

**Dr. John  
Chung's**

**NEW 2016**  
**SAT MATH**



**54  
Perfect  
Tips  
10  
Complete  
Tests**

**Q&A Math Help  
Visit  
[Johnchungmath.com](http://Johnchungmath.com)**

**Designed to help Students get  
a Perfect Score on the SAT.**

SAT is a registered trademark of the College Entrance Examination Board, which is not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, this product.

Copyright by Dr. John Chung

*Dr. John Chung's*

# New SAT MATH

*Good Luck!*

Sunny Levine

5/23/2016

Dear Dr. Chung,

I cannot thank you enough for everything you and your books have done for me. I own the SAT and SAT II level 2 math books as well as the AP Calculus book, and they have been indispensable throughout the last few years. Thanks to your books, I received high enough math scores on these tests to be accepted to Harvard (I'll be starting there this fall). Most importantly, you've allowed someone who isn't naturally a math whiz to feel comfortable in the math skills.

Thanks again for everything!

Sincerely,

Sunny Levine

Copyright by Dr. John Chung – 2016

Made in the USA

Dear Beloved Students,

With these new editions, I would like to thank all the students who sent me emails to encourage me to revise my books. As I said, while creating this series of math tests has brought great pleasure to my career, my only wish is that these books will help the many students who are preparing for college entrance. I have had the honor and the pleasure of working with numerous students and realized the need for prep books that can clearly explain the fundamentals of mathematics. Most importantly, the questions in these books focus on building a solid understanding of basic mathematical concepts. Without these solid foundations, it will be difficult to score well on the exams. These books emphasize that any difficult math question can be completely solved with a solid understanding of basic concepts.

As the old proverb says, "Where there is a will, there is a way." I still remember vividly a fifth-grader who was last in his class who eventually ended up at Harvard University seven years later. I cannot stress enough how such perseverance in the endless quest to master mathematical concepts and problems will yield fruitful results.

You may sometimes find that the explanations in these books might not be sufficient. In such a case, you can email me at [drjcmath@gmail.com](mailto:drjcmath@gmail.com) and I will do my best to provide a more detailed explanation. Additionally, as you work with these books, please notify me if you encounter any grammatical or typographical errors so that I can provide an updated version.

It is my great wish that all students who work with these books can reach their ultimate goals and enter the college of their dreams.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Dr. John Chung

You can check and fix the errors on this book at [www.johnchungmath.com](http://www.johnchungmath.com) (News and event)

# CONTENTS

## 54 TIPS

<b>TIP 01</b>	Linear function	Page 008
<b>TIP 02</b>	Slope of a line	Page 012
<b>TIP 03</b>	Area enclosed by lines	Page 014
<b>TIP 04</b>	Midpoint and distance between two points	Page 016
<b>TIP 05</b>	Line reflection	Page 017
<b>TIP 06</b>	Parallel and perpendicular lines	Page 018
<b>TIP 07</b>	System of linear equations	Page 019
<b>TIP 08</b>	Quadratic function	Page 021
<b>TIP 09</b>	Area enclosed by curves	Page 023
<b>TIP 10</b>	Domain and range	Page 025
<b>TIP 11</b>	Composition of functions	Page 026
<b>TIP 12</b>	Identical equation	Page 027
<b>TIP 13</b>	Factoring	Page 029
<b>TIP 14</b>	Direct variation (Direct proportion)	Page 030
<b>TIP 15</b>	Inverse variation	Page 033
<b>TIP 16</b>	Sum and product of quadratic equations	Page 035
<b>TIP 17</b>	Remainder Theorem	Page 035
<b>TIP 18</b>	Factor Theorem	Page 036
<b>TIP 19</b>	Circle	Page 037
<b>TIP 20</b>	Average speed	Page 038
<b>TIP 21</b>	Percentage	Page 040
<b>TIP 22</b>	Ratios and proportion	Page 042
<b>TIP 23</b>	Ratios in similar figures	Page 043
<b>TIP 24</b>	Percent of a solution	Page 046
<b>TIP 25</b>	Exponents	Page 047
<b>TIP 26</b>	Defined operations	Page 049
<b>TIP 27</b>	Functions as models	Page 050
<b>TIP 28</b>	Combined rate of work	Page 052
<b>TIP 29</b>	Combined range of two intervals	Page 053

# CONTENTS

<b>TIP 30</b>	Absolute value	Page 055
<b>TIP 31</b>	Parallel lines with transversals	Page 057
<b>TIP 32</b>	Triangle inequality	Page 052
<b>TIP 33</b>	Ratio of areas of triangles with the same height	Page 060
<b>TIP 34</b>	Special right triangles	Page 062
<b>TIP 35</b>	Proportions in a right triangle	Page 064
<b>TIP 36</b>	Pythagorean Theorem	Page 065
<b>TIP 37</b>	Transformation	Page 067
<b>TIP 38</b>	Classifying a group in two different ways	Page 068
<b>TIP 39</b>	Permutation and combination	Page 069
<b>TIP 40</b>	Handshakes	Page 071
<b>TIP 41</b>	Consecutive integers (1)	Page 072
<b>TIP 42</b>	Consecutive integers (2)	Page 074
<b>TIP 43</b>	Number of factors	Page 075
<b>TIP 44</b>	Must be true or could be true	Page 076
<b>TIP 45</b>	Complex numbers	Page 077
<b>TIP 46</b>	Circle (Geometry)	Page 079
<b>TIP 47</b>	Trigonometric functions	Page 081
<b>TIP 48</b>	Probability	Page 083
<b>TIP 49</b>	Geometric probability	Page 085
<b>TIP 50</b>	Data interpretation	Page 087
<b>TIP 51</b>	Expected value	Page 089
<b>TIP 52</b>	Linear correlation coefficient	Page 090
<b>TIP 53</b>	Standard deviation	Page 091
<b>TIP 54</b>	Solid	Page 092

	Practice Test 01	Page 121
	Practice Test 02	Page 155
	Practice Test 03	Page 187
	Practice Test 04	Page 219
	Practice Test 05	Page 253
	Practice Test 06	Page 287
	Practice Test 07	Page 321
	Practice Test 08	Page 355
	Practice Test 09	Page 389
	Practice Test 10	Page 423

**No Test Material on This Page**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# TIPS

## Tip 01 Linear Function

The functions are called “linear” because they are precisely the functions whose graph in the  $xy$ -plane is a straight line.

Such a function can be written as

- 1) Slope-intercept form

$f(x) = mx + b$ , where  $m$  is the slope and  $b$  is the  $y$ -intercept.

- 2) Point-slope form

$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$ , where  $(x_1, y_1)$  is the known point on the line.

- 3) General form

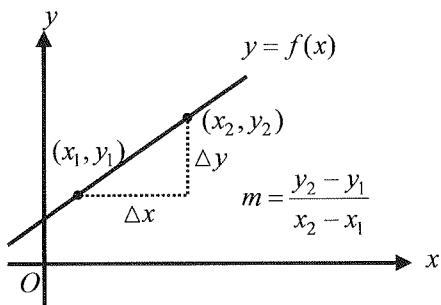
$$ax + by + c = 0$$

- 4) Standard form

$$Ax + By = C$$

**The slope between any two points on the line is constant.**

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$



## SAT Practice

1. For a linear function  $f$ ,  $f(0) = 2$  and  $f(3) = 5$ . If  $k = f(5)$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 5  
B) 6  
**C) 7**  
D) 8

# TIPS

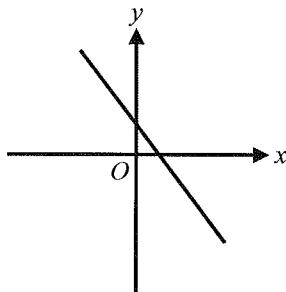
$x$	$f(x)$
0	$a$
1	12
2	$b$

2. The table above shows some values for the function  $f$ . If  $f$  is a linear function, what is the value of  $a+b$ ?
- A) 24  
 B) 36  
 C) 48  
 D) 60

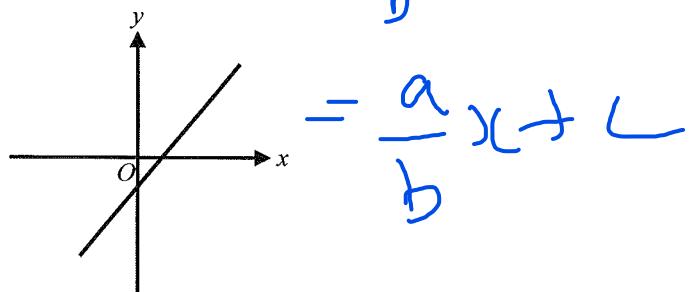
$$\cancel{a} + \cancel{12} = a + b$$

3. A linear function is given by  $ax+by+c=0$  and  $a > 0$ ,  $b < 0$ , and  $c > 0$ . Which of the following graphs best represents the graph of the function?

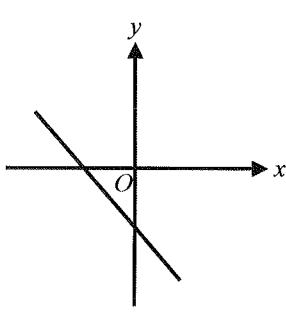
A)



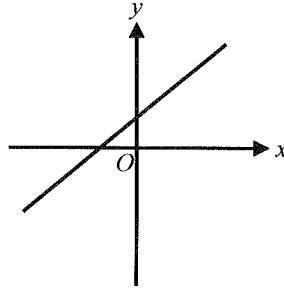
B)



C)



D)



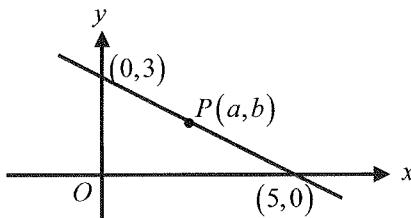
# TIPS

4. If  $f$  is a linear function and  $f(3) = 2$  and  $f(5) = 6$ , what is the  $y$ -intercept of the graph of  $f$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 2
- C) -2
- D) -4

- 
5. If  $f$  is a linear function and  $f(3) = -2$  and  $f(4) = -4$ , what is the  $x$ -intercept of the graph of  $f$ ?

- A) 3
  - B) 2.5
  - C) 2
  - D) 0
- 



6. The graph of a function  $f$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If  $b = 2a$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $\frac{5}{2}$
- B)  $\frac{5}{4}$
- C)  $\frac{15}{13}$
- D)  $\frac{16}{15}$

# TIPS

$x$	$f(x)$
-1	6
0	4
1	2
2	0

7. The table above shows some values of the linear function  $f$  for selected values of  $x$ . Which of the following represents the function  $f$ ?

- A)  $f(x) = 4 - x$   
**B)**  $f(x) = 4 - 2x$   
C)  $f(x) = 4 + 2x$   
D)  $f(x) = 4 + x$
- 

$$F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$$

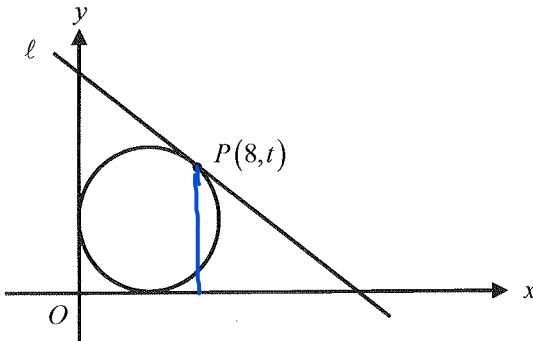
8. Fahrenheit ( $F$ ) and Celsius ( $C$ ) are related by the equation above. If Fahrenheit temperature increased by 27 degrees, what is the degree increase in Celsius?

- A)** 15  
B) 20  
C) 32  
D) 81
- 

9. In the formula  $P = \frac{7}{12}K + 60$ , if  $P$  is increased by 35, what is the increase in  $K$ ?

- A) 35  
**B)** 60  
C) 80  
D) 140

# TIPS



10. In the  $xy$ -plane above, a circle is tangent to line  $\ell$ , the  $x$ -axis, and the  $y$ -axis. If the radius of the circle is 5, what is the value of  $t$ ?
- A) 7  
B) 8  
C) 9  
D) 10

## Tip 02 Slope of a Line

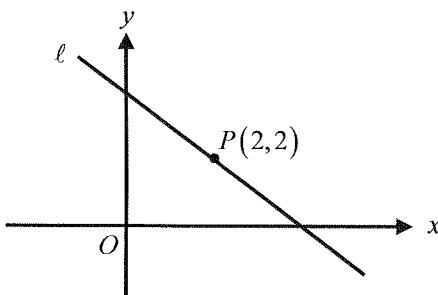
One of the most important properties of a straight line is its angle from the horizontal. This concept is called “slope”. To find the slope, we need two points from the line.

- 1) From two points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$   $\rightarrow$  Slope  $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$
- 2) From slope-intercept form of a line  $y = mx + b \rightarrow m = \text{slope}$  and  $b = y\text{-intercept}$
- 3) The slope between any two points on the line is constant.

## SAT Practice

1. If  $f$  is a linear function and  $f(3) = 6$  and  $f(5) = 12$ , what is the slope of the graph of  $f$ ?
- A) 2  
**B) 3**  
C) 4  
D) 5

# TIPS



2. In the  $xy$ -plane above, line  $\ell$  passes through point  $P$  and has a slope of  $-\frac{1}{2}$ . What is the  $x$ -intercept of line  $\ell$ ?
- A)  $(4, 0)$   
 B)  $(5, 0)$   
 C)  $(6, 0)$   
 D)  $(7, 0)$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + b$$

$x$	$f(x)$
2	5
4	$a$
8	23
$a$	b

$$3, -1$$

$$3x - 1$$

3. The table above shows values of the linear function  $f$  for selected values of  $x$ . What is the value of  $b$ ?
- A) 11  
 B) 22  
 C) 32  
 D) 42

$x$	$f(x)$
2	$a$
5	6
8	$b$

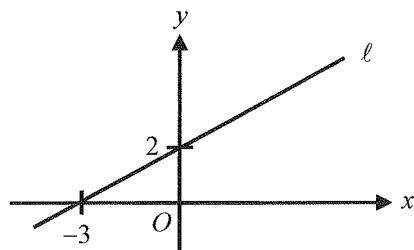
4. The table above gives values of the linear function  $f$  for selected values of  $x$ . What is the value of  $a + b$ ?
- A) 8  
 B) 10  
 C) 12  
 D) 18

$$b = 5m + C$$

$$a = 2m + C \quad 10m + 2C$$

$$b = 8m + C$$

# TIPS



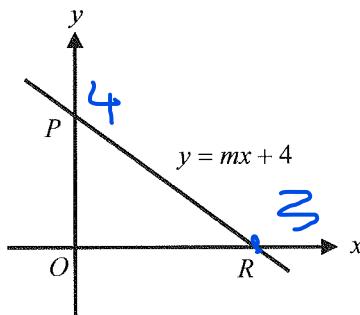
5. In the  $xy$ -plane above, point  $P(42, m)$  lies on line  $\ell$ . What is the value of  $m$ ?

- A) 24
- B) 30**
- C) 36
- D) 42

## Tip 03 Area enclosed by Lines

In order to find the area enclosed by lines, mostly we need to find  $x$ -intercept,  $y$ -intercept, and points of intersection of lines

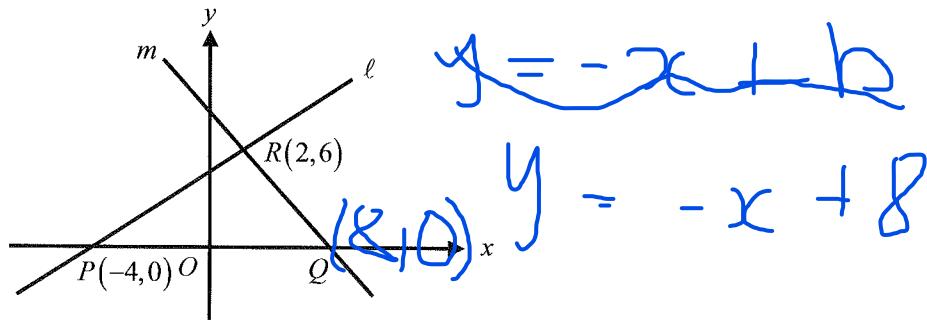
### SAT Practice



1. The graph of  $y = mx + 4$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If the area of triangle  $POR$  is 6, what is the value of  $m$ ?
- A) -2
  - B)  $-\frac{4}{3}$**
  - C)  $-\frac{3}{4}$
  - D)  $-\frac{1}{4}$

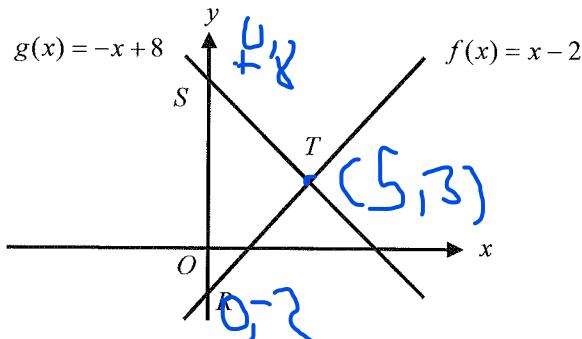
# TIPS

$$y = x + 4$$



2. In the  $xy$ -plane above, line  $m$  and line  $\ell$  are perpendicular and intersect at point  $R(2, 6)$ . What is the area of triangle  $PQR$ ?

- A) 18
- B) 24
- C) 32
- D) 36



3. The graphs of the functions  $f$  and  $g$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of  $\triangle RST$ ?

- A) 25
- B) 50
- C) 75
- D) 100

# TIPS

## Tip 04 Midpoint and Distance between Two Points

**The midpoint of a line segment:** Each coordinate of the midpoint of a line segment is equal to the average of the corresponding coordinates of the endpoints of the line segment. Given the two end points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$ , the coordinates of the midpoint of the line segment are

$$\left( \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right).$$

The distance between two points: The distance  $d$  between two points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  is given by the formula

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

### SAT Practice

1. In the  $xy$ -plane, the midpoint of  $\overline{AB}$  is  $(10, 4)$ . If the coordinates of point  $A$  are  $(5, 1)$ , what are the coordinates of point  $B$ ?

- A)  $(5, 3)$
- B)  $(6, 4)$
- C)  $(15, 7)$
- D)  $(20, 10)$

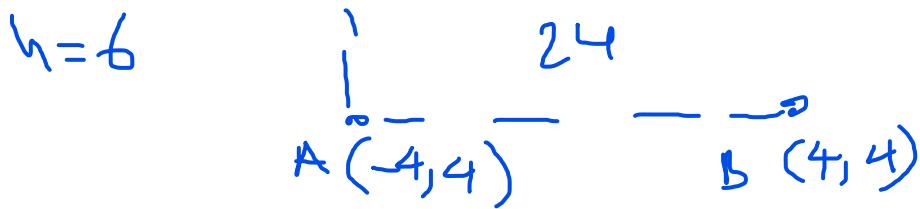
2. If point  $M(5, -3)$  is the midpoint of the line segment connecting point  $A(2a, b)$  and point  $B(b, a)$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 8
- B) 12
- C) 16
- D) 20

$$\begin{aligned}2a+b &= 10 \\a+b &= -6\end{aligned}$$

3. In triangle  $ABC$  in the  $xy$ -plane, the coordinates of point  $A$  are  $(-4, 4)$  and the coordinates of point  $B$  are  $(4, 4)$ . If the area of  $\triangle ABC$  is 24, which of the following could be the coordinates of point  $C$ ?

- A)  $(3, 8)$
- B)  $(2, 10)$
- C)  $(2, -5)$
- D)  $(-6, -4)$



24

# TIPS

4. If the distance between  $(a, 3)$  and  $(b, 8)$  is 13, what is the value of  $|a - b|$ ?

- A) 4  
B) 8  
**C) 12**  
D) 16

$$\sqrt{(a-b)^2 + 25} = 13$$

$$(a-b)^2 = 144$$

## Tip 05 Line Reflection

Reflecting across the  $x$ -axis : When we reflect a point  $(x, y)$  across the  $x$ -axis, the  $x$ -coordinate remains the same, but the  $y$ -coordinate is transformed into its opposite as follows.

Reflecting across the  $x$ -axis:  $P(x, y) \rightarrow P'(x, -y)$

Reflecting across the  $y$ -axis:  $P(x, y) \rightarrow P'(-x, y)$

Reflecting across the  $y = x$ :  $P(x, y) \rightarrow P'(y, x)$

Reflecting across the  $y = -x$ :  $P(x, y) \rightarrow P'(-y, -x)$

Reflecting across the origin:  $P(x, y) \rightarrow P'(-x, -y)$

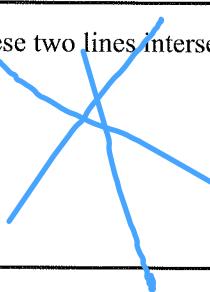
## SAT Practice

1. In the  $xy$ -plane, line  $\ell$  is the reflection of line  $m$  across the  $x$ -axis. If the equation of line  $m$  is  $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 6$ , what is the slope of line  $\ell$ ?

- A)  $-5$   
**B)  $-\frac{1}{5}$**   
C)  $\frac{1}{5}$   
D)  $5$

2. In the  $xy$ -plane, line  $\ell$  is the reflection of line  $m$  across the  $y$ -axis. If these two lines intersect at point  $(a, b)$ , which of the following must be true?

- A)  $a = -2$   
**B)  $a = 0$**   
C)  $a = 2$   
D)  $a > 0$



3. If the graph of  $2x - 3y = 6$  is reflected across the  $x$ -axis, which of the following represents the equation of the reflected graph?

- A)  $2x + 3y = -6$   
B)  $2x + 3y = 6$   
C)  $2x - 3y = -6$   
**D)  $-2x - 3y = 6$**

# TIPS

## Tip 06 Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

1. Two non-vertical lines are parallel if and only if their slopes are equal.
2. Two non-vertical lines are perpendicular if and only if the product of their slopes is  $-1$ . (Negative reciprocal each other)

### SAT Practice

1. Which of the following is an equation for the line passing through the point  $(-4, 1)$  that is parallel to  $4x - 2y = 3$ ?

- A)  $y = 2x - 9$   
 B)  $y = 2x + 9$   
C)  $y = -2x - 9$   
D)  $y = -2x + 9$

$$4x - 3 = 2y$$
$$y = 2x - \frac{3}{2}$$

2. Which of the following is an equation for the line passing through the point  $(-4, 1)$  that is perpendicular to  $4x - 2y = 3$ ?

- A)  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 1$   
B)  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$   
C)  $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 1$   
D)  $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x$$

# TIPS

## Tip 07 System of Linear Equations

A system of linear equations means two or more linear equations. If two linear equations intersect, that point of intersection is called the solution to the system of equations.

### 1) The system has exactly one solution.

When two lines have different slopes, the system has only one and only one solution.

### 2) The system has no solution.

When two lines are parallel and have different  $y$ -intercept, the system has no solution.

### 3) The system has infinitely many solutions.

When two lines are parallel and the lines have the same  $y$ -intercept.

#### From the standard form for the system of equations

$$a_1x + b_1y = c_1 \quad \text{and} \quad a_2x + b_2y = c_2$$

1) If  $\frac{a_1}{a_2} \neq \frac{b_1}{b_2}$  One solution

2) If  $\frac{a_1}{a_2} = \frac{b_1}{b_2} \neq \frac{c_1}{c_2}$  No solution

3) If  $\frac{a_1}{a_2} = \frac{b_1}{b_2} = \frac{c_1}{c_2}$  Infinitely many solutions

#### From the slope-intercept form for the system of equations

$$y = m_1x + b_1 \quad \text{and} \quad y = m_2x + b_2$$

1) If  $m_1 \neq m_2$  one solution

2) If  $m_1 = m_2$  and  $b_1 \neq b_2$  no solution

3) If  $m_1 = m_2$  and  $b_1 = b_2$  infinitely many solution

#### SAT Practice

$$2x - 5y = 8$$

$$4x + ky = 17$$

1. For which of the following values of  $k$ , will the system of equations above has no solution?

- A) 10      B) 5      C) -5      D) -10

# TIPS

$$5x - 2y = 3$$

$$ax + by = 6$$

$\cancel{x}$   $\cancel{y}$   $+ \cancel{}$

2. In the system of equations above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the system has infinitely many solutions, what is the value of  $a + b$ ?

- A) 6      B) 4      C) 0      D) -4

$$3x + by = 3$$

$$ax - 4y = 6$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

3. In the system of equations above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. For which of the following values of  $\{a, b\}$  will the system have no solution?

- A)  $\{-1, 2\}$       B)  $\{1, 1\}$       C)  $\{2, 1\}$       D)  $\{3, -4\}$

$$\{6, -2\}$$

$$ax + 3y = 6$$

$$(a-1)x + (a-1)y = 2$$

$$\frac{a}{(a-1)} = \frac{3}{(a-1)} \neq \frac{1}{2}$$

4. In the system of equations above,  $a$  is a constant. If the system has no solution, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) -3      B) 1      C) 3      D) 5

5. The cost of long distance telephone call is determined by a basic fixed charge for the first 5 minutes and a fixed charge for each additional minute. If a 15-minute call costs \$3.50 and a 20-minute call costs \$4.75, what is the total cost, in dollars, of a 40-minute call?

- A) 8.25      B) 9.50      C) 9.75      D) 10.25

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 3.50 & & & & 4.75 & & \\ \hline & 5 & 10 & 15 & 20 & 25 & 30 \\ & \cancel{\text{---}} & \cancel{\text{---}} & \cancel{\text{---}} & \cancel{\text{---}} & \cancel{\text{---}} & \cancel{\text{---}} \end{array}$$

6. The tickets for a movie cost \$8.00 for adults and \$5.00 for children. If the total of 200 tickets were sold and the total amount of \$1360 was collected, how many adult tickets were sold?

120

# TIPS

## Tip 08 Quadratic Function

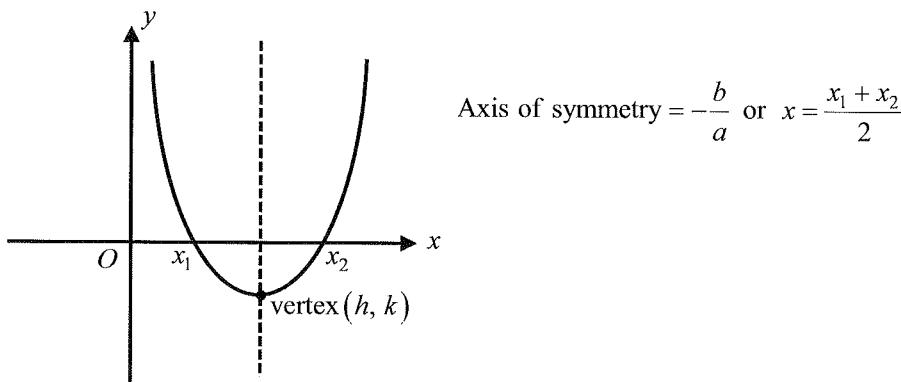
In algebra, a quadratic function is a polynomial function in which the highest degree term is of the second degree.

- 1) Standard form:  $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c \quad (a \neq 0)$
- 2) Vertex form:  $f(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k \quad (a \neq 0)$  and vertex  $(h, k)$
- 3) Factored from:  $f(x) = a(x - x_1)(x - x_2)$ , where  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  are the roots of the quadratic function.

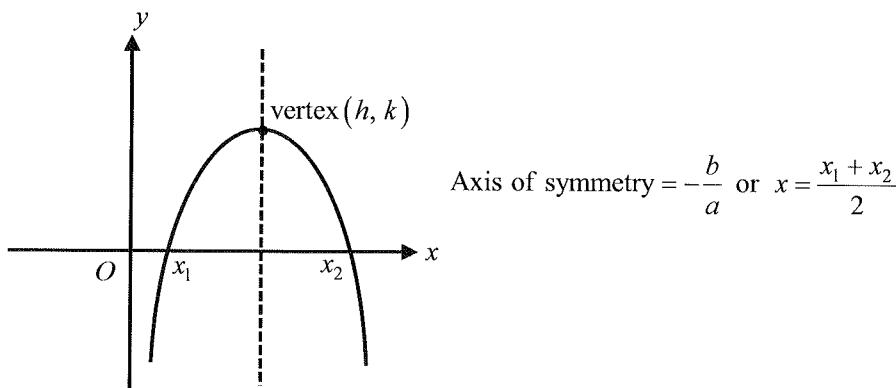
### Axis of symmetry

- 1) Standard form:  $x = -\frac{b}{2a} \rightarrow \text{Vertex}\left(-\frac{b}{2a}, f\left(-\frac{b}{2a}\right)\right)$
- 2) Vertex form:  $x = h \rightarrow \text{Vertex}(h, k)$
- 3) Factored form:  $x = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2} \rightarrow \text{Vertex}\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, f\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}\right)\right)$

- 1)  $a > 0$  and  $y = ax^2 + bx + c$



- 2)  $a < 0$  and  $y = ax^2 + bx + c$



# TIPS

## SAT Practice

Questions 1 and 2 refer to the following information.

$$h = 256t - 16t^2$$

A ball is thrown straight up from the ground with an initial velocity of 256 feet per second. The equation above describes the height the ball can reach in  $t$  seconds.

1. If the ball reaches its maximum height in  $k$  seconds, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 8
- B) 12
- C) 16
- D) 24

2. What is the maximum height, in feet, that the ball will reach?

- A) 370
- B) 384
- C) 1024
- D) 1200

---

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2}(x + 2)(x - 10)$$

3. If the function  $f$  above has a vertex at point  $(h, k)$  in the  $xy$ -plane, what is the value of  $k$ ?

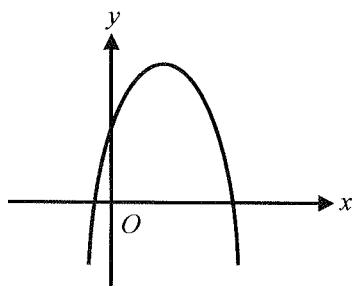
- A) -36
  - B) -18
  - C) 9
  - D) 18
- 

$$y = 3x^2 - 6x + 10$$

4. Which of the following is equivalent to the equation above?

- A)  $y = 3x^2 + 10$
- B)  $y = 3(x - 1)^2 + 7$
- C)  $y = 3(x - 1)^2 + 10$
- D)  $y = 3(x + 2)^2 - 2$

# TIPS



5. The graph of  $y = ax^2 + bx + c$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above, where  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are constants. Which of the following must be true?

I.  $a < 0$       II.  $b > 0$       III.  $c > 0$

- A) I only      B) I and II only      C) I and III only      D) I, II, and III
- 

$$f(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$$

6. The function  $f$  is defined by the equation above, where  $a$ ,  $h$ , and  $k$  are constants. If  $a$  and  $k$  are negative, which of the following CANNOT be true?

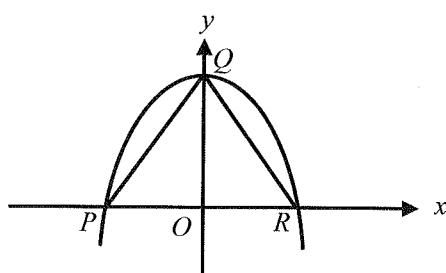
- A)  $f(5) < 0$       B)  $f(-5) < 0$       C)  $f(1) = k$       D)  $f(0) = -k$

## Tip 09

## Area enclosed by Curves

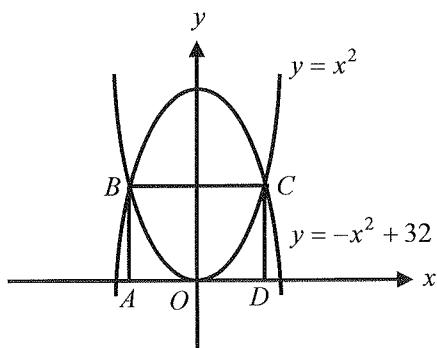
In order to find the area enclosed by curves, mostly we need to find  $x$ -intercept,  $y$ -intercept, and points of intersection of curves.

### SAT Practice



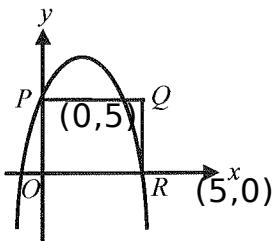
1. The graph of  $y = -x^2 + k$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above, where  $k$  is a constant. If the area of  $\triangle PQR$  is 64, what is the value of  $k$ ? 8

# TIPS



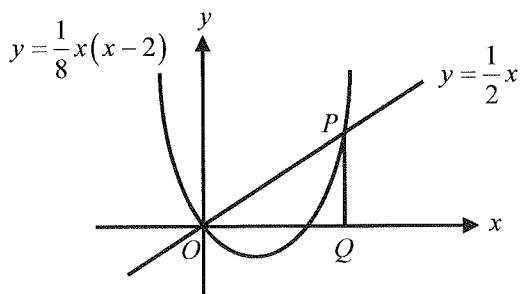
2. The graphs of  $y = x^2$  and  $y = -x^2 + 32$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of rectangle  $ABCD$ ?

128



3. The graph of  $y = -x^2 + 4x + 5$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of rectangle  $OPQR$ ?

25



4. The graphs of  $y = \frac{1}{8}x(x-2)$  and  $y = \frac{1}{2}x$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of right triangle  $OPQ$ ?

- A) 18
- B) 15
- C) 9
- D) 6

# TIPS

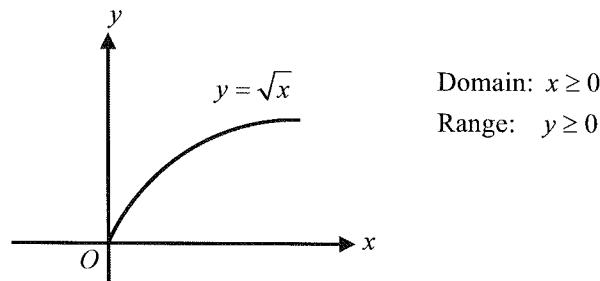
## Tip 10 | Domain and Range

The **domain** of a given function is the complete set of “input” values for which the function is defined. In the  $xy$ -plane, the domain is represented on the  $x$ -axis (or abscissa).

- Note: 1) The denominator of a fraction CANNOT be zero.  
2) The number inside a square root sign must be positive.

The **range** of a function is the set of all “output” values produced by that function. In the  $xy$ -plane the range is represented on the  $y$ -axis (or ordinate).

Example:



## SAT Practice

$$f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x-3}$$

$$x > 0$$

1. In the function  $f$  above, which of the following represents its domain?

- A)  $x \geq 0$   
B)  $x \neq 3$   
C)  $x \geq 3$   
D)  $x \geq 0$  and  $x \neq 3$

$$\begin{cases} x > 0 \\ x \neq 3 \end{cases}$$

$$g(x) = \sqrt{x-2} - 5$$

2. Which of the following represents the range of the function  $f$  above?

- A)  $y \geq 0$   
B)  $y \geq 2$   
C)  $y \geq -2$   
D)  $y \geq -5$

$$y \geq -5$$

# TIPS

## Tip 11 Composition of Functions

Composition of functions is applying one function to the result of the first function.(Combining functions)

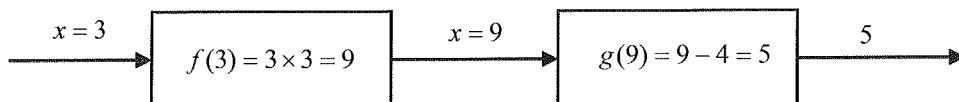


The result of  $f(x)$  is sent through  $g( )$ . The composition is written in the form

$$g(f(x)) \text{ or } (g \circ f)(x)$$

Example 1:

Given the functions  $f(x) = 3x$  and  $g(x) = x - 4$ , then  $g(f(3)) =$



$$(g \circ f)(x) = 3x - 4 \rightarrow (g \circ f)(3) = 3 \times 3 - 4 = 5$$

Example 2:

For the given functions  $f(x) = 3x - 4$  and  $g(x) = 2f(x) + 3$ , if  $g(k) = 0$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

Since  $g(x) = 2(3x - 4) + 3 = 6x - 5$ ,  $g(k) = 6k - 5 = 0 \rightarrow k = \frac{5}{6}$ .

## SAT Practice

- The functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined by  $f(x) = 5x + 3$  and  $g(x) = 3f(x) - k$ . If  $g(2) = 25$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?  
A) 18  
B) 14  
C) 12  
D) 10

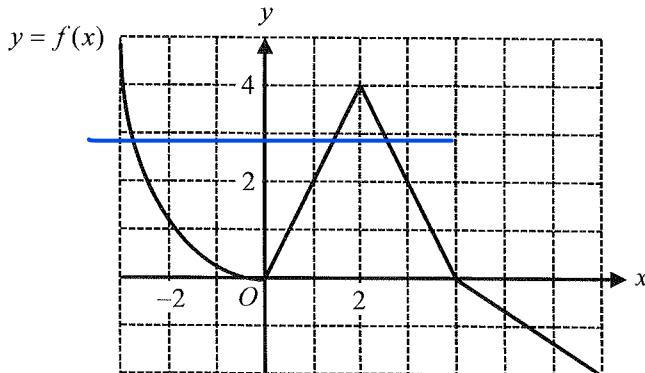
# TIPS

$$f(x) = ax + b$$

$$g(x) = 2f(x) - 3$$

2. In the functions  $f$  and  $g$  above, if  $g(1) = 3$  and  $g(3) = 5$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{2}$       B)  $\frac{3}{2}$       C)  $\frac{5}{2}$       D)  $\frac{7}{2}$
- 



3. The graph of  $y = f(x)$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above for  $-3 \leq x \leq 7$ . The function  $g$  is defined by  $g(x) = 3f(x) - 1$ . For how many values of  $k$  are there such that  $g(k) = 8$ ?

- A) One      B) Two      C) Three      D) Four

## Tip 12 Identical Equation

The two expressions, left hand side and right hand side, are always equal for all values we give to the variable. The equations that are true for all values of the variable are called identical equations.

- 1)  $5x - 10 = 0$  is an algebraic equation because the equation is true only for  $x = 2$ .
- 2)  $5x - 10 = 5x - 10$  is an identical equation because the equation is true for all values of  $x$ .
  - The equation has infinitely many solutions.
  - The expressions of both sides must be equal.

Example 1:

If  $2x + 5 = ax + b$  for all values of  $x$ , what are values of  $a$  and  $b$ ?

Solution) The expressions are equal.  $a = 2$  and  $b = 5$

# TIPS

Example 2:

If  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  is true for all values of  $x$ , what are the values of  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$ ?

Solution) Since  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0x^2 + cx + 0$ ,  $a = 0$ ,  $b = 0$ , and  $c = 0$ .

## SAT Practice

1. If  $x(k - 2) = 0$  for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 0
- B)** 2
- C) 4
- D) 6

2. If  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $a + b + c$ ?

- A)** 0
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) It cannot be determined from the information given.

$$(k+1)x + 5 = ax + k$$

3. In the equation above,  $k$  and  $a$  are constants. If the equation above is true for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 6
- B)** 5
- C) 2
- D) 0

$$a(x+1) + b(x-1) = 2x + 4$$

4. In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the equation above is true for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C)** 3
- D) 4

# TIPS

## Tip 13    Factoring

Factoring is to write an expression as a product of factors.

- 1)  $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$
- 2)  $a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2$
- 3)  $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$
- 4)  $a^2 - 2a - 3 = (a - 3)(a + 1)$
- 5)  $6a^2 + a + 1 = (3a + 1)(2a + 1)$
- 6)  $12a^2 + 2a - 2 = 2(6a^2 + a - 1) = 2(3a + 1)(2a - 1)$  : Complete factoring

## SAT Practice

1. If  $(x - 3)(x + 3) = a$ , then  $(2x - 6)(x + 3) =$

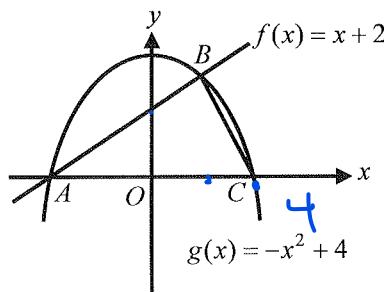
- A)  $2a$   
B)  $3a$   
C)  $4a$   
D)  $6a$

$$2(x-3)(x+3)$$

2. Which of the following is equivalent to  $\left(n - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + 4$ ?

- A)  $4$   
**B)  $\left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2$**   
C)  $n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2}$   
D)  $n^2 - \frac{1}{n^2}$

# TIPS



3. The graphs of the functions  $f$  and  $g$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of  $\triangle ABC$ ?

- A) 18
- B) 12
- C) 9
- D) 6

4. If  $x^2 - y^2 = 24$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are positive integers ( $x > y$ ), what is one possible value of  $x$ ?

5

## Tip 14 Direct Variation (Direct Proportion)

When two variables are related in such a way that  $y = kx$ , the two variables are said to be in direct variation.

### Expression of direct variation:

- 1)  $y = kx$
- 2)  $\frac{y}{x} = k$  or  $\frac{y_1}{x_1} = \frac{y_2}{x_2} = \frac{y_3}{x_3} = \dots = k$  (constant)

### Geometric interpretation:

$y = kx$  is a special linear equation, where the  $y$ -intercept is  $(0, 0)$ . In the  $xy$ -plane,  $k$  is the slope of the graph.

## SAT Practice

1. The value of  $y$  varies directly proportional to the value of  $x$ . If  $y = 15$  when  $x = 5$ , what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = 12.5$ ?

75, 5

# TIPS

2. A group of workers can harvest all the grapes from 10 square meters of a vineyard in 20 minutes. At this rate, how many minutes will the group need to harvest all the grapes from 300 square meters of this vineyard?

- A) 60  
B) 200  
C) 400  
D) 600

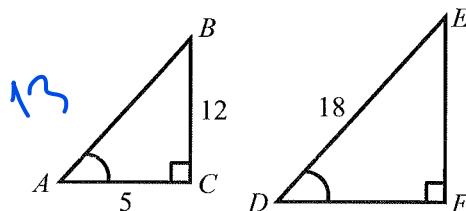
(D)

L

- 
3. To make an orange dye, 5 parts of red dye are mixed with 3 parts of yellow dye. To make a green dye, 4 parts of blue dye are mixed with 2 parts of yellow dye. If equal amount of green and orange dye are mixed, what fraction of the new mixture is yellow dye?

- A)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
B)  $\frac{17}{48}$   
C)  $\frac{9}{24}$   
D)  $\frac{1}{2}$

(B)



- 
4. In the figure above,  $\triangle ABC$  is similar to  $\triangle DEF$ . What is the length of  $\overline{DF}$ ?

- A) 6  
B)  $\frac{82}{13}$   
C)  $\frac{90}{13}$   
D)  $\frac{25}{3}$

(C)

# TIPS

$x$	$y$
1	$a$
$a$	$5a$

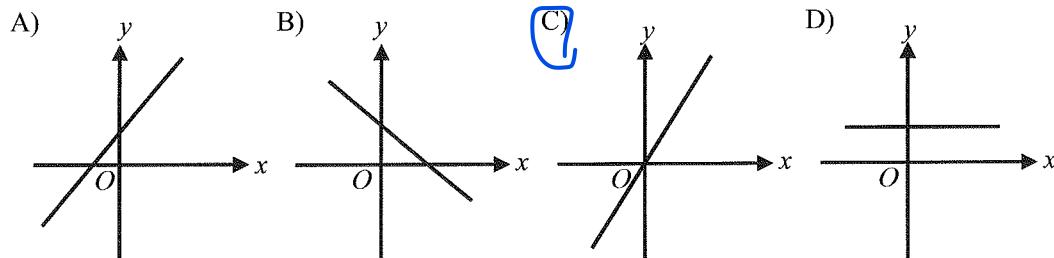
$\alpha$        $\frac{5a}{a} = 5$

5. In the table above,  $y$  is directly proportional to  $x$  and  $a \neq 0$ . Which of the following is the value of  $a$ ?

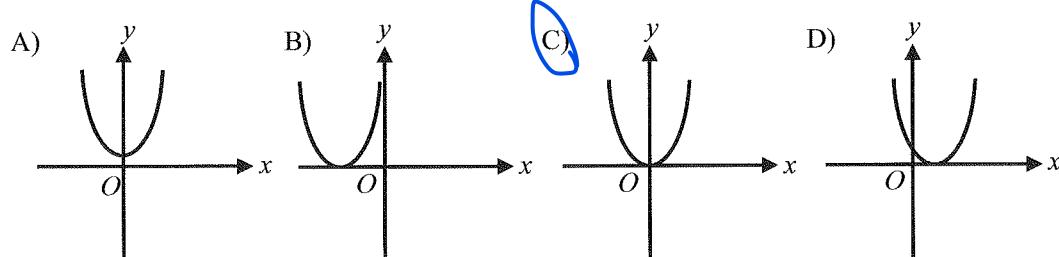
- A) 0  
B) 1  
C) 5  
D) 10

$y = kx$

6. If  $y$  is directly proportional to  $x$ , which of the following could represent the graph of  $y = f(x)$ ?



7. If  $y$  is directly proportional to  $x^2$ , which of the following could be the graph of  $y = f(x)$ ?



# TIPS

## Tip 15 Inverse Variation

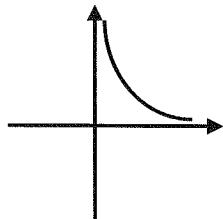
When two variables are related in such a way that  $xy = k$ , the two variables are said to be in inverse variation.

Properties:

- 1) The values of two variables change in an opposite way, that is, as one variable increases, the other decreases.
- 2) The product  $k$  is unchanged.

In the  $xy$ -plane, the graph of  $y = f(x)$  is as follows.

1)  $k > 0$



## SAT Practice

1. The cost of hiring a bus for a trip to Niagara Falls is \$400. If 25 people go on the trip, what is the cost per person in dollars?

1      4

2. If four typists can complete the typing of a manuscript in 9 days, how long would it take 12 typists to complete the manuscript?

- A) 3 days      B) 4 days      C) 5 days      D) 10 days

1

3. If a man can drive from his home to Albany in 5 hours at 45 miles per hour, how long would it take him if he drove at 50 miles per hour?

- A) 4 hours  
B) 4 hours 30 minutes  
C) 5 hours  
D) 5 hours 30 minutes

# TIPS

$x$	$y$
2	25
4	$a$
5	10
8	$b$

12x5 = 60x5

4. In the table above,  $y$  varies inversely as  $x$ . What is the value of  $a+b$ ?

A) 16      B) 18      C) 18.75      D) 20.25

5. If a job can be completed by 2 people in 10 days, then how many people, working at the same rate, are needed to complete the same job in 5 days?

A) 1      B) 2      C) 3      D) 4

6. The length of a rectangle varies inversely with the width. If the length is 10 when the width is 20, what is the length when the width is 40?

A) 2      B) 5      C) 10      D) 20

7. A certain job can be completed by  $p$  persons in  $h$  hours. How long would it take  $n$  persons, working at the same rate, to complete the same job?

A)  $\frac{hn}{p}$       B)  $\frac{n}{hp}$       C)  $\frac{hp}{n}$       D)  $\frac{np}{h}$

$$p \cdot h = n \cdot h_1$$

8. If 5 people take  $d$  days to install the plumbing for a house, then how many days would it take 2 people to complete one third of the same job? ( Assume the people work at the same rate.)

A)  $\frac{3d}{2}$   
 B)  $\frac{5d}{2}$   
 C)  $\frac{5d}{6}$   
 D)  $\frac{d}{2}$

# TIPS

## Tip 16

## Sum and Product of Quadratic Equations

For a quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ ,

$$\text{Sum of the roots} = -\frac{b}{a} \quad \text{and} \quad \text{Product of the roots} = \frac{c}{a}$$

### SAT Practice

1. If one of roots of a quadratic equation  $2x^2 + x - k = 0$  is 1, what is the other root of the equation?

A)  $-\frac{5}{2}$       B)  $-\frac{3}{2}$       C)  $-\frac{1}{2}$       D)  $\frac{3}{2}$

---

2. If the roots of the equation  $x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0$  are  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ , what is the value of  $\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta}$ ?

A)  $\frac{1}{4}$       B)  $\frac{1}{3}$       C)  $\frac{1}{2}$       D)  $\frac{3}{2}$

## Tip 17

## Remainder Theorem

When polynomial  $f(x)$  is divided by  $(x - a)$ , the remainder  $R$  is equal to  $f(a)$ .

Polynomial  $f(x)$  can be expressed as follows.

$$f(x) = (x - a)Q(x) + R, \text{ where } Q(x) \text{ is the quotient and } R \text{ is the remainder.}$$

The identical equation above is true for all values of  $x$ , especially  $x = a$ .

$$\text{Therefore, } f(a) = (a - a)Q(a) + R \rightarrow f(a) = R.$$

Examples:

- 1) Interpretation of  $f(2) = 5 \rightarrow$  The remainder is 5 when  $f(x)$  is divided by  $(x - 2)$ .
- 2) Interpretation of  $f(-5) = -3 \rightarrow$  The remainder is -3 when  $f(x)$  is divided by  $(x + 5)$ .

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. When  $f(x) = x^2 + 3x + k$  is divided by  $x - 3$ , the remainder is 25. What is the value of  $k$ ?

- 
2. What is the remainder when  $x^3 - x^2 - 3x - 1$  is divided by  $(x + 3)$ ?

A) -36      B) -28      C) 14      D) 36

---

3. Find the value of  $k$  for which the remainder is zero when  $x^3 - 5x^2 + x + k$  is divided by  $(x - 1)$ .

### Tip 18 Factor Theorem

If  $f(a) = 0$ , then  $f(x)$  has a factor of  $(x - a)$ .

$f(x)$  can be expressed with a factor of  $(x - a)$  as follows.

$$f(x) = (x - a)Q(x)$$

Therefore,  $f(a) = 0$  means that the remainder is 0.

## SAT Practice

1. If  $(x - 3)$  is a factor of  $x^3 - 4x + k$ , what is the value of the constant  $k$ ?

A) -15      B) -10      C) 10      D) 15

---

2. If a polynomial  $P(x) = x^2 + kx - 8$  has a factor of  $(x - 2)$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

# TIPS

## Tip 19 Circle

A circle is the locus of points equidistant from a given point known as the center.

The standard equation of a circle whose center is at the point  $(h, k)$  is

$$(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2, \text{ where } r = \text{radius}.$$

### SAT Practice

1. What is the area of the circle whose equation is  $x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 2y = 11$ ?

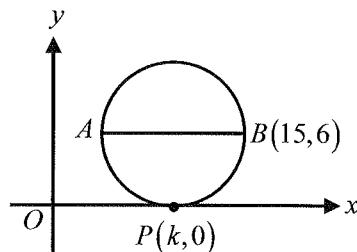
A)  $11\pi$       B)  $12\pi$       C)  $16\pi$       D)  $25\pi$

---

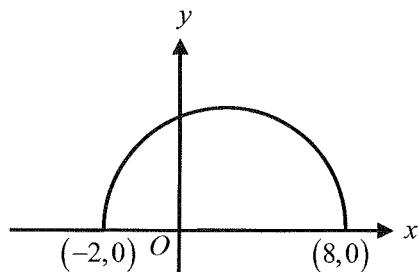
2. What is the circumference of a circle whose equation is  $x^2 + y^2 - 6y = 16$ ?

A)  $10\pi$       B)  $20\pi$       C)  $30\pi$       D)  $40\pi$

---



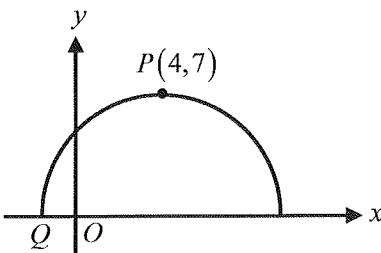
3. In the  $xy$ -plane above,  $\overline{AB}$  is the diameter of the circle and parallel to the  $x$ -axis. What is the value of  $k$ ?
- 



4. The graph of a semicircle is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following are the  $x$ -coordinates of two points on this semicircle whose  $y$ -coordinates are equal?

A) 0 and 7      B) 1 and 6      C) 1 and 5      D) 2 and 3

# TIPS



5. In the  $xy$ -plane above, the semicircle has a maximum at point  $P$ . What are the coordinates of point  $Q$ ?

- A)  $(-4, 0)$
- B)  $(-3, 0)$
- C)  $(-2, 0)$
- D)  $(-1, 0)$

## Tip 20 Average Speed

Average speed is the total distance divided by the total time taken.

$$\text{Average speed} = \frac{\text{Total distance travelled}}{\text{Total time taken}}$$

Example:

Peter travelled from city  $A$  to city  $B$  at 60 miles per hour, and then he travelled back along the same route at 40 miles per hour. What is his average speed for the entire trip?

Solution)

$D$  = distance between city  $A$  and city  $B$

$$\text{Total distance} = 2D \text{ and Total time taken} = \frac{D}{60} + \frac{D}{40} = \frac{5D}{120} = \frac{D}{24}$$

$$\text{Therefore, average speed} = \frac{2D}{\frac{D}{24}} = 48 \text{ mph}$$

Or

We can use any convenient number for  $D$ .

$$\text{If } D = 120, \text{ then } t_1 = \frac{120}{60} = 2 \text{ and } t_2 = \frac{120}{40} = 3.$$

$$\text{Therefore, average speed} = \frac{\text{Total distance}}{\text{Total time}} = \frac{120 + 120}{2 + 3} = 48 \text{ mph}$$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. Jason travelled from city  $A$  to city  $B$  in 4 hours. For the first hour, he drove at a constant speed of 50 miles per hour. Then he increased his speed and kept it at 60 miles per hour for the next 3 hours. What is his average speed, miles per hour, for the trip?

- A) 55.5  
 B) 56  
 C) 57.5  
 D) 58

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 s & \checkmark & t \\
 \underline{1} & \underline{50} & \underline{1} \\
 \underline{3} & \underline{60} & \underline{3} \\
 & 180 & \\
 & & s=vt
 \end{array}$$

2. Claire travelled from city  $C$  to city  $D$ . The first half of the way, she drove at the constant speed of 40 miles per hour. Then she increased her speed and travelled the remaining distance at 50 miles per hour. What is her average speed, miles per hour, for the trip?

- A)  $44\frac{4}{9}$   
 B)  $44\frac{2}{3}$   
 C) 45  
 D)  $45\frac{1}{3}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 s & v & t \\
 \underline{20} & \underline{40} & \underline{s} \\
 \underline{20} & \underline{50} & \underline{4}
 \end{array}$$

3. Jackson drove a car from Amherst to Boston at the constant speed of 60 miles per hour. On the way back along the same route, he drove at a constant speed of 40 miles per hour. If he took 6 hours for the entire trip, what is the distance, in miles, from Amherst to Boston?

- A) 120  
 B) 144  
 C) 160  
 D) 240

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \underline{s} & \underline{v} & \underline{t} \\
 \cancel{60} & \cancel{40} & \cancel{\frac{x}{60}} \\
 \cancel{x} & \cancel{40} & \cancel{\frac{x}{60}} \\
 \\ 
 \cancel{x} + \cancel{x} = 6 \\
 \hline
 6 & 60
 \end{array}
 \quad S=vt$$

# TIPS

## Tip 21 Percentage

$$\bullet \text{ % of increase} = \frac{\text{Amount of increase}}{\text{Original amount}} \times 100$$

$$\bullet \text{ % of decrease} = \frac{\text{Amount of decrease}}{\text{Original amount}} \times 100$$

### SAT Practice

1. If 20% of 30% of a positive number is equal to 10% of  $k\%$  of the same number, what is the number?

A) 80      B) 60      C) 40      D) 20

---

2. The price of a music CD was first increased by 15 % and then the new price was decreased by 30 %. Which of the following is true about the price after these two changes?

A) The price decreases by 15%.  
B) The price decreases by 19.5%.  
C) The price decreases by 35%  
D) The price decreases by 45%.

---

3. If  $2a + 3b$  is equal to 250 percent of  $6b$ , what is the value of  $\frac{a}{b}$ ?

A)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
B) 3  
C) 6  
D) 9

---

4. If 25 percent of  $m$  is 50, what is 15 percent of  $2m$ ?

A) 80  
B) 60  
C) 50  
D) 40

# TIPS

5. The cost of an automobile increases each by 2.5%, and the cost this year is \$20,000. If the cost of the automobile is given by  $C(n) = 20,000x^n$ , what is the value of  $x$ ?
- A) 1.25  
B) 1.025  
C) 0.25  
D) 0.025
- 
6. Tom's weekly salary was increased from \$500 to \$1,000 this week. By what percent was his salary increased?
- A) 50%  
B) 100%  
C) 200%  
D) 400%
- 
7. If the price of a stock rises by 6 percent one day falls 5 percent next day, what was the change in the price of the stock after these two days?
- A) The price rose by 0.5%  
B) The price rose by 0.7%  
C) The price rose by 1%  
D) The price rose by 1.5%
- 
8. If  $a$  is 25 percent of  $2b$ , then  $b$  is what percent of  $a$ ?
- A) 50%  
B) 75%  
C) 100%  
D) 200%

# TIPS

## Tip 22 Ratios and Proportion

### Ratio

A ratio is a comparison of two numbers. We can write this as 8:12 or as a fraction  $\frac{8}{12}$ , and we say the ratio is *eight to twelve*.

### Proportion

A proportion is an equation with a ratio on each side. It is a statement that two ratios are equal.

$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$  is an example of a proportion.

### Rate

A rate is a ratio that expresses how long it takes to do something, such as traveling a certain distance. To walk 3 kilometers in one hour is to walk at the rate of 3 km/h. The fraction expressing a rate has units of distance in the numerator and units of time in the denominator.

### Example 1:

Juan runs 4 km in 30 minutes. At that rate, how far could he run in 45 minutes?

Solution)

Give the unknown quantity the name  $n$ . In this case,  $n$  is the number of km Juan could run in 45 minutes at the given rate. We know that running 4 km in 30 minutes is the same as running  $n$  km in 45 minutes; that is, the rates are the same. So we have the proportion  $\frac{4}{30} = \frac{n}{45}$ .

Finding the cross products and setting them equal, we get  $30 \times n = 4 \times 45$ , or  $30n = 180$ . Dividing both sides by 30, we find that  $n = 180 \div 30 = 6$  and the answer is 6 km.

### SAT Practice

1. If the cost of a 6-minute telephone call is \$1.20, then at this rate, what is the cost of a 15-minute call?

- A) \$2.00
- B**) \$3.00
- C) \$3.25
- D) \$3.75

6      1,2,6

# TIPS

2. In 5 years the ratio of Julie's age to Song's age will be 3:5. In 10 years the ratio of Julie's age to Song's age will be 2:3. What is the sum of their current ages?
- A) 15      B) 20      C) 30      D) 35
- 15 → 125      - 3k ← 10  
 ↓k                3k + 10      - 2k = 5  
 16, 26            5k + 10      -  
 \_\_\_\_\_            3k              -  
 3*
- 

3. If  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{2}{3}$  and  $2x + 5y = 76$ , what is the value of  $x$ ?

- A) 2  
B) 4  
 C) 8  
D) 16

4. If  $a$  is divisible by 2,  $b$  is divisible by 5, and  $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{7}{9}$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are positive numbers, and  $a+b < 400$ , what is one possible value of  $a+b$ ?

*Sq*

$$\begin{array}{l} a : 2 \\ b : 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$$

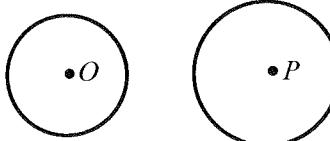
## Tip 23 Ratios in Similar Figures

Two polygons are similar if and only if their corresponding angles are congruent and their corresponding sides are in proportion.

**Remember:**

If the ratio of the corresponding lengths is  $a:b$ , then the ratio of the areas is  $a^2:b^2$  and the ratio of the volumes is  $a^3:b^3$ .

## SAT Practice

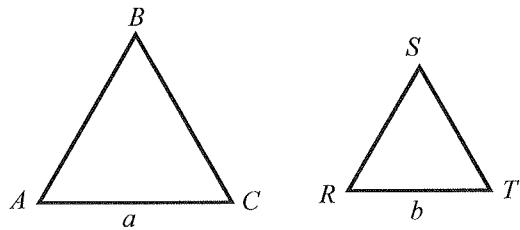


1. In the figure above, the ratio of the circumference of circle  $O$  to the circumference of circle  $P$  is 2:3. If the area of circle  $O$  is 20, what is the area of circle  $P$ ?

2/3

$$\begin{aligned} 2k &= 20 \\ \Rightarrow k &= 10 \\ \Rightarrow 3 * k &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

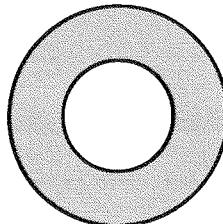
# TIPS



2. The figure above shows two equilateral triangles with a side  $a$  and a side  $b$ . If  $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{5}{2}$  and the area of  $\Delta ABC$  is 30, what is the area of  $\Delta RST$ ?

$$(5/2)^2 = 25/4 \\ \Rightarrow 25k / 4k \Rightarrow 25k = 30$$

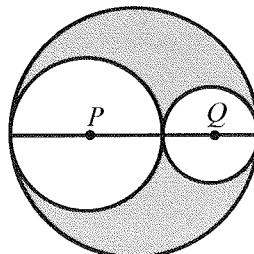
$$k = 1.2 \\ 4 * 1.2 = 4.8$$



3. In the figure above, the radius of the larger circle is  $\frac{5}{2}$  times the radius of the smaller circle. If the area of the smaller circle is 28, what is the area of the shaded region?

- A) 70  
B) 112  
C) 147  
D) 175

$$25/4 \cdot 4k = 28 \Rightarrow k = 7 \Rightarrow 25$$

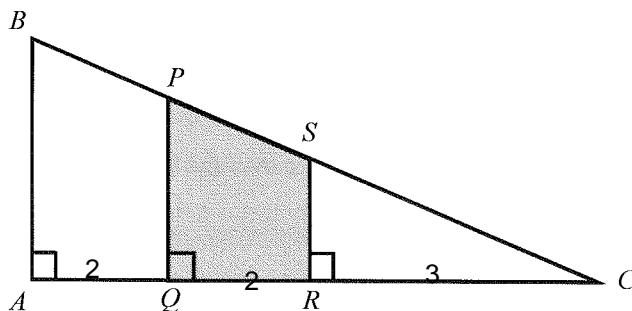


4. In the figure above, circles  $P$  and  $Q$  are tangent each other and internally tangent to the largest circle. The ratio of the radius of circle  $P$  to the radius of circle  $Q$  is 3:1. If the area of the shaded region is  $96\pi$ , what is the radius of circle  $Q$ ?

- A) 2  
**(B) 4**  
C) 6  
D) 8

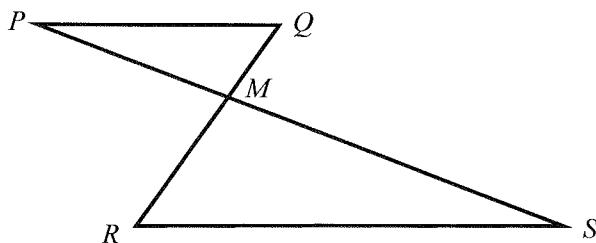
$$16x^2\pi - (3x)^2\pi - x^2\pi = 96\pi$$

# TIPS



5. In the figure above, the ratio of the lengths  $AQ:QR:RC = 2:2:3$ . If the area of quadrilateral  $PQRS$  is 48, what is the area of  $\triangle ABC$ ?
- A) 96  
 B) 124  
 C) 147  
 D) 192

$$L: 7:5:3 \text{ A } 49:25:9 \text{ SSAC} = 49$$



6. In the figure above,  $\overline{PQ}$  is parallel to  $\overline{RS}$ . The ratio of the area of  $\triangle PQM$  to the area of  $\triangle SRM$  is 4:9. If the perimeter of  $\triangle PQM$  is 15, what is the perimeter of  $\triangle SRM$ ?

- A) 22.5  
 B) 33.75  
 C) 35.5  
 D) 37.5

$$\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{PQ}{RS} = \frac{PM}{MS} = \frac{QM}{MR} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$\sim$

$$2/5 = 15$$

$$k = \frac{15}{2}$$

$$3 \cdot \frac{15}{2} = 45$$

# TIPS

## Tip 24 Percent of a Solution (Mixture)

The percent of a solution is expressed as the percentage of solute over the total amount of solution.

$p\%$  of a solution is

$$\frac{\text{Solute}}{\text{Total amount of solution}} = \frac{p}{100}$$

Or

$$\frac{\text{Solute}}{\text{Total amount of solution}} \times 100 = p\%$$

### SAT Practice

1. How many gallons of water must be added to 40 gallons of a 10% alcohol solution to produce an 8% alcohol solution?
  - A) 5
  - B) 8
  - C) 10
  - D) 12

---

2. How many gallons of a 20% salt solution must be added to 10 gallons of a 50% salt solution to produce 30% salt solution?
  - A) 5 gallons
  - B) 10 gallons
  - C) 15 gallons
  - D) 20 gallons

---

3. How many quarts of alcohol must be added to 10 quarts of a 25% alcohol solution to produce a 40% alcohol solution?
  - A) 2.5 quarts
  - B) 8 quarts
  - C) 10 quarts
  - D) 15 quarts

# TIPS

4. How many gallons of acid must be added to  $G$  gallons of a  $k\%$  acid solution to bring it up to an  $m\%$  solution?

A)  $\frac{G}{100 - m}$

B)  $\frac{Gm}{100 - m}$

C)  $\frac{G(m - k)}{100 - m}$

D)  $\frac{100 - m}{G(m - k)}$

## Tip 25 Exponents

The exponent is the number of times the base is used as a factor.

$$5^2 = 25 \begin{cases} 5 = \text{base} \\ 2 = \text{exponent} \\ 25 = \text{power} \end{cases}$$

The mathematical operations of exponents are as follows.

1)  $a^m a^n = a^{m+n}$

2)  $(a^m)^n = a^{mn}$

3)  $(ab)^m = a^m b^m$

4)  $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n = \frac{a^n}{b^n}$

5)  $a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}$

6)  $a^{\frac{m}{n}} = \sqrt[n]{a^m}$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. If  $\{(-2)^3(8)^2\}^4 = (2^4)^n$ , what is the positive value of  $n$ ?

- A) 6  
B) 7  
C) 8  
**D) 9**

$\rightarrow \cancel{8}$

2. If  $4^3 + 4^3 + 4^3 + 4^3 = 2^n$ , what is the value of  $n$ ?

- A) 2  
B) 4  
C) 6  
**D) 8**

$\curvearrowleft \curvearrowright 34$

3. If  $m$  and  $n$  are positive and  $5m^5n^{-3} = 20m^3n$ , what is the value of  $m$  in terms of  $n$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{4n}$   
B)  $\frac{4}{n^2}$   
C)  $\frac{4}{n^3}$   
**D)  $2n^2$**

$\nwarrow$

4. If  $a$  and  $b$  are positive integers,  $(a^{-4}b)^{-1} = 16$ , and  $b = a^2$ , which of the following could be the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 0  
B) 2  
**C) 4**  
D) 8

5. If  $k^{-2} \times 2^3 = 2^7$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 2      B) 4      C) 8      **D)  $\frac{1}{4}$**

# TIPS

6. If  $p$  and  $q$  are positive numbers,  $p^{-3} = 2^{-6}$ , and  $q^{-2} = 4^2$ , what is the value of  $pq$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

$$\frac{1}{p^3} = \frac{1}{2^b} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} p=4 \\ b=2 \end{array} \right\}$$

7. If  $a$  and  $b$  are positive integers and  $(a^6b^4)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 675$ , what is the value of  $a+b$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

$$a^4 b^2 = 3^2 \rightarrow 5$$

## Tip 26    Defined Operations

The **defined operations** are mathematical models (symbolic representations/notational systems/sign systems) of certain situations.

**Example:**

If the operation  $\blacktriangle$  is defined by  $\blacktriangle a = a^a$ , what is the value of  $\frac{\blacktriangle 8}{\blacktriangle 4}$ ?

Solution)

$$\blacktriangle 8 = 8^8 = (2^3)^8 = 2^{24} \quad \text{and} \quad \blacktriangle 4 = 4^4 = (2^2)^4 = 2^8$$

$$\text{Therefore, the answer is } \frac{\blacktriangle 8}{\blacktriangle 4} = \frac{2^{24}}{2^8} = 2^{24-8} = 2^{16}.$$

## SAT Practice

1. Let the operation  $\odot$  be defined for all numbers by  $a \odot b = \frac{a+b}{a-b}$ . If  $p \odot q = 3$ , what is the value of  $\frac{p}{q}$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- B) 1
- C)  $\frac{3}{2}$
- D) 2

# TIPS

2. Let the operation  $\Delta$  be defined by  $a\Delta b = \frac{a}{b}$  for all positive numbers. If  $4\Delta(k\Delta 6) = 3$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?
- A) 4  
B) 8  
C) 12  
D) 20
- 
3. Let the operation be defined by  $n^\blacktriangle = n(n-1)(n-2)(n-3)\dots(2)(1)$ , where  $n$  is a positive integer. Which of the following is equivalent to  $(n+1)^\blacktriangle$ ?
- A)  $n(n^\blacktriangle)$   
B)  $(n+1)(n+1)^\blacktriangle$   
C)  $n(n-1)^\blacktriangle$   
D)  $(n+1)n^\blacktriangle$

## Tip 27 Functions as Models

### Functions as Models

A function can serve as a simple kind of mathematical model, or a simple piece of a larger model. Remember that a function is just a rule. We can think of the rule (given in our model as a graph, a formula, or a table of values) as a representation of some natural cause and effect relationship.

### SAT Practice

1. The total cost  $c$ , in dollars, of repairing shoes is given by the function  $c(x) = \frac{200x - 400}{x} + k$ , where  $x$  is the number of repairing shoes and  $k$  is a constant. If 50 shoes were repaired at a cost of \$300, what is the value of  $k$ ?
- A) 100  
B) 108  
C) 126  
D) 150

# TIPS

2. The value of a computer decreases each year by 1.2 percent. This year the price of the computer was \$1,200. If the price  $p$  of the computer  $n$  years from now is given by the function  $p(n) = 1,200c^n$ , what is the value of  $c$ ?
- A) 0.012  
B) 0.88  
C) 0.988  
D) 1.012
- 
3. Let the function  $m$ , average rate of change between  $a$  and  $b$  in the domain of the function, be defined by  $m(x) = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a}$ . If  $f(x) = x^2$ , what is the value of  $m$  between  $-2$  and  $3$ ?
- A)  $-2$   
B)  $-1$   
C)  $0$   
D)  $1$   
*(P)*
- 
4. The present value  $p$  of a certain car that depreciates for a number of years is defined by  $p(t) = k\left(1 - \frac{r}{100}\right)^t$ , where  $k$  is the initial value of the car,  $r$  is the percent of depreciation per year, and  $t$  is the number of years. If a person purchases the car for \$20,000 and the value of the car depreciates by 10% per year, how much will the value of the car be after three years from the date of purchase?
- A) \$18,000  
B) \$16,200  
C) \$14,580  
D) \$14,000

# TIPS

## Tip 28 Combined Rate of Work

These problems involve two people (or any machines) working at different rates. The general formula for solving combined work rate problems are as follows.

$$1) \text{Work rate} = \frac{1}{\text{Time taken}}$$

$$2) \text{Time taken together} = \frac{1}{\text{Combined work rate}}$$

Let's assume we have two workers, John and Chris.

1) John can finish a job in  $a$  hours when walking alone.

2) Chris can finish a job in  $b$  hours when working alone.

If two workers are working together, the number of hours they need to complete the job is given by

Worker	Rate	Combined work rate	Time
John	$1/a$	$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a+b}{ab}$	$\frac{ab}{a+b}$
Chris	$1/b$		

$$\text{John's work rate} = \frac{1}{a} \quad \text{Chris' work rate} = \frac{1}{b}$$

$$\text{Combined work rate} = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a+b}{ab}$$

$$\text{Time taken together} = \frac{1}{\text{Combined work rate}} = \frac{ab}{a+b}$$

## SAT Practice

1. Worker  $A$  can finish a job in 5 hours. When worker  $A$  works together with worker  $B$ , they can finish the job in 4 hours. How long does it take for worker  $B$  to finish the job if he works alone?
- A) 8 hours  
B) 12 hours  
C) 16 hours  
D) 20 hours

# TIPS

2. Raymond and Peter can paint a house in 20 hours when working together at the same time. If Raymond works twice as fast as Peter, how long would it take Peter to paint the house if he works alone?
- A) 20 hours  
B) 30 hours  
C) 40 hours  
D) 60 hours
- 
3. The swimming pool can be filled by pipe  $A$  in 5 hours and by pipe  $B$  in 8 hours. How long would it take to fill the pool if both pipes were used?
- A)  $3\frac{1}{13}$  hours  
B)  $5\frac{2}{3}$  hours  
C) 7 hours  
D)  $8\frac{1}{3}$  hours
- 
4. If it takes 5 people 12 hours to paint 3 identical houses, then how many hours will it take 4 people working at the same rate to paint 5 identical houses? (Assume they work at the same rate.)
- A) 18 hours  
B) 19 hours  
C) 20 hours  
D) 25 hours

## Tip 29

## Combined Range of Two Intervals

For the interval of  $x$ ,  $a \leq x \leq b$

$a$  = minimum value and  $b$  = maximum value

Minimum  $\leq$  Combined Range  $\leq$  Maximum

Example:

$$5 \leq A \leq 10 \text{ and } 2 \leq B \leq 5$$

- 1)  $7 \leq A + B \leq 15$       2)  $10 \leq A \cdot B \leq 50$   
3)  $0 \leq A - B \leq 8$       4)  $1 \leq \frac{A}{B} \leq 5$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. Given  $2 \leq P \leq 8$  and  $1 \leq Q \leq 4$ . By how much is the maximum value of  $\frac{P}{Q}$  greater than the minimum value of  $\frac{P}{Q}$ ?
- 
2. If  $-2 \leq A \leq 2$ , and  $-6 \leq B \leq -2$ , and  $C = (A - B)^2$ , what is the smallest value of  $C$ ?
- 
3. If  $1 \leq P \leq 6$ , and  $3 \leq Q \leq 10$ , what is the smallest value of  $P \times Q$ ?
- 
4. If  $-2 < x < 4$  and  $-3 < y < 2$ , what are all possible values of  $x - y$ ?
- A)  $-4 < x - y < 2$
  - B)  $1 < x - y < 7$
  - C)  $1 < x - y < 4$
  - D)  $-4 < x - y < 7$

# TIPS

## Tip 30    Absolute Value

The absolute value of  $x$ , denoted " $|x|$ " (and which is read as "the absolute value of  $x$ "), is regarded as the distance of  $x$  from zero.

### Properties of absolute value:

- 1) If  $|x|=a$  and  $a>0$ , then  $x=a$  or  $-a$
- 2) If  $|x|<a$  and  $a>0$ , then  $-a < x < a$
- 3) If  $|x|>a$  and  $a>0$ , then  $x>a$  or  $x<-a$
- 4)  $|x|<5 \leftrightarrow x^2 < 25 \leftrightarrow -5 < x < 5$
- 5)  $|x|>5 \leftrightarrow x^2 > 25 \leftrightarrow x < -5$  or  $x > 5$
- 6)  $|x-10|=|10-x|$

### How do we convert the general interval into an expression using the absolute value?

#### Example 1:

For  $10 \leq x \leq 30$ ,

Step 1: Find the midpoint of 10 and 30.  $\rightarrow \frac{10+30}{2} = 20$

Step 2: Find the distance from the midpoint to the end point.  $\rightarrow 30-20=10$  or  $20-10=10$

Step 3: Substitute in the form.

$$|x - \text{midpoint}| \leq \text{distance}$$

Therefore,  $|x-20| \leq 10$ .

#### Example2:

For  $x \leq 10$  or  $x \geq 30$ ,

$$|x-20| \geq 10.$$

#### Example 3:

If  $-8 < x < 2$ , then express the interval using absolute value.

Solution)

Step 1: Find the midpoint between  $-8$  and  $2$   $\rightarrow \frac{-8+2}{2} = -3$

Step 2: Find the distance from the midpoint to the endpoint.  $\rightarrow 2 - (-3) = 5$

Step 3: From the figure above, the interval can be expressed with absolute value.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{midpoint} = -3 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ -8 < x < 2 \quad \longleftrightarrow \quad |x - (-3)| < 5 \quad = \quad |x + 3| < 5 \end{array}$$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. An art class of 20 students took a final exam and ten of the students scored between 78 and 86 in the exam. If  $s$  is defined as the scores of the ten students, which of the following describes all possible values of  $s$ ?
- A)  $|s - 82| = 4$   
B)  $|s + 82| = 4$   
C)  $|s - 82| < 4$   
D)  $|s + 82| < 4$
- 
2. At a bottling company, a computerized machine accepts a bottle only if the number of fluid ounces is greater than or equal to  $5\frac{3}{7}$ , and less than or equal to  $6\frac{4}{7}$ . If the machine accepts a bottle containing  $f$  fluid ounces, which of the following describes all possible values of  $f$ ?
- A)  $|f - 6| < \frac{4}{7}$   
B)  $|f - 6| \leq \frac{3}{7}$   
C)  $|f + 6| > \frac{4}{7}$   
D)  $|6 - f| \leq \frac{4}{7}$
- 
3. At the O.K Daily Milk Company, machine  $X$  fills a box with milk, and machine  $Y$  eliminates milk-box if the weight is less than 450 grams, or greater than 500 grams. If the weight of the box that will be eliminated by machine  $Y$  is  $E$ , in grams, which of the following describes all possible values of  $E$ ?
- A)  $|E - 475| < 25$   
B)  $|E - 500| > 450$   
C)  $|475 - E| = 25$   
D)  $|E - 475| > 25$

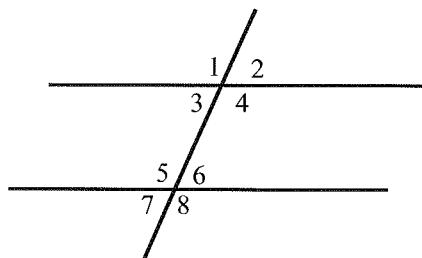
# TIPS

## Tip 31

## Parallel Lines with Transversal

A transversal is a line that intersects parallel lines. When it intersects parallel lines, many angles are congruent.

If a set of parallel lines are cut by a transversal, each of the parallel lines has 4 angles surrounding the intersection as follows.



$\angle 1 \cong \angle 4$  and  $\angle 2 \cong \angle 3$ : Vertical angles

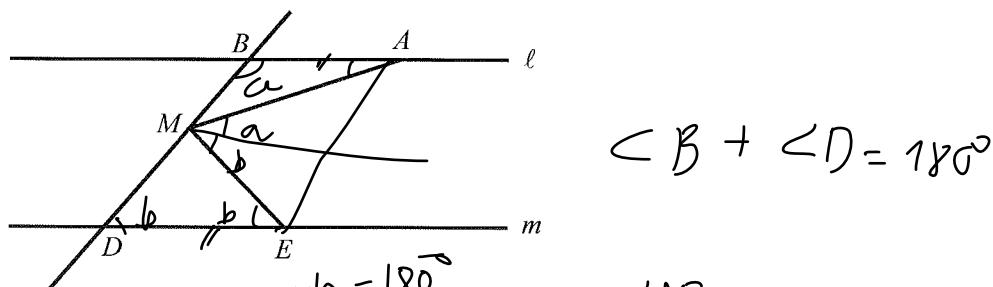
$\angle 3 \cong \angle 6$  and  $\angle 4 \cong \angle 5$ : Alternate angles

$\angle 2 \cong \angle 6$  and  $\angle 4 \cong \angle 8$ : Corresponding angles

$\angle 3 + \angle 5 = 180^\circ$  and  $\angle 4 + \angle 6 = 180^\circ$ :

Sum of the interior angles in the same side is  $180^\circ$ .

## SAT Practice

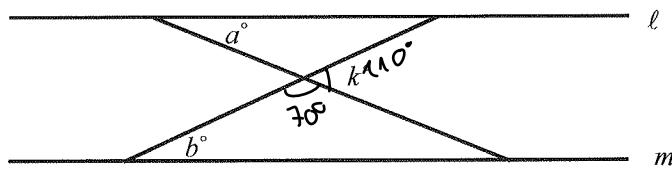


Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

1. In the figure above, If  $AB = BM = DM = DE$  and  $\ell \parallel m$ , what is the measure of  $\angle AME$ ?

- A)  $50^\circ$
- B)  $60^\circ$
- C)  $75^\circ$
- D)  $90^\circ$

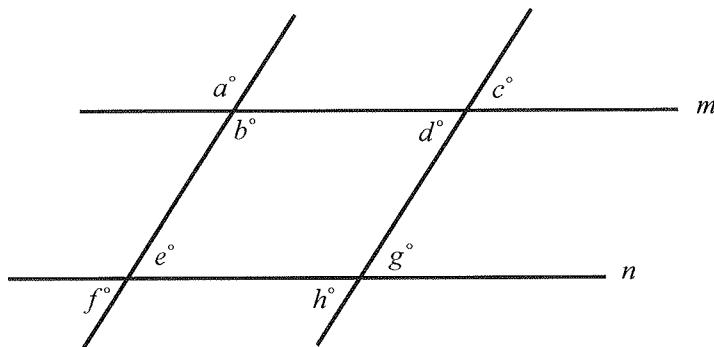
# TIPS



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

2. In the figure above,  $\ell \parallel m$ ,  $a = 65$ , and  $b = 45$ . What is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 80
  - B) 90
  - C) 100
  - D) 110
- 



3. In the figure above, line  $m$  is parallel to line  $n$ . Which of the following must be true?

- I.  $a = c$
- II.  $d = g$
- III.  $b + e = 180$

- (A) I only
- (B) II only
- (C) III only
- (D) II and III only

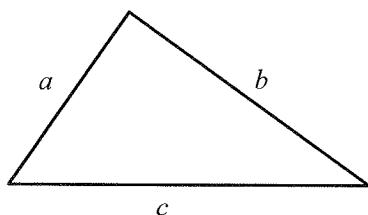
# TIPS

## Tip 32 Triangle Inequality

### Triangle Inequality Theorem

#### Theorem 1:

The length of one side of a triangle is less than the sum of the other two sides and is greater than the difference of the other two sides.



We can say that

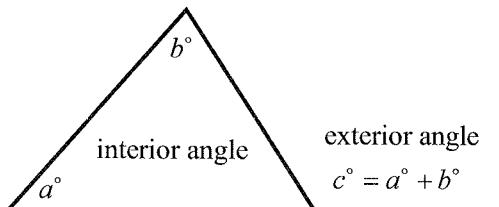
$$a < b + c < a + b.$$

#### Theorem 2:

In a triangle, the longest side has the opposite largest angle.

#### Theorem 3:

The measure of an exterior angle of a triangle is equal to the sum of the measures of its two nonadjacent interior angles.

