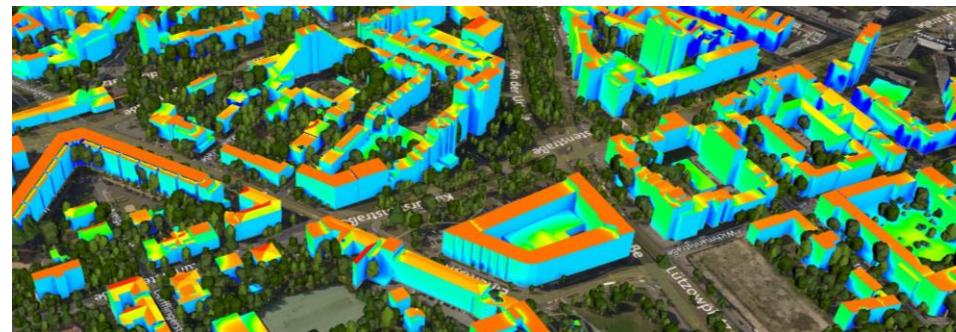


3D City Database 4.x (for PostgreSQL)

Quick installation guide for macOS



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Overview

**Install required
software**

**Set up the
database**

**Connect to the
database via the
Importer/Exporter**

**Add additional
database schemas
(Optional)**

**Install ADE plug-ins
(Optional)**

Overview

**Install required
software**

**Set up the
database**

**Connect to the
database via the
Importer/Exporter**

**Add additional
database schemas
(Optional)**

**Install ADE plug-ins
(Optional)**

Software requirements

Software required
Software install
Database setup
Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins
Further resources

- **Java 11 JDK or higher**
 - <https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/javase/jdk11-archive-downloads.html>
- **PostgreSQL**
 - See next slide for different download possibilities
- **PostGIS**
 - Often shipped together with most PostgreSQL installation packages
 - https://postgis.net/documentation/getting_started/install_macos
- **pgAdmin**
 - Often shipped together with most PostgreSQL installation packages
 - <https://www.pgadmin.org/download/pgadmin-4-macos/>
- **CityGML 3D City Database Suite**
 - <https://github.com/3dcitydb/3dcitydb-suite/releases>
- **Google Earth Pro**
 - Optional, only if you want to export to KML/Collada
 - <https://www.google.com/earth/versions/#download-pro>
- **NodeJS**
 - Optional, needed only if you want to use the Web-map-client
 - <https://nodejs.org/en/download>

PostgreSQL sources

You can install PostgreSQL on macOS from several different sources:

- **Interactive installer by EnterpriseDB (EDB)**
 - <https://www.enterprisedb.com/downloads/postgres-postgresql-downloads>
 - <https://www.postgresql.org/download/macosx/>
- **Postgres.app**
 - <https://postgresapp.com/downloads.html>
- **Homebrew**
 - <https://brew.sh>
- **MacPorts** (not covered in these slides)
 - <https://www.macports.org>
- **Fink** (not covered in these slides)
 - <https://www.finkproject.org>



Software required

Software install

Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources

Software installation order

1) Install Java (if not yet installed)

- Required, installation procedure not covered in these slides
- https://www.java.com/en/download/help/mac_install.html

2) Install PostgreSQL (different ways available)

- Install PostGIS (generally installed together with PostgreSQL, see next slides)
- Install pgAdmin (generally installed together with PostgreSQL, see next slides)

3) Install the 3DCityDB Suite

- Execute the Java .jar file, it will automatically start the installation process

4) Install Google Earth

- Optional, installation procedure not covered in these slides

5) Install NodeJS

- Optional, installation procedure not covered in these slides

PostgreSQL via EDB

- **RECOMMENDED:** Install PostgreSQL using the automatic installer delivered by the Enterprise DB installer

Software required
Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

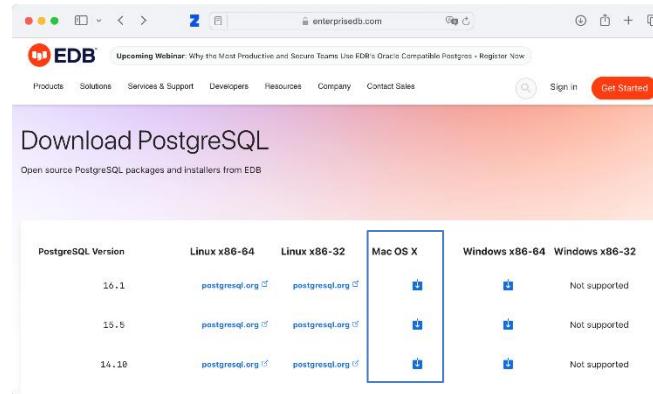
Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

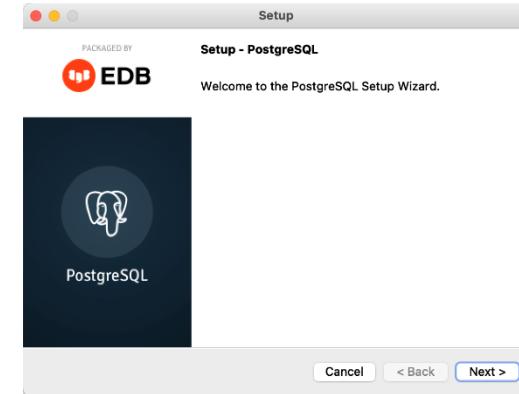
Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



EDB download website



EDB Installer first window

- Please take care to:
 - Properly set a **password** for your ***postgres* user**. The *postgres* user is the administrator of the PostgreSQL database cluster. Do not lose the password!
 - You can generally set the default ***port*** of PostgreSQL to **5432**.

Software required

Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

Database setup

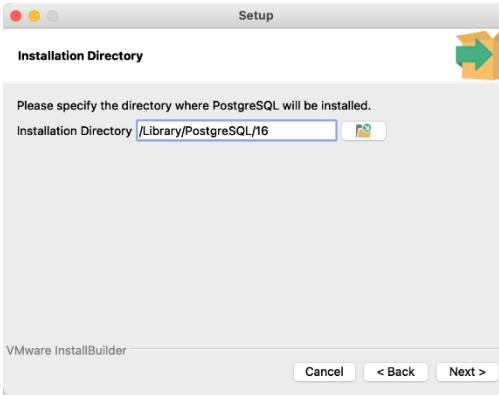
Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

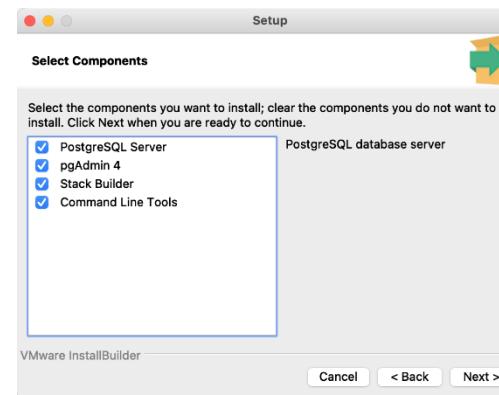
ADE plug-ins

Further resources

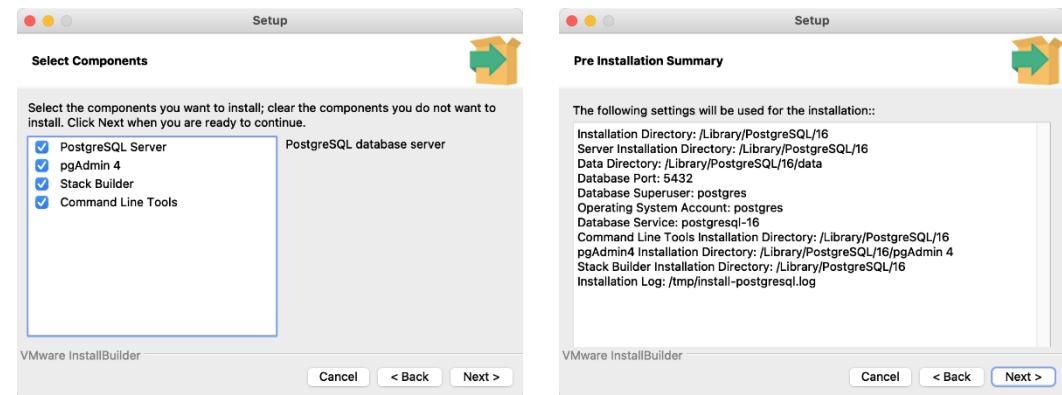
PostgreSQL via EDB



Installation directory



Select components



Pre-installation summary

Stack Builder allows you to install also PostGIS and pgAdmin 4. Simply check that they are selected!

This is the window with the pre-installation summary details

Software required

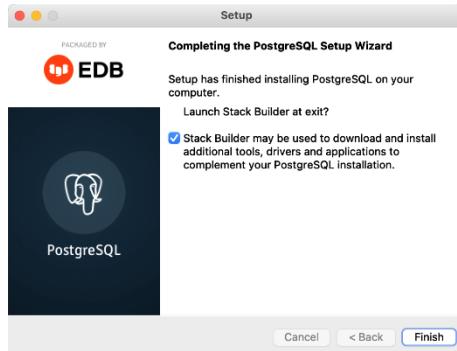
Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

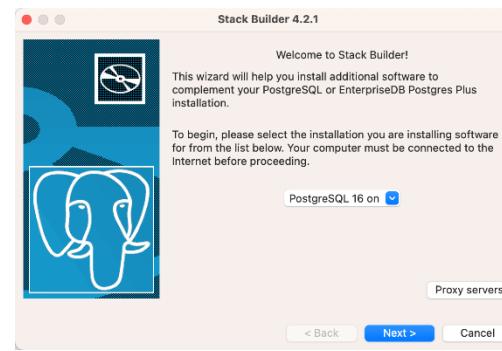
Database setup

- Imp/Exp connection
- Additional schemas
- ADE plug-ins
- Further resources

PostgreSQL via EDB

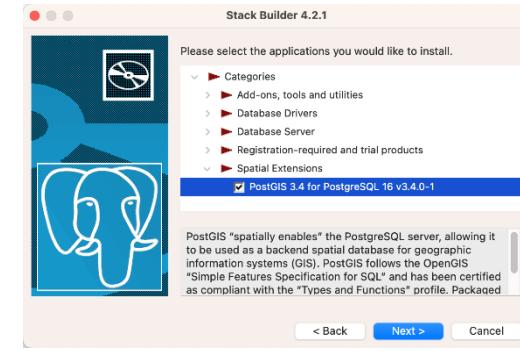


PostgreSQL final setup



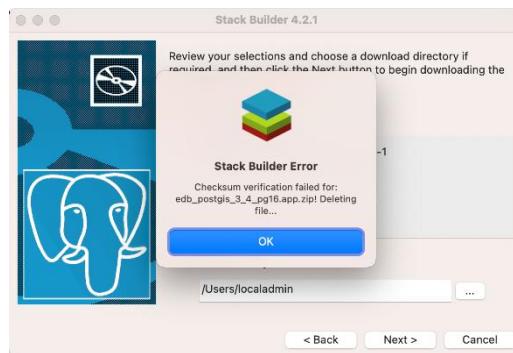
Stack Builder

This window shows which PostgreSQL version will be used to install the additional components



PostGIS Selection

In the Spatial Extensions you will find the PostGIS version available for the installed PostgreSQL



In some rare circumstances, the PostGIS installation fails. In this case, install it manually (see link to PostGIS in the previous slides).

PostgreSQL via Postgres.app

Postgres.app is a full-featured PostgreSQL installation packaged as a standard Mac app. It includes everything you need to get started, including the **PostGIS** extension

Software required

Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

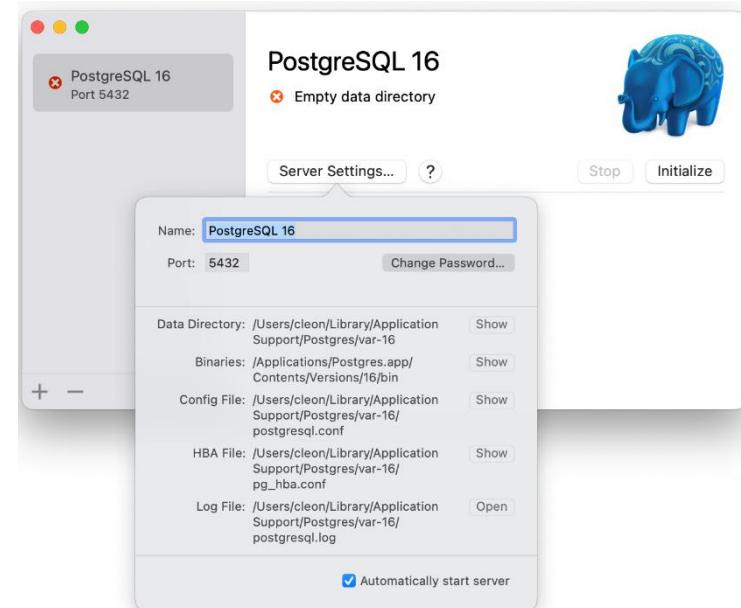
Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



Software installation, just drag and drop it to the Applications folder



Once the app is open, you can check the server configuration

PostgreSQL via Postgres.app

Software required

Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

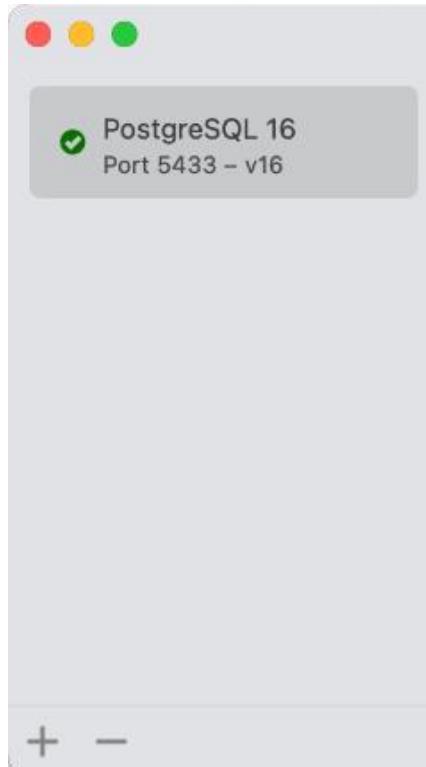
Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



PostgreSQL 16

✓ Running

Server Settings...

?



Stop

Start

If all settings are correct, you can click start

The application window looks like this when PostgreSQL is running.

PostgreSQL via Postgres.app

When the server is not running, you can open and edit the settings. For example, you can change the port, or change the password of any PostgreSQL user.

Software required

Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

Database setup

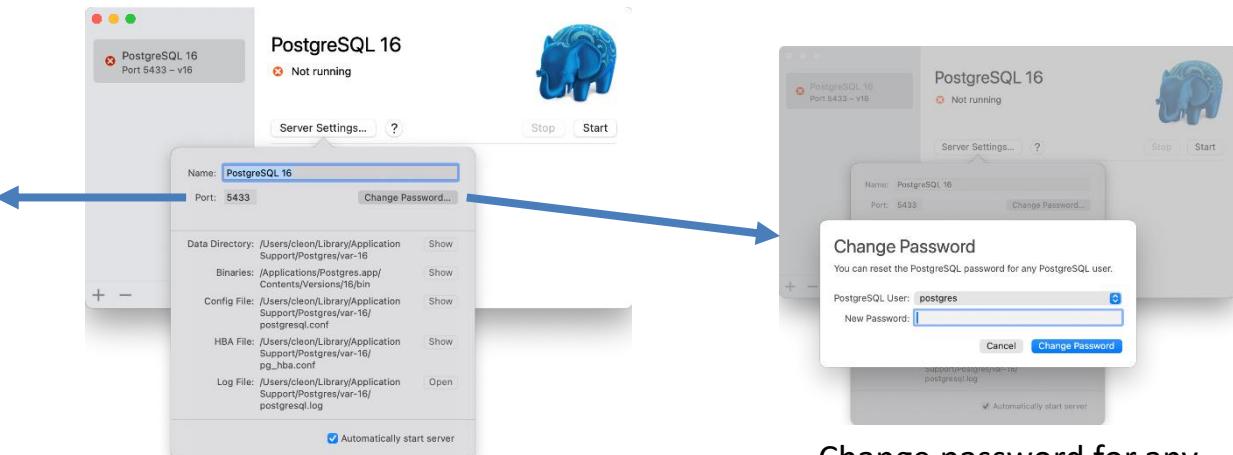
Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources

If required,
change the port



Change password for any
existing users

BEWARE: As per default installation, user "postgres" is the database administrator but has no password (!!)

We highly recommend you to change it and set a proper password!

PostgreSQL via Postgres.app

Software required
Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

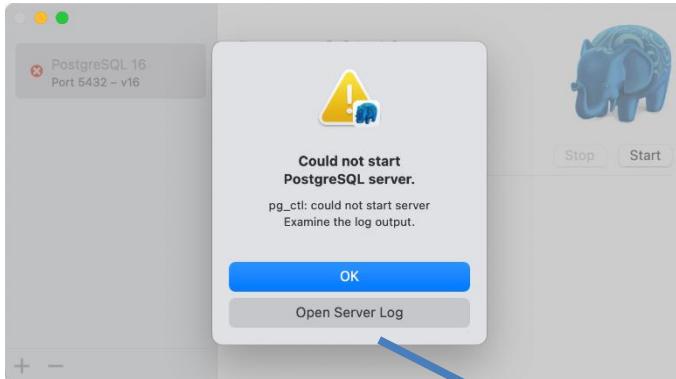
Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



For example:

Here, port 5432 is locked, i.e. already used by another application. If this is the case, you can choose another port and set it (see example in previous slide)

If something goes wrong when starting PostgreSQL, then an error windows will be opened.

By opening the server log you can find out what the reason of the problem is.

```

2023-11-18 23:05:05.082 CET [87812] LOG:  database system is shut down
2023-11-18 23:05:12.612 CET [87829] LOG:  starting PostgreSQL 16.1 on aarch64-apple-darwin21.6.0, compiled by Apple clang version 14.0.0 (clang-1400.0.29.102), 64-bit
2023-11-18 23:05:12.616 CET [87829] LOG:  listening on IPv6 address "::1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:05:12.616 CET [87829] LOG:  listening on IPv4 address "127.0.0.1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:05:12.616 CET [87829] FATAL:  lock file "/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432.lock" already exists
2023-11-18 23:05:12.616 CET [87829] HINT:  Is another postmaster (PID 11867) using socket file "/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432"?
2023-11-18 23:05:12.617 CET [87829] LOG:  database system is shut down
2023-11-18 23:05:12.617 CET [87829] LOG:  database system is shut down
2023-11-18 23:05:12.617 CET [87829] LOG:  starting PostgreSQL 16.1 on aarch64-apple-darwin21.6.0, compiled by Apple clang version 14.0.0 (clang-1400.0.29.102), 64-bit
2023-11-18 23:05:12.617 CET [87829] LOG:  listening on IPv6 address "::1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:05:12.617 CET [87829] LOG:  listening on IPv4 address "127.0.0.1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:05:12.617 CET [87829] FATAL:  lock file "/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432.lock" already exists
2023-11-18 23:05:12.617 CET [87829] HINT:  Is another postmaster (PID 11867) using socket file "/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432"?
2023-11-18 23:10:05.381 CET [87890] LOG:  starting PostgreSQL 16.1 on aarch64-apple-darwin21.6.0, compiled by Apple clang version 14.0.0 (clang-1400.0.29.102), 64-bit
2023-11-18 23:10:05.381 CET [87890] LOG:  listening on IPv6 address "::1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:10:05.381 CET [87890] LOG:  listening on IPv4 address "127.0.0.1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:10:05.385 CET [87890] LOG:  listening on Unix socket "/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432"
2023-11-18 23:10:05.396 CET [87890] LOG:  database system was shut down at 2023-11-18 23:05:05 CET
2023-11-18 23:10:05.396 CET [87890] LOG:  database system is ready to accept connections
2023-11-18 23:10:05.491 CET [87890] FATAL:  role "clean" does not exist
2023-11-18 23:10:10.265 CET [87890] LOG:  received fast shutdown request
2023-11-18 23:10:10.266 CET [87890] LOG:  aborting any active transaction
2023-11-18 23:10:10.267 CET [87890] LOG:  background worker "logical replication launcher" (PID 87897) exited with exit code 1
2023-11-18 23:10:10.267 CET [87892] LOG:  shutting down
2023-11-18 23:10:10.268 CET [87892] LOG:  checkpoint starting: shutdown immediate
2023-11-18 23:10:10.271 CET [87892] LOG:  checkpoint complete: wrote 3 buffers (0.0%); 0 WAL file(s) added, 0 removed, 0 recycled; write=0.002 s, sync=0.003 s, total=0.004 s; sync files=2, longest=0.001 s; average=0.001 s; distance=0 kB, estimate=0 kB; lsn=0/1749888, redo lsn=0/1749888
2023-11-18 23:10:10.276 CET [87890] LOG:  database system is shut down
2023-11-18 23:13:42.164 CET [87954] LOG:  starting PostgreSQL 16.1 on aarch64-apple-darwin21.6.0, compiled by Apple clang version 14.0.0 (clang-1400.0.29.102), 64-bit
2023-11-18 23:13:42.164 CET [87954] LOG:  listening on IPv6 address "::1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:13:42.164 CET [87954] LOG:  listening on IPv4 address "127.0.0.1", port 5432
2023-11-18 23:13:42.165 CET [87954] FATAL:  lock file "/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432.lock" already exists
2023-11-18 23:13:42.165 CET [87954] HINT:  Is another postmaster (PID 11867) using socket file "/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432"?
2023-11-18 23:13:42.166 CET [87954] LOG:  database system is shut down

```

Software required

Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

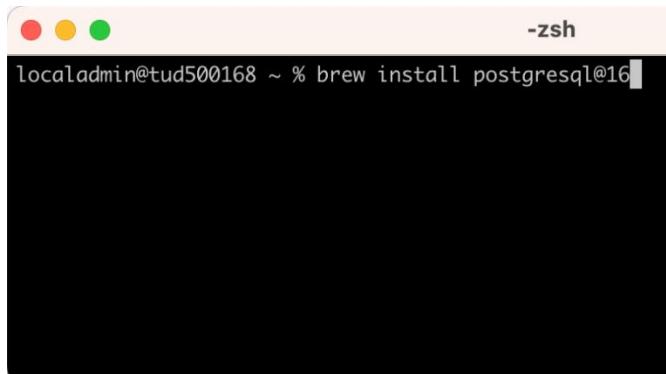
Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources

PostgreSQL via Homebrew

- **Homebrew** is a free and open-source software package management system that simplifies the installation of software on macOS
- Before you start, make sure Homebrew is (installed and) up to date:
 - **brew update**
 - **brew doctor**
- Homebrew takes care to install the required packages for their formulae
- Install command:
 - **brew install postgresql@16** → Change **@xx** to the desired version



```
-zsh
localadmin@tud500168 ~ % brew install postgresql@16
```

Homebrew PostgreSQL install command



```
(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ % brew install postgresql@16
  ↗ Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/postgresql/16.0/manifests/16.0_1
  ↗ Fetching dependencies for postgresql@16: icu4c, krb5, lz4 and readline
  ↗ Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/icu4c/manifests/73.2
  ↗ Fetching icu4c
  ↗ Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/icu4c/blobs/sha256:4400e31a217d
  ↗ Fetching krb5
  ↗ Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/krb5/manifests/1.21.2
  ↗ Fetching lz4
  ↗ Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/lz4/blobs/sha256:3d61bf09ad35a
  ↗ Fetching readline
  ↗ Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/readline/manifests/8.2.1
```

Homebrew PostgreSQL installation process

PostgreSQL via Homebrew

Software required

Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

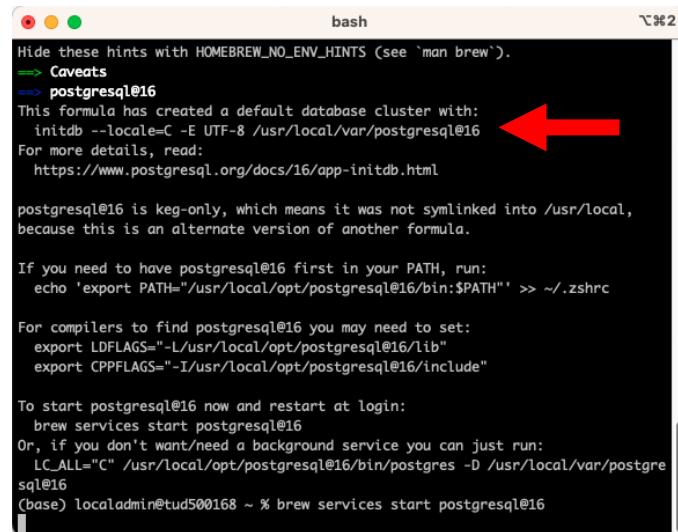
Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



```

bash
Hide these hints with HOMEBREW_NO_ENV_HINTS (see `man brew`).
=> Caveats
=> postgresql@16
This formula has created a default database cluster with:
  initdb --locale=C -E UTF-8 /usr/local/var/postgresql@16
For more details, read:
  https://www.postgresql.org/docs/16/app-initdb.html

postgresql@16 is keg-only, which means it was not symlinked into /usr/local,
because this is an alternate version of another formula.

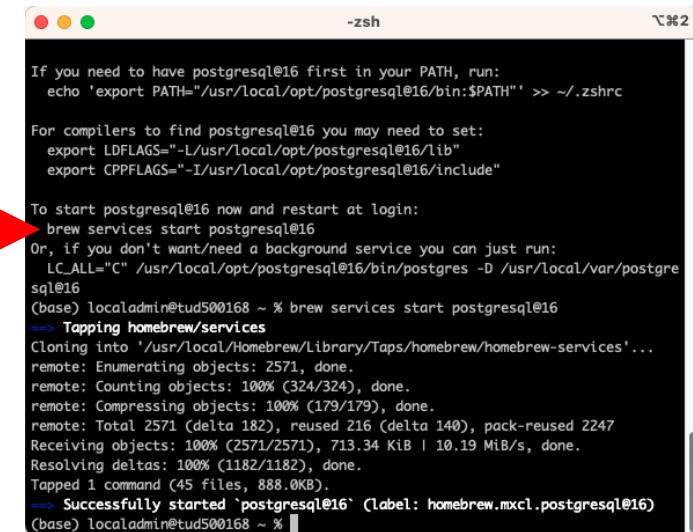
If you need to have postgresql@16 first in your PATH, run:
  echo 'export PATH="/usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/bin:$PATH"' >> ~/.zshrc

For compilers to find postgresql@16 you may need to set:
  export LDFLAGS="-L/usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/lib"
  export CPPFLAGS="-I/usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/include"

To start postgresql@16 now and restart at login:
  brew services start postgresql@16
Or, if you don't want/need a background service you can just run:
  LC_ALL="C" /usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/bin/postgres -D /usr/local/var/postgresql@16
(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ % brew services start postgresql@16
  
```

PostgreSQL installation complete

Installation shows the database data location



```

-zsh
If you need to have postgresql@16 first in your PATH, run:
  echo 'export PATH="/usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/bin:$PATH"' >> ~/.zshrc

For compilers to find postgresql@16 you may need to set:
  export LDFLAGS="-L/usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/lib"
  export CPPFLAGS="-I/usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/include"

To start postgresql@16 now and restart at login:
  brew services start postgresql@16
Or, if you don't want/need a background service you can just run:
  LC_ALL="C" /usr/local/opt/postgresql@16/bin/postgres -D /usr/local/var/postgresql@16
(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ % brew services start postgresql@16
  => Tapping homebrew/services
Cloning into '/usr/local/Homebrew/Library/Taps/homebrew/homebrew-services'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 2571, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (324/324), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (179/179), done.
remote: Writing objects: 100% (2571/2571), reused 216 (delta 140), pack-reused 2247
Receiving objects: 100% (2571/2571), 713.34 KiB / 10.19 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1182/1182), done.
Tapped 1 command (45 files, 888.0KB).
  => Successfully started `postgresql@16` (label: homebrew.mxcl.postgresql@16)
(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ %
  
```

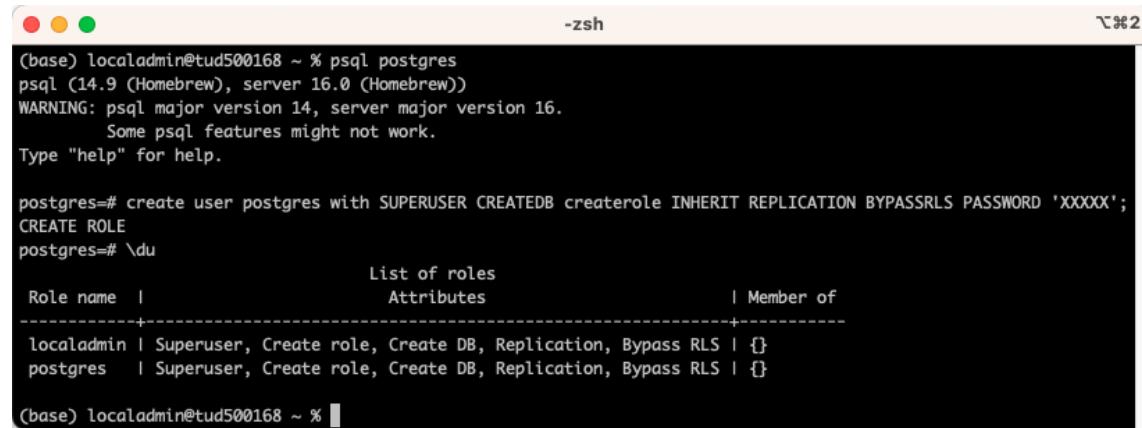
Post install

To start the PostgreSQL server
brew services start postgresql@16

PostgreSQL via Homebrew

- By default, Homebrew will create only **one** database user, i.e. the same as the **macOS user name** used when running the script
 - This database user has **no password**, and it has administrator privileges
 - In our example we use the user localadmin
- To create a new database user (e.g. postgres):
 - Run **psql postgres** with the same macOS user
 - Create user postgres with this SQL command

```
SUPERUSER CREATEDB CREATE ROLE INHERIT REPLICATION BYPASSRLS PASSWORD '***';
```
 - Replace *** with the desire password



A screenshot of a macOS terminal window titled "-zsh". The window shows the following command-line session:

```
(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ % psql postgres
psql (14.9 (Homebrew), server 16.0 (Homebrew))
WARNING: psql major version 14, server major version 16.
          Some psql features might not work.
Type "help" for help.

postgres=# create user postgres with SUPERUSER CREATEDB createrole INHERIT REPLICATION BYPASSRLS PASSWORD 'XXXXX';
CREATE ROLE
postgres=# \du
              List of roles
   Role name   |           Attributes           | Member of
   localadmin   | Superuser, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Bypass RLS | {}
   postgres     | Superuser, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Bypass RLS | {}

(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ %
```

