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# SMART ENSEMBLE LANGUAGE LOOKUP SYSTEM
# Complete Project Documentation and Code - Updated with Match Rationale Feature
## PROJECT OVERVIEW
This is an advanced language lookup system that uses ensemble retrieval methods to match PDF document content against a
## FEATURES
- Smart Ensemble Retrieval: LLM + BM25 + TF-IDF for candidate selection
- Multiple Similarity Methods: OpenAI, SentenceTransformers, TF-IDF
- LangGraph Multi-Agent Workflow for enhanced analysis
- **NEW: Intelligent Match Rationale** - Explains why each language match was found
- Comprehensive reasoning includes: exact matches, semantic similarity, technical context
- No vector database dependency (more reliable)
- Professional Streamlit interface with rationale display
- Export capabilities (JSON, Markdown) with match reasoning
## PROJECT STRUCTURE
langchain-lookup-project/
src/
    ■■■ ensemble_retriever.py
                                     # Multi-method retrieval system with rationale
■■■ smart_similarity_search.py # Main search pipeline with reasoning
pdf_processor.py
                                    # LangChain PDF processing
    langgraph_workflow.py
                                    # Multi-agent AI workflow
■■■ data/
  ■■■ languages.csv
                                   # AI/ML language database
    ■■■ ai_topics.txt
                                   # Sample document content
■■■ vectorstore/
                                  # Auto-created directory
■■■ app.py
                                 # Streamlit interface with rationale display
■■■ requirements.txt
                                 # Dependencies
■■■ .env
                                 # Environment variables
README.md
                                 # Project documentation
## REQUIREMENTS (requirements.txt)
streamlit
langchain
langchain-openai
langchain-community
langgraph
rank bm25
scikit-learn
openai
pandas
numpy
pypdf
python-dotenv
tiktoken
sentence-transformers
pydantic
## ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES (.env)
OPENAI_API_KEY=your_openai_api_key_here
CHROMA_INDEX_PATH=./vectorstore/language_index
LANGCHAIN TRACING V2=false
LANGCHAIN_API_KEY=your_langsmith_api_key_here
## SOURCE CODE FILES
### 1. ENSEMBLE RETRIEVER (src/ensemble_retriever.py) - Updated with Rationale
 ``python
import os
import pandas as pd
from typing import List, Dict, Any, Optional
from langchain_openai import ChatOpenAI, OpenAIEmbeddings
from langchain.prompts import PromptTemplate
```

```
from langchain.schema import HumanMessage
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
from sentence_transformers import SentenceTransformer
import numpy as np
from rank_bm25 import BM250kapi
import json
class EnsembleRetriever:
   def __init__(self, languages_csv_path: str):
       self.languages_df = pd.read_csv(languages_csv_path)
       self.languages = self.languages_df['Language'].tolist()
       # Initialize components (with error handling for API quota)
       try:
           self.llm = ChatOpenAI(
               model="gpt-4o-mini", # Faster and cheaper for retrieval
               temperature=0.1,
               openai_api_key=os.getenv('OPENAI_API_KEY')
           self.llm_available = True
       except Exception as e:
           print(f"■■ OpenAI LLM not available: {e}")
           self.llm = None
           self.llm_available = False
       # Initialize embedding models
       try:
           self.openai_embeddings = OpenAIEmbeddings(
               model="text-embedding-3-small",
               openai_api_key=os.getenv('OPENAI_API_KEY')
           self.openai_available = True
       except Exception as e:
           print(f"■■ OpenAI Embeddings not available: {e}")
           self.openai_embeddings = None
           self.openai_available = False
       self.sentence_model = SentenceTransformer('all-MiniLM-L6-v2')
       # Initialize TF-IDF
       self.tfidf vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(
           stop_words='english',
           max_features=5000,
           lowercase=True
       # Initialize BM25
       tokenized_languages = [lang.lower().split() for lang in self.languages]
       self.bm25 = BM250kapi(tokenized_languages)
