

AtiMac problem

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1 RINGS AND IDEALS

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Atiyah Macdonald の問題の解答を Up しておく.

1 RINGS AND IDEALS

Exercise 1. *Let x be a nilpotent element of a ring A . Show that $1 + x$ is a unit of A . Deduce that the sum of a nilpotent element and a unit is a unit*

Proof. x が nilpotent なので, $x^m = 0$ となる. これより

$$(1 + x)\left(\sum_{i=0}^{m-1} (-x)^i\right) = 1 + (-x)^m = 1$$

となるため, $1+x$ が単元であることがわかる. unit と nilpotent の和は, unit と nilpotent の積が nilpotent になることから, unit をかけて, 1 と nilpotent の和となり, 特に unit にできることから言える. \square

2 MODULES

3 RINGS AND FRACTION OF MODULES

4 PRIMARY DECOMPOSITION

5 Integral Dependence and Valuations

Exercise 2. *Let $f : A \rightarrow B$ be an integral homomorphism of rings. Show that $f^* : \text{Spec} B \rightarrow \text{Spec} A$ is a closed mapping, i.e. that it maps closed sets to closed sets.*

Proof.

\square