```
\# . = ;
# {} = =
\# dec = int
# in = cin
# out = cout
\# loop = for
#[]={}
# < = <<
# > = >>
# ret = return
# & = +
# -> = for range
\# ^x = sqrt(x)
#$=*
#17 = if
# >>> = >
# program 1
dec a.
in > a.
out < a.
a {} 0.
dec b {} a.
out < b.
ret 0.
# program 2
dec n.
in > n.
dec s {} 0.
loop 1 -> n:
  dec x.
  in > x.
  17 x >>> 0:
     s \{\} s \& x.
  ]
]
out < s.
ret 0.
# program 3
dec a.
dec b.
in > a.
in > b.
loop 1 -> ^b:
[
```

```
a {} a $ a.
]
out < a.
# program 4
dec a;
in > a.
for a -> n:
{
    a {} 0.
}
out < a.
```