Algoritui Aproximativi

```
Knapsack
  1. a)
             + include Lieskeaus
              # solude Liets
              myind vomestoce etg?
               set adouble > sume;
                ent much ()
                    that double me-objecte, k, musici =-1;
                  cins our - obeste;
                  cials k;
                  for (inch i = 1); i L= Nor-abreck; i++)

double abrect;

consis abrect;
                           for (auto ind: Sume)
                                  if ( ind + object L= k)
                                      h sume. invest (ind + about) s
                                         of (ind + alrect > massi)
                                                 muse = ind + sheet;
                  cout is mars;
                  rebuton 0:
```

Justificate orectitadore:

Algoriturel ferrigeagé huma marinia a elementelar din S, vonficient trate pereclule partile de elemente (abable), facander-se in preciparea cà runa Lk.

Complexitate: D(a.k) 4 m=mr. de obreche

O(2 m) - pe voist case in cone on contraining (on f. suma compraison)

b) House costeans

wheream of "intere-in";

the mand

be double k, 2e, suma;

SAMOUR COLD NO CEPORE O SAMOUR SUMA O FINGUIO data in mu man fore alta paranjare

fina=0;

fink;

white (\$150) \(\)

f (\)

suna = \(\)

suna = \(\)

else if (\)

suna = \(\)

suna = \(\);

f. dak();

Pe masura ce citine numerele, verif. daca le justem

1. 80

1.1 aphore.

a) activitaties au un strup de luche de markine 100 -) da, est poale fi 1.1 aphoreinnativ

exemples: daca arm avec trei activitàti en

ti= 45
ti= 80 => algorithmul as da 80, 120
ti= 80 => algorithmul as da 80, 120
ti= 80 => algorithmul as da 80, 120

=> Pastorul de aproximate = 1 1.1>1 => algorithmel propus poste fi 1.1 aprex.

b) activitable our limp de luctur mazim 10

Neu se parte, instruitis decorrere dacă grentable much c lo,
troute cele de post la 80 la 120 von fi distribuite în
mod esal pe cele douis manini, deci solutia 007 va
da un regultat cu tatul diferit => Alte mil prafe fi
1.1 aproximatis (este mult mai departe)

Doministration formalia: le marinule 1 in 2 cu loaduille 21 in 22.

den Lactivitate 20 => puteur muta o l'activitate de pe manina 1 pe manina 1 peutlu a schritate de pe manina 2 pe manina 1 peutlu a schritate de pe manina cu load-ul marina schinha care ar fi marina cu load-ul marina mar (2, 12, 12, 2097 do mu se rotte, ar fi mai hun decat optim.

-> | /2 - Z1 / 610

Buttre 80 si 120, made (21, 22) = OPT 4 105

Alg. new poste R. 1.1 aproximative decances off = 120 > 1.1

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- 3. Avour activitative sociale décressation ~ sues 8, alide 43

 LEMA 3: Peublu multimea de activitatio prephocesale £1, \$2,--tm

 cu pagir. £1>, £2> --> tm, daca m, m, abuci OPT>, tom+tout1
- fe M = marina cu load -ul mozem la finalul aplicatio alg =>

 ALG = load (H) is J = task-ul arignat cultima data (implicit

 pe marina M)

 load (i) = load al marini timainte

 de arignarea took-ului J.

=> ALG = load (M) + tg)

TEMA A: CLUSS P, Altale 32 => OPT>, max 1 in Z tj, max tyll=jem?

>> OPT >, Im Z ty

=> load (M) 4 1 = load (a) = 1 = t = 1 = (5-4)

三世里は一点な」 50PT - 記な

- pot exista davá copusi

1. J re poole page. pe o rioua manita => ALG=OPT=7

2. I nu one loc pe o nuomina goala =>

ALG = load'(M) + ty 4 0PT-1. ty +ty

09T + (1- 1/4) ty to

= OPT + (1-1m) - 2 (tm+ tomes)

∠ OPT + (1/2 - 1/2 op T ≤

4 OPT (3 - 1 w)

-> footobrel de apposituare poste R inshurustate la $\left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2m}\right)$.