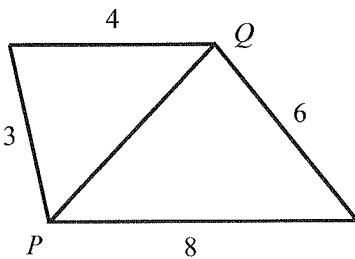


## SAT Practice

1. If the lengths of the sides of  $\triangle ABC$  is 3,  $x+3$ , and 9, which of the following could be the value of  $x$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

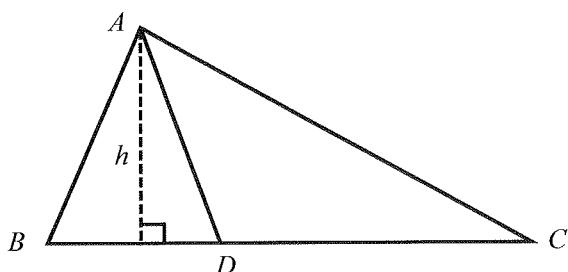
# TIPS



2. In the figure above, which of the following could be the length of  $\overline{PQ}$ ?
- A) 9  
B) 8  
C) 7  
**D) 6**
3. Which of the following CANNOT be possible to construct a triangle with the given side lengths?
- A) 6, 7, 11  
**B) 3, 6, 9  
C) 28, 34, 39  
D) 35, 120, 125**

## Tip 33

## Ratio of Areas of Triangles with the same height

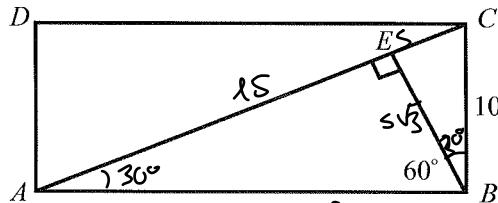


Two triangles with the same height  $h$  are shown above. If the ratio of  $BD$  to  $DC$  is  $a:b$ , then the ratio of the areas of  $\triangle ABD$  to  $\triangle ADC$  is also  $a:b$ .

$$\text{Ratio of areas} \rightarrow \frac{BD \times h}{2} : \frac{DC \times h}{2} = BD : DC = a : b$$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice



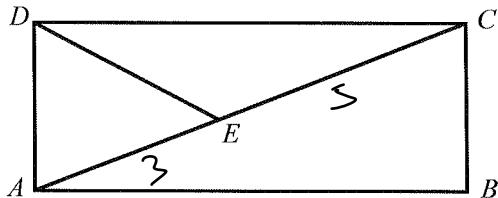
$$\frac{AC}{CE} = \frac{20}{s} = 4$$

$$\frac{\text{S}_{\triangle ALC}}{\text{S}_{BCE}} = \frac{4}{1}$$

SOV3

1. In rectangle  $ABCD$  above,  $\angle ABE = 60^\circ$  and  $BC = 10$ . what is the area of triangle  $ABC$ ?  $\frac{10\sqrt{3}}{s}$

- A) 50  
 B)  $50\sqrt{3}$   
 C) 55  
 D)  $60\sqrt{3}$

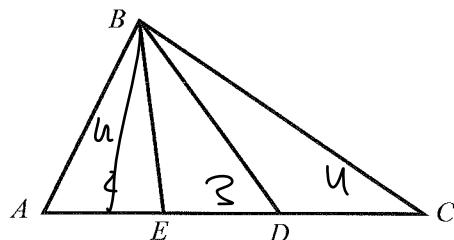


$$\frac{8}{3} = 6$$

2. In the figure above, the ratio of  $AE$  to  $EC$  is  $3:5$ . If the area of  $\triangle ADE$  is 24, what is the area of rectangle  $ABCD$ ?

- A) 64  
 B) 80  
 C) 100  
 D) 128

$$31<=2M, \\ k=8$$



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.  $\triangle BAE, \triangle BED, \triangle BDC$  are not similar

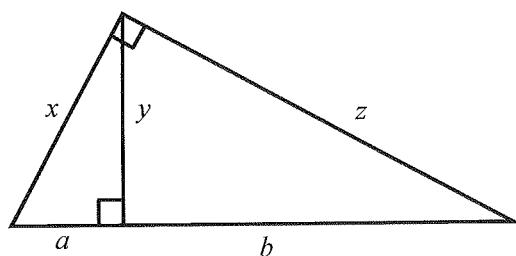
3. In the figure above, the ratio of the lengths  $AE$  to  $ED$  to  $DC$  is  $2:3:4$ . If the area of  $\triangle ABD$  is 40, what is the area of  $\triangle BDC$ ?

32

5/4

# TIPS

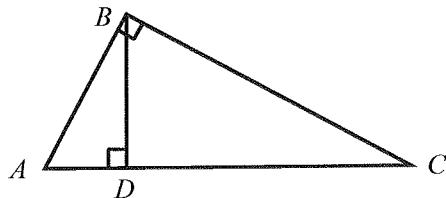
## Tip 35 Proportions in a Right Triangle



Memorize the formulas.

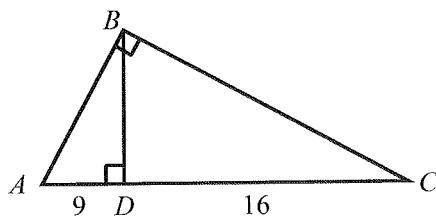
$$1) x^2 = a(a+b) \quad 2) y^2 = a \cdot b \quad 3) z^2 = b(b+a) \quad 4) \frac{xz}{2} = \frac{(a+b)y}{2} \text{ (area of the triangle)}$$

## SAT Practice



1. In  $\triangle ABC$  above,  $AB = 6$  and  $AD = 3$ . What is the length of  $\overline{CD}$ ?

Questions 2-4 refer to the following information.



In the figure above,  $AD = 9$  and  $CD = 16$ .

2. What is the length of  $\overline{AB}$ ?

- A) 12
- B) 14
- C) 15
- D) 18

# TIPS

3. What is the length of  $\overline{BC}$ ?

- A) 18
- B) 20
- C) 25
- D) 28

4. What is the length of  $\overline{BD}$ ?

- A) 10
- B) 12
- C) 15
- D) 18

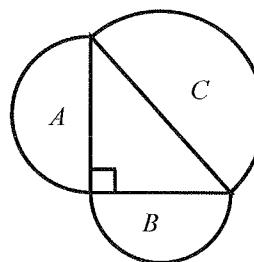
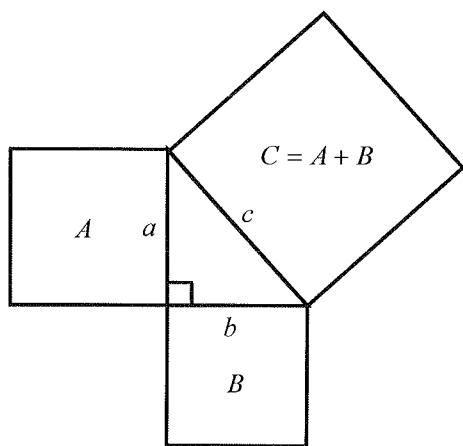
## Tip 36 Pythagorean Theorem

In mathematics, the **Pythagorean Theorem** is a relation in Euclidean geometry among the three sides of a right triangle. The theorem is named after the Greek mathematician Pythagoras, who by tradition is credited with its discovery and proof, although knowledge of the theorem almost certainly predates him. The theorem is as follows:

In any right triangle, the area of the square whose side is the hypotenuse (the side opposite the right angle) is equal to the sum of the areas of the squares whose sides are the two legs (the two sides that meet at a right angle).

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 \text{ (side)}$$

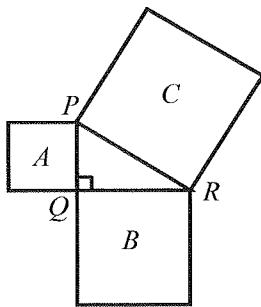
$$A + B = C \text{ (area)}$$



**Remember:** If the figures attached to the right triangle are similar,  $C = A + B$  is always true.

# TIPS

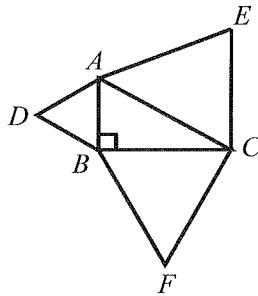
## SAT Practice



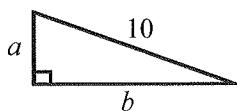
1. In the figure above, the area of square  $A$  is 16 and the area of square  $B$  is 20. What is the length of  $\overline{PR}$ ?

A) 4      B) 6      C) 25      D) 36

---



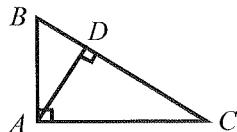
2. In the figure above,  $\triangle ABD$ ,  $\triangle ACE$ , and  $\triangle BCF$  are equilateral triangles, and the ratio of  $AB$  to  $BC$  is 1:2. If the area of  $\triangle ACE$  is 20, what is the area of  $\triangle ABD$ ? **4**
- 



3. In the figure above, which of the following is true about the lengths  $a$  and  $b$ ?

A)  $10 < (a+b)^2 < 40$       B)  $40 < (a+b)^2 < 80$       C)  $80 < (a+b)^2 < 100$       D)  $100 < (a+b)^2$

---



4. In  $\triangle ABC$  above, if  $AB = 10$  and  $AC = 20$ , what is the length of  $\overline{AD}$ ?

A) 5      B)  $4\sqrt{5}$       C)  $6\sqrt{3}$       D)  $8\sqrt{3}$

# TIPS

## Tip 37 Transformation

Types of transformation in math are:

- Translation: involves “sliding” the object from one position to another.
- Reflection: involves “flipping” the object over a line called the line of reflection.
- Rotation: involves “turning” the object about a point called the center of rotation.
- Dilation: involves a resizing of the object. It could result in an increase in size (enlargement) or a decrease in size (reduction).

### Translation of a graph

If the graph of

$$y = f(x)$$

Is translated  $a$  units horizontally and  $b$  units vertically, then the equation of the translated graph is

$$y - b = f(x - a) \quad \text{or} \quad y = f(x - a) + b$$

### SAT Practice

1. The graph of the line represented by the equation  $y = -2x + 5$  is moved to the left by 3 units and up 1 unit, what is the equation of the graph of the new line?

- A)  $y = -2x$   
B)  $y = -2x + 4$   
C)  $y = -2x - 5$   
D)  $y = -2x + 5$

$$\begin{aligned} & -2(x + 3) + 1 \\ & -2x - \end{aligned}$$

- 
2. How does the graph of  $g(x) = x^2 - 1$  compare to the graph of  $f(x) = (x - 2)^2 + 1$ ?

- A) The vertex of the graph of  $f(x)$  moved to the right by 2 units and down by 2 units.  
B) The vertex of the graph of  $f(x)$  moved to the left by 2 units and down by 2 units.  
C) The vertex of the graph of  $f(x)$  moved to the right by 2 units and up by 2 units.  
D) The vertex of the graph of  $f(x)$  moved to the left by 2 units and up by 2 units.

# TIPS

## Tip 38 Classifying a group in two different ways

Organize the information in a table and use a convenient number.

**Example:**

In a certain group of only senior and junior students,  $\frac{3}{5}$  of the students are boys, and the ratio of seniors to juniors is 4:5. If  $\frac{2}{3}$  of girls are seniors, what fraction of the boys are juniors?

	Boys	Girls	Total
Seniors		$\frac{4}{15}$	$\frac{4}{9}$
Juniors	$A$	$B$	$\frac{5}{9}$
Total	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	1

$$\frac{2}{3} \text{ of girls are seniors} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{15} \quad B = \frac{2}{5} - \frac{4}{15} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } A = \frac{5}{9} - \frac{2}{15} = \frac{25}{45} - \frac{6}{45} = \frac{19}{45}.$$

Question: What fraction of boys are juniors?

$$\text{Final answer is } \frac{19/45}{3/5} = \frac{19/45}{27/45} = \frac{19}{27}.$$

Or

Use a convenient number 45 for the number of students in the group.

	Boys	Girls	Total
Seniors	8	12	20
Juniors	19	6	25
Total	27	18	45

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. Of the 24 company presidents attending a corporate meeting,  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the presidents are males and  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the presidents have children. If 2 female presidents do not have children, how many male presidents have children?
- A) 8  
B) 10  
C) 12  
D) 14

### Tip 39

### Permutation and Combination

Permutation is an arrangement of objects in some specific order. A selection in which order is not important is called a combination.

- 1) If the order does matter, it is a permutation. The number of permutations of  $n$  things taken  $n$  at a time is

$${}_n P_n = n(n-1)(n-2)(n-3)\cdots 2 \cdot 1$$

- Example 1:

How many different orders can the program for a music recital be arranged if 5 students are to perform?

$${}_5 P_5 = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 120$$

- Example 2: Permutation with repetition

How many 8-letter arrangements can be made of the letters of the word “abscissa”?

This is a permutation where two  $a$  and three  $s$  are identical. Therefore, the solution is

$$\frac{{}_8 P_8}{2!3!} = \frac{8!}{2!3!} = 3360.$$

- 2) If the order doesn't matter, it is a combination.

$${}_n C_r = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!r!}$$

- Example:

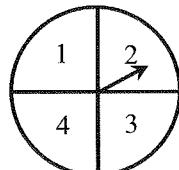
How many ways can two boys be selected from a group of 8 boys?

$${}_8 C_2 = \frac{8!}{6!2!} = \frac{8 \cdot 7}{2} = 28.$$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. In how many different ways can five students be arranged in a row?
- A) 60  
B) 80  
**C)** 120  
D) 160
- 
2. How many distinct arrangements of the letters of the word LETTER are possible that begins and ends with a T?
- A) 6  
B) 12  
**C)** 24  
D) 120
- 
3. If a fair die is thrown three times, what is the probability that a 5 comes up exactly two times?
- A)  $\frac{5}{216}$   
**B)**  $\frac{5}{72}$   
C)  $\frac{1}{5}$   
D)  $\frac{5}{24}$
- 
4. In the figure above, the arrow is spun twice on a wheel containing four equally likely regions, numbered 1 through 4. What is the probability that the first digit spun is larger than the second?
- A)  $\frac{1}{8}$   
B)  $\frac{1}{4}$   
C)  $\frac{3}{8}$   
**D)**  $\frac{1}{2}$



L 4, 1c  
3 : 2c  
4: 3c

# TIPS

## Tip 40 Handshakes

If there are five people in a room, and they shake each other's hands once and only once, how many handshakes are there altogether?

(A, B) (A, C) (A, D) (A, E) ----- 4 handshakes

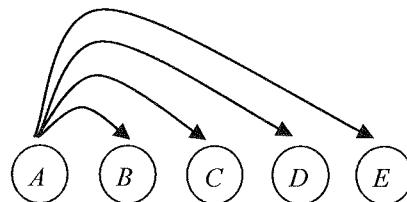
(B, C) (B, D) (B, E) ----- 3 handshakes

(C, D) (C, E) ----- 2 handshakes

(D, E) ----- 1 handshake

Therefore there will be

$$4+3+2+1=10 \text{ handshakes}$$



Or, we can use a combination.

The number of handshakes is equal to ways to select two people from 8, because two people make one handshake. Therefore,

$${}_5C_2 = \frac{5 \times 4}{2!} = 10$$

## SAT Practice

- If you have 12 people in a group and each person shakes everyone else's hand only once, how many handshakes take place?
  - 132
  - 112
  - 88
  - 66

# TIPS

2. At a party, everybody shakes hands with each other once. If there are 45 handshakes, how many people are there at the party?

- A) 9
- B) 10
- C) 11
- D) 12

## Tip 41 Consecutive Integers I

Integers which follow each other in order, without gaps, from smallest to largest are consecutive integers.

12, 13, 14 and 15 are consecutive integers.

12, 14, 16, 18 are consecutive even integers.

11, 13, 15, 17 are consecutive odd integers.

### Properties of consecutive integers:

For consecutive numbers (integers), if the first term is  $a_1$  and the last term is  $a_n$ , the average is equal to median.

$$\text{Average (Arithmetic mean)} = \frac{a_1 + a_n}{2}$$

### Median = Average

Sum of consecutive = median  $\times$  number of integers

Or, Sum of consecutive = average  $\times$  number of integers

### Example:

For the sequence of consecutive numbers

2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

$$\text{Average} = \frac{2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10}{9} = 6$$

But simply we use the formula average =  $\frac{a_1 + a_n}{2}$ .

$$\text{Average} = \frac{2 + 10}{2} = 6$$

That is

$$\text{Median} = \text{Average} = 6$$

**Therefore, in the list of consecutive numbers, the average value is equal to the median.**

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

1. What is the sum of 11 consecutive integers if the middle one is 30?
  - A) 60
  - B) 120
  - C) 330
  - D) 660

---
2. If the median of a list of 99 consecutive integers is 80, what is the greatest integer in the list?
  - A) 99
  - B) 128
  - C) 129
  - D) 157

---
3. The median of a list of 10 consecutive even integers is 77. What is the sum of the integers?
  - A) 700
  - B) 770
  - C) 780
  - D) 800

---
4. If the median of a list of 30 consecutive odd integers is 120, what is the greatest integer in the list?
  - A) 145
  - B) 147
  - C) 149
  - D) 151

# TIPS

## Tip 42 Consecutive Integers II

**Example:**

The smallest integer of a set of consecutive integers is  $-10$ . If the sum of these integers is  $23$ , how many integers are in this set?

Solution)

$$\underbrace{-10, -9, -8, -7, \dots, 0, \dots, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12}_{\text{sum} = 0} \quad \underbrace{\qquad\qquad\qquad}_{\text{sum} = 23}$$

We know that the sum of the consecutive integers from  $-10$  to  $+10$  is zero.

Therefore, the number of integers is

$$1, 2, 3, 4, \dots, 10 = 10 \text{ integers}$$

$$0 = 1 \text{ integer}$$

$$-1, -2, -3, \dots, -10 = 10 \text{ integers}$$

We need two more integers  $11$  and  $12$  to have a sum of  $23$ .

Hence, there are  $10 + 1 + 10 + 2 = 23$  integers.

## SAT Practice

1. If the sum of the consecutive integers from  $-30$  to  $x$ , inclusive, is  $96$ , what is the value of  $x$ ?  
A) 30  
B) 31  
C) 32  
D) 33

---

2. The smallest integer of a set of even consecutive integers is  $-20$ . If the sum of these integers is  $72$ , how many integers are in the set?  
A) 24  
B) 25  
C) 43  
D) 44

# TIPS

## Tip 43 Number of Factors (Positive Divisors)

Let  $n$  be a natural number with prime factorization

$n = a^{k_1} b^{k_2} c^{k_3}$ . The number of factors of the number is  $(k_1 + 1)(k_2 + 1)(k_3 + 1)$ .

The number of factors (positive divisors) can be found by adding one to all exponents of prime factors and multiplying those results together.

Example: For a natural number 12,

$$12 = 2^2 \times 3^1$$

From the prime factorization, the number of factors is  $(2 + 1)(1 + 1) = 6$ .

12 have factors of 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12 as follows.

$2^2$	$3^1$			
$2^0$	$3^0$	$2^0 \times 3^0 = 1$	$2^1 \times 3^0 = 2$	$2^2 \times 3^0 = 4$
$2^1$	$3^1$	$2^0 \times 3^1 = 3$	$2^1 \times 3^1 = 6$	$2^2 \times 3^1 = 12$
$2^2$				
3	x 2	= 6		

Each product generate all of the factors.

## SAT Practice

- Let a positive integer  $n$  be defined by  $n = p^2 \times q^4$ , where  $p$  and  $q$  are distinct prime numbers. How many factors does the number  $n$  have?
  - 6
  - 8
  - 12
  - 15
- Let a positive integer  $k$  be defined by  $k = 24p^2$ , where  $p$  is a prime number greater than 5. How many factors does the number  $k$  have?
  - 8
  - 16
  - 24
  - 32

# TIPS

## Tip 44 Must be true or Could be true

$$(a+b)^2 = (a-b)^2$$

The questions can be as follows

(1) If the statement above is true, which of the following must also be true (always true)?

or

(2) If the statement above is true, which of the following could be true (possibly true)?

Solution)

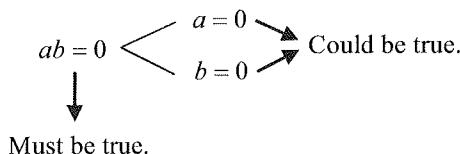
Simplify the equation until we can make a conclusion as follows.

$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 \quad (a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

Then

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

$$4ab = 0, \text{ or } ab = 0$$



For the question (1), the answer is

$$ab = 0$$

The answer  $ab = 0$  implies that

- (a) When  $a = 0$ ,  $b$  is all real numbers and
- (b) When  $b = 0$ ,  $a$  is all real numbers.

For the question (2), there are two answers.

$$a = 0, \text{ or } b = 0$$

- (a) When  $a = 0$ ,  $b$  can be any real number.

Or

- (b) When  $b = 0$ ,  $a$  can be any real number.

## SAT Practice

1. If  $k(a-b) = a-b$ , which of the following could be true?

A)  $k = 1$

II.  $a = 2$  and  $b = 2$

III.  $a = b$

- A) II only      B) III only      C) I and III only      D) I, II, and III

# TIPS

2. If  $a^2 + b^2 = 2ab$ , which of the following must be true?

- I.  $a=1$
- II.  $a=b$
- III.  $a=0$  and  $b=0$

✓

- A) I only  
 B) II only  
 C) III only  
 D) I and II only

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 0$$

## Tip 45 Complex Numbers

Imaginary number:  $i = \sqrt{-1}$  and  $i^2 = -1$

Example:

$$\sqrt{-4} = i\sqrt{4} = 2i \quad \sqrt{-12} = i\sqrt{12} = 2i\sqrt{3}$$

Complex number:  $a+bi$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are real numbers and  $i=\sqrt{-1}$ .

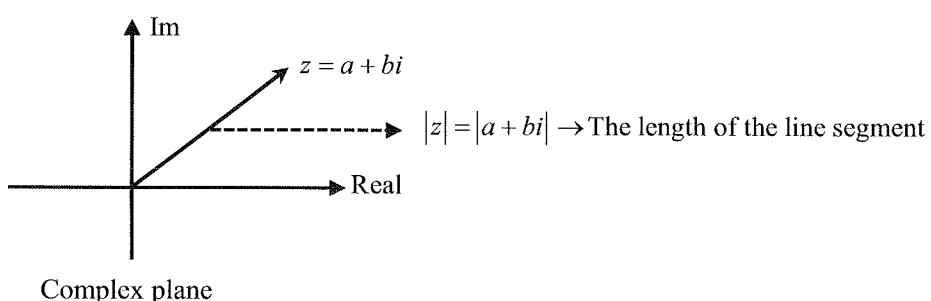
$a$  = the real part of  $a+bi$  and  $b$  = imaginary part of  $a+bi$

**Property:**

- 1) Two complex numbers are equal if and only if their real parts are equal and their imaginary parts are equal.

$$a+bi=c+di \rightarrow a=b \text{ and } c=d$$

- 2)  $|a+bi| = \sqrt{a^2+b^2}$  (Distance from the origin)



## SAT Practice

1. If  $a+b+(a-b)i = 6-4i$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

# TIPS

$$\frac{2+3i}{1-2i} = a+bi$$

2. In the equation above,  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ . What is the value of  $b$ ?

A)  $-\frac{4}{5}$       B)  $\frac{4}{5}$       C)  $\frac{7}{5}$       D)  $\frac{9}{5}$

---

3. What is the value of  $\sqrt{-12} \times \sqrt{-3}$ ?

A)  $-36$   
B)  $-6$   
C)  $6$   
D)  $36$

---

$$a = 10 + bi - (a - 5)i,$$

4. In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are real numbers and  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ . What is the value of  $b$ ?
- 

5. If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , which of the following is equal to  $i^{126}$ ?

A)  $i$       B)  $-1$       C)  $-i$       D)  $1$

---

6. Which of the following could be the solution of  $x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x = 0$ ?

A)  $1$   
B)  $3$   
C)  $1+i\sqrt{2}$   
D)  $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$

# TIPS

## Tip 46 Circle (Geometry)

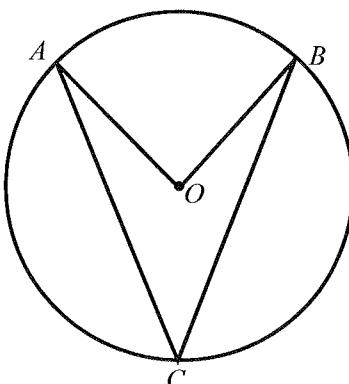
1. Central angle:  $\angle AOB$

2. Inscribed angle:  $\angle ACB$

3. Major arc:  $\widehat{ACB}$

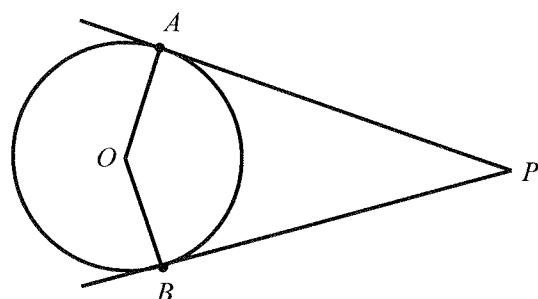
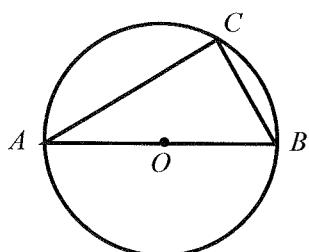
4. Minor arc:  $\widehat{AB}$

5. Central angle = 2 × Inscribed angle



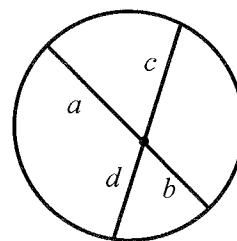
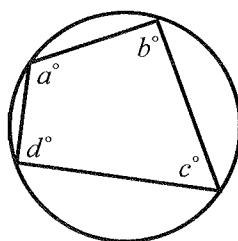
6.  $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$

7.  $AP = BP$  and  $\angle AOB + \angle APB = 180^\circ$ ,  $\overline{AO} \perp \overline{AP}$ ,  $\overline{BO} \perp \overline{BP}$

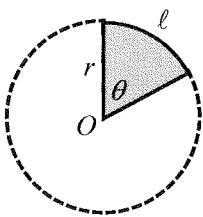


8.  $a + c = 180^\circ$  and  $b + d = 180^\circ$

9.  $a \times b = c \times d$



10.

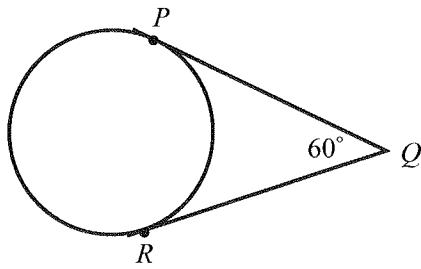


The length of the minor arc:  $\ell = r\theta$   
The area of the sector:  $A = \frac{1}{2}(r^2\theta)$ , where  $\theta$  is in radian measure.

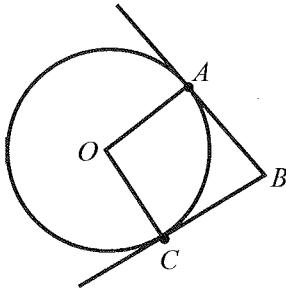
11.  $\pi(\text{radian}) = 180^\circ$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

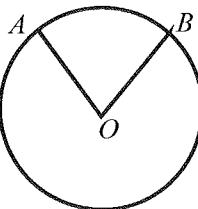


1. In the figure above,  $\overline{PQ}$  and  $\overline{RQ}$  are tangent to the circle at points  $P$  and  $R$ . If the radius of the circle is 12, what is the length of minor arc  $\widehat{PR}$ ?
- A)  $4\pi$       B)  $6\pi$       C)  $8\pi$       D)  $10\pi$
- 



2. In the figure above, point  $O$  is the center of the circle,  $\overline{BA}$  and  $\overline{BC}$  are tangent to the circle at points  $A$  and  $C$ . If the measure of  $\angle AOC$  is  $105^\circ$ , what is the measure of  $\angle ABC$  in degrees?
- 

Questions 3 and 4 refer to the following figure.



In the figure above, the measure of  $\angle AOB$  is  $\frac{5\pi}{12}$  radians and the radius of the circle is 36.

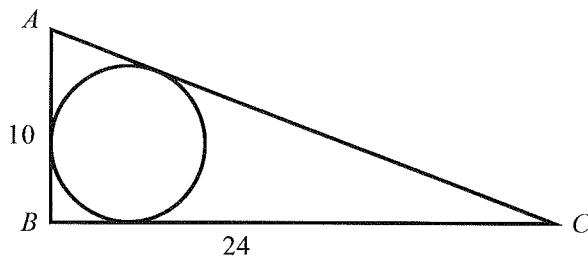
3. What is the length of the minor arc  $\widehat{AB}$ ?
- A)  $10\pi$       B)  $15\pi$       C)  $20\pi$       D)  $36\pi$

# TIPS

4. What is the area of sector  $AOB$ ?

A)  $135\pi$       B)  $180\pi$       C)  $270\pi$       D)  $360\pi$

---

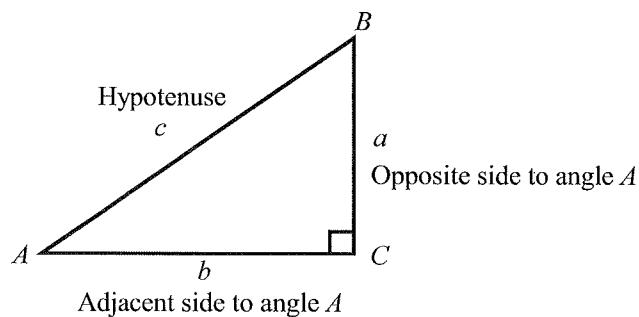


5. In the figure above, each side of right triangle  $ABC$  with  $\angle B = 90^\circ$  are tangent to the circle. The length of  $\overline{AB}$  is 10 and the length of  $\overline{BC}$  is 24. What is the radius of the circle?

## Tip 47

## Trigonometric Function

### Trigonometric Function:



$$\sin \theta = \frac{a}{c} \quad \cos \theta = \frac{b}{c} \quad \tan \theta = \frac{a}{b}$$

### Cofunction:

$\sin A = \frac{a}{c}$  and  $\cos B = \frac{a}{c} \rightarrow \sin A = \cos B$ , because the triangle is a right triangle ( $\angle C = 90^\circ$  or  $\angle A + \angle B = 90^\circ$ ).

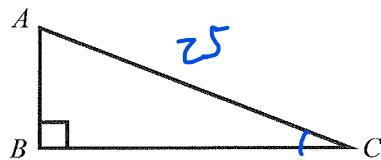
**Definition:** In right triangle above,

$$\angle A + \angle B = 90^\circ$$

- 1) If  $\angle A + \angle B = 90^\circ$ , then  $\sin \angle A = \cos \angle B$ .      2) If  $\sin \angle A = \cos \angle B$ , then  $\angle A + \angle B = 90^\circ$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

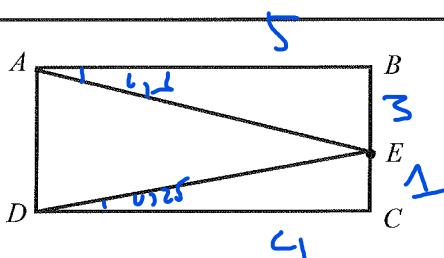


$$\frac{O}{H} = \sin \angle ACB$$

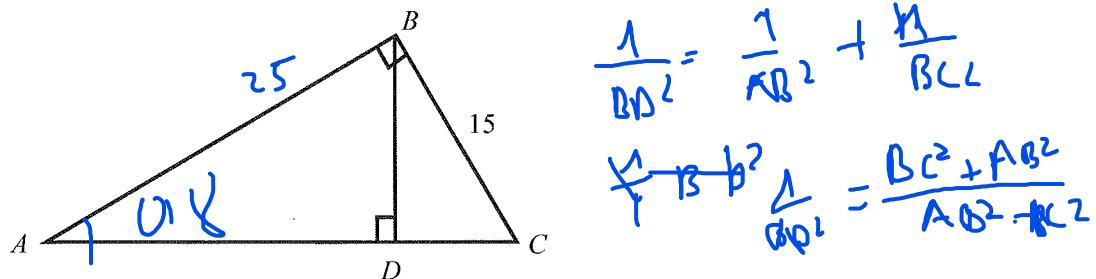
$O = \sin \angle ACB \cdot H$

$\sin \angle ACB = \frac{10}{25}$

1. In the figure above, the length of  $\overline{AB}$  is 10. If the value of  $\sin \angle ACB$  is 0.4, what is the length of  $\overline{AC}$ ?



2. In rectangle  $ABCD$  above, the value of  $\tan \angle BAE = 0.6$  and the value of  $\tan \angle EDC = 0.25$ . What is the value of  $\frac{BE}{EC}$ ?



$$\frac{1}{BD^2} = \frac{1}{AB^2} + \frac{1}{BC^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{BD^2} = \frac{BC^2 + AB^2}{AB^2 \cdot BC^2}$$

3. In the figure above, the length of  $\overline{BC}$  is 15 and the value of  $\cos \angle BAC$  is 0.8. What is the length of  $\overline{BD}$ ?

- A) 8      B) 10      C) 12      D) 13

$$\sin \angle BAC = 0.6$$

4. If  $\sin(3x+5)^\circ = \cos(2x-15)^\circ$  in a right triangle, what is the value of  $x$ ?

$$20$$

$$\angle a + \angle b = 90$$

# TIPS

## Tip 48 Probability

The probability of an event is the number of ways that the event can occur, divided by the total number of possible outcomes. The symbolic form is

$$P(E) = \frac{n(E)}{n(S)}.$$

- 1)  $P(E)$  represents the probability of event  $E$ ;
- 2)  $n(E)$  represents the number of ways that event  $E$  can occur;
- 3)  $n(S)$  represents the number of possible outcomes in sample space  $S$ .

### Example 1:

A bag contains 3 red marbles and 4 blue marbles. What is the probability that you select one red marble and one blue, at random, from the bag?

Solution)

There are two different selections.

RB or BR

Therefore,

$$P(R \text{ and } B) = \frac{3}{7} \times \frac{4}{6} = \frac{12}{42}, \quad P(B \text{ and } R) = \frac{4}{7} \times \frac{3}{6} = \frac{12}{42}$$

$$\text{The answer is } \frac{12}{42} + \frac{12}{42} = \frac{24}{42} = \frac{4}{7}.$$

## SAT Practice

1. A bag contains 3 red marbles and 3 blue marbles. What is the probability that you draw two red marbles without replacement?

- A)  $\frac{1}{9}$
- B)  $\frac{1}{6}$
- C)  $\frac{1}{5}$
- D)  $\frac{1}{3}$

# TIPS

3      5      9

2. The three cards shown above were taken from a box of ten cards, each with a different integer on it from 1 to 10. What is the probability that the next two cards selected from the box will have both even integer on it?
- A)  $\frac{10}{21}$   
B)  $\frac{12}{23}$   
C)  $\frac{4}{7}$   
D)  $\frac{5}{7}$
- 
3. In a box, there are  $b$  blue marbles and  $g$  green marbles. If a person selects two marbles, what is the probability that both marbles are blue?
- A)  $\frac{b}{b+g}$   
B)  $\frac{b}{b+g+1}$   
C)  $\frac{b \times b}{(b+g)(b+g-1)}$   
D)  $\frac{b(b-1)}{(b+g)(b+g-1)}$
- 
4. If a number is chosen at random from the set  $\{-15, -10, -5, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20\}$ , what is the probability that it is a member of the solution set of  $|x+2| < 8$ ?
- (A) 0  
(B)  $\frac{1}{4}$   
(C)  $\frac{3}{8}$   
(D)  $\frac{1}{2}$

# TIPS

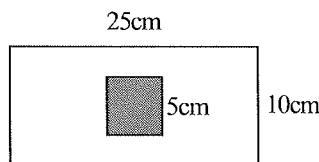
## Tip 49

## Geometric Probability

"**Geometric probability**" is the probability dealing with the areas of regions instead of the "number" of outcomes.  
The equation becomes

$$\text{Probability} = \frac{\text{Favorable region}}{\text{Area of total region}}$$

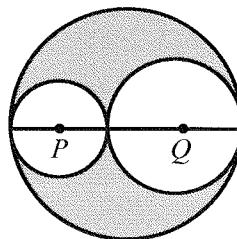
A typical problem might be this: If you are throwing a dart at the rectangular target below and are equally likely to hit any point on the target, what is the probability that you will hit the small square?



$$\text{Probability} = \frac{\text{favorable}}{\text{total}} = \frac{25\text{cm}^2}{250\text{cm}^2} = \frac{1}{10}$$

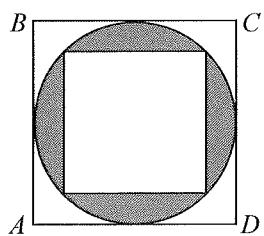
This means that there is a 1 in 10 chance that a dart thrown at the rectangle will hit the small square.

## SAT Practice



1. In the figure above, the radius of the circle  $P$  is 2, the radius of the circle  $Q$  is 4, and  $\overline{AB}$  is the diameter of the largest circle. If a dart is thrown at the circular target and is equally likely to hit any point on the target, what is the probability that the dart will hit the shaded region?  
  
A)  $\frac{2}{9}$   
B)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
C)  $\frac{4}{9}$   
D)  $\frac{5}{9}$

# TIPS



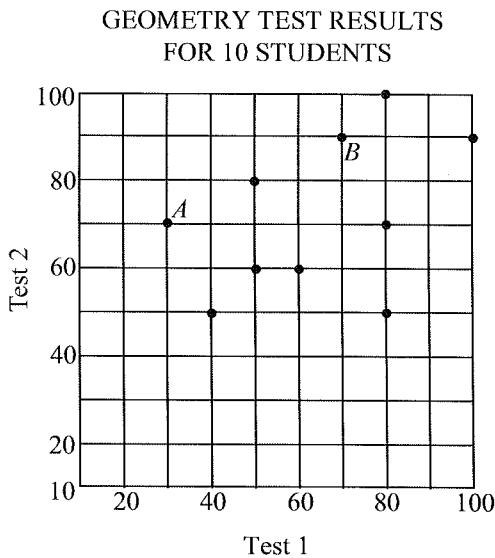
2. In the figure above, a circle is inside of and outside of a square. If a point is chosen at random from square  $ABCD$ , what is the probability that the point is chosen from the shaded region?

- A)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- B)  $\frac{2\pi - 50}{100}$
- C)  $\frac{\pi - 2}{8}$
- D)  $\frac{\pi - 2}{4}$

# TIPS

## Tip 50 | Data Interpretation

**Data interpretation** problems usually require two basic steps. First, you have to read a chart or graph in order to obtain certain information. Then, second, you have to apply or manipulate the information in order to obtain an answer. Be sure to read all notes related to the data.



In the scatter plot above, student *A* got 30 on test 1 and 70 on test 2. Student *B* got 70 on test 1 and 90 on test 2.

- 1) What is the median score on test 1 and 2?

(Sol) On test 1

30, 40, 50, 50, 60, 70, 80, 80, 80, 100

The median is  $\frac{60+70}{2} = 65$ .

(Sol) On test 2

50, 50, 60, 60, 70, 70, 80, 90, 90, 100

The median is 70.

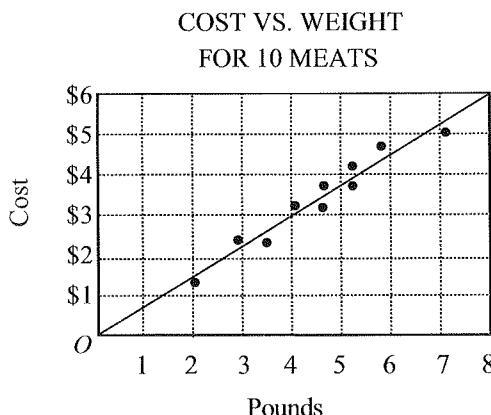
- 2) What is the average (arithmetic mean) on test 1?

(Sol) The average is

$$\frac{30 + 40 + 50 + 50 + 60 + 70 + 80 + 80 + 80 + 100}{10} = 64.$$

# TIPS

## SAT Practice



1. For 10 meats of different weights, the cost and weight of each are displayed in the scatter plot above, and the line of best fit for the data is shown. Which of the following is closest to the average (arithmetic mean) cost per pound for the 10 meats?
- A) \$0.18      B) \$0.56      C) \$0.62      D) \$0.73

ITEMS PURCHASED  
BY EACH CUSTOMER

Numbers of Customers	Number of Items
10	10
25	8
45	5
50	Fewer than 5

2. The table above shows the number of items 130 customers purchased from a stationery store during one Sunday. Which of the following can be obtained from the information in the table?
- I. The average (arithmetic mean) number of items  
II. The median number of items.  
III. The mode of the number of items.
- A) I only  
B) II only  
C) III only  
D) I and II only

# TIPS

## Tip 51 | Expected Value

Expected value  $E(X)$  is a weighted average that involves multiplying each possible outcome with its probability to get the expected value.

The expected value or mean is computed as follows.

$$E(X) = n \cdot P(n)$$

Where,

$E(X)$  = expected value

$n$  = an outcome

$P(n)$  = probability of that outcome

Expected value is merely an average. If we were to flip a coin 20 times, the frequency weighted average of Head will be 10 times. Because the probability of getting a head is  $\frac{1}{2}$ . Therefore

$$E(\text{head}) = n \times P = 20 \times \frac{1}{2} = 10$$

**Example:**

When you roll a die, you will be \$5 for odd number and \$2 for even number. What is the expected value of money you get paid for one roll of the die?

