OPREA TUDOR FMÍ GRUPA 141 1 vez Enersa Opt Hodewere.

Algebrice & Tuformarka

- CBA - cample en A Tu rap on B

- be chargau: CH (AUB) = CHA O CHB CH (ANB) = CHAU COLD

- PIE: |ANUAZUAS| = |ANTHAZITIAS| - |ANAZI - AZNAS| - ANAZI +/ A, nA2 nA3/

- multimea saltilar: PCA); |PCA) = 2 caldA

- get orice A,B: AND CA CAUB

- multiplie TEHROTENTE = ou acelain condinal & si (0,1) must celujat 4) melt. chip. cut s.m. MUSTABILA

John de la 12

= Frenchi = - 4 atthuis mui den den Amunic et us

- Oh amo fet. s. cresc

Chan = Nr. feet. cresc.

- conjuncted fet -> asociation y:A >B got: A-10

INTECTIVITATE & X, JEA , + (8)= +(y) =) x=y facit à manatara

SURJECTIVITATE: 4 yeb, JEEA and fre)=y of court of domental = Jul

mr. fet. = m ... mr. fet. suy: = m m-cm cm-n m+cm cm-2 (m-2) m+ - (-1) Cm-n
mr. fet. suy: = m m-cm cm-n m+cm cm-2 (m-2) m+

Delaca fig ing sang lay => got on sang lay of sang lay got sing => fang goury - Relatio de celuralenta - relatie ce andel · nuitan canolitile REFLEXIVA SIHETZICA ana Hack and => had and, have => are CONGRUENTA HOLUZO N: lette o rel de ecluva leura a = b (mud m) (=> m | a-b Avour 2" rel binare pe muelf. A. Partitule une multime ; familie de subsultin mevide si det junde a caron heundur este Kalling of 9 A= A, UA, - UAm 4,0A, DAn - \$ , vr. clase de ecleivalenta ar partiti Orice a partitioned multimea & invers. Multimen Lactor: A/v:= 1a/acti Nit to ; close de eduir a lui a = [a] (à a -) - he A ari MULTIMEN CLASSION OF ECHYALENTA OF HULTIME RACIOR a eni A modelo ~ of se not cu (4/~ Z. R. R Sunt cousts ca multer factor

observati - sem 6 (6.1) · o rel. limata pe A estre de lapt ouburlburg a lui AxA. · O rel limata elle ATTISTITETRICA ( ) Fie ~ 0 rel. de eduir. pe A. O subruulbine SCA s.M. vistem complet de lephopocetant's poubly " a doca Scarline exactate 1 element shi kecare clara de edivalenta. > S exte ser dación: DY act I ses ar and (e) [a]= [3] 2) 4 m+ so a si, 12es => 1 × 12 (0) 10/27 =0) · Multimea danslor de echivalentà = 0 partitie - Operatio algebrice - legi de conjustire -" function K: AxA >A; onot or (a, b) on a wh · arx, could, elen. neutre (daca I, este unic), parte stabila e= ext= & daca en & elem neutre MONOID C=> | H parte stab-or arocjativa + courtains GRUP (=) G poste Hab arociativa eleu-neutry eleu-neutry Practic, un monoid ette grup daca U(H)=1 ruorioizi - (P(A), U) marojor - (N,+) (N,.) (Z,.) (2,.) (2,.) (c,) exemple; ghypuli count. (1+) (2,+) (2,+) (1,+) (1,+) (P(A), D)

Algoritual lui Euclid: daca (k,m) =d => d=k.x +m.y pt xyex Lie (M,,.) si (M2,.) a monoigio fuche f: MA-142 1m. montheu de reconcil dacă. · +(x,y) = +(x) , +x,yeh, +lij = f(1/1/2 142 The (G1, 1) of (G2,0) 2 graperi. Defruer producal In direct ca find (G1 x G2, D) grup Gixlez = h (a,b) | a e Gr, he crzz (9,10) [(c,d) = (2\*C, b.d) Poulse areleas 2 grupui, a functo fice, sa sa merfon de dessi daca +(xxxy) = f(x) +x) +x y = 6,1 Vezi Avexa 1 pt profleve de Jonna a at

2 Subgrupuli -

Tie (G, .) en glup. O subwelkers menta H a bui a son. subgrup of se not. H's GI, daca Haste p.s. alui er tenchifa la lucrea inversului. HonyeH = Z.yeH A Z-1eH