       # Fit TF-IDF on languages
       self.tfidf_vectorizer.fit(self.languages)
       print(f"■ Ensemble Retriever initialized with {len(self.languages)} languages")
   """Generate human-readable rationale for why a language match was found"""
       # Extract key phrases from chunk for analysis
       chunk_lower = chunk.lower()
       term_lower = term.lower()
       # Check for exact matches
       exact_match = term_lower in chunk_lower
       # Check for partial word matches
       term_words = term_lower.split()
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chunk_words = chunk_lower.split()
    matching_words = [word for word in term_words if any(word in chunk_word for chunk_word in chunk_words)]
    # Build rationale based on evidence
    rationale_parts = []
    if exact_match:
        rationale_parts.append(f"Direct mention of '{term}' found in the text")
    elif matching_words:
        rationale\_parts.append(f"Related terms found: \{', '.join(matching\_words)\}")
    # Add similarity context
    if similarity_score > 0.8:
        rationale_parts.append("Very high semantic similarity")
    elif similarity_score > 0.6:
        rationale_parts.append("High semantic similarity")
    elif similarity_score > 0.4:
        rationale_parts.append("Moderate semantic similarity")
    else:
        rationale_parts.append("Lower but significant semantic relationship")
    # Add retrieval method context
    source_context = {
        "llm": "LLM identified semantic relevance",
        "llm_fallback": "LLM analysis with fallback matching",
        "bm25": "Strong keyword matching using BM25",
        "tfidf": "Statistical text similarity detected"
    }
    method_explanations = []
    for source in sources:
        if source in source context:
            method_explanations.append(source_context[source])
    if method explanations:
        rationale_parts.append(f"Detection methods: {'; '.join(method_explanations)}")
    # Add embedding method context
    embedding_context = {
        "openai": "using OpenAI embeddings for deep semantic understanding",
        "sentence_transformer": "using SentenceTransformer for semantic analysis",
        "tfidf": "using TF-IDF statistical analysis"
    if retrieval_method in embedding_context:
        rationale_parts.append(embedding_context[retrieval_method])
    # Look for technical context indicators
    tech indicators = [
        "algorithm", "model", "training", "learning", "neural", "network", "data", "prediction", "classification", "optimization", "artificial",
        "intelligence", "machine", "deep", "analysis", "processing"
    found_indicators = [indicator for indicator in tech_indicators if indicator in chunk_lower]
    if found indicators:
        rationale_parts.append(f"Technical context detected: {', '.join(found_indicators[:3])}")
    # Combine rationale parts
    if rationale_parts:
        return ". ".join(rationale_parts) + "."
    else:
        return f"Match found based on semantic similarity ({similarity_score:.3f}) using {retrieval_method} embeddi
def llm_based_retrieval(self, query: str, top_k: int = 10) -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
    """Use LLM to identify relevant language terms"""
    if not self.llm_available:
        print("■■ LLM not available, skipping LLM retrieval")
        return []
```

```
# Prepare a sample of languages for the prompt (to avoid token limits)
   sample_languages = self.languages[:50] # First 50 as examples
   retrieval_prompt = PromptTemplate(
        input_variables=["query", "languages"],
        template=""
       Given the following query about AI/ML/Data Science content:
        Query: {query}
        From this list of language terms:
        {languages}
        Identify the TOP {top_k} most relevant language terms that would likely appear in or relate to this query.
        1. Semantic similarity and conceptual relationships
        2. Technical context and domain relevance
        3. Common usage patterns in AI/ML literature
       Return ONLY a JSON list of the most relevant terms, like:
       ["Machine Learning", "Deep Learning", "Neural Networks"]
       Focus on quality over quantity - return only highly relevant matches.
