report

解决方法记录

1. 进制

```
将s\t从auto s = tk.substr(b, e - b).str(), t = tk.substr(0, tk.find("")).str();变为auto s = tk.substr(b, e - b), t = tk.substr(0, tk.find(""));
```

• 增加

```
long num;
s.getAsInteger(0, num);
yylval = new Tree("IntegerLiteral", "", std::to_string(num));
```

- 修改yylval = new Tree("id", s);为yylval = new Tree("id", s.str());
- 2. if-else

```
1  %right IF_THEN T_ELSE
2  Stmt: T_IF T_L_PAREN Cond T_R_PAREN Stmt %prec IF_THEN
3  | T_IF T_L_PAREN Cond T_R_PAREN Stmt T_ELSE Stmt
```

3. block中含有block 改写block item

```
1 BlockItem: Stmt {
3 }
4 | BlockItem Stmt {
      $1->addBrother($2);
      $$ = $1;
 6
7
8
   | Block {
9
10 }
   | BlockItem Block {
11
12
      $1->addBrother($2);
      $$ = $1;
13
   }
14
15 ;
```

不能改写stmt增加block, 会导致许多rs、rr冲突, 可以利用以下命令查看

```
1 bison /workspace/SYsU-lang/parser/parser.y -Wcounterexamples
```

4. 多维数组

初始版本: 不能过 int a[1][1]={{}};, 存疑

```
1 | InitVal: Exp {
```

```
3
   | InitValList {
 5
       auto ptr = new Tree("InitListExpr");
 6
      ptr->addSon($2);
 7
       if(!$2->brothers.empty()){
8
           ptr->addSons($2);
9
       }
10
       $$ = ptr;
11
   }
12
13
14
   InitValList: Exp {
15
      // int a[1] = {1};
16 }
17
   | InitValList T_COMMA Exp {
      // int a[2] = {1, 2};
18
19
       $1->addBrother($3);
20
      $$ = $1;
21 }
   | T_L_BRACE InitValList T_R_BRACE {
      // int a[2][2] = {{1,2}};
23
24
25 | InitvalList T_COMMA T_L_BRACE InitvalList T_R_BRACE {
      // int a[2][2] = {{1,2}, {3,4}};
26
27
       $1->addBrother($4);
      $$ = $1;
28
29
   }
30 | {
       // int a[1] = {};
31
32
   }
33 ;
```

5. 处理LVal的ImplicitCastExpr与()的父子关系对于

```
1 | (a);
```

clang 输出:

```
1 | `-ImplicitCastExpr 0x24761b0 <col:10, col:12> 'int' <LValueToRValue>
2 | `-ParenExpr 0x2476190 <col:10, col:12> 'int' lvalue
3 | `-DeclRefExpr 0x2476170 <col:11> 'int' lvalue Var 0x2475ea8 'a'
    'int'
```

对于

```
1 | (1);
```

clang 输出:

```
1 |-ParenExpr 0x21c4000 <line:17:5, col:7> 'int'
2 | `-IntegerLiteral 0x21c3fe0 <col:6> 'int' 1
```

解决方法:

```
1
    PrimaryExp: T_L_PAREN Exp T_R_PAREN {
 2
        // 特判ImplicitCastExpr
 3
        if($2->kind == "ImplicitCastExpr"){
 4
          auto ptr = new Tree("ImplicitCastExpr");
 5
          $2->kind = "ParenExpr";
 6
          ptr->addSon($2);
 7
          $$ = ptr;
 8
9
        else{
10
            auto ptr = new Tree("ParenExpr");
11
            ptr->addSon($2);
12
            $ = ptr;
13
14 }
```

2. LVal增加RHS: (LVal)

```
1  LVal:
2  | T_L_PAREN LVal T_R_PAREN {
3     auto ptr = new Tree("ParenExpr");
4     ptr->addSon($2);
5     $$ = ptr;
6  }
7  ;
```

会带来s-r冲突:

```
1 /workspace/SYsU-lang/parser/parser.y: warning: 1 shift/reduce conflict [-
    Wconflicts-sr]
    /workspace/SYsU-lang/parser/parser.y: warning: shift/reduce conflict on
    token T_R_PAREN [-Wcounterexamples]
 3
        Example: T_L_PAREN LVal . T_R_PAREN
 4
        Shift derivation
 5
            PrimaryExp
 6
             `-> LVal
                 `-> T_L_PAREN LVal . T_R_PAREN
 7
 8
        Reduce derivation
 9
            PrimaryExp
             `-> T_L_PAREN Exp
10
                                                      T_R_PAREN
                         `-> AddExp
11
                             `-> MulExp
12
13
                                 `-> UnaryExp
                                     `-> PrimaryExp
14
                                         `-> LVal .
15
```

指定优先级LVal先与右括号)结合:

```
1  %right PrimLVal T_R_PAREN
2  PrimaryExp:
3  | LVal %prec PrimLVal
```

6. 浮点精度

7. 隐式转换1:

```
1 | float a, b, c=a+b;
```

处理到 c 时符号表还没有 a,b, 方法: 默认为int (实在没有办法了...)

8. 函数返回值的隐式转换

思路: DFS检查 return 语句

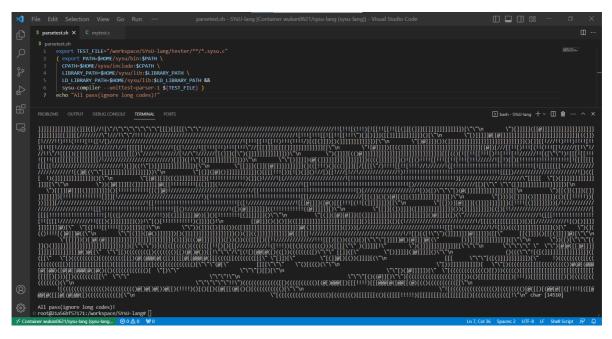
- 9. 补充完调用含参函数的 params_type ,再看看前面的 /workspace/SYSU-lang/tester/function_test2020/50_recursion_test1.sysu.c 寄掉了。显然这是来检查递归函数的,而递归函数调用自身时,在符号表中还没有自己的名字(因为函数的Block还没处理完)。此时不能使用 params_type[0],因为第一个参数类型并不存在(函数名不在符号表)。
- 10. 解决 /workspace/SYSU-lang/tester/function_test2022/95_float.sysu.c
 - 1. 函数参数列表含省略号
 - 2. 二元运算根据优先级进行类型隐式转换, 注意不含逻辑运算符
 - 3. 解决 float arr[10] = {1., 2}; , 涉及到隐式转换、array_filler。

运行结果

去除长样例:

- function_test2022/86_long_code2.sysu.c
- h_functional/107_long_code2.sysu.c

可以通过 parser-1 测试:



parser-0 测试:

