

MSc thesis in Geomatics

The optimal Delaunay triangulation of cheesy songs

Céline Dion

November 2024

A thesis submitted to the Delft University of Technology in partial fulfillment of
the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Geomatics

Céline Dion: *The optimal Delaunay triangulation of cheesy songs* (2024)

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The work in this thesis was carried out in the:



3D geoinformation group
Delft University of Technology

Supervisors: Prof.dr. Jan Smit
Dr. Gerard Joling

Co-reader: ir. Gordon Heuckeroth

Abstract

Info

Should fit on one page.

Lemongrass frosted gingerbread bites banana bread orange crumbled lentils sweet potato black bean burrito green pepper springtime strawberry ginger lemongrass agave green tea smoky maple tempeh glaze enchiladas couscous. Cranberry spritzer Malaysian cinnamon pineapple salsa apples spring cherry bomb bananas blueberry pops scotch bonnet pepper spiced pumpkin chili lime eating together kale blood orange smash arugula salad. Bento box roasted peanuts pasta Sicilian pistachio pesto lavender lemonade elderberry Southern Italian citrusy mint lime taco salsa lentils walnut pesto tart quinoa flatbread sweet potato grenadillo.

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Acknowledgements

Thanks to everyone, especially my supervisors and my dog (in that order). Obviously, thanks also to the brilliant minds who created this *fantastic* template!

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Thai super chili apricot salad cocoa dark chocolate vitamin glow mushroom risotto red amazon pepper simmer udon noodles soba noodles dragon fruit cherries strawberry mango smoothie basil chickpea crust pizza cauliflower cherry bomb pepper mediterranean street style Thai basil tacos. Balsamic vinaigrette Indian spiced kimchi tofu sandwiches smoked tofu apple vinaigrette salty Thai sun pepper cayenne four-layer fiery fruit peach strawberry mango vegan Bulgarian carrot Italian linguine puttanesca green bowl lemon red lentil soup overflowing berries habanero golden one bowl.

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TODO 1 make sure that the URL is correct :J	6
TODO 2 TODOs can be any colours	6

1. Introduction

This is a complete template for the MSc Geomatics thesis. It contains all the parts that are required and is structured in such a way that most/all supervisors expect. Observe that the MSc Geomatics at TU Delft has no formal requirements, how the document looks like (fonts, margins, headers, etc) is entirely up to you.

We basically took the template LaTeX at https://github.com/tudelft3d/msc_geomatics_thesis_template and tried to convert it to Typst.

i Info

It is not an official template and it is not mandatory to use it.

But we hope it will encourage everyone to use Typst for writing their thesis, and we also hope that it will *discourage* some from using Word.

If you run into mistakes/problems/issues, please report them on the GitHub page, and if you fix an error, then please submit a pull request.

1.1. Cross-references

Chapter 1 is to refer to the Chapter, but all other sections you can just use Section 1.2 or Section 1.1.

For a figure, you can also just use Figure 1.2, but I guess you can qualify it with whatever you fancy, eg Hugo 1.2.

1.2. Figures

i Info

At the moment (v0.14 of Typst), Typst supports natively figures in PDF, PNG, SVG, JPG, and GIF (with `#image()`).

Figure 1.1 is a simple figure in PNG format, notice the use of `placement: auto` to put the figure at the best place possible (top or bottom, Typst decides for you).

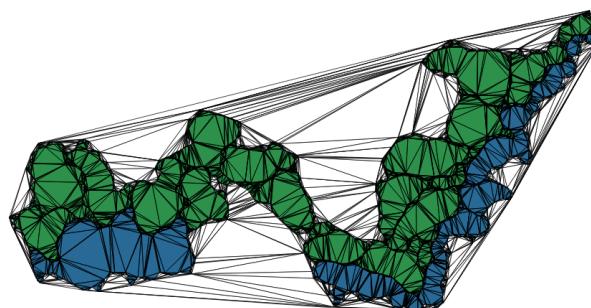


Figure 1.1: Two nice figure.

