

ANH 10 – UNIT 5 INVENTIONS
KHÓA HỌC ANH VĂN 10 – 11 – 12
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Vocabulary

promise /'prɒm.ɪs/ (v): hứa

e – book reader /'iː.bʊk 'riː.dər/ (n): thiết bị đọc sách điện tử

generous /'dʒen.ə.əs/ (adj): hào phóng

wise /waɪz/ (adj): khôn ngoan

benefit /'ben.ɪ.fɪt/ (n): lợi ích

portable /'pɔː.tə.bəl/ (adj): có thể mang theo

economical /,iː.kə'nɒm.ɪ.kəl/ (adj): tiết kiệm

versatile /'vɜː.sə.taɪl/ (adj): nhiều ứng dụng

invention /ɪn'ven.ʃn/ (n): phát minh

research /rɪ'sɜːtʃ/ (v): nghiên cứu

face to face /,feɪs.tə'feɪs/ : trực tiếp

inspiration /,ɪn.spɪ'reɪ.ʃn/ (n): cảm hứng

aeroplane /'eə.rə.pleɪn/ (n): phi cơ

imitate /'ɪm.ɪ.teɪt/ (v): bắt chước

submarine /,sʌb.mə'riːn/ (n): tàu ngầm

fastener /'fɑːs.ən.ər/ (n): cái móc, cái chốt

fabric /'fæb.rɪk/ (n): vải

spacesuit /'speɪs.suːt/ (n): bộ quần áo không gian

solid /'sɒl.ɪd/ (adj): rắn chắc

traffic jam /'træf.ɪk ,dʒæm/ (n): tắc nghẽn giao thông

Quiz

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1. They try to imitate the wing and shape of animals in nature to produce parts of vehicles.

- A. irritate
B. irrigate
C. paste
D. copy

2. In order to be taken away and used everywhere, modern inventions have a tendency to be small and _____

- A. import
B. coastal
C. airport
D. portable

3. Even the best invention may have both _____ and drawbacks

- A. benefits
B. disadvantage
C. advantaged
D. benefited

4. This robot is very versatile, as it can be used to perform many different tasks.

- A. multipurpose
B. limited
C. inflexible
D. purposeless

5. Do you know how this machine work? – All you do is just _____ this button and it starts automatically.

- A. pull
B. put on
C. press
D. switch

6. You can't use the washing machine today. It's _____

- A. out of work
B. out of order
C. breaking down
D. wrong

Grammar

A Thì Hiện tại hoàn thành

Cấu trúc	KĐ	S + have/ has + Ved/3
	PĐ	S + have/ has + not + Ved/3
	NV	Have/ Has + S + Ved/3?

Dấu hiệu nhận biết

for, since, ever, just, so far, recently, already, ...

Ex:

- We have used this washing machine for 2 years.
- She has just bought a new laptop.
- I haven't received the parcel yet.

Cách dùng

- ✓ Diễn tả hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ nhưng không nói rõ thời điểm, có kết quả liên quan đến hiện tại

You look exhausted. Have you played soccer?

- ✓ Diễn tả hành động bắt đầu ở quá khứ và đang tiếp tục ở hiện tại

We have lived in this flat for 10 years.

Quiz

1. Sam _____ her parents for the past 2 months.

A. hasn't phone

B. didn't phone

2. For the last few years, scientists _____ great achievements in technology.

A. have made

B. has made

B. Một số cấu trúc khác đi với V – ing và To V

To V	V - ing
S + be used to V	S + be + used to V – ing
This machine is used to wash the dishes.	John isn't used to using chopsticks.

advise, recommend, allow, permit, encourage, require, ...

** + O + to V

Ex: They allow me to go out.

** + V-ing

Ex: I allow going out.

Stop

** V- ing: thôi không làm nữa

Ex: I stopped reading books.

** To V: ngưng việc này để làm việc khác.

Ex: I stop to have a break.

Try

** To V: cố gắng, nỗ lực.

Ex: I try to solve that problem.

V-ing: thử làm gì.

Ex: I try calling him back, but it's worthless.

Quiz

1. Students stopped ____ noise when the teacher came in.

A. making

B. to make

2. You should try _____ any shirts you want to buy.

A. wearing

B. to wear

PRACTICE

Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined

1. A. smartphone

B. fastener

C. portable

D. costly

2. A. generous

B. Velcro

C. video

D. inventor

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Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others

3.

A. self – interest

B. bookshelf

C. waterfall

D. trainspotting

4.

