



PRUDENTIAL LIFE INSURANCE

Classifying Customer Risk Score

OVERVIEW

DATA PREPARATION

Data Cleaning
Feature Engineering

CONCLUSION

Business Values
Future Improvement

INTRODUCTION

Prudential Financial
Business Case

MACHINE LEARNING MODEL

Feature Selection
Result evaluation



INTRODUCTION

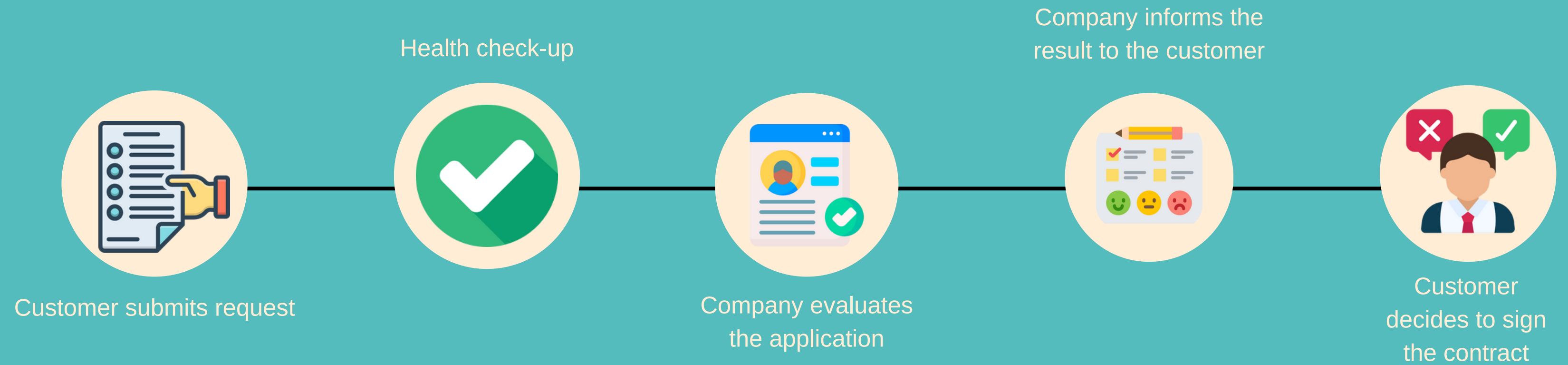
INTRODUCTION

- Global financial services and insurance company founded in 1875
- Provides insurance products to help protect the financial security for millions of customers and businesses.
- Life Insurance, health insurance, asset management,...