1.2. Figures

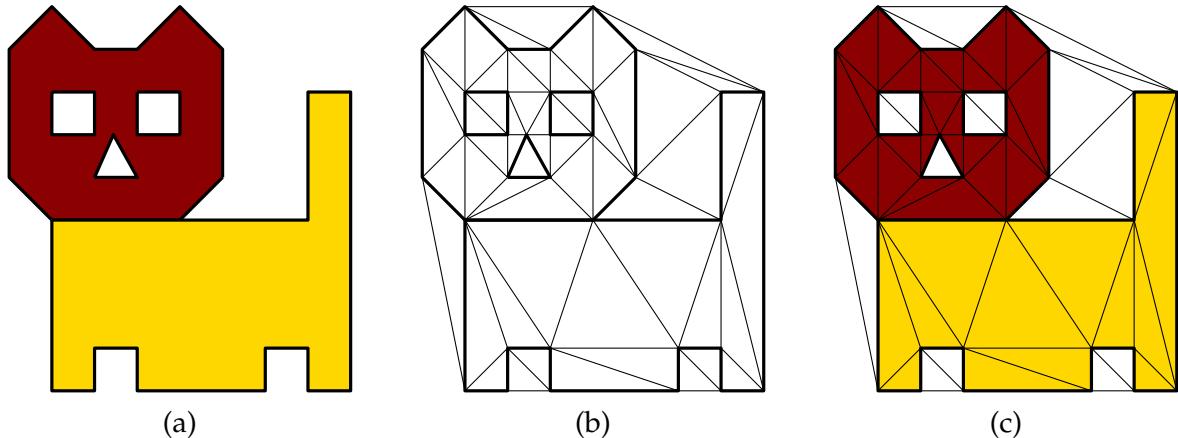


Figure 1.2: Three figures side-by-side. (a) A cat formed of 2 polygons. (b) its triangulation. (c) with some colours. Notice that the figure is one PDF file with 3 pages, the page to display can be chosen.

i Info

All figures in your thesis should be referenced to in the main text. The same applies to tables and algorithms.

As shown in Figure 1.2, it is possible to have two figures (or more) side by side. You can also refer to a *subfigure*: see Figure 1.2b.

1.3. References

We know from Descartes (1637) that this can be done, and others have done that too (Descartes, 1637).

And Van Kreveld (1996) did write nice papers, and others too (Campen et al., 2012).

1. (Voronoi, 1908)
2. (Voronoi, 1908)
3. (Voronoi, 1908)
4. (Voronoi, 1908)

To cite several papers for one sentence, just chain commands together (Aurenhammer et al., 2012; Delaunay, 1934). And Delaunay (1934, p. 77) to specify a specific page, and 2012 just to add the year.

When adding references to your BibTeX file, it is good practice to add the DOI of the paper. For example, for a paper:

```
@book{Aurenhammer12,  
  author = {Aurenhammer, Franz and Klein, Rolf and Lee, Der-Tsai},  
  doi = {10.1142/8685},  
  publisher = {World Scientific},  
  title = {Voronoi diagrams and {D}elaunay triangulations},  
  year = {2012}  
}
```

Notice that if you use the field `doi` you shouldn't append `http://doi.org/` (the full DOI being `http://doi.org/10.1142/8685`). If you do this then you'll have clickable DOIs in your list of references.

	solids	faces	vertices	constraints
campus	370	4 298	5 970	3 976
kvz	637	6 549	8 951	13 571
engelen	1 629	15 870	23 732	15 868

Table 1: Details concerning the datasets used for the experiments.

1.4. Footnotes

Footnotes are a good way to write text that is not essential for the understanding of the text¹.

1.5. Equations

Equations and variables can be put inline in the text, but also numbered.

Let S be a set of points in \mathbb{R}^d . The Voronoi cell of a point $p \in S$, defined \mathcal{V}_p , is the set of points $x \in \mathbb{R}^d$ that are closer to p than to any other point in S ; that is:

$$\mathcal{V}_p = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid |x - p| \leq |x - q|, \forall q \in S\}. \quad (1.1)$$

The union of the Voronoi cells of all generating points $p \in S$ form the Voronoi diagram of S , defined $\text{VD}(S)$.

1.6. Tables

Tables built-in in Typst are pretty powerful, see <https://typst.app/docs/guides/table-guide/>. If you need some of the features of LaTeX `booktabs`, it seems that `tablex` is your friend: <https://typst.app/universe/package/tablex>.

An example of a simple table is in Table 1.

❤ You can even read directly from a CSV file this way:

TimeCEST	TemperatureC	Humidity
12:00 AM	10	67
12:25 AM	9.0	82
12:55 AM	10.0	76
1:00 AM	10	74
1:25 AM	10.0	76
1:55 AM	10.0	76
2:00 AM	9	78
2:25 AM	9.0	82
2:55 AM	9.0	87
3:00 AM	9	81
3:25 AM	10.0	82
3:55 AM	10.0	82
4:00 AM	10	74
4:25 AM	9.0	82

¹but please do not overuse them

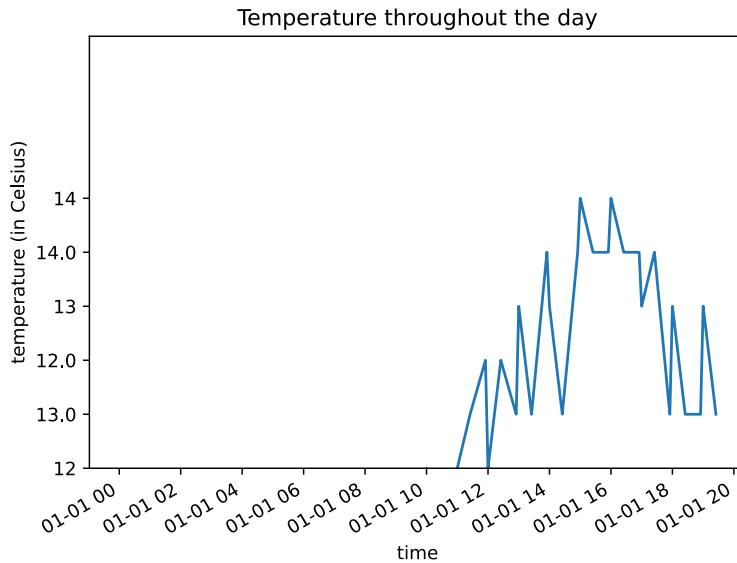


Figure 1.3: A super plot.

1.7. Plots

The best way is to use [matplotlib](#), or its more beautiful version [seaborn](#). With these, you can use Python to generate nice plots, such as that in Figure 1.3.

In the folder `./plots/`, there is an example of a CSV file of the temperature of Delft, taken somewhere. From this CSV, the plot is generated with the script `createplot.py`.

1.8. Pseudo-code

Please avoid putting code (Python, C++, Fortran) in your thesis. Small excerpt are probably fine (for some cases), but do not put all the code in an appendix. Instead, put your code somewhere online (eg GitHub) and put *pseudo-code* in your thesis. The package `lovelace` is pretty handy, see for instance Algorithm 1. All your algorithms will be automatically added to the list of algorithms at the begining of the thesis.

```

1 Input: A Delaunay tetrahedralization  $\mathcal{T}$ , a starting tetrahedron  $\tau$ , and a query point  $p$ 
2 Output:  $\tau_r$ : the tetrahedron in  $\mathcal{T}$  containing  $p$ 
3 while  $\tau_r$  not found
4   for  $i \leftarrow 0$  to 3 do
5      $\sigma_i \leftarrow$  get opposite vertex  $i$  in  $\tau$ 
6     if ORIENT ( $\sigma_i, p$ ) < 0 then
7        $\tau \leftarrow$  get neighbouring tetrahedron of  $\tau$  incident to  $\sigma_i$ 
8       break
9     if  $i == 3$  then
10      // - all the faces of  $\tau$  have been tested
11      return  $\tau_r = \tau$ 

```

Algorithm 1: `WALK` (\mathcal{T}, τ, p)

```

<gml:Solid>
  <gml:exterior>
    <gml:CompositeSurface>
      <gml:surfaceMember>
        <gml:Polygon>
          <gml:exterior>
            <gml:LinearRing>
              <gml:pos>0.000000 0.000000 1.000000</gml:pos>
              <gml:pos>1.000000 0.000000 1.000000</gml:pos>
              <gml:pos>1.000000 1.000000 1.000000</gml:pos>
              <gml:pos>0.000000 1.000000 1.000000</gml:pos>
              <gml:pos>0.000000 0.000000 1.000000</gml:pos>
            </gml:LinearRing>
          </gml:exterior>
        <gml:interior>
          ...
        </gml:interior>
      </gml:surfaceMember>
    </gml:CompositeSurface>
  </gml:exterior>
</gml:Solid>

```

Listing 1: Some GML for a gml:Solid.

1.9. Source/raw code

You can use exactly the same principle as in Markdown, and you can wrap the raw code in a #figure to have a caption and place it where you want (see Listing 1).

1.10. And finally what matters the most: emojis!



1.11. TODOs

At A3 or for earlier drafts, it might be good to let the readers know that some part need more work. Or that a figure will be added.

The package <https://typst.app/universe/package/dashy-todo/> is perfect for this.

A summary of all TODOs in the thesis can even be generated with an #outline command, see page xiii and the file `main.typ`.

make sure
that the
URL is cor-
rect :)

TODOs
can be any
colours

1.11. TODOs

2. Related Work

In Chapter 1 we saw many important things. And in Section 1.1 we saw some too.

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2.1. Some new section

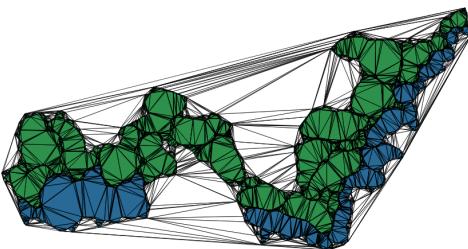


Figure 2.1: A triangulation

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquam quaerat voluptatem. Ut enim aequa doleamus animo, cum corpore dolemus, fieri tamen permagna accessio potest, si aliquod aeternum et infinitum impendere malum nobis opinemur. Quod idem licet transferre in voluptatem, ut postea variari voluptas distingue possit, augeri amplificarique non possit. At etiam Athenis, ut e patre audiebam facete et urbane Stoicos irridente, statua est in quo a nobis philosophia defensa et collaudata est, cum id, quod maxime placeat, facere possimus, omnis voluptas assumenda est, omnis dolor repellendus. Temporibus autem quibusdam et aut officiis debitis aut rerum necessitatibus saepe eveniet, ut et voluptates repudiandae sint et molestiae non recusandae. Itaque earum rerum defuturum, quas natura non depravata desiderat. Et quem ad me accedit, saluto: 'chaere,' inquam, 'Tite!' lictores, turma omnis chorusque: 'chaere, Tite!' hinc hostis mi Albucius, hinc inimicus. Sed iure Mucius. Ego autem mirari satis non queo unde hoc sit tam insolens domesticarum rerum fastidium. Non est omnino hic docendi locus; sed ita prorsus existimo, neque eum Torquatum, qui hoc primus cognomen invenerit, aut torquem illum hosti detraxisse, ut aliquam ex eo est consecutus? – Laudem et caritatem, quae sunt vitae sine metu degendae praesidia firmissima. – Filium morte multavit. – Si sine causa, nolle me ab eo delectari, quod ista Platonis, Aristoteli, Theophrasti orationis ornamenta neglexerit. Nam illud quidem physici, credere aliquid esse minimum, quod profecto numquam putavisset, si a Polyaeno, familiari suo, geometrica discere maluisset quam illum etiam ipsum dedocere. Sol Democrito magnus videtur, quippe homini eruditio in geometriaque perfecto, huic pedalis fortasse; tantum enim esse omnino in nostris poetis aut inertissimae segnitiae est aut fastidii delicatissimi. Mihi quidem videtur, inermis ac nudus est. Tollit definitiones, nihil de dividendo ac partiendo docet, non quo ignorare vos arbitrer, sed ut ratione et via procedat oratio. Quaerimus igitur, quid sit extreum et ultimum bonorum, quod omnium philosophorum sententia tale debet esse, ut eius magnitudinem celeritas, diuturnitatem allevatio consoletur. Ad ea cum accedit, ut

2.1. Some new section

neque divinum numen horreat nec praeteritas voluptates effluere patiatur earumque assidua recordatione laetetur, quid est, quod huc possit, quod melius sit, migrare de vita. His rebus instructus semper est in voluptate esse aut in armatum hostem impetum fecisse aut in poetis evolvendis, ut ego et Triarius te hortatore facimus, consumeret, in quibus hoc primum est in quo admirer, cur in gravissimis rebus non delectet eos sermo patrius, cum.

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2.2. Some new section again

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2.2. Some new section again

instructus semper est in voluptate esse aut in armatum hostem impetum fecisse aut in poetis evolvendis, ut ego et Triarius te hortatore facimus, consumeret, in quibus hoc primum est in quo admirer, cur in gravissimis rebus non delectet eos sermo patrius, cum.

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1. **What:** Specify which AI/LLM tool(s) you used (eg ChatGPT, Claude, Copilot, etc.).
2. **How:** Briefly describe how you used these tools (eg generating outlines, writing, coding, data analysis, editing, etc.).
3. **Extent:** Indicate the extent of their use (eg occasional assistance, regular drafting, checking grammar, etc.).
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Address the following points concisely:

1. **Data Availability:** Is your data (that you used as input, or that you generated) publicly accessible? If yes, provide a persistent link (ideally a DOI, you can archive our datasets on GitHub or in the 4TU repository); if no, briefly explain why not (eg privacy, licensing).
2. **Code Availability:** Is your code and analysis workflow openly available? This can be for instance via GitHub, OSF, Zenodo. Include the relevant link or DOI if applicable. It is suggested to follow those guidelines for reproducibility: <https://geomatics.bk.tudelft.nl/geogeeks/git/goodgit/>.
3. **Documentation:** Have you provided clear instructions, README files, or notebooks so others can understand and reproduce your results?
4. **Reproducibility Rating:** Self-rate your overall reproducibility using the following scale:
 - **High:** All data and code fully available, well-documented, and tested to reproduce main results.
 - **Moderate:** Most data and code available, basic documentation, some steps may require clarification.
 - **Low:** Limited or no data/code sharing, minimal documentation, reproduction unlikely.

B.1 Example statement

"All data and analysis code related to this thesis are openly accessible at [insert link]. Complete instructions and a sample workflow are provided in the project README. I rate the reproducibility of this thesis as **high** according to the provided scale."

