

**NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY**

**Assignment 2 Report**

**CZ4031: Database Design Principles**

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Background

For this assignment, we are required to program a Java application that can output a set of Query plan with a Query as an input. In addition, the Query plan must be translated into natural language and then be vocalized for the end user. PostgreSQL has been chosen as our DBMS and Eclipse JEE IDE was used to develop our application. On top of that, we made sure our algorithm works in synchronization with DBMS.

## 1.2 Approach

Firstly, we use Eclipse JEE IDE to code our application. In order to connect to PostgreSQL on our desktop, we have to download PostgreSQL JDBC driver and add it in our Eclipse library to be used. Once we are able to connect to PostgreSQL through our Java application, we will allow user to input queries of their choice and output the query plan into an .xml file format. This is because XML can accurately store the tree structure of the original query plan. The system will then try to read the xml file and extract important statements to form concise statement to be translated to natural language and be vocalized.

# 2 Algorithm

## 2.1 Description of Algorithm

To ensure the translated natural language statements are as concise as possible, we have to identify the important keyword and phrases to be kept. Some of the more important operations that we kept are as follows:

Operation	Attributes Kept	Attributes Discarded
Aggregate Operation	Strategy  <b>Example:</b> The execution of this Query begins by running an Aggregate Operation using <b>Hashed Strategy</b> on the result sets of its sub branches.	Partial Mode, Parent Relationship, Parallel Aware, Start-up Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Rows, Actual-Loops, Group-Key, Item

Hash Join Operation	Hash-Cond  <b>Example:</b> In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>authored and authors, authored and books,articlesauthored and authors, authored and publications.</b>	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Join-Type, Start-up Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Rows, Actual-Loops
Seq Scan/Sequential Scan	Relationship-Name, Filter  <b>Example: Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>authored tables,books tables,authors tables.</b>	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Alias, Start-up Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Loops
Index Scan	Index-Name, Relationship Name, Index-Cond, Filter  <b>Example:</b> Index Scan(s) are used on <b>authors</b> table using <b>authors_pkey</b> key.	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Scan-Direction, Alias, Start-up Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Loops, Rows-Removed-By-Index-Recheck, Rows-Removed-By-Filter
Sort	Sort-Method  <b>Example:</b> The method that was used for the <b>Sort Operation</b> is <b>external merge.</b>	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Start-up Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Sort-Space-Used, Sort-Space-Type, Item, Sort-Key, Actual Loops, Actual Rows

Bitmap Heap Scan	Relationship-Name  <b>Example:</b> The table that <b>Bitmap Heap Scan</b> Operation was performed on is <b>publications</b> .	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Alias, Start-up Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Exact-Heap-Blocks, Lossy-Heap-Blocks, Rows-Removed-By-Index-Recheck, Recheck-Cond, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Rows, Actual-Loops
Bitmap Index Scan	Index-Name, Index-Cond  <b>Example:</b> There are 1 instance of <b>Bitmap Index Scan</b> performed during this Query using condition(s) <b>month = 'July'</b> .	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Start-up Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Rows, Actual-Loops
Merge Join	Merge Cond  <b>Example:</b> <b>Merge Join(s)</b> was used with conditons <b>proceedings."proceedingsID" = publications."pubID"</b> .	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Join-Type, Start-Up-Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Rows, Actual-Loops
Index Only Scan	Relation-Name, Index-Name, Index-Cond  <b>Example:</b> Index Scan(s) are used on <b>proceedings table</b> using <b>proceedings_pkey</b> key, <b>publications</b> using <b>publications_pkey</b> key with <b>month = 'July'</b> filter.	Parent-Relationship, Parallel Aware, Scan-Direction, Alias, Startup-Cost, Total-Cost, Plan-Rows, Plan-Width, Actual-Startup-Time, Actual-Total-Time, Actual-Rows, Actual-Loops, Heap-Fetches, Rows-Removed-By-Index-Recheck

## 2.2 Implementation of Algorithm (Source Code)

```

*Queryplanmain.java  TextToSpeechConverter.java
1  package qpc;
2
3  import java.io.BufferedReader;
32
33  public class Queryplanmain {
34
35      public static void main(String[] args) {
36          System.out
37              .println("----- PostgreSQL JDBC Connection Testing -----");
38          // Pathname of XML file to be written to.
39          // NOTE To-Change based on different computers
40          String FILENAME = "D:\\QueryPlanConverter\\QueryPlan\\QueryPlan.xml";
41
42          // Test if Postgres Drivers are installed correctly
43          try {
44              Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
45
46          } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
47              System.out.println("Where is your PostgreSQL JDBC Driver? "
48                  + "Include in your library path!");
49              e.printStackTrace();
50              return;
51          }
52          System.out.println("PostgreSQL JDBC Driver Registered!");
53
54          // ----- End of
55          // Driver Test
56
57          //For SQL queries
58          Connection connection = null;
59          Statement stmt = null;
60
61          ////////////
62          //Write to XML document
63          Document mapDoc = null;
64          //Text to speech object using FreeTTS API
65          TextToSpeechConverter tts = new TextToSpeechConverter();
66          try {
67              DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
68          } catch (Exception e) {
69              System.out.println("Problem creating document: " + e.getMessage());
70          }
71
72          //Try connection to PostgreSQL database, parameter #1= username, parameter#2 = database password
73          try {
74
75              connection = DriverManager.getConnection(
76                  "jdbc:postgresql://127.0.0.1:5432/CZ4031", "postgres",
77                  "123456");
78
79          } catch (SQLException e) {
80              System.out.println("Connection Failed! Check output console");
81              e.printStackTrace();
82              return;
83          }
84
85          if (connection != null) {
86              System.out.println("Connection Success!");
87          } else {
88              System.out.println("Failed to make connection!");
89          }
90
91
92
93

```

```

94
95     while (true) {
96
97         //Enable write to file
98         FileWriter fw;
99         BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(
100             System.in));
101         ArrayList resultSet = new ArrayList();
102         int counter = 0;
103         try {
104             // Get query from user
105             System.out.println("Enter Query:");
106             String query = reader.readLine();
107             fw = new FileWriter(FILENAME);
108             BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(fw);
109             stmt = connection.createStatement();
110             //Execute Query with EXPLAIN (analyze, FORMAT XML) to
111             //output in XML format
112             ResultSet rs = stmt
113                 .executeQuery("EXPLAIN (analyze, FORMAT XML) " + query);
114             System.out.println();
115             bw.write("<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'>");
116             while (rs.next()) {
117                 resultSet.add(rs.getSQLXML(1).getString());
118                 bw.write(resultSet.get(counter).toString());
119                 counter++;
120             }
121             bw.close();
122
123
124             File fXmlFile = new File(
125                 "D:\\QueryPlanConverter\\QueryPlan\\QueryPlan.xml");
126             DocumentBuilderFactory dbf = DocumentBuilderFactory
127                 .newInstance();
128             DocumentBuilder db = dbf.newDocumentBuilder();
129             Document doc = db.parse(fXmlFile);
130             doc.getDocumentElement().normalize();
131
132             String output = "The execution of this Query begins by running ";
133             String hashJoin = "";
134             String seqScan = "";
135             String indexScan = "";
136             String bitmapHeapScan = "";
137             String bitmapIndexScan = "";
138             String bitmapTables = "";
139             String mergeJoins = "";
140             String indexOnlyScan = "";
141             int noOfIndexOnlyScan = 0;
142             int noOfMergeJoins = 0;
143             int noOfIndexScan = 0;
144             int noOfBitmapHeapScanTables = 0;
145             int noOfBitmapHeapScan = 0;
146             int noOfBitmapIndexScan = 0;
147             int root = 1;
148             int subTree = 0;
149             int seqsScan = 0;
150             int hashesJoin = 0;
151             String planningTime = "";
152             int noOfSort = 0;
153             String sortMethod = "";
154

```

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```

156 String exeTime = "";
157 //Store in List to use to check for repeated tables
158 ArrayList<String> list = new ArrayList<String>();
159 ArrayList<String> sortlist = new ArrayList<String>();
160 ArrayList<String> mergelist = new ArrayList<String>();
161
162 NodeList nodeList = doc.getElementsByTagName("");
163 for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
164     // Get element
165     Element element = (Element) nodeList.item(i);
166
167     if (!element.getNodeName().contains("Plan")
168         && !element.getNodeName().contains("Triggers")) {
169
170         if (root == 1) {
171             if ((element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type"))) {
172
173                 if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
174                     .equals("Aggregate")) {
175                     Element temp = (Element) nodeList
176                         .item(i + 1);
177                     output += "an Aggregate Operation using "
178                         + temp.getFirstChild()
179                             .getNodeValue()
180                         + " Strategy on the result sets of its sub branches.";
181                     root++;
182                 } else if (element.getFirstChild()
183                     .getNodeValue().equals("Hash Join")) {
184                     output += "a Hash Join Operation.";
185                     root++;
186                 }
187
188                 else if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
189                     .equals("Append")) {
190                     output += "an Append Operation.";
191                     root++;
192                 }
193
194                 else if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
195                     .equals("Seq Scan")) {
196                     output += "a Sequential Scan Operation.";
197                     root++;
198                 } else if (element.getFirstChild()
199                     .getNodeValue().equals("Hash")) {
200                     output += "a Hash Operation.";
201                     root++;
202                 }
203
204                 else if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
205                     .equals("Nested Loop")) {
206
207                     output += "a Nested Loop Operation.";
208                     root++;
209                 } else if (element.getFirstChild()
210                     .getNodeValue().equals("Index Scan")) {
211                     output += "an Index Scan Operation.";
212                     root++;
213                 } else if (element.getFirstChild()
214                     .getNodeValue().equals("Sort")) {
215                     output += "a Sort Operation.";
216                     root++;
217                 } else if (element.getFirstChild()
218                     .getNodeValue()
219                     .equals("Bitmap Heap Scan")) {
220

```



```

222         output += "a Bitmap Heap Scan Operation.";
223         root++;
224     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
225         .getNodeValue()
226         .equals("Bitmap Index Scan")) {
227         output += "a Bitmap Index Scan Operation.";
228         root++;
229     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
230         .getNodeValue().equals("Merge Join")) {
231         output += "a Merge Join Operation.";
232         root++;
233     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
234         .getNodeValue()
235         .equals("Index Only Scan")) {
236         output += "an Index Only Scan Operation.";
237         root++;
238     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
239         .getNodeValue().equals("Materialize")) {
240         output += "a Materialize Operation.";
241         root++;
242     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
243         .getNodeValue().equals("Unique")) {
244         output += "an Unique Operation.";
245         root++;
246     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
247         .getNodeValue().equals("Limit")) {
248         output += "a Limit Operation.";
249         root++;
250     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
251         .getNodeValue().equals("Subquery Scan")) {
252         output += "a Subquery Scan Operation.";
253
254         root++;
255     } else if (element.getFirstChild()
256         .getNodeValue().equals("Group")) {
257         output += "a Group Operation.";
258         root++;
259     }
260 }
261 }
262
263
264 if (root != 1) { // sub branch
265     if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
266         if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
267             .equals("Hash Join")) {
268             Element temp = (Element) nodeList
269                 .item(i + 12);
270             String relations = temp.getFirstChild()
271                 .getNodeValue();
272             relations = relations.replace("\\", "");
273             relations = relations.replace("(", "");
274             relations = relations.replace(")", "");
275             relations = relations.replace(" ", "");
276             relations = relations.replace("_", "");
277             relations = relations.replace("1", "");
278             relations = relations.replace("2", "");
279             relations = relations.replace("3", "");
280             relations = relations.replace("4", "");
281             relations = relations.replace("5", "");
282             relations = relations.replace("6", "");
283             relations = relations.replace("7", "");
284             relations = relations.replace("8", "");
285             String[] relation = relations.split("=");
286             String relation1 = relation[0];

```

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```

288         String relation2 = relation[1];
289         String[] r1 = relation1.split("\\.");
290         String[] r2 = relation2.split("\\.");
291
292         if (hashsJoin == 0) {
293             hashJoin += "In the Sub Branches, Hash Join Operations are performed between "
294                 + r1[0] + " and " + r2[0];
295             hashsJoin++;
296         } else {
297             hashJoin += "," + r1[0] + " and "
298                 + r2[0];
299         }
300     }
301 }
302
303
304 }
305
306 if (root != 1) { // sub branch
307     boolean skip = false;
308     if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
309         if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
310             .equals("Sort")) {
311
312             noOfSort++;
313             Element temp = (Element) nodeList
314                 .item(i + 14);
315             if (temp.getNodeName().equals(
316                 "Sort-Space-Used")) {
317                 temp = (Element) nodeList.item(i + 13);
318             }
319
320             String col = temp.getFirstChild()
321                 .getNodeValue();
322             for (int t = 0; t < sortlist.size(); t++) {
323                 if ((col.equals(sortlist.get(t)))) {
324                     skip = true;
325                 }
326             }
327         }
328         if (skip != true) {
329             if (noOfSort == 1) {
330                 sortMethod += temp.getFirstChild()
331                     .getNodeValue();
332             } else {
333                 sortMethod += ","
334                     + temp.getFirstChild()
335                     .getNodeValue();
336             }
337         }
338     }
339     sortlist.add(col);
340 }
341 }
342 }
343
344
345

```

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```

345
346 // Handle Scanning Operations
347 if (root != 1) { // sub branch
348     boolean skip = false;
349
350     if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
351         if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
352             .equals("Seq Scan")) {
353             Element temp = (Element) nodeList
354                 .item(i + 3);
355             Element filters = (Element) nodeList
356                 .item(i + 13);
357             String filter = filters.getNodeName();
358
359             String column = temp.getFirstChild()
360                 .getNodeValue();
361
362             for (int j = 0; j < list.size(); j++) {
363                 if ((column.equals(list.get(j)))) {
364                     skip = true;
365                 }
366             }
367
368             if (skip != true) {
369                 if (seqsScan == 0 && hashesJoin == 0) {
370                     seqScan += "In the Sub Branches, Sequential Scan Operations are performed on "
371                         + column + " tables";
372                     if (filter.equals("Filter")) {
373                         String filterContent = filters
374                             .getFirstChild()
375                             .getNodeValue();
376                         filterContent = filterContent
377                             .replace("::text", "");
378                         filterContent = filterContent
379                             .replace("(", "");
380                         filterContent = filterContent
381                             .replace(")", "");
382                         filterContent = filterContent
383                             .replace(">=", "");
384                         filterContent = filterContent
385                             .replace("<=", "");
386                         seqScan += " using filter ("
387                             + filterContent + ")";
388                     }
389
390                     list.add(column);
391                     seqsScan++;
392                 } else if (seqsScan == 0
393                     && hashesJoin != 0) {
394                     seqScan += "Sequential Scan Operations are also performed on "
395                         + column + " tables";
396                     if (filter.equals("Filter")) {
397                         String filterContent = filters
398                             .getFirstChild()
399                             .getNodeValue();
400                         filterContent = filterContent
401                             .replace("::text", "");
402                         filterContent = filterContent
403                             .replace("(", "");
404                         filterContent = filterContent
405                             .replace(")", "");
406                         filterContent = filterContent

```

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```

406         filterContent = filterContent
407             .replace("&gt;=", "");
408         filterContent = filterContent
409             .replace("&gt;=", "");
410         seqScan += " using filter ("
411             + filterContent + ")";
412     }
413     list.add(column);
414     seqsScan++;
415 } else {
416
417     seqScan += "," + column + " tables";
418     if (filter.equals("Filter")) {
419         String filterContent = filters
420             .getFirstChild()
421             .getNodeValue();
422         filterContent = filterContent
423             .replace("::text", "");
424         filterContent = filterContent
425             .replace("(", "");
426         filterContent = filterContent
427             .replace(")", "");
428         filterContent = filterContent
429             .replace("&gt;=", "");
430         filterContent = filterContent
431             .replace("&gt;=", "");
432         seqScan += " using filter ("
433             + filterContent + ")";
434     }
435     list.add(column);
436     seqsScan++;

