AN-code 與 Hamming Code BER/BLER 分析與模擬

為了測試與了解 AN-Code 的可靠度,我利用 matlab 的 simulink 建立利用 PBSK hard decision 通訊系統。

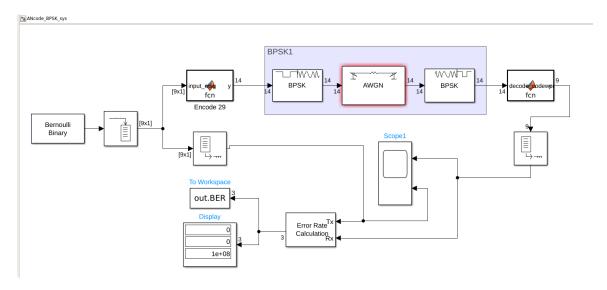


Figure 1 System Diagram

我模擬了三種情況

- 1. Uncode
- 2. HammingCode(7,4)
- 3. A=29 ANCODE

在三種情況下,模擬測試環境設定為

- 傳輸最大 bit 數:1e8
- 測試錯誤數:100

也就是說,在同 Eb/N0 模擬環境下,模擬系統會持續傳輸直到傳輸 1e8 個 bit 資料為止或者當錯誤的 bit 數累積到 100 個就進行下一個 Eb/N0 的模擬。

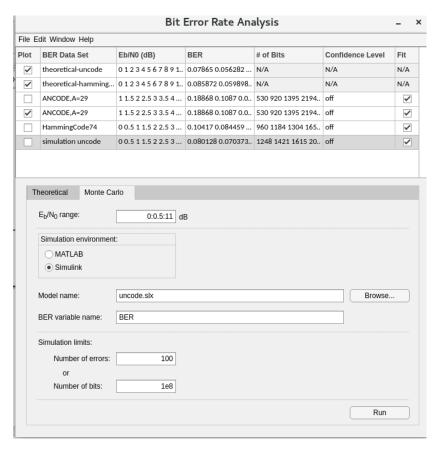


Figure 2 BERTOOL Setting

A=29 AN-Code

A=29 時,其能更正的錯誤範圍為 $\frac{29-1}{2} = 14$ bit

其能傳輸的最大訊息為 $\frac{2^{14}}{29} = 564_{10} \le 2^9$

碼長為 $\log_2(512 \times 29) = 13.85 \le 14$

每傳輸 9 bit 能夠被 encode 成 14bit AN code

Figure3 為 matlab 的模擬結果

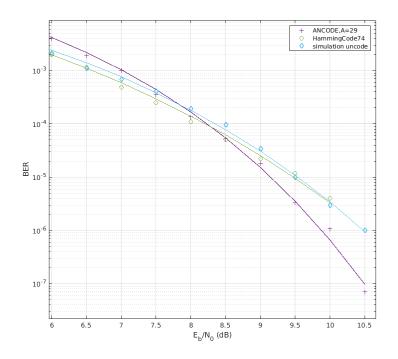


Figure 3 BER SNR

可以看見在 Eb/N0=8.5 時,AN code 的 BER 比 hammingCode 還要低,說明了在雜訊越低的情況下,AN code 的抗雜訊能力越好。

BLER (Block Error Rate) 分析

以 A=29,一個 block 碼長為 14bit 的情況下,分析 BLER 的方式如下:

假設 BER/SNR=0.1/10(db),也就是在 SNR 為 10db 時,BER 為 0.1 的情況下,BLER 為

$$1 - (1 - 0.1)^{14} \cong 0.77$$

根據這個算法,在依據 BER/SNR 的結果可以做出 BLER/BER 的結果。

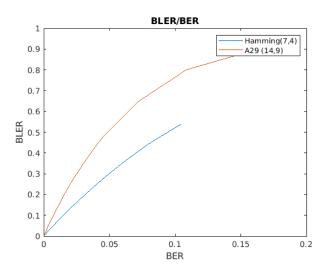


Figure 4 BLER/BER

由 Figure4 可以發現不論在任何 BER 下 AN code 的 BLER 錯誤率都比較高,我想這是由於 AN code 的一個 block 碼長為 14bit,要全部都對的情況會比 hamming code 的 7bit,機率還要低。