B.2 Examples of good MSc Geomatics repositories

1. <https://github.com/chenzhaiyu/points2poly>
2. <https://github.com/ellieroy/no-floors-inference-NL>
3. <https://github.com/NoortjevanderHorst/treegrowthmodelling>
4. <https://github.com/fabisser/stylesdf>

B.2 Examples of good MSc Geomatics repositories

C Some UML diagrams

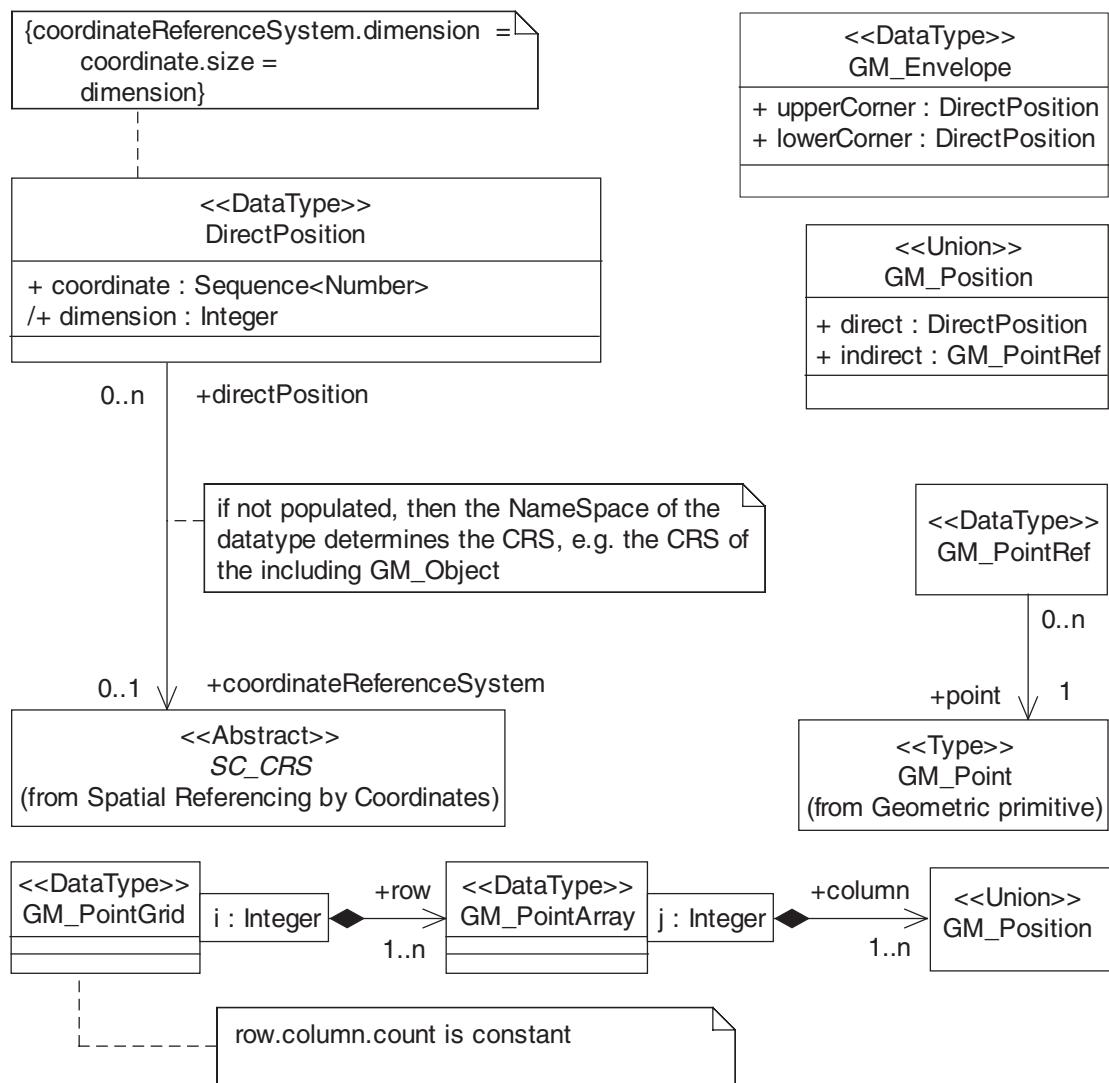


Figure C.1: The UML diagram of something that looks important.

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