$X$	1	2	3	4	5	6
$P$	$1/6$	$1/6$	$1/6$	$1/6$	$1/6$	$1/6$
Amount	5	2	5	2	5	2

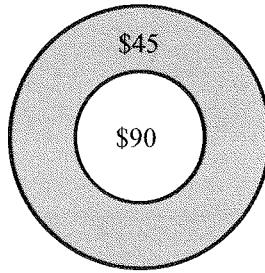
Therefore

$$E(X) = 5\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) + 2\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) + 5\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) + 2\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) + 5\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) + 2\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) = \$3.50$$

## SAT Practice

- If the probability of a boy's being born is  $\frac{1}{3}$ , and if a family plans to have 6 children, what is the expected number of boys?  
A) 1      B) 2      C) 3      D) 4

# TIPS



2. A carnival game consists of tossing a dart, which lands at a random spot within the larger circle. The shaded region loses \$45 and the unshaded region wins \$90. If the ratio of the radius of the smaller circle to the radius of the larger circle is 1:3, which of the following can be expected in this game?
- A) lose \$30  
B) lose \$10  
C) earn \$10  
D) earn \$20

## Tip 52

## Linear Correlation Coefficient

The **linear correlation coefficient**,  $r$ , measures the **strength** and the **direction** of a linear relationship between two variables.

$$-1 \leq r \leq 1$$

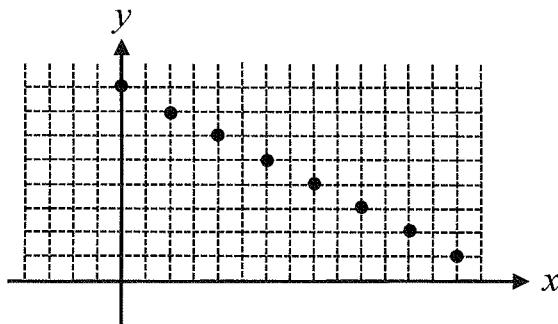
- 1) Positive correlation: If variables  $x$  and  $y$  have a strong positive linear correlation,  $0.8 \leq r \leq 1$ .  
For  $x$  increases,  $y$  also increases.
- 2) Negative correlation: If variables  $x$  and  $y$  have a strong negative correlation,  $-1 \leq r \leq -0.8$ .  
For  $x$  increases,  $y$  decreases.
- 3) No correlation: If there is no linear correlation or a weak linear correlation,  $r$  is close to 0.  
Nonlinear relationship between two variables.
- 4) Perfect correlation: The data points all lie exactly on a straight line.  $r = 1$  or  $r = -1$ .

The strength of the correlation:

- 1)  $-1 \leq r \leq -0.8 \rightarrow$  strong negative correlation
- 2)  $0.8 \leq r \leq 1 \rightarrow$  strong positive correlation
- 3)  $-0.8 < r < 0.8 \rightarrow$  weak correlation

# TIPS

## SAT Practice



- In the scatterplot above, which of the following best represents the correlation coefficient between two variables?  
A) -1      B) -0.9      C) 0.9      D) 1

---

- Which of the following graphs best represents a strong positive association between  $x$  and  $y$ ?  
A) B) C) D)

### Tip 53 Standard Deviation

**Standard deviation** is a measure of dispersion of a set of data values from the mean.

“The greater standard deviation, the greater the spread of data values from the mean”

- 1) A standard deviation close to 0: The data points tend to be very close to the mean.
- 2) A high standard deviation: The data points are spread out over a wider range of values.

Example:

For each data set:  $\{10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10\}$  → Standard deviation is 0.

$\{8, 9, 10, 10, 10, 9, 8\}$  → Standard deviation is 0.83.

$\{7, 8, 9, 10, 9, 8, 7\}$  → Standard deviation is 1.03.

# TIPS

## SAT Practice

Questions 1 and 2 refer to the following information.

Data Set 1:  $\{1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 6, 8\}$

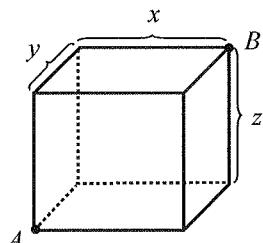
Data Set 2:  $\{2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5\}$

Data Set 3:  $\{3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4\}$

1. From the data sets above, which data set appears to have the largest standard deviation?  
A) Data set 1      B) Data set 2      C) Data set 3      D) It cannot be determined from the information given.
  
2. Which data set appears to have the smallest standard deviation?  
A) Data set 1      B) Data set 2      C) Data set 3      D) It cannot be determined from the information given.

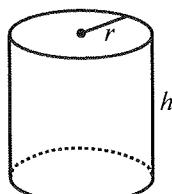
### Tip 54 Solid

Rectangular solid:



▲ Surface area =  $2(xy + yz + zx)$       ▲ Volume =  $xyz$       ▲ Length of diagonal  $AB = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$

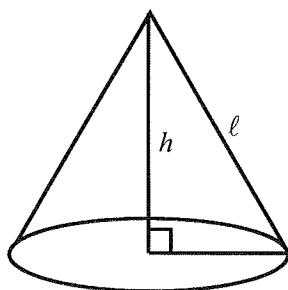
Cylinder:



▲ Surface area =  $2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh = 2\pi r(r + h)$       ▲ Volume =  $\pi r^2 h$       ▲ Length of  $\overline{AB} = \sqrt{(2r)^2 + h^2}$

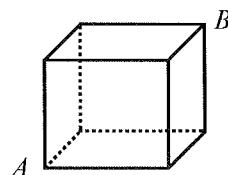
# TIPS

Cone:



$$\blacktriangle \text{ Surface area} = \pi r^2 + \pi r \ell \quad \blacktriangle \text{ Lateral area} = \pi r \ell \quad \blacktriangle \text{ volume} = \frac{1}{3}(\pi r^2 h)$$

## SAT Practice



1. In the figure above, if the volume of the cube is 64, what is the length of  $\overline{AB}$  (not shown)?

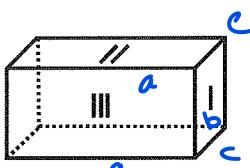
A) 4      B)  $4\sqrt{2}$       C)  $4\sqrt{3}$       D) 8

2. If the surface area of a cube is 96, what is the volume of the cube?

A) 8  
B) 27  
**C) 64**  
D) 81

# TIPS

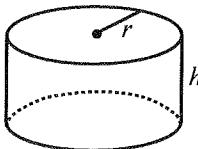
$$\frac{V_{\text{rect}} - V_c}{t} = 0 \quad \frac{111}{t} = \frac{1}{c}$$



$$\frac{20c - 8a - 10}{4} = 2$$

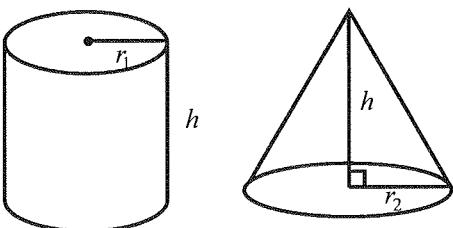
3. In the rectangular solid above, the area of region I (side) is 8, the area of region II (top) is 10, and the area of region III (front) is 20. What is the volume of the solid?

- A) 40  
B) 60  
**C) 80**  
D) 100
- 



4. The cylinder shown above has a radius of  $r$  and a height of  $h$ . If  $r = h$ , what is the surface area of the cylinder?

- A)  $2\pi r^2$   
B)  $2\pi r^3$   
**C)  $4\pi r^2$**   
D)  $4\pi r^3$
- 



5. In the figure above, the volume of the cylinder is equal to the volume of the cone. What is the value of  $\frac{r_2}{r_1}$ ?

- A)  $\sqrt{2}$   
**B)  $\sqrt{3}$**   
C) 3  
D) 9

$$\pi r_1^2 h = \frac{1}{3} \pi r_2^2 h$$

$$\left(\frac{r_2}{r_1}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{3}$$

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Tips Answer

## Tip 01 Linear Function

1. C

Three points  $(0, 2), (3, 5), (5, k)$   $\rightarrow$  slope  $= \frac{5-2}{3-0} = \frac{k-5}{5-3} \rightarrow 1 = \frac{k-5}{2} \rightarrow k = 7$

2. A

Slope between two points is constant.  $\rightarrow \frac{12-a}{1-0} = \frac{b-12}{2-1} \rightarrow 12-a = b-12 \rightarrow a+b = 24$

3. D

Since  $ax+by+c=0 \rightarrow y = -\frac{a}{b}x - \frac{c}{b}$ . Slope  $= -\frac{a}{b} > 0$  and  $y$ -intercept  $= -\frac{c}{b} > 0$

4. D

Slope  $= \frac{6-2}{5-3} = 2 \rightarrow y = 2x + b \rightarrow$  putting  $(3, 2)$  or  $(5, 6)$  in the equation  $\rightarrow 6 = 2(5) + b \rightarrow b = -4$

5. C

Method1)  $m = \frac{-4 - (-2)}{4 - 3} = -2 \rightarrow y = -2x + b \rightarrow$  putting  $(3, -2)$  in the equation  $\rightarrow y = -2x + 4$

For  $x$ -intercept,  $0 = -2x + 4 \rightarrow x = 2$

Method2) Constant slope:  $-2 = \frac{0 - (-2)}{x - 3} \rightarrow -2 = \frac{2}{x - 3} \rightarrow x = 2$ , where  $(x, 0)$  is the  $x$ -intercept.

6. C

Slope  $= \frac{3-0}{0-5} = -\frac{3}{5} \rightarrow$  slope between  $(a, 2a)$  and  $(0, 3) = \frac{2a-3}{a-0} = -\frac{3}{5} \rightarrow a = \frac{15}{13}$

7. B

Slope is  $-2$  and  $y$ -intercept is  $4$ .

8. A

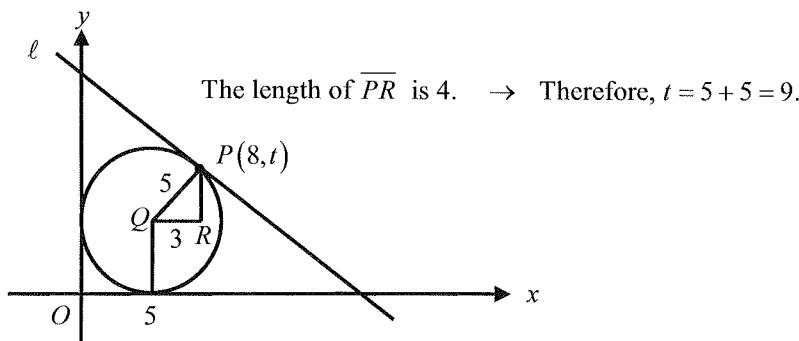
Since it is a linear equation, slope  $= \frac{\Delta F}{\Delta C} = \frac{9}{5} \rightarrow \frac{27}{\Delta C} = \frac{9}{5} \rightarrow \Delta C = 15$ .

9. B

$\frac{\Delta P}{\Delta K} = \frac{7}{12} \rightarrow \frac{35}{\Delta k} = \frac{7}{12} \rightarrow \Delta k = 60$

# Tips Answer

10. C



## Tip 02 Slope of a Line

1. B

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{12 - 6}{5 - 3} = 3$$

2. C

$$(x, 0) = x\text{-intercept} \rightarrow \text{slope} = \frac{0 - 2}{x - 2} = -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x = 6$$

3. C

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{23 - 5}{8 - 2} = 3 \rightarrow \frac{a - 5}{4 - 2} = 3 \rightarrow a = 11 \rightarrow \frac{b - 5}{11 - 2} = 3 \rightarrow b = 32$$

4. C

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{6 - a}{5 - 2} = \frac{b - 6}{8 - 5} \rightarrow 6 - a = b - 6 \rightarrow a + b = 12$$

5. B

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{m - 2}{42 - 0} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow m = 30$$

## Tip 03 Area enclosed by Lines

1. B

$$OP = 4 \text{ and } OR = -\frac{4}{m} \rightarrow \text{area} = \frac{1}{2}(4)\left(-\frac{4}{m}\right) = 6 \rightarrow m = -\frac{4}{3}$$

Or

$$\text{Area} = \frac{4 \times OR}{2} = 6 \rightarrow OR = 3 \rightarrow \text{slope } m = -\frac{4}{3}$$

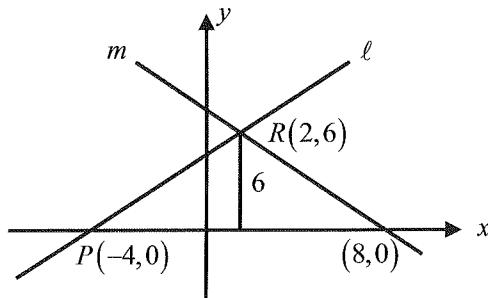
# Tips Answer

2. D

$$\text{Slope of line } \ell = \frac{6-0}{2-(-4)} = 1 \rightarrow \text{slope of line } m = -1$$

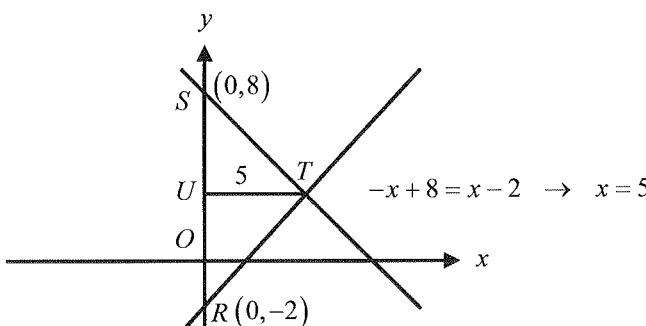
The equation of line  $m$  is  $y = -x + b$   $\rightarrow$  putting  $(2, 6)$  in the equation  $\rightarrow y = -x + 8$

$$x\text{-intercept is } (8, 0). PQ = 8 - (-4) = 12 \text{ and height } PS = 6 \rightarrow \text{area} = \frac{12 \times 6}{2} = 36$$



3. A

$$SR = 10 \text{ and } UT = 5 \rightarrow \text{Area} = \frac{10 \times 5}{2} = 25$$



## Tip 04 Midpoint and Distance between Two Points

1. C

$$\text{Let } B(a, b) \rightarrow \left( \frac{a+5}{2}, \frac{b+1}{2} \right) = (10, 4) \rightarrow a = 15 \text{ and } b = 7$$

2. C

$$\left( \frac{b+2a}{2}, \frac{a+b}{2} \right) = (5, -3) \rightarrow b+2a=10 \text{ and } a+b=-6 \rightarrow a=16$$

3. B

$$\text{Since } AB = 4 - (-4) = 8, \rightarrow \frac{8 \times h}{2} = 24 \rightarrow \text{The height of the triangle } h = 6.$$

Therefore, the  $y$ -coordinate of point C must be  $4 + 6 = 10$  or  $4 - 6 = -2$ .

# Tips Answer

4. C

$$\sqrt{(a-b)^2 + (3-8)^2} = 13 \rightarrow (a-b)^2 + 25 = 169 \rightarrow (a-b)^2 = 144 \rightarrow |a-b| = 12$$

## Tip 05 Line Reflection

1. B

Reflection of  $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 6$  is  $-y = \frac{1}{5}x - 6 \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{5}x + 6 \rightarrow \text{slope} = -\frac{1}{5}$

2. B

The point of intersection must be on the  $y$ -axis. Therefore, The  $x$ -coordinate is 0.

3. B

$r_{x\text{-axis}}(x, y) = (x, -y) \rightarrow$  Just replace  $y$  with  $(-y)$   $\rightarrow 2x - 3(-y) = 6 \rightarrow 2x + 3y = 6$

## Tip 06 Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

1. B

From  $y = 2x - \frac{3}{2} \rightarrow \text{slope} = 2 \rightarrow$  The parallel line must be  $y = 2x + b \rightarrow$

Putting  $(-4, 1)$  in the equation  $\rightarrow y = 2x + 9$

2. A

$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + b \rightarrow$  putting  $(-4, 1)$  in the equation  $\rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 1$

## Tip 07 System of Linear Equations

1. D

$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{-5}{k} \neq \frac{8}{17} \rightarrow 2k = -20 \rightarrow k = 10$$

2. A

$$\frac{5}{a} = \frac{-2}{b} = \frac{3}{6} \rightarrow a = 10 \text{ and } b = -4 \rightarrow a + b = 6$$

# Tips Answer

3. D

$$\frac{3}{a} = \frac{b}{-4} \neq \frac{3}{6} \rightarrow ab = -12 \rightarrow \{3, -4\}$$

4. C

$$\frac{a}{a-1} = \frac{3}{a-1} \neq \frac{6}{2} \rightarrow \frac{a}{a-1} = \frac{3}{a-1} \rightarrow a = 3 \rightarrow \text{when } a = 3, \frac{3}{2} \neq 3.$$

5. C

$$a + 10b = 3.5 \text{ and } a + 15b = 4.75 \rightarrow a = 1 \text{ and } b = 0.25 \rightarrow \text{For 40 minutes call, } 1 + (40 - 5) \times 0.25 = \$9.75$$

6. 120

$$\text{The number of adult ticket} = x \rightarrow 8x + 5(200 - x) = 1360 \rightarrow x = 120$$

## Tip 08 Quadratic Function

1. A

$$t = \frac{-256}{2(-16)} = 8$$

2. C

$$h_{\max} = 256(8) - 16(8^2) = 1025$$

3. B

$$\text{Axis of symmetry } h = \frac{-2 + 10}{2} = 4 \rightarrow k = f(4) = \frac{1}{2}(4+2)(4-10) = -18$$

4. B

$$y = 3(x^2 - 2x + 1) + 10 - 3 \rightarrow y = 3(x-1)^2 + 7$$

5. D

The graph opens downward  $\rightarrow a < 0$ , axis of symmetry  $= \frac{-b}{2a} > 0 \rightarrow b > 0$ , y-intercept:  $f(0) = c > 0$

6. D

Since  $a < 0$  and  $k < 0$ , then  $f(x) < 0$  for all values of  $x$ . But D)  $f(0) = -k > 0$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 09 Area enclosed by Curves

1. 16

$x$ -intercept:  $0 = -x^2 + k \rightarrow x = k$  and  $-k \rightarrow PR = 2\sqrt{k}$  and  $OQ = k$

$$\text{Area of } \triangle PQR = \frac{k(2\sqrt{k})}{2} = 64 \rightarrow k\sqrt{k} = 64 \rightarrow \sqrt{k}\sqrt{k}\sqrt{k} = 64 \rightarrow \sqrt{k} = 4 \rightarrow k = 16$$

2. 128

$x^2 = -x^2 + 32 \rightarrow x = \pm 4 \rightarrow AD = 8$  and  $CD = f(4) = 16 \rightarrow$  Area is  $8 \times 16 = 128$ .

3. 25

$OP = f(0) = 5 \rightarrow -x^2 + 4x + 5 = 0 \rightarrow (x-5)(x+1) = 0 \rightarrow x = 5, -1 \rightarrow OR = 5$

Therefore, the area of  $OPQR = 5 \times 5 = 25$ .

4. C

The intersection of the two graphs:  $\frac{1}{8}x(x-2) = \frac{1}{2}x \rightarrow x(x-2) = 4x \rightarrow x(x-6) = 0 \rightarrow x = 0$  and  $6 \rightarrow OQ = 6$  and  $PQ = 3 \rightarrow$  Therefore, the area is  $\frac{6 \times 3}{2} = 9$ .

## Tip 10 Domain and Range

1. D

2. D

## Tip 11 Composition of Functions

1. B

$$g(x) = 3f(x) - k = 3(5x + 3) - k \rightarrow g(2) = 39 - k = 25 \rightarrow k = 14$$

2. C

$$g(x) = 2(ax + b) - 3 \rightarrow g(1) = 2a - 2b - 3 = 3 \text{ and } g(3) = 6a + 2b - 3 = 5 \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{2} \text{ and } b = \frac{5}{2}$$

3. C

$$g(k) = 3f(k) - 1 = 8 \rightarrow f(k) = 3 \rightarrow \text{There are three values of } k \text{ whose } y\text{-coordinate is 3.}$$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 12 Identical Equation

1. B

$$x \times 0 = 0$$

2. A

Both sides have the same expressions:  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0x^2 + 0x + 0 \rightarrow a = 0, b = 0, c = 0$

3. A

$$k+1=a \text{ and } k=5 \rightarrow a=6$$

4. C

$$a(x+1) + b(x-1) = 2x+4 \rightarrow (a+b)x + a - b = 2x+4 \rightarrow a+b=2 \text{ and } a-b=4$$

$$a+3 \text{ and } b=-1$$

## Tip 13 Factoring

1. A

2. B

$$\left(n - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + 4 = n^2 - 2 + \frac{1}{n^2} + 4 = n^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{n^2} = \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2$$

3. D

$$0 = -x^2 + 4 \rightarrow x = 2, -2 \rightarrow AC = 2 - (-2) = 4$$

$$x+2 = -x^2 + 4 \rightarrow (x+2)(x-1) = 0 \rightarrow x = -2, 1 \rightarrow B(1, 3) \rightarrow \text{The height of } \triangle ABC \text{ is 3.}$$

$$\text{Therefore, area of } \triangle ABC = \frac{3 \times 4}{2} = 6.$$

4. 9 or 3

$$x^2 - y^2 = 24 \rightarrow (x+y)(x-y) = 24 \rightarrow x+y=12 \text{ and } x-y=2, \text{ or } x+y=6 \text{ and } x-y=4$$

Therefore, from the system of equations  $x = 9$  or  $3$ .

## Tip 14 Direct Variation (Direct Proportion)

1. 37.5

$$\frac{15}{5} = \frac{y}{12.5} \rightarrow y = 37.5$$

# Tips Answer

2. D

$$\frac{10}{20} = \frac{300}{x} \rightarrow x = 600$$

3. B

$$\begin{cases} \text{Orange dye: } 5R + 3Y \\ \text{Green dye: } 4B + 2Y \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{equal amount (24parts)} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 15R + 9Y \\ 16B + 8Y \end{cases} \rightarrow \frac{17Y}{48 \text{ parts}}$$

4. C

$$\text{Since } AB = 13, \rightarrow \frac{13}{18} = \frac{5}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{90}{13}$$

5. C

$$\frac{1}{a} = \frac{a}{5a} \rightarrow a = 5$$

6. C

7. C

The vertex must be at the origin.

## Tip 15 Inverse Variation

1. 16

$$1 \times 400 = 25x \rightarrow x = 16$$

2. A

$$4 \times 9 = 12 \times x \rightarrow x = 3$$

3. B

$$5 \times 45 = 50 \times x \rightarrow x = 4.5 \text{ or 4 hours 30 minutes}$$

4. C

$$4a = 8b = 50 \rightarrow a = 12.5 \text{ and } b = 6.25 \rightarrow a + b = 18.75$$

5. D

$$2 \times 10 = x(5) \rightarrow x = 4$$

6. B

$$10 \cdot 20 = x \cdot 40 \rightarrow x = 5$$

# Tips Answer

7. C

$$ph = nx \rightarrow x = \frac{ph}{n}$$

8. C

$$5d = 2x \rightarrow x = \frac{5d}{2} \rightarrow \text{For } \frac{1}{3} \text{ of the job, } \frac{1}{3} \times \left( \frac{5d}{2} \right) = \frac{5d}{6}$$

## Tip 16 Sum and Product of Quadratic Equations

1. B

Method1): Using sum of the roots  $\rightarrow 1+r = -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow r = -\frac{3}{2}$

Method2): Using Factoring  $\rightarrow 2+1-k=0 \rightarrow k=3 \rightarrow 2x^2+x-3=0 \rightarrow (2x+3)(x-1)=0$

The other root is  $x = -\frac{3}{2}$ .

2. B

$$x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0 \rightarrow (x+6)(x-2) = 0 \rightarrow x = -6, x = 2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} = \frac{1}{-6} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3}$$

Or, using sum and product:  $\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} = \frac{\alpha + \beta}{\alpha\beta} = \frac{-4}{-12} = \frac{1}{3}$ , because  $\alpha + \beta = -4$  and  $\alpha\beta = -12$ .

# Tips Answer

## Tip 17    Remainder Theorem

1. 7

$$f(3) = 3^2 + 3(3) + k = 25 \rightarrow k = 7$$

2. B

$$f(-3) = -27 - 9 + 9 - 1 = -28$$

3. 3

$$f(1) = 1 - 5 + 1 + k = 0 \rightarrow k = 3$$

## Tip 18    Factor Theorem

1. A

$$f(3) = 27 - 12 + k = 0 \rightarrow k = -15$$

2. 2

$$P(2) = 4 + 2k - 8 = 0 \rightarrow k = 2$$

## Tip 19    Circle

1. C

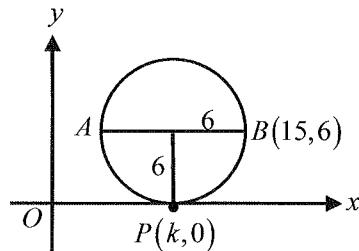
$$x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 2y = 11 \rightarrow (x-2)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 16 \rightarrow \text{Area} = \pi r^2 = 16\pi$$

2. A

$$x^2 + y^2 - 6y = 16 \rightarrow x^2 + (y-3)^2 = 25 \rightarrow r = 5 \rightarrow C = 2\pi r = 10\pi$$

3. 9

$$k = 15 - 6 = 9$$



4. C

$$\text{Axis of symmetry } x = \frac{-2 + 8}{2} = 3 \rightarrow \text{C) } \frac{1+5}{2} = 3$$

5. B

Radius of the circle is 7. Therefore,  $4 - 7 = -3$ .

# Tips Answer

## Tip 20 Average Speed

1. C

$$d_1 = 50 \times 1 = 50 \text{ and } d_2 = 60 \times 3 = 180 \rightarrow d = d_1 + d_2 = 230 \rightarrow \text{Average speed} = \frac{230}{1+3} = 57.5$$

2. A

$$\text{Use 400 for the distance. } \rightarrow \frac{200}{40} = 5 \text{ hours and } \frac{200}{5} = 4 \text{ hours } \rightarrow \text{Average speed} = \frac{400}{5+4} = 44\frac{4}{9}$$

3. B

$$\frac{d}{60} + \frac{d}{40} = 6 \rightarrow 2d + 3d = 720 \rightarrow 5d = 720 \rightarrow d = 144$$

## Tip 21 Percentage

1. B

$$\left(\frac{20}{100}\right)\left(\frac{30}{100}\right)x = \left(\frac{10}{100}\right)\left(\frac{k}{100}\right)x \rightarrow k = 60$$

2. B

$$P = (1 + 0.15)(1 - 0.3)x = 0.805x = (1 - 0.195)x \rightarrow 19.5\% \text{ decreases.}$$

3. C

$$2a + 3b = 2.5(6b) \rightarrow a = 6b \rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{6b}{b} = 6$$

4. B

$$0.25m = 50 \rightarrow m = 200 \rightarrow 0.15(2m) = 0.15(400) = 60$$

5. B

$$C = 20,000(1 + 0.025)^x = 20,000(1.025)^x$$

6. B

$$\frac{1000 - 500}{500} \times 100 = 100\%$$

7. B

$$P = (1 + 0.06)(1 - 0.05)x = 1.007x = (1 + 0.07)x \rightarrow 7\% \text{ increases.}$$

8. D

$$a = 0.25(2b) = 0.5b \rightarrow b = 2a \rightarrow b \text{ is 200\% of } a.$$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 22 Ratios and Proportion

1. B

$$\frac{6}{1.2} = \frac{15}{x} \rightarrow x = 3$$

2. C

$$\begin{cases} \text{Julie} & \text{Now } 5 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow \\ ? & 3k \quad 3k+5 \rightarrow \frac{3k+5}{5k+5} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow k=5 \\ \text{Song} & ? \quad 5k \quad 5k+5 \end{cases}$$

Therefore,  $3k = 15$  and  $5k = 25 \rightarrow$  Sum of their current ages is  $10 + 20 = 30$ .

3. C

$$3x = 2y \text{ and } 2x + 5y = 76 \rightarrow x = 8 \text{ and } y = 12$$

4. 160 or 320

Since  $a$  and  $b$  must be multiples of 10,

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{7}{9} = \frac{70}{90} = \frac{140}{180} \rightarrow a+b = 70+90 = 160 \text{ or } a+b = 140+180 = 320.$$

## Tip 23 Ratios in Similar Figures

1. 45

Since ratio of the corresponding lengths is 2:3, the ratio of their areas is 4:9.

$$4k = 20 \rightarrow k = 5 \rightarrow 9k = 45$$

2. 4.8

$$\text{Ratio of their area is } \frac{25}{4}. \rightarrow 25k = 30 \rightarrow k = 1.2 \rightarrow 4k = 4(1.2) = 4.8$$

3. C

$$\text{The ratio of their areas is } 25:4. \rightarrow 4k = 28 \rightarrow k = 7 \rightarrow \text{Shaded area} = 21k = 21(7) = 147$$

4. B

The ratio of their areas is 16:9:1.  $\rightarrow 16k, 9k, k \rightarrow$  Shaded area  $= 6k = 96\pi \rightarrow k = 16\pi$

$$\pi r^2 = 16\pi \rightarrow r = 4$$

5. C

$$\begin{cases} \text{Length} & 7: 5: 3 \\ \text{Area} & 49: 25: 9 \end{cases} \rightarrow 49k, 25k, 9k \rightarrow \text{Shaded region } 16k = 48. \rightarrow k = 3$$

Therefore, the area of  $\triangle ABC = 49k = 49(3) = 147$

# Tips Answer

6. A

Ratio of the corresponding lengths =  $\sqrt{4} : \sqrt{9} = 2 : 3 \rightarrow 2k$  and  $3k$

Since  $2k = 15$ ,  $3k = 22.5$ .

## Tip 24

## Percent of a Solution (Mixture)

1. C

Water =  $x \rightarrow$  The amount of solute are equal:  $0.1 \times 40 = 0.08 \times (40 + x) \rightarrow x = 10$

2. D

$$0.2x + 0.5(10) = 0.3(x + 10) \rightarrow x = 20$$

3. A

$$\text{Alcohol} = x \rightarrow x + 0.25(10) = 0.4(x + 10) \rightarrow x = 2.5$$

4. C

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Acid} = x &\rightarrow x + \frac{k}{100}G = \frac{m}{100}(G + x) \rightarrow 100x + kG = mG + mx \rightarrow 100x - mx = mG - kG \\ x(100 - m) &= G(m - k) \rightarrow x = \frac{G(m - k)}{100 - m}\end{aligned}$$

## Tip 25

## Exponents

1. D

$$\left\{(-2)^3(8)^2\right\}^4 = (2^4)^n \rightarrow (-2)^{12}(8)^8 = 2^{4n} \rightarrow 2^{12}(2^{24}) = 2^{36} = 2^{4n} \rightarrow 36 = 4n \rightarrow n = 9$$

2. D

$$4^3 + 4^3 + 4^3 + 4^3 = 2^n \rightarrow 4(4^3) = 2^n \rightarrow 2^2(2^6) = 2^n \rightarrow 2^8 = 2^n \rightarrow n = 8$$

3. D

$$5m^5n^{-3} = 20m^3n \rightarrow \frac{m^5}{m^3} = \frac{20n}{5n^{-3}} \rightarrow m^2 = 4n^4 \rightarrow m = 2n^2$$

4. C

$$(a^{-4}b)^{-1} = 16 \rightarrow a^4b^{-1} = 16 \rightarrow \frac{a^4}{b} = \frac{a^4}{a^2} = 16 \rightarrow a^2 = 16 \rightarrow a = 4$$

5. D

$$k^{-2} \times 2^3 = 2^7 \rightarrow k^{-2} = \frac{2^7}{2^3} = 2^4 \rightarrow k^2 = \frac{1}{2^4} \rightarrow k = \frac{1}{4}$$

# Tips Answer

6. A

$$p^{-3} = 2^{-6} \rightarrow \left(p^{-3}\right)^{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)} = \left(2^{-6}\right)^{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)} \rightarrow p = 2^2 = 4$$

$$q^{-2} = 4^2 \rightarrow \left(q^{-2}\right)^{\left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)} = \left(4^2\right)^{\left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)} \rightarrow q = 4^{-1} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } pq = 4\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 1.$$

7. D

$$\left(a^6b^4\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 675 \rightarrow a^3b^2 = 3^3 \times 5^2 \text{ (prime factorization)} \rightarrow a = 3 \text{ and } b = 5 \rightarrow a + b = 8$$

## Tip 26    Defined Operations

1. D

$$p \odot q = \frac{p+q}{p-q} = 3 \rightarrow p = 2q \rightarrow \frac{p}{q} = 2$$

2. B

$$4\Delta(k\Delta 6) = 3 \rightarrow 4\Delta\left(\frac{k}{6}\right) = \frac{4}{\frac{k}{6}} = \frac{24}{k} \rightarrow \frac{24}{k} = 8 \rightarrow k = 3$$

3. D

## Tip 27    Functions as Models

1. B

$$300 = \frac{200(50) - 400}{50} + k \rightarrow 300 = 200 - 8 + k \rightarrow k = 108$$

2. C

$$p(n) = 1,200(1 - 0.012)^n = 1,200(0.988)^n \rightarrow c = 0.988$$

3. D

$$f(3) = 9 \text{ and } f(-2) = 4 \rightarrow m = \frac{9 - 4}{3 - (-2)} = 1$$

4. C

$$P = 20,000(1 - 0.1)^3 = 14,580$$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 28 Combined Rate of Work

1. D

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{20} \rightarrow x = 20$$

2. D

$$\begin{cases} \text{Raymond} & x \text{ hours} \\ \text{Peter} & 2x \text{ hours} \end{cases} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2x} = \frac{1}{20} \rightarrow x = 30 \rightarrow 2x = 60 \text{ hours}$$

3. A

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{13}{40} \rightarrow x = \frac{40}{13} = 3\frac{1}{13}$$

4. D

$$5 \times 12 = 4 \times x \rightarrow x = 15 \text{ hours for 3 houses} \rightarrow \text{For 5 houses, } 15 \times \frac{5}{3} = 25 \text{ hours.}$$

## Tip 29 Combined Range of Two Intervals

1. 7.5

$$\frac{2}{4} \leq \frac{P}{Q} \leq \frac{8}{1} \rightarrow 8 - 0.5 = 7.5$$

2. 0

$$0 \leq A - B \leq 8 \rightarrow \text{The smallest value of } C = 0^2 = 0.$$

3. 3

$$3 \leq PQ \leq 60 \rightarrow \text{Smallest one is 3.}$$

4. D

## Tip 30 Absolute Value

1. C

$$\text{midpoint} = \frac{78 + 86}{2} = 82 \text{ and distance} = 86 - 82 = 4 \rightarrow |s - 82| < 4$$

# Tips Answer

2. D

$$\text{Midpoint} = \frac{1}{2} \left( 5\frac{3}{7} + 6\frac{4}{7} \right) = 6 \text{ and distance} = \frac{4}{7}$$

3. D

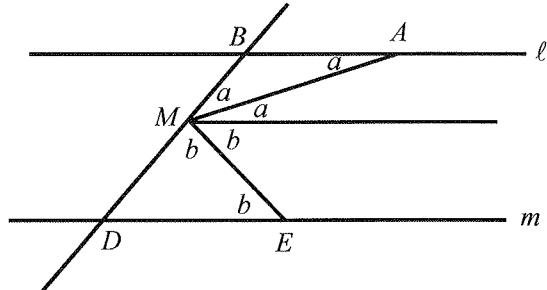
For  $E < 450$  or  $E > 500 \rightarrow \text{midpoint} = 475 \text{ and distance} = 25$

## Tip 31

### Parallel Lines with Transversal

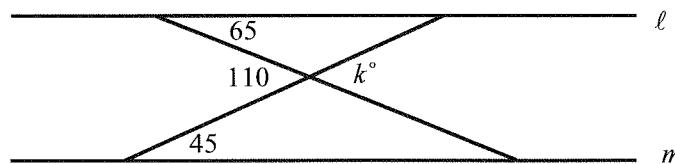
1. D

$$2(a+b) = 180 \rightarrow a+b = 90$$



2. D

$$k = 65 + 45 = 110$$



3. D

The other two lines may be not parallel.

## Tip 32

### Triangle Inequality

1. D

$$9 - 3 < x + 3 < 3 + 9 \rightarrow 6 < x + 3 < 12 \rightarrow 3 < x < 9$$

2. D

$$\begin{cases} 1 < PQ < 7 \text{ and} \\ 2 < PQ < 14 \end{cases} \rightarrow 2 < PQ < 7$$

3. B

$3 + 6 = 9$  : Triangle inequality theorem fails.

# Tips Answer

## Tip 33 Ratio of Areas of Triangles with the same height

1. B

$$AC = 20 \text{ and } BE = 5\sqrt{3} \rightarrow \text{Area of } \triangle ABC = \frac{20 \times 5\sqrt{3}}{2} = 50\sqrt{3}$$

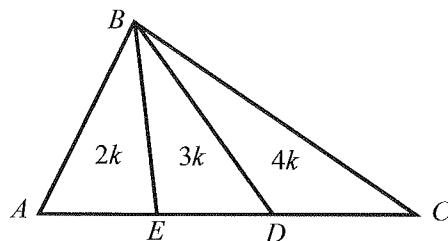
2. D

The ratio of areas of  $\triangle ADE$  to  $\triangle DEC = 3:5 \rightarrow 3k$  and  $5k \rightarrow 3k = 24 \rightarrow k = 8$

Therefore, the area of  $ABCD$  is  $16k = 16(8) = 128$ .

3. 32

$$\begin{aligned} 5k &= 40 \rightarrow k = 8 \\ 4k &= 32 \end{aligned}$$



## Tip 34 Special Right Triangles

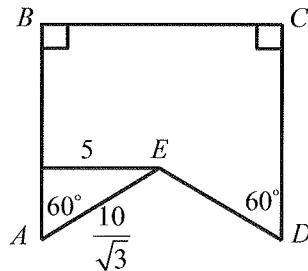
1. C

$$\text{The length of a side of the equilateral } \triangle = s \rightarrow \text{Area} = \frac{s^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = 16\sqrt{3} \rightarrow s = 8$$

Therefore, the area of the square is  $8 \times 8 = 64$ .

2. C

$$\text{Perimeter} = 30 + \frac{20\sqrt{3}}{3}$$



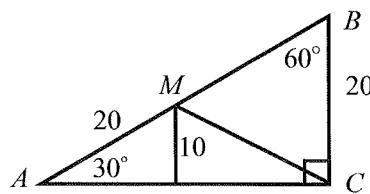
3. B

$$\text{Triangle } OPQ \text{ is equilateral. Area} = \frac{s^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{64\sqrt{3}}{4} = 16\sqrt{3}$$

4. B

$$AC = 20\sqrt{3} \text{ and } h = 10 \rightarrow \text{Area} = \frac{20\sqrt{3} \times 10}{2} = 100\sqrt{3}$$

# Tips Answer



## Tip 35

## Proportions in a Right Triangle

1. 9

$$6^2 = 3 \times AD \rightarrow AD = 12 \rightarrow CD = 12 - 3 = 9$$

2. C

$$AB^2 = 9(9 + 16) = 225 \rightarrow AB = 15$$

3. B

$$BC^2 = 16(16 + 9) \rightarrow BC = 20$$

4. B

$$BD^2 = 9 \times 16 = 144 \rightarrow BD = 12$$

## Tip 36

## Pythagorean Theorem

1. B

$$C = 16 + 20 = 36 \rightarrow PR^2 = 36 \rightarrow PR = 6$$

2. 4

Ratio of the areas of  $\triangle ADB$  to  $\triangle BCF = 1:4 \rightarrow k, 4k \rightarrow 5k = 20 \rightarrow k = 4$

The area of  $\triangle ADB = k = 4$

3. D

Since  $a^2 + b^2 = 100$ ,  $(a+b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab = 100 + 2ab > 100$

4. B

$$BC = \sqrt{100 + 400} = 10\sqrt{5} \rightarrow 10 \times 20 = 10\sqrt{5} \times AD \rightarrow AD = 4\sqrt{5}$$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 37 Transformation

1. A

$$y = -2(x+3) + 5 + 1 \rightarrow y = -2x - 6 + 6 \rightarrow y = -2x$$

2. B

## Tip 38 Classifying a group in two different ways

1. C

	Males	Females	
Children	12		16
No Children	6	2	8
	18	6	24

## Tip 39 Permutation and Combination

1. C

$${}_5P_5 = 5(4)(3)(2)(1) = 120$$

2. 12

$$\frac{4!}{2!} = 12$$

3. B

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5 \times 5 \rightarrow \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{5}{216} \\ \times 5 \times 5 \rightarrow " \quad \frac{5}{216} \rightarrow 3 \times \frac{5}{216} = \frac{5}{72} \\ 5 \times 5 \rightarrow " \quad \frac{5}{216} \end{array} \right.$$

4. C

$$(2, 1)(3, 1)(3, 2)(4, 1)(4, 2)(4, 3) \rightarrow \text{probability} = \frac{6}{16} = \frac{3}{8}$$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 40 Handshakes

1. D

$${}_{12}C_2 = \frac{12 \times 11}{2} = 66 \quad \text{Or } 11 + 10 + 9 + 8 + 7 + 6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = \frac{(11+1)11}{2} = 66$$

2. B

$${}_nC_2 = \frac{n(n-1)}{2} = 45 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 90 = 0 \rightarrow (n-10)(n+9) = 0 \rightarrow n = 10 \quad (n \neq -9)$$

Or add numbers until you get  $45. 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 = 45 \rightarrow \text{The number of people} = 9 + 1 = 10$

## Tip 41 Consecutive Integers I

1. C

Since the median is the average, sum of the numbers is  $30 \times 11 = 330$ .