A. heart attack

B. washing powder

C. fish tank

D. mother tongue

Choose the correct answer

5. People have used vaccination to prevent diseases _____ a long time.

A. for

B. since

C. when

D. as

6. Brian has inspired thousands of students across the country since he _____ from a pedagogical university.

A. graduate

B. graduating

C. graduated

D. graduation

7. The _____ machine has a lot of rollers.

A. paper - making

B. making – paper

C. paper - make

D. paper – made

8. Jack doesn't know how _____ the toaster.

A. fix

B. to fix

C. fixing

D. for fixing

9. Each time you turn it on, with appropriate hardware and software, it is capable of doing almost anything you ask.

A. suitable

B. good

C. right

D. important

10. It is an electric store which manages large collections of data.

A. handles

B. works

C. tries

D. pilots

11. Ask and answer questions about the uses of modern inventions.

A. up-to-date

B. new

C. late

D. present

12. Use conditioner regularly to make your hair soft and _____.

A. manage

B. management

C. manager

D. manageable

13. The Internet has changed the way we purchase, interact and research since it _____

A. invent

B. was invented

C. invented

D. be invented

14. More than 40 patterns on silicon surfaces _____ with that paintbrush so far.

A. printed

B. were printed

C. have printed

D. have been printed

15. The optic fiber was a major _____ in the field of telecommunication.

A. breakdown

B. breakthrough

C. revolution

D. technique

16. It is thought that Google _____ cars may transform the way we move around the cities in the future.

A. driving

B. driver

C. motionless

D. driverless

Choose the answer which needs correcting

17. The youthful scientist declares that he has concluded the experiment successful.

A

B

C

D

18. What their country desires is a long-term policy for investment in science and

A

C

D

technological.

D

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s)

19. Why is computer a miraculous device?

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| A. ordinary | B. improper |
| C. false | D. ugly |

20. And we can even learn foreign languages on computers.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| A. known | B. native |
| C. natural | D. expected |

Choose the best answer to complete the passage

An American called Thomas Alva Edison was the first man (21) _____ sound. In 1878, he invented a machine (22) _____ a phonograph. The phonograph was a bit like a record player, but it used metal cylinders instead of discs. Flat discs (records) appeared ten years (23) _____. Tape recorders first appeared (24) _____ the 1930s, but they were large and expensive. Then, in 1963, the Philips Company developed the first cassette. Cassettes are still very popular all (25) _____ the world.

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 21. A. record | B. to record |
| C. recording | D. for recording |
| 22. A. called | B. was called |
| C. calling | D. was calling |
| 23. A. late | B. lately |
| C. later | D. latest |
| 24. A. in | B. at |
| C. on | D. since |
| 25. A. on | B. in |
| C. over | D. Ø |

Read the passage and choose the correct answer for each question

The Advantages of Using Wi-Fi on Your Smartphone

Wi-Fi is a method for devices such as smartphones to connect wirelessly to the Internet using radio waves. Connecting to the Internet using Wi-Fi requires a hot spot, but is always faster than the 3G cellular networks smartphones can also use to connect, and occasionally faster than 4G. Using Wi-Fi when it's available can also prove to be cheaper and make your phone run more efficiently in the long run than relying on cellular networks.

When you use a Wi-Fi network to access the Internet from your phone, the data usage does not count against your bundled data. Mobile providers often allocate a certain amount of data for free each month and charge you a fee for any data usage beyond this. By connecting via Wi-Fi wherever it is available, you can save your bundled data for situations where you might not be close to any Wi-Fi hotspots.

In many situations, your speed using a strong, dedicated Wi-Fi connection is faster than that of using your mobile network. It is very noticeable when transferring larger files. If you need to download large files or stream media to your smartphone in a hurry, it is much better to do so via Wi-Fi.

Battery life is extremely important for smartphones, as you will not be able to connect to the Internet or use certain functions such as the camera flash if your battery is too low. Using Wi-Fi to connect to the Internet drains less battery life than using a mobile network, especially in situations where the cellular coverage fluctuates. Since Wi-Fi is generally faster than using mobile networks, you will also not spend as much time transferring the data, which further decreases battery usage.

26. The following are the advantages of using Wi – fi on your smartphone EXCEPT that _____

- A. It does not need a hotspot to connect all your mobile devices
- B. It is faster than the 3G cellular networks
- C. It is cheaper than using the 3G networks
- D. It makes your phone run more efficiently in the long run

27. By using Wi – fi, you _____

- A. can use all your bundled data for free
- B. can use a certain amount of data for free each month
- C. may stay under the data capacity allocated by mobile providers
- D. save your bundled data for situations when you use a Wi – fi network

28. A Wi – fi connection offers _____

- A. better large files
- B. faster smartphones
- C. no need for hurry
- D. better speeds

29. Using Wi – Fi offers longer battery life because _____

A. You will be able to connect to other devices when your battery is low

B. It requires less time with the same task than using mobile networks

C. The Internet harms the battery life so much

D. It requires so little energy while the cellular coverage fluctuate

30. The word “drains” in the last paragraph is closet in meaning to _____

A. improves

B. saves

C. increases

D. reduces

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