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Julghapul general de a multime
              Fie (G, .) glup in Aca. Subgrapul lui
            Gr general de meltinea A se not en 2A>, à
            se repregiata astfel:
                     LA> def a = a, = - o an a, - aneA,
                         17,1 3 4 G
               Subgrapul generat de mull vida: 20 > = 4163
          13: -> G= 2 G7
             -> Daca A = hah 427 = La> = 4a* | Ke723
               NT: La7 = subgrayul ciclic generat de a
          -> CICLIC = grop daia } acq a.i. G=La>
         -> FINT GENERAL = daca FACG cu ALOO a.F.
        Relatio huare : " 35 (mod 4) 2,3 x-13 e 4

Relatio huare : " 35 (mod 4) x.3 x-15 e 4
Ordinal arun clearent Tertr-un grap :

(G, ) ~ ord (g) = cel mai mic me Hx a. s. g = x
(G,+) ~
           Tota-en grup fruit, ordinal unei element e meren
             Ordinal dem neutre este 1.
          and (x) = in
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CURSUL 9 Fe Gryrup of H = G (un rubplus). Cele 2 = rusdulo H (la sty of la olh) sunt relatif de echivalenta pe G. clarele de colubaleula ale: = s (mad H) - = set = he oy / y eH? 3d (mod H) -> HX = 4 9.x/9EH} 1 mundrul claselor de eclub . Este acelan dan multimbe sunt differente: (G/H)s, (G/H)d pot producte, den 8 G = ABELIAN -> (G/4) s = (G/4) a Terrous lui say rouge: G - grup fruit H & G [G = H . [G:H] indicele lui H En G (cord) - En parkadar, 141 16 Mira Jeorema a lui Teaner lui Fermat p- prim, a eM, 9 la (a, m) = 1, a, meth a ((cm)) \_ 1 cmad m) a = 1 (modp) ectival - cu a? z a (modo) ->+(u)= m. (1- px) -- (1- px) wude PITPT - factorii Mirini din u plus => 4(n) = n-1

defolle Rebeller H & G S.N. Superkeep MORDIAL at levi Go daca ZH=HX HXEG \_\_ not. H = (=> (G/H) e=(G/H) d verif date un subgrig este monumal: 20#20-1 c 14 4 see G del : Grupul factor Fie (G;) glup, H & G. (G/H) = 2(G/H) d = G/H GIA = 4 se ree Grz Se mot pe sett = Hoe The GIH introd generally alg Sening det sey ( op e lone The. G glup, H & G => q. def. emterdor este o loge de campostr in rajort en care 6/4 este GRUP, muit GRUPAL PACTOR AL LUI G Hobalo H. Apl G - SG/H e we want my de glegersi Teanua fundamentala de Fornor Fru: e. G - G' mort de glupui. G/ Kerf = Juf where is I am igomorfism de glupari P: G/kert 7 (5) = 400)

Jeorema de structura a glypululor ciclice.

Dice grap ciclic infinit e igamon cutil,+) y onice

grup ciclic finit (cum elem) e igamon cu (Zm,+).

GRUPUL (Sm, °) > permetari Perunt The cayley civi dig Transprossifi

Aueza o Jeonema Courtor-Borstein E Structuri Alpehite in Fre A, O 2 ruly. Arem 14/4/13 BEREA TUDOR C=> |A| &|B| \$ 18| & 1A). FMI GRUPA 141 ealis = 2 muly, hurt ecluipoteute (s) gates fcg. ery (3 6) Y:A-1B) Multimes partiles unei multimes 9CA) : 24 4 B | B C AZ 4 are cardinalle = 2" then effel in cluderii of excenderii. | 0 Ai | = = | Ail - I | Ail NA; 0 + = | Acid Air DAis | ---- + (-i)k+1 > | Air O Air -- O'Air + heintiel -- Likem + (-1) mts / Air 1 -- Aim)

· 2021 2021 (hund 22) Avera ru 1 Strictan Alpehice in 202 2021 (mod 22) Lufernatica 20 J a = + ( med m) = 1 a = + ( med m) a = r (med a) Lipestel Euro lui a la m 2021 22 -> hest 19 2021 = 19 202/ wed (22) 19 = -3 9 = -3<sup>2021</sup> (mod 22)  $\frac{-3 \operatorname{vor}(\operatorname{unodr2})}{(u_{1} \cdot u_{2})} = 1 \quad \text{(unod m)} = \frac{-3^{10 \cdot 102 + 1}}{(u_{1} \cdot u_{2})} = \frac{-3^{10 \cdot 102 + 1}}{(u_{2} \cdot u_{2})} = \frac{-3^{10 \cdot 102 + 1}}{($