



Challenge 3: Calculate the nth Fibonacci Number using Recursion

Test our knowledge by solving a challenge in this lesson.

We'll cover the following



- Problem statement
 - Sample input
 - Sample output
- Coding exercise

Problem statement#

In this challenge, your task is to calculate the nth Fibonacci number in the Fibonacci series.

You have to write a recursive function `fibonacci`. In the function parameter, you will pass the value of type `int`, and the function will return a value of type `int`.

```
int fibonacci ( int n );
```

What is a Fibonacci series?

Fibonacci series starts with 0 and 1. Each number in the Fibonacci series is the sum of its two previous Fibonacci numbers.



0 , 1 , 1 , 2 , 3 , 5 , 8 , 13 ,

Whereas,

fibonacci (0) = 0

fibonacci (1) = 1

fibonacci (2) = 1

.....

fibonacci (n) = fibonacci (n-1) + fibonacci(n-2)

Fibonacci series

Sample input#

```
fibonacci (0);  
fibonacci (1);  
fibonacci (2);  
fibonacci (6);
```

Sample output#


```
fibonacci_number = 0  
fibonacci_number = 1  
fibonacci_number = 1  
fibonacci_number = 8
```

Coding exercise#




(/learn)

Before diving directly into the solution, try to solve it yourself. Then check if your code passes all the test cases.

 Your function name should be `fibonacci`.



 Please write a recursive solution to the problem.

Good luck! 🍀

```
1  /* Write your recursive function fibonacci here
2  The function should take a value of type int in its input parameters
3  and return int value in the output*/
4
5  int fibonacci(int n) {
6
7  return -1;
8
9  }
```



🎉 If you have solved the problem, congratulations!

In case you are stuck, go over the solution review in the next lesson.

← Back

Next →

Solution Review: Count the Digits in a ...

Solution Review: Calculate nth Fibona...



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