**PRUDENTIAL
FINANCIAL, INC**

HOW IT WORKS



BUSINESS CASE

**CLASSIFY CUSTOMER
RISKS BY LEVELS**



**REDUCE BUSINESS
COSTS**



**INSURANCE
OPERATING GROUPS
INDIVIDUALS INSURED**



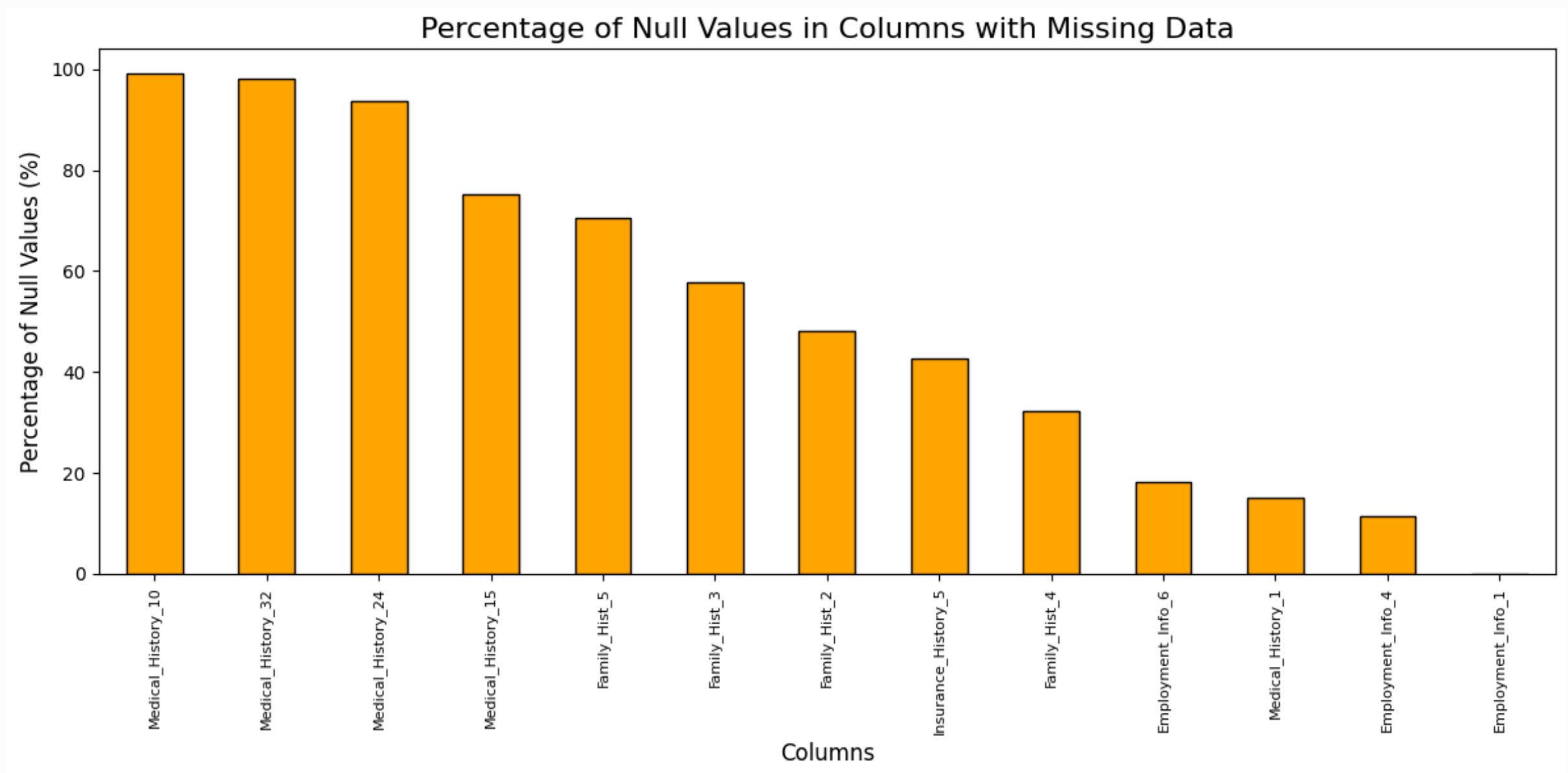
DATA PREPARATION

128
59382-ROW

DATASET

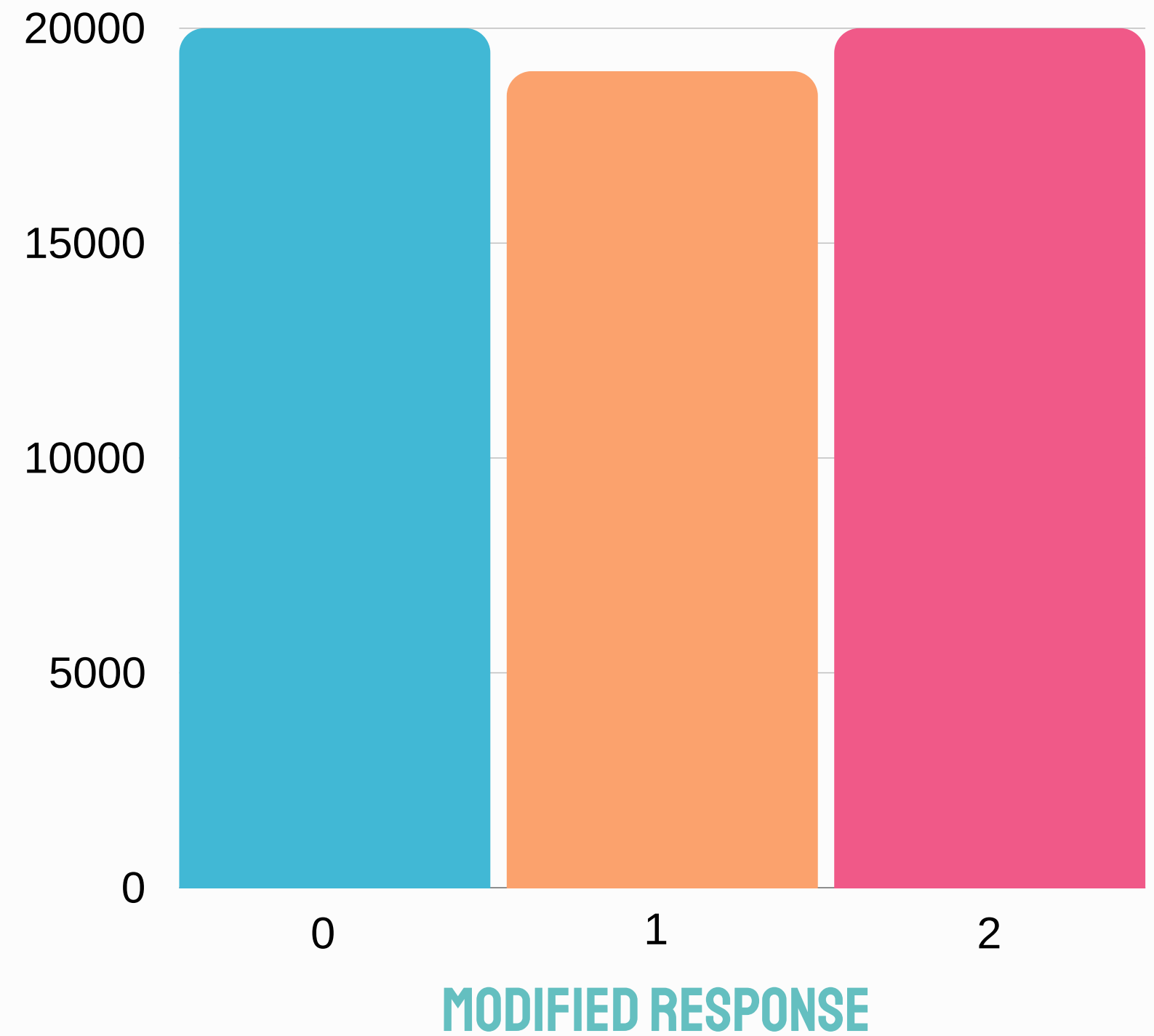
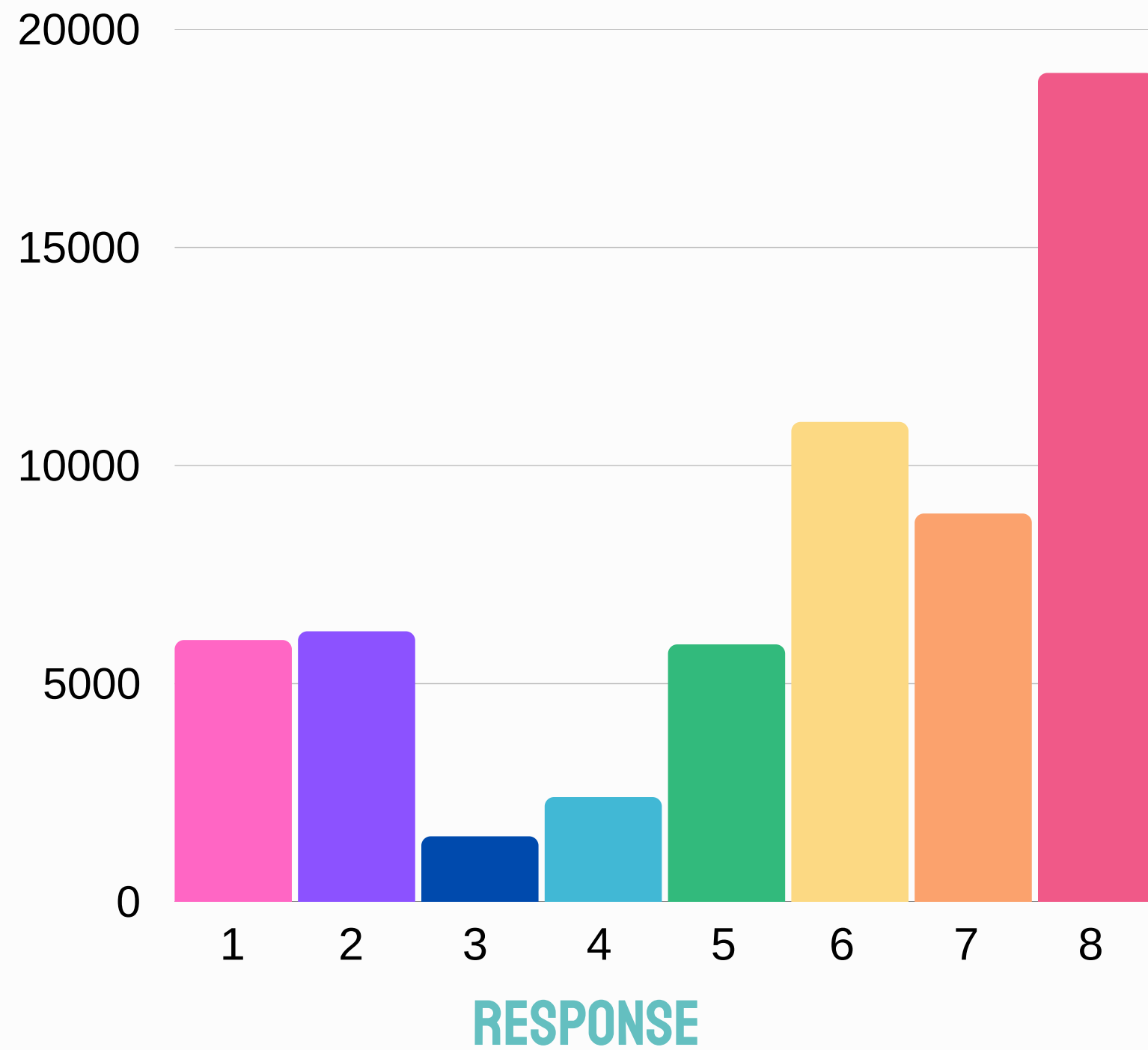
BODY METRICS	Ins_Age, Ht, Wt, BMI
MEDICAL HISTORY	Medical_History, Family_Hist, Medical_Keyword
EMPLOYMENT HISTORY	Employment_Info
INSURANCE HISTORY	InsuredInfo
PRODUCTS	Product_Info
OTHER INFORMATION	Id, Response