PostGIS via Homebrew

- To install PostGIS via Homebrew, simply run
 - brew install postgis**

Software required

Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/**PostGIS**
- 3DCityDB

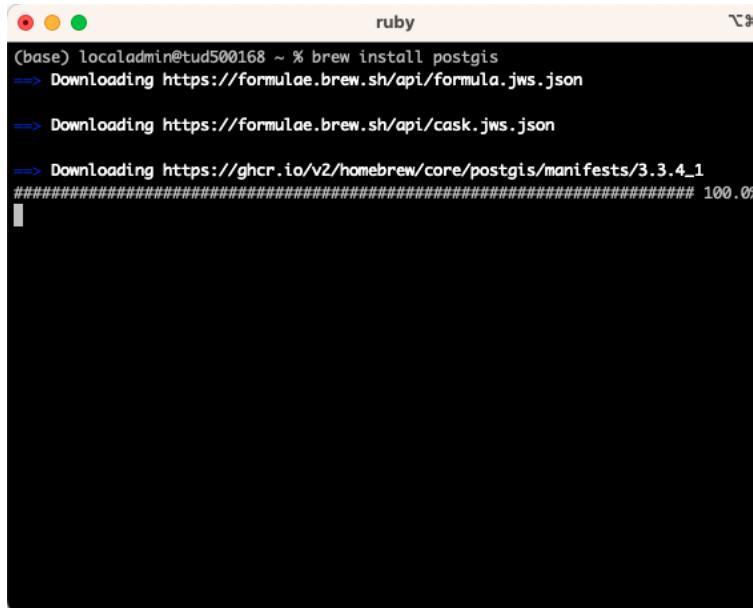
Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

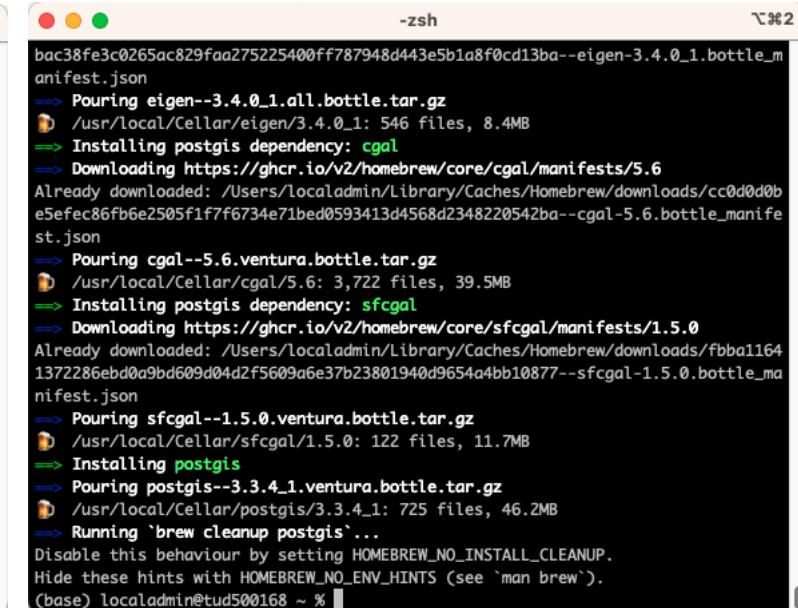
ADE plug-ins

Further resources



```
(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ % brew install postgis
==> Downloading https://formulae.brew.sh/api/formula.jws.json
==> Downloading https://formulae.brew.sh/api/cask.jws.json
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/postgis/manifests/3.3.4.1
#####
#| 100.0%
```

Homebrew PostGIS installation started



```
bac38fe3c0265ac829faa275225400ff787948d443e5b1a8f0cd13ba--eigen-3.4.0_1.bottle_manifest.json
==> Pouring eigen--3.4.0_1.all.bottle.tar.gz
🍺 /usr/local/Cellar/eigen/3.4.0_1: 546 files, 8.4MB
==> Installing postgis dependency: cgal
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/cgal/manifests/5.6
Already downloaded: /Users/localadmin/Library/Caches/Homebrew/downloads/cc0d0d0b
e5efec86fb6e2505f1f7f6734e71bed0593413d4568d2348220542ba--cgal-5.6.bottle_ma
nifest.json
==> Pouring cgal--5.6.ventura.bottle.tar.gz
🍺 /usr/local/Cellar/cgal/5.6: 3,722 files, 39.5MB
==> Installing postgis dependency: sfcgal
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/sfcgal/manifests/1.5.0
Already downloaded: /Users/localadmin/Library/Caches/Homebrew/downloads/fbb1164
1372286ebd0a9bd609d04d2f5609a6e37b23801940d9654a4bb10877--sfcgal-1.5.0.bottle_ma
nifest.json
==> Pouring sfcgal--1.5.0.ventura.bottle.tar.gz
🍺 /usr/local/Cellar/sfcgal/1.5.0: 122 files, 11.7MB
==> Installing postgis
==> Pouring postgis--3.3.4.1.ventura.bottle.tar.gz
🍺 /usr/local/Cellar/postgis/3.3.4_1: 725 files, 46.2MB
==> Running `brew cleanup postgis`...
Disable this behaviour by setting HOMEBREW_NO_INSTALL_CLEANUP.
Hide these hints with HOMEBREW_NO_ENV_HINTS (see `man brew`).
(base) localadmin@tud500168 ~ %
```

Homebrew PostGIS installation completed

pgAdmin via Homebrew

- To install pgAdmin via Homebrew, simply run
 - **brew install --cask pgadmin4**
- The procedure is essentially similar to the one shown before for PostGIS and PostgreSQL
 - More details: <https://formulae.brew.sh/cask/pgadmin4#default>

Software required
Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- pgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

Database setup

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources

3DCityDB

NOTA BENE: The detailed installation guide can be found here:

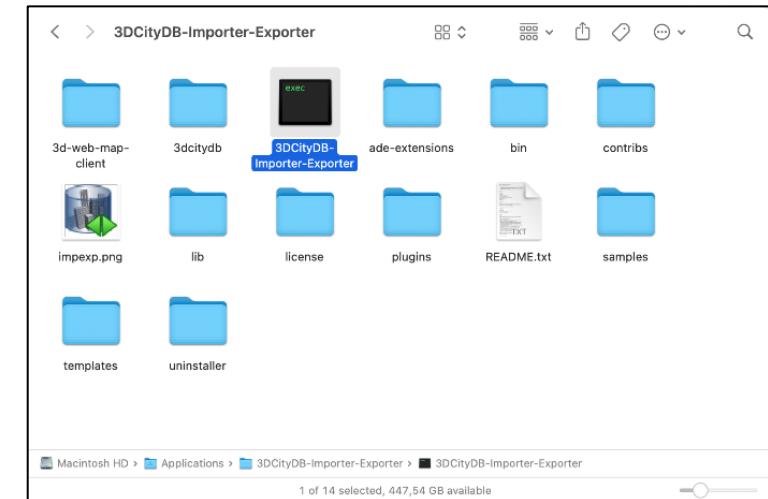
<https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

In the following slides, only the main points are presented

1) Install the **3D City Database Suite**

- The default folder is /Applications/3DCityDB-Importer-Exporter
- Alternatively, you can install the 3DCityDB in any other directory where you have writing privileges

2) Launch the Importer/Exporter just to test whether it starts correctly



Overview

**Install required
software**

**Set up the
database**

**Connect to the
database via the
Importer/Exporter**

**Add additional
database schemas
(Optional)**

**Install ADE plug-ins
(Optional)**

Database setup

Procedure overview

Software required
Software install
Database setup
Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins
Further resources

- 1) In PostgreSQL (e.g. via the pgAdmin GUI)
 - Connect to the PostgreSQL server
 - Create a new empty database that will contain your 3D city model data
 - Add the extensions for PostGIS, PostGIS-raster, etc. to the empty database
 - See the next slides for details
- 2) From the 3DCityDB installation folder
 - Authorise the execution of the shell files using the following command from the command prompt:
 - `chmod u+x CREATE_DB.sh`
 - Edit the **CONNECTION_DETAILS.sh** file and run the **CREATE_DB.sh** script to create the tables (and other objects) in the empty database you have created in the previous step
 - See the next slides for details
- 3) Connect to the database (e.g. via pgAdmin) just to check that you created the tables
- 4) Connect to the database from the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter

Connecting to the database

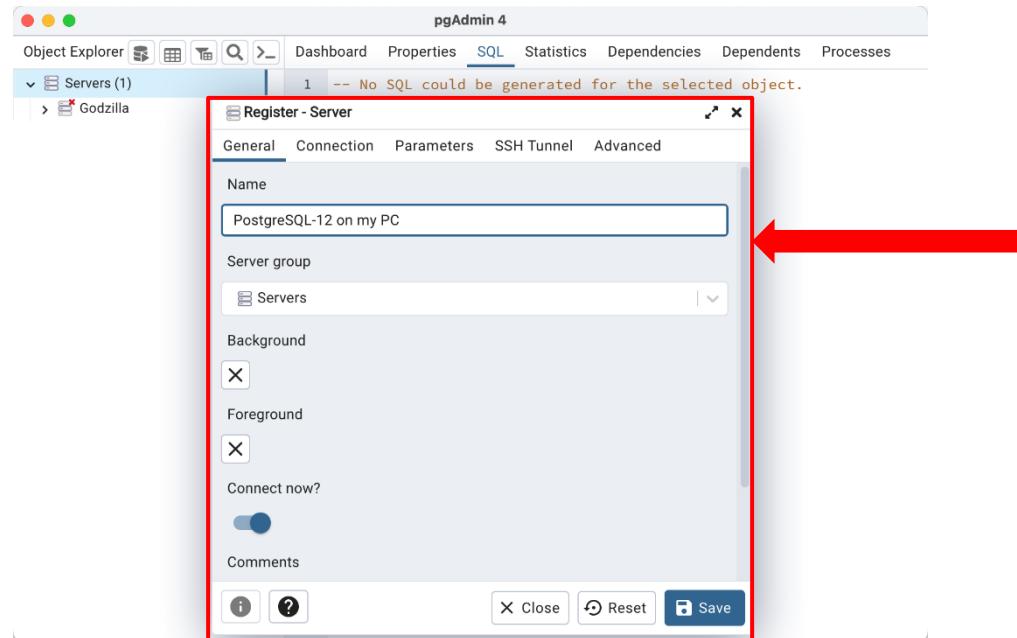
- AFTER you have successfully installed PostgreSQL, you can access the database server via pgAdmin

ALTERNATIVELY

- You do not have PostgreSQL installed on your own computer, but you know the connection parameters to connect to a remote server
- In both cases, you will need information about:
 - Server name or IP address ("localhost" if it is on your own computer)
 - Database name (generally "postgres" if it is on your own computer)
 - Port (generally 5432 if it is on your own computer)
 - Username, Password (e.g. the ones created before, see previous slides)

Connecting to the database from pgAdmin

- Create a (link to the) database server
 - You are actually creating a connection to the database server from pgAdmin
 - Click on menu Object\Create\Server **OR** right mouse-click\Create\Server and fill out the fields
 - **Please note:** this step may not be required if you already have a server connection established

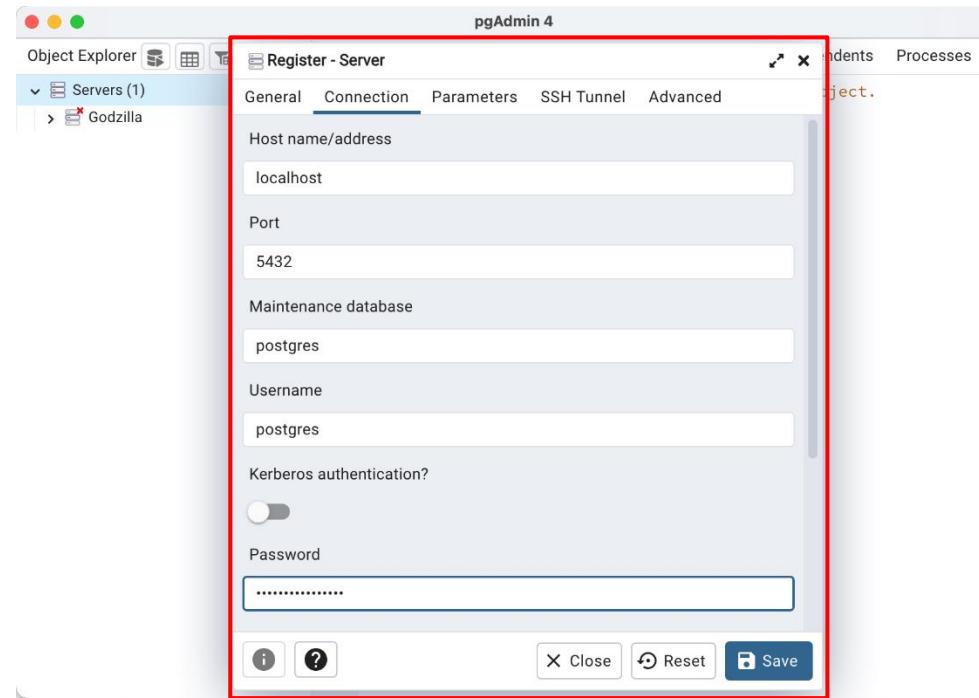


In the "General" tab, you simply add a name to identify your connection

Here, FOR EXAMPLE, the string is "PostgreSQL-12 on my PC"

Connecting to the database from pgAdmin

- Create a (link to the) database server
 - You are actually creating a connection to the database server from pgAdmin
 - Click on menu Object\Create\Server **OR** right mouse-click\Create\Server and fill out the fields
 - **Please note:** this step may not be required if you already have a server connection established



In the "Connection" tab, you add the connection parameters

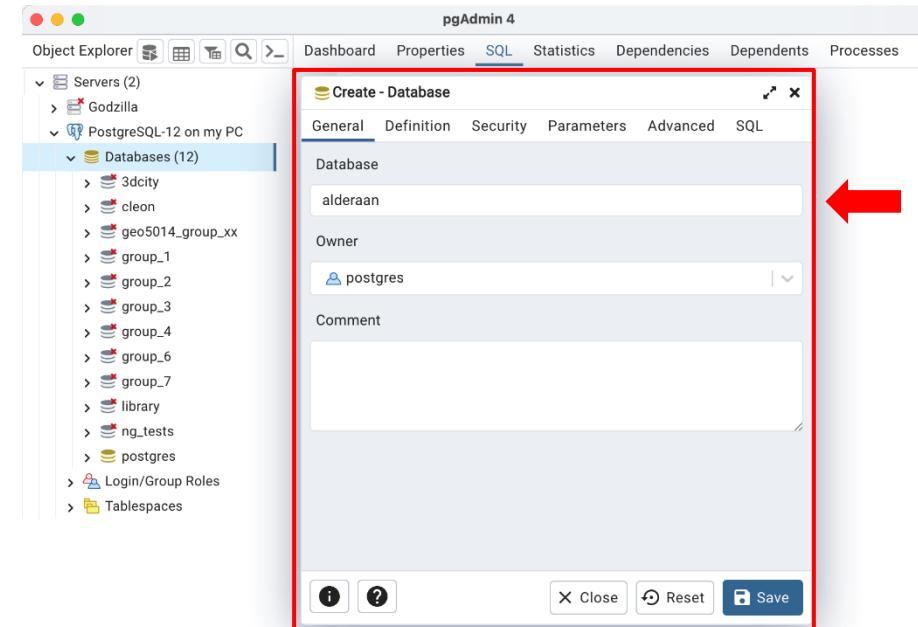
- Host name / IP address
- Port
- Database name
- Username
- Password

Database creation

- Once you have created a connection, you must create the database that will contain your city model data
 - Click on menu Object\Create\Database **OR** right mouse-click\Create\Database and fill out the fields
 - Choose the name you want, ideally the name of the city

Here, **for example**, it is "alderaan",
but you can choose any name you
want

Best if you use only small letters!