2. C

$$80 + 49 = 129$$

3. B

Since average is 77, sum of the numbers  $77 \times 10 = 770$ .

4. C

The 16<sup>th</sup> term is 121. Therefore, the greatest one is  $121 + 2 \times 14 = 149$

## Tip 42 Consecutive Integers II

1. D

Since  $-30 + (-29) + \dots + 0 + \dots + 29 + 30 = 0$  and  $31 + 32 + 33 = 96$ ,  $x = 33$

2. A

Since  $-20 + (-18) + (-16) + \dots + 0 + 2 + 4 + \dots + 20 = 0$  and  $22 + 24 + 26 = 72$ , there are 24 numbers.

## Tip 43 Number of Factors (Positive Divisors)

1. D

$$(2+1)(4+1) = 15$$

# Tips Answer

2. C

$$k = 24p^2 \rightarrow k = 2^3 \times 3^1 \times p^2 \rightarrow \text{Since they are all distinct prime numbers, the number of factors} \\ = (3+1)(1+1)(2+1) = 24$$

## Tip 44

### Must be true or Could be true

1. D

$$k(a-b) = a-b \rightarrow k(a-b) - (a-b) = 0 \rightarrow (a-b)(k-1) = 0 \rightarrow a=b \text{ or } k=1$$

2. B

$$a^2 + b^2 = 2ab \rightarrow (a-b)^2 = 0 \rightarrow a=b$$

C)  $a=0$  and  $b=0$  is the answer for "could be true."

## Tip 45

### Complex Numbers

1. 1

$$a+b+(a-b)i = 6-4i \rightarrow a+b=6 \text{ and } a-b=-4 \rightarrow a=1 \text{ and } b=5$$

2. C

$$\frac{2+3i}{1-2i} = a+bi \rightarrow \frac{(2+3i)(1+2i)}{(1-2i)(1+2i)} = -\frac{4}{5} + \frac{7}{5}i \rightarrow b = \frac{7}{5}$$

3. B

$$\sqrt{-12} \times \sqrt{-3} = i\sqrt{12}(i\sqrt{3}) = i^2\sqrt{36} = 6i^2 = -6$$

4. 5

$$a = 10 + bi - (a-5)i \rightarrow a = 10 + (b-a+5)i \rightarrow a = 10 \text{ and } b-a+5 = 0 \rightarrow b = 5$$

5. B

$$i^{126} = i^{24} \times i^2 = 1 \times (-1) = -1$$

6. C

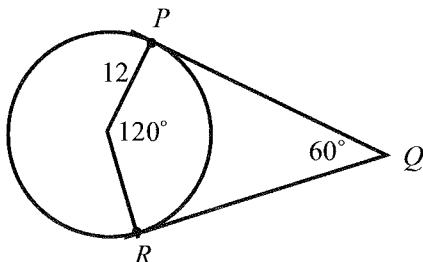
$$x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x = 0 \rightarrow x(x^2 - 2x + 3) = 0 \rightarrow \text{Solutions} \rightarrow x = 0, x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4-12}}{2} = \frac{2 \pm 2i\sqrt{2}}{2} = 1 \pm i\sqrt{2}$$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 46 Circle (Geometry)

1. C

$$24\pi \times \frac{1}{3} = 8\pi$$



2. 75

$$180 - 105 = 75$$

3. B

$$\ell = r\theta = 36 \times \frac{5\pi}{12} = 15\pi$$

4. C

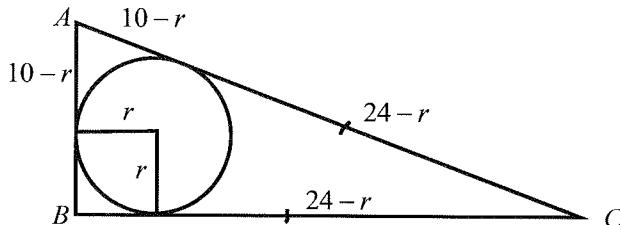
$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}(r^2\theta) = \frac{1}{2}(36)(36)\left(\frac{5\pi}{12}\right) = 270\pi$$

5. 4

$$AC = 26$$

$$10-r + 24-r = 26$$

$$2r = 8 \rightarrow r = 4$$



## Tip 47 Trigonometric Function

1. 25

$$\frac{10}{AC} = 0.4 \rightarrow AC = \frac{10}{0.4} = 25$$

2. 2.4

$$AB = DC = x \rightarrow \tan \angle BAE = \frac{BE}{x} = 0.6 \rightarrow BE = 0.6x$$

$$\tan \angle EDC = \frac{EC}{x} = 0.25 \rightarrow EC = 0.25x \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } \frac{BE}{EC} = \frac{0.6x}{0.25x} = 2.4$$

3. C

$$\text{Since } \cos \angle B = \sin \angle C = 0.8, \frac{BD}{15} = 0.8 \rightarrow BD = 15(0.8) = 12.$$

# Tips Answer

4. 20

Cofunction:  $3x + 5 + 2x - 15 = 90 \rightarrow 5x = 100 \rightarrow x = 20$

## Tip 48 Probability

1. C

$$P = \frac{3}{6} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{6}{30} = \frac{1}{5} \quad \text{Or} \quad P = \frac{^3C_2}{^6C_2} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{1}{5}$$

2. A

Since 3, 5, and 9 were taken already, seven numbers are left as follows.

$$1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10 \quad (\text{5 even out of 7}) \rightarrow P(\text{even, even}) = \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{4}{6} = \frac{10}{21}$$

3. D

Since there are  $b$  blue marbles out of  $(b+g)$  marbles. The probability of selling a blue one first is  $\frac{b}{b+g}$ .

Now we have  $(b-1)$  blue marbles out of  $(b+g-1)$ . Therefore,  $P = \left( \frac{b}{b+g} \right) \left( \frac{b-1}{b+g-1} \right)$ .

4. C

$$|x+2| < 8 \rightarrow -8 < x+2 < 8 \rightarrow -10 < x < 6 \rightarrow \text{Only three numbers } -5, 0, 5 \text{ are satisfied.}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } P = \frac{3}{8}.$$

## Tip 49 Geometric Probability

1. C

The ratio of the lengths of the three circles = 1:2:3, and the ratio of the areas = 1:4:9 = k:4k:9k.

$$\text{The area of the shaded region} = 9k - (k + 4k) = 4k. \text{ Therefore, } P = \frac{4k}{9k} = \frac{4}{9}.$$

2. D

If the length of a side of the smaller square is  $a$ , The area of the smaller circle =  $a^2$ , the area of the circle

$$= \pi \left( \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{\pi a^2}{2}, \text{ and the area of the larger square} = (a\sqrt{2})^2 = 2a^2. \text{ Therefore,}$$

$$P = \frac{\text{the area of the shaded region}}{\text{the area of the larger square}} = \frac{\frac{\pi a^2}{2} - a^2}{2a^2} = \frac{\pi - 2}{4}.$$

# Tips Answer

## Tip 50 Data Interpretation

1. D

The average cost per pound is equal to the slope of the line. Therefore, the slope of the line is  $\frac{6-0}{8-0} \approx 0.75$ . The closest number is 0.73.

2. B

- I. No exact information for 50 customers.
- II. The median is 5 items.

III. Because not enough information for 50 customers. If all 50 customers bought 5 items, then the mode can be 5 items.

## Tip 51 Expected Value

1. B

$$\text{The expected value} = 6 \times \frac{1}{3} = 2 \text{ (boys)}$$

2. A

Since the ratio of the lengths is 1:3, the ratio of the areas is 1:9. Therefore,

$$\text{Probability (landing in shaded region)} = \frac{8}{9} \text{ and Probability (landing unshaded region)} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$\text{The expected amount} = \frac{8}{9} \times (-\$45) + \frac{1}{9} \times (\$90) = -\$30$$

## Tip 52 Linear Correlation Coefficient

1. A

All of the points lie on the straight line.(Negatively related)

2. D

## Tip 53 Standard Deviation

1. A

The data are more spread out.

2. C

The data are close to the mean.

# Tips Answer

## Tip 54 Solid

1. C

Let  $x$  be the length of an edge. Then  $x^3 = 64 \rightarrow x = 4$ . Therefore,  $AB = \sqrt{x^2 + x^2 + x^2} = \sqrt{48} = 4\sqrt{3}$ .

2. C

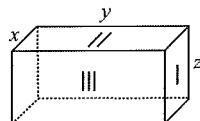
Let  $x$  = the length of an edge. Since  $6x^2 = 96$ , then  $x = 4$ . Therefore, volume =  $4^3 = 64$ .

3. A

Volume =  $xyz$ .

The areas of the faces:  $xz = 8$ ,  $xy = 10$ , and  $yz = 20$ . Thus,  $(xy)(yz)(xz) = (10)(20)(8)$ .

$$(xyz)^2 = 1600 \rightarrow xyz = 40.$$



4. C

The area of two circles =  $2\pi r^2$ . The lateral area =  $2\pi r \times h = 2\pi r^2$ . Therefore,  $2\pi r^2 + 2\pi r^2 = 4\pi r^2$ .

5. B

$$\pi r_1^2 h = \frac{\pi r_2^2 h}{3} \rightarrow r_1^2 = \frac{r_2^2}{3} \rightarrow \frac{r_2^2}{r_1^2} = 3 \rightarrow \frac{r_2}{r_1} = \sqrt{3}$$

# **SAT**

# **Test #1**

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

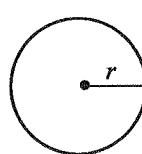
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTES

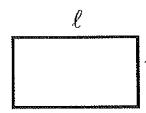
- The use of a calculator is not permitted.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

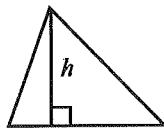


$$A = \pi r^2$$

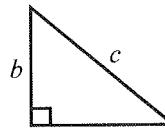
$$C = 2\pi r$$



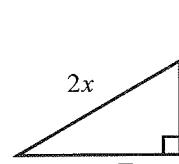
$$A = \ell w$$



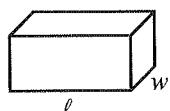
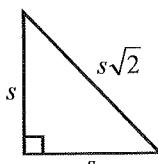
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



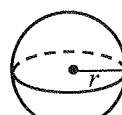
Special Right Triangles



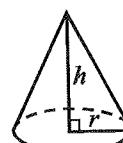
$$V = \ell wh$$



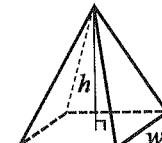
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

**1**

If  $\frac{2x-3}{2} = k-1$  and  $k=5$ , what is the value of  $2x$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 5.5
- C) 8
- D) 11

**2**

$$(5 + 3i) - (8 - 2i) = a + bi$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are real numbers.

If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

- A) -1
- B) 1
- C) -5
- D) 5

**3**

If Claire paid  $k$  dollars for a computer that was only 20 dollars more than half the original price, what was the original price, in dollars?

- A)  $k + 20$
- B)  $k - 40$
- C)  $2k - 20$
- D)  $2k - 40$

**4**

Jenny is on the school swim team and has swim practice  $m$  hours in the morning and  $p$  hours in the evening each day. The schedule is the same each day. If she swims a total of  $k$  hours for five days, which of the following is the expression for  $m$ ?

- A)  $\frac{k-p}{5}$
- B)  $\frac{k-5p}{5}$
- C)  $k-5p$
- D)  $5(k-p)$

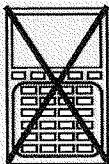
**5**

A certain business is marketing its product and has determined that, when it raised the selling price of its product, its sales went down. The number of units sold,  $P$ , is modeled by the equation  $P = 1200 - 20s$ , where  $s$  is the selling price, in dollars. Based on this model, what is the decrease in selling price from 700 units sold to 900 units sold?

- A) 5
- B) 10
- C) 15
- D) 20

**CONTINUE**

## 3



## 3

6

$$(x^2 + y^2)^2 - (x^2 - y^2)^2$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $x^4 - y^4$
- B)  $2(x^2 + y^2)$
- C)  $2x^2y^2$
- D)  $4x^2y^2$

7

Kimberly earns  $k$  dollars per week. At this rate how many weeks will it take her to earn  $p$  dollars?

- A)  $\frac{p}{k}$
- B)  $\frac{k}{p}$
- C)  $kp$
- D)  $\frac{10p}{k}$

8

If  $\frac{2a}{b} = 5$ , what is the value of  $\frac{5b}{a}$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 10
- D) 12.5

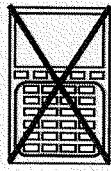
9

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + by &= 10 \\ ax + 4y &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants and  $a = 2b$ . If the system has no solution, which of the following could be a possible value of  $a$ ?

- A) -2
- B)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- C) 4
- D) 8

## 3



## 3

10

$$f(x) = ax^2 - 15$$

For the function  $f$  defined above,  $a$  is a constant and  $f(3) = 10$ . Which of the following is equal to the value of  $f(5)$ ?

- A)  $f(0)$
- B)  $f(3)$
- C)  $f(-3)$
- D)  $f(-5)$

11

A certain job can be done in 20 hours by 4 people. How many people are needed to do the same job in 10 hours?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 8
- D) 10

12

Which of the following is equivalent to  $f(x) = x^2 - 6x + 7$ ?

- A)  $f(x) = (x + 3)^2 + 5$
- B)  $f(x) = (x - 3)^2 + 2$
- C)  $f(x) = (x - 3)^2 - 2$
- D)  $f(x) = (x - 7)(x + 1)$

13

If  $24x^2 - kx + 16 = (3x + 4)(ax - b)$  for all values of  $x$ , where  $a, b$ , and  $k$  are constants, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) -44
- B) -12
- C) 12
- D) 44

CONTINUE

## 3

14

In the  $xy$ -plane, the equation of line  $\ell$  is  $x + 3y = 5$ . If line  $m$  is perpendicular to line  $\ell$ , what is a possible equation of line  $m$ ?

A)  $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 2$

B)  $y = \frac{1}{3}x - 1$

C)  $y = -3x + 1$

D)  $y = 3x + \frac{2}{3}$



## 3

15

If  $a + b = 8$  and  $\frac{27^a}{3^b} = 81$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

A) 3

B) 4

C) 5

D) 6

**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3|1|/\mid 2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes.

Grid in result.

Fraction line

Decimal point

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

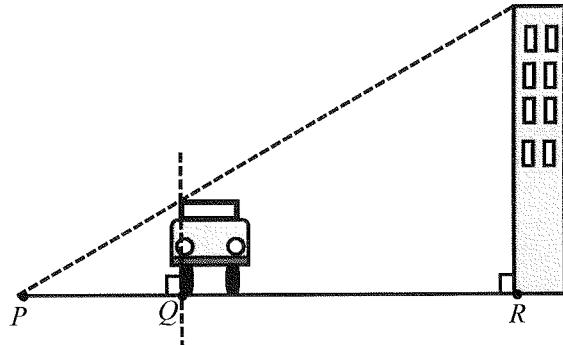
**CONTINUE**



16

In a right triangle, one of the angles is  $x^\circ$ . If  $\tan x^\circ = \frac{5}{12}$ , what is the value of  $\sin x^\circ$ ?

17



Dawson needs to measure the height of a building near his house. He chooses a point  $P$  on the ground where he can visually align the roof of his car with the edge of the building roof. The height of the car is 4 feet and the distance from point  $P$  to point  $Q$  is 10 feet, as shown in the figure above. If the distance from point  $Q$  to point  $R$  is 80 feet, and the height of the building is  $k$  feet, what is the value of  $k$ ?

18

If  $a(x+1) + b(x-1) = 7x$  for all real number  $x$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants, what is the value of  $a$ ?

19

According to the formula  $p = \frac{4}{3}k + 81$ , if the value of  $p$  is increased by 16, by how much does the value of  $k$  increase?

20

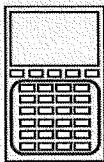
$$\begin{aligned}x^2 + y^2 &= 56 \\y &= \sqrt{x}\end{aligned}$$

According to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $x$ ?

# STOP

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

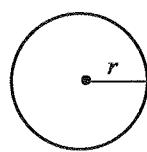
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

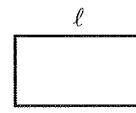
1. The use of a calculator is permitted.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

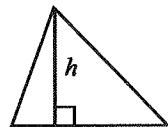


$$A = \pi r^2$$

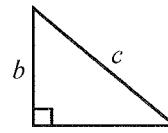
$$C = 2\pi r$$



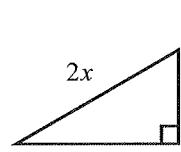
$$A = \ell w$$



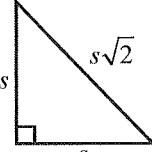
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



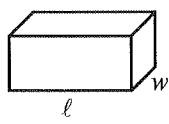
$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



$$x, x\sqrt{3}, 2x$$



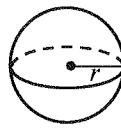
Special Right Triangles



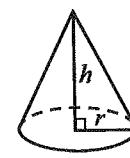
$$V = \ell wh$$



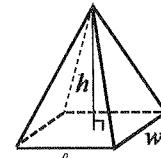
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



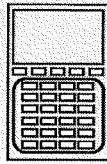
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1

$x$	$f(x)$
1	6
2	10
3	14
4	18
5	22

The selected values of a function shown in the table above represent a linear function. Which of the following equals  $f(10)$ ?

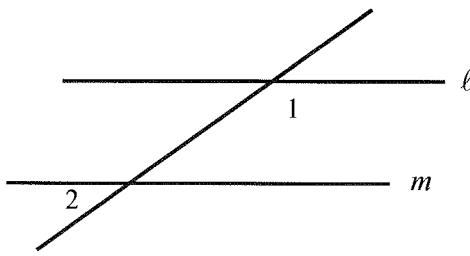
- A) 36
- B) 40
- C) 42
- D) 44

2

If  $3(a + 2b - c) = 12$ , what is the value of  $a + 2b$  in terms of  $c$ ?

- A)  $3c - 4$
- B)  $c - 12$
- C)  $c + 4$
- D)  $c - 4$

3



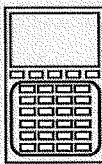
In the figure above, lines  $\ell$  and  $m$  are parallel. If the measure of  $\angle 1$  is twice the measure of  $\angle 2$ , what is the measure of  $\angle 1$ ?

- A)  $100^\circ$
- B)  $120^\circ$
- C)  $135^\circ$
- D)  $145^\circ$

4

If  $8^n \times 4^2 = 2^{10}$ , what is the value of  $n$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5

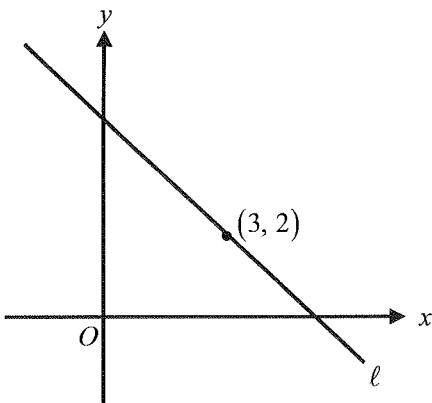


5

For what value of  $n$  is  $|n+4|+1$  less than 0?

- A) -5
- B) -4
- C) 3
- D) There is no such value of  $n$ .

6



The equation of the graph of line  $\ell$  in the  $xy$ -plane above is  $y = mx + 6$ , where  $m$  is a constant. If the line passes through a point  $(3, 2)$ , what is the value of  $m$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{4}{3}$
- B)  $-\frac{2}{3}$
- C)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- D)  $-\frac{1}{4}$

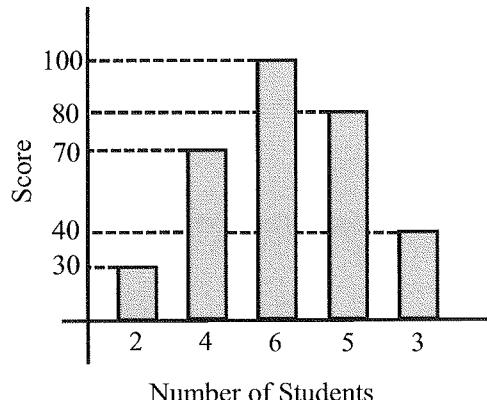
7

In Ms. Lee's class, the number of boys is more than twice the number of girls. There are at least 7 girls and there are no more than 15 boys. How many students are in the class?

- A) 19
- B) 20
- C) 21
- D) 22

8

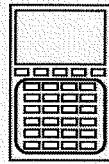
Test Score for a class of 20 Students



The graph above shows the test scores of 20 students. Based on the histogram above, what is the average (arithmetic mean) score on the test?

- A) 70
- B) 73
- C) 75
- D) 78

**CONTINUE**



**Questions 9 and 10 refer to the following information.**

$$h(t) = -16t^2 + 128t + 320$$

A science class determined that the motion of a ball launched from the top of a 10-story building could be described by the function above, where  $t$  represents the time the ball is in the air in seconds and  $h$ , the height in feet of the ball above the ground.

**9**

What is the number of seconds it takes for the ball to reach its peak?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 8
- D) 10

**10**

At what time will the ball hit the ground?

- A) 5
- B) 8
- C) 10
- D) 12

**11**

The perimeter of a rectangle is 54 cm. If the length is 2 cm more than its width, what is the area of the rectangle?

- A) 181.25 cm<sup>2</sup>
- B) 728 cm<sup>2</sup>
- C) 800 cm<sup>2</sup>
- D) 820 cm<sup>2</sup>

**12**

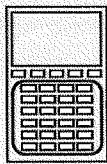
$$3x - y > 0$$

$$2x + y > 1$$

Which of the following is NOT a solution of the system of inequalities above?

- A) (3, 0)
- B) (2, 5)
- C) (0, -3)
- D) (5, -8)

**CONTINUE**



13

$x$	$y$
0	2
$k$	14
$k + 2$	17

The table above shows the point  $(x, y)$  represented on a straight line. If the point  $(16, m)$  lies on the same line, what is the value of  $m$ ?

- A) 26
- B) 24
- C) 22
- D) 20

14

James spent  $\frac{3}{4}$  of his allowance on a music CD. He spent  $\frac{2}{3}$  of what was left on a hamburger. If this left him  $P$  dollars, which of the following was his allowance in dollars?

- A)  $12P$
- B)  $14P$
- C)  $16P$
- D)  $18P$

**Questions 15 and 16 refer to the following information.**

Radioactive decay is an exponential function where the amount,  $y$ , of radioactive material is reduced by one-half over a certain period of time  $t$ . Material  $M$  has a half-life of 50 years.

15

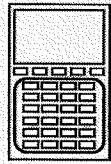
If there are 800 grams of radioactive material M, which of the following best represents the decay equation?

- A)  $y = 800 - 400t$
- B)  $y = 800\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^t$
- C)  $y = 800\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{t}{50}}$
- D)  $y = 800(1 - 0.5t)$

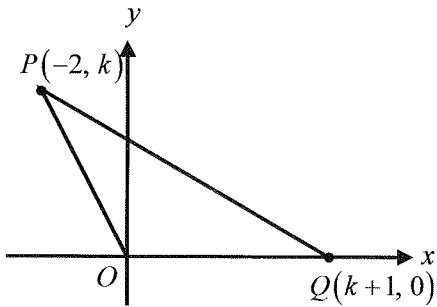
16

If there are 800 grams of radioactive material M, then how much of this material would remain radioactive after 200 years?

- A) 25 grams
- B) 50 grams
- C) 100 grams
- D) 200 grams



17



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the  $xy$ -plane above, the area of  $\triangle OPQ$  is 3. What is the value of  $k$ ?

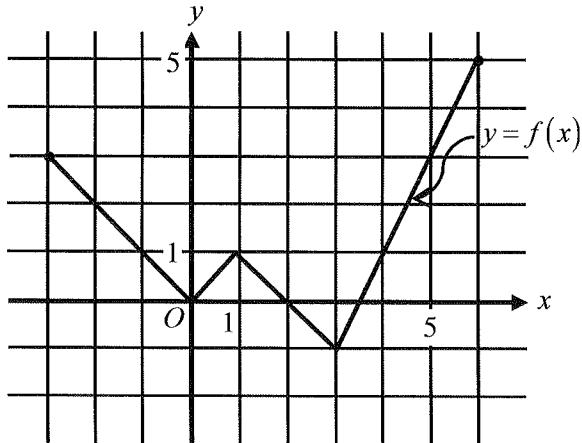
- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

18

A circle in the  $xy$ -plane with center  $(4, 0)$  passes through point  $(7, 4)$ . Which of the following is the equation of the circle?

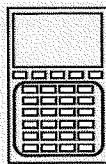
- A)  $(x - 4)^2 + y^2 = 9$
- B)  $(x - 4)^2 + y^2 = 25$
- C)  $(x - 4)^2 + y^2 = 5$
- D)  $(x + 4)^2 + y^2 = 5$

19



The graph of the function  $f$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following is the average rate of change between  $x = -3$  and  $x = 6$ ?

- A)  $\frac{2}{9}$
- B)  $\frac{8}{9}$
- C) 2
- D) It cannot be determined from the given information.



20

Emily traveled 60 miles on the highway and 16 miles on the local roads to reach her destination. On the highway, she traveled 30 miles faster than on the local roads. If her speed on local roads is 20 miles per hour, then what was her average speed, in miles per hour, during her entire trip?

- A) 24
- B) 25
- C) 35
- D) 38

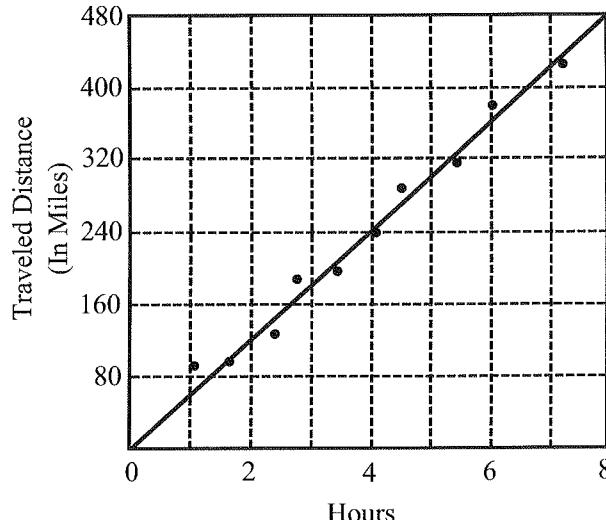
21

For O.K theater tickets, a ticket for an adult is 5 dollars more than a ticket for a child. If a group of 6 adults and 10 children pay a total of 142 dollars, what is the cost, in dollars, of a ticket for one adult and one child?

- A) 19
- B) 18
- C) 17
- D) 16

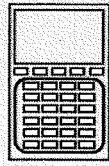
22

Traveled Distance vs. Hours  
for 10 Taxi Drivers



The scatterplot above shows the distance traveled in hours for 10 taxi drivers and the line of best fit for the data. Which of the following is closest to the average speed, in miles per hour, for the drivers?

- A) 54
- B) 59
- C) 65
- D) 68



23

For a polynomial  $p(x)$ , the value of  $p(-5) = 0$ . Which of the following must be true about  $p(x)$ ?

- A)  $(x - 5)$  is a factor of  $p(x)$ .
- B)  $(x + 5)$  is a factor of  $p(x)$ .
- C)  $x$  is a factor of  $p(x)$ .
- D) When  $p(x)$  is divided by  $(x + 5)$ , the remainder is  $-5$ .

24

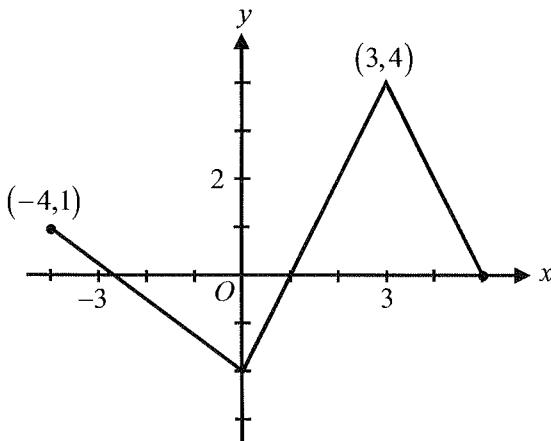
$$y \leq 3x + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y \geq \frac{1}{2}x + 3$$

If the system of inequalities above is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane, which quadrant contains solutions to the system?

- A) Quadrant I
- B) Quadrant II
- C) Quadrant III
- D) Quadrant IV

25



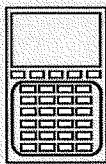
The figure above shows the graph of the piece-wise function  $f$  defined for  $-4 \leq x \leq 5$ . For which of the following values of  $x$  is  $f(x) < |f(x)|$ ?

- A)  $-3$
- B)  $-1.3$
- C)  $2.5$
- D)  $3.7$

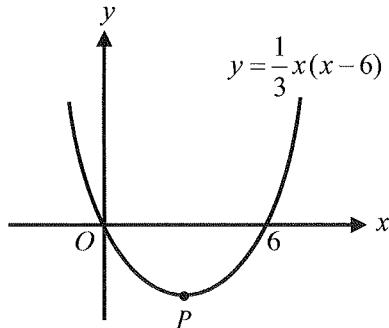
26

If  $a$  and  $b$  are positive integers and  $a^2 - b^2 = 24$ , which of the following could be the smallest value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $4$
- B)  $5$
- C)  $7$
- D)  $8$



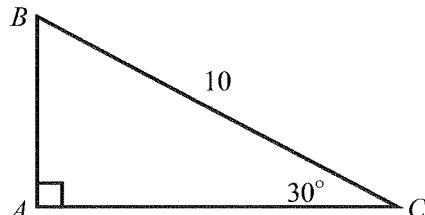
27



The graph of  $y = \frac{1}{3}x(x - 6)$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following are the coordinates of vertex  $P$ ?

- A)  $(3, -2)$
- B)  $(2, -4)$
- C)  $(3, -3)$
- D)  $(3, -4.5)$

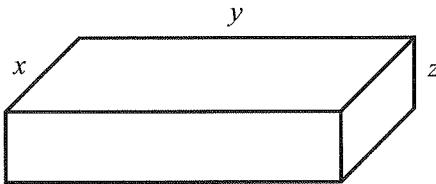
28



In right triangle  $ABC$  above, if  $BC = 10$  and  $\angle C = 30^\circ$ , what is the approximate perimeter of the triangle?

- A) 20
- B) 23.7
- C) 25.8
- D) 27.2

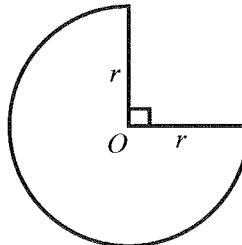
29



The figure above shows a rectangular solid with width  $x$ , length  $y$ , and height  $z$ . If  $xy = 20$ ,  $yz = 10$ , and  $xz = 18$ , what is the volume of the solid?

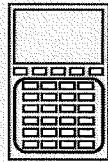
- A) 60
- B) 70
- C) 80
- D) 90

30



The figure above shows a sector  $O$  with radius  $r$ . If the area of the sector is  $3\pi$ , what is the approximate perimeter of the sector?

- A) 10
- B) 12.5
- C) 13.4
- D) 15.6


**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3}\boxed{1}\boxed{/}\boxed{2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes.

Grid in result.

Fraction line

Decimal point

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

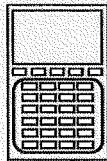
.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.



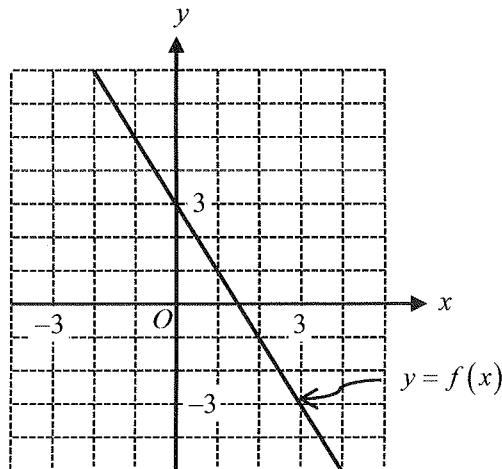
31

Kara needs three hours to mow and trim Mrs. Tayler's lawn. One day she asked her friend Peter to work with her. When Peter worked with her, the job took only one hour. How long would it take Peter, in hours, to complete the job himself?

32

The County Reception Hall charges a rental fee of \$1,000 and at least \$3,000 for food. Olivia is planning a class reunion. If she has chosen a buffet that costs \$38.56 per person, what is the minimum possible number of people who must attend to support the expense?

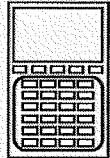
33



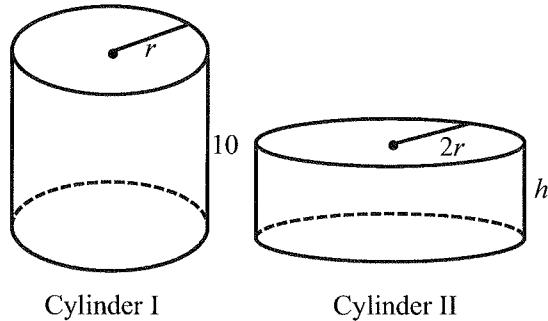
The graph of a linear function  $f$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If  $f(k) = 1$ , what is the value of  $f(-2k)$ ?

34

If the average of  $2a$  and  $b$  is equal to 50 percent of  $4b$ , what is the value of  $\frac{a}{b}$ ?



35



Two cylinders shown above have the same volume. If the radius of cylinder II is twice the radius of cylinder I and the height of cylinder I is 10, what is the height  $h$  of cylinder II?

36

$$g(x) = \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{(x+2)^2 - 8x}$$

For what value of  $x$  is the function above undefined?

**Questions 37 and 38 refer to the following information.**

Suppose Claire deposits a principal amount of  $P$  dollars in a bank account that pays compound interest. If the annual interest is  $r$  (expressed as a decimal) and the bank makes interest payments  $n$  times every year, she would have an amount of money equal to  $R$  after  $t$  years, given by

$$R(t) = P \left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt}$$

37

If she deposit \$2,000 into an account paying 4% annual interest compounded annually, what is the amount of interest after one year? (Disregard the \$ sign when gridding your answer.)

38

If she deposits \$2,000 into an account paying 4% annual interest compounded quarterly, what is her account balance after one year? (Round your answer to the nearest dollar and disregard the \$ sign when gridding your answer.)

**STOP**

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.**

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

  
| | | | |

17

  
| | | | |

18

  
| | | | |

19

  
| | | | |

20

  
| | | | |

1

1

1

1

1

2

2

2

2

2

3

3

3

3

3

4

4

4

4

4

5

5

5

5

5

6

6

6

6

6

7

7

7

7

7

8

8

8

8

8

9

9

9

9

9

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4**

1 A B C D ○○○○	7 A B C D ○○○○	13 A B C D ○○○○	19 A B C D ○○○○	25 A B C D ○○○○
2 A B C D ○○○○	8 A B C D ○○○○	14 A B C D ○○○○	20 A B C D ○○○○	26 A B C D ○○○○
3 A B C D ○○○○	9 A B C D ○○○○	15 A B C D ○○○○	21 A B C D ○○○○	27 A B C D ○○○○
4 A B C D ○○○○	10 A B C D ○○○○	16 A B C D ○○○○	22 A B C D ○○○○	28 A B C D ○○○○
5 A B C D ○○○○	11 A B C D ○○○○	17 A B C D ○○○○	23 A B C D ○○○○	29 A B C D ○○○○
6 A B C D ○○○○	12 A B C D ○○○○	18 A B C D ○○○○	24 A B C D ○○○○	30 A B C D ○○○○

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4 (Continued)

31

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

32

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

33

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

34

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

35

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

36

--	--	--	--	--

1 0 0 0

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

37

--	--	--	--	--

1 0 0 0

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

38

--	--	--	--	--

1 0 0 0

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 1 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>3</b>	D	D	D	B	B	D	A	A	C	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	C	C	A	D	A	$\frac{5}{13}$	36	3.5	12	7
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>4</b>	C	C	B	A	D	A	D	B	B	C
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	A	C	A	A	C	B	A	B	A	D
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	A	B	B	A	B	B	C	B	A	C
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	1.5	52	7	3/2	2.5	2	80	2081		

## SECTION 3

1. D

$$\frac{2x-3}{2} = 5 - 1 \rightarrow 2x - 3 = 8 \rightarrow 2x = 11$$

2. D

$5 + 3i - 8 + 2i = a + bi \rightarrow -3 + 5i = a + bi$ . Therefore,  $a = -3$  and  $b = 5$ .

3. D

Original price:  $x$ ,  $k = \frac{1}{2}x + 20 \rightarrow k - 20 = \frac{1}{2}x \rightarrow x = 2(k - 20) \rightarrow x = 2k - 40$

4. B

$$m + p = \frac{k}{5} \rightarrow m = \frac{k}{5} - p \rightarrow m = \frac{k - 5p}{5}$$

5. B

When  $P = 700$ ,  $700 = 1200 - 20s \rightarrow 20s = 500 \rightarrow s = 25$ .

When  $P = 900$ ,  $900 = 1200 - 20s \rightarrow 20s = 300 \rightarrow s = 15$ .  $25 - 15 = 10$ .

There is \$10 decrease in selling price.

# Answer Explanations

6. D

$$(x^2 + y^2)^2 - (x^2 - y^2)^2 = x^4 + 2x^2y^2 + y^4 - (x^4 - 2x^2y^2 + y^4) = 4x^2y^2$$

7. A

Proportion.  $\frac{\$}{\text{week}} = \frac{k}{1} = \frac{P}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{P}{k}$  weeks

8. A

$$\frac{2a}{b} = 5 \rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{5}{2} \rightarrow \frac{b}{a} = \frac{2}{5}. \text{ Therefore, } \frac{5b}{a} = 5\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) = 5\left(\frac{2}{5}\right) = 2.$$

9. C

In order to have no solution:  $\frac{2}{a} = \frac{b}{4} \neq \frac{10}{15}$ . Therefore,  $\frac{2}{a} = \frac{b}{4} \rightarrow ab = 8$ . Because  $a = 2b$ ,  $(2b)b = 8$

$2b^2 = 8 \rightarrow b^2 = 4 \rightarrow b = \pm 2$ . Now  $a = 2b = \pm 4$ . Possible value of  $a$  is 4 or -4.

We know that  $\frac{2}{4} \neq \frac{10}{15}$  at  $a = 4$ .

10. D

Since axis of symmetry is  $x = 0$ , the graph is symmetry in  $y$ -axis. Therefore  $f(5) = f(-5)$ .

11. C

Inverse variation: (# of people)  $\times$  (# of hours) = Constant. Therefore,  $20 \times 4 = 10 \times p \rightarrow p = 8$  people.

12. C

Choice C is the vertex form of the equation.

In order to have vertex form,  $f(x) = (x^2 - 6x + 9) + (7 - 9) \rightarrow f(x) = (x - 3)^2 - 2$ .

13. A

Identical equation has infinitely many solutions. Because  $(3x + 4)(ax - b) = 3ax^2 + (4a - 3b)x - 4b$ ,

$24x^2 - kx + 16 = 3ax^2 + (4a - 3b)x - 4b$ . Therefore,  $3a = 24 \rightarrow a = 8$  and  $-4b = 16 \rightarrow b = -4$ .

Now  $-k = 4a - 3b \rightarrow -k = 4(8) - 3(-4) = 48 \rightarrow k = -44$ .

14. D

Because  $x + 3y = 5 \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{5}{3}$ , slope is  $-\frac{1}{3}$ . Slope of the perpendicular line must have slope of 3, which is negative reciprocal of the other.

# Answer Explanations

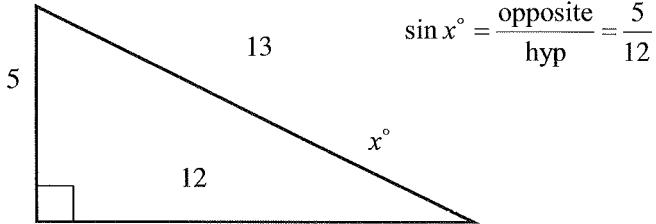
15. A

Since  $\frac{27^a}{3^b} = \frac{3^{3a}}{3^b} = 3^{3a-b}$  and  $81=3^4$ ,  $3^{3a-b}=3^4 \rightarrow 3a-b=4$ .

When you solve system of equation by addition,

$$\begin{array}{rcl} a+b & = & 8 \\ 3a-b & = & 4 \\ \hline 4a & = & 12 \end{array} \rightarrow a=3.$$

16.  $\frac{5}{13}$  or .384 (or .385)



17. 36

Proportion:  $\frac{4}{10} = \frac{k}{10+80} \rightarrow 10k = 360 \rightarrow k = 36$ . Or,  $\left(\frac{4}{k} = \frac{10}{90}\right)$

18. 3.5

$a(x+1) + b(x-1) = (a+b)x + a - b$ . Then  $(a+b)x + a - b = 7x$ .

Since the equation is true for all real  $x$ , both side expressions must be same.

Therefore,  $a+b=7$  and  $a-b=0$ . (system of equations)

$$\begin{array}{rcl} a+b & = & 7 \\ a-b & = & 0 \\ \hline 2a & = & 7 \end{array} \rightarrow a = \frac{7}{2}, \text{ or } 3.5$$

19. 12

From the equation  $p = \frac{4}{3}k + 81$ ,  $\frac{4}{3}$  is slope.

