

Near-consistent robust estimations of moments for unimodal distributions

Tuban Lee

This manuscript was compiled on June 8, 2023

1 **A. Invariant Moments.** All popular robust location estima-
2 tors, such as the trimmed mean, Winsorized mean, Hodges-
3 Lehmann estimator, Huber M -estimator, and median of
4 means, are symmetric. A γ -weighted Hodges-Lehmann mean
5 ($\text{WHLM}_{k,\epsilon,\gamma}$) can achieve consistency for the population mean
6 in any γ -symmetric distribution with a finite mean. How-
7 ever, it falls considerably short of effectively handling a broad
8 spectrum of other common distributions.

DRAFT