Database creation

Software required
Software install

Database setup

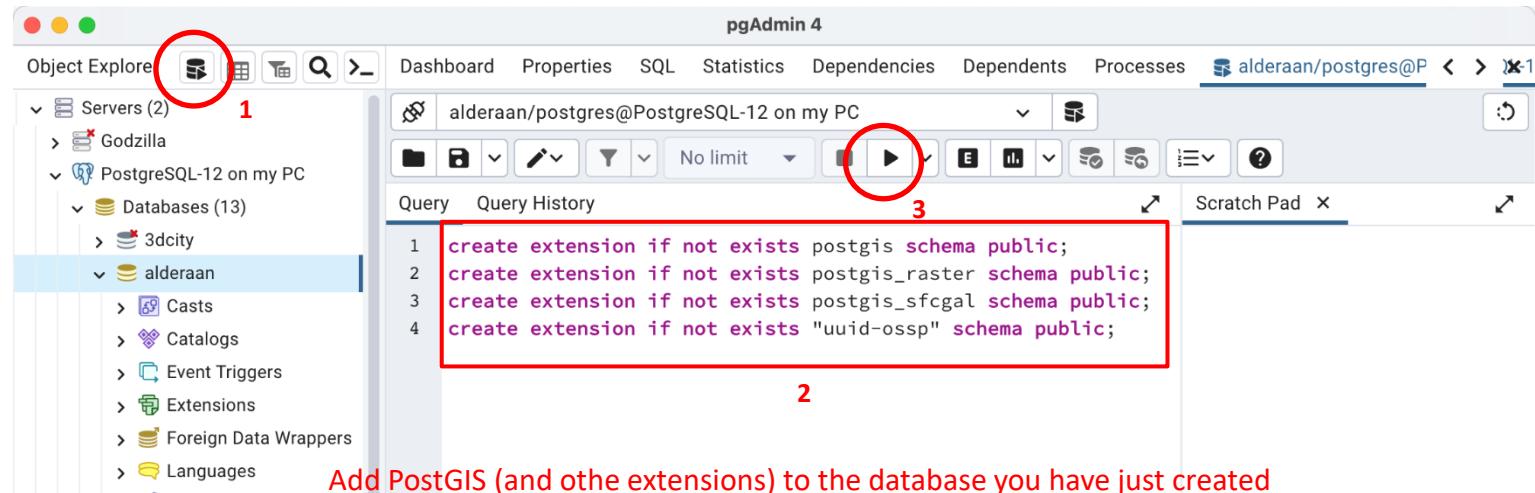
- Database connection
- **Database creation**
- Create tables etc.
- Check via pgAdmin

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



- 1) Open a SQL query window
- 2) Copy and paste the text written in the yellow box into the query window
- 3) Run the query

```

CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS postgis SCHEMA public;
CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS postgis_raster SCHEMA public;
CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS postgis_sfsgal SCHEMA public; -- optional, but good to have
CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS "uuid-ossp" SCHEMA public; -- optional, but good to have

```

Software required
Software install

Database setup

- Database connection
- **Database creation**
- Create tables etc.
- Check via pgAdmin

Imp/Exp connection

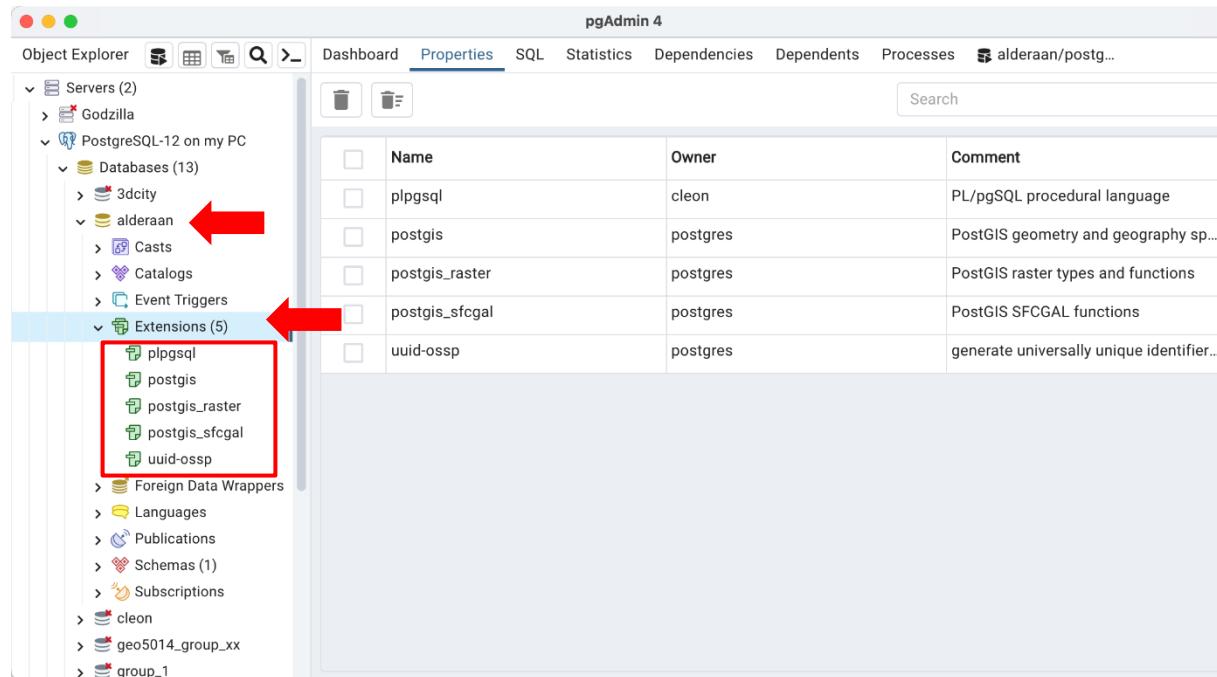
Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources

Database creation

- Check that you have correctly installed the extensions in your database
 - Open "Extensions" item in your database (e.g. "alderaan")
 - Check that the extensions are listed there (the "plpgsql" one is installed by default)



The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The left pane is the Object Explorer, displaying a tree structure of servers, databases, and various database objects like casts, catalogs, event triggers, and extensions. The 'Extensions' node under the 'alderaan' database is highlighted with a red box and an arrow. The right pane is the Properties tab, showing a table of installed extensions with columns for Name, Owner, and Comment. The extensions listed are:

Name	Owner	Comment
plpgsql	cleon	PL/pgSQL procedural language
postgis	postgres	PostGIS geometry and geography sp...
postgis_raster	postgres	PostGIS raster types and functions
postgis_sfsgal	postgres	PostGIS SFCGAL functions
uuid-ossp	postgres	generate universally unique identifier...

Create tables and other database objects

NOTA BENE: The detailed installation guide can be found here:

<https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/first-steps/index.html>

In the following slides, only the main points are presented

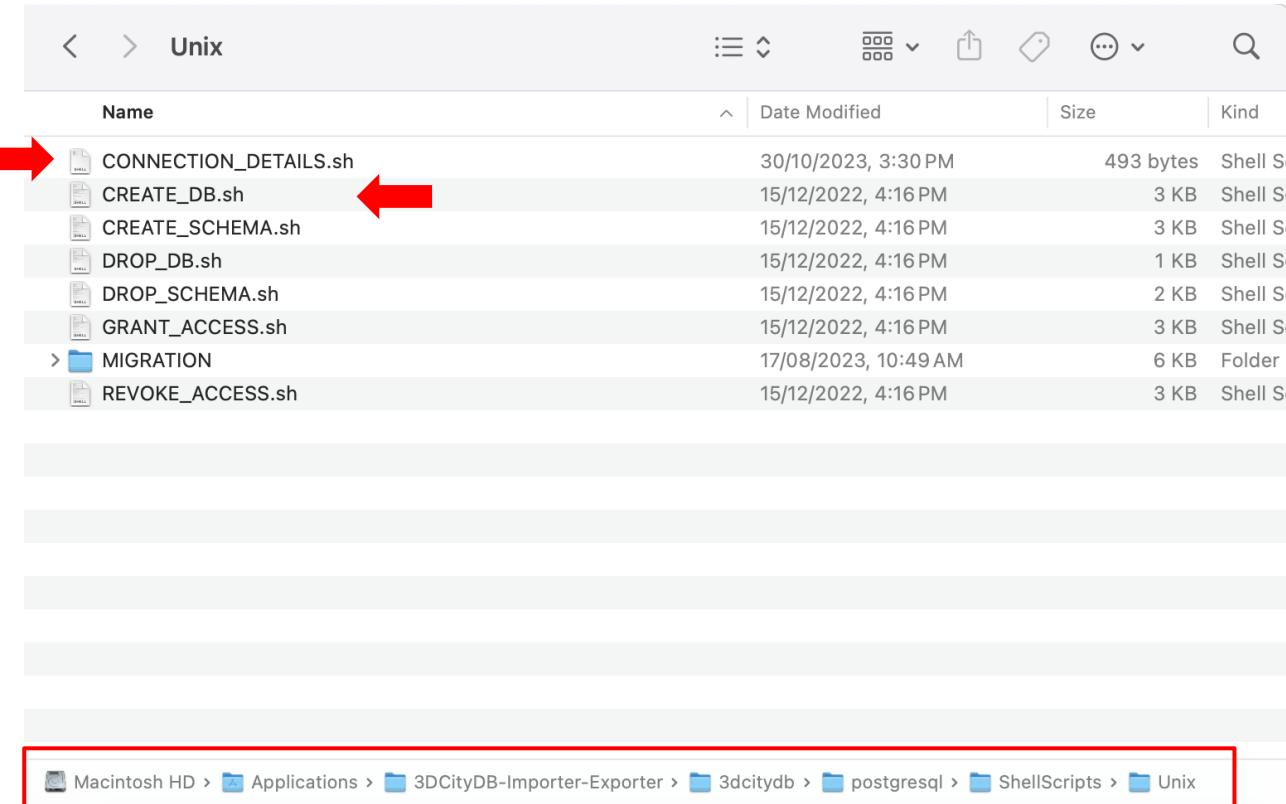
- Go to the **3DCityDB installation folder** and look for the 3dcitydb\postgresql\ShellScrips\Unix directory. It should look like in the next slides
 - Remember, if not done previously: **chmod u+x CREATE_DB.sh**
 - Open the **CONNECTION_DETAILS.sh** file in a text editor and insert your PostgreSQL connection details
 - Run the **CREATE_DB.sh** script

Create tables and other database objects

Software required
Software install
Database setup

- Database connection
- Database creation
- **Create tables etc.**
- Check via pgAdmin

Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins
Further resources



Create tables and other database objects

Software required

Software install

Database setup

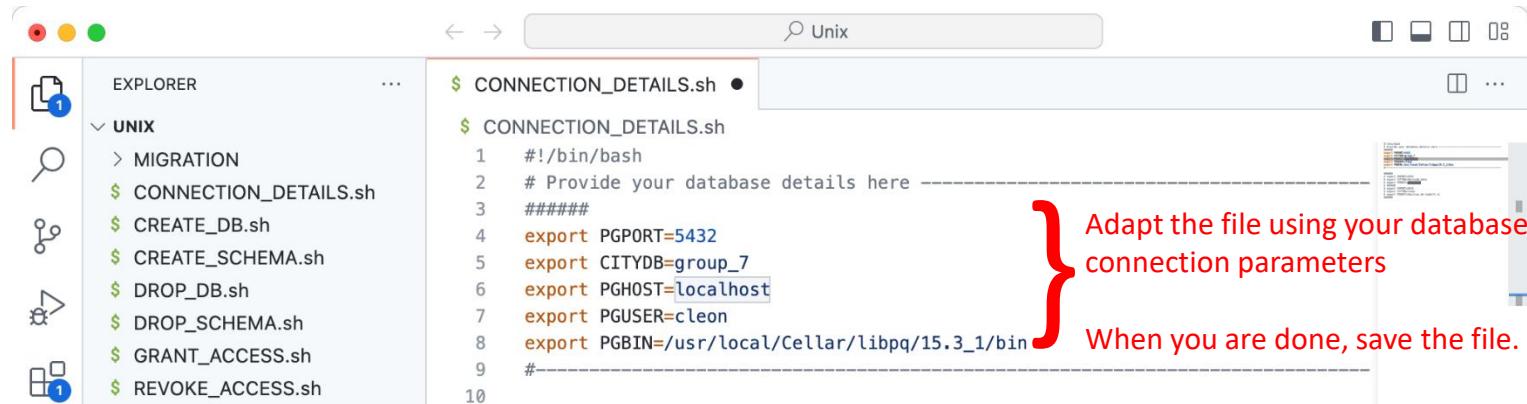
- Database connection
- Database creation
- **Create tables etc.**
- Check via pgAdmin

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



```
$ CONNECTION_DETAILS.sh
$ CONNECTION_DETAILS.sh
1 #!/bin/bash
2 # Provide your database details here -----
3 #####
4 export PGPORT=5432
5 export CITYDB=group_7
6 export PGHOST=localhost
7 export PGUSER=cleon
8 export PGBIN=/usr/local/Cellar/libpq/15.3_1/bin
9 -----
10
```

- The **PGBIN** variable contains the path to the psql executable (e.g. psql.exe). Depending on your PostgreSQL installation, it could be in other (but similar) locations.
- **PGHOST** is the IP address of the PostgreSQL server. If you are using the database on your own computer, you can write "localhost", otherwise you have to write the IP address of the server
- **PGPORT** is the port PostgreSQL is listening to. Generally, it is 5432 (this is the default value).
- **CITYDB** contains the name of the database that you have created before and that will contain the 3DCityDB tables, e.g. "alderaan"
- **PGUSER** contains the name of the user to connect to the database. On your local machine, you may use **postgres**. You will be asked the password during the installation process later

Create tables and other database objects

Find out the EPSG codes that apply to your city or region.