```

```

438     }
439 }
440 }
441 }
442 }
443 }
444 }
445 }
446
447 if (root != 1) { // sub branch
448
449     if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
450         if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
451             .equals("Bitmap Heap Scan")) {
452
453             noOfBitmapHeapScan++;
454             noOfBitmapHeapScanTables++;
455             Element tables = (Element) nodeList
456                 .item(i + 3);
457             String bhsTable = tables.getFirstChild()
458                 .getNodeValue();
459             if (noOfBitmapHeapScanTables == 1) {
460                 bitmapTables += bhsTable;
461             } else
462                 bitmapTables += "," + bhsTable;
463         }
464     }
465 }
466 }
467 }
468
469 // Bitmap index scan

```

```

471         if (root != 1) { // sub branch
472
473             if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
474                 if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
475                     .equals("Bitmap Index Scan")) {
476                     Element cond = (Element) nodeList
477                         .item(i + 12);
478                     String acond = cond.getFirstChild()
479                         .getNodeValue();
480                     acond = acond.replaceAll("::text", "");
481                     acond = acond.replace("(", "");
482                     acond = acond.replace(")", "");
483                     noOfBitmapIndexScan++;
484                     if (noOfBitmapIndexScan == 1)
485                         bitmapIndexScan += acond;
486                     else
487                         bitmapIndexScan += "," + acond;
488                 }
489             }
490         }
491     }
492     // Index scan
493
494
495
496
497
500     if (root != 1) { // sub branch
501         if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
502             if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
503                 .equals("Index Scan")) {
504                 noOfIndexScan++;
505                 Element tableNode = (Element) nodeList
506                     .item(i + 5);
507                 Element tkey = (Element) nodeList
508                     .item(i + 4);
509                 Element tfilter = (Element) nodeList
510                     .item(i + 15);
511                 String table = tableNode.getFirstChild()
512                     .getNodeValue();
513                 String key = tkey.getFirstChild()
514                     .getNodeValue();
515                 String filter = tfilter.getFirstChild()
516                     .getNodeValue();
517                 filter = filter.replaceAll("::text", "");
518                 filter = filter.replace("(", "");
519                 filter = filter.replace(")", "");
520                 if (noOfIndexScan == 1) {
521                     indexScan += "Index Scan(s) are used on "
522                         + table
523                         + " table using "
524                         + key
525                         + " key";
526                 if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Filter") {
527
528                     indexScan += " with " + filter
529                         + " filter";
530
531

```

```

533         } else if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Index-Cond") {
534             indexScan += " with " + filter
535                 + " condition";
536
537             Element tfilter2 = (Element) nodeList
538                 .item(i + 17);
539             if (tfilter2.getNodeName() == "Filter") {
540                 String filter2 = tfilter2
541                     .getFirstChild()
542                     .getNodeValue();
543                 filter2 = filter2.replaceAll(
544                     ":", "text", "");
545                 filter2 = filter2.replace("(",
546                     "");
547                 filter2 = filter2.replace(")",
548                     "");
549                 indexScan += " and " + filter2;
550             }
551         }
552     } else if (noOfIndexScan > 1) {
553         if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Filter") {
554             indexScan += ", " + table
555                 + " using " + key
556                 + " key with " + filter
557                 + " filter";
558         } else if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Index-Cond") {
559             Element tfilter2 = (Element) nodeList
560                 .item(i + 17);
561             if (tfilter2.getNodeName() == "Filter") {
562
563                 String filter2 = tfilter2
564                     .getFirstChild()
565                     .getNodeValue();
566                 filter2 = filter2.replaceAll(
567                     ":", "text", "");
568                 filter2 = filter2.replace("(",
569                     "");
570                 filter2 = filter2.replace(")",
571                     "");
572                 indexScan += ", " + table
573                     + " using " + key
574                     + " key with " + filter
575                     + " filter and "
576                     + filter2
577                     + " condition";
578             } else {
579                 indexScan += ", " + table
580                     + " using " + key
581                     + " key with " + filter
582                     + " condition";
583             }
584         } else
585             indexScan += ", " + table
586                 + " using " + key + " key";
587     }
588 }
589 }
590 }
591

```

```

593         if (root != 1) { // sub branch
594
595             if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
596                 if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
597                     .equals("Index Only Scan")) {
598                     noOfIndexOnlyScan++;
599                     Element tableNode = (Element) nodeList
600                         .item(i + 5);
601                     Element tkey = (Element) nodeList
602                         .item(i + 4);
603                     Element tfilter = (Element) nodeList
604                         .item(i + 15);
605                     String table = tableNode.getFirstChild()
606                         .getNodeValue();
607                     String key = tkey.getFirstChild()
608                         .getNodeValue();
609                     String filter = tfilter.getFirstChild()
610                         .getNodeValue();
611                     filter = filter.replaceAll("::text", "");
612                     filter = filter.replace("(", "");
613                     filter = filter.replace(")", "");
614                     if (noOfIndexOnlyScan == 1) {
615                         indexOnlyScan += "Index Only Scan(s) are used on "
616                             + table
617                             + " table using "
618                             + key
619                             + " key";
620                         if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Filter") {
621                             indexOnlyScan += " with " + filter
622                                 + " filter";
623                         } else if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Index-Cond") {
624                             indexOnlyScan += " with " + filter
625                                 + " condition";
626
627                         Element tfilter2 = (Element) nodeList
628                             .item(i + 17);
629                         if (tfilter2.getNodeName() == "Filter") {
630                             String filter2 = tfilter2
631                                 .getFirstChild()
632                                 .getNodeValue();
633                             filter2 = filter2.replaceAll(
634                                 "::text", "");
635                             filter2 = filter2.replace("(",
636                                 "");
637                             filter2 = filter2.replace(")",
638                                 "");
639                             indexScan += " and " + filter2;
640                         }
641                     }
642                 } else if (noOfIndexOnlyScan > 1) {
643                     if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Filter") {
644                         indexOnlyScan += ", " + table
645                             + " using " + key
646                             + " key with " + filter
647                             + " filter";
648                     } else if (tfilter.getNodeName() == "Index-Cond") {
649                         Element tfilter2 = (Element) nodeList
650                             .item(i + 17);
651                         if (tfilter2.getNodeName() == "Filter") {

```

```

652         String filter2 = tfilter2
653             .getFirstChild()
654             .getNodeValue();
655         filter2 = filter2.replaceAll(
656             ":", "text", "");
657         filter2 = filter2.replace("(",
658             "");
659         filter2 = filter2.replace(")",
660             "");
661         indexOnlyScan += ", " + table
662             + " using " + key
663             + " key with " + filter
664             + " filter and "
665             + filter2
666             + " condition";
667     } else {
668         indexOnlyScan += ", " + table
669             + " using " + key
670             + " key with " + filter
671             + " condition";
672     }
673 } else
674     indexOnlyScan += ", " + table
675         + " using " + key + " key";
676 }
677 }
678 }
679 }
680 }
681
682 // Merge Join
683 if (root != 1) { // sub branch
684
685     // TO DO skip repeated
686     boolean skip = false;
687
688     if (element.getNodeName().equals("Node-Type")) {
689         if (element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
690             .equals("Merge Join")) {
691
692             Element mergeCond = (Element) nodeList
693                 .item(i + 11);
694
695             if (!mergeCond.getNodeName().equals(
696                 "Merge-Cond")) {
697                 mergeCond = (Element) nodeList
698                     .item(i + 12);
699             }
700
701             String mCond = mergeCond.getFirstChild()
702                 .getNodeValue();
703             mCond = mCond.replace("(", "");
704             mCond = mCond.replace(")", "");
705             mCond = mCond.replace("_", "");
706             mCond = mCond.replace("1", "");
707             mCond = mCond.replace("2", "");
708             mCond = mCond.replace("3", "");
709             mCond = mCond.replace("4", "");
710             mCond = mCond.replace("5", "");
711             mCond = mCond.replace("6", "");
712             mCond = mCond.replace("7", "");

```



## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

```

713         mCond = mCond.replace("8", "");
714         for (int k = 0; k < mergelist.size(); k++) {
715             if ((mCond.equals(mergelist.get(k))) {
716                 skip = true;
717             }
718         }
719         if (skip != true) {
720
721             noOfMergeJoins++;
722             if (noOfMergeJoins == 1)
723                 mergeJoins += "Merge Join(s) was used with conditons "
724                     + mCond;
725             else {
726                 mergeJoins += "," + mCond;
727             }
728
729         }
730         mergelist.add(mCond);
731     }
732
733     }
734
735     }
736
737     }
738     if (element.getNodeName().equals("Planning-Time")) {
739
740         planningTime = "The planning time of this query plan is "
741             + element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
742             + " milliseconds";
743
744     }
745     if (element.getNodeName().equals("Execution-Time")) {
746
747         exeTime = " and actual execution time of this query is "
748             + element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue()
749             + " milliseconds.";
750
751     }
752
753     // System.out.println(element.getNodeName() + ": " +
754     // element.getFirstChild().getNodeValue());
755
756 }
757 String sortMethodPural = "The method(s) that were used for the Sort Operations are "
758     + sortMethod;
759 String sortMethodSingluar = "The method that was used for the Sort Operation is "
760     + sortMethod;
761 String bitmapHeapScanTables = "The tables that Bitmap Heap Scan Operation was performed on are "
762     + bitmapTables;
763 String bitmapHeapScanTable = "The table that Bitmap Heap Scan Operation was performed on is "
764     + bitmapTables;
765 if (hashJoin > 0) {
766     hashJoin += ".\n";
767 }
768

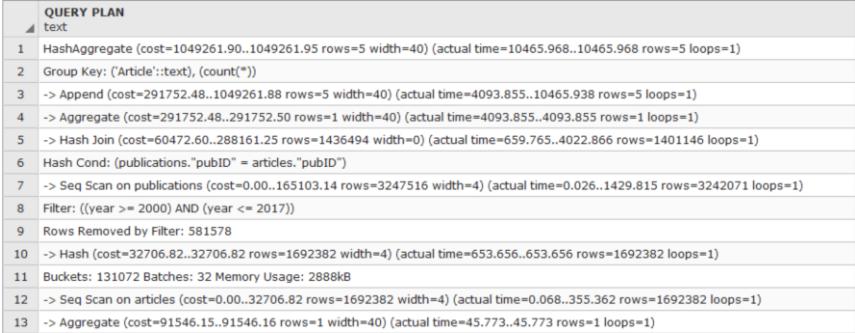
```

```

768
769         if (noOfIndexOnlyScan > 0) {
770             indexOnlyScan += ".\n";
771         }
772         if (noOfIndexScan > 0) {
773             indexScan += ".\n";
774         }
775         if (seqScan > 0) {
776             seqScan += ".\n";
777         }
778         String finalSortM = "";
779         String finalBitMapTable = "";
780         bitmapIndexScan += ".";
781         if (noOfMergeJoins > 0) {
782             mergeJoins += ".\n";
783         }
784         if (noOfSort > 1) {
785             finalSortM = sortMethodPural + ".\n";
786         } else if (noOfSort == 1) {
787             finalSortM = sortMethodSingular + ".\n";
788         }
789         if (noOfBitmapHeapScanTables > 1) {
790             finalBitMapTable = bitmapHeapScanTables + ".\n";
791         } else if (noOfBitmapHeapScanTables == 1) {
792             finalBitMapTable = bitmapHeapScanTable + ".\n";
793         } if (noOfBitmapHeapScan > 1) {
794             bitmapHeapScan += noOfBitmapHeapScan
795                 + " instances of Bitmap Heap Scan were performed during this Query.\n";
796         }
797
798         String bitmapIndexInstance = "";
799         if (noOfBitmapIndexScan > 0) {
800             bitmapIndexInstance += "There are "
801                 + noOfBitmapIndexScan
802                 + " instance of Bitmap Index Scan performed during this Query using condition(s) "
803                 + bitmapIndexScan + "\n";
804         }
805         String ttscOutput = output + hashJoin + seqScan + finalSortM
806             + bitmapHeapScan + finalBitMapTable
807             + bitmapIndexInstance + indexScan + indexOnlyScan
808             + mergeJoins + planningTime + exeTime;
809
810         System.out.println(output + "\n" + hashJoin + seqScan
811             + finalSortM + bitmapHeapScan + finalBitMapTable
812             + bitmapIndexInstance + indexScan + indexOnlyScan
813             + mergeJoins + planningTime + exeTime);
814         // ttsc.speak(ttscOutput);
815
816     } catch (IOException e) {
817         // TODO Auto-generated catch block
818         e.printStackTrace();
819     } catch (SQLException e) {
820         // TODO Auto-generated catch block
821         e.printStackTrace();
822         System.out.println("Invalid Query!");
823     }
824
825     } catch (Exception e) {
826         e.printStackTrace();
827     }
828
829 }

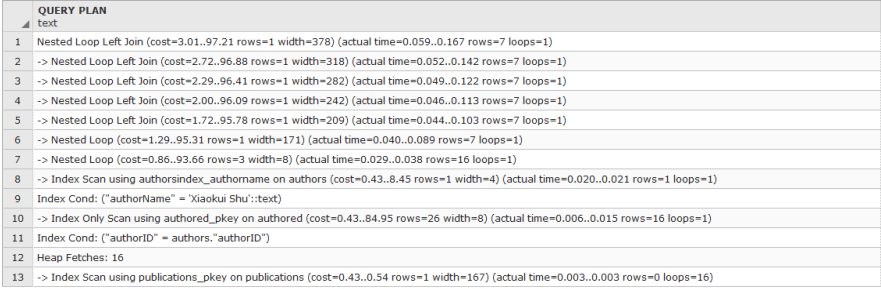
```

## 2.3 Screenshots of Query Plan vs Text Description

Qn	Query Plan from PostgreSQL	Text Description (Natural Language)
1	<p><b>2.3.1 Question 1</b></p>  <p><b>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 46 rows shown below.</b></p> <pre> HashAggregate (cost=1049261.90..1049261.95 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=10465.968..10465.968 rows=5 loops=1)   Group Key: ('Article':text), (count(*))   -&gt; Append (cost=291752.48..1049261.88 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=4093.855..10465.938 rows=5 loops=1)     -&gt; Aggregate (cost=291752.48..291752.50 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=4093.855..4093.855 rows=1 loops=1)       -&gt; Hash Join (cost=60472.60..288161.25 rows=1436494 width=0) (actual time=659.765..4022.866 rows=1401146 loops=1)         Hash Cond: (publications."pubID" = articles."pubID")         -&gt; Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=3247516 width=4) (actual time=0.026..1429.815 rows=3242071 loops=1)           Filter: ((year &gt;= 2000) AND (year &lt;= 2017))           Rows Removed by Filter: 581578         -&gt; Hash (cost=32706.82..32706.82 rows=1692382 width=4) (actual time=653.656..653.656 rows=1692382 loops=1)           Buckets: 131072 Batches: 32 Memory Usage: 2888kB           -&gt; Seq Scan on articles (cost=0.00..32706.82 rows=1692382 width=4) (actual time=0.068..355.362 rows=1692382 loops=1)         -&gt; Aggregate (cost=91546.15..91546.16 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=45.773..45.773 rows=1 loops=1)           -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=0.43..91516.98 rows=11668 width=0) (actual time=0.132..45.165 rows=8502 loops=1)             -&gt; Seq Scan on books (cost=0.00..255.46 rows=13746 width=4) (actual time=0.060..2.954 rows=13746 loops=1)             -&gt; Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications                publications_1 (cost=0.43..6.63 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.003..0.003 rows=1 loops=13746) </pre>	<p>The execution of this Query begins by running an <b>Aggregate Operation</b> using <b>Hashed Strategy</b> on the result sets of its sub branches. In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>publications and articles, publications and incollections, publications and inproceedings</b>. <b>Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>publications tables</b> using <b>filter (year &gt;= 2000 AND year &lt;= 2017), articles tables, books tables, incollections tables, proceedings tables, inproceedings tables</b>. <b>Index Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>publications table</b> using <b>publications_pkey key with "pubID" = books."pubID" condition and year &gt;= 2000 AND year &lt;= 2017, publications using publications_pkey key with "pubID" = proceedings."pubID" filter and year &gt;= 2000 AND year &lt;= 2017 condition</b>. The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>5.870 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>8368.462 milliseconds</b>.</p>