By definition of slope:  $\frac{\Delta p}{\Delta k} = \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow \frac{16}{\Delta k} = \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow 4\Delta k = 48 \rightarrow \Delta k = 12$   
Or

When  $k=0$ ,  $p=81$ . After increased by 16,  $p=97$ .

When  $p=97$ ,  $\rightarrow 97 = \frac{4}{3}k + 81$ , or  $\frac{4}{3}k = 16 \rightarrow k = \frac{3}{4}(16) = 12$ .

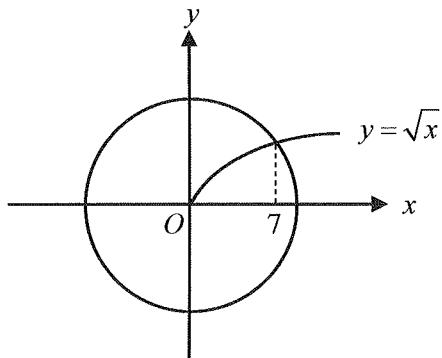
# Answer Explanations

20. 7

Substitution:  $\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 56 \\ y = \sqrt{x} \end{cases} \rightarrow x^2 + x = 56 \rightarrow x^2 + x - 56 = 0 \rightarrow (x+8)(x-7) = 0$

Therefore,  $x = -8$  or  $x = 7$ . But  $\sqrt{-8}$  is undefined. Only  $x = 7$  is the solution.

You can take a look the graphs.



## SECTION 4

1. C

When define the linear equation  $y = mx + b$ , slope  $m = 4$ . Substitute any point in the table.

You can choose  $(1, 6)$ .  $y = 4x + b \rightarrow 6 = 4(1) + b \rightarrow b = 2$ . Therefore the equation is  $y = 4x + 2$ .

When  $x = 10$ ,  $f(10) = 4(10) + 2 = 42$ .

2. C

$$3(a + 2b - c) = 12 \rightarrow a + 2b - c = 4 \rightarrow a + 2b = c + 4$$

3. B

Define:  $\angle 2 = x$  and  $\angle 1 = 2x$ .  $\angle 1 + \angle 2 = 180 \rightarrow x + 2x = 180 \rightarrow x = 60$

Therefore  $\angle 1 = 2x = 2(60) = 120$ .

4. A

$$8^n \times 4^2 = 2^{10} \rightarrow 2^{3n} \times 2^4 = 2^{10} \rightarrow 2^{3n+4} = 2^{10}. \text{ From the equation } 3n + 4 = 10 \rightarrow n = 2.$$

5. D

Since  $|n+4| \geq 0$ ,  $|n+4|+1 \geq 1$ . It cannot be less than 1.

6. A

From the equation  $y = mx + 6$ , you can see  $y$ -intercept is  $(0, 6)$ . Therefore, slope  $m = \frac{6-2}{0-3} = -\frac{4}{3}$ .

# Answer Explanations

7. D

$$\# \text{ of boys} = 2 \times (\# \text{ of girls}) \rightarrow b = 2g. \text{ But } g \geq 7 \text{ and } b \leq 15.$$

You can use a table as follows.

$$\# \text{ of girls} = 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \dots$$

$$\# \text{ of boys} = 15 \quad 16 \quad 18 \quad 20 \dots$$

From the table, # of boys cannot be more than 15. Therefore, # of students is  $7 + 15 = 22$ .

8. B

$$\text{Average} = \frac{\text{Total score}}{20} = \frac{30(2) + 70(4) + 100(6) + 80(5) + 40(3)}{20} = \frac{1460}{20} = 73$$

9. B

$$\text{Since the peak is on axis of symmetry, } t = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-128}{2(-16)} = 4.$$

10. C

$$\text{When the ball hit the ground, the height is } 0. -16t^2 + 128t + 320 = 0 \rightarrow t^2 - 8t - 20 = 0$$

$$(t-10)(t+2)=0 \rightarrow t=-2 \text{ or } 10. \text{ Therefore, } t=10.$$

11. A

$$\text{If width} = x, \text{ then length} = x+2. x + (x+2) = 27 \rightarrow 2x+2 = 27 \rightarrow x = 12.5 \text{ and } x+2 = 14.5.$$

Therefore, the area of the rectangle is  $12.5 \times 14.5 = 181.25$ .

12. C

You can check by substituting the coordinates into the inequalities.

Choice (C)  $(0, -3)$ , they are not true.

13. A

Slopes between any two points are constant. First you need to find slope or the value of  $k$ .

$$\text{slope} = \frac{17-14}{(k+2)-k} = \frac{3}{2}. \text{ Therefore, } \frac{m-2}{16-0} = \frac{3}{2} \rightarrow 2m-4 = 48 \rightarrow 2m = 52 \rightarrow m = 26.$$

Or

$$\text{The linear equation is } y = \frac{3}{2}x + 2. \text{ By substituting } (16, m), m = \frac{3}{2}(16) + 2 = 26.$$

14. A

$$\text{If original price} = k, \text{ then } \frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{1}{4}k\right) = p \rightarrow \frac{1}{12}k = p \rightarrow k = 12p.$$

15. C

$$\text{The equation of radioactive decay is } p = p_0 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/n}, \text{ where } n \text{ is a half-life period.}$$

# Answer Explanations

16. B

$$y = 800 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{200/50} = 800 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4 = 800 \left(\frac{1}{16}\right) = 50$$

17. A

$$\text{Area: } \frac{1}{2}(k+1)k = 3 \rightarrow k^2 + k = 6 \rightarrow k^2 + k - 6 = 0 \rightarrow (k+3)(k-2) = 0$$

$k = -3$  or  $2$ . But  $k > 0 \rightarrow k = 2$ .

18. B

Since  $r^2 = (7-4)^2 + (4-0)^2 = 25$ , the equation is  $(x-4)^2 + y^2 = 25$ .

19. A

When  $x = -3$ ,  $y = 3$ . When  $x = 6$ ,  $y = 5$ .

Average rate of change (slope between two points) is  $\frac{5-3}{6-(-3)} = \frac{2}{9}$ .

20. D

Average speed =  $\frac{\text{total distance}}{\text{total time}}$ ,  $t_1 = \frac{60}{50} = 1.2$  on the highway, and  $t_2 = \frac{16}{20} = 0.8$  on local roads.

Therefore, Average speed =  $\frac{60+16}{1.2+0.8} = \frac{76}{2} = 38$  mph.

21. A

Child ticket =  $\$k$  and adult ticket =  $\$(k+5)$ .

$$6(k+5) + 10k = 142 \rightarrow 16k = 112 \rightarrow k = 7 \text{ and } k+5 = 12$$

For one adult and one child,  $7 + 12 = \$19$ .

22. B

Average speed for 10 taxi drivers  $\cong$  Slope of the line of best fit.

Slope =  $\frac{240}{4}$  or  $\frac{480}{8} = 60$ . Therefore, 59 is the closest to 60.

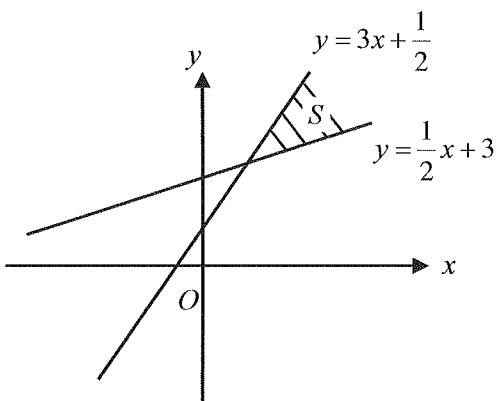
23. B

$p(-5) = 0$  means " $p(x)$  has a factor of  $(x+5)$ ."  $\rightarrow$  Factor Theorem.

One possible example:  $p(x) = (x+5)(\text{ ? })$

24. A

Solution set of system of inequalities is as follows.



# Answer Explanations

25. B

For the interval  $-2.8 < x < 1$ ,  $f(x) < |f(x)|$ .

26. B

$a^2 - b^2 = 24 \rightarrow (a+b)(a-b) = 24$ . Since  $a$  and  $b$  are positive integers, only two arrangements are possible.  $a+b=12$  and  $a-b=2$ , or  $a+b=6$  and  $a-b=4$ . Solve each system of equations.

27. C

Since axis of symmetry is  $x = 3$ , the  $y$ -coordinate is  $y = \frac{1}{3}(3)(3-6) = -3$ .

Therefore, the coordinates of vertex  $P$  is  $(3, -3)$ .

28. B

Special Triangle  $30^\circ - 60^\circ - 90^\circ$ :  $AB = 5$ ,  $AC = 5\sqrt{3}$ , and  $BC = 10 \rightarrow \text{Perimeter} = 15 + 5\sqrt{3} \approx 23.7$ .

29. A

$\begin{cases} xy = 20 \\ yz = 10 \\ xz = 18 \end{cases}$  multiply both sides  $\rightarrow (xyz)^2 = 3600 \rightarrow xyz = 60$ . Volume of the solid is  $V = xyz = 60$ .

30. C

Since the area of a whole circle is  $4\pi$ , radius is 2. Length of the arc is  $4\pi \times \frac{3}{4} = 3\pi$ .

Therefore, perimeter is  $P = 3\pi + 2 + 2 \approx 13.4$ .

31.  $\frac{3}{2}$  or 1.5

The rates are equal. If Peter takes  $x$  hours to complete the job,  $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow x = \frac{3}{2} = 1.5$ .

32. 52

Number of people =  $x$ .  $1000 + 38.56n \geq 3000 \rightarrow 38.56n \geq 2000 \rightarrow n \geq 51.87$ . Minimum number is 52.

33. 7

Since  $f(1) = 1$ ,  $k = 1$ .  $f(-2k) = f(-2) = 7$ .

34.  $\frac{3}{2}$  or 1.5

$\frac{2a+b}{2} = 0.5(4b) \rightarrow 2a+b = 4b \rightarrow 2a = 3b$ . If  $a = 3$ , then  $b = 2$ . Therefore,  $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{3}{2}$  or 1.5.

35. 2.5

$\pi r^2 (10) = \pi (2r)^2 h \rightarrow 10 = 4h \rightarrow h = 2.5$

## Answer Explanations

36. 2

$$(x+2)^2 - 8x = 0 \rightarrow x^2 + 4x + 4 - 8x = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 4x + 4 = 0 \rightarrow (x-2)^2 = 0$$

$x = 2$  is the answer.

37. 80

$$\text{Interest} = 2000 \times 0.4 = 80$$

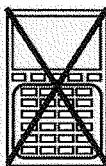
38. 2081

Since  $n = 4$ , balance =  $2000 \left(1 + \frac{0.04}{4}\right)^{4(1)} \simeq 2081$ .

# **SAT**

# **Test #2**

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

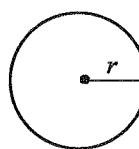
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

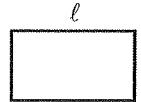
- The use of a calculator is **not permitted**.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

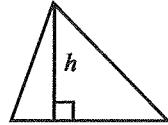


$$A = \pi r^2$$

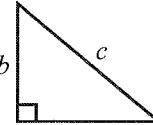
$$C = 2\pi r$$



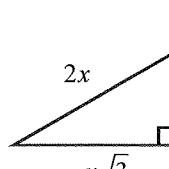
$$A = \ell w$$



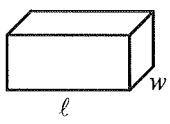
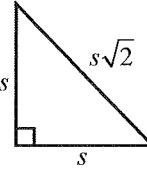
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



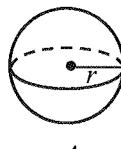
Special Right Triangles



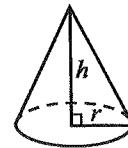
$$V = \ell wh$$



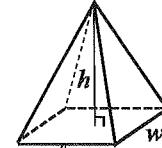
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

**3****3****1**

If  $x - 2y = 10$ ,  $y = z + 1$ , and  $z = 2$ , what is the value of  $x$ ?

- A) 12
- B) 14
- C) 16
- D) 18

**2**

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 6y &= 5 \\ ax + by &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

If the system of equations above has only one solution, which of the following could be the values of  $a$  and  $b$ ?

- A)  $a = 1$  and  $b = 3$
- B)  $a = 2$  and  $b = 6$
- C)  $a = 3$  and  $b = 8$
- D)  $a = 4$  and  $b = 12$

**3**

A smart phone company plans to produce and sell  $p$  smart phones. The cost of producing  $p$  phones is given by  $265,000 + 150p$  in dollars. The company receives \$400 on the sale of each phone, so the revenue for selling  $p$  phones is given by  $400p$ . For what value of  $p$  is the revenue equal to the cost?

- A) 500
- B) 840
- C) 1060
- D) 1200

**4**

$$\left(a + \frac{1}{a}\right)^2 - 2$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

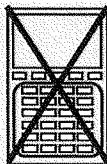
- A)  $a^2 + \frac{1}{a^2}$
- B)  $a^2 + \frac{1}{a^2} - 2$
- C)  $a^2 - 2a + \frac{1}{a^2}$
- D)  $a^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{a^2}$

**5**

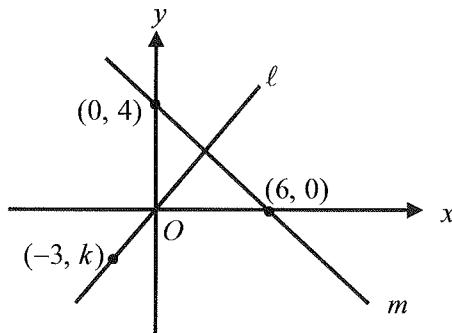
$$\sqrt{a^2 - a + 4} = 2$$

If  $a$  is a positive number in the equation above, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 10
- B) 8
- C) 4
- D) 1



6



In the *xy*-plane above, line *l* is perpendicular to line *m*. What is the value of *k*?

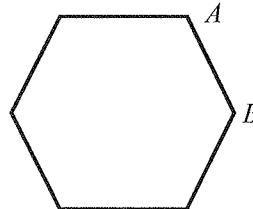
- A) -1
- B) -2
- C) -3
- D) -4.5

7

If  $4a = 2b = c$ , what is the average (arithmetic mean) of *a*, *b*, and *c* in terms of *a*?

- A)  $\frac{4a}{3}$
- B)  $2a$
- C)  $\frac{7a}{3}$
- D)  $3a$

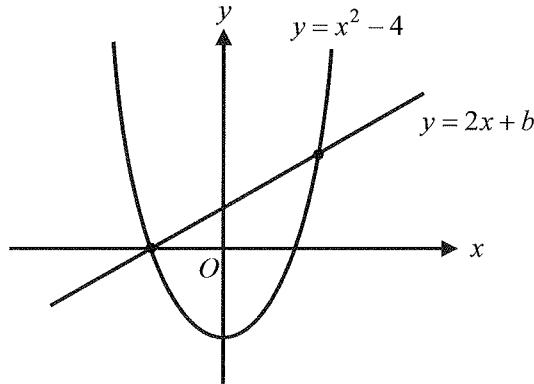
8



The figure above shows a regular hexagon. If the length of  $\overline{AB}$  is 4, what is the area of the hexagon?

- A) 24
- B)  $24\sqrt{3}$
- C) 32
- D)  $32\sqrt{3}$

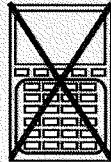
9



In the *xy*-plane above, two graphs intersect at two points. What is the value of *b*?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

## 3



## 3

10

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right)$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{x^2 - 1} \right)$
- B)  $\frac{1}{x^2 - 1}$
- C)  $\frac{-2}{x^2 - 1}$
- D)  $\frac{-2x}{x^2 - 1}$

11

The surface area  $S$  of a cylinder with radius  $r$  and height  $h$  is  $S = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi r h$ . If the surface area of the cylinder is  $20\pi$  and the height is 3, what is the value of  $r$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 4
- D) 5

12

$$R = \frac{(m_1 + m_2)}{m_1}$$

The ratio for the kinetic energy between two objects of mass  $m_1$  and  $m_2$  before and after the collision is given above. Which of the following is equivalent to the expression for  $m_1$ ?

- A)  $\frac{m_2}{R}$
- B)  $\frac{R-1}{m_2}$
- C)  $\frac{m_2}{R-1}$
- D)  $\frac{m_2-R}{R}$

13

$$f(x) = x^2 + ax - 10$$

If  $f(2) = 0$  in the quadratic function above, which of the following must be true?

- A)  $f(-5) = 0$
- B)  $f(-2) = 0$
- C)  $f(-1) = 0$
- D)  $f(0) = 0$

## 3

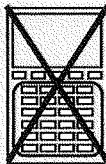
## 3

14

$$2a + (4a + 2)i = b - 10i$$

If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$  in the equation above, where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants, what is the value of  $b$ ?

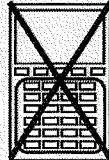
- A) 6
- B) 4
- C) -3
- D) -6



15

Esposito tried to compute the average of his 10 math scores. He mistakenly divided the correct total  $S$  of his scores by 8. The result was 5 more than what it should have been. Which of the following would determine the value of  $S$ ?

- A)  $10S = 7S + 5$
- B)  $\frac{S}{10} = \frac{S}{8} + 5$
- C)  $\frac{S}{8} - \frac{S}{10} = 5$
- D)  $\frac{S+5}{10} = \frac{S}{8}$


**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

1. Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
2. Mark no more than one circle in any column.
3. No question has a negative answer.
4. Some problems may have more than one answer.
5. **Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3}\boxed{1}\boxed{/}\boxed{2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
6. **Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Write answer  
in boxes.

Grid in  
result.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
.	.	.	.
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Answer: 2.5

2	.	5
.	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
.	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

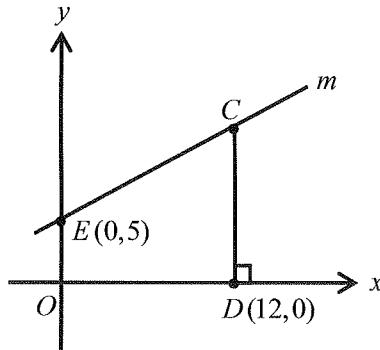
Either position is correct.

2	0	1
.	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**

16



- If the slope of line  $m$  in the  $xy$ -plane above is  $\frac{1}{3}$ , what is the area of quadrilateral  $OECD$ ?

17

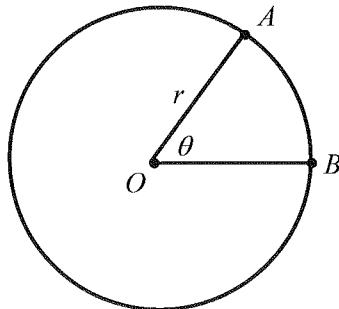
Claire and Peter both want to buy new smart phones. Claire has already saved 100 dollars and plans to save 5 dollars per week until she can buy the phone. Peter has 25 dollars and plans to save 8 dollars per week. In how many weeks will Claire and Peter have saved the same amount of money?

18

$$(a - 8)x^2 + (b - 5)x + c + 2 = 0$$

In the equation above,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are constants. If the equation is true for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $a + b + c$ ?

19



In the figure above,  $O$  is the center of the circle with radius  $r$ , and the measure of  $\theta$  is  $\frac{\pi}{5}$  radians. If the length of minor arc  $AB$  is  $3\pi$ , what is the value of  $r$ ?

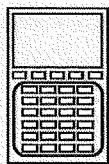
20

In a certain class of 70 students,  $\frac{4}{7}$  of the students are boys, and the ratio of students 10 years or older to students less than 10 years is 2:3. If  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the girls are less than 10 years old, how many boys are 10 years old or older?

**STOP**

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.**

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

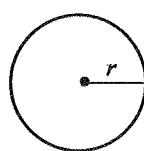
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

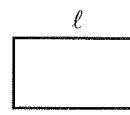
1. The use of a calculator is permitted.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

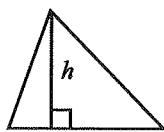


$$A = \pi r^2$$

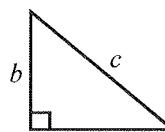
$$C = 2\pi r$$



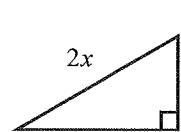
$$A = \ell w$$



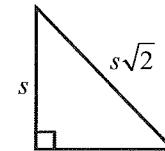
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



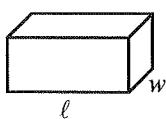
$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



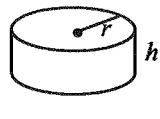
$$x, x\sqrt{3}, 2x$$



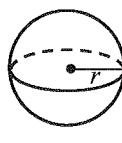
Special Right Triangles



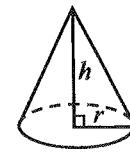
$$V = \ell wh$$



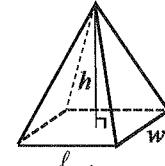
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

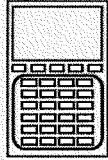
The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

## 4



## 4

1

During its Labor Day sale, a store advertises that \$40 will be deducted from every purchase over \$200. In addition, after the deduction is taken, the store offers an early-bird discount of 40% to any person who makes a purchase before 9 a.m. If Claire makes a purchase of  $k$  dollars,  $k > 200$ , at 8 a.m., which of the following expressions represents the cost of her purchase?

- A)  $0.4k - 16$
- B)  $0.4k - 24$
- C)  $0.6k - 24$
- D)  $0.6k - 40$

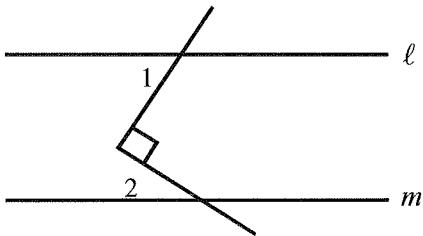
2

On a map, 3 centimeters represents  $k$  kilometers.

How many kilometers are represented by  $p$  centimeters?

- A)  $3pk$
- B)  $\frac{k}{3p}$
- C)  $\frac{3k}{p}$
- D)  $\frac{pk}{3}$

3



In the figure above, lines  $\ell$  and  $m$  are parallel. If the measure of  $\angle 1$  is  $20^\circ$  more than the measure of  $\angle 2$ , what is the measure of  $\angle 1$ ?

- A)  $35^\circ$
- B)  $45^\circ$
- C)  $55^\circ$
- D)  $75^\circ$

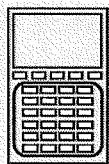
4

$$T = 150 + 20w$$

Cassy plans to buy a new computer, and plans to save \$20 each week for the next  $w$  weeks. The total amount of money she saved is represented by the equation above, where  $T$  is the total amount. Which of the following is the best interpretation of the number 150 in the equation?

- A) The new computer costs \$150.
- B) She saved \$150 each week.
- C) She wants to buy a computer when she saves \$150.
- D) She has already saved \$150 toward the cost of a new computer.

**CONTINUE**



Questions 5 and 6 refer to the following information.

Dog age(D)	0	2	4	6	8	...	15
Human age (H)	$a$	10	20	30	40	...	$b$

The chart above shows equivalent ages for dogs and humans. Human age is directly proportional to dog age.

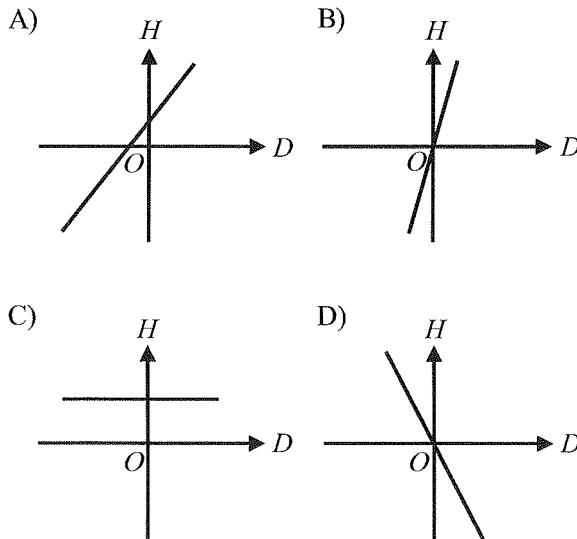
5

What is the value of  $a + b$ ?

- A) 60
- B) 75
- C) 80
- D) 85

6

Which of the following graphs best represents the relationship between dog and human ages?



7

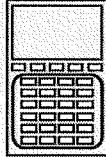
In the fraction  $\frac{a-5}{2b}$ ,  $a$  is 5 less than two times  $b$ . If the fraction is equal to  $\frac{1}{2}$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 15
- B) 20
- C) 25
- D) 30

8

Tyler spent 60 dollars at an amusement park for admission and rides. If he paid \$10 for admission, and rides cost \$3 each, what is the maximum number of rides that he went on?

- A) 16
- B) 17
- C) 18
- D) 20



9

For a school summer concert, one type of ticket costs \$5 and another costs \$10. The supervisor of the concert can sell at most 500 tickets, but the gross receipts must total at least \$3,000 in order for the concert to be held. Which of the following systems of inequalities could represent this relationship?

A)  $\begin{cases} 5x + 10y \geq 3000 \\ x + y \leq 500 \\ x \geq 0 \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases}$

B)  $\begin{cases} \frac{5}{x} + \frac{10}{y} \leq 500 \\ x + y \leq 3000 \\ x \geq 0 \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases}$

C)  $\begin{cases} 5x + 10y \leq 3000 \\ x + y \leq 500 \\ x \geq 0 \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases}$

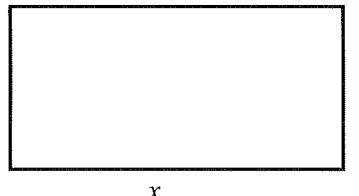
D)  $\begin{cases} 5x + 10y > 3000 \\ x + y < 500 \\ x > 0 \\ y > 0 \end{cases}$

10

If a linear function  $f$  satisfies  $f(3) = 10$  and  $f(7) = 18$ , what is the value of  $f(5)$ ?

- A) 12
- B) 14
- C) 15
- D) 16

**Questions 11 and 12 refer to the following information.**



A rancher has 100 feet of fencing to enclose rectangular region as shown above. The length and width are represented by  $x$  and  $y$  respectively.

11

Which of the following expressions represents the area of the rectangular region as a function of  $x$ ?

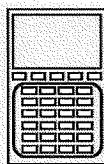
- A)  $100x - x^2$
- B)  $50x - x^2$
- C)  $50x + x^2$
- D)  $50x^2$

12

If the value of  $y$  is 25, what is the area of the rectangular region in square feet?

- A) 325
- B) 625
- C) 1250
- D) 2500

**CONTINUE**



13

Factory Workers over 60		
Year	Percent of Men	Percent of Women
1990	19.6	13.5
2000	23.6	10.8

The table above shows the percent of men and women 60 years and older who were working in a certain factory in the U.S. in the given years. If the rate of increase or decrease every year is constant, which of the following represents the percent of men over 60 who were working in the factory in the year 2015?

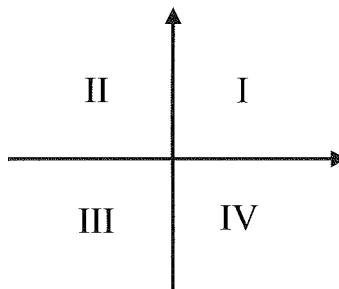
- A) 26.6
- B) 27.2
- C) 29.6
- D) 30.5

14

Mary is making a rectangle whose perimeter is less than 100 inches. If the dimensions of the rectangle are integers, what is the largest possible area for the rectangle in square inches?

- A) 600
- B) 625
- C) 650
- D) 800

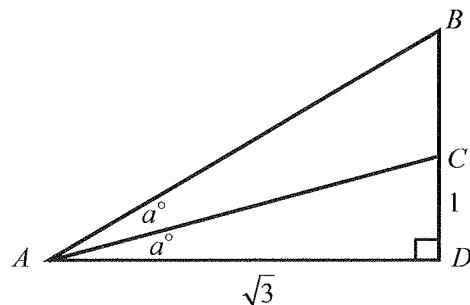
15



If  $z = 3 + 2i$  is in the first quadrant of the complex number plane above, then which quadrant contains  $z^2$ ?

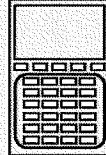
- A) Quadrant I
- B) Quadrant II
- C) Quadrant III
- D) Quadrant IV

16



In the figure above,  $AD = \sqrt{3}$  and  $CD = 1$ . What is the length of  $\overline{AB}$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C)  $2\sqrt{3}$
- D)  $3\sqrt{3}$

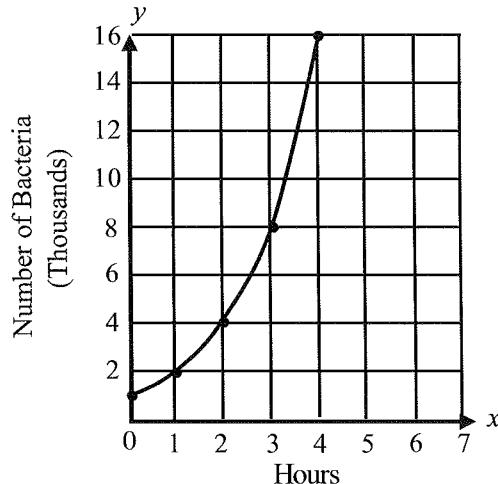


**Questions 17 and 18 refer to the following information.**

The number of bacteria in a controlled laboratory environment is defined by the function

$$f(x) = 1000 \times b^x, \text{ where } x \text{ is the time in hours.}$$

The graph of  $f$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane below.



**17**

What is the value of  $b$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

**18**

What is the number of bacteria in 5 hours?

- A) 27,000
- B) 32,000
- C) 40,000
- D) 64,000

**19**

A school nurse chose 50 girls from the seventh grade and measured their weight, in pounds, shown in the table below.

Measure of Weight	Frequency
70	5
75	8
78	20
80	10
85	5
90	2

If there is a total of 500 girls in the seventh grade, what could be the possible number of girls in the median measure of weight for the entire grade?

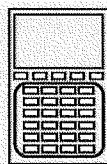
- A) 80
- B) 100
- C) 150
- D) 200

**20**

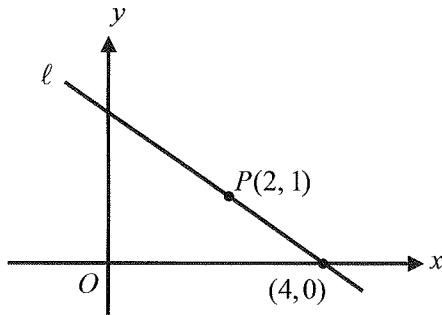
$$x^2 - 2x + y^2 = 10$$

The equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane is shown above. What is the center of the circle?

- A) (1, -1)
- B) (1, 1)
- C) (1, 0)
- D) (2, 0)



21



The graph of line  $\ell$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Line  $m$  (not shown) has the equation  $y = ax + b$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If line  $m$  is perpendicular to line  $\ell$  and passes through point  $P$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

- A) 0
- B) -1
- C) -2
- D) -3

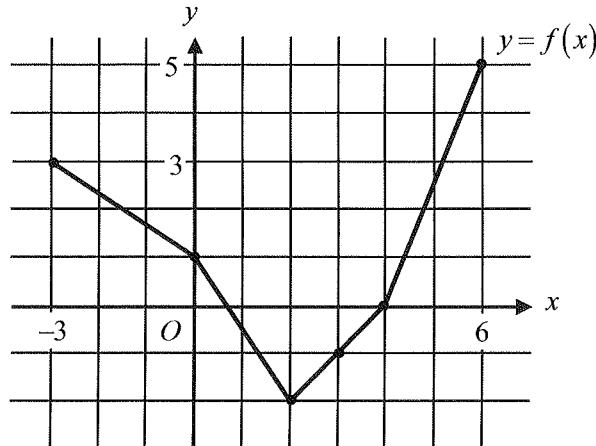
22

$$2^{3k-3} = 64$$

In the equation above, what is the value of  $2^k$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 8
- C) 16
- D) 32

23



The complete graph of the function  $f$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of following is true?

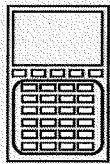
- A)  $f(0) > |f(0)|$
- B)  $f(2.2) < |f(2.2)|$
- C)  $f(3) > |f(3)|$
- D)  $f(-2) < |f(-2)|$

24

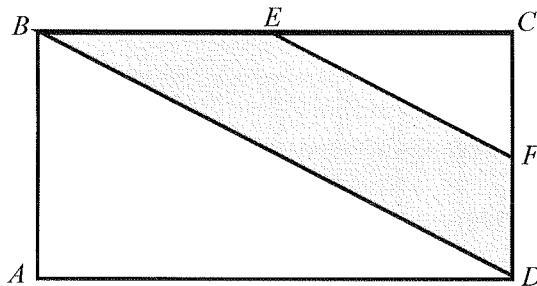
$$\begin{aligned}y &= -\frac{1}{10}x^2 + k \\y &= 5\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above,  $k$  is a constant. For which of the following values of  $k$  does the system of equations have no real solution?

- A) 10
- B) 8.5
- C) 5
- D) -0.05



25



In the figure above,  $E$  and  $F$  are the mid points of two sides of a rectangle. If the area of  $\triangleCEF$  is 10, what is the area of the shaded region?

- A) 15
- B) 20
- C) 25
- D) 30

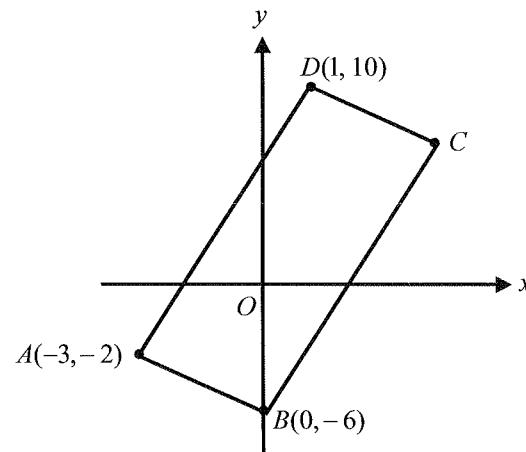
26

$$\begin{aligned}x - y &= 5 \\xy &= 10\end{aligned}$$

In the equations above, what is the value of  $x^2 + y^2$ ?

- A) 15
- B) 25
- C) 36
- D) 45

27



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the figure shows the coordinates of points  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$  of a parallelogram. Which of the following are the coordinates of point  $C$ ?

- A)  $(3, 5)$
- B)  $(4, 6)$
- C)  $(5, 5)$
- D)  $(6, 5)$

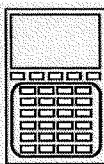
28

$$\begin{aligned}a^2 + b^2 &\leq 25 \\b &\geq 3\end{aligned}$$

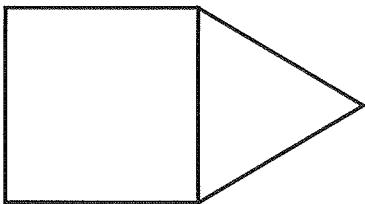
In the inequalities above, what is the greatest possible value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $-4$
- B)  $-3$
- C)  $3$
- D)  $4$

CONTINUE



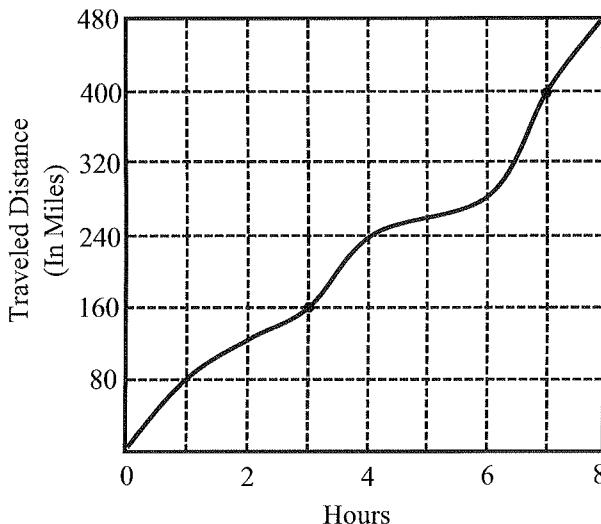
29



The figure above shows a square and an equilateral triangle. If the area of the triangle is  $25\sqrt{3}$  square inches, what is the area, in square inches, of the square?

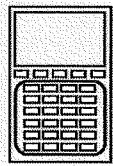
- A)  $50\sqrt{3}$
- B) 100
- C)  $100\sqrt{3}$
- D) 125

30



The graph above compares the distance with the number of hours that a car traveled. Which of the following is the average speed, in miles per hour, of the car during the time between 3 and 7 hours?

- A) 50
- B) 55
- C) 60
- D) It cannot be determined from the given information.



## **DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 31-38,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

1. Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
  2. Mark no more than one circle in any column.
  3. No question has a negative answer.
  4. Some problems may have more than one answer.
  5. **Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If 

3	1	/	2
0	●		

 is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
  6. **Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answers  
in boxes.

Grid in  
result.

← Fraction

line

#### - Decimal

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
	●	/	

A row of four small, solid black circles, each containing a smaller black dot at its center, arranged horizontally side-by-side.

Answer: 2.5

12.5

	$\Sigma$	$\cdot$	$\circ$
	/	/	

### - Decimal

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

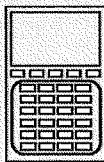
2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**



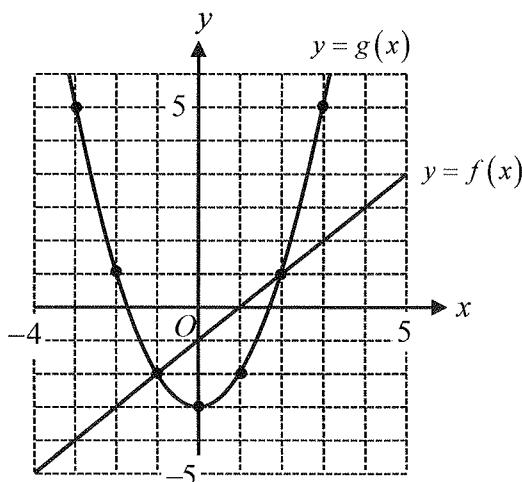
31

Jackie goes on a 30-mile bike ride every Sunday. He rides the distance in 3 hours. At this rate, how many miles can he ride in 5 hour and 30 minutes?

32

The average of a set of 8 consecutive odd integers is 18. What is the greatest of these 8 integers?

33



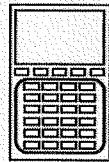
The graphs of a linear function  $f$  and a quadratic function  $g$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If  $f(g(k)) = -3$ , what is the value of  $|k|$ ?

34

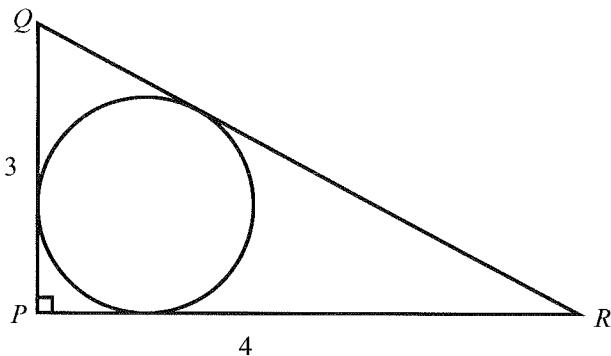
In the  $xy$ -plane, line  $x = 2$  is the axis of symmetry of the graph of  $f(x) = 5x^2 - kx + 2$ . What is the value of  $k$ ?

35

Twenty grams of solution  $P$  is 10% alcohol and 30 grams of solution  $Q$  is 20% alcohol by mass. If these two solutions are mixed together, what is the percent of alcohol in the mixture? (Disregard the % sign when gridding your answer.)



36



In the figure above, a circle is inscribed in  $\triangle PQR$ . If  $PQ = 3$  and  $PR = 4$ , what is the radius of the circle?

**Questions 37 and 38 refer to the following information.**

The total cost of an internet phone-call is the sum of

- (1) a basic fixed charge for using the internet and
- (2) an additional charge for each minute that is used.

The total cost of a 20 minute-call is \$24 and the total cost of a 35 minute-call is \$31.50.

(Disregard the \$ sign when gridding your answer.)

37

What is the basic fixed charge, in dollars, for using the internet?

38

What is the total cost, in dollars, of a 40 minute-call?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

17

18

19

20

1

1

1

1

1

.

.

.

.

.