        """.replace("{top_k}", str(top_k))
   try:
       prompt = retrieval_prompt.format(
            query=query[:500], # Limit query length
            languages=", ".join(sample_languages)
       response = self.llm.invoke([HumanMessage(content=prompt)])
        # Parse JSON response
        try:
            relevant_terms = json.loads(response.content)
            if isinstance(relevant_terms, list):
                # Filter to ensure terms exist in our database
                filtered_terms = [term for term in relevant_terms if term in self.languages]
               return [{"term": term, "source": "llm", "score": 1.0} for term in filtered_terms[:top_k]]
        except json.JSONDecodeError:
            # Fallback: extract terms from response text
            response_text = response.content.lower()
            found_terms = []
            for lang in self.languages:
                if lang.lower() in response_text and len(found_terms) < top_k:</pre>
                    found_terms.append({"term": lang, "source": "llm_fallback", "score": 0.8})
            return found_terms
   except Exception as e:
       print(f"LLM retrieval error: {e}")
       return []
   return []
def bm25_retrieval(self, query: str, top_k: int = 10) -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
    """Use BM25 for keyword-based retrieval""
    tokenized_query = query.lower().split()
   scores = self.bm25.get_scores(tokenized_query)
   # Get top k indices
   top_indices = np.argsort(scores)[::-1][:top_k]
   results = []
   for idx in top_indices:
        if scores[idx] > 0: # Only include non-zero scores
            results.append({
                "term": self.languages[idx],
                "source": "bm25",
                "score": float(scores[idx])
```

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})
    return results
def tfidf_retrieval(self, query: str, top_k: int = 10) -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
    """Use TF-IDF for statistical text retrieval"""
    query_vector = self.tfidf_vectorizer.transform([query])
    language_vectors = self.tfidf_vectorizer.transform(self.languages)
    similarities = cosine_similarity(query_vector, language_vectors)[0]
    # Get top k indices
    top_indices = np.argsort(similarities)[::-1][:top_k]
    results = []
    for idx in top_indices:
        if similarities[idx] > 0.01: # Minimum threshold
            results.append({
                "term": self.languages[idx],
                "source": "tfidf",
                "score": float(similarities[idx])
            })
    return results
def ensemble_retrieval(self, query: str, top_k: int = 15) -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
    """Combine multiple retrieval methods using ensemble approach"""
    # Get results from different methods
    llm_results = self.llm_based_retrieval(query, top_k=8)
    bm25_results = self.bm25_retrieval(query, top_k=10)
    tfidf_results = self.tfidf_retrieval(query, top_k=10)
    # Combine and deduplicate results
    term_scores = {}
    # Weight different methods
   weights = {
    "llm": 0.5,
                           # Highest weight for semantic understanding
        "llm_fallback": 0.3,
        "bm25": 0.3,
                          # Good for keyword matching
        "tfidf": 0.2
                           # Statistical baseline
    }
    # Aggregate scores
    for results in [llm_results, bm25_results, tfidf_results]:
        for result in results:
            term = result["term"]
            source = result["source"]
            score = result["score"] * weights.get(source, 0.1)
            if term not in term_scores:
                term_scores[term] = {"score": 0, "sources": []}
            term_scores[term]["score"] += score
            term_scores[term]["sources"].append(source)
    # Sort by combined score and return top k
    sorted_terms = sorted(
        [(term, data["score"], data["sources"]) for term, data in term_scores.items()],
        key=lambda x: x[1],
        reverse=True
    )[:top_k]
    ensemble_results = []
    for term, score, sources in sorted_terms:
        ensemble_results.append({
            "term": term,
            "ensemble_score": score,
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"sources": sources,
            "source_count": len(set(sources))
        })
    return ensemble_results
def compute_final_similarity(self, chunk: str, candidate_terms: List[Dict],
                            method: str = "openai") -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
    """Compute final similarity scores using specified embedding method and generate rationale"""
    if not candidate_terms:
       return []
    terms = [item["term"] for item in candidate_terms]
    if method == "openai" and self.openai_available:
        try:
            # Get OpenAI embeddings
            chunk_embedding = self.openai_embeddings.embed_query(chunk)
            term_embeddings = self.openai_embeddings.embed_documents(terms)
            # Compute cosine similarities
            similarities = []
            chunk_emb = np.array(chunk_embedding)
            for term_emb in term_embeddings:
                term_emb = np.array(term_emb)
                similarity = np.dot(chunk_emb, term_emb) / (
    np.linalg.norm(chunk_emb) * np.linalg.norm(term_emb)
                similarities.append(float(similarity))
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"OpenAI embeddings error: {e}, falling back to sentence transformer")
            method = "sentence_transformer"
    if method == "sentence_transformer" or (method == "openai" and not self.openai_available):
        # Get sentence transformer embeddings
        all_texts = [chunk] + terms
        embeddings = self.sentence_model.encode(all_texts)
        chunk_emb = embeddings[0]
        term_embs = embeddings[1:]
        similarities = cosine_similarity([chunk_emb], term_embs)[0]
        similarities = [float(sim) for sim in similarities]
    elif method == "tfidf":
        # Use TF-IDF similarity
        all_texts = [chunk] + terms
        tfidf_matrix = self.tfidf_vectorizer.transform(all_texts)
        chunk_vector = tfidf_matrix[0]
        term_vectors = tfidf_matrix[1:]
        similarities = cosine_similarity(chunk_vector, term_vectors)[0]
        similarities = [float(sim) for sim in similarities]
        # Default to simple string similarity
        similarities = [0.5 for _ in terms]
    # Combine ensemble scores with similarity scores and generate rationale
    final_results = []
    for i, term_data in enumerate(candidate_terms):
        final_score = similarities[i]
        ensemble_score = term_data.get("ensemble_score", 0)
        # Weighted combination of ensemble retrieval and similarity
        combined_score = 0.6 * final_score + 0.4 * (ensemble_score / max(1, max(item.get("ensemble_score", 1) for i
        # Generate rationale for this match
        rationale = self._generate_match_rationale(
            chunk=chunk,
            term=term_data["term"],
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similarity_score=final_score,
           sources=term_data.get("sources", []),
           retrieval_method=method
       final results.append({
           "term": term_data["term"],
           "similarity_score": final_score,
           "ensemble_score": ensemble_score,
           "combined_score": combined_score,
           "sources": term_data.get("sources", []),
           "retrieval_method": method,
           "rationale": rationale
       })
    # Sort by combined score
    final_results.sort(key=lambda x: x["combined_score"], reverse=True)
   return final_results
threshold: float = 0.7) -> Dict[str, Any]:
    """Complete search pipeline for a single chunk""
    # Step 1: Ensemble retrieval to get candidate terms
   candidates = self.ensemble_retrieval(chunk, top_k=top_k_retrieval)
   if not candidates:
       return {
           "chunk_preview": chunk[:200] + "..." if len(chunk) > 200 else chunk,
            "candidates_found": 0,
           "final_matches": [],
           "status": "No candidates found"
    # Step 2: Compute final similarities
    final_matches = self.compute_final_similarity(
       chunk, candidates, method=similarity_method
    )[:top_k_final]
    # Step 3: Apply threshold
    threshold matches = [
       match for match in final_matches
       if match["combined_score"] >= threshold
   best_match = threshold_matches[0] if threshold_matches else None
   return {
       "chunk_preview": chunk[:200] + "..." if len(chunk) > 200 else chunk,
       "candidates_found": len(candidates),
       "final_matches": final_matches,
       "threshold_matches": threshold_matches,
       "best_match": best_match,
        "status": "Language found" if best_match else "Not found"
def search_multiple_chunks(self, chunks: List[str], similarity_method: str = "openai",
                        top_k_retrieval: int = 15, top_k_final: int = 5,
                        threshold: float = 0.7) -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
    """Search multiple chunks efficiently"""
   results = []
    for i, chunk in enumerate(chunks):
       print(f"Processing chunk {i+1}/{len(chunks)}")
       result = self.search_chunk(
           chunk=chunk,
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similarity_method=similarity_method,