<pre> '      Index Cond: ("pubID" = books."pubID") ' '      Filter: ((year &gt;= 2000) AND (year &lt;= 2017))' ' '      Rows Removed by Filter: 0' ' '      -&gt; Aggregate (cost=179477.51..179477.52 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=1973.161..1973.161 rows=1 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Hash Join (cost=1714.18..179381.10 rows=38561 width=0) (actual time=844.606..1970.573 rows=43919 loops=1)' ' '      Hash Cond: (publications_2."pubID" = incollections."pubID")' ' '      -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_2 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=3247516 width=4) (actual time=0.019..1449.896 rows=3242071 loops=1)' ' '      Filter: ((year &gt;= 2000) AND (year &lt;= 2017))' ' '      Rows Removed by Filter: 581578' ' '      -&gt; Hash (cost=1146.30..1146.30 rows=45430 width=4) (actual time=25.446..25.446 rows=45430 loops=1)' ' '      Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 2110kB' ' '      -&gt; Seq Scan on incollections (cost=0.00..1146.30 rows=45430 width=4) (actual time=0.047..17.940 rows=45430 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Aggregate (cost=178242.04..178242.05 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=325.981..325.981 rows=1 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=0.43..178168.46 rows=29431 width=0) (actual time=0.140..323.537 rows=29456 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings (cost=0.00..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=0.076..6.471 rows=34674 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications publications_3 (cost=0.43..5.11 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.009..0.009 rows=1 loops=34674)' ' '      Index Cond: ("pubID" = proceedings."pubID")' ' '      Filter: ((year &gt;= 2000) AND (year &lt;= 2017))' ' '      Rows Removed by Filter: 0' ' '      -&gt; Aggregate (cost=308243.59..308243.60 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=4027.162..4027.163 rows=1 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Hash Join (cost=71954.88..303920.19 rows=1729359 width=0) (actual time=1189.525..3950.609 rows=1759048 loops=1)' ' '      Hash Cond: (publications_4."pubID" = inproceedings."pubID")' ' '      -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_4 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=3247516 width=4) (actual time=0.021..1336.943 rows=3242071 loops=1)' ' '      Filter: ((year &gt;= 2000) AND (year &lt;= 2017))' ' '      Rows Removed by Filter: 581578' ' '      -&gt; Hash (cost=38528.17..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=752.191..752.191 rows=2037417 loops=1)' ' '      Buckets: 131072 Batches: 32 Memory Usage: 3262kB' ' '      -&gt; Seq Scan on inproceedings (cost=0.00..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=0.032..400.586 rows=2037417 loops=1)' 'Planning time: 4.440 ms' </pre>	
---	--

	'Execution time: 10467.146 ms'	
2	<p><b>2.3.2 Question 2</b></p> <pre> QUERY PLAN text 1 Append (cost=198185.25..204651.20 rows=73214 width=21) (actual time=1919.033..1971.457 rows=41 loops=1) 2 -&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=198185.25..199805.00 rows=71989 width=21) (actual time=1919.032..1945.117 rows=41 loops=1) 3   Group Key: inproceedings.booktitle, publications.year 4   Filter: (count(*) &gt; '200'::bigint) 5   Rows Removed by Filter: 12513 6   -&gt; Sort (cost=198185.25..198365.22 rows=71989 width=13) (actual time=1917.515..1933.596 rows=74787 loops=1) 7     Sort Key: inproceedings.booktitle, publications.year 8     Sort Method: external merge Disk: 1792kB 9     -&gt; Merge Join (cost=4.07..192377.36 rows=71989 width=13) (actual time=0.198..1534.405 rows=74787 loops=1) 10       Merge Cond: (inproceedings."inproceedingsID" = publications."pubID") 11       -&gt; Index Scan using inproceedings_pkey on inproceedings (cost=0.43..71074.68 rows=2037417 width=13) (actual time=0.009..464.600 rows=2037417 loops=1) 12       -&gt; Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=135186 width=8) (actual time=0.085..915.731 rows=74788 loops=1) 13       Filter: (month = 'July'::text) </pre> <p><b>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 26 rows shown below.</b></p> <p>'Append (cost=198185.25..204651.20 rows=73214 width=21) (actual time=1919.033..1971.457 rows=41 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=198185.25..199805.00 rows=71989 width=21) (actual time=1919.032..1945.117 rows=41 loops=1)'</p> <p>'     Group Key: inproceedings.booktitle, publications.year'</p> <p>'     Filter: (count(*) &gt; '200'::bigint)'</p> <p>'     Rows Removed by Filter: 12513'</p> <p>'     -&gt; Sort (cost=198185.25..198365.22 rows=71989 width=13) (actual time=1917.515..1933.596 rows=74787 loops=1)'</p> <p>'         Sort Key: inproceedings.booktitle, publications.year'</p> <p>'         Sort Method: external merge Disk: 1792kB'</p> <p>'         -&gt; Merge Join (cost=4.07..192377.36 rows=71989 width=13) (actual time=0.198..1534.405 rows=74787 loops=1)'</p> <p>'             Merge Cond: (inproceedings."inproceedingsID" = publications."pubID")'</p> <p>'             -&gt; Index Scan using inproceedings_pkey on inproceedings (cost=0.43..71074.68 rows=2037417 width=13) (actual time=0.009..464.600 rows=2037417 loops=1)'</p> <p>'             -&gt; Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=135186 width=8) (actual time=0.085..915.731 rows=74788 loops=1)'</p> <p>'                 Filter: (month = 'July'::text)'</p> <p>'                 Rows Removed by Filter: 1962641'</p> <p>' -&gt; HashAggregate (cost=3369.67..3381.92 rows=1225 width=23) (actual time=26.334..26.334 rows=0 loops=1)'</p> <p>'     Group Key: proceedings.booktitle, publications_1.year'</p>	<p>The execution of this Query begins by running an <b>Append Operation</b>.</p> <p>The method that was used for the <b>Sort Operation</b> is <b>external merge</b>.</p> <p><b>Index Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>inproceedings</b> table using <b>inproceedings_pkey</b> key, <b>publications</b> using <b>publications_pkey</b> key with month = 'July' filter, <b>proceedings</b> using "proceedingsID" key, <b>publications</b> using <b>publications_pkey</b> key with month = 'July' filter.</p> <p><b>Merge Join(s)</b> was used with conditons <b>inproceedings."inproceedingsID" = publications."pubID", proceedings."proceedingsID" = publications."pubID"</b>.</p> <p>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>3.449 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>1958.982 milliseconds</b>.</p>

	<pre> Filter: (count(*) &gt; '200'::bigint)  Rows Removed by Filter: 2093  -&gt; Merge Join (cost=1.43..3357.42 rows=1225 width=15) (actual time=0.360..24.883 rows=3137 loops=1)  Merge Cond: (proceedings."proceedingsID" = publications_1."pubID")  -&gt; Index Scan using "proceedingsID" on proceedings (cost=0.29..1282.45 rows=34674 width=15) (actual time=0.086..7.809 rows=34674 loops=1)  -&gt; Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications publications_1 (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=135186 width=8) (actual time=0.184..14.407 rows=3138 loops=1)  Filter: (month = 'July'::text)  Rows Removed by Filter: 32132  'Planning time: 0.932 ms'  'Execution time: 1977.386 ms' </pre>	
3a	<p><b>2.3.3 Question 3a</b></p>  <p><b>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 28 rows shown below.</b></p> <pre> 'Nested Loop Left Join (cost=3.01..97.21 rows=1 width=378) (actual time=0.063..0.176 rows=7 loops=1)  -&gt; Nested Loop Left Join (cost=2.72..96.88 rows=1 width=318) (actual time=0.056..0.151 rows=7 loops=1)  -&gt; Nested Loop Left Join (cost=2.29..96.41 rows=1 width=282) (actual time=0.053..0.131 rows=7 loops=1)  -&gt; Nested Loop Left Join (cost=2.00..96.09 rows=1 width=242) (actual time=0.051..0.122 rows=7 loops=1)  -&gt; Nested Loop Left Join (cost=1.72..95.78 rows=1 width=209) (actual time=0.049..0.114 rows=7 loops=1)  -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=1.29..95.31 rows=1 width=171) (actual time=0.045..0.097 rows=7 loops=1)  -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=0.86..93.66 rows=3 width=8) (actual time=0.035..0.045 rows=16 loops=1)  Index Scan using authorsindex_authurname on authors (cost=0.43..8.45 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.020..0.021 rows=1 loops=1)  Index Cond: ("authorName" = 'Xiaokui Shu'::text)  -&gt; Index Only Scan using authored_pkey on authored (cost=0.43..84.95 rows=26 width=8) (actual time=0.006..0.015 rows=16 loops=1)  Index Cond: ("authorID" = authors."authorID")  Heap Fetches: 16  Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..0.54 rows=1 width=167) (actual time=0.003..0.003 rows=0 loops=16) </pre>	<p>The execution of this Query begins by running a <b>Nested Loop Operation</b>. <b>Index Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>authors table</b> using <b>authorsindex_authurname</b> key with <b>"authorName" = 'Xiaokui Shu'</b> condition, <b>publications</b> using <b>publications_pkey</b> key with <b>"pubID" = authored."pubID"</b> filter and <b>year = '2015'</b> condition, <b>articles</b> using <b>articlesindex_pid</b> key with <b>authored."pubID" = "pubID"</b> condition, <b>books</b> using <b>booksindex_pubid</b> key with <b>authored."pubID" = "pubID"</b> condition, <b>incollections</b> using <b>incollections_pubid</b> key with <b>authored."pubID" = "pubID"</b> condition, <b>inproceedings</b> using <b>inproceedings_pubid</b> key with <b>authored."pubID" = "pubID"</b> condition, <b>proceedings</b> using <b>proceedings_pubid</b> key with <b>authored."pubID" = "pubID"</b> condition.</p> <p><b>Index Only Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>authored table</b> using <b>authored_pkey</b> key with <b>"authorID" = authors."authorID"</b> condition.</p> <p>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>8.325 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>0.762 milliseconds</b>.</p>

	<pre> -&gt; Index Scan using authorsindex_authurname on authors (cost=0.43..8.45 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.025..0.025 rows=1 loops=1)'            Index Cond: ("authorName" = 'Xiaokui Shu':text)'  -&gt; Index Only Scan using authored_pkey on authored (cost=0.43..84.95 rows=26 width=8) (actual time=0.007..0.016 rows=16 loops=1)'            Index Cond: ("authorID" = authors."authorID")'            Heap Fetches: 16'  -&gt; Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..0.54 rows=1 width=167) (actual time=0.003..0.003 rows=0 loops=16)'            Index Cond: ("pubID" = authored."pubID")'            Filter: (year = '2015':text)'            Rows Removed by Filter: 1'  -&gt; Index Scan using articlesindex_pid on articles (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=42) (actual time=0.002..0.002 rows=0 loops=7)'            Index Cond: (authored."pubID" = "pubID")'  -&gt; Index Scan using booksindex_pubid on books (cost=0.29..0.30 rows=1 width=37) (actual time=0.001..0.001 rows=0 loops=7)'            Index Cond: (authored."pubID" = "pubID")'  -&gt; Index Scan using incollections_pubid on incollections (cost=0.29..0.31 rows=1 width=44) (actual time=0.001..0.001 rows=0 loops=7)'            Index Cond: (authored."pubID" = "pubID")'  -&gt; Index Scan using inproceedings_pubid on inproceedings (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=0.002..0.003 rows=1 loops=7)'            Index Cond: (authored."pubID" = "pubID")'  -&gt; Index Scan using proceedings_pubid on proceedings (cost=0.29..0.31 rows=1 width=54) (actual time=0.001..0.001 rows=0 loops=7)'            Index Cond: (authored."pubID" = "pubID")'  'Planning time: 3.206 ms'  'Execution time: 0.280 ms' </pre>	
3b	<p><b>2.3.4 Question 3b</b></p>	<p>The execution of this Query begins by running a <b>Nested Loop Operation</b>. In the Sub Branches, <b>Sequential Scan Operations</b> are performed on <b>authors tables</b> using <b>filter ("authorName" = 'Peter Nobel')</b>, <b>inproceedings tables</b> using <b>filter (booktitle = 'SIGMETRICS')</b>.</p>

QUERY PLAN
text
1 Nested Loop (cost=0.86..81345.44 rows=1 width=132) (actual time=438.415..1012.003 rows=1 loops=1)
2 Join Filter: (authored."pubID" = inproceedings."pubID")
3 Rows Removed by Join Filter: 2767
4 -> Nested Loop (cost=0.86..37720.16 rows=1 width=104) (actual time=50.816..332.141 rows=2 loops=1)
5 -> Nested Loop (cost=0.44..37716.71 rows=7 width=23) (actual time=50.760..331.927 rows=4 loops=1)
6 -> Seq Scan on authors (cost=0.00..37456.29 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=49.428..329.202 rows=1 loops=1)
7 Filter: ("authorName" = 'Peter Nobel'::text)
8 Rows Removed by Filter: 2000182
9 -> Index Only Scan using authored_pkey on authored (cost=0.44..259.75 rows=67 width=8) (actual time=1.324..2.712 rows=4 loops=1)
10 Index Cond: ("authorID" = authors."authorID")
11 Heap Fetches: 4
12 -> Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..0.48 rows=1 width=81) (actual time=0.048..0.050 rows=1 loops=4)
13 Index Cond: ("pubID" = authored."pubID")

**Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 20 rows shown below.**

'Nested Loop (cost=0.86..81345.44 rows=1 width=132) (actual time=438.415..1012.003 rows=1 loops=1)'

' Join Filter: (authored."pubID" = inproceedings."pubID")'

' Rows Removed by Join Filter: 2767'

' -> Nested Loop (cost=0.86..37720.16 rows=1 width=104) (actual time=50.816..332.141 rows=2 loops=1)'

' -> Nested Loop (cost=0.44..37716.71 rows=7 width=23) (actual time=50.760..331.927 rows=4 loops=1)'

' -> Seq Scan on authors (cost=0.00..37456.29 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=49.428..329.202 rows=1 loops=1)'

' Filter: ("authorName" = 'Peter Nobel'::text)'

' Rows Removed by Filter: 2000182'

' -> Index Only Scan using authored\_pkey on authored (cost=0.44..259.75 rows=67 width=8) (actual time=1.324..2.712 rows=4 loops=1)'

' Index Cond: ("authorID" = authors."authorID")'

' Heap Fetches: 4'

' -> Index Scan using publications\_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..0.48 rows=1 width=81) (actual time=0.048..0.050 rows=1 loops=4)'

' Index Cond: ("pubID" = authored."pubID")'

' Filter: (year = 2010)'

' Rows Removed by Filter: 1'

' -> Seq Scan on inproceedings (cost=0.00..43621.71 rows=285 width=36) (actual time=46.119..339.832 rows=1384 loops=2)'

' Filter: (booktitle = 'SIGMETRICS'::text)'

' Rows Removed by Filter: 2036033'

'Planning time: 31.772 ms'

'Execution time: 1012.053 ms'

**Index Scan(s)** are used on **publications table** using **publications\_pkey** key with "**pubID**" = authored."**pubID**" condition and year = **2010**.

**Index Only Scan(s)** are used on **authored table** using **authored\_pkey** key with "**authorID**" = authors."**authorID**" condition.

The **planning time** of this query plan is **5.978 milliseconds** and **actual execution time** of this query is **810.801 milliseconds**.



