

# Semiparametric robust mean estimations based on the orderliness of quantile averages

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semiparametric | mean-median-mode inequality | asymptotic | unimodal  
| Hodges–Lehmann estimator

*Proof.* □

## Inequalities Between and Among Robust Mean Estimates

Analogous to the  $\gamma$ -orderliness, the  $\gamma$ -trimming inequality for a right-skewed distribution is defined as  $\forall 0 \leq \epsilon_1 \leq \epsilon_2 \leq \frac{1}{1+\gamma}$ ,  $TM_{\epsilon_1, \gamma} \geq TM_{\epsilon_2, \gamma}$ .  $\gamma$ -orderliness is a sufficient condition for the  $\gamma$ -trimming inequality, as proven in the SI Text. The next theorem shows a relation between the  $\epsilon, \gamma$ -quantile average and the  $\epsilon, \gamma$ -trimmed mean under the  $\gamma$ -trimming inequality, suggesting the  $\gamma$ -orderliness is not a necessary condition for the  $\gamma$ -trimming inequality.

**Data Availability.** Data for Figure ?? are given in SI Dataset S1. All codes have been deposited in [GitHub](#).

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