DATA CLEANING

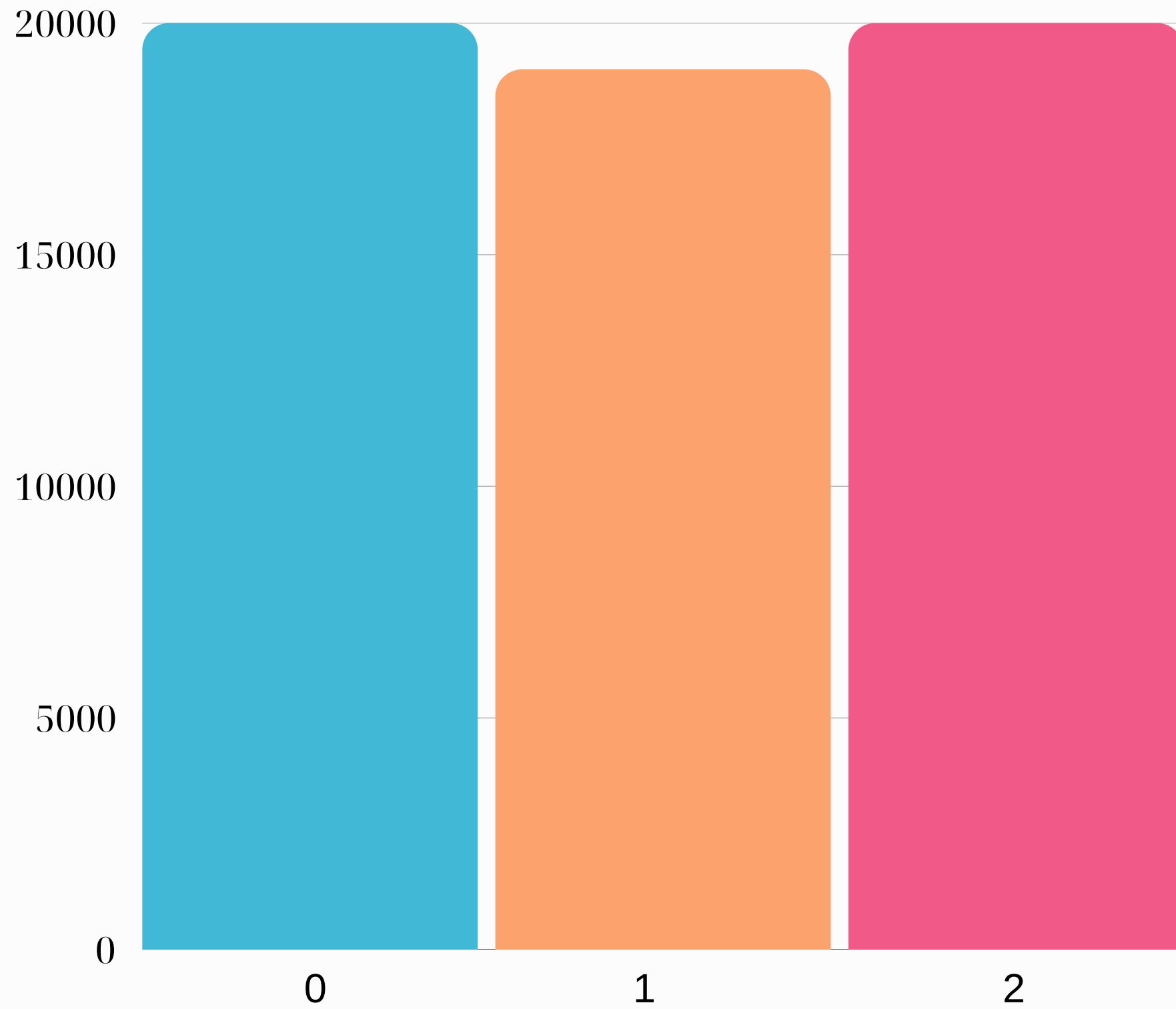


0 Duplicated rows
5 Columns with more than 60% Null

TARGET VARIABLE



TARGET VARIABLE



1-5

Low Risk

6 -7

Medium Risk

8

High Risk

FEATURE ENGINEERING

Med_keyword_count

Total number of medical keywords from each customer

$$\text{Med_keyword_count} = \sum_{i=1}^{48} \text{Medical_Keyword}_i$$

BMI_Age

Describe the interaction between customer's BMI value and Age

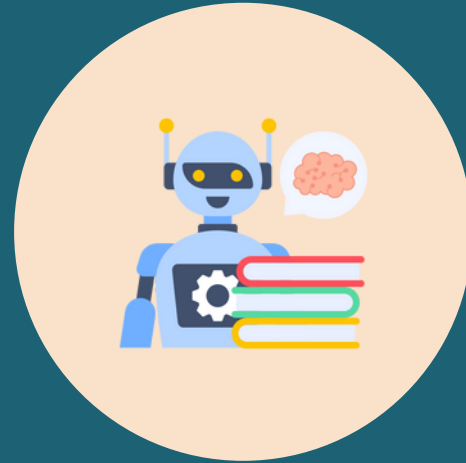
$$\text{BMI_Age} = \text{BMI} \times \text{Age}$$