3c

**2.3.5 Question 3c**

QUERY PLAN	text
1	GroupAggregate (cost=809796.52..822611.37 rows=512594 width=100) (actual time=14426.585..15891.558 rows=643 loops=1)
2	Group Key: authors."authorName", publications.title, publications.year
3	Filter: (count(*) > 1)
4	Rows Removed by Filter: 525607
5	-> Sort (cost=809796.52..811078.01 rows=512594 width=92) (actual time=14422.074..15717.767 rows=526903 loops=1)
6	Sort Key: authors."authorName", publications.title
7	Sort Method: external merge Disk: 55352kB
8	-> Hash Join (cost=302265.40..708620.50 rows=512594 width=92) (actual time=4194.586..10385.900 rows=526903 loops=1)
9	Hash Cond: (authored."authorID" = authors."authorID")
10	-> Hash Join (cost=233087.28..606015.47 rows=512594 width=81) (actual time=3359.243..8060.744 rows=526903 loops=1)
11	Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")
12	-> Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.015..1630.973 rows=14079600 loops=1)
13	-> Hash (cost=229441.14..229441.14 rows=139291 width=85) (actual time=2514.408..2514.408 rows=140675 loops=1)

**Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 27 rows shown below.**

'GroupAggregate (cost=809796.52..822611.37 rows=512594 width=100) (actual time=14426.585..15891.558 rows=643 loops=1)'

' Group Key: authors."authorName", publications.title, publications.year'

' Filter: (count(\*) > 1)'

' Rows Removed by Filter: 525607'

' -> Sort (cost=809796.52..811078.01 rows=512594 width=92) (actual time=14422.074..15717.767 rows=526903 loops=1)'

' Sort Key: authors."authorName", publications.title'

' Sort Method: external merge Disk: 55352kB'

' -> Hash Join (cost=302265.40..708620.50 rows=512594 width=92) (actual time=4194.586..10385.900 rows=526903 loops=1)'

' Hash Cond: (authored."authorID" = authors."authorID")'

' -> Hash Join (cost=233087.28..606015.47 rows=512594 width=81) (actual time=3359.243..8060.744 rows=526903 loops=1)'

' Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")'

' -> Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.015..1630.973 rows=14079600 loops=1)'

' -> Hash (cost=229441.14..229441.14 rows=139291 width=85) (actual time=2514.408..2514.408 rows=140675 loops=1)'

' Buckets: 32768 Batches: 8 Memory Usage: 2348kB'

' -> Hash Join (cost=162384.75..229441.14 rows=139291 width=85) (actual time=1198.503..2460.421 rows=140675 loops=1)'

' Hash Cond: (inproceedings."pubID" = publications."pubID")'

' -> Seq Scan on inproceedings (cost=0.00..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=0.033..383.654 rows=2037417 loops=1)'

The execution of this Query begins by running an **Aggregate Operation** using **Sorted Strategy** on the result sets of its sub branches. In the Sub Branches, **Hash Join Operations** are performed between **authored and authors, authored and publications, inproceedings and publications**.

**Sequential Scan Operations** are also performed on **authored tables, inproceedings tables, publications tables** using filter (year = 2015), authors tables.

The method that was used for the **Sort Operation** is **external merge**.

The **planning time** of this query plan is **2.871 milliseconds** and **actual execution time** of this query is **11879.690 milliseconds**.

	<pre>'      -&gt; Hash (cost=155538.11..155538.11 rows=261571 width=81) (actual time=1193.286..1193.286 rows=269078 loops=1)'        Buckets: 32768  Batches: 16  Memory Usage: 2223kB'        -&gt; Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..155538.11 rows=261571 width=81) (actual time=0.015..1071.648 rows=269078 loops=1)'        Filter: (year = 2015)'        Rows Removed by Filter: 3554571'        -&gt; Hash (cost=32455.83..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=834.732..834.732 rows=2000183 loops=1)'        Buckets: 65536  Batches: 32  Memory Usage: 3746kB'        -&gt; Seq Scan on authors (cost=0.00..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=0.021..339.695 rows=2000183 loops=1)'  'Planning time: 0.884 ms'  'Execution time: 15912.687 ms'</pre>															
4a	<div><div><div>2.3.6    Question 4a</div><div><table><tr><th>QUERY PLAN</th></tr><tr><td>1 Merge Join (cost=616508.26..620950.85 rows=1426 width=31) (actual time=58752.308..59118.686 rows=81 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>2 Merge Cond: (authors."authorName" = authors_2."authorName")</td></tr><tr><td>3 -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=308254.34..312676.90 rows=534 width=38) (actual time=48910.093..49292.276 rows=271 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>4 -&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=308253.91..308264.59 rows=534 width=23) (actual time=48870.871..48877.346 rows=271 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>5 Group Key: authors_1."authorName"</td></tr><tr><td>6 Filter: (count(*) &gt;= '10'::bigint)</td></tr><tr><td>7 Rows Removed by Filter: 8126</td></tr><tr><td>8 -&gt; Sort (cost=308253.91..308255.25 rows=534 width=15) (actual time=48870.807..48873.900 rows=18930 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>9 Sort Key: authors_1."authorName"</td></tr><tr><td>10 Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 1838kB</td></tr><tr><td>11 -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=155264.81..308229.72 rows=534 width=15) (actual time=10436.535..48811.427 rows=18930 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>12 -&gt; Hash Join (cost=155264.39..307979.03 rows=534 width=4) (actual time=10407.478..16729.491 rows=18930 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>13 Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")</td></tr></table></div><div><pre>'Merge Join (cost=616508.26..620950.85 rows=1426 width=31) (actual time=58752.308..59118.686 rows=81 loops=1)'  ' Merge Cond: (authors."authorName" = authors_2."authorName")'  ' -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=308254.34..312676.90 rows=534 width=38) (actual time=48910.093..49292.276 rows=271 loops=1)'  '   -&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=308253.91..308264.59 rows=534 width=23) (actual time=48870.871..48877.346 rows=271 loops=1)'  '     Group Key: authors_1."authorName"'  '     Filter: (count(*) &gt;= '10'::bigint)'  '     Rows Removed by Filter: 8126'  '     -&gt; Sort (cost=308253.91..308255.25 rows=534 width=15) (actual time=48870.807..48873.900 rows=18930 loops=1)'  '       Sort Key: authors_1."authorName"'  '       Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 1838kB'</pre></div></div></div>	QUERY PLAN	1 Merge Join (cost=616508.26..620950.85 rows=1426 width=31) (actual time=58752.308..59118.686 rows=81 loops=1)	2 Merge Cond: (authors."authorName" = authors_2."authorName")	3 -> Nested Loop (cost=308254.34..312676.90 rows=534 width=38) (actual time=48910.093..49292.276 rows=271 loops=1)	4 -> GroupAggregate (cost=308253.91..308264.59 rows=534 width=23) (actual time=48870.871..48877.346 rows=271 loops=1)	5 Group Key: authors_1."authorName"	6 Filter: (count(*) >= '10'::bigint)	7 Rows Removed by Filter: 8126	8 -> Sort (cost=308253.91..308255.25 rows=534 width=15) (actual time=48870.807..48873.900 rows=18930 loops=1)	9 Sort Key: authors_1."authorName"	10 Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 1838kB	11 -> Nested Loop (cost=155264.81..308229.72 rows=534 width=15) (actual time=10436.535..48811.427 rows=18930 loops=1)	12 -> Hash Join (cost=155264.39..307979.03 rows=534 width=4) (actual time=10407.478..16729.491 rows=18930 loops=1)	13 Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")	<p>The execution of this Query begins by running a <b>Merge Join Operation</b>. In the <b>Sub Branches</b>, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>authored</b> and <b>publications</b>, <b>authored</b> and <b>publications</b>. <b>Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>authored tables</b>, <b>publications tables</b> using <b>filter</b> ("pubKey" ~~ '%sigmod%').</p> <p>The method(s) that were used for the <b>Sort Operations</b> are <b>quicksort</b>.</p> <p><b>Index Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>authors</b> table using <b>authors_pkey</b> key with "<b>authorID</b>" = <b>authored."authorID"</b> condition, <b>authors</b> using <b>authors_pkey</b> key with "<b>authorID</b>" = <b>authored_1."authorID"</b> condition. <b>Index Only Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>authors</b> table using <b>authorsindex_authurname</b> key with "<b>authorName</b>" = <b>authors_1."authorName"</b> condition. <b>Merge Join(s)</b> was used with conditons <b>authors."authorName"</b> = <b>authors."authorName"</b>.</p> <p>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>2.984 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>7049.558 milliseconds</b>.</p>
QUERY PLAN																
1 Merge Join (cost=616508.26..620950.85 rows=1426 width=31) (actual time=58752.308..59118.686 rows=81 loops=1)																
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```

'      -> Nested Loop (cost=155264.81..308229.72 rows=534 width=15)
(actual time=10436.535..48811.427 rows=18930 loops=1)'

'      -> Hash Join (cost=155264.39..307979.03 rows=534 width=4)
(actual time=10407.478..16729.491 rows=18930 loops=1)'

'      Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")'

'      -> Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..132665.95
rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=3662.172..9661.235 rows=14079600
loops=1)'

'      -> Hash (cost=155259.61..155259.61 rows=382 width=4)
(actual time=5794.247..5794.247 rows=6036 loops=1)'

'      Buckets: 8192 (originally 1024) Batches: 1 (originally 1)
Memory Usage: 277kB'

'      -> Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..155259.61
rows=382 width=4) (actual time=395.102..5793.426 rows=6036 loops=1)'

'      Filter: ("pubKey" ~~ '%sigmod% '::text)'

'      Rows Removed by Filter: 3817613'

'      -> Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors authors_1
(cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=1.692..1.694 rows=1
loops=18930)'

'      Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored."authorID")'

'      -> Index Only Scan using authorsindex_authurname on authors
(cost=0.43..8.24 rows=1 width=15) (actual time=1.527..1.529 rows=1
loops=271)'

'      Index Cond: ("authorName" = authors_1."authorName")'

'      Heap Fetches: 271'

'      -> Materialize (cost=308253.91..308271.27 rows=534 width=23) (actual
time=9822.786..9825.736 rows=96 loops=1)'

'      -> GroupAggregate (cost=308253.91..308264.59 rows=534 width=23)
(actual time=9822.779..9825.664 rows=96 loops=1)'

'      Group Key: authors_2."authorName"'

'      Filter: (count(*) >= '10'::bigint)'

'      Rows Removed by Filter: 4161'

'      -> Sort (cost=308253.91..308255.25 rows=534 width=15) (actual
time=9822.750..9823.930 rows=8347 loops=1)'

'      Sort Key: authors_2."authorName"'

'      Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 844kB'

'      -> Nested Loop (cost=155264.81..308229.72 rows=534 width=15)
(actual time=1928.869..9800.106 rows=8360 loops=1)'

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	<pre>-&gt; Hash Join (cost=155264.39..307979.03 rows=534 width=4) (actual time=1928.855..3223.109 rows=8360 loops=1)'        Hash Cond: (authored_1."pubID" = publications_1."pubID")'        -&gt; Seq Scan on authored authored_1 (cost=0.00..132665.95 rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=60.940..1092.849 rows=14079600 loops=1)'        -&gt; Hash (cost=155259.61..155259.61 rows=382 width=4) (actual time=980.155..980.155 rows=1998 loops=1)'        Buckets: 2048 (originally 1024) Batches: 1 (originally 1) Memory Usage: 87kB'        -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_1 (cost=0.00..155259.61 rows=382 width=4) (actual time=445.309..979.941 rows=1998 loops=1)'        Filter: ("pubKey" ~~ '%pvldb%'::text)'        Rows Removed by Filter: 3821651'        -&gt; Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors authors_2 (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.786..0.786 rows=1 loops=8360)'        Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored_1."authorID")'  'Planning time: 71.797 ms'  'Execution time: 59131.425 ms'</pre>														
4b	<div><div><div>2.3.7      Question 4b</div><div><table><tr><th>QUERY PLAN</th></tr><tr><td>1 HashAggregate (cost=3837103.90..3837107.90 rows=400 width=40) (actual time=84177.284..84177.287 rows=37 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>2 Group Key: authors."authorName", (count(*))</td></tr><tr><td>3 -&gt; Append (cost=2913766.32..3837101.90 rows=400 width=40) (actual time=75643.658..84177.255 rows=71 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>4 -&gt; HashAggregate (cost=2913766.32..2913768.32 rows=200 width=23) (actual time=75643.656..75643.660 rows=37 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>5 Group Key: authors."authorName", (count(*))</td></tr><tr><td>6 -&gt; Merge Join (cost=2574461.92..2843309.88 rows=14091289 width=23) (actual time=64342.626..75643.511 rows=37 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>7 Merge Cond: (authors."authorName" = authors_1."authorName")</td></tr><tr><td>8 -&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=412176.21..412204.39 rows=1409 width=23) (actual time=4988.053..4990.947 rows=37 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>9 Group Key: authors."authorName"</td></tr><tr><td>10 Filter: (count(*)) &gt;= 15)</td></tr><tr><td>11 Rows Removed by Filter: 4230</td></tr><tr><td>12 -&gt; Sort (cost=412176.21..412179.73 rows=1409 width=15) (actual time=4988.007..4989.329 rows=8360 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>13 Sort Key: authors."authorName"</td></tr></table><p><b>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 95 rows shown below.</b></p><pre>'HashAggregate (cost=3837103.90..3837107.90 rows=400 width=40) (actual time=84177.284..84177.287 rows=37 loops=1)'  ' Group Key: authors."authorName", (count(*))'  ' -&gt; Append (cost=2913766.32..3837101.90 rows=400 width=40) (actual time=75643.658..84177.255 rows=71 loops=1)'</pre></div></div><div><p>The execution of this Query begins by running an <b>Aggregate Operation</b> using <b>Hashed Strategy</b> on the result sets of its sub branches. In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>authored and publications,authored and authors,authored and publications,publications and inproceedings,authored and publications,authored and publications,publications and proceedings. Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>authored tables,publications tables using filter ("pubKey" ~~ '%pvldb%'),inproceedings tables using filter (booktitle !~~ '%KDD%'),authors tables,proceedings tables using filter (booktitle !~~ '%KDD%')</b>. The method(s) that were used for the <b>Sort Operations</b> are <b>quicksort,external merge. Index Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>authors table using authors_pkey key with "authorID" = authored."authorID" condition, authors</b></p></div></div>	QUERY PLAN	1 HashAggregate (cost=3837103.90..3837107.90 rows=400 width=40) (actual time=84177.284..84177.287 rows=37 loops=1)	2 Group Key: authors."authorName", (count(*))	3 -> Append (cost=2913766.32..3837101.90 rows=400 width=40) (actual time=75643.658..84177.255 rows=71 loops=1)	4 -> HashAggregate (cost=2913766.32..2913768.32 rows=200 width=23) (actual time=75643.656..75643.660 rows=37 loops=1)	5 Group Key: authors."authorName", (count(*))	6 -> Merge Join (cost=2574461.92..2843309.88 rows=14091289 width=23) (actual time=64342.626..75643.511 rows=37 loops=1)	7 Merge Cond: (authors."authorName" = authors_1."authorName")	8 -> GroupAggregate (cost=412176.21..412204.39 rows=1409 width=23) (actual time=4988.053..4990.947 rows=37 loops=1)	9 Group Key: authors."authorName"	10 Filter: (count(*)) >= 15)	11 Rows Removed by Filter: 4230	12 -> Sort (cost=412176.21..412179.73 rows=1409 width=15) (actual time=4988.007..4989.329 rows=8360 loops=1)	13 Sort Key: authors."authorName"
QUERY PLAN															
1 HashAggregate (cost=3837103.90..3837107.90 rows=400 width=40) (actual time=84177.284..84177.287 rows=37 loops=1)															
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9 Group Key: authors."authorName"															
10 Filter: (count(*)) >= 15)															
11 Rows Removed by Filter: 4230															
12 -> Sort (cost=412176.21..412179.73 rows=1409 width=15) (actual time=4988.007..4989.329 rows=8360 loops=1)															
13 Sort Key: authors."authorName"															

