**NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP ANH VĂN KHỐI 8**

**TUẦN 27 (TỪ 23/3 –28/3/2020)**

**PART A: LÝ THUYẾT**

**I. Vocabulary:**

Ôn tập lại các từ vựng của Unit 12 (tuần 26)

**II. Grammar notes:**

1. Ôn lại câu bị động( passive voice ) Unit 10 .( cách chuyển động từ của các thì : ***simple present / simple past / simple future*** ***/ present perfect / modal verb*** từ chủ động sang bị động )
2. Ôn lại câu tường thuật ( reported speech )Unit 5/ HK1 về cách đổi đại từ, trạng từ chỉ thời gian, nơi chốn.
   * Reported statements : ( Câu tường thuật gián tiếp )

Form : S + say/ said + to + O ( that ) S + V + O

Vế 1 Vế 2

Note :

* said to + O →told + O
* Khi động từ tường thuật ( vế 1 ) ở thì quá khứ ( said ) ta đổi thì của động từ trong câu tường thuật ( vế 2 ) lùi về quá khứ 1 bậc so với lúc ban đầu.

Ex : He said to me “ I am a plumber “.→ He told me he was a plumber.

**Đổi thì của động từ**

Present simple (V / Vs\_es) → **V2 / Ved**

Past simple (V2/ Ved) → **had + V3**

Present perfect ( have / has + V3 ) → **had + V3**

Present progressive ( am/ is / are + V- ing ) → **was / were + V-ing**

Past progressive ( was / were + V-ing) → **had + been + V- ing**

Modal verbs : will / can / may / must + V → **would / could / might / had to +V**

**\* had to/ would/ should/ could/ ought to/** → không đổi

**had better/ would like/ used to / would rather**

**EXERCISES :**

**REWRITE:**

1. ***PASSIVE VOICE***
2. My sister gave me a new pair of jeans on my fifteenth birthday.

→ I

1. They have sold their car to pay their debt.

→ Their

1. The zoo keepers feed the animals twice a day.

→ The animals

1. Someone will blow a whistle if there is an emergency.

→ A whistle

1. People made jeans two hundred years ago.

→ Jeans

1. We don’t use this kind of cloth to make shirts.

→ This kind

1. You should pay your bill before you leave the hotel.

→ Your bill

1. They finished their exercises on time yesterday.

→ Their exercises

1. A friend sold me a rock concert ticket last week.

→ A rock concert

1. The dentist took out one of my teeth three days ago.

→ One of

1. The club has postponed the match.

→ The match

1. The doctor advised him to stop smoking.

→ He

1. ***REPORTED SPEECH – STATEMENTS***
2. “ My sister likes cooking,” said Nam.

→ Nam said

1. “ Mom , I want this toy car, “ said the boy.

→ The boy said

1. “ We are learning how to make cakes,” said the schoolgirls.

→ The schoolgirls said

1. “ I can repair the bicycle myself’, my friend told me.

→ My friend told

1. “ You must do your exercise with great care , Nam”, the teacher said.

→ The teacher said

1. “ We are going to visit our teacher this afternoon, “ they said.

→ They said

1. “ I can repair the computer, “ he said to me.

→ He told me

1. “ You must see your teacher now, “ she said to me.

→ She told me

1. “Everything is expensive after Tet”, they said.

→ They said

1. “ I have to finish my homework, “ he said.

→ He said

1. Hung said to Miss Nga, “ I can see you tomorrow”.

→ Hung told

1. Nhi said “ I have two brothers”

→ Nhi said