If you do not know them, you can search for them here: <https://epsg.org/>

Here some examples:



- **Netherlands**
 - [Horizontal datum EPSG: 28992](#)
 - [Vertical datum EPSG: 5109](#)
 - (Will automatically create the GMLSrsName: `urn:ogc:def:crs,crs:EPSG::28992,crs:EPSG:5109`)
- **Trento (Italy)**
 - [Horizontal datum EPSG: 25832](#)
 - [Vertical datum EPSG: 5214](#)
 - (Will automatically create the GMLSrsName: `urn:ogc:def:crs,crs:EPSG::25832,crs:EPSG::5214`)
- **Vienna (Austria)**
 - [Horizontal datum EPSG: 31256](#)
 - [Vertical datum EPSG: 1267](#)
 - (Will automatically create the GMLSrsName: `urn:ogc:def:crs,crs:EPSG::31256,crs:EPSG::1267`)

Create tables and other database objects

- Run the .sh file **CREATE_DB.sh** and set the EPSG codes for horizontal and vertical datum, as shown in the image here

Software required

Software install

Database setup

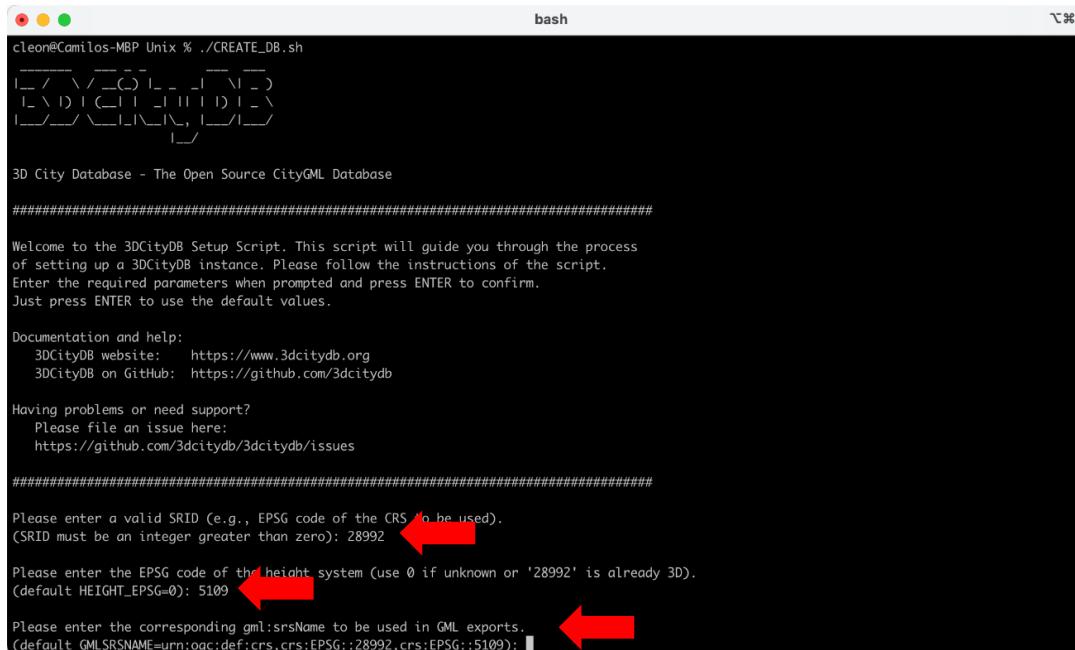
- Database connection
 - Database creation
 - **Create tables etc.**
 - Check via pgAdmin

Imp/Exp connection

Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

Further resources



- Then press enter, the **GMLRSNAME** variable will be automatically generated (accept the proposed value) and the install script will start and install all tables, etc.

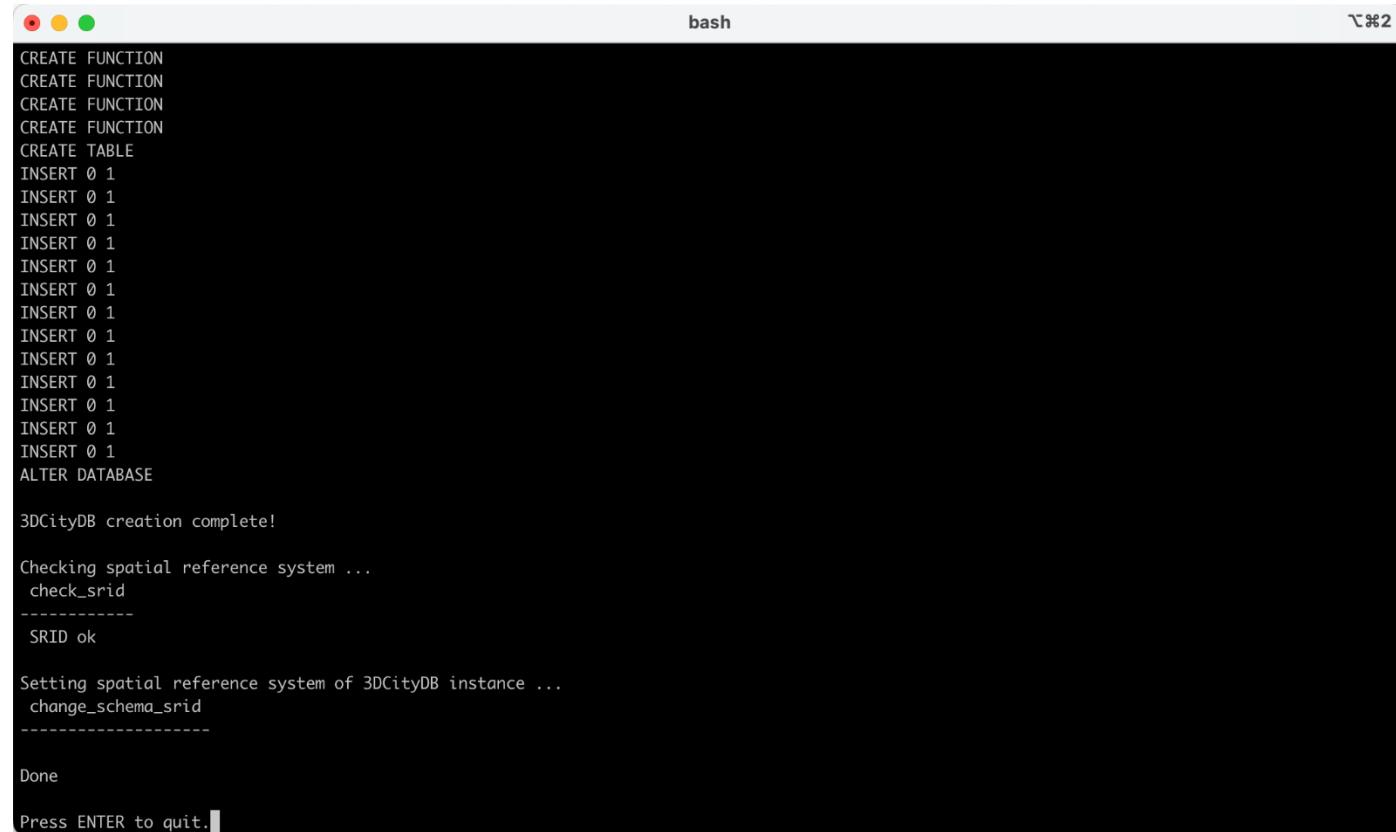
Software required
Software install
Database setup

- Database connection
- Database creation
- **Create tables etc.**
- Check via pgAdmin

Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins
Further resources

Create tables and other database objects

- Upon successful installation, you should get something like this

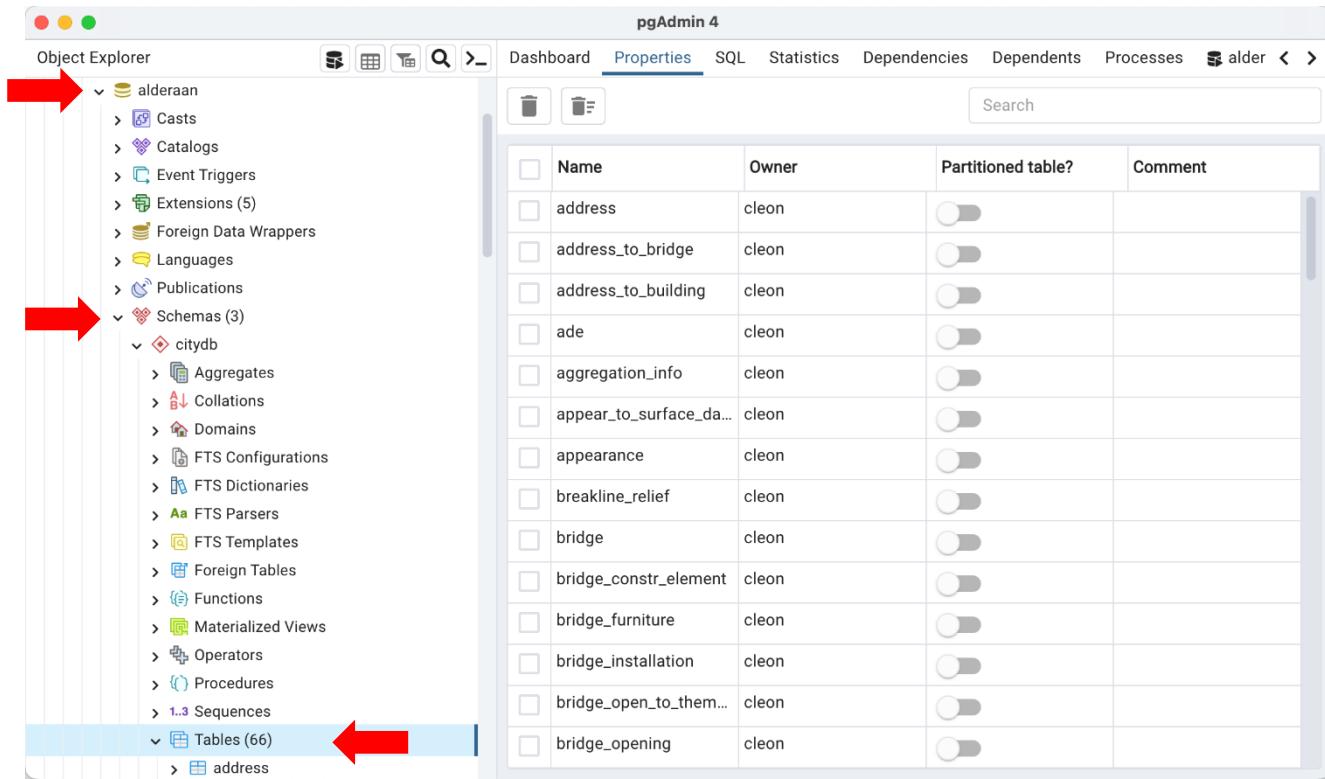


A screenshot of a terminal window titled "bash". The window shows the command-line output of a 3DCityDB installation process. The output includes several "CREATE FUNCTION" and "CREATE TABLE" commands, followed by numerous "INSERT 0 1" statements. It concludes with an "ALTER DATABASE" command, a success message ("3DCityDB creation complete!"), a spatial reference system check ("check_srid"), and a setting of the spatial reference system for the instance. The terminal ends with a "Done" message and a prompt to press ENTER to quit.

```
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE TABLE
INSERT 0 1
ALTER DATABASE
3DCityDB creation complete!
Checking spatial reference system ...
check_srid
-----
SRID ok
Setting spatial reference system of 3DCityDB instance ...
change_schema_srid
-----
Done
Press ENTER to quit.■
```

Check via pgAdmin

- Open pgAdmin and check that the **citydb** and **citydb_pkg** schemas are there. The **citydb** schema should contain 66 tables



The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The left pane is the Object Explorer, displaying a tree structure of database objects under the 'alderaan' database. A red arrow points to the 'Schemas (3)' node, which contains 'citydb'. Another red arrow points to the 'Tables (66)' entry at the bottom of the Object Explorer tree. The right pane is the Properties tab, showing a table of 66 tables in the 'citydb' schema. The table has columns for Name, Owner, Partitioned table?, and Comment. Most tables are owned by 'cleon' and are not partitioned.

Name	Owner	Partitioned table?	Comment
address	cleon		
address_to_bridge	cleon		
address_to_building	cleon		
ade	cleon		
aggregation_info	cleon		
appear_to_surface_da...	cleon		
appearance	cleon		
breakline_relief	cleon		
bridge	cleon		
bridge_constr_element	cleon		
bridge_furniture	cleon		
bridge_installation	cleon		
bridge_open_to_them...	cleon		
bridge_opening	cleon		

Overview

Install required
software

Set up the
database

Connect to the
database via the
Importer/Exporter

Add additional
database schemas
(Optional)

Install ADE plug-ins
(Optional)

Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

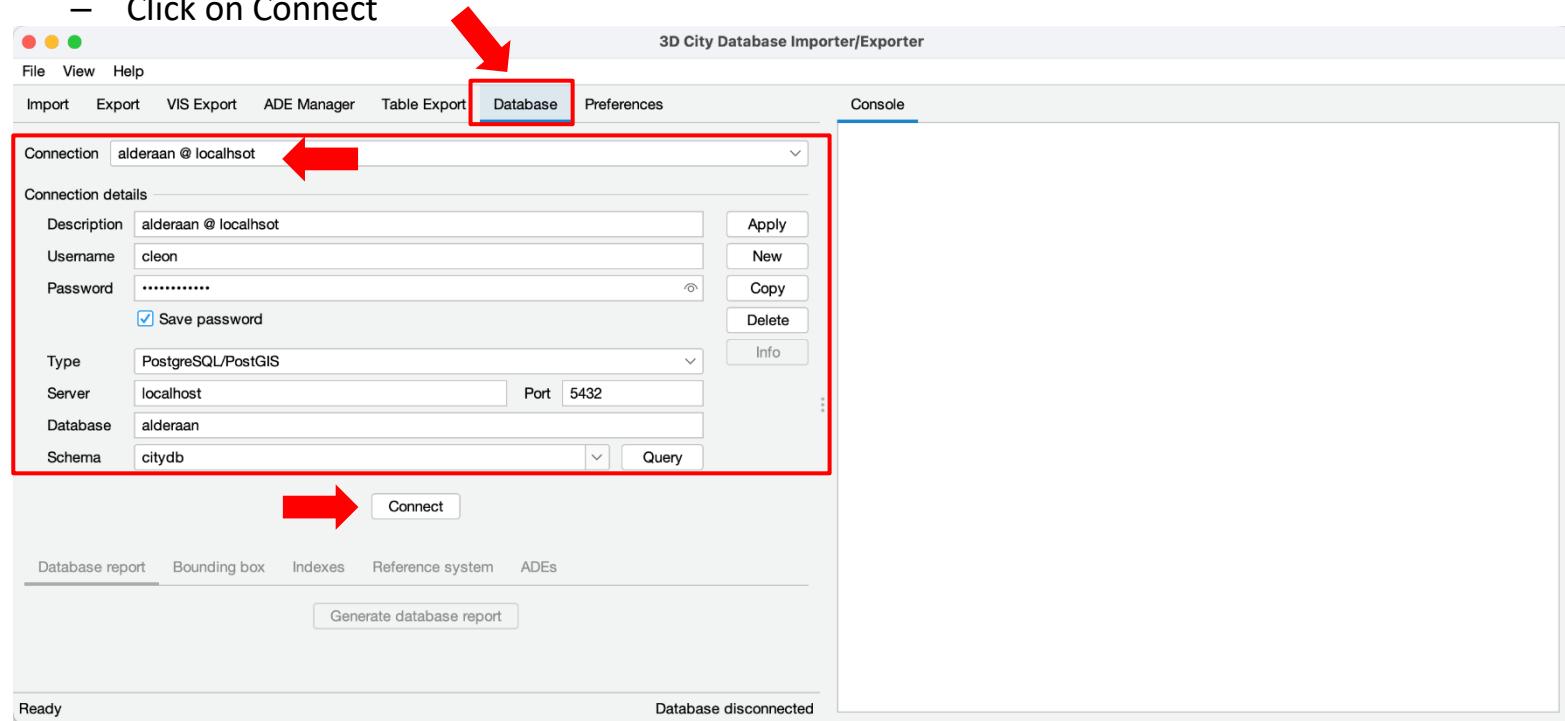
- AFTER you have successfully installed PostgreSQL, you can access the database server via pgAdmin