<pre> -&gt; HashAggregate (cost=2913766.32..2913768.32 rows=200 width=23) (actual time=75643.656..75643.660 rows=37 loops=1)'      Group Key: authors."authorName", (count(*))'      -&gt; Merge Join (cost=2574461.92..2843309.88 rows=14091289 width=23) (actual time=64342.626..75643.511 rows=37 loops=1)'          Merge Cond: (authors."authorName" = authors_1."authorName")'          -&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=412176.21..412204.39 rows=1409 width=23) (actual time=4988.053..4990.947 rows=37 loops=1)'              Group Key: authors."authorName"              Filter: (count(*) &gt;= 15)'              Rows Removed by Filter: 4230'          -&gt; Sort (cost=412176.21..412179.73 rows=1409 width=15) (actual time=4988.007..4989.329 rows=8360 loops=1)'              Sort Key: authors."authorName"              Sort Method: quicksort  Memory: 844kB'          -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=155543.33..412102.52 rows=1409 width=15) (actual time=2735.090..4954.341 rows=8360 loops=1)'              -&gt; Hash Join (cost=155542.90..411454.24 rows=1409 width=4) (actual time=2734.171..4659.436 rows=8360 loops=1)'                  Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")'                  -&gt; Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.026..1563.005 rows=14079600 loops=1)'                  -&gt; Hash (cost=155538.11..155538.11 rows=383 width=4) (actual time=1551.049..1551.049 rows=1998 loops=1)'                      Buckets: 2048 (originally 1024) Batches: 1 (originally 1) Memory Usage: 87kB'                      -&gt; Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..155538.11 rows=383 width=4) (actual time=706.586..1550.730 rows=1998 loops=1)'                          Filter: ("pubKey" ~~ '%pvlDb% '::text)'                          Rows Removed by Filter: 3821651'                      -&gt; Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors (cost=0.43..0.45 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.035..0.035 rows=1 loops=8360)'                          Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored."authorID")'                      -&gt; Materialize (cost=2162285.71..2224719.00 rows=2000183 width=15) (actual time=59206.707..70263.619 rows=1247262 loops=1)' </pre>	<p>using <b>authors_pkey</b> key with <b>"authorID" = authored_2."authorID"</b> condition, authors using <b>authors_pkey</b> key with <b>"authorID" = authored_3."authorID"</b> condition.</p> <p><b>Merge Join(s)</b> was used with <b>conditons</b> <b>authors."authorName" = authors."authorName"</b>.</p> <p>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>74.710 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>87347.294 milliseconds</b>.</p>
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## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<pre> -&gt; Group (cost=2162285.71..2199716.71 rows=2000183 width=15) (actual time=59206.698..70125.036 rows=1247262 loops=1)'        Group Key: authors_1."authorName"  -&gt; Sort (cost=2162285.71..2181001.21 rows=7486200 width=15) (actual time=59206.696..69522.043 rows=6330905 loops=1)'        Sort Key: authors_1."authorName"        Sort Method: external merge  Disk: 158136kB  -&gt; Hash Join (cost=402835.80..1051640.80 rows=7486200 width=15) (actual time=6726.566..17673.542 rows=6694980 loops=1)'        Hash Cond: (authored_1."authorID" = authors_1."authorID")  -&gt; Hash Join (cost=333657.68..799963.68 rows=7486200 width=4) (actual time=5852.838..12599.500 rows=6694980 loops=1)'        Hash Cond: (authored_1."pubID" = publications_1."pubID")  -&gt; Seq Scan on authored authored_1 (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.018..1439.963 rows=14079600 loops=1)'  -&gt; Hash (cost=300282.17..300282.17 rows=2034281 width=8) (actual time=5605.653..5605.653 rows=2029079 loops=1)'        Buckets: 131072  Batches: 32  Memory Usage: 3507kB  -&gt; Hash Join (cost=76997.23..300282.17 rows=2034281 width=8) (actual time=1407.431..5195.925 rows=2029079 loops=1)'        Hash Cond: (publications_1."pubID" = inproceedings."pubID")  -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_1 (cost=0.00..145973.09 rows=3826009 width=4) (actual time=0.011..1662.625 rows=3823649 loops=1)'  -&gt; Hash (cost=43621.71..43621.71 rows=2034281 width=4) (actual time=1011.118..1011.118 rows=2029079 loops=1)'        Buckets: 131072  Batches: 32 Memory Usage: 3252kB  -&gt; Seq Scan on inproceedings (cost=0.00..43621.71 rows=2034281 width=4) (actual time=0.045..618.542 rows=2029079 loops=1)'        Filter: (booktitle !~~ '%KDD%':::text)' </pre>	
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'	Rows Removed by Filter: 8338'	
'	-> Hash (cost=32455.83..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=872.583..872.583 rows=2000183 loops=1)'	
'	Buckets: 65536 Batches: 32 Memory Usage: 3746kB'	
'	-> Seq Scan on authors authors_1 (cost=0.00..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=0.030..360.549 rows=2000183 loops=1)'	
'	-> HashAggregate (cost=923327.58..923329.58 rows=200 width=23) (actual time=8533.590..8533.592 rows=34 loops=1)'	
'	Group Key: authors_2."authorName", (count(*))'	
'	-> Merge Join (cost=903390.50..918833.22 rows=898872 width=23) (actual time=8488.814..8533.565 rows=34 loops=1)'	
'	Merge Cond: (authors_2."authorName" = authors_3."authorName")'	
'	-> GroupAggregate (cost=412176.21..412204.39 rows=1409 width=23) (actual time=3175.094..3177.458 rows=37 loops=1)'	
'	Group Key: authors_2."authorName"'	
'	Filter: (count(*) >= 15)'	
'	Rows Removed by Filter: 4230'	
'	-> Sort (cost=412176.21..412179.73 rows=1409 width=15) (actual time=3175.062..3176.019 rows=8360 loops=1)'	
'	Sort Key: authors_2."authorName"'	
'	Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 844kB'	
'	-> Nested Loop (cost=155543.33..412102.52 rows=1409 width=15) (actual time=1802.104..3153.562 rows=8360 loops=1)'	
'	-> Hash Join (cost=155542.90..411454.24 rows=1409 width=4) (actual time=1802.089..3135.879 rows=8360 loops=1)'	
'	Hash Cond: (authored_2."pubID" = publications_2."pubID")'	
'	-> Seq Scan on authored authored_2 (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.023..1036.951 rows=14079600 loops=1)'	
'	-> Hash (cost=155538.11..155538.11 rows=383 width=4) (actual time=1071.279..1071.279 rows=1998 loops=1)'	
'	Buckets: 2048 (originally 1024) Batches: 1 (originally 1) Memory Usage: 87kB'	
'	-> Seq Scan on publications publications_2 (cost=0.00..155538.11 rows=383 width=4) (actual time=471.295..1071.037 rows=1998 loops=1)'	
'	Filter: ("pubKey" ~~ '%pvlb%'::text)'	

## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<pre> '                                 Rows Removed by Filter: 3821651' '                                 -&gt; Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors authors_2 (cost=0.43..0.45 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.002..0.002 rows=1 loops=8360)' '                                 Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored_2."authorID")' '                                 -&gt; Materialize (cost=491214.29..493447.11 rows=127590 width=15) (actual time=5313.293..5346.335 rows=32144 loops=1)' '                                 -&gt; Group (cost=491214.29..491852.24 rows=127590 width=15) (actual time=5313.288..5342.980 rows=32144 loops=1)' '                                 Group Key: authors_3."authorName" '                                 -&gt; Sort (cost=491214.29..491533.26 rows=127590 width=15) (actual time=5313.286..5333.794 rows=86061 loops=1)' '                                 Sort Key: authors_3."authorName" '                                 Sort Method: external merge  Disk: 2104kB' '                                 -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=162336.96..478213.42 rows=127590 width=15) (actual time=1252.213..4821.053 rows=88353 loops=1)' '                                 -&gt; Hash Join (cost=162336.53..419509.68 rows=127590 width=4) (actual time=1252.196..3588.518 rows=88353 loops=1)' '                                 Hash Cond: (authored_3."pubID" = publications_3."pubID")' '                                 -&gt; Seq Scan on authored authored_3 (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.023..1205.823 rows=14079600 loops=1)' '                                 -&gt; Hash (cost=161903.15..161903.15 rows=34671 width=8) (actual time=1229.078..1229.078 rows=34508 loops=1)' '                                 Buckets: 65536  Batches: 1  Memory Usage: 1860kB' '                                 -&gt; Hash Join (cost=1235.81..161903.15 rows=34671 width=8) (actual time=21.679..1223.029 rows=34508 loops=1)' '                                 Hash Cond: (publications_3."pubID" = proceedings."pubID")' '                                 -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_3 (cost=0.00..145973.09 rows=3826009 width=4) (actual time=0.009..842.199 rows=3823649 loops=1)' '                                 -&gt; Hash (cost=802.42..802.42 rows=34671 width=4) (actual time=10.545..10.545 rows=34508 loops=1)' '                                 Buckets: 65536  Batches: 1  Memory Usage: 1726kB' '                                 -&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings (cost=0.00..802.42 rows=34671 width=4) (actual time=0.011..7.000 rows=34508 loops=1)' </pre>	
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	<div>Filter: (booktitle !~~</div> <div>'%KDD% '::text)'</div> <div>Rows Removed by Filter: 166'</div> <div>-&gt; Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors</div> <div>authors_3 (cost=0.43..0.45 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.013..0.014 rows=1 loops=88353)'</div> <div>Index Cond: ("authorID" =</div> <div>authored_3."authorID")'</div> <div>Planning time: 3.055 ms'</div> <div>Execution time: 84212.445 ms'</div>																													
5	<div><div>2.3.8 Question 5</div><div><table><tr><th></th><th>QUERY PLAN</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Sort (cost=2349135.37..2349135.38 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=25071.136..25071.137 rows=5 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Sort Key: ('1970-1979'::text)</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 25kB</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>-&gt; HashAggregate (cost=2349135.26..2349135.31 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=25071.121..25071.122 rows=5 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Group Key: ('1970-1979'::text), (count(*))</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>-&gt; Append (cost=379109.20..2349135.24 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=3943.243..25071.093 rows=5 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>-&gt; Aggregate (cost=379109.20..379109.21 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=3943.241..3943.242 rows=1 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>-&gt; HashAggregate (cost=378648.98..378853.52 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=3939.441..3942.255 rows=12784 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>Group Key: publications."pubID", publications.year</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>-&gt; Append (cost=1149.17..378546.71 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=678.333..3933.866 rows=12784 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>-&gt; Hash Join (cost=1149.17..166397.35 rows=342 width=8) (actual time=678.332..1553.145 rows=249 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>Hash Cond: (publications."pubID" = proceedings."pubID")</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>-&gt; Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=37767 width=8) (actual time=0.023..1532.343 rows=39092 loops=1)</td></tr></table><div>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 114 rows shown below.</div><div>'Sort (cost=2349135.37..2349135.38 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=21544.597..21544.598 rows=5 loops=1)'</div><div>' Sort Key: ('1970-1979'::text)'</div><div>' Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 25kB'</div><div>' -&gt; HashAggregate (cost=2349135.26..2349135.31 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=21544.554..21544.555 rows=5 loops=1)'</div><div>' Group Key: ('1970-1979'::text), (count(*))'</div><div>' -&gt; Append (cost=379109.20..2349135.24 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=3080.875..21544.518 rows=5 loops=1)'</div><div>' -&gt; Aggregate (cost=379109.20..379109.21 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=3080.873..3080.873 rows=1 loops=1)'</div><div>' -&gt; HashAggregate (cost=378648.98..378853.52 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=3077.385..3080.006 rows=12784 loops=1)'</div><div>' Group Key: publications."pubID", publications.year'</div><div>' -&gt; Append (cost=1149.17..378546.71 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=17.233..3071.994 rows=12784 loops=1)'</div></div></div>		QUERY PLAN	1	Sort (cost=2349135.37..2349135.38 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=25071.136..25071.137 rows=5 loops=1)	2	Sort Key: ('1970-1979'::text)	3	Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 25kB	4	-> HashAggregate (cost=2349135.26..2349135.31 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=25071.121..25071.122 rows=5 loops=1)	5	Group Key: ('1970-1979'::text), (count(*))	6	-> Append (cost=379109.20..2349135.24 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=3943.243..25071.093 rows=5 loops=1)	7	-> Aggregate (cost=379109.20..379109.21 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=3943.241..3943.242 rows=1 loops=1)	8	-> HashAggregate (cost=378648.98..378853.52 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=3939.441..3942.255 rows=12784 loops=1)	9	Group Key: publications."pubID", publications.year	10	-> Append (cost=1149.17..378546.71 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=678.333..3933.866 rows=12784 loops=1)	11	-> Hash Join (cost=1149.17..166397.35 rows=342 width=8) (actual time=678.332..1553.145 rows=249 loops=1)	12	Hash Cond: (publications."pubID" = proceedings."pubID")	13	-> Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=37767 width=8) (actual time=0.023..1532.343 rows=39092 loops=1)	<div>The execution of this Query begins by running a <b>Sort Operation</b>.</div> <div>In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>publications and proceedings,inproceedings and publications,publications and proceedings,inproceedings and publications,publications and proceedings,inproceedings and publications,publications and proceedings,publications and inproceedings</b>.</div> <div><b>Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>publications</b> tables using <b>filter (year &gt;= 1970 AND year &lt;= 1979),proceedings tables,inproceedings tables</b>.</div> <div>The method(s) that were used for the <b>Sort Operations</b> are <b>Memory,external merge</b>.</div> <div>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>65.926 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>20035.179 milliseconds</b>.</div>
	QUERY PLAN																													
1	Sort (cost=2349135.37..2349135.38 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=25071.136..25071.137 rows=5 loops=1)																													
2	Sort Key: ('1970-1979'::text)																													
3	Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 25kB																													
4	-> HashAggregate (cost=2349135.26..2349135.31 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=25071.121..25071.122 rows=5 loops=1)																													
5	Group Key: ('1970-1979'::text), (count(*))																													
6	-> Append (cost=379109.20..2349135.24 rows=5 width=40) (actual time=3943.243..25071.093 rows=5 loops=1)																													
7	-> Aggregate (cost=379109.20..379109.21 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=3943.241..3943.242 rows=1 loops=1)																													
8	-> HashAggregate (cost=378648.98..378853.52 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=3939.441..3942.255 rows=12784 loops=1)																													
9	Group Key: publications."pubID", publications.year																													
10	-> Append (cost=1149.17..378546.71 rows=20454 width=8) (actual time=678.333..3933.866 rows=12784 loops=1)																													
11	-> Hash Join (cost=1149.17..166397.35 rows=342 width=8) (actual time=678.332..1553.145 rows=249 loops=1)																													
12	Hash Cond: (publications."pubID" = proceedings."pubID")																													
13	-> Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=37767 width=8) (actual time=0.023..1532.343 rows=39092 loops=1)																													

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'      -> Hash Join (cost=1149.17..166397.35 rows=342 width=8)
(actual time=17.232..1159.333 rows=249 loops=1)'

'      Hash Cond: (publications."pubID" =
proceedings."pubID")'

'      -> Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..165103.14
rows=37767 width=8) (actual time=3.023..1139.187 rows=39092 loops=1)'

'      Filter: ((year >= 1970) AND (year <= 1979))'

'      Rows Removed by Filter: 3784557'

'      -> Hash (cost=715.74..715.74 rows=34674 width=4)
(actual time=13.240..13.240 rows=34674 loops=1)'

'      Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 1732kB'

'      -> Seq Scan on proceedings (cost=0.00..715.74
rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=0.012..8.150 rows=34674 loops=1)'

'      -> Hash Join (cost=165575.22..211944.83 rows=20112
width=8) (actual time=1228.385..1912.020 rows=12535 loops=1)'

'      Hash Cond: (inproceedings."pubID" =
publications_1."pubID")'

'      -> Seq Scan on inproceedings (cost=0.00..38528.17
rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=0.026..354.113 rows=2037417 loops=1)'

'      -> Hash (cost=165103.14..165103.14 rows=37767
width=8) (actual time=1214.841..1214.841 rows=39092 loops=1)'

'      Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 2040kB'

'      -> Seq Scan on publications publications_1
(cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=37767 width=8) (actual time=3.442..1207.526
rows=39092 loops=1)'

'      Filter: ((year >= 1970) AND (year <= 1979))'

'      Rows Removed by Filter: 3784557'

'      -> Aggregate (cost=398866.79..398866.80 rows=1 width=40) (actual
time=4299.542..4299.542 rows=1 loops=1)'

'      -> HashAggregate (cost=397539.27..398129.28 rows=59001
width=8) (actual time=4272.786..4295.792 rows=52263 loops=1)'

'      Group Key: publications_2."pubID", publications_2.year'

'      -> Append (cost=1149.17..397244.26 rows=59001 width=8)
(actual time=14.031..4244.198 rows=52263 loops=1)'

'      -> Hash Join (cost=1149.17..166670.71 rows=987 width=8)
(actual time=14.030..1294.683 rows=1008 loops=1)'

'      Hash Cond: (publications_2."pubID" =
proceedings_1."pubID")'