MACHINE LEARNING MODEL

THREE IMPORTANCE COMPONENTS



INPUT DATA

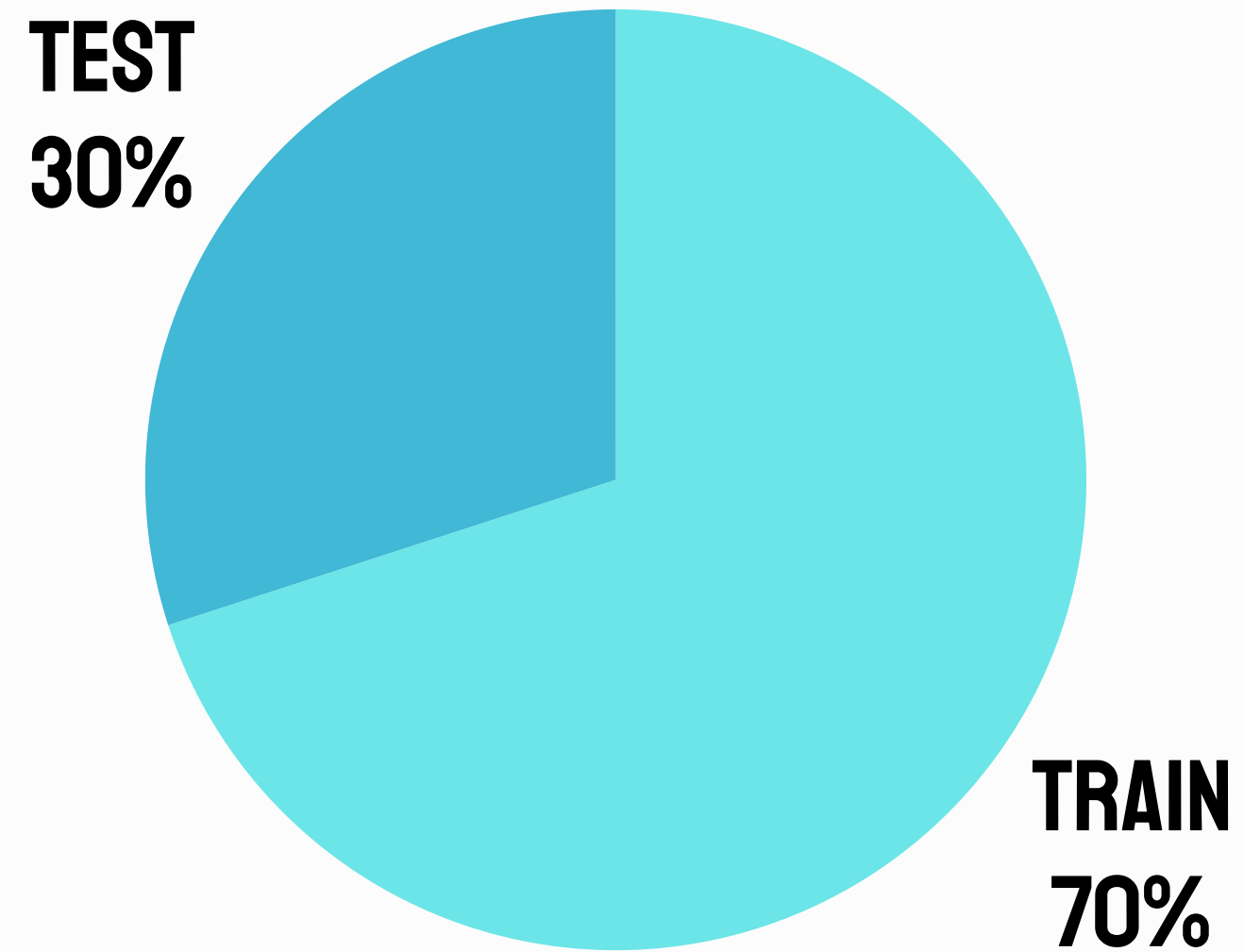


**MACHINE LEARNING
MODEL**



METRICS

MACHINE LEARNING MODEL



FEATURE SELECTION

- BMI
- WT
- BMI_AGE
- PRODUCT_INFO_4
- INS_AGE
- EMPLOYMENT_INFO_1
- HT', 'FAMILY_HIST_4
- MEDICAL_HISTORY_4
- EMPLOYMENT_INFO_6
- MEDICAL_HISTORY_2
- MEDICAL_HISTORY_1'
- FAMILY_HIST_2
- FAMILY_HIST_3
- INSURANCE_HISTORY_5
- MEDICAL_HISTORY_23
- INSUREDINFO_3
- MED_KEYWORD_COUNT
- MEDICAL_KEYWORD_15
- EMPLOYMENT_INFO_2
- INSUREDINFO_6
- MEDICAL_KEYWORD_3
- MEDICAL_HISTORY_4