Figure 5 是將結果轉為 log scale 的圖形

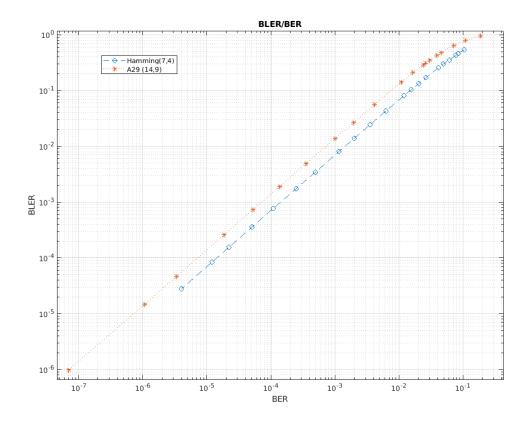


Figure 5 BLER/BER x log scale

結論

由 Figure5 可以看出不論 BER 在何種情況下,AN code 的 BLER 都比較差,倘若要證明或者展現 AN code 在神經網路的可靠度,那我考慮用以下方式說明:

- 在硬體架構中, comparator 前面加入 error,以此方式直接測試準確度下降多寡,來比體現有 encdoe 與 uncode 之間的差別。
- 推論出的 BLER 表現雖然比較差,但並不代表準確度就會因此下降,在 BLER 中的 錯並不一定會直接影響判斷結果。

Appendix

```
📝 Editor - Block: ANcode_BPSK_sys/Encode 29
   fun_test.m × hamming_BLER.m × Encode 29 × +
      □ function y = fcn(input_msg)
 2
 4
 5 -
        msg = b2d (input_msg);
 6 -
7 -
        A= 29;
        codeword = msg * A;
 8
9
10
11 -
12 -
        codeword_msg = de2bi(codeword,14,'left-msb');
       codeword_output = codeword_msg.';
13
14 -
      by = codeword_output;
15
```

Figure 6 matlab Encode Code

```
#unction y = fcn(decode_codeword)
     decimal_codeword = b2d(decode_codeword);
     A=29;
      decode_msg = decimal_codeword/A;
     residue = mod(decimal_codeword,A);
     quotient = floor(decimal_codeword/A);
         switch residue
            quotient = quotient;
case 2
            case 1
            quotient = quotient;
case 4
            quatient = quotient;
case 8
                 quotient = quotient;
             case 16
                 quotient = quotient;
             case 3
                 quotient = quotient- 1 ;
             case 6
                 quotient = quotient- 2;
             quotient = quotient- 4 ;
case 24
                 quotient = quotient- 8 ;
             case 19
                  quotient = quotient- 17;
             case 9
             quotient = quotient- 35 ;
case 18
             quotient = quotient- 70 ;
case 7
                 quotient = quotient- 141 ;
             case 14
                 quotient = quotient- 282 ;
             case 28
                 quotient = quotient+1;
             case 27
             quotient = quotient+1;
case 25
            quotient = quotient+1;
case 21
                  quotient = quotient+1;
```

Figure 7 Matlab decode code (1)

```
_BLER.m x Encode 29 x
quotient = quotient+1;
25
quotient = quotient+1;
39 - 40
41 - 42
43 - 46
45 - 46
47 - 46
51 - 55
53 - 56
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61 - 62
63 - 71
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72 - 71
73 - 78
76 - 77
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70 
                                                                                                                                                         quotient = quotient+1;
                                                                                                                            quotient = quotient+1;
case 26
                                                                                                                        case 26
  quotient = quotient+ 2;
case 23
  quotient = quotient+ 3;
case 17
                                                                                                                                                       quotient = quotient+ 5;
                                                                                                                                                           quotient = quotient+ 9 ;
                                                                                                                             case 10
                                                                                                                            quotient = quotient+ 18 ;
case 20
quotient = quotient+ 36 ;
                                                                                                                             case 11
                                                                                                                          case 15
cuotient = quotient+ 71;
case 15
case 15
                                                                                                                                                       quotient = quotient+ 283 ;
                                                                                                                          otherwise
   quotient = quotient;
                                                  quotient2 =quotient;
                                                                         quotient2<0)
quotient=0;
                                                                           if(quotient2>=(2^9))
                                                                                                     quotient=0;
                                                                           binary_decode = de2bi(quotient,9,'left-msb');
                                                  u=binary_decode = de
u=binary_decode.';
y = u;
```

Figure 8 Matlab decode code (2)