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## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_2 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=108943 width=8) (actual time=2.975..1262.948 rows=118472 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Filter: ((year &gt;= 1980) AND (year &lt;= 1989))'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Rows Removed by Filter: 3705177'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Hash (cost=715.74..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=10.233..10.233 rows=34674 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 1732kB'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings proceedings_1 (cost=0.00..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=0.017..6.087 rows=34674 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Hash Join (cost=166890.92..229983.55 rows=58014 width=8) (actual time=1456.554..2943.968 rows=51255 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Hash Cond: (inproceedings_1."pubID" = publications_3."pubID")'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Seq Scan on inproceedings inproceedings_1 (cost=0.00..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=0.038..689.782 rows=2037417 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Hash (cost=165103.14..165103.14 rows=108943 width=8) (actual time=1452.065..1452.065 rows=118472 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Buckets: 131072 Batches: 2 Memory Usage: 3338kB'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_3 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=108943 width=8) (actual time=2.765..1417.147 rows=118472 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Filter: ((year &gt;= 1980) AND (year &lt;= 1989))'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Rows Removed by Filter: 3705177'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Aggregate (cost=434333.46..434333.47 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=3902.870..3902.871 rows=1 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Unique (cost=429955.80..431597.42 rows=218883 width=8) (actual time=3834.722..3893.856 rows=216667 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Sort (cost=429955.80..430503.01 rows=218883 width=8) (actual time=3834.720..3866.154 rows=216667 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Sort Key: publications_4."pubID", publications_4.year'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Sort Method: external merge Disk: 3808kB'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Append (cost=1149.17..407545.10 rows=218883 width=8) (actual time=13.250..3746.525 rows=216667 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-&gt; Hash Join (cost=1149.17..167804.51 rows=3663 width=8) (actual time=13.249..1350.138 rows=3921 loops=1)'</p>	
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## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<pre> ' Hash Cond: (publications_4."pubID" = proceedings_2."pubID")'  ' -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_4 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=404155 width=8) (actual time=1.285..1271.071 rows=411177 loops=1)'  ' Filter: ((year &gt;= 1990) AND (year &lt;= 1999))'  ' Rows Removed by Filter: 3412472'  ' -&gt; Hash (cost=715.74..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=11.766..11.766 rows=34674 loops=1)'  ' Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 1732kB'  ' -&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings proceedings_2 (cost=0.00..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=0.017..7.186 rows=34674 loops=1)'  ' -&gt; Hash Join (cost=171734.07..237551.76 rows=215220 width=8) (actual time=1386.949..2389.485 rows=212746 loops=1)'  ' Hash Cond: (inproceedings_2."pubID" = publications_5."pubID")'  ' -&gt; Seq Scan on inproceedings inproceedings_2 (cost=0.00..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=0.040..348.672 rows=2037417 loops=1)'  ' -&gt; Hash (cost=165103.14..165103.14 rows=404155 width=8) (actual time=1386.086..1386.086 rows=411177 loops=1)'  ' Buckets: 131072 Batches: 8 Memory Usage: 3037kB'  ' -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_5 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=404155 width=8) (actual time=0.819..1290.174 rows=411177 loops=1)'  ' Filter: ((year &gt;= 1990) AND (year &lt;= 1999))'  ' Rows Removed by Filter: 3412472'  ' -&gt; Aggregate (cost=535817.59..535817.60 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=5036.083..5036.083 rows=1 loops=1)'  ' -&gt; Unique (cost=521250.79..526713.34 rows=728340 width=8) (actual time=4716.194..5002.174 rows=784628 loops=1)'  ' -&gt; Sort (cost=521250.79..523071.64 rows=728340 width=8) (actual time=4716.192..4897.072 rows=784628 loops=1)'  ' Sort Key: publications_6."pubID", publications_6.year'  ' Sort Method: external merge Disk: 13792kB'  ' -&gt; Append (cost=1149.17..440370.40 rows=728340 width=8) (actual time=8.249..4437.416 rows=784628 loops=1)' </pre>	
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## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<p>' -&gt; Hash Join (cost=1149.17..171417.34 rows=12188 width=8) (actual time=8.249..1398.457 rows=12304 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Hash Cond: (publications_6."pubID" = proceedings_3."pubID")'</p> <p>' -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_6 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=1344842 width=8) (actual time=0.094..1215.514 rows=1340513 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Filter: ((year &gt;= 2000) AND (year &lt;= 2009))'</p> <p>' Rows Removed by Filter: 2483136'</p> <p>' -&gt; Hash (cost=715.74..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=7.762..7.762 rows=34674 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 1732kB'</p> <p>' -&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings proceedings_3 (cost=0.00..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=0.019..4.422 rows=34674 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; Hash Join (cost=187167.66..261669.66 rows=716152 width=8) (actual time=1531.993..3016.397 rows=772324 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Hash Cond: (inproceedings_3."pubID" = publications_7."pubID")'</p> <p>' -&gt; Seq Scan on inproceedings inproceedings_3 (cost=0.00..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=0.036..345.291 rows=2037417 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; Hash (cost=165103.14..165103.14 rows=1344842 width=8) (actual time=1520.577..1520.577 rows=1340513 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Buckets: 131072 Batches: 32 Memory Usage: 2664kB'</p> <p>' -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_7 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=1344842 width=8) (actual time=0.043..1248.369 rows=1340513 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Filter: ((year &gt;= 2000) AND (year &lt;= 2009))'</p> <p>' Rows Removed by Filter: 2483136'</p> <p>' -&gt; Aggregate (cost=601008.10..601008.11 rows=1 width=40) (actual time=5225.142..5225.143 rows=1 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; Unique (cost=580399.10..588127.48 rows=1030450 width=8) (actual time=4825.770..5182.427 rows=1003885 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; Sort (cost=580399.10..582975.23 rows=1030450 width=8) (actual time=4825.769..5048.929 rows=1003885 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Sort Key: publications_8."pubID", publications_8.year'</p> <p>' Sort Method: external merge Disk: 17640kB'</p>	
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## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<pre> -&gt; Append (cost=1149.17..463392.72 rows=1030450 width=8) (actual time=7.851..4422.549 rows=1003885 loops=1)'  -&gt; Hash Join (cost=1149.17..173559.76 rows=17243 width=8) (actual time=7.850..1350.693 rows=17161 loops=1)'        Hash Cond: (publications_8."pubID" = proceedings_4."pubID")'        -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_8 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=1902674 width=8) (actual time=0.068..1131.857 rows=1901741 loops=1)'        Filter: ((year &gt;= 2010) AND (year &lt;= 2019))'        Rows Removed by Filter: 1921908'        -&gt; Hash (cost=715.74..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=7.439..7.439 rows=34674 loops=1)'        Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 1732kB'        -&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings proceedings_4 (cost=0.00..715.74 rows=34674 width=4) (actual time=0.009..4.236 rows=34674 loops=1)'        -&gt; Hash Join (cost=71954.88..279528.46 rows=1013207 width=8) (actual time=647.825..3043.178 rows=986724 loops=1)'        Hash Cond: (publications_9."pubID" = inproceedings_4."pubID")'        -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_9 (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=1902674 width=8) (actual time=0.091..1116.873 rows=1901741 loops=1)'        Filter: ((year &gt;= 2010) AND (year &lt;= 2019))'        Rows Removed by Filter: 1921908'        -&gt; Hash (cost=38528.17..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=646.628..646.628 rows=2037417 loops=1)'        Buckets: 131072 Batches: 32 Memory Usage: 3262kB'        -&gt; Seq Scan on inproceedings inproceedings_4 (cost=0.00..38528.17 rows=2037417 width=4) (actual time=0.021..340.925 rows=2037417 loops=1)'  'Planning time: 1.206 ms'  'Execution time: 21574.356 ms' </pre>	
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6

**2.3.9 Question 6**

	QUERY PLAN text
1	Nested Loop (cost=1312850.51..1317642.64 rows=583 width=15) (actual time=78059.657..78059.658 rows=1 loops=1)
2	InitPlan 1 (returns \$4)
3	-> Aggregate (cost=656428.68..656428.69 rows=1 width=8) (actual time=18983.395..18983.395 rows=1 loops=1)
4	-> Sort (cost=656419.94..656421.39 rows=583 width=12) (actual time=18976.198..18980.234 rows=51453 loops=1)
5	Sort Key: (count(DISTINCT authors_4."authorID")) DESC
6	Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 3778kB
7	-> GroupAggregate (cost=656382.95..656393.15 rows=583 width=12) (actual time=18764.849..18967.308 rows=51453 loops=1)
8	Group Key: authors_3."authorID"
9	-> Sort (cost=656382.95..656384.41 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=18764.819..18830.433 rows=336652 loops=1)
10	Sort Key: authors_3."authorID"
11	Sort Method: external merge Disk: 5912kB
12	-> Nested Loop (cost=503366.31..656356.17 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=13253.524..18566.882 rows=336652 loops=1)
13	Join Filter: (authors_3."authorID" <> authors_4."authorID")

**Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 137 rows.**

'Nested Loop (cost=1312850.51..1317642.64 rows=583 width=15) (actual time=34323.323..34323.324 rows=1 loops=1)'

' InitPlan 1 (returns \$4)'

' -> Aggregate (cost=656428.68..656428.69 rows=1 width=8) (actual time=16064.789..16064.789 rows=1 loops=1)'

' -> Sort (cost=656419.94..656421.39 rows=583 width=12) (actual time=16057.697..16061.857 rows=51453 loops=1)'

' Sort Key: (count(DISTINCT authors\_4."authorID")) DESC'

' Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 3778kB'

' -> GroupAggregate (cost=656382.95..656393.15 rows=583 width=12) (actual time=15878.523..16049.872 rows=51453 loops=1)'

' Group Key: authors\_3."authorID"'

' -> Sort (cost=656382.95..656384.41 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=15878.482..15932.493 rows=336652 loops=1)'

' Sort Key: authors\_3."authorID"'

' Sort Method: external merge Disk: 5912kB'

' -> Nested Loop (cost=503366.31..656356.17 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=11276.959..15712.764 rows=336652 loops=1)'

' Join Filter: (authors\_3."authorID" <> authors\_4."authorID")'

' Rows Removed by Join Filter: 88188'

' -> Hash Join (cost=503365.89..656081.02 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=11276.931..14909.418 rows=424840 loops=1)'

' Hash Cond: (authored\_3."pubID" = publications\_2."pubID")'

The execution of this Query begins by running a **Nested Loop Operation**. In the Sub Branches, **Hash Join Operations** are performed between **authored and publications**, **authored and publications**, **proceedings and publications**, **authored and publications**, **authored and publications**, **proceedings and publications**. **Sequential Scan Operations** are also performed on **authored tables**, **proceedings tables** using filter (**booktitle ~\* '%DATA%'**), **inproceedings tables** using filter (**booktitle ~\* '%DATA%'**), **articles tables** using filter (**journal ~\* '%DATA%'**).

The method(s) that were used for the **Sort Operations** are **quicksort**, **external merge**. **Index Scan(s)** are used on **authors table** using **authors\_pkey** key with "**authorID**" = **authors\_1."authorID"** condition. **Index Only Scan(s)** are used on **publications table** using **publications\_pkey** key with "**pubID**" = **proceedings\_3."pubID"** condition, **publications** using **publications\_pkey** key with "**pubID**" = **publications\_2."pubID"** condition, **authors** using **authors\_pkey** key with "**authorID**" = **authored\_2."authorID"** condition, **authors** using **authors\_pkey** key with "**authorID**" = **authored\_3."authorID"** condition, **publications** using **publications\_pkey** key with "**pubID**" = **proceedings\_1."pubID"** condition, **publications** using **publications\_pkey** key with "**pubID**" = **publications."pubID"** condition, **authors** using **authors\_pkey** key with "**authorID**" = **authored."authorID"** condition, **authors** using **authors\_pkey** key with "**authorID**" = **authored\_1."authorID"** condition.

The **planning time** of this query plan is **41.063 milliseconds** and **actual execution time** of this query is **30967.372 milliseconds**.

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<pre> -&gt; Seq Scan on authored authored_3 (cost=0.00..132665.95 rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=70.238..1249.181 rows=14079600 loops=1)'  -&gt; Hash (cost=503360.67..503360.67 rows=417 width=24) (actual time=11206.370..11206.370 rows=88188 loops=1)'  Buckets: 65536 (originally 1024) Batches: 2 (originally 1) Memory Usage: 3585kB'  -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=350451.86..503360.67 rows=417 width=24) (actual time=8401.457..11183.087 rows=88188 loops=1)'  -&gt; Hash Join (cost=350451.43..503164.91 rows=417 width=24) (actual time=8401.449..10927.388 rows=88188 loops=1)'  Hash Cond: (authored_2."pubID" = publications_2."pubID")'  -&gt; Seq Scan on authored authored_2 (cost=0.00..132665.95 rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=0.014..1214.156 rows=14079600 loops=1)'  -&gt; Hash (cost=350447.71..350447.71 rows=298 width=16) (actual time=8401.423..8401.423 rows=28992 loops=1)'  Buckets: 32768 (originally 1024) Batches: 1 (originally 1) Memory Usage: 1615kB'  -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=349469.17..350447.71 rows=298 width=16) (actual time=8300.347..8395.710 rows=28992 loops=1)'  -&gt; Hash Join (cost=349468.74..350273.79 rows=298 width=12) (actual time=8300.342..8318.417 rows=28992 loops=1)'  Hash Cond: (proceedings_2."pubID" = publications_2."pubID")'  -&gt; HashAggregate (cost=81868.48..82206.19 rows=33771 width=36) (actual time=4091.635..4099.930 rows=28814 loops=1)'  Group Key: proceedings_2."pubID", proceedings_2.booktitle'  -&gt; Append (cost=0.00..81699.62 rows=33771 width=36) (actual time=0.102..4080.419 rows=28814 loops=1)'  -&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings proceedings_2 (cost=0.00..802.42 rows=37 width=15) (actual time=0.102..33.627 rows=298 loops=1)'  Filter: (booktitle ~~* '%DATA%':text)'  Rows Removed by Filter: 34376' </pre>	
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'	-> Seq Scan on inproceedings inproceedings_2 (cost=0.00..43621.71 rows=148 width=13) (actual time=0.028..1864.763 rows=9015 loops=1)'	
'	Filter: (booktitle ~~*	
'%DATA%':::text)'		
'	Rows Removed by	
Filter: 2028402'		
'	-> Seq Scan on articles	
articles_2 (cost=0.00..36937.78 rows=33586 width=26) (actual		
time=13.081..2181.059 rows=19501 loops=1)'		
'	Filter: (journal ~~*	
'%DATA%':::text)'		
'	Rows Removed by	
Filter: 1672881'		
'	-> Hash	
(cost=267178.13..267178.13 rows=33771 width=8) (actual		
time=4208.315..4208.315 rows=28814 loops=1)'		
'	Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1	
Memory Usage: 1638kB'		
'	-> Nested Loop	
(cost=81868.91..267178.13 rows=33771 width=8) (actual		
time=4115.635..4204.064 rows=28814 loops=1)'		
'	-> HashAggregate	
(cost=81868.48..82206.19 rows=33771 width=36) (actual		
time=4115.555..4122.569 rows=28814 loops=1)'		
'	Group Key:	
proceedings_3."pubID", proceedings_3.booktitle'		
'	-> Append	
(cost=0.00..81699.62 rows=33771 width=36) (actual time=0.154..4103.360		
rows=28814 loops=1)'		
'	-> Seq Scan on	
proceedings proceedings_3 (cost=0.00..802.42 rows=37 width=15) (actual		
time=0.153..38.905 rows=298 loops=1)'		
'	Filter:	
(booktitle ~~* '%DATA%':::text)'		
'	Rows	
Removed by Filter: 34376'		
'	-> Seq Scan on	
inproceedings inproceedings_3 (cost=0.00..43621.71 rows=148 width=13)		
(actual time=0.038..1905.983 rows=9015 loops=1)'		
'	Filter:	
(booktitle ~~* '%DATA%':::text)'		

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'	Rows	
Removed by Filter: 2028402'		
'	-> Seq Scan on	
articles articles_3 (cost=0.00..36937.78 rows=33586 width=26) (actual		
time=10.975..2157.195 rows=19501 loops=1)'		
'	Filter: (journal	
~~* '%DATA%'::text)'		
'	Rows	
Removed by Filter: 1672881'		
'	-> Index Only Scan using	
publications_pkey on publications publications_2 (cost=0.43..5.46 rows=1		
width=4) (actual time=0.002..0.003 rows=1 loops=28814)'		
'	Index Cond: ("pubID"	
= proceedings_3."pubID")'		
'	Heap Fetches: 28814'	
'	-> Index Only Scan using	
publications_pkey on publications publications_3 (cost=0.43..0.57 rows=1		
width=4) (actual time=0.002..0.002 rows=1 loops=28992)'		
'	Index Cond: ("pubID" =	
publications_2."pubID")'		
'	Heap Fetches: 28992'	
'	-> Index Only Scan using authors_pkey on	
authors authors_3 (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.003..0.003		
rows=1 loops=88188)'		
'	Index Cond: ("authorID" =	
authored_2."authorID")'		
'	Heap Fetches: 88188'	
'	-> Index Only Scan using authors_pkey on authors	
authors_4 (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.002..0.002 rows=1		
loops=424840)'		
'	Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored_3."authorID")'	
'	Heap Fetches: 424840'	
' -> Sort (cost=656421.39..656422.85 rows=583 width=12) (actual		
time=34323.294..34323.294 rows=1 loops=1)'		
' Sort Key: (count(DISTINCT authors_2."authorID")) DESC'		
' Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 25kB'		
' -> GroupAggregate (cost=656382.95..656394.61 rows=583 width=12)		
(actual time=34114.119..34323.285 rows=1 loops=1)'		
' Group Key: authors_1."authorID"'		
' Filter: (count(DISTINCT authors_2."authorID") = \$4)'		