Traveling Salesman Problem

- TSP cutoste runchile au panderes 1 sau 2.
 - a) Presupuriou prin red. la abburd ca peobl. mu moi este NPhard the agent cay.

Fie G (graf) mepanderal ~ pendru G, problema garrini unui ciclu hamiltoniam este NP-hard.

Construin G' din G, dupa regulile:

- · nodurile die G ou ponderea 1 se pastreagé MG)
- . G' no contine moderni profisorentare de bourders 2 paria cànd desine graf asystet.

alaca am rula TED pe graful G' am obtine costal total N, dessuece ann alege mereu muchile de cost 1, ale prelute din G, ion pe restre practie le-au journe. - deci I un cicle hamblorum in graful G

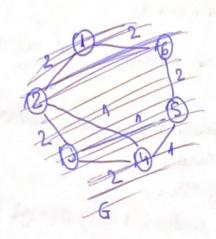
=> prablema premipiesa nom- NP- hard a furnizat o solutie NP-hard => at => problems ramine NP-hard peublu aceste chaumstante

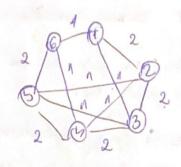
b) Day 1: toate latwice epale (a=b=c) 1.1. a=b=c=1 => se satisface imegalitatea 1431 1.2. a sloca = 2 => se satisface inepalitatea 2+27,2

C-2 Octe7, & (1+27,1) Adev. Cag 2: a= l= 1

Cog 3: Q=b=2 C=1 2+17,2 Hdev

-> Se respecta regula triunglublui tu dice situatio cu aceste pondovi





Parku ghaful G, TSP at offeri solution

1 2 3 4 5 6 1 cu un cost

C= 2+2+2+2+1=11

der solutio optime este OPT

13524611 cu un cost

e = 1+1+1+1+1=6

3. 6 2 11 3) algorituel neu este 3 aprolinativ

de forma (Rep. , Eigh , Tight - Tetter , Et) is se alope moreur goriothe care se gasette dans intr-um tormen grand acest caz , algorithmal 3CNF son toke m' transformation in acest caz , algorithmal 3CNF son toke m' transformation (pentru m tormeni) aske lui & dim thalk in true (downerse entrul tomen va R. true deja).

entrul tomen va R. true deja).

OPT= 1: ALG=(m-1)

OPT= 1: ALG=(m-1) apharemativ.

ly)

cat timp cto executar
alage aleater a din C
pentin i e van (a):

eliminaine toale predicable ce contin i-unile (variablele) dinc

Au considerat C=461, C2, ... Cm2 multimea predicabelor si X=421, 22 - 22m3 multimea variablelor.

Dem: Be Cd = mult. mah di predicateller disjunck.

OPT >, 1 Cd/, observere optics) toale eval. Sa Fe frue!

All ra sociale din paribilele variable de modificat,

la fecare pas, un numer de 3 variable ->

la fecare pas, un numer de 3 variable.

All L= 3.077 -, All este 3 ghossinativ.

c) but forma une patiens de proponerse brussa, enuntal or fi offel: Fre multimea variablela X = 4 21, 22 - 2 m3, unde Zi = 1, dacă zi a fost true rom o in caj contrar Contrarigai. C1: onice predicat C; cu varrebèle

La El Ze are proprietated as (adiea minim 2a+Eb+2c > 1 una din ele este "true")

c2: Onice vandable 2a, 2a41

d) Solide:

· doca ziz => xit "true"

altful $\mathcal{E}_{i} = \text{palse}^{i}$ Domastrate: $ALG = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \text{Eval}(\mathcal{R}_{i}) \qquad \leq \sum_{i=1}^{m} \text{Eval}(\mathcal{R}_{i}) \cdot 3 \cdot 2^{i} = 3 \cdot 2^{i} \text{eval}(\mathcal{R}_{i}) \cdot 2^{i}$ ande Eval(\mathcal{R}_{i}) = $\int_{0}^{1} A_{i} \mathcal{R}_{i}^{i} \mathcal{R}_{i}^{j} dt$ $= 3 \cdot 2^{i} \text{eval}(\mathcal{R}_{i}^{i}) \cdot 2^{i} dt$ 3077

=) ALG = 3 OPT