                top_k_retrieval=top_k_retrieval,
                top_k_final=top_k_final,
                threshold=threshold
            result["chunk_index"] = i
           results.append(result)
       return results
### 2. SMART SIMILARITY SEARCH (src/smart_similarity_search.py) - Updated
```python
from typing import List, Dict, Any
from src.ensemble_retriever import EnsembleRetriever
from src.pdf_processor import LangChainPDFProcessor
from src.langgraph_workflow import LanguageLookupWorkflow
import numpy as np
import json
class SmartSimilaritySearch:
 def __init__(self, languages_csv_path: str = "./data/languages.csv"):
 self.pdf_processor = LangChainPDFProcessor()
 self.ensemble_retriever = EnsembleRetriever(languages_csv_path)
 self.workflow = LanguageLookupWorkflow()
 def process_pdf_document(self, uploaded_file) -> Dict[str, Any]:
 """Process PDF document using LangChain""
 # Process PDF into documents
 documents = self.pdf_processor.process_uploaded_pdf(uploaded_file)
 # Extract text chunks
 chunks = self.pdf_processor.process_text_chunks(documents)
 # Get enhanced chunk data
 enhanced_chunks = self.pdf_processor.create_enhanced_chunks(documents)
 return {
 "success": True,
 "documents": documents,
 "chunks": chunks,
 "enhanced_chunks": enhanced_chunks,
 "total_chunks": len(chunks),
 "metadata": {
 "source_file": uploaded_file.name,
 "total_pages": len(set(doc.metadata.get('page', 0) for doc in documents)),
 "avg_chunk_size": np.mean([len(chunk) for chunk in chunks]) if chunks else 0
 }
 except Exception as e:
 return {
 "success": False,
 "error": str(e),
 "documents": [],
 "chunks": [],
 "enhanced_chunks": [],
 "total_chunks": 0
 def search_with_ensemble(self, chunks: List[str],
 similarity_method: str = "openai",
 top_k_retrieval: int = 15,
 top_k_final: int = 5,
 threshold: float = 0.7) -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
 """Search using ensemble retrieval approach"""
 return self.ensemble_retriever.search_multiple_chunks(
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chunks=chunks,
 similarity_method=similarity_method,
 top_k_retrieval=top_k_retrieval,
 top_k_final=top_k_final,
 threshold=threshold
def run_complete_analysis(self, uploaded_file,
 similarity_method: str = "openai",
 top_k_retrieval: int = 15,
 top_k_final: int = 5,
 threshold: float = 0.7,
 enable_workflow: bool = True) -> Dict[str, Any]:
 """Run complete document analysis pipeline"""
 results = {
 "pdf_processing": {},
 "ensemble_search": {},
"workflow_analysis": {},
 "summary": {}
 }
 # Step 1: Process PDF
 print("■ Processing PDF document...")
 pdf_results = self.process_pdf_document(uploaded_file)
 results["pdf_processing"] = pdf_results
 if not pdf_results["success"]:
 return results
 chunks = pdf_results["chunks"]
 # Step 2: Ensemble Search
 print("■ Running ensemble retrieval and similarity matching...")
 search_results = self.search_with_ensemble(
 chunks=chunks,
 similarity_method=similarity_method,
 top_k_retrieval=top_k_retrieval,
 top_k_final=top_k_final,
 threshold=threshold
)
 # Calculate statistics
 found_matches = sum(1 for r in search_results if r["status"] == "Language found")
 success_rate = (found_matches / len(search_results) * 100) if search_results else 0
 results["ensemble_search"] = {
 "results": search_results,
 "total_chunks": len(chunks),
 "found_matches": found_matches,
 "success_rate": success_rate,
 "method_used": similarity_method
 }
 # Step 3: LangGraph Workflow (if enabled)
 if enable_workflow:
 print("■ Running LangGraph analysis workflow...")
 # Convert search results to format expected by workflow
 workflow_results = self.workflow.run_workflow(chunks, search_results)
 results["workflow_analysis"] = workflow_results
 # Step 4: Generate Summary
 results["summary"] = self._generate_summary(results)
 return results
def _generate_summary(self, results: Dict[str, Any]) -> Dict[str, Any]:
 ""Generate summary statistics"""
 pdf_results = results.get("pdf_processing", {})
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search_results = results.get("ensemble_search", {})
 workflow_results = results.get("workflow_analysis", {})
 summary = {
 "total_chunks": pdf_results.get("total_chunks", 0),
 "found_matches": search_results.get("found_matches", 0),
 "success_rate": search_results.get("success_rate", 0),
 "method_used": search_results.get("method_used", "unknown"),
 "workflow_enabled": bool(workflow_results),
 "processing_success": pdf_results.get("success", False),
 "search_success": bool(search_results.get("results")),
 "workflow_success": workflow_results.get("success", False) if workflow_results else None