ALTERNATIVELY

- You do not have PostgreSQL installed on your own computer, but you know the connection parameters to connect to a remote server
- In both cases, you will need information about:
 - Server name or IP address ("localhost" if it is on your computer)
 - Database name (generally "postgres" if it is on your computer)
 - Port (generally 5432 if it is on your computer)
 - Username, Password (e.g. the ones created before if it is on your computer)

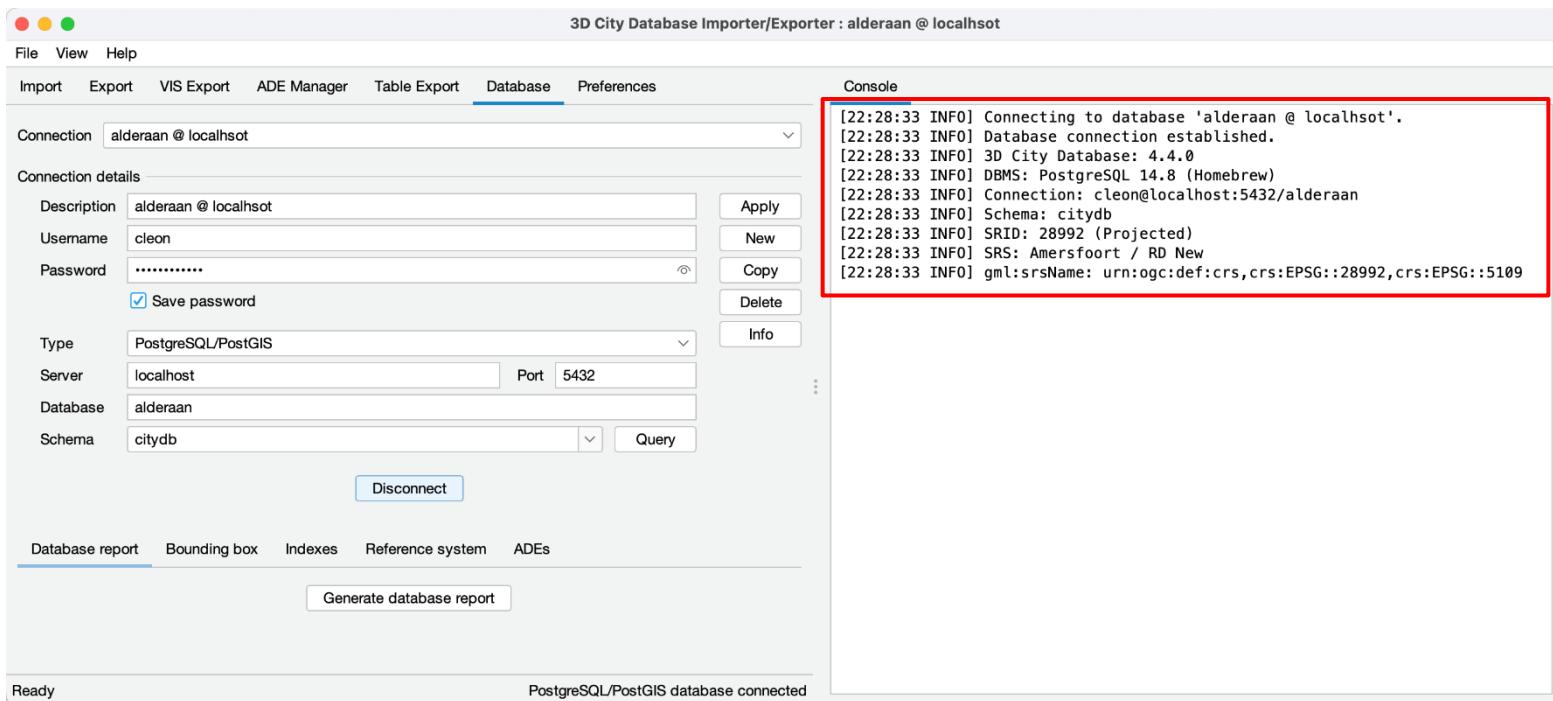
Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

- Launch the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter, select the "Database" tab
 - The Description field contains a simple string to identify the connection
 - Fill out the remaining fields with the connection parameters
 - Click on Connect



Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

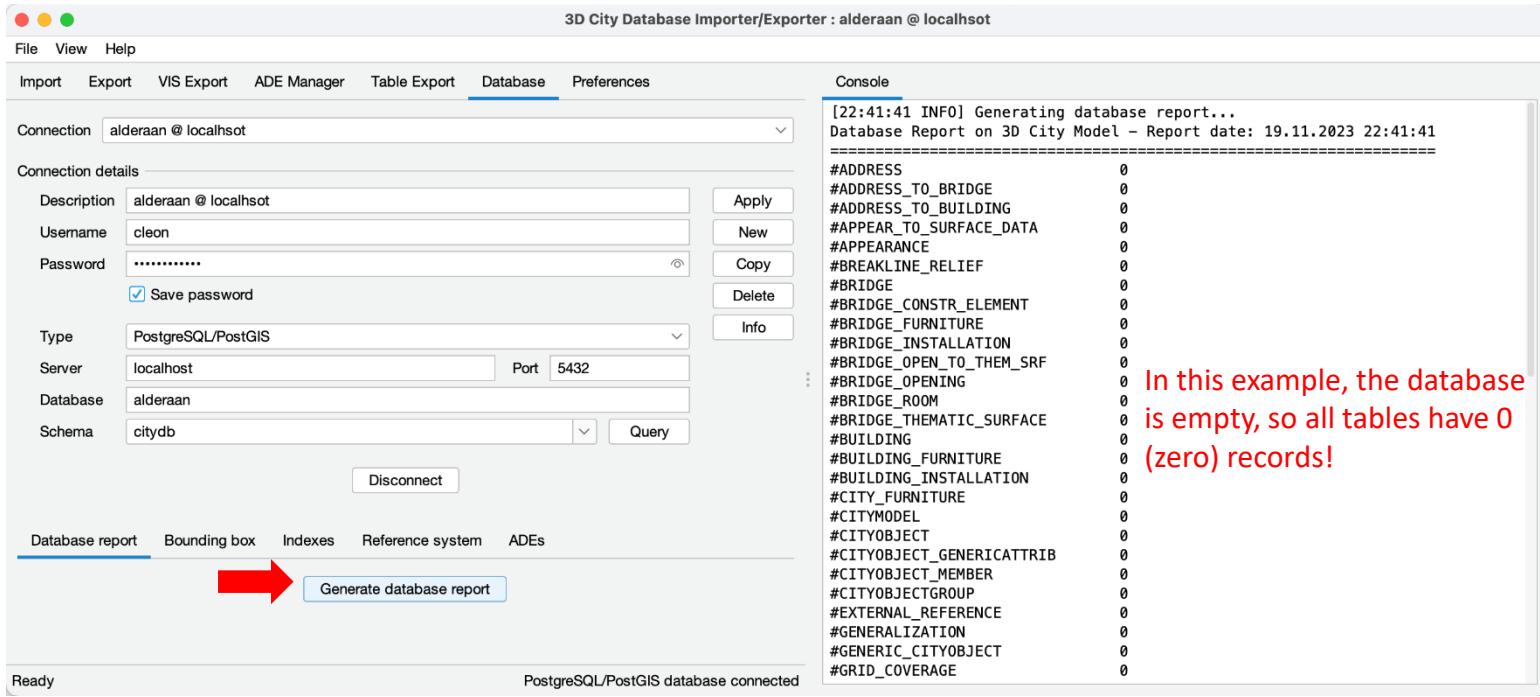
- Launch the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter, select the "Database" tab
 - Upon successful connection, you will see the notification in the console



Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

- Launch the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter, select the "Database" tab
 - You can optionally also **Generate a database report**
 - If starting from an empty database, it will simply show that all tables are empty! ☺

Software required
 Software install
 Database setup
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 Additional schemas
 ADE plug-ins
 Further resources



In this example, the database is empty, so all tables have 0 (zero) records!

```
[22:41:41 INFO] Generating database report...
Database Report on 3D City Model - Report date: 19.11.2023 22:41:41
=====
#ADDRESS 0
#ADDRESS_TO_BRIDGE 0
#ADDRESS_TO_BUILDING 0
#APPEAR_TO_SURFACE_DATA 0
#APPEARANCE 0
#BREAKLINE_RELIEF 0
#BRIDGE 0
#BRIDGE_CONSTR_ELEMENT 0
#BRIDGE_FURNITURE 0
#BRIDGE_INSTALLATION 0
#BRIDGE_OPEN_TO_THEME_SRF 0
#BRIDGE_OPENING 0
#BRIDGE_ROOM 0
#BRIDGE_THEMATIC_SURFACE 0
#BUILDING 0
#BUILDING_FURNITURE 0
#BUILDING_INSTALLATION 0
#CITY_FURNITURE 0
#CITYMODEL 0
#CITYOBJECT 0
#CITYOBJECT_GENERICATTRIB 0
#CITYOBJECT_MEMBER 0
#CITYOBJECTGROUP 0
#EXTERNAL_REFERENCE 0
#GENERALIZATION 0
#GENERIC_CITYOBJECT 0
#GRID_COVERAGE 0
```

Overview

Install required
software

Set up the
database

Connect to the
database via the
Importer/Exporter

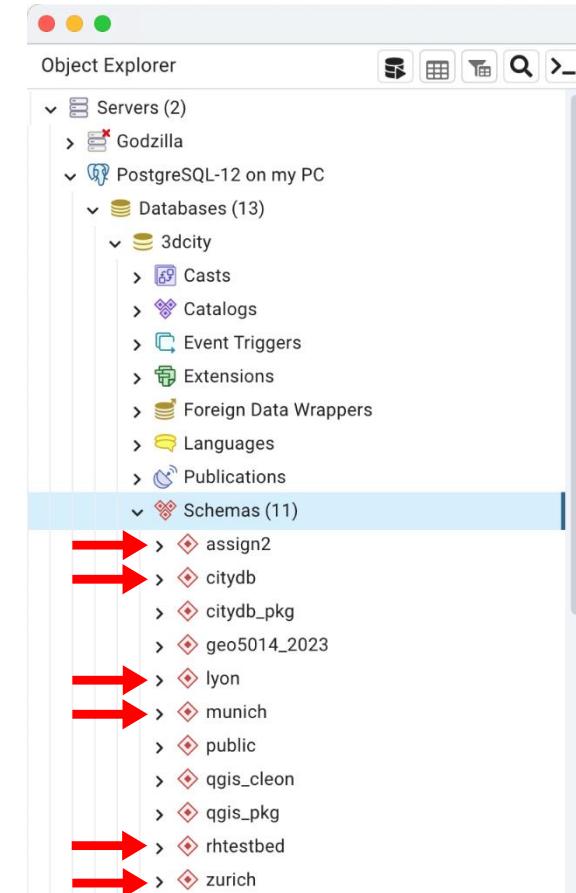
Add additional
database schemas
(Optional)

Install ADE plug-ins
(Optional)

3D City Database: additional schemas

Software required
 Software install
 Database setup
 Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
 ADE plug-ins
 Further resources

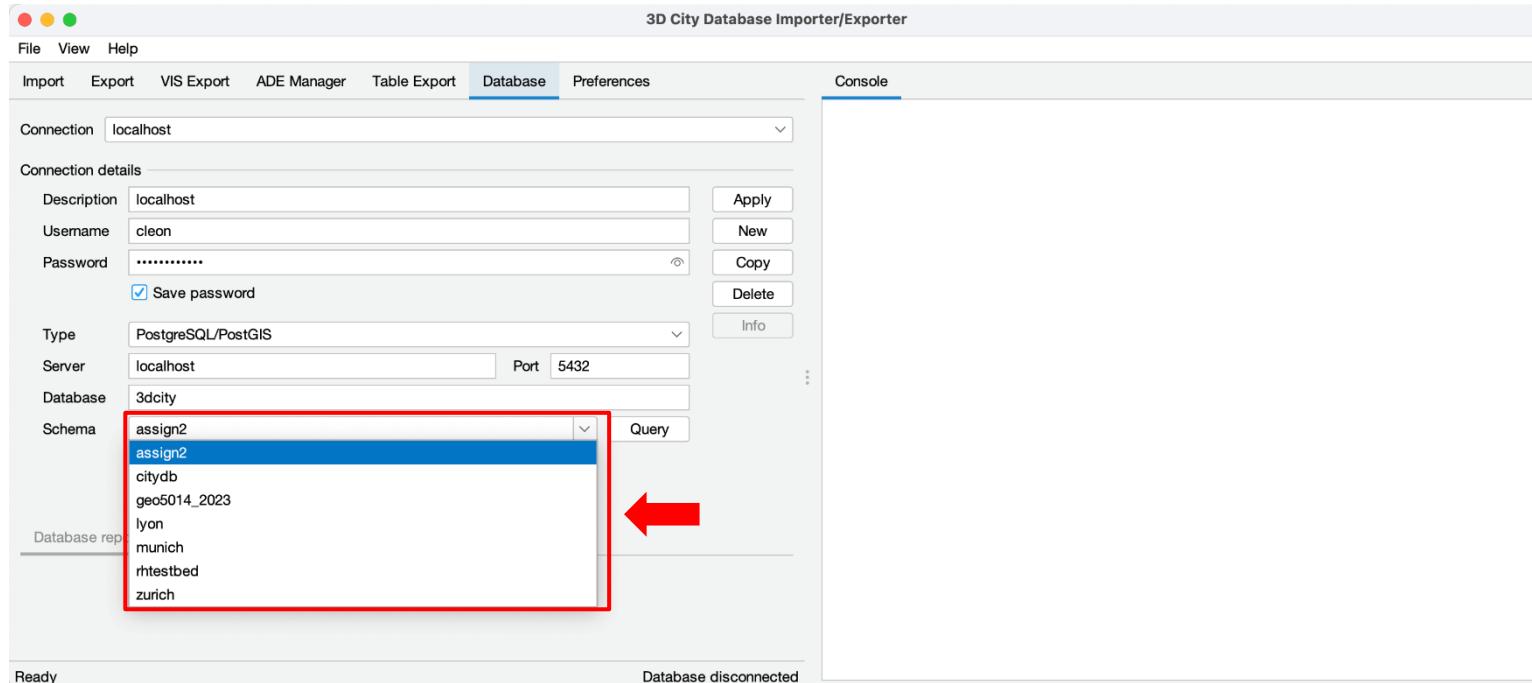
- **To add additional schemas (OPTIONAL, besides the default citydb):**
 - Go to the same directory where the citydb installation script are
 - Run **chmod u+x CREATE_SCHEMA.sh** in the command shell
 - Check the connection parameters in file **CONNECTION_DETAILS.sh** (should be the same as before)
 - Run the **CREATE_SCHEMA.sh** script. You will be requested to enter the name of the additional schema (e.g. "citydb_a1", or "scenario_1", etc.)
 - You can choose any name you want, but try to use only small letters
 - The new schema and its contents will be added automatically. The new schema will have the same CRS of the citydb schema
 - You can repeat these steps and add more schemas to the same database. At the end you will have
 - The citydb schema and n additional schemas
 - Only one citydb_pkg schema



3D City Database: additional schemas

- When using the Importer/Exporter, you can choose which schema to use to import/export data from the GUI.

