Near-consistent robust estimations of moments for unimodal distributions

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- A. Robust Estimations of the Central Moments. In 1979, Bickel
- $_{\rm 2}$ $\,$ and Lehmann (1), in their final paper of the landmark series
- 3 Descriptive Statistics for Nonparametric Models, generalized a
- 4 class of estimators called measures of spread, which "do not
- $_{5}\,\,$ require the assumption of symmetry." From this, a popular
- $_{\rm 6}$ $\,$ efficient scale estimator, the Rousseeuw-Croux scale estimator
- ⁷ (2), was derived in 1993.
- 8 Theorem A.1.
- 9 Proof.
- PJ Bickel, EL Lehmann, Descriptive statistics for nonparametric models iv. spread in *Selected Works of EL Lehmann*. (Springer), pp. 519–526 (2012).
- PJ Rousseeuw, C Croux, Alternatives to the median absolute deviation. *J. Am. Stat. association* 88, 1273–1283 (1993).