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In [9]:
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import cv2
%matplotlib inline
from IPython.display import display, Math, Latex
from skimage import data, feature, color, img as float, filters
import urllib
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import requests
from PIL import Image
from io import BytesIO
url = 'https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/7/7d/Lenna %28test image%29.png'
response = requests.get(url)
image = Image.open(BytesIO(response.content)).convert('L')
# display the image
figsize = (10,10)
plt.figure(figsize=figsize)
plt.imshow(image, cmap='gray', vmin=0, vmax=255)
plt.title("Original image")
class imageSizeError(Exception):
        init (self):
        self.value = "Image size error"
    def str (self):
        return self.value
 #Matrix subtraction
def decreaseArray(image1, image2):
    if image1.shape == image2.shape:
        image = image1.copy()
        for i in range(image1.shape[0]-1):
            for j in range(image1.shape[1]-1):
                image[i][j] = image1[i][j] - image2[i][j]
                j = j+1
            i = i+1
        return image
    else:
       raise imageSizeError()
 #Matrix addition
def increaseArray(image1, image2):
    if image1.shape == image2.shape:
        image = image1.copy()
        for i in range(image1.shape[0]-1):
            for j in range(image1.shape[1]-1):
                image[i][j] = image1[i][j] + image2[i][j]
                j = j+1
            i = i+1
        return image
    else:
        raise imageSizeError()
 #Display function
def showImages(images):
    for i in range(len(images)):
        img = images[i]
        title = "("+str(i+1)+")"
                 #Row, column, index
        plt.subplot(2, 2, i+1)
        plt.imshow(img, cmap="gray")
        plt.title(title, fontsize=10)
        plt.xticks([])
        plt.yticks([])
   plt.show()
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    #image = cv2.imread("image.jpg")
    req = urllib.request.urlopen('https://docs.gimp.org/2.8/en/images/filters/examples/t
aj_orig.jpg')
    arr = np.asarray(bytearray(req.read()), dtype=np.uint8)
    image = cv2.imdecode(arr, -1) # 'Load it as it is'

imageAver3 = cv2.blur(image, (3, 3))
    unsharpMask = decreaseArray(image, imageAver3)
    imageSharp = increaseArray(image, unsharpMask)
    images = [image, imageAver3, unsharpMask, imageSharp]
    showImages(images)
```