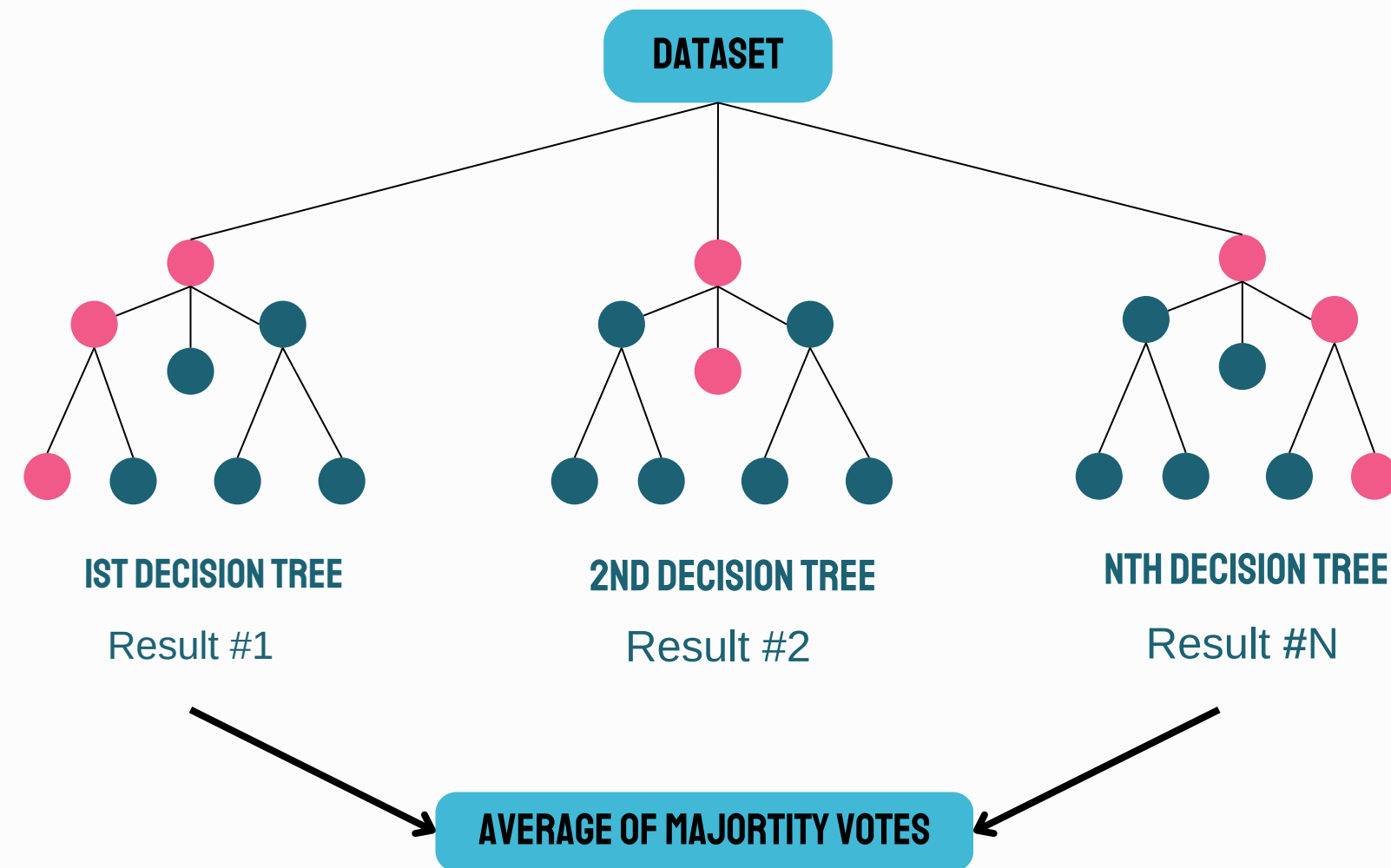
CORRELATION



FEATURE IMPORTANCE

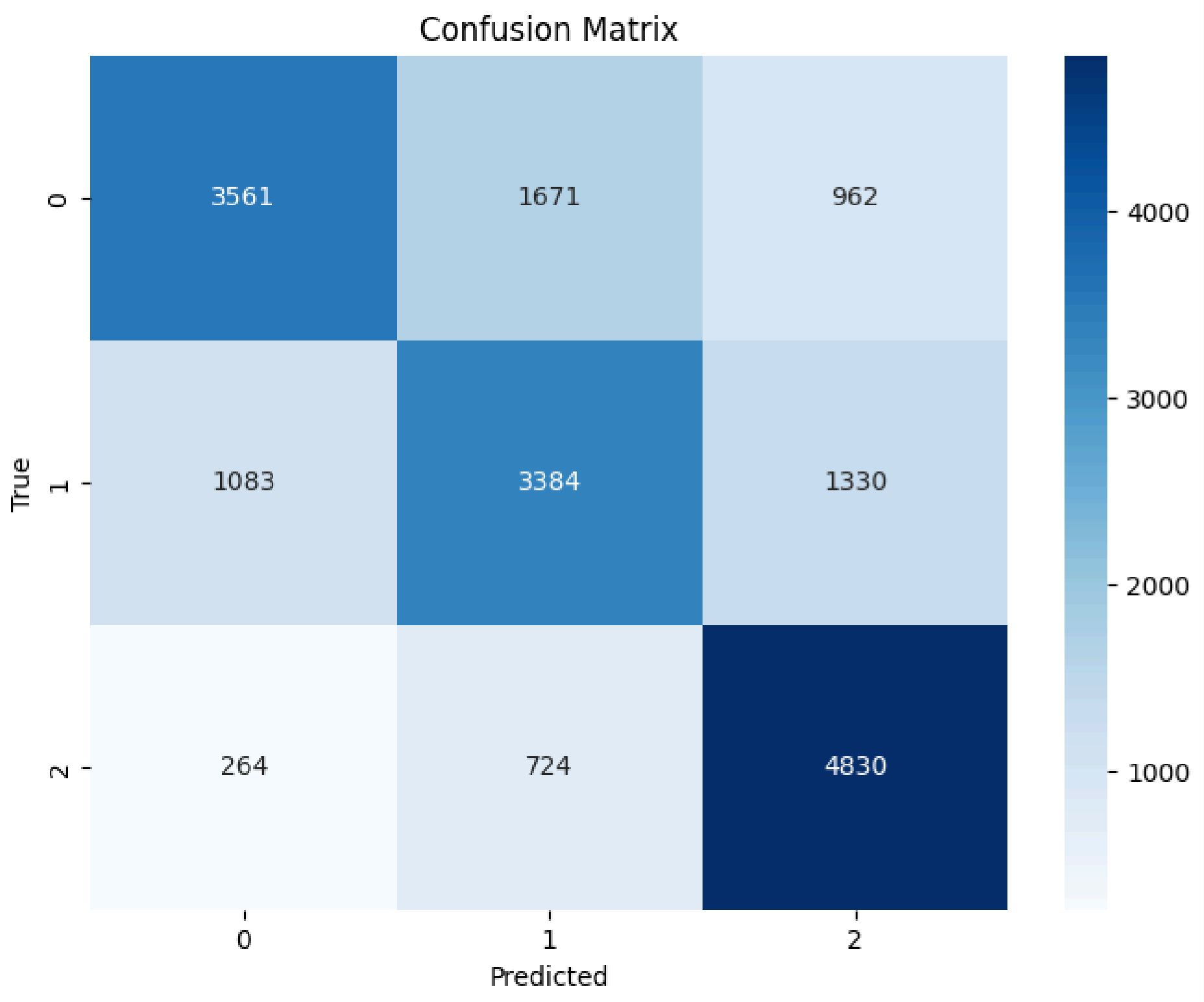


RANDOM FOREST



- **ABILITY TO HANDLE LARGE AND COMPLEX DATA**
- **REDUCES OVERFITTING**
- **IMMUNE TO NOISE**

CONFUSION MATRIX



Metrics	
AUC	0.83
Precision	0.66
Recall	0.66
F1-Score	0.657

RANDOM FOREST

	PRECISION	RECALL	F1-SCORE
0	<u>0.73</u>	0.58	0.64
1	0.59	0.58	0.58
2	0.68	<u>0.83</u>	0.75

VARIOUS MODELS

	PRECISION	RECALL	F1-SCORE
Logistic Regression	0.59	0.60	0.59
Random Forest	0.661	0.663	0.657
XGBoost	0.665	0.663	0.657

NEXT TOP MODEL AWARDS

XGBOOST



RANDOM FOREST



2

1

LOGISTIC
REGRESSION



3

XGBOOST

	PRECISION	RECALL	FI-SCORE
0	<u>0.74</u>	0.56	0.64
1	0.58	0.59	0.58
2	0.67	<u>0.84</u>	0.74

CONCLUSION

BUSINESS VALUE

- Reduces processing time to just one-third compare to the original method .
- Time = Money
- Improve Customer Experience



FUTURE IMPROVEMENT

**COLLECT MORE DATA FROM
OTHER RESOURCES**

**UTILIZE THE DATA THAT
WERE GIVEN TO GAIN
MORE INSIGHT**

**DIVE MORE INTO FEATURE
ENGINEERING**

**TRY OUT DIFFERENT
FEATURE SELECTION
METHODS**

**APPLYING ADVANCED
MACHINE LEARNING
TECHNIQUES
(STACKING, BLENDING)**



TP
ST

THANK YOU! HT

HBD T  YOU

COSMOS