## Near-consistent robust estimations of moments for unimodal distributions

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- Descriptive statistics for parametric models currently heavily rely
- 2 on the accuracy of distributional assumptions. Here, leveraging the
- 3 structures of unimodal distributions and their central moment kernel
- 4 distributions, a series of sophisticated yet efficient estimators, robust
- to both gross errors and departures from parametric assumptions, are
- 6 proposed for estimating mean and central moments for common uni-
- 7 modal distributions. This article also illuminates the understanding
- of the common nature of probability distributions and the measures
- 9 of them.

orderliness | invariant | unimodal | adaptive estimation | U-statistics

- The potential asymptotic biases of robust location estimators in estimating the population mean have been noticed for more than two centuries (1), with numerous significant attempts made to address them.
- 5 Theorem .1.
- $\Box$
- 7 Data Availability. Data for Table ?? are given in SI Dataset S1.
- All codes have been deposited in GitHub.
- ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. I gratefully acknowledge the constructive comments made by the editor which substantially improved
  the clarity and quality of this paper.
- 12 1. CF Gauss, Theoria combinationis observationum erroribus minimis obnoxiae. (Henricus
  Dieterich), (1823).