 # Add workflow insights if available
 if workflow_results and workflow_results.get("success"):
 analysis = workflow_results.get("analysis", {})
 if "match_statistics" in analysis:
 summary.update(analysis["match_statistics"])
 return summary
 def export_results(self, results: Dict[str, Any], format: str = "json") -> str:
 """Export results in specified format with rationale included"""
 if format == "json":
 return json.dumps(results, indent=2, default=str)
 elif format == "markdown":
 summary = results.get("summary", {})
 search_results = results.get("ensemble_search", {}).get("results", [])
 workflow_report = results.get("workflow_analysis", {}).get("report", "")
 markdown_report = f"""
Smart Ensemble Language Lookup Report
Summary Statistics
- **Total Chunks**: {summary.get('total_chunks', 0)}
- **Found Matches**: {summary.get('found_matches', 0)}
- **Success Rate**: {summary.get('success_rate', 0):.1f}%
- **Method Used**: {summary.get('method_used', 'unknown')}
Ensemble Retrieval Results
{"### Found Matches" if summary.get('found_matches', 0) > 0 else "### No Matches Found"}
 for result in search_results[:10]: # Show first 10 results
 status_icon = "\|" if result["status"] == "Language found" else "\|"
 best_match = result.get("best_match", {})
 markdown_report += f"""
{status_icon} **Chunk {result.get('chunk_index', 0) + 1}**: {result['status']}
- **Text Preview**: {result['chunk_preview']}
- **Candidates Found**: {result.get('candidates_found', 0)}
 markdown_report += f"""- **Best Match**: {best_match.get('term', 'None')}
- **Combined Score**: {best_match.get('combined_score', 0):.3f}
- **Similarity Score**: {best_match.get('similarity_score', 0):.3f}
- **Ensemble Score**: {best_match.get('ensemble_score', 0):.3f}
- **Sources**: {', '.join(best_match.get('sources', []))}
- **Rationale**: {best_match.get('rationale', 'No rationale provided')}
 markdown_report += "\n---\n"
 if workflow_report:
 markdown_report += f"\n## AI Analysis Report\n\n{workflow_report}"
```

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return markdown_report
 else:
 return str(results)
MATCH RATIONALE FEATURE EXPLANATION
How the Rationale System Works:
1. **Direct Text Analysis**: Checks for exact mentions of language terms in the document chunk
2. **Partial Word Matching**: Identifies related terms and word components
3. **Semantic Similarity Assessment**: Categorizes the strength of semantic relationships
4. **Retrieval Method Context**: Explains which methods detected the match (LLM, BM25, TF-IDF)
5. **Embedding Analysis**: Describes the embedding method used for final similarity computation
6. **Technical Context Detection**: Identifies AI/ML related terms that provide supporting evidence
Example Rationales:
- "Direct mention of 'Machine Learning' found in the text. Very high semantic similarity. Detection methods: LLM identi
- "Related terms found: neural, network. High semantic similarity. Detection methods: Statistical text similarity detec
Benefits:
1. **Transparency**: Users understand why matches were made
2. **Confidence**: Higher confidence in system decisions
3. **Debugging**: Easier to identify false positives/negatives
4. **Education**: Learn about AI/ML relationships in documents
5. **Quality Assurance**: Validate matching logic
INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS
1. Create project directory and virtual environment: ``bash \,
mkdir langchain-lookup-project
cd langchain-lookup-project
python -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate # On Windows: venv\Scripts\activate
2. Install dependencies:
 bash
pip install -r requirements.txt
3. Set up environment variables:
 ``bash
Create .env file with your OpenAI API key
echo "OPENAI_API_KEY=your_openai_api_key_here" > .env
4. Create data directory and add language database: ``bash \,
mkdir data
Add languages.csv file to data/ directory
5. Run the Streamlit application:
 ``bash
streamlit run app.py
USAGE
1. **Upload PDF**: Select a PDF document containing AI/ML content
2. **Configure Settings**: Choose similarity method, thresholds, and retrieval parameters
3. **Run Analysis**: Click "Analyze Document" to process the file
4. **Review Results**: Examine matches with detailed rationale explanations
5. **Export Data**: Download results as JSON or Markdown with reasoning included
```

The system now provides comprehensive explanations for every language match, making it transparent and trustworthy for

- \*\*System Architecture\*\*: Ensemble Retrieval o Similarity Computation o Rationale Generation o Results Display
- \*\*Key Innovation\*\*: Intelligent match explanation combining multiple evidence sources for transparent, explainable AI-r