Software required
Software install
Database setup
Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins
Further resources



Overview

Install required
software

Set up the
database

Connect to the
database via the
Importer/Exporter

Add additional
database schemas
(Optional)

Install ADE plug-ins
(Optional)

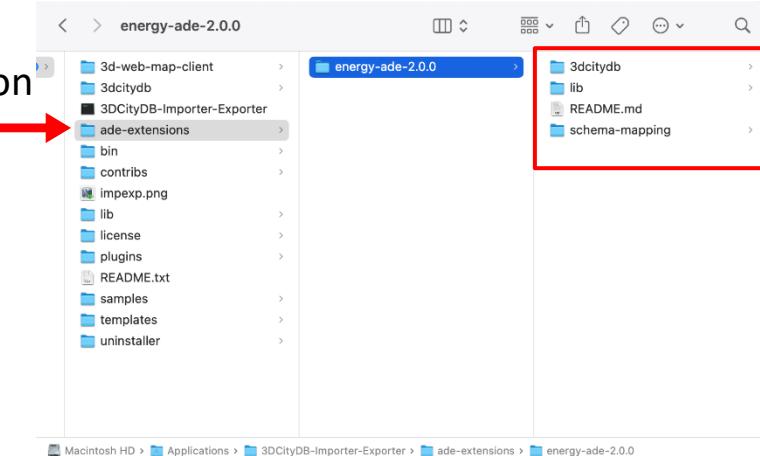
ADE plug-in installation

Please note: These slides refer to the Energy ADE plug-in for the 3DCityDB. However, a similar procedure can be followed for other ADEs.

- 1) Download the **energy-ade-citydb** extension for the Importer/Exporter

- <https://github.com/3dcitydb/energy-ade-citydb/releases/>

- 2) Unzip it in folder ade-extensions of your 3DCityDB install path

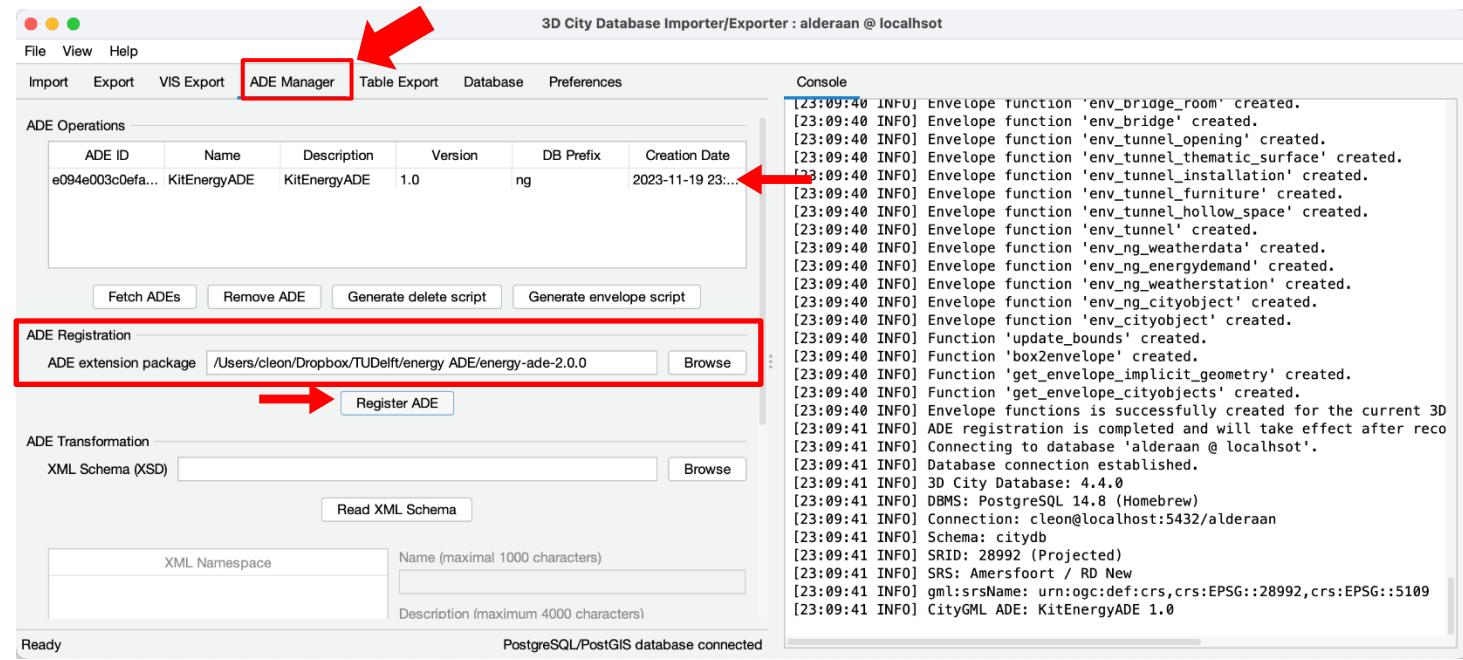


Detailed instructions available on-line

- <https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/plugins/ade-manager/index.html>

ADE plugin installation

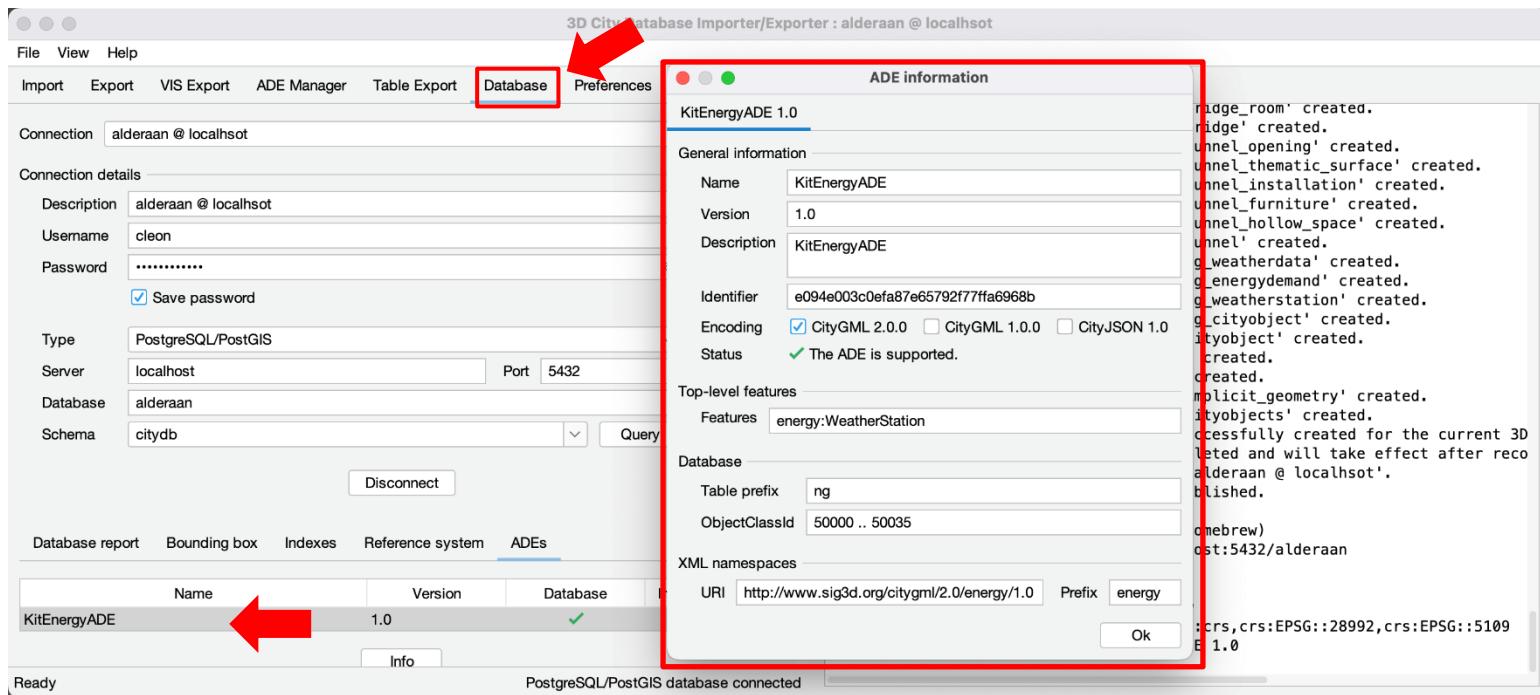
- From the Importer/Exporter, connect to an existing 3DCityDB instance
 - In the "ADE extension package" add the path to the plug-in folder unzipped before
 - "Register" the ADE from the ADE Manager tab
 - The ADE will be added to the ADE list (and all tables, etc. will be added to the current schema)



ADE plugin installation

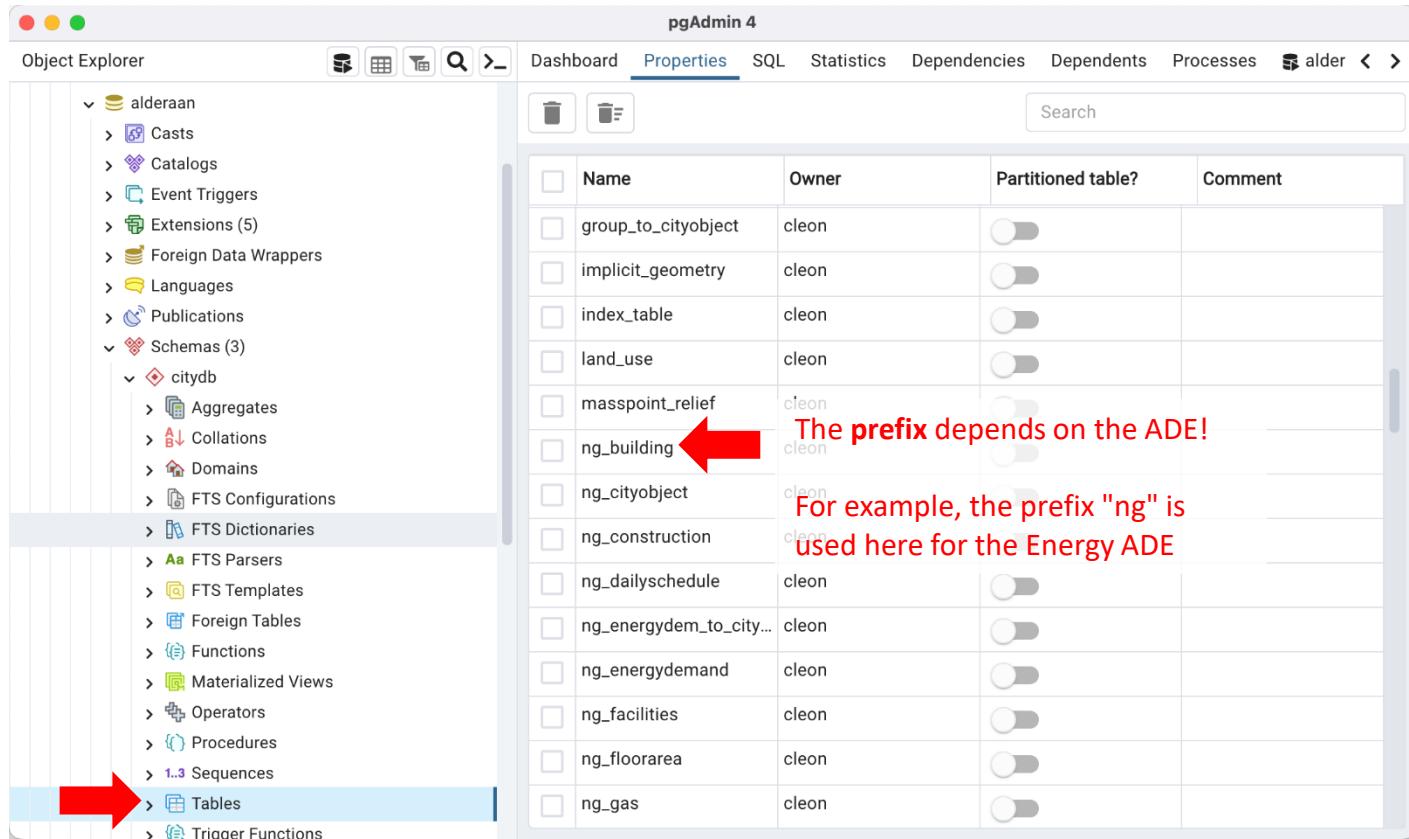
- Check also in the database tab the ADEs properties

Software required
 Software install
 Database setup
 Imp/Exp connection
 Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins
 • Installation
 • Data import
 • Data export
 Further resources



ADE plugin installation

- Check in pgAdmin: new tables (and functions) with prefix "ng" have been added



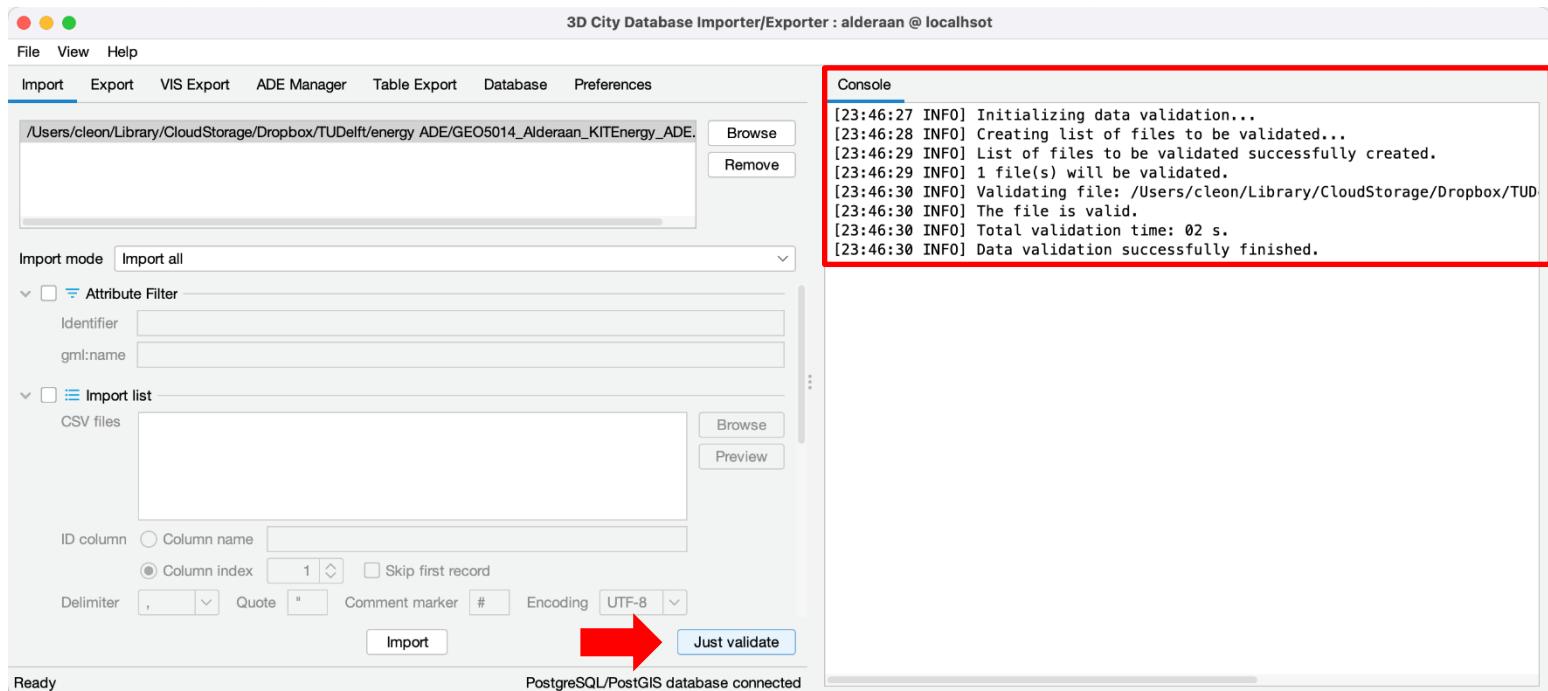
The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The left pane is the Object Explorer, displaying a tree structure of database objects. A red arrow points to the 'Tables' node under the 'alderaan' schema. The right pane is the Properties tab, showing a list of tables. A red arrow points to the 'ng_building' table, which is highlighted with a red box. Red text annotations provide context:

- The prefix depends on the ADE!**
- For example, the prefix "ng" is used here for the Energy ADE**

Name	Owner	Partitioned table?	Comment
group_to_cityobject	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
implicit_geometry	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
index_table	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
land_use	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
masspoint_relief	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_building	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_cityobject	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_construction	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_dailyschedule	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_energydem_to_city...	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_energydemand	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_facilities	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_floorarea	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ng_gas	cleon	<input type="checkbox"/>	

ADE data import

- To import ADE data into the extended 3DCityDB, the procedure is the same as with non-ADE data via the Import tab



Software required
Software install
Database setup
Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins

- Installation
- **Data import**
- Data export

Further resources

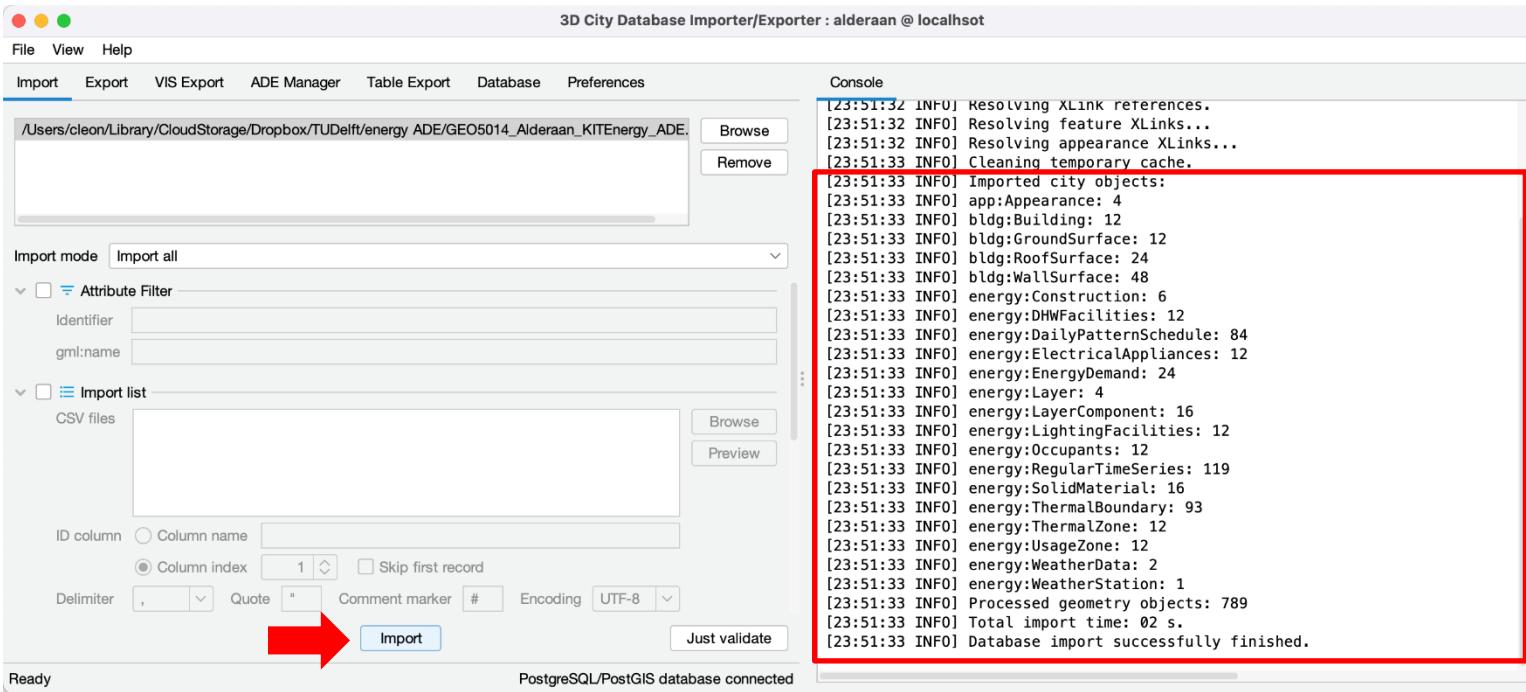
ADE data import

- To import ADE data into the extended 3DCityDB, the procedure is the same as with non-ADE data via the Import tab

Software required
Software install
Database setup
Imp/Exp connection
Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins

- Installation
- Data import**
- Data export

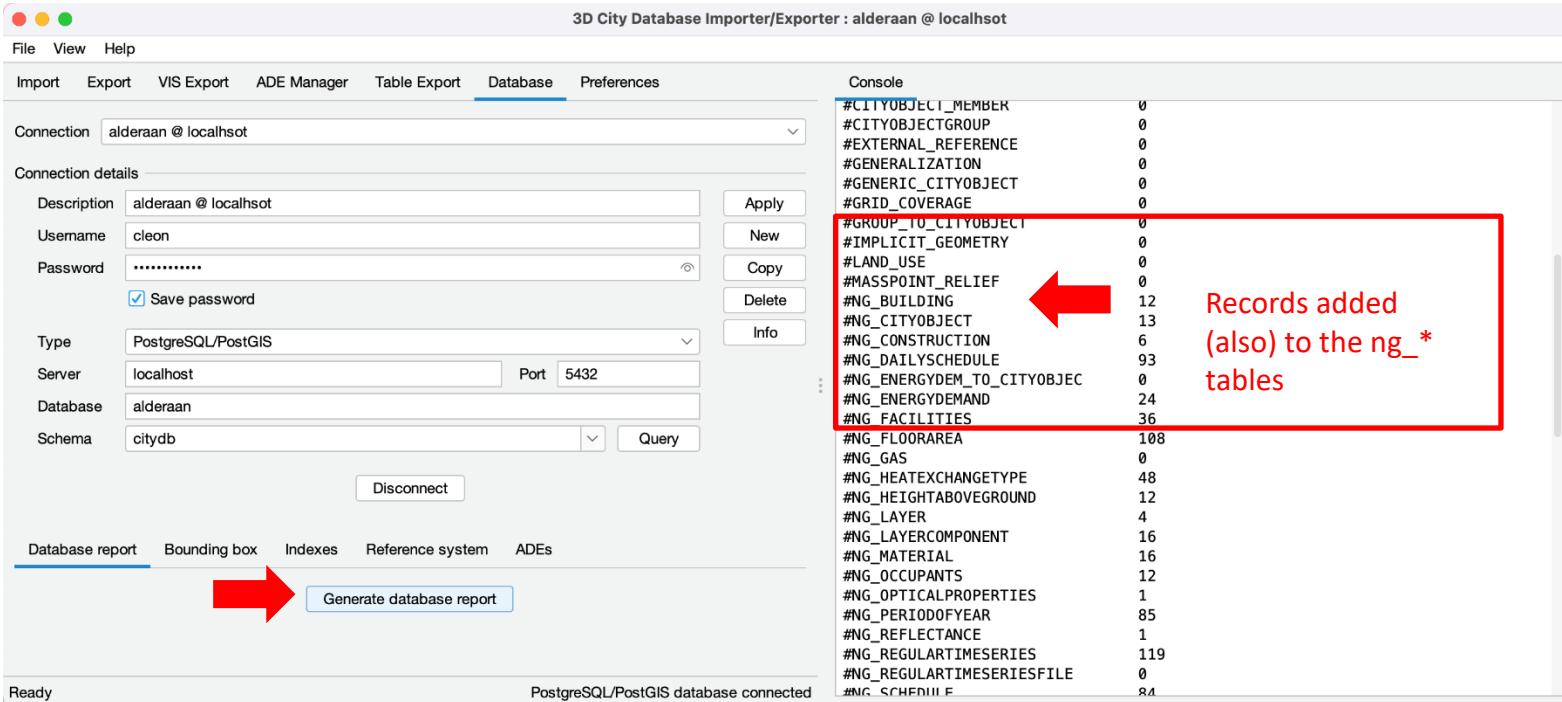
Further resources



ADE data import

- Check also the database report in the database tab!

Software required
 Software install
 Database setup
 Imp/Exp connection
 Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins
 • Installation
 • Data import
 • Data export
 Further resources



The screenshot shows the 3D City Database Importer/Exporter application window. The 'Database' tab is selected. In the 'Connection' dropdown, 'alderaan @ localhost' is chosen. The 'Connection details' section includes fields for Description (alderaan @ localhost), Username (cleon), Password (redacted), Type (PostgreSQL/PostGIS), Server (localhost), Port (5432), Database (alderaan), and Schema (citydb). Buttons for Apply, New, Copy, Delete, and Info are available. A 'Save password' checkbox is checked. Below these fields are 'Disconnect' and 'Generate database report' buttons. The 'Database report' button is highlighted with a red arrow. The 'Console' pane on the right lists various database objects with their counts, such as #CITYOBJECT_MEMBER (0), #CITYOBJECTGROUP (0), and #GRID_COVERAGE (0). A red box highlights the 'Console' output for tables starting with '#NG_'. An arrow points from the red box to the text 'Records added (also) to the ng_* tables'.

Object	Count
#CITYOBJECT_MEMBER	0
#CITYOBJECTGROUP	0
#EXTERNAL_REFERENCE	0
#GENERALIZATION	0
#GENERIC_CITYOBJECT	0
#GRID_COVERAGE	0
#GROUP_TO_CITYOBJECT	0
#IMPLICIT_GEOMETRY	0
#LAND_USE	0
#MASSPOINT_RELIEF	0
#NG_BUILDING	12
#NG_CITYOBJECT	13
#NG_CONSTRUCTION	6
#NG_DAILYCHEDULE	93
#NG_ENERGYDEM_TO_CITYOBJEC	0
#NG_ENERGYDEMAND	24
#NG_FACILITIES	36
#NG_FLOORAREA	108
#NG_GAS	0
#NG_HEATEXCHANGETYPE	48
#NG_HEIGHTABOVEGROUND	12
#NG_LAYER	4
#NG_LAYERCOMPONENT	16
#NG_MATERIAL	16
#NG_OCCUPANTS	12
#NG_OPTICALPROPERTIES	1
#NG_PERIODOFYEAR	85
#NG_REFLECTANCE	1
#NG_REGULARTIMESERIES	119
#NG_REGULARTIMESERIESFILE	0
#NG_SCHEDULE	84

Records added (also) to the ng_* tables

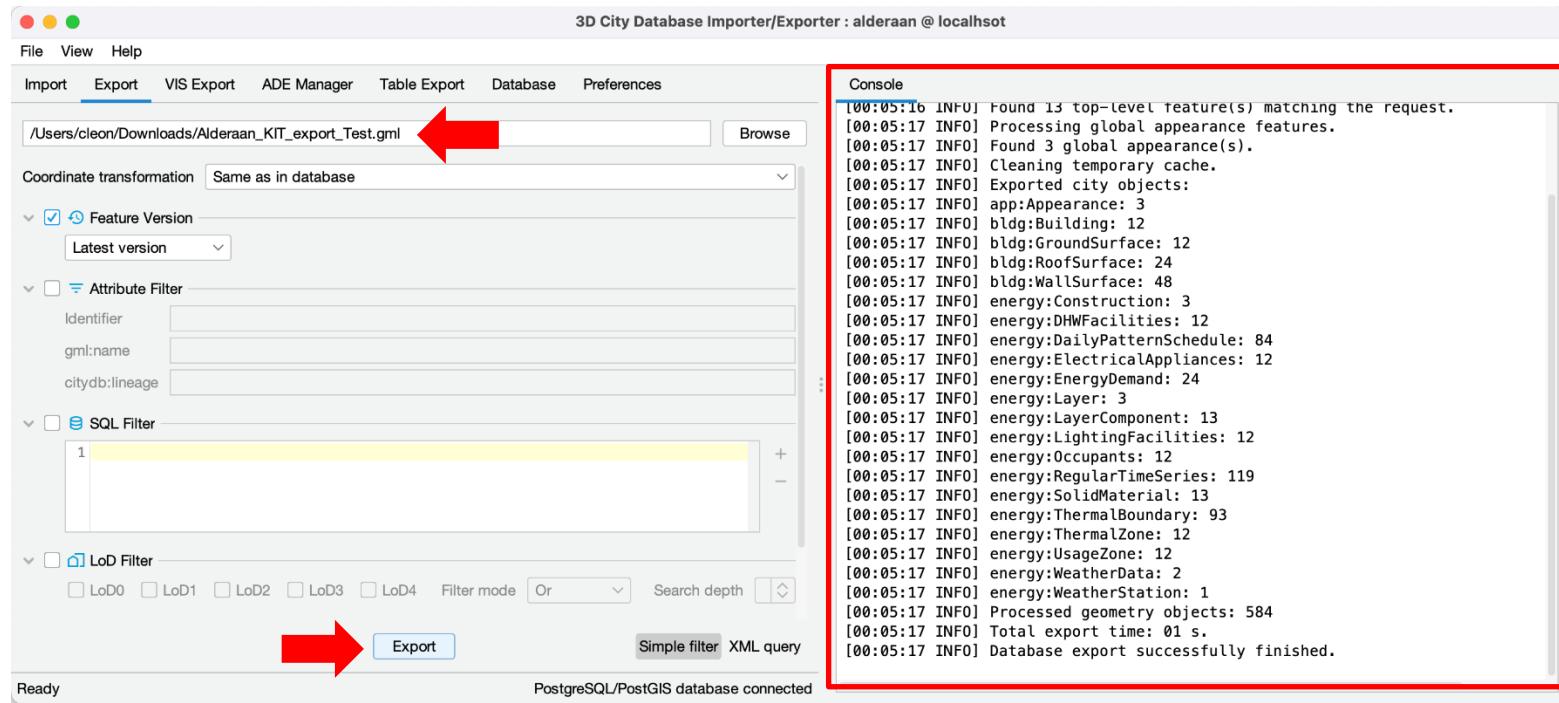
ADE data export

- Conceptually analogous to the procedure without ADE content. Simply choose what to export, and run the exporter!

Software required
 Software install
 Database setup
 Imp/Exp connection
 Additional schemas
ADE plug-ins

- Installation
- Data import
- Data export**

 Further resources



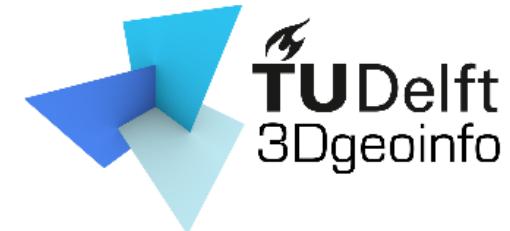
Further resources

- For further information, check the official 3DCityDB documentation regarding the installation procedure details
- **Online documentation**
 - <https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
- **Online tutorial by TU Munich**
 - <https://github.com/3dcitydb/tutorials>

Thank you for your attention!



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