<pre> '      Rows Removed by Filter: 51452' ' '      -&gt; Sort (cost=656382.95..656384.41 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=18047.929..18119.898 rows=336652 loops=1)' ' '      Sort Key: authors_1."authorID" ' '      Sort Method: external merge  Disk: 5912kB' ' '      -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=503366.31..656356.17 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=13370.293..17878.571 rows=336652 loops=1)' ' '      Join Filter: (authors_1."authorID" &lt;&gt; authors_2."authorID")' ' '      Rows Removed by Join Filter: 88188' ' '      -&gt; Hash Join (cost=503365.89..656081.02 rows=583 width=8) (actual time=13370.250..17039.535 rows=424840 loops=1)' ' '      Hash Cond: (authored_1."pubID" = publications."pubID")' ' '      -&gt; Seq Scan on authored authored_1 (cost=0.00..132665.95 rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=83.559..1282.644 rows=14079600 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Hash (cost=503360.67..503360.67 rows=417 width=24) (actual time=13285.982..13285.982 rows=88188 loops=1)' ' '      Buckets: 65536 (originally 1024) Batches: 2 (originally 1) Memory Usage: 3585kB' ' '      -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=350451.86..503360.67 rows=417 width=24) (actual time=10423.921..13262.662 rows=88188 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Hash Join (cost=350451.43..503164.91 rows=417 width=24) (actual time=10423.912..13007.877 rows=88188 loops=1)' ' '      Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")' ' '      -&gt; Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..132665.95 rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=0.030..1256.244 rows=14079600 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Hash (cost=350447.71..350447.71 rows=298 width=16) (actual time=10423.839..10423.839 rows=28992 loops=1)' ' '      Buckets: 32768 (originally 1024) Batches: 1 (originally 1) Memory Usage: 1615kB' ' '      -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=349469.17..350447.71 rows=298 width=16) (actual time=10326.633..10418.404 rows=28992 loops=1)' ' '      -&gt; Hash Join (cost=349468.74..350273.79 rows=298 width=12) (actual time=10326.628..10343.551 rows=28992 loops=1)' ' '      Hash Cond: (proceedings."pubID" = publications."pubID")' </pre>	
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<p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; HashAggregate</p> <p>(cost=81868.48..82206.19 rows=33771 width=36) (actual time=5248.428..5256.319 rows=28814 loops=1)'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Group Key: proceedings."pubID", proceedings.booktitle'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; Append (cost=0.00..81699.62 rows=33771 width=36) (actual time=0.071..5233.638 rows=28814 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; Seq Scan on proceedings (cost=0.00..802.42 rows=37 width=15) (actual time=0.071..36.631 rows=298 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Filter: (booktitle ~~* '%DATA%'::text)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Rows Removed by Filter: 34376'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; Seq Scan on inproceedings (cost=0.00..43621.71 rows=148 width=13) (actual time=0.026..2318.777 rows=9015 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Filter: (booktitle ~~* '%DATA%'::text)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Rows Removed by Filter: 2028402'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; Seq Scan on articles (cost=0.00..36937.78 rows=33586 width=26) (actual time=25.688..2876.521 rows=19501 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Filter: (journal ~~* '%DATA%'::text)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Rows Removed by Filter: 1672881'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; Hash (cost=267178.13..267178.13 rows=33771 width=8) (actual time=5078.021..5078.021 rows=28814 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Buckets: 65536 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 1638kB'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; Nested Loop (cost=81868.91..267178.13 rows=33771 width=8) (actual time=4972.622..5073.431 rows=28814 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; HashAggregate (cost=81868.48..82206.19 rows=33771 width=36) (actual time=4972.578..4980.629 rows=28814 loops=1)'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Group Key: proceedings_1."pubID", proceedings_1.booktitle'</p> <p>'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-&gt; Append (cost=0.00..81699.62 rows=33771 width=36) (actual time=0.052..4957.168 rows=28814 loops=1)'</p>	
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'	-> Seq Scan on proceedings proceedings_1 (cost=0.00..802.42 rows=37 width=15) (actual time=0.051..33.584 rows=298 loops=1)'	
'	Filter: (booktitle ~~* '%DATA%':::text)'	
'	Rows Removed by Filter: 34376'	
'	-> Seq Scan on inproceedings inproceedings_1 (cost=0.00..43621.71 rows=148 width=13) (actual time=0.113..2171.397 rows=9015 loops=1)'	
'	Filter: (booktitle ~~* '%DATA%':::text)'	
'	Rows Removed by Filter: 2028402'	
'	-> Seq Scan on articles articles_1 (cost=0.00..36937.78 rows=33586 width=26) (actual time=10.564..2750.796 rows=19501 loops=1)'	
'	Filter: (journal ~~* '%DATA%':::text)'	
'	Rows Removed by Filter: 1672881'	
'	-> Index Only Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..5.46 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.003..0.003 rows=1 loops=28814)'	
'	Index Cond: ("pubID" = proceedings_1."pubID")'	
'	Heap Fetches: 28814'	
'	-> Index Only Scan using publications_pkey on publications publications_1 (cost=0.43..0.57 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.002..0.002 rows=1 loops=28992)'	
'	Index Cond: ("pubID" = publications."pubID")'	
'	Heap Fetches: 28992'	
'	-> Index Only Scan using authors_pkey on authors authors_1 (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.003..0.003 rows=1 loops=88188)'	
'	Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored."authorID")'	
'	Heap Fetches: 88188'	
'	-> Index Only Scan using authors_pkey on authors authors_2 (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.002..0.002 rows=1 loops=424840)'	
'	Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored_1."authorID")'	

	<p>' Heap Fetches: 424840'</p> <p>' -&gt; Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors (cost=0.43..8.20 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.025..0.025 rows=1 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Index Cond: ("authorID" = authors_1."authorID")'</p> <p>'Planning time: 38.754 ms'</p> <p>'Execution time: 34335.507 ms'</p>																													
7	<p><b>2.3.10 Question 7</b></p> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>QUERY PLAN</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>Limit (cost=3522534.11..3522534.13 rows=10 width=27) (actual time=15815.045..15815.047 rows=10 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>-&gt; Sort (cost=3522534.11..3530581.53 rows=3218969 width=27) (actual time=15815.044..15815.045 rows=10 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Sort Key: (count(t4."authorID")) DESC</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Sort Method: top-N heapsort Memory: 25kB</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>-&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=3388593.96..3452973.34 rows=3218969 width=27) (actual time=15730.679..15800.199 rows=100836 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Group Key: t4."authorID", t2."authorName"</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>-&gt; Sort (cost=3388593.96..3396641.38 rows=3218969 width=19) (actual time=15730.671..15760.202 rows=180754 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>Sort Key: t4."authorID", t2."authorName"</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>Sort Method: external merge Disk: 4936kB</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>-&gt; Hash Join (cost=2703679.69..2908618.91 rows=3218969 width=19) (actual time=13237.256..15623.152 rows=180754 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>Hash Cond: (t4."authorID" = t2."authorID")</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>-&gt; Merge Join (cost=2634501.57..2754286.26 rows=3218969 width=4) (actual time=12405.072..14027.717 rows=180754 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>Merge Cond: (t4."pubID" = publications."pubID")</td></tr></tbody></table> <p><b>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 34 rows shown below.</b></p> <p>'Limit (cost=3522534.11..3522534.13 rows=10 width=27) (actual time=15815.045..15815.047 rows=10 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; Sort (cost=3522534.11..3530581.53 rows=3218969 width=27) (actual time=15815.044..15815.045 rows=10 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Sort Key: (count(t4."authorID")) DESC'</p> <p>' Sort Method: top-N heapsort Memory: 25kB'</p> <p>' -&gt; GroupAggregate (cost=3388593.96..3452973.34 rows=3218969 width=27) (actual time=15730.679..15800.199 rows=100836 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Group Key: t4."authorID", t2."authorName"</p> <p>' -&gt; Sort (cost=3388593.96..3396641.38 rows=3218969 width=19) (actual time=15730.671..15760.202 rows=180754 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Sort Key: t4."authorID", t2."authorName"</p> <p>' Sort Method: external merge Disk: 4936kB'</p> <p>' -&gt; Hash Join (cost=2703679.69..2908618.91 rows=3218969 width=19) (actual time=13237.256..15623.152 rows=180754 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Hash Cond: (t4."authorID" = t2."authorID")'</p> <p>' -&gt; Merge Join (cost=2634501.57..2754286.26 rows=3218969 width=4) (actual time=12405.072..14027.717 rows=180754 loops=1)'</p>		QUERY PLAN	1	Limit (cost=3522534.11..3522534.13 rows=10 width=27) (actual time=15815.045..15815.047 rows=10 loops=1)	2	-> Sort (cost=3522534.11..3530581.53 rows=3218969 width=27) (actual time=15815.044..15815.045 rows=10 loops=1)	3	Sort Key: (count(t4."authorID")) DESC	4	Sort Method: top-N heapsort Memory: 25kB	5	-> GroupAggregate (cost=3388593.96..3452973.34 rows=3218969 width=27) (actual time=15730.679..15800.199 rows=100836 loops=1)	6	Group Key: t4."authorID", t2."authorName"	7	-> Sort (cost=3388593.96..3396641.38 rows=3218969 width=19) (actual time=15730.671..15760.202 rows=180754 loops=1)	8	Sort Key: t4."authorID", t2."authorName"	9	Sort Method: external merge Disk: 4936kB	10	-> Hash Join (cost=2703679.69..2908618.91 rows=3218969 width=19) (actual time=13237.256..15623.152 rows=180754 loops=1)	11	Hash Cond: (t4."authorID" = t2."authorID")	12	-> Merge Join (cost=2634501.57..2754286.26 rows=3218969 width=4) (actual time=12405.072..14027.717 rows=180754 loops=1)	13	Merge Cond: (t4."pubID" = publications."pubID")	<p>The execution of this Query begins by running a <b>Limit Operation</b>.</p> <p>In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed <b>between t and t</b>.</p> <p><b>Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>authored tables, publications tables</b> using <b>filter (title ~~ '%Data%' AND year &gt;= 2013 AND year &lt;= 2017 AND "pubKey" ~~ '%conf/%'), authors tables</b>.</p> <p>The method(s) that were used for the <b>Sort Operations</b> are <b>top-N heapsort, external merge, external sort, publications.title</b>.</p> <p><b>Merge Join(s)</b> was used with <b>conditons t."pubID" = publications."pubID"</b>.</p> <p>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>17.123 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>15849.499 milliseconds</b>.</p>
	QUERY PLAN																													
1	Limit (cost=3522534.11..3522534.13 rows=10 width=27) (actual time=15815.045..15815.047 rows=10 loops=1)																													
2	-> Sort (cost=3522534.11..3530581.53 rows=3218969 width=27) (actual time=15815.044..15815.045 rows=10 loops=1)																													
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13	Merge Cond: (t4."pubID" = publications."pubID")																													

## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<pre> Merge Cond: (t4."pubID" = publications."pubID")' -&gt; Sort (cost=2259871.75..2295071.25 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=9375.326..10294.646 rows=11969062 loops=1)' Sort Key: t4."pubID"' Sort Method: external sort  Disk: 247624kB' -&gt; Seq Scan on authored t4 (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.020..1613.766 rows=14079600 loops=1)' -&gt; Materialize (cost=374629.83..375822.74 rows=36705 width=4) (actual time=3029.385..3066.501 rows=180917 loops=1)' -&gt; Unique (cost=374629.83..375363.93 rows=36705 width=168) (actual time=3029.378..3056.448 rows=46397 loops=1)' -&gt; Sort (cost=374629.83..374721.59 rows=36705 width=168) (actual time=3029.377..3044.265 rows=46397 loops=1)' Sort Key: publications."pubID", publications."pubKey", publications.title, publications.year, publications.month, publications.ee, publications.url' Sort Method: external merge  Disk: 9824kB' -&gt; Append (cost=0.00..368833.41 rows=36705 width=168) (actual time=0.160..2988.112 rows=46397 loops=1)' -&gt; Seq Scan on publications (cost=0.00..184233.18 rows=20021 width=193) (actual time=0.160..1531.759 rows=27975 loops=1)' Filter: ((title ~~ '%Data% '::text) AND (year &gt;= 2013) AND (year &lt;= 2017) AND ("pubKey" ~~ '%conf/% '::text))' Rows Removed by Filter: 3795674' -&gt; Seq Scan on publications publications_1 (cost=0.00..184233.18 rows=16684 width=193) (actual time=625.403..1453.126 rows=18422 loops=1)' Filter: ((title ~~ '%Data% '::text) AND (year &gt;= 2013) AND (year &lt;= 2017) AND ("pubKey" ~~ '%journals/% '::text))' Rows Removed by Filter: 3805227' -&gt; Hash (cost=32455.83..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=818.423..818.423 rows=2000183 loops=1)' Buckets: 65536  Batches: 32  Memory Usage: 3746kB' -&gt; Seq Scan on authors t2 (cost=0.00..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=0.024..315.229 rows=2000183 loops=1)' 'Planning time: 0.914 ms' 'Execution time: 15865.856 ms' </pre>	
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8

**2.3.11 Question 8**

QUERY PLAN	text
1	Append (cost=1.43..206816.10 rows=376408 width=13) (actual time=0.027..1818.705 rows=479194 loops=1)
2	-> Merge Join (cost=1.43..3419.39 rows=6195 width=15) (actual time=0.026..23.718 rows=6431 loops=1)
3	Merge Cond: (proceedings."proceedingsID" = publications."pubID")
4	-> Index Scan using "proceedingsID" on proceedings (cost=0.29..1282.45 rows=34674 width=15) (actual time=0.007..5.394 rows=34674 loops=1)
5	-> Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=683580 width=8) (actual time=0.012..14.925 rows=6432 loops=1)
6	Filter: (month = 'June'::text)
7	Rows Removed by Filter: 28245
8	-> Merge Join (cost=4.69..196027.38 rows=364018 width=13) (actual time=0.034..1748.129 rows=472763 loops=1)
9	Merge Cond: (inproceedings."inproceedingsID" = publications_1."pubID")
10	-> Index Scan using inproceedings_pkey on inproceedings (cost=0.43..71074.68 rows=2037417 width=13) (actual time=0.010..486.066 rows=2037417 loops=1)
11	-> Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications publications_1 (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=683580 width=8) (actual time=0.018..993.666 rows=472764 loops=1)
12	Filter: (month = 'June'::text)
13	Rows Removed by Filter: 1564671

**Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 26 rows shown below.**

'Append (cost=1.43..206816.10 rows=376408 width=13) (actual time=0.027..1818.705 rows=479194 loops=1)'

' -> Merge Join (cost=1.43..3419.39 rows=6195 width=15) (actual time=0.026..23.718 rows=6431 loops=1)'

' Merge Cond: (proceedings."proceedingsID" = publications."pubID")'

' -> Index Scan using "proceedingsID" on proceedings (cost=0.29..1282.45 rows=34674 width=15) (actual time=0.007..5.394 rows=34674 loops=1)'

' -> Index Scan using publications\_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=683580 width=8) (actual time=0.012..14.925 rows=6432 loops=1)'

' Filter: (month = 'June'::text)'

' Rows Removed by Filter: 28245'

' -> Merge Join (cost=4.69..196027.38 rows=364018 width=13) (actual time=0.034..1748.129 rows=472763 loops=1)'

' Merge Cond: (inproceedings."inproceedingsID" = publications\_1."pubID")'

' -> Index Scan using inproceedings\_pkey on inproceedings (cost=0.43..71074.68 rows=2037417 width=13) (actual time=0.010..486.066 rows=2037417 loops=1)'

' -> Index Scan using publications\_pkey on publications publications\_1 (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=683580 width=8) (actual time=0.018..993.666 rows=472764 loops=1)'

' Filter: (month = 'June'::text)'

' Rows Removed by Filter: 1564671'

' -> Subquery Scan on sub\_p\_conf\_names\_abv\_100\_publications\_in\_june (cost=3481.34..3605.24 rows=6195 width=15) (actual time=30.933..30.933 rows=0 loops=1)'

' -> HashAggregate (cost=3481.34..3543.29 rows=6195 width=104) (actual time=30.931..30.931 rows=0 loops=1)'

The execution of this Query begins by running an **Append Operation**.