0

0

0

0

0

1

1

1

1

1

2

2

2

2

2

3

3

3

3

3

4

4

4

4

4

5

5

5

5

5

6

6

6

6

6

7

7

7

7

7

8

8

8

8

8

9

9

9

9

9

   **NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

■ SECTION 4

1 A B C D 1 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	7 A B C D 7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	13 A B C D 13 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	19 A B C D 19 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	25 A B C D 25 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
2 A B C D 2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	8 A B C D 8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	14 A B C D 14 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	20 A B C D 20 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	26 A B C D 26 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
3 A B C D 3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	9 A B C D 9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	15 A B C D 15 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	21 A B C D 21 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	27 A B C D 27 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
4 A B C D 4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	10 A B C D 10 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	16 A B C D 16 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	22 A B C D 22 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	28 A B C D 28 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
5 A B C D 5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	11 A B C D 11 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	17 A B C D 17 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	23 A B C D 23 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	29 A B C D 29 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
6 A B C D 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	12 A B C D 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	18 A B C D 18 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	24 A B C D 24 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	30 A B C D 30 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

CALCULATOR ALLOWED

## ■ SECTION 4 (Continued)

31

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

32

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

33

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

34

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

35

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

36

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

37

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

38

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 2 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>3</b>	C	C	C	A	D	D	C	B	D	B
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	B	C	A	D	C	84	25	11	15	18
SECTION <b>4</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	D	C	D	B	B	A	A	A	B
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	B	B	C	A	A	C	B	B	D	C
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	D	B	B	D	D	D	B	D	B	C
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	55	25	1	20	16	1	14	34		

## SECTION 3

1. C

$$z = 2 \rightarrow y = z + 1 = 3 \rightarrow x - 2(3) = 10 \rightarrow x = 16$$

2. C

To have only one solution, the slopes should be different.  $\frac{2}{a} \neq \frac{6}{b} \rightarrow$  C)  $\frac{2}{3} \neq \frac{6}{8}$

3. C

$$265000 + 150p = 400p \rightarrow 265000 = 250p \rightarrow p = 1060$$

4. A

$$\left(a + \frac{1}{a}\right)^2 - 2 = a^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{a^2} - 2 = a^2 + \frac{1}{a^2}$$

5. D

$$\sqrt{a^2 - a + 4} = 2 \rightarrow a^2 - a + 4 = 4 \rightarrow a(a-1) = 0 \rightarrow a = 0 \text{ or } 1 \quad (a > 0)$$

# Answer Explanations

6. D

Slope of line  $m = -\frac{2}{3}$   $\rightarrow$  slope of line  $m = \frac{3}{2}$   $\rightarrow$  equation of line  $\ell$  is  $y = \frac{3}{2}x$ .

$$\text{For } (-3, k), \rightarrow k = \frac{3}{2}(-3) \rightarrow k = -\frac{9}{2}$$

7. C

$$\text{Since } b = 2a \text{ and } c = 4a, \rightarrow \frac{a+b+c}{3} = \frac{a+2a+4a}{3} = \frac{7a}{3}.$$

8. B

The hexagon has 6 equilateral triangles with side of 4. The area of a equilateral triangle with side  $s$  is  $\frac{s^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$ .

$$\text{Therefore, the area oh the hexagon is } \frac{16\sqrt{3}}{4} \times 6 = 24\sqrt{3}.$$

9. D

$$x^2 - 4 = 0 \rightarrow (x+2)(x-2) = 0 \rightarrow x = 2, -2$$

$$\text{The graph of } y = 2x + b \text{ passes through point } (-2, 0). \rightarrow 0 = 2(-2) + b \rightarrow b = 4$$

10. B

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1}\right) = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x+1-(x-1)}{x^2-1}\right) = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{2}{x^2-1}\right) = \frac{1}{x^2-1}$$

11. B

$$S = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh \rightarrow 20\pi = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi r(3) \rightarrow r^2 + 3r - 10 = 0 \rightarrow (r+5)(r-2) = 0 \rightarrow r = 2$$

12. C

$$R = \frac{(m_1 + m_2)}{m_1} \rightarrow Rm_1 = m_1 + m_2 \rightarrow Rm_1 - m_1 = m_2 \rightarrow m_1(R-1) = m_2 \rightarrow m_1 = \frac{m_2}{R-1}$$

13. A

$$f(x) = x^2 + ax - 10 \rightarrow f(2) = 4 + 2a - 10 = 0 \rightarrow a = 3 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } f(x) = x^2 + 3x - 10$$

$$x^2 + 3x - 10 = 0 \rightarrow (x+5)(x-2) = 0 \rightarrow x = -5, 2 \rightarrow f(-5) = 0$$

14. D

$$2a = b \text{ and } 4a + 2 = -10 \rightarrow a = -3 \rightarrow b = -6$$

15. C

$$\frac{S}{8} = \frac{S}{10} + 5$$

16. 84

# Answer Explanations

The equation of line  $m \rightarrow y = \frac{1}{3}x + 5 \rightarrow f(12) = \frac{1}{3}(12) + 5 = 9 \rightarrow CD = 9$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{(5+9) \times 12}{2} = 84$$

17. 25

$$100 + 5x = 25 + 8x \rightarrow 3x = 75 \rightarrow x = 25 \text{ weeks}$$

18. 11

$$a = 8, b = 5, \text{ and } c = -2 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } a + b + c = 11.$$

19. 15

$$r\theta = \ell \rightarrow r\left(\frac{\pi}{5}\right) = 3\pi \rightarrow r = 15$$

20. 18

	Boys	Girls	Total
10↑	18	10	28
10↓	22	20	42
Total	40	30	70

## SECTION 4

1. C

$$0.6(k - 40) = 0.6k - 24$$

2. D

$$\frac{3}{k} = \frac{p}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{pk}{3}$$

3. C

$$\angle 1 + \angle 2 = 90 \text{ and } \angle 1 = \angle 2 + 20 \rightarrow \angle 2 + 20 + \angle 2 = 90 \rightarrow \angle 2 = 35 \rightarrow \angle 1 = 35 + 20 = 55$$

4. D

5. B

Slope is  $\frac{20 - 10}{4 - 2} = 5 \rightarrow$  The equation is  $y = 5x + a. \rightarrow a = 0 \rightarrow$  when  $x = 15, b = 5(15) = 75.$

Therefore,  $a + b = 0 + 75 = 75.$

# Answer Explanations

6. B  
The graph of  $y = 5x$  is B.
7. A  
Since  $a = 2b - 5$ ,  $\frac{a-5}{2b} = \frac{2b-5-5}{2b} = \frac{2b-10}{2b} = \frac{1}{2}$ .  $\rightarrow b = 10 \rightarrow a = 2(10) - 5 = 15$
8. A  
 $\frac{60-10}{3} \approx 16.6 \rightarrow 16$  rides
9. A
10. B  
Slope  $= \frac{18-10}{7-3} = 2 \rightarrow \frac{f(5)-f(3)}{5-3} = 2 \rightarrow \frac{f(5)-10}{2} = 2 \rightarrow f(5) = 14$
11. B  
Since  $x + y = 50$ ,  $y = 50 - x$ .  $\rightarrow$  Area  $= xy = x(50 - x) = 50x - x^2$
12. B  
If  $y = 25$ ,  $x = 25$ . Area  $= 25 \times 25 = 625$
13. C  
Since 4 increases over 10 years,  $\frac{4}{10} = \frac{x}{15} \rightarrow x = 6$  from 2000  $\rightarrow 23.6 + 6 = 29.6$
14. A  
Since  $a + b = 99$ , the largest possible area is  $24 + 25 = 600$ .
15. A  
 $z = 3 + 2i \rightarrow z^2 = (3 + 2i)^2 = 5 + 12i \rightarrow$  Quadrant I
16. C  
 $a = 30^\circ$  and  $\angle A = 60^\circ \rightarrow AB = 2\sqrt{3}$
17. B  
At  $x = 3$ ,  $8000 = 1000b^3 \rightarrow b = 2$
18. B  
 $f(5) = 1,000(2)^5 = 32,000$
19. D  
There are 20 girls in the median measure. Therefore, total number of girls is  $\frac{20}{50} = \frac{x}{500} \rightarrow x = 200$ .

# Answer Explanations

20. C

$$x^2 - 2x + y^2 = 10 \rightarrow (x-1)^2 + y^2 = 11 \rightarrow \text{Center is at } (1, 0)$$

21. D

Slope of line  $\ell$  is

$$-\frac{1}{2}. \rightarrow a=2 \rightarrow y=2x+b \rightarrow \text{Putting } (2,1) \text{ in the equation} \rightarrow 1=2(2)+b \rightarrow b=-3$$

22. B

$$2^{3k-3} = 64 \rightarrow 2^{3k-3} = 2^6 \rightarrow 3k-3=6 \rightarrow 3k=9 \rightarrow k=3 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } 2^3 = 8.$$

23. B

24. D

The quadratic graph must be below the graph of  $y=5$ . Therefore, D is correct.

25. D

Ratio of areas of  $\triangle BDC : \triangle EFC = 4:1$ . The area of the shaded region is three times the area of  $\triangle EFC$ . Therefore, the area is  $3 \times 10 = 30$ .

26. D

$$x-y=5 \rightarrow (x-y)^2=25 \rightarrow x^2+y^2-2xy=25 \rightarrow x^2+y^2=25+2xy=25+20=45$$

27. B

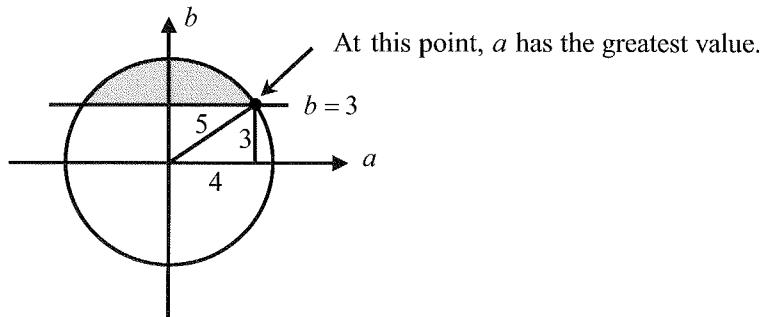
$$\text{If } C(a,b) \rightarrow \text{Mid point} \left( \frac{a+(-3)}{2}, \frac{b+(-2)}{2} \right) = \left( \frac{1+0}{2}, \frac{10+(-6)}{2} \right).$$

$$a+(-3)=1 \rightarrow a=4 \quad \text{and} \quad b+(-2)=10+(-6) \rightarrow b=6 \rightarrow C(4, 6)$$

28. D

$$\text{If } b=3, a \text{ is the greatest. } a^2 + 9 = 25 \rightarrow a^2 = 16 \rightarrow a=4$$

Or



29. B

$$\text{Since } \frac{s^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = 25\sqrt{3}, s=10. \rightarrow \text{Therefore, the area of the square is } 100.$$

# Answer Explanations

30. C

$$\frac{400 - 160}{7 - 3} = 60$$

31. 55

$$\frac{30}{3} = \frac{x}{5.5} \rightarrow x = 55$$

32. 25

Median = average  $\rightarrow$  The fifth number is 19.  $\rightarrow$  Therefore,  $a_8 = 19 + 2 \times 3 = 25$ .

33. 1

$$f(g(k)) = -3 \rightarrow g(k) = -2 \rightarrow k = 1 \text{ or } -1 \rightarrow |k| = 1$$

34. 20

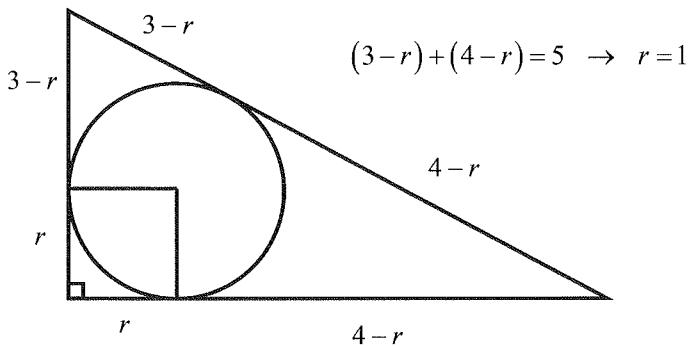
$$\text{Axis of symmetry} = \frac{-(-k)}{2(5)} = \frac{k}{10} = 2 \rightarrow k = 20$$

35. 16

The amount of alcohol before and after must be same.

$$\frac{10}{100} \times 20 + \frac{20}{100} \times 30 = \frac{x}{100} \times 50 \rightarrow 200 + 600 = 50x \rightarrow x = 16 \rightarrow 16\%$$

36. 1



37. 14

Define: fixed charge =  $a$  and charge per minute =  $b$

$$C = a + 20b = 24 \quad \text{and} \quad C = a + 35b = 31.5 \rightarrow a = 14 \text{ and } b = 0.5$$

38. 34

$$C = 14 + 40(0.5) = \$34$$

# **SAT**

# **Test #3**

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

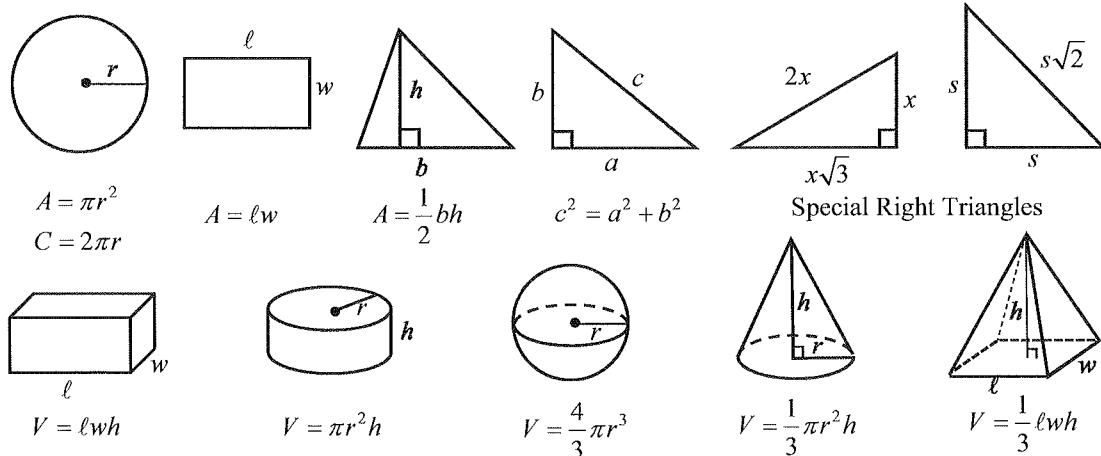
## DIRECTION

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

- The use of a calculator is not permitted.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE



The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

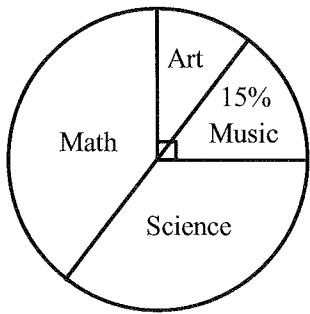
The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1



A total of 40 students in Mr. Lee's class voted for their favorite subject. The results are shown in the pie chart above. How many students voted for math?

- A) 12
- B) 14
- C) 16
- D) 18

2

If  $3r + 5 = 10$ , what is the value of  $6r + 5$ ?

- A) 10
- B) 15
- C) 20
- D) 21

3

If  $a^{-2} = \frac{1}{5}$ , what is the value of  $5a^2$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 5
- C) 10
- D) 25

4

When a certain number  $p$  is divided by 10, the quotient is  $k$  and the remainder is  $r$ . Which of the following expressions represents  $r$ ?

- A)  $r = p - 10k$
- B)  $r = 10p - k$
- C)  $r = 10(k - p)$
- D)  $r = 10k - p$

**CONTINUE**

## 3



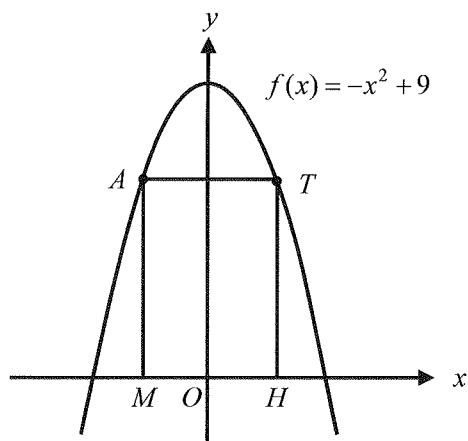
## 3

5

If  $\frac{5}{12} = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}$  and  $ab = 24$ , what is the value of  $a+b$ ?

- A) 25
- B) 13
- C) 11
- D) 10

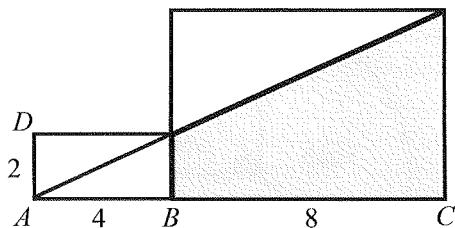
6



The graph of function  $f$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If length of  $\overline{MA}$  of the rectangle  $MATH$  is 5, what is the length of  $\overline{AT}$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 2.5
- C) 3
- D) 4

7



Two rectangles are shown in the figure above. If  $AB = 4$ ,  $AD = 2$ , and  $BC = 8$ , what is the area of the shaded region?

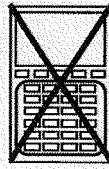
- A) 32
- B) 36
- C) 48
- D) 64

8

$$\begin{aligned} ax - by &= 9 \\ 3x + y &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

If the system of linear equations above has infinitely many solutions, what is the value of  $a+b$ ?

- A) -3
- B) 6
- C) 9
- D) 12



9

$x$	$g(x)$
-3	6
-2	0
0	-6
2	-2
3	0
4	6

The function  $g$  is defined by a polynomial. Some selected values of  $x$  and  $g(x)$  are shown in the table above. Which of the following is true?

- I.  $(x - 3)$  is a factor of  $g(x)$ .
  - II.  $(x - 2)$  is a factor of  $g(x)$ .
  - III.  $(x + 2)$  is a factor of  $g(x)$ .
- A) I and II only  
 B) I and III only  
 C) II and III only  
 D) I, II, and III

10

If  $y$  is inversely proportional to  $x^2$ , and  $y = 10$  when  $x = 2$ , what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = 10$ ?

- A)  $\frac{2}{5}$   
 B) 2  
 C) 50  
 D) 250

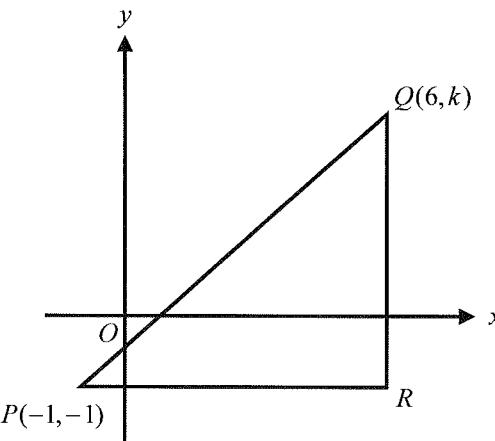
11

$$y = k(x - 4)(x + 2)$$

The graph of the quadratic equation above, where  $k$  is a constant, has a vertex at point  $(a, b)$  in the  $xy$ -plane. Which of the following is equal to  $a$ ?

- A) -1  
 B) 0  
 C) 1  
 D) 2

12



The figure  $PQR$  in the  $xy$ -plane is an isosceles right triangle. Which of the following is equal to  $k$ ?

- A) 6  
 B) 7  
 C) 8  
 D) 9

CONTINUE

13

$$\frac{2i}{1-i} = a + bi$$

If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$  in the equation above, where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) -1
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) 3

14

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{x}{2x+1}$$

What are the solutions to the equation above?

- A)  $x = -1 \pm \sqrt{2}$
- B)  $x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$
- C)  $x = 1 \pm \sqrt{3}$
- D)  $x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{2}}{2}$



15

$$P = \frac{9}{2}K + 40$$

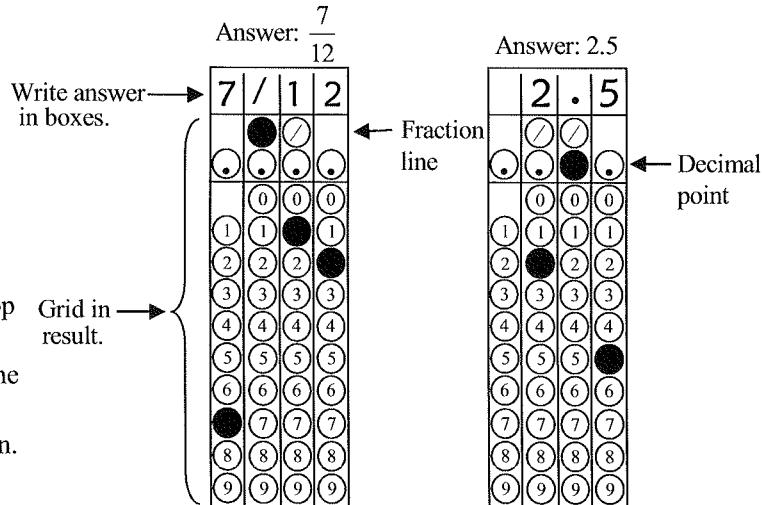
The equation above shows how the value of  $P$  relates to the value of  $K$ . Based on the equation, which of the following must be true?

- I. When the value of  $K$  increases by 1, the value of  $P$  increases by 40.
  - II. When the value of  $K$  increases by 2, the value of  $P$  increases by 9.
  - III. When the value of  $K$  increases by 4, the value of  $P$  increases by 18.
- 
- A) I and II only
  - B) I and III only
  - C) II and III only
  - D) I, II, and III

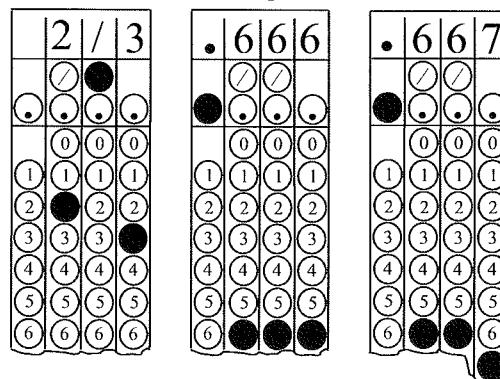
**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3|\underline{1}|\underline{/}|2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

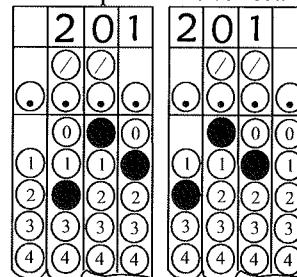


Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:



Answer: 201

Either position is correct.



**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**

## 3

## 3

16

$$x^2 - ax = -10$$

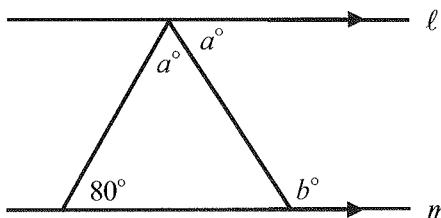
The quadratic equation above has two real solutions. If one of the solutions is 5 and  $a$  is a constant, what is the other solution?

17

$$\frac{15}{x-1} - 7 = 3 - \frac{5}{x-1}$$

If  $x > 1$ , what is the solution to the equation above?

18



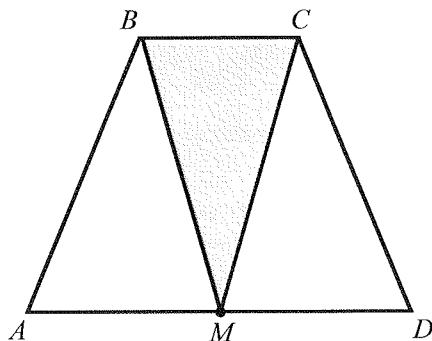
In the figure above, line  $\ell$  is parallel to line  $m$ . What is the value of  $b$ ?



19

At a certain party, an executive committee provided one soda for 8 people, one large bag of chips for 4 people, and one cheese cake for 6 people. If the total number of sodas, large bag of chips, and cheese cakes was 78, how many people were at the party?

20

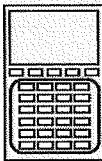


The figure above shows trapezoid  $ABCD$ . If  $M$  is the midpoint of  $\overline{AD}$  and  $AD = 3 \cdot BC$ , what fraction of the area of the trapezoid is shaded?

STOP

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

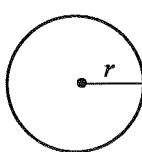
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

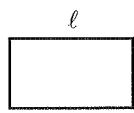
- The use of a calculator is permitted.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

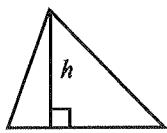


$$A = \pi r^2$$

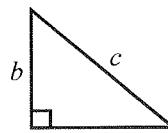
$$C = 2\pi r$$



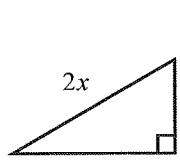
$$A = \ell w$$



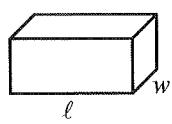
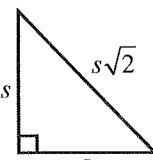
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



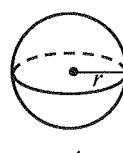
Special Right Triangles



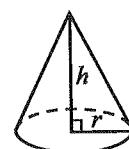
$$V = \ell wh$$



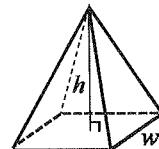
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



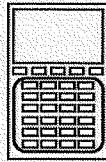
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

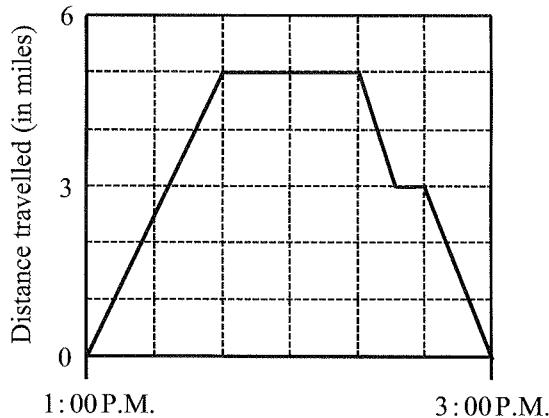
The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1



Bernard began to ride a bicycle to the town library, and then rode to the book store to buy a novel. After 10 minutes, he began to ride home again. If the graph above shows his trip, how long did he stay in the library?

- A) 10 minutes
- B) 20 minutes
- C) 30 minutes
- D) 40 minutes

2

If  $\frac{2}{k} = 9$  and  $9k + h = 20$ , what is the value of  $h$ ?

- A) 9.5
- B) 12
- C) 15.5
- D) 18

3

$n$	-1	0	1	2	$a$
$f(n)$	0	3	6	9	$b$

The table above shows some values of the linear function  $f$ . Which of the following defines  $b$ ?

- A)  $b = a + 3$
- B)  $b = a + 5$
- C)  $b = 2a + 4$
- D)  $b = 3a + 3$

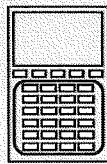
4

Gender	Subject		Total
	Art	Music	
Males	30		65
Females		20	
Total			100

The incomplete table above shows the results of a survey about subject preference given to 100 students. What is the probability of art students being females?

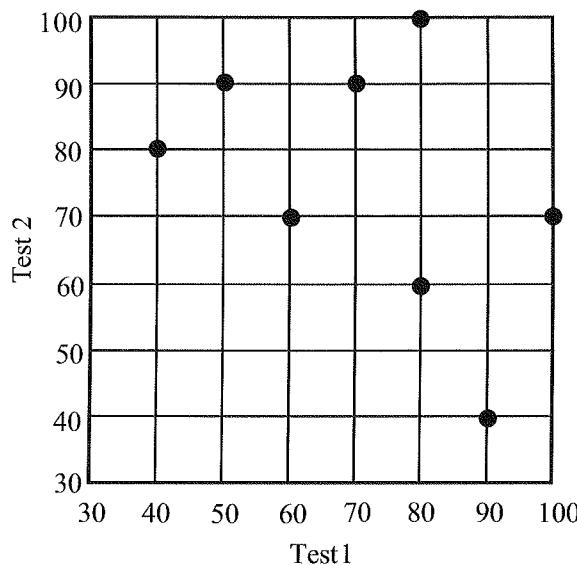
- A)  $\frac{7}{25}$
- B)  $\frac{1}{3}$
- C)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- D)  $\frac{2}{5}$

CONTINUE



**Questions 5 and 6 refer to the following information.**

TEST RESULTS



The scatterplot above relates two sets of data on a graph and shows the results of a class of students' last two algebra tests. Both the vertical and horizontal axes show the scores.

**5**

What is the average (arithmetic mean) score for Test 1?

- A) 68.35
- B) 70.50
- C) 71.25
- D) 74.75

**6**

Which of the following is the greatest change in scores between test 1 and test 2?

- A) 60
- B) 50
- C) 40
- D) 30

**7**

$$L = 0.2(t - 2010) + 10$$

The lifespan of a certain bird has been tracked from the year 2010, and the average lifespan is modeled by the equation above. In 2010 the lifespan of the bird was 10 years. What is the meaning of the number 0.2 in the equation?

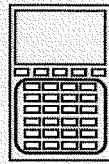
- A) The lifespan in the year 2010
- B) The life span increase each year from 2010
- C) The lifespan increase every 10 year
- D) The life span decrease each year from 2010

**8**

$$x^2 - 2x + y^2 + 2y - 3 = 0$$

The equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane is shown above. What is the diameter of the circle?

- A)  $\sqrt{5}$
- B)  $2\sqrt{5}$
- C) 5
- D) 10



9

$$\begin{aligned}x - 4y &= -3 \\4x - y &= 12\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, what is the value of  $x + y$ ?

- A) 5
- B) 6
- C) 8
- D) 9

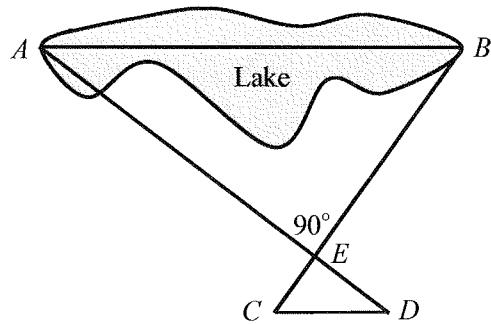
10

$$\left(a^k\right)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{1}{a^2}$$

In the equation above, if  $a > 0$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) -3
- B) -1
- C) 1
- D) 3

11



Jackson wants to measure the length  $AB$  of a lake. In the figure above,  $\overline{AB}$  is parallel to  $\overline{CD}$ ,  $DE = 6$  feet,  $CD = 10$  feet, and  $BE = 300$  feet. What is the length of the lake?

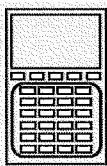
- A) 250 feet
- B) 275 feet
- C) 375 feet
- D) 500 feet

12

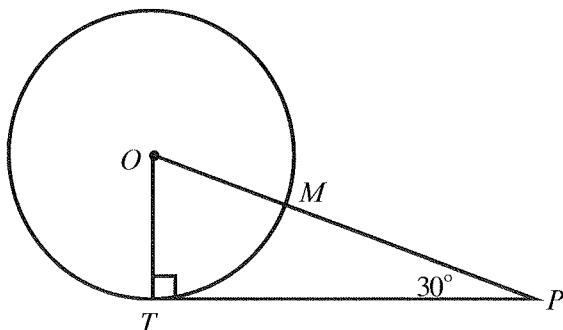
$$2x^2y - 3xy^2 - xy(3x + 5y - 2)$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $xy(x - 8y - 2)$
- B)  $xy(x + 8y - 2)$
- C)  $-xy(x - 8y + 2)$
- D)  $-xy(x + 8y - 2)$



13



In the figure above, point  $O$  is the center of the circle. If the length of  $\overline{TP}$  is  $10\sqrt{3}$ , what is the length of minor arc  $\widehat{TM}$ ?

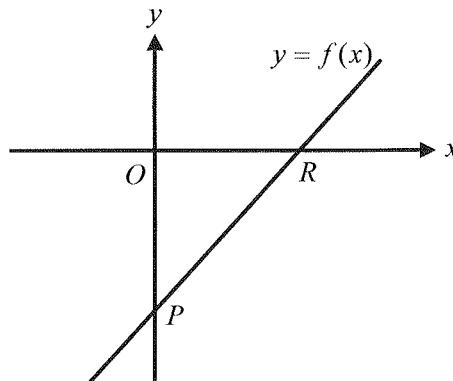
- A)  $\frac{5\pi}{3}$
- B)  $\frac{7\pi}{3}$
- C)  $\frac{8\pi}{3}$
- D)  $\frac{10\pi}{3}$

14

A certain number is proportional to another number in the ratio  $3:7$ . If 12 is subtracted from the sum of the numbers, the result is 38. What is the average (arithmetic mean) of the numbers?

- A) 10
- B) 12
- C) 25
- D) 40

15



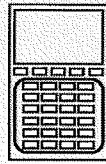
The function  $f$ , defined by  $f(x) = mx - m$ , is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following expressions represents the area of triangle  $OPR$ ?

- A)  $\frac{m}{2}$
- B)  $m$
- C)  $\frac{m^2}{2}$
- D)  $m^2$

16

If pipe  $S$  can fill a certain water tank in 3 hours and pipe  $U$  can empty it in 4 hours, how long, in hours, would it take to fill the empty tank when both pipes are open?

- A) 6
- B) 8
- C) 10
- D) 12



17

$$\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{S} = \frac{1}{T}$$

When electrical circuits are connected in parallel, the reciprocal of the total resistance is found by adding the reciprocals of each resistance as shown above. Which of the following gives  $S$  in terms of  $R$  and  $T$ ?

- A)  $S = \frac{R - T}{RT}$
- B)  $S = \frac{T - R}{RT}$
- C)  $S = \frac{RT}{R - T}$
- D)  $S = \frac{RT}{T - R}$

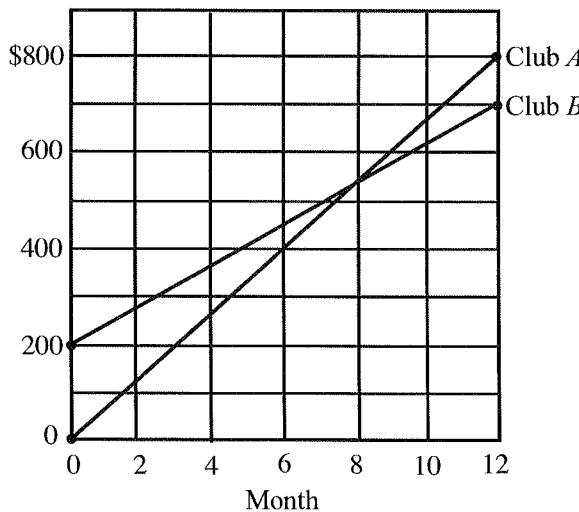
18

$$h(t) = 36t - 6t^2$$

The function  $h$  above shows the height, in feet, of an object thrown upward after  $t$  seconds. How long, in seconds, does the object stay in the air higher than 48 feet?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5

**Questions 19 and 20 refer to the following information.**



Two health clubs offer different membership plans. The graph above shows the yearly cost, including a membership fee plus a monthly charge, for each club.

19

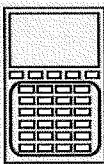
Which of the following is closest to the monthly charge, in dollars, for club  $B$ ?

- A) 42
- B) 67
- C) 70
- D) 72

20

Which of the following best approximates the total cost, in dollars, for club  $B$  when both plans are the same?

- A) 510
- B) 525
- C) 533
- D) 550



21

$$y = a(x - 2)^2 + b$$

$$y = 5$$

In the system of equations above, for which of the following values of  $a$  and  $b$  does the system have no solution?

- A)  $a = 1$  and  $b = -4$
- B)  $a = 2$  and  $b = 5$
- C)  $a = -1$  and  $b = 6$
- D)  $a = -2$  and  $b = 4$

22

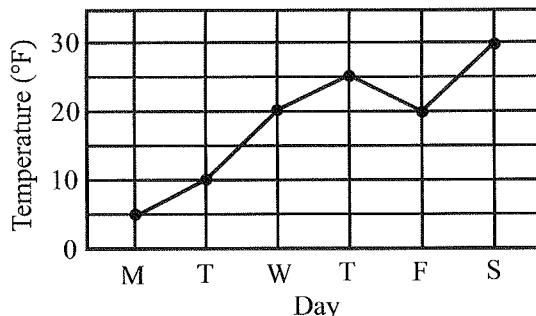
$$D(t) = 30 - at^2$$

An apple falls from the branch of a tree to the ground 30 feet below. The distance,  $D$ , the apple is from the ground is represented by the equation above, where  $a$  is a constant and  $t$  is time in seconds.

If  $D(0.1) - D(0.2) = 6$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 160
- B) 180
- C) 200
- D) 240

23

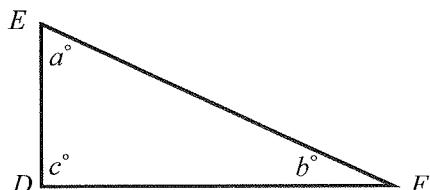


The graph above shows the daily high temperatures in Albany, New York, for 6 days in January. Which of the following describes the data?

- I. mean = median
- II. mean = mode
- III. median = mode

- A) I and II only
- B) II and III only
- C) III only
- D) I, II, and III

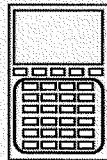
24



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the figure above, if  $\sin(a^\circ) = \cos(b^\circ)$ , which of the following must be true?

- A)  $a = b$
- B)  $a > b$
- C)  $a = 60$
- D)  $c = 90$

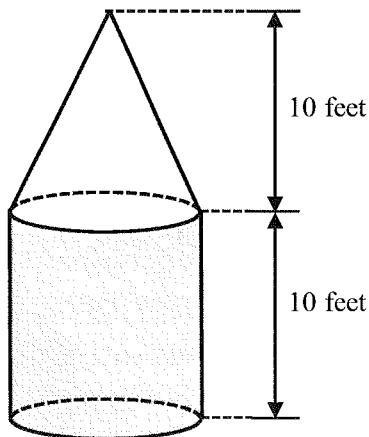


25

In an art class,  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the students are girls and  $\frac{2}{5}$  of girls are seniors. If  $\frac{1}{3}$  of senior girls have passed the final art test, which of the following could be the number of students in this class?

- A) 20
- B) 30
- C) 45
- D) 60

26



The figure above shows a silo built from a right circular cone and a right circular cylinder. If the volume of the cylinder is 1911 cubic feet, what is the volume of the silo, in cubic feet?

- A) 2125
- B) 2548
- C) 2684
- D) 3017

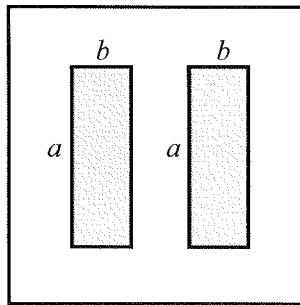
27

$$k = x^2 - 5x$$

In the equation above, for how many integers  $x$  is the number  $k$  negative?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5

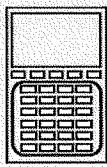
28



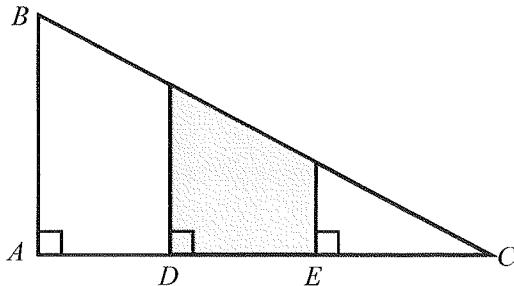
In figure above, two identical rectangles lie inside a square and the dimensions of the rectangle are  $a$  and  $b$  respectively. If the distance from the rectangles to the square and each other are 4 inches, and  $a:b = 5:2$ . What is the area of the square in square inches?

- A) 625
- B) 676
- C) 729
- D) 784

CONTINUE



29



In the figure above,  $AD = DE = EC$ . If the area of triangle  $ABC$  is 81, what is the area of the shaded region?

- A) 24
- B) 27
- C) 30
- D) 40.5

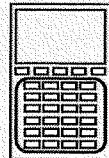
30

$$a - b + 3i\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{5} + (a + b)i$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the value of  $a^2 - b^2$ ?

- A)  $8\sqrt{3}$
- B) 12
- C) 15
- D)  $12\sqrt{3}$

**CONTINUE**


**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3}\boxed{1}\boxed{/}\boxed{2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes.

Grid in result.

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Answer: 2.5

2 . 5

Fraction line

Decimal point

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

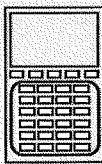
Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

CONTINUE



31

$x$	$f(x)$
1	7
3	13
5	19
$a$	$b$

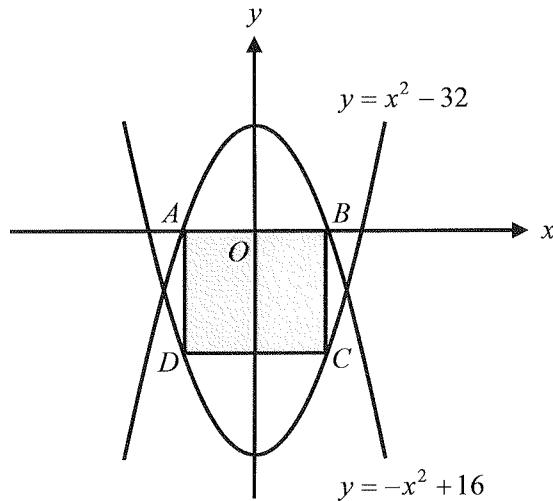
$x$	$g(x)$
0	12
1	14
2	16
$a$	$b$

The tables above show some values of the linear functions  $f$  and  $g$ . What is the value of  $a+b$ ?

32

Mr. Benjamin has brought grammar work books to distribute to the students in his reading class. If he gives each student 5 books, he will have 10 books left over, and if he gives each student 7 books, he will need an additional 20 books. How many students are in the class?

33



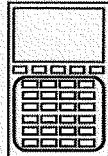
In the  $xy$ -plane above, what is the area of rectangle  $ABCD$ ?

34

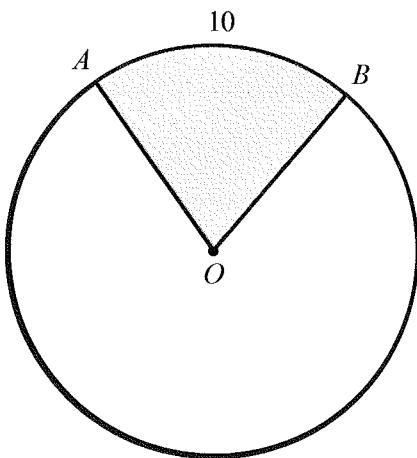
$$f(x) = x^2 + ax + b$$

$$g(x) = f(x-3)$$

In the functions above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If  $g(3)=5$  and  $g(4)=10$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?



35



In the figure above, central angle  $AOB$  has a

measure of  $\frac{\pi}{3}$  radians. If the length of minor arc  $\widehat{AB}$  is 10, what is the area of the shaded sector?

(Round your answer to the nearest tenth.)

36

$$P(x) = x^2 + 4x - k$$

In the quadratic function above, if  $P(0) = 5$ , what is the minimum value of  $P$ ?

**Questions 5 and 6 refer to the following information.**

$$R = 100x$$

$$C = 85x + 2000$$

A smartphone production company expressed a relationship between revenue ( $R$ ) and cost ( $C$ ) for selling  $x$  units of a product as shown above.

37

For what value of  $x$  will the product start to return a profit?

38

For what value of  $x$ , will the company achieve a profit of \$100,000?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

17

18

19

20

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

 **NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4**

1 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	7 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	13 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	19 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	25 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○
2 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	8 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	14 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	20 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	26 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○
3 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	9 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	15 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	21 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	27 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○
4 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	10 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	16 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	22 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	28 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○
5 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	11 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	17 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	23 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	29 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○
6 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	12 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	18 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	24 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○	30 A B C D ○ ○ ○ ○

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4 (Continued)

31

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

32

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

33

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

34

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

35

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

36

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

37

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

38

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

0

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 3 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION 3	C	B	D	A	D	D	A	B	B	A
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	C	A	A	B	C	2	3	130	144	1/4
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION 4	D	D	D	B	C	B	B	B	A	A
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	C	D	D	C	A	D	C	A	A	C
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	D	C	C	D	C	B	C	D	B	C
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	36	15	128	4	47.7	1	134	6800		

## SECTION 3

1. C

$$40\% \text{ of } 40 = 0.4 \times 40 = 16$$

2. B

$$3r = 5 \rightarrow 6r = 10 \rightarrow 6r + 5 = 15$$

3. D

$$\frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{1}{5} \rightarrow a^2 = 5 \rightarrow 5a^2 = 25$$

4. A

$$p = 10k + r \rightarrow r = p - 10k$$

5. D

$$\frac{5}{12} = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} \rightarrow \frac{5}{12} = \frac{a+b}{ab} \rightarrow \frac{5}{12} = \frac{a+b}{24} \rightarrow a+b=10$$

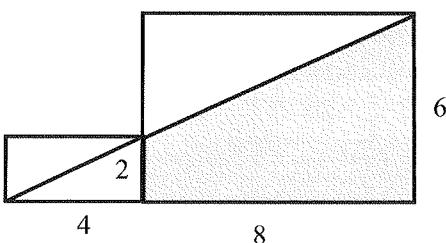
6. D

$$-x^2 + 9 = 5 \rightarrow x^2 = 4 \rightarrow x = \pm 2 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } AT = 4.$$

# Answer Explanations

7. A

$$\text{Area} = \frac{(2+6)8}{2} = 32$$



8. B

$$\frac{a}{3} = \frac{-b}{1} = \frac{9}{3} = \frac{3}{1} \rightarrow a = 9 \text{ and } b = -3 \rightarrow a + b = 6$$

9. B

$g(3) = 0$  and  $g(-2) = 0 \rightarrow (x-3)$  and  $(x+2)$  are factors of  $g(x)$ .

10. A

$$x^2y = k \rightarrow 4 \times 10 = 100y \rightarrow y = \frac{40}{100} = \frac{2}{5}$$

11. C

$$y = k(x-4)(x+2) \rightarrow \text{Axis of symmetry} = \frac{4+(-2)}{2} = 1 = a$$

12. A

$$PR = QR = 7 \rightarrow k = -1 + 7 = 6$$

13. A

$$\frac{2i}{1-i} = a + bi \rightarrow \frac{2i(1+i)}{(1-i)(1+i)} = \frac{-2+2i}{2} = -1+i \rightarrow a = -1$$

14. B

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{x}{2x+1} \rightarrow x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{8}}{2} = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$$

15. C

16. 2

$$x^2 - ax = -10 \rightarrow x^2 - ax + 10 = 0 \rightarrow \text{Product of the roots is 10.} \rightarrow 5 \times (2) = 10$$

The other root is 2.

Or

Five is one of the roots.

$$5^2 - 5a = -10 \rightarrow a = 7 \rightarrow x^2 - 7x + 10 = 0 \rightarrow (x-5)(x-2) = 0 \rightarrow \text{The other root is 2.}$$

17. 3

$$\frac{15}{x-1} - 7 = 3 - \frac{5}{x-1} \rightarrow 15 - 7(x-1) = 3(x-1) - 5 \rightarrow x = 3$$

# Answer Explanations

18. 130

$$2a = 180 - 80 = 100 \rightarrow a = 50 \rightarrow b = 130$$

19. 144

$$\text{The number of people} = n \rightarrow \frac{n}{8} + \frac{n}{4} + \frac{n}{6} = 78 \rightarrow \frac{13n}{24} = 78 \rightarrow n = 144$$

20.  $\frac{1}{4}$

Ratio of the bases of the three triangles is 2:3:3.  $\rightarrow$  Ratio of their areas is also 2:3:3.

$$\text{Therefore, } \frac{2}{2+3+3} = \frac{1}{4}.$$

## SECTION 4

1. D

Each scale has 20 minutes.  $20 \times 2 = 40$  minutes

2. D

Since  $9k = 2$ ,  $9k + h = 20 \rightarrow 2 + h = 20 \rightarrow h = 18$ .

3. D

$$\frac{15}{45} = \frac{1}{3}$$

Gender	Subject		Total
	Art	Music	
Males	30		65
Females	15	20	35
Total	45		100

5. C

$$\frac{40 + 50 + 60 + 70 + 80 + 80 + 90 + 100}{8} = 71.25$$

6. B

The greatest change in scores is  $90 - 40 = 50$ .

7. B

8. B

$$x^2 - 2x + y^2 + 2y - 3 = 0 \rightarrow (x-1)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 5 \rightarrow \text{Radius is } \sqrt{5}. \rightarrow \text{Diameter is } 2\sqrt{5}.$$

# Answer Explanations

9. A

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - y = 12 \\ -| \quad x - 4y = -3 \\ \hline 3x + 3y = 15 \end{array} \rightarrow 3(x+y) = 15 \rightarrow x+y = 5$$

10. A

$$(a^k)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{1}{a^2} \rightarrow a^{\frac{2k}{3}} = a^{-2} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3}k = -2 \rightarrow k = -3$$

11. C

$$\text{Since } CE = 8, \frac{8}{300} = \frac{10}{AB}. \rightarrow AB = \frac{3000}{8} = 375$$

12. D

$$\begin{aligned} 2x^2y - 3xy^2 - xy(3x + 5y - 2) &= 2x^2y - 3xy^2 - 3x^2y - 5xy^2 + 2xy = -x^2y - 8xy^2 + 2xy \\ &= -xy(x + 8y - 2) \end{aligned}$$

13. D

$$\text{Since } OT \text{ (radius)} = 10 \text{ and } \angle TOM = 60^\circ, \widehat{TM} = 20\pi \times \frac{1}{6} = \frac{10\pi}{3}.$$

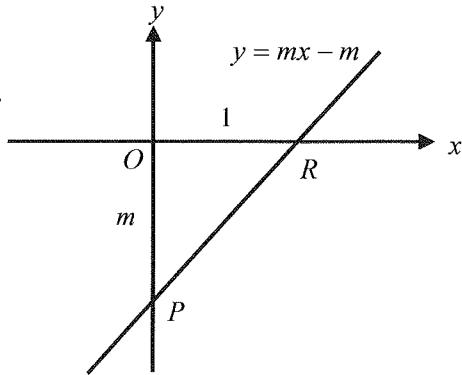
14. C

Two numbers are  $3k$  and  $7k$ .  $\rightarrow 10k - 12 = 38 \rightarrow k = 5 \rightarrow$  Therefore, the average is  $\frac{3k + 7k}{2} = 25$ .

15. A

Since  $y$ -intercept is  $-m$  and  $x$ -intercept is 1,  $OP = m$  and  $OR = 1$ .

$$\text{Therefore, the area of } \triangle OPR \text{ is } \frac{m \times 1}{2} = \frac{m}{2}.$$



16. D

$$\text{Combined rate} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{12} \text{ per hour}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } 1 \div \frac{1}{12} = 12 \text{ hours.}$$

17. C

$$\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{S} = \frac{1}{T} \rightarrow \frac{1}{S} = \frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{R} = \frac{R-T}{TR} \rightarrow S = \frac{TR}{R-T}$$

18. A

$$36t - 6t^2 \geq 48 \rightarrow t^2 - 6t + 8 \leq 0 \rightarrow (t-2)(t-4) \leq 0 \rightarrow 2 \leq t \leq 4 \rightarrow 4 - 2 = 2 \text{ seconds}$$

# Answer Explanations

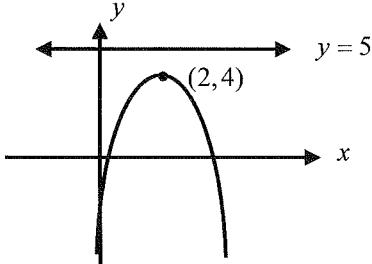
19. A

$$\frac{700 - 200}{12} \approx 42$$

20. C

$$\text{Club A: } c = \frac{800}{12}x \quad \text{Club B: } c = \frac{500}{12}x + 200 \rightarrow \frac{500}{12}x + 200 = \frac{800}{12}x \rightarrow 200 = 25x \rightarrow x = 8$$

Therefore, the total cost each club is  $\frac{500}{12} \times 8 + 200 \approx 533$ .



21. D

Graph opens downward and its maximum is less than 5.

22. C

$$D(0.1) - D(0.2) = 6 \rightarrow (30 - 0.01a) - (30 - 0.04a) = 6 \rightarrow 0.03a = 6 \rightarrow a = \frac{6}{0.03} = 200$$

23. C

5 10 20 20 25 30 → mean = 18.3, median = 20, and mode = 20

24. D

Since  $a + b = 90$ ,  $\triangle DEF$  is a right triangle.

25. C

$$n = \text{number of students: } \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{3}(n) = \frac{4}{45}n = \text{integer} \rightarrow n \text{ must be multiples of 45.}$$

26. B

$$\text{volume of the cylinder: } \pi r^2(10) = 1911 \rightarrow \text{volume of the circular cone: } \frac{\pi r^2(10)}{3} = 637$$

Volume of the silo is  $1911 + 637 = 2548$ .

27. C

$$x^2 - 5x < 0 \rightarrow x(x - 5) < 0 \rightarrow 0 < x < 5 \rightarrow \text{integers of } x: 1, 2, 3, 4$$

28. D

$$2b + 12 = a + 8 \rightarrow a = 2b + 4$$

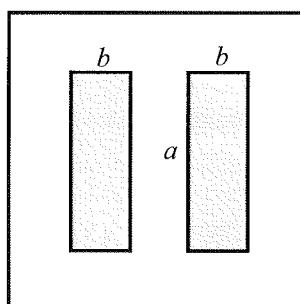
$2a = 5b \rightarrow a = 2.5b$  Putting in the equation

$$2.5b = 2b + 4 \rightarrow 0.5b = 4 \rightarrow b = 8$$

Therefore,  $x = 2(8) + 12 = 28$ .

Area of the square is  $28^2 = 784$ .

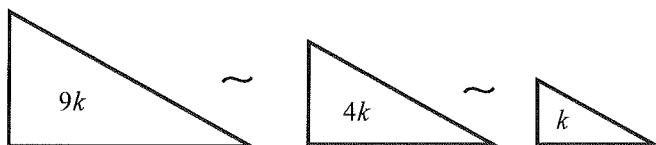
$$x = 2b + 12$$



$$x = a + 8$$

# Answer Explanations

29. B  
 Ratio of corresponding sides of the similar triangles is  $3:2:1$ . Ratio of their areas is  $9:4:1$ .  
 The areas in terms of  $k$  are  $9k$ ,  $4k$ , and  $k$ . Since  $9k = 81 \rightarrow k = 9$ , the area of the shaded region is  $3k = 27$ .



30. C  
 $a - b = \sqrt{5}$  and  $3\sqrt{5} = a + b \rightarrow a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) = (\sqrt{5})(3\sqrt{5}) = 15$

31. 36  
 $(a, b)$  is a point of intersection of two graphs.  
 $f(x) = 3x + 4$  and  $g(x) = 2x + 12 \rightarrow 3x + 4 = 2x + 12 \rightarrow x = 8$  and  $y = 28$   
 Therefore,  $a + b = 8 + 28 = 36$ .

32. 15  
 $n$  = number of students  $\rightarrow$  The number of books:  $5n + 10 = 7n - 20 \rightarrow n = 15$

33. 128  
 Find the zeros of  $y = -x^2 + 16 \rightarrow x^2 = 16 \rightarrow x = \pm 4$   
 When  $x = 4$ ,  $y = 4^2 - 32 = 16$ . Therefore,  $AB = 8$  and  $BC = 16$ . Area of  $\square ABCD$  is  $8 \times 16 = 128$ .

34. 4  
 $g(3) = f(0) = b = 5$  and  $g(4) = f(1) = 1 + a + b = 10 \rightarrow 1 + a + 5 = 10 \rightarrow a = 4$

35. 47.7  
 Since  $r\theta = 10 \rightarrow r = \frac{10}{\frac{\pi}{3}} = \frac{30}{\pi} \rightarrow$  Area of the sector  $= \frac{1}{2}r^2\theta = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{30}{\pi}\right)^2\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) \approx 47.7$   
 Or  
 $\frac{\pi}{3} = 60^\circ \rightarrow 2\pi r \times \frac{1}{6} = 10 \rightarrow r = \frac{30}{\pi} \rightarrow$  Area of the shaded region  $= \pi r^2 \times \frac{1}{6} = \pi\left(\frac{30}{\pi}\right)^2 \times \frac{1}{6} = \frac{900}{6\pi} \approx 47.7$

36. 1  
 $P(x) = x^2 + 4x - k \rightarrow P(0) = -k = 5 \rightarrow k = -5 \rightarrow P(x) = x^2 + 4x + 5$   
 $P(x) = (x+2)^2 + 1 \rightarrow P$  has a minimum 1 at  $x = -2$ .

37. 134  
 $\text{Profit} = R - C \geq 0 \rightarrow 100x \geq 85x + 2000 \rightarrow 15x \geq 2000 \rightarrow x \geq 133.333 \rightarrow x = 134$

38. 6800  
 $100x - 85x - 2,000 \geq 100,000 \rightarrow 15x \geq 102,000 \rightarrow x \geq 6800 \rightarrow x = 6800$

# **SAT**

# **Test #4**

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

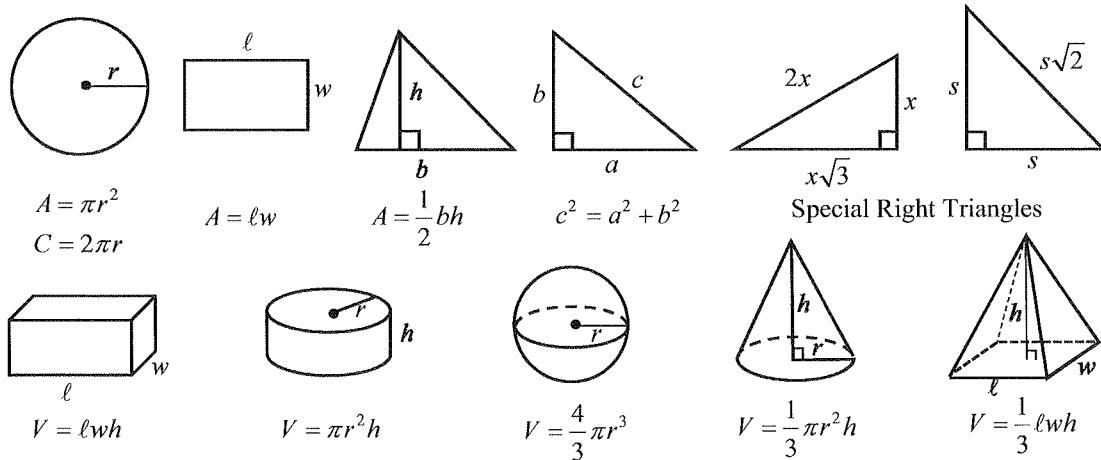
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

- The use of a calculator is not permitted.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE



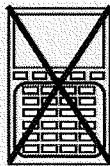
The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

## 3



## 3

1

Which of the following expressions cannot be equal to 0 for some value of  $x$ ?

- A)  $x^2 - 2$
- B)  $x^2 + 1$
- C)  $1 - x^2$
- D)  $2 - x^2$

2

$$f(x) = mx + b$$

In the function above,  $m$  and  $b$  are constants.

If  $\frac{f(5) - f(2)}{3} = 2$ , what is the values of  $m$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5

3

The line passing through the points  $(a, 3)$  and  $(b, -2)$  is parallel to the graph of  $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 10$ . What is the value of  $a - b$ ?

- A) 5
- B) 7
- C) 8
- D) 10

4

$$\begin{aligned}y &= mx - \frac{2}{5} \\2x + 3y &= 4\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations,  $a$  is a constant. If the system has no solution, what is the value of  $m$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{2}{3}$
- B)  $-\frac{3}{2}$
- C)  $\frac{2}{3}$
- D)  $\frac{3}{2}$

**CONTINUE**

## 3



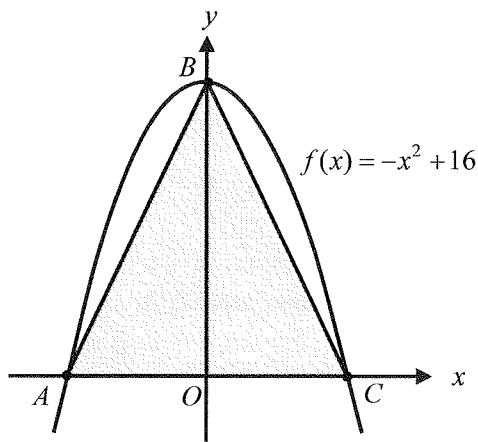
## 3

5

If  $f(x) = (x-1)^2 - (x-1) - 1$ , which of the following expressions is equal to  $f(1-x)$ ?

- A)  $f(1-x) = (x+1)^2 - (x+1) - 1$
- B)  $f(1-x) = (1-x)^2 - (1-x) - 1$
- C)  $f(1-x) = x^2 - x - 1$
- D)  $f(1-x) = x^2 + x - 1$

6



The graph of a function  $f(x)$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of triangle  $ABC$ ?

- A) 16
- B) 32
- C) 64
- D) 128

7

If  $\frac{a-2b}{b} = \frac{2}{3}$ , which of the following is equal to  $\frac{a}{b}$ ?

- A)  $\frac{2}{3}$
- B)  $\frac{4}{3}$
- C)  $\frac{5}{3}$
- D)  $\frac{8}{3}$

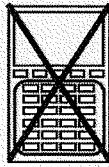
8

$$\begin{aligned}y &= m\sqrt{x} \\y &= mx - k\end{aligned}$$

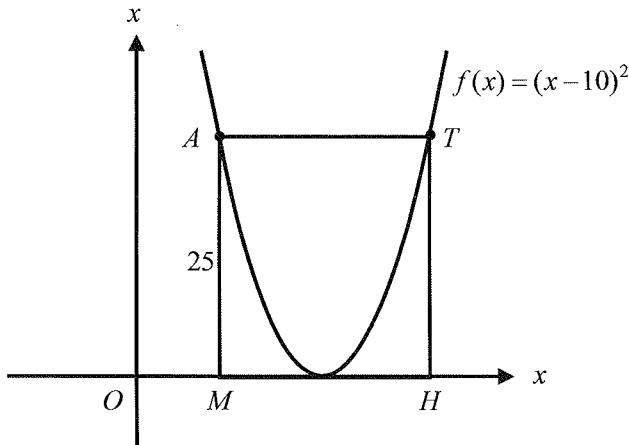
In the system of equations,  $m$  and  $k$  are constants. If  $(4, 16)$  is a solution to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 8
- C) 12
- D) 16

CONTINUE



9



The graphs of  $f$  and rectangle  $MATH$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If  $MA = 25$ , what is the length of  $\overline{AT}$ ?

- A) 5
- B) 10
- C) 15
- D) 20

10

Which of the following equations has no solution?

- A)  $10x - 5x = 3$
- B)  $7x = 9x - 2x + 10$
- C)  $10x - 6 = 8x + 2x - 6$
- D)  $10x - 6 = 5x + 4x - 1$

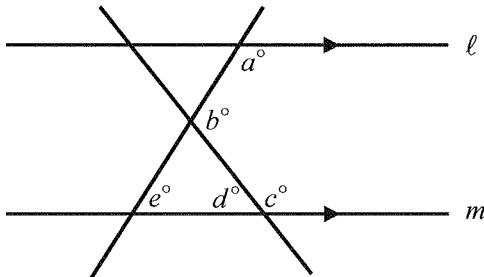
11

$$f(x) = k(x + 4)(x - 10)$$

In the quadratic function  $f$  above,  $k$  is a constant. The graph of the function in the  $xy$ -plane is a parabola with vertex  $(a, b)$ . If  $b = -7$ , which of the following is equal to  $k$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{49}$
- B)  $\frac{1}{7}$
- C) 7
- D) 49

12

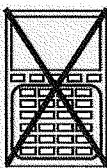


Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the figure above, if line  $\ell$  and  $m$  are parallel, which of the following must be true?

- A)  $a + b + c = 180$
- B)  $d + e = b$
- C)  $b + e = c$
- D)  $a + b = 180$

## 3



## 3

13

$$\frac{5x^2 + kx + 1}{x - 1} = ax + 1 + \frac{2}{x - 1}$$

The equation above is true for all values of  $x$  except 1, where  $k$  and  $a$  are constants. What is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) -4
- B) -2
- C) 2
- D) 4

14

What are the solutions to  $4(x - 2)^2 - 1 = 5$ ?

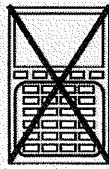
- A)  $x = 2 \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{4}$
- B)  $x = 2 \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$
- C)  $x = \sqrt{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$
- D)  $x = 2 \pm \sqrt{6}$

15

Grade	For	Against	Total
Junior	60		
Senior			
Total	130		300

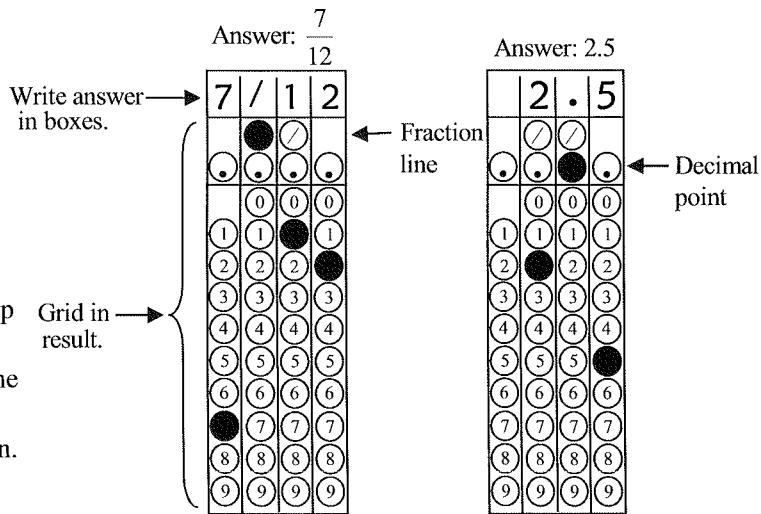
A supervisor surveyed students in his school to see if they were for or against building a fast-food restaurant in the school. The incomplete table above shows the results of his survey. If 40% of juniors are against it, how many seniors are in the school?

- A) 100
- B) 120
- C) 170
- D) 200

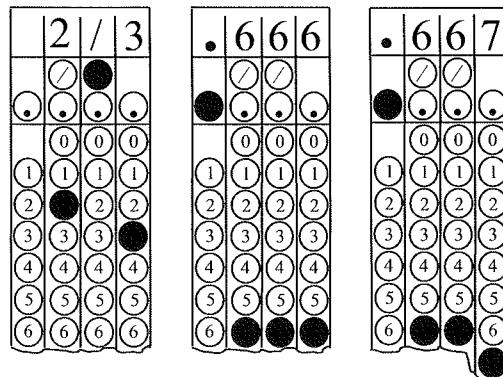
**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3}\boxed{1}\boxed{/}\boxed{2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

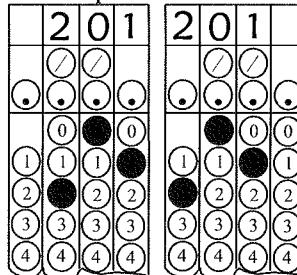


Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:



Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

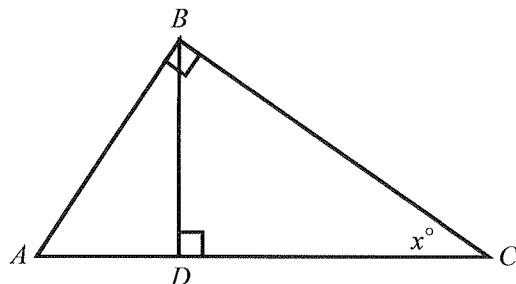


**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**



16



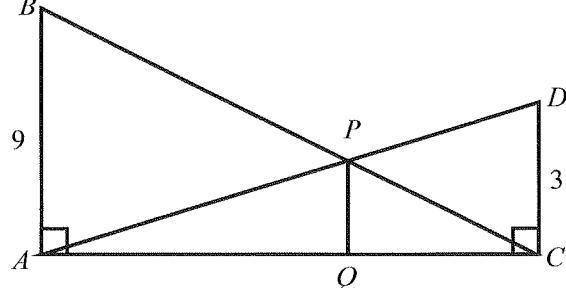
In the triangle above, the value of  $\cos x^\circ$  is 0.8. If the length of  $\overline{AC}$  is 20, what is the length of  $\overline{BD}$ ?

17

$$2x^3 - 10x^2 + 5x - 25 = 0$$

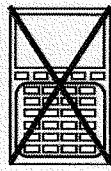
For what real value of  $x$  is the equation above true?

18



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the figure above,  $AB = 9$ ,  $CD = 3$ , and  $AC = 12$ . What is the length of  $\overline{PQ}$ ?

**3****3****Question 19 and 20 refer to the following information.**

A T-Mobile telephone company offers domestic texting plans as follows.

Plan A	Plan B
\$0.25 per domestic text with no plan	Any 200 domestic texts for \$40 per month with an additional cost of \$0.15 per text over 200.

**19**

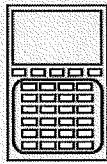
For what number of texts do the two plans cost the same per month?

**20**

If Angela uses 400 texts per month, how much money, in dollars, will she save per month by using the less expensive plan? (Disregard the \$ sign when gridding your answer.)

**STOP**

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

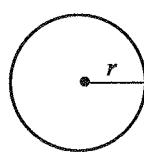
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

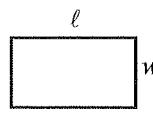
- The use of a calculator is permitted.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

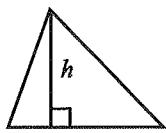


$$A = \pi r^2$$

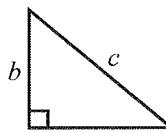
$$C = 2\pi r$$



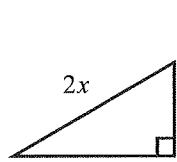
$$A = \ell w$$



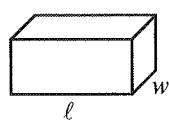
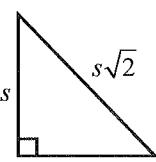
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



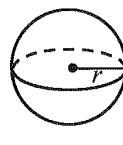
Special Right Triangles



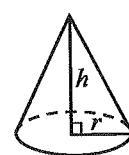
$$V = \ell wh$$



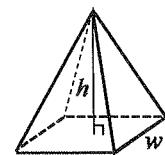
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



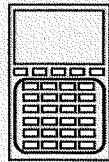
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



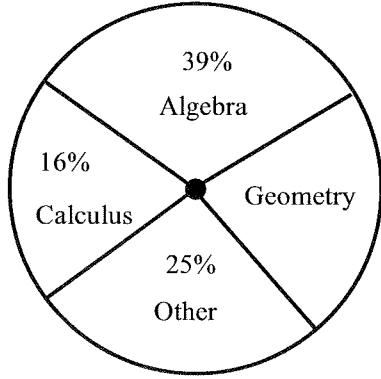
1

At a local video store, Angel rented two movies and three games for a total of \$20. The next day, she rented three movies and 2 games for a total of \$15. How much money, in dollars, is needed to rent a combination of one movie and one game?

- A) 7
- B) 10
- C) 12
- D) 16

2

CLASSES STUDENTS ARE TAKING



The circle graph above shows the percent of which 200 students are taking each subject. How many more students are taking Algebra than Geometry?

- A) 30
- B) 34
- C) 36
- D) 38

3

$x$	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	$a$	5	$k$	$b$

The table above shows some values of a linear function  $f$ . If  $b - a = 9$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

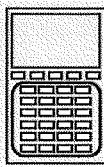
- A) 7
- B) 8
- C) 9
- D) 12

4

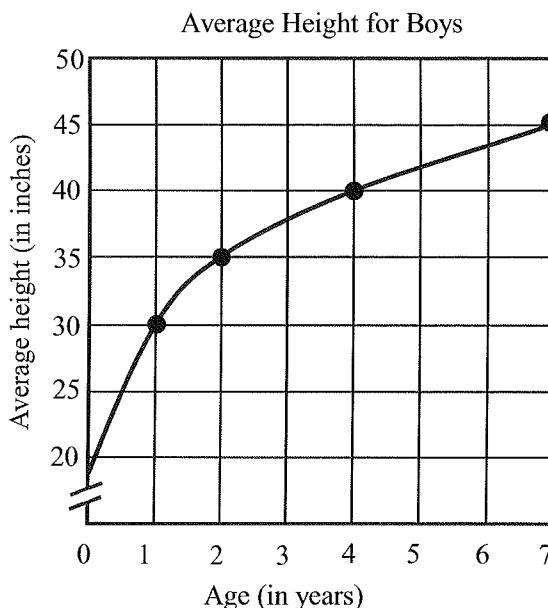
Gender	For	Against	Total
Boys	35		
Girls		23	55
Total			100

Ted surveyed a random sample of 100 students in his high school to see if they were for or against purchasing an additional grand piano for the school music concert. The incomplete table above shows the results of his survey. Based on this information, about how many of the 800 students in the school would be expected to be against the purchasing the piano?

- A) 200
- B) 264
- C) 320
- D) 350



Questions 5 and 6 refer to the following information.



The graph above shows the average height for boys ages 0 to 7 in a certain state of the last year.

5

What is the annual average growth, in inches, between ages 2 and 7?

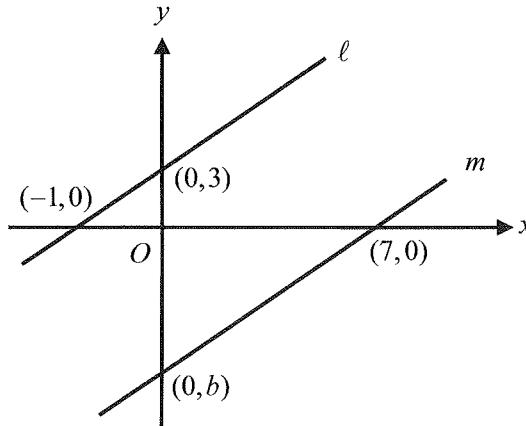
- A) 2
- B) 5
- C) 10
- D) 12

6

By what percent does the average height increase from age 1 to age 7?

- A) 60
- B) 50
- C) 40
- D) 30

7



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the  $xy$ -plane above, line  $\ell$  is parallel to line  $m$ . What is the value of  $b$ ?

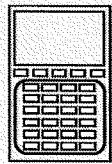
- A)  $-\frac{7}{3}$
- B) -14
- C) -21
- D) -28

8

$$x^2 - 8x + y^2 = 0$$

The equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane is shown above. What is the area of the circle?

- A)  $2\pi$
- B)  $4\pi$
- C)  $8\pi$
- D)  $16\pi$



9

If  $f(x - 5) = 3x - 10$  for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $f(-2)$ ?

- A) -16
- B) -10
- C) -5
- D) -1

10

Lee's family starts a trip with a supply of 20 pounds of coffee. When they arrive at their destination, 8 days later, they have found only 4 pounds left. They consume coffee at a constant rate per day. If  $T$  is amount of coffee remaining as a function of days  $d$ , which of the following represents the function  $T(d)$ ?

- A)  $T(d) = 8d$
- B)  $T(d) = 2d + 20$
- C)  $T(d) = 20 - 8d$
- D)  $T(d) = 20 - 2d$

11

$$8x + y = 300$$

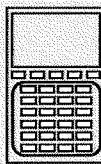
The elevator in a trade center is moving down from a height of 300 feet. The equation above can be used to model the height of the elevator,  $y$ , above the lobby, where  $x$  is the time in seconds. If the ordered pair  $(x, y)$  satisfies the equation, what does  $(37.5, 0)$  mean?

- A) The elevator stops at a height of 37.5 feet.
- B) The elevator is moving down at a constant speed of 37.5 feet per second.
- C) The elevator moves 37.5 feet from the lobby.
- D) The elevator takes 37.5 seconds to move down to the lobby.

12

Thompson invested \$10,000 in stocks for two years. During the first year he suffered a 30 percent loss, but during the second year the remaining investment showed a 30 percent gain. Over the two-year period, how did Thompson's investment change?

- A) His investment did not change.
- B) His investment increased by 10 percent.
- C) His investment decreased by 10 percent.
- D) His investment decreased by 9 percent.

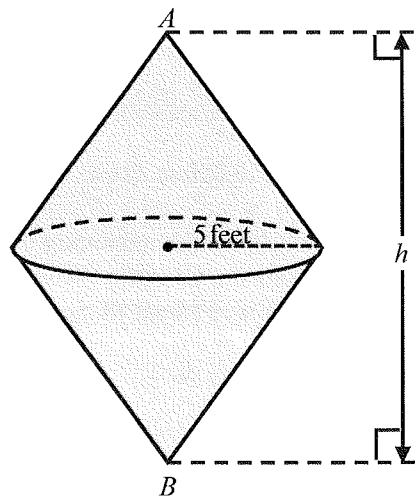


13

The graph of  $ax + by = 5$  in the  $xy$ -plane contains points from each of Quadrants I, II, and III, but no points from Quadrant IV. Which of the following must be true?

- A)  $a > 0$  and  $b > 0$
- B)  $a > 0$  and  $b < 0$
- C)  $a < 0$  and  $b > 0$
- D)  $a < 0$  and  $b < 0$

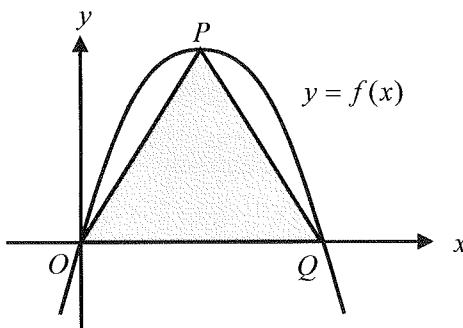
14



A water tank is built from two right circular cones with a radius 5 feet. If the volume of the tank is  $200\pi$  cubic feet, what is the length  $h$ , in feet, from the bottom to the top of the tank?

- A) 6
- B) 12
- C) 18
- D) 24

15



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

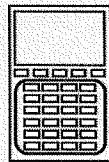
The function  $f$ , defined by  $f(x) = -x^2 + 6x$  is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane above. An isosceles triangle  $OPQ$  with  $OP = PQ$  is built on the  $x$ -axis. What is the area of the triangle?

- A) 13.5
- B) 27
- C) 40.5
- D) 54

16

Cathy can do a job in 8 hours while Danny can do the same job in 6 hours. If Cathy and Danny work together for three hours, what fraction of the job is left to be finished?

- A)  $\frac{1}{12}$
- B)  $\frac{1}{8}$
- C)  $\frac{1}{6}$
- D)  $\frac{1}{4}$



17

In a plane, the distance between points  $X$  and  $Y$  is 10, the distance between points  $X$  and  $P$  is 3, and the distance between points  $Y$  and  $Q$  is 4. Which of the following CANNOT be the length of  $\overline{PQ}$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 15
- D) 17

18

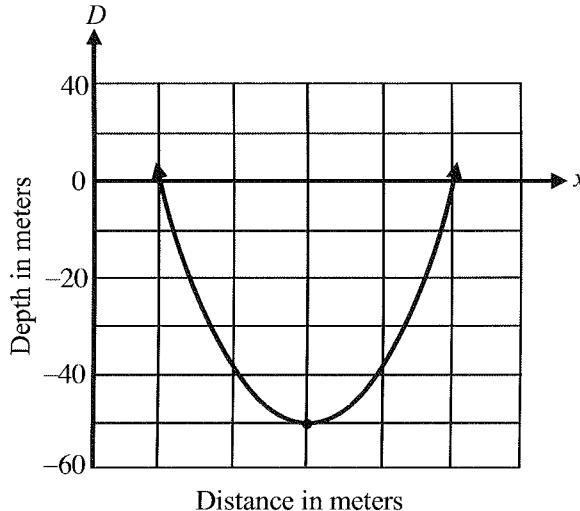
The town library is planning to order student desks for the next school year. The costs to purchase student desks are as follows.

Two desks for \$50, four desks for \$80, six desks for \$110, eight desks for \$140, and so on.

If the town library wants to purchase 200 student desks, what would be the total cost in dollars?

- A) 5000
- B) 3020
- C) 2860
- D) 2500

**Questions 19 and 20 refer to the following information.**



The cross-section view of a river in Los Angeles is modeled by the graph above. The equation represented by the graph is defined by  $D(x) = k(x - 10)(x - 50)$ , where  $k$  is a constant.

19

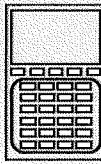
Based on the graph above, how wide is the river in meters?

- A) 20
- B) 25
- C) 40
- D) 60

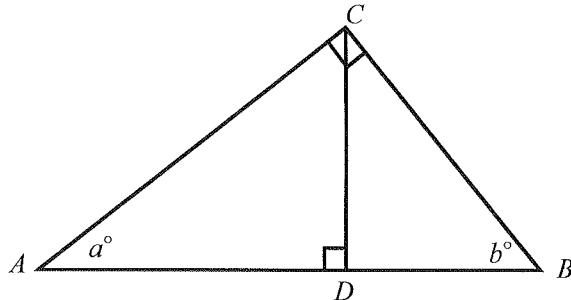
20

Based on the equation above, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 8
- B) 4
- C)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- D)  $\frac{1}{8}$



21



In the right triangle  $ABC$  above, the length of  $\overline{BC}$  is 20. If the value of  $\sin(a^\circ)$  is 0.35, what is the length of  $\overline{BD}$ ?

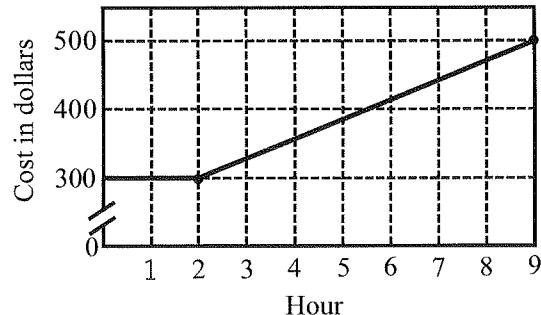
- A) 5
- B) 7
- C) 8
- D) 10

22

Which of the following polynomials has a factor of  $x - 1$ ?

- A)  $p(x) = x^3 + x^2 - 2x + 1$
- B)  $q(x) = 2x^3 - x^2 + x - 1$
- C)  $r(x) = 3x^3 - x - 2$
- D)  $s(x) = -3x^3 + 3x + 1$

23



A decorating consultant charges consultation costs based on the graph above. If the consultant works for  $x$  hours ( $x > 2$ ), for the consultation, which of the following represents the total cost?

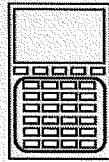
- A)  $C(x) = 300$
- B)  $C(x) = 300 + 100x$
- C)  $C(x) = 300 + \frac{200}{7}x$
- D)  $C(x) = 300 + \frac{200}{7}(x - 2)$

24

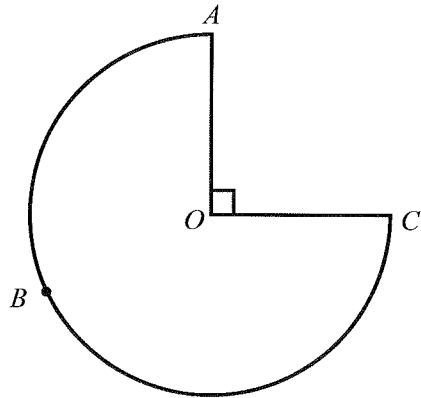
$$|x| = k$$

If the equation above has a real solution set, which of the following must be true?

- I.  $k \geq 0$
- II.  $k < 0$
- III.  $x > 0$
  
- A) I only
- B) II only
- C) I and II only
- D) II and III only



25



In the sector above, segment  $AO$  is a radius. If the length of arc  $\widehat{ABC}$  is 12, what is the area of the sector?

A)  $48\pi$

B)  $16\pi$

C)  $\frac{64}{\pi}$

D)  $\frac{48}{\pi}$

26

$$(k - 1)x + 3k = ax + 24$$

If the equation above is true for all real values of  $x$ , where  $k$  and  $a$  are constants, what is the value of  $a$ ?