**Index Scan(s)** are used on **proceedings** table using "**proceedingsID**" key, **publications** using **publications\_pkey** key with month = '**June**' filter, **inproceedings** using **inproceedings\_pkey** key, **publications** using **publications\_pkey** key with month = '**June**' filter, **proceedings** using "**proceedingsID**" key, **publications** using **publications\_pkey** key with month = '**June**' filter.


**Merge Join(s)** was used with conditions **proceedings."proceedingsID" = publications."pubID"**, **inproceedings."inproceedingsID" = publications."pubID"**.

The **planning time** of this query plan is **34.993 milliseconds** and **actual execution time** of this query is **1818.190 milliseconds**.



	<pre>' Group Key: publications_2.title, publications_2.year, proceedings_1."proceedingsID"'  Filter: (count(publications_2."pubID") &gt; '100'::bigint)'  Rows Removed by Filter: 6431'  -&gt; Merge Join (cost=1.43..3419.39 rows=6195 width=100) (actual time=0.072..25.890 rows=6431 loops=1)'  Merge Cond: (proceedings_1."proceedingsID" = publications_2."pubID")'  -&gt; Index Scan using "proceedingsID" on proceedings proceedings_1 (cost=0.29..1282.45 rows=34674 width=19) (actual time=0.029..7.339 rows=34674 loops=1)'  -&gt; Index Scan using publications_pkey on publications publications_2 (cost=0.43..216619.86 rows=683580 width=81) (actual time=0.038..14.690 rows=6432 loops=1)'  Filter: (month = 'June'::text)'  Rows Removed by Filter: 28245'  'Planning time: 0.930 ms'  'Execution time: 1831.490 ms'</pre>																												
9a	<div><div><div>2.3.12 Question 9a</div><div><table><tr><th></th><th>QUERY PLAN</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>GroupAggregate (cost=731534.53..736471.54 rows=80815 width=15) (actual time=13887.378..14737.144 rows=28 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Group Key: authors."authorName"</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Filter: (count(DISTINCT publications.year) = 31)</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Rows Removed by Filter: 83747</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>-&gt; Sort (cost=731534.53..732910.81 rows=550515 width=19) (actual time=13884.038..14524.954 rows=588378 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Sort Key: authors."authorName"</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>Sort Method: external merge Disk: 16880kB</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>-&gt; Hash Join (cost=264788.01..667750.76 rows=550515 width=19) (actual time=4112.935..11428.287 rows=588378 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>-&gt; Hash Join (cost=38940.48..411000.50 rows=568877 width=19) (actual time=1977.284..7760.790 rows=598872 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>Hash Cond: (authored."authorID" = authors."authorID")</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>-&gt; Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.011..1712.179 rows=14079600 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>-&gt; Hash (cost=37456.29..37456.29 rows=80815 width=19) (actual time=1976.398..1976.398 rows=83775 loops=1)</td></tr></table><div><div>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 24 rows shown below.</div><div>'GroupAggregate (cost=731534.53..736471.54 rows=80815 width=15) (actual time=13887.378..14737.144 rows=28 loops=1)'</div><div>' Group Key: authors."authorName"'</div><div>' Filter: (count(DISTINCT publications.year) = 31)'</div><div>' Rows Removed by Filter: 83747'</div><div>' -&gt; Sort (cost=731534.53..732910.81 rows=550515 width=19) (actual time=13884.038..14524.954 rows=588378 loops=1)'</div><div>' Sort Key: authors."authorName"'</div></div></div></div></div> <div><div>The execution of this Query begins by running an <b>Aggregate Operation</b> using <b>Sorted Strategy</b> on the result sets of its sub branches. In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>authored and publications,authored and authors. Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>authored tables,authors tables</b> using <b>filter ("authorName" ~~* 'H%'),publications tables</b> using <b>filter (year &gt;= 1987 AND year &lt;= 2017)</b>. The method that was used for the <b>Sort Operation</b> is <b>external merge</b>. The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>5.724 milliseconds</b> and <b>actual execution time</b> of this query is <b>13332.944 milliseconds</b>.</div></div>		QUERY PLAN	1	GroupAggregate (cost=731534.53..736471.54 rows=80815 width=15) (actual time=13887.378..14737.144 rows=28 loops=1)	2	Group Key: authors."authorName"	3	Filter: (count(DISTINCT publications.year) = 31)	4	Rows Removed by Filter: 83747	5	-> Sort (cost=731534.53..732910.81 rows=550515 width=19) (actual time=13884.038..14524.954 rows=588378 loops=1)	6	Sort Key: authors."authorName"	7	Sort Method: external merge Disk: 16880kB	8	-> Hash Join (cost=264788.01..667750.76 rows=550515 width=19) (actual time=4112.935..11428.287 rows=588378 loops=1)	9	Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")	10	-> Hash Join (cost=38940.48..411000.50 rows=568877 width=19) (actual time=1977.284..7760.790 rows=598872 loops=1)	11	Hash Cond: (authored."authorID" = authors."authorID")	12	-> Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.011..1712.179 rows=14079600 loops=1)	13	-> Hash (cost=37456.29..37456.29 rows=80815 width=19) (actual time=1976.398..1976.398 rows=83775 loops=1)
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13	-> Hash (cost=37456.29..37456.29 rows=80815 width=19) (actual time=1976.398..1976.398 rows=83775 loops=1)																												

	<pre>'      Sort Method: external merge  Disk: 16880kB'  '      -&gt; Hash Join  (cost=264788.01..667750.76 rows=550515 width=19) (actual time=4112.935..11428.287 rows=588378 loops=1)'  '          Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")'  '          -&gt; Hash Join  (cost=38940.48..411000.50 rows=568877 width=19) (actual time=1977.284..7760.790 rows=598872 loops=1)'  '              Hash Cond: (authored."authorID" = authors."authorID")'  '              -&gt; Seq Scan on authored  (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.011..1712.179 rows=14079600 loops=1)'  '                  -&gt; Hash  (cost=37456.29..37456.29 rows=80815 width=19) (actual time=1976.398..1976.398 rows=83775 loops=1)'  '                      Buckets: 65536  Batches: 2  Memory Usage: 2635kB'  '                          -&gt; Seq Scan on authors  (cost=0.00..37456.29 rows=80815 width=19) (actual time=0.019..1947.000 rows=83775 loops=1)'  '                              Filter: ("authorName" ~~* 'H%':text)'  '                                  Rows Removed by Filter: 1916408'  '                                      -&gt; Hash  (cost=165103.14..165103.14 rows=3702512 width=8) (actual time=2134.703..2134.703 rows=3705215 loops=1)'  '  Buckets: 131072  Batches: 64  Memory Usage: 3303kB'  '  -&gt; Seq Scan on publications  (cost=0.00..165103.14 rows=3702512 width=8) (actual time=0.043..1367.387 rows=3705215 loops=1)'  '  Filter: ((year &gt;= 1987) AND (year &lt;= 2017))'  '  Rows Removed by Filter: 118434'  'Planning time: 0.927 ms'  'Execution time: 14748.661 ms'</pre>																																
9b	<div><div><div>2.3.13 Question 9b</div></div><div><table><tr><th></th><th>QUERY PLAN</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Nested Loop (cost=22055.37..179391.46 rows=9651 width=23) (actual time=588.962..2728.518 rows=12 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>-&gt; Hash Join (cost=22054.94..174860.76 rows=9651 width=8) (actual time=588.920..2728.409 rows=12 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>-&gt; Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..132665.95 rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=64.327..1427.325 rows=14079600 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>-&gt; Hash (cost=21968.64..21968.64 rows=6904 width=4) (actual time=38.840..38.840 rows=12 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Buckets: 8192 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 65kB</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>-&gt; Bitmap Heap Scan on publications (cost=129.94..21968.64 rows=6904 width=4) (actual time=38.692..38.809 rows=12 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>Recheck Cond: (year = '1936':text)</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>Heap Blocks: exact=12</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>-&gt; Bitmap Index Scan on publications_year (cost=0.00..128.21 rows=6904 width=0) (actual time=38.670..38.670 rows=12 loops=1)</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>Index Cond: (year = '1936':text)</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>-&gt; Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.008..0.008 rows=1 loops=12)</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored."authorID")</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>Planning time: 1.052 ms</td></tr><tr><td>15</td><td>Execution time: 2728.653 ms</td></tr></table></div></div> <div><p>The execution of this Query begins by running a <b>Nested Loop Operation</b>. In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>authored</b> and <b>publications</b>.</p><p><b>Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>authored</b> tables.</p><p>The table that <b>Bitmap Heap Scan Operation</b> was performed on is <b>publications</b>.</p><p>There are <b>1 instance of Bitmap Index Scan</b> performed during this Query using <b>condition(s) year = '1936'</b>.</p><p><b>Index Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>authors</b> table using <b>authors_pkey</b> key with <b>"authorID" = authored."authorID"</b> condition.</p></div>		QUERY PLAN	1	Nested Loop (cost=22055.37..179391.46 rows=9651 width=23) (actual time=588.962..2728.518 rows=12 loops=1)	2	-> Hash Join (cost=22054.94..174860.76 rows=9651 width=8) (actual time=588.920..2728.409 rows=12 loops=1)	3	Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = publications."pubID")	4	-> Seq Scan on authored (cost=0.00..132665.95 rows=5344895 width=8) (actual time=64.327..1427.325 rows=14079600 loops=1)	5	-> Hash (cost=21968.64..21968.64 rows=6904 width=4) (actual time=38.840..38.840 rows=12 loops=1)	6	Buckets: 8192 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 65kB	7	-> Bitmap Heap Scan on publications (cost=129.94..21968.64 rows=6904 width=4) (actual time=38.692..38.809 rows=12 loops=1)	8	Recheck Cond: (year = '1936':text)	9	Heap Blocks: exact=12	10	-> Bitmap Index Scan on publications_year (cost=0.00..128.21 rows=6904 width=0) (actual time=38.670..38.670 rows=12 loops=1)	11	Index Cond: (year = '1936':text)	12	-> Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors (cost=0.43..0.46 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.008..0.008 rows=1 loops=12)	13	Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored."authorID")	14	Planning time: 1.052 ms	15	Execution time: 2728.653 ms
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	<p><b>Note: Screenshot above shows the full result of 15 rows.</b></p>	<p>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>4.091 milliseconds</b> and actual execution time of this query is <b>2190.546 milliseconds</b>.</p>
10	<p><b>2.3.14 Question 10</b></p>  <p><b>Note: Screenshot only show a partial of the overall result. Result has a total of 37 rows shown below.</b></p> <p>'Group (cost=585771.18..585999.84 rows=5059 width=19) (actual time=37595.425..37665.126 rows=78103 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Group Key: articles_authored."authorName", articles_authored."authorID"'</p> <p>' -&gt; Sort (cost=585771.18..585847.40 rows=30488 width=19) (actual time=37595.421..37644.973 rows=92518 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Sort Key: articles_authored."authorName", articles_authored."authorID"'</p> <p>' Sort Method: external merge Disk: 2776kB'</p> <p>' -&gt; Hash Join (cost=441029.94..583500.44 rows=30488 width=19) (actual time=5298.805..36599.153 rows=92518 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Hash Cond: (authored."pubID" = books."pubID")'</p> <p>' -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=440602.66..581432.95 rows=356088 width=23) (actual time=5293.310..35874.760 rows=2516388 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; Hash Join (cost=440602.22..454686.73 rows=50586 width=23) (actual time=5292.967..6170.552 rows=78103 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Hash Cond: (articles_authored."authorName" = authors."authorName")'</p> <p>' -&gt; Subquery Scan on articles_authored (cost=371424.10..372435.82 rows=50586 width=19) (actual time=4590.528..4623.993 rows=78103 loops=1)'</p> <p>' -&gt; HashAggregate (cost=371424.10..371929.96 rows=50586 width=19) (actual time=4590.527..4618.457 rows=78103 loops=1)'</p> <p>' Group Key: authors_1."authorID"'</p> <p>' -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=91620.51..371297.64 rows=50586 width=19) (actual time=1429.514..4544.088 rows=92518 loops=1)'</p>	<p>The execution of this Query begins by running a <b>Group Operation</b>.</p> <p>In the Sub Branches, <b>Hash Join Operations</b> are performed between <b>authored and books,articlesauthored and authors,authored and publications</b>. <b>Sequential Scan Operations</b> are also performed on <b>authored tables,books tables,authors tables</b>.</p> <p>The method that was used for the <b>Sort Operation</b> is <b>external merge</b>.</p> <p><b>Index Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>authors table</b> using <b>authors_pkey</b> key with <b>"authorID" = authored_1."authorID"</b> condition.</p> <p><b>Index Only Scan(s)</b> are used on <b>publications table</b> using <b>publications_pkey</b> key with <b>"pubID" = books_1."pubID"</b> condition, <b>authored</b> using <b>authored_pkey</b> key with <b>"authorID" = authors."authorID"</b> condition.</p> <p>The <b>planning time</b> of this query plan is <b>16.348 milliseconds</b> and actual execution time of this query is <b>29717.656 milliseconds</b>.</p>

## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

<pre> -&gt; Hash Join (cost=91620.08..348023.19 rows=50586 width=4) (actual time=1429.461..3728.259 rows=92518 loops=1)' ' Hash Cond: (authored_1."pubID" = publications."pubID")' ' -&gt; Seq Scan on authored authored_1 (cost=0.00..203098.00 rows=14079800 width=8) (actual time=0.017..1838.956 rows=14079600 loops=1)' ' -&gt; Hash (cost=91448.25..91448.25 rows=13746 width=8) (actual time=39.109..39.109 rows=13746 loops=1)' ' Buckets: 16384 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 665kB' ' -&gt; Nested Loop (cost=0.43..91448.25 rows=13746 width=8) (actual time=0.261..36.833 rows=13746 loops=1)' ' -&gt; Seq Scan on books books_1 (cost=0.00..255.46 rows=13746 width=4) (actual time=0.009..1.170 rows=13746 loops=1)' ' -&gt; Index Only Scan using publications_pkey on publications (cost=0.43..6.62 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.002..0.002 rows=1 loops=13746)' ' Index Cond: ("pubID" = books_1."pubID")' ' Heap Fetches: 13746' ' -&gt; Index Scan using authors_pkey on authors authors_1 (cost=0.43..0.45 rows=1 width=19) (actual time=0.008..0.009 rows=1 loops=92518)' ' Index Cond: ("authorID" = authored_1."authorID")' ' -&gt; Hash (cost=32455.83..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=700.992..700.992 rows=2000183 loops=1)' ' Buckets: 65536 Batches: 32 Memory Usage: 3629kB' ' -&gt; Seq Scan on authors (cost=0.00..32455.83 rows=2000183 width=19) (actual time=0.016..246.570 rows=2000183 loops=1)' ' -&gt; Index Only Scan using authored_pkey on authored (cost=0.44..1.84 rows=67 width=8) (actual time=0.123..0.374 rows=32 loops=78103)' ' Index Cond: ("authorID" = authors."authorID")' ' Heap Fetches: 2516388' ' -&gt; Hash (cost=255.46..255.46 rows=13746 width=4) (actual time=5.438..5.438 rows=13746 loops=1)' ' Buckets: 16384 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 612kB' </pre>	
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## CZ4031 Assignment 2 Report: Vocalize Your Plan

	' -> Seq Scan on books (cost=0.00..255.46 rows=13746 width=4) (actual time=0.039..3.429 rows=13746 loops=1)'  'Planning time: 1.357 ms'  'Execution time: 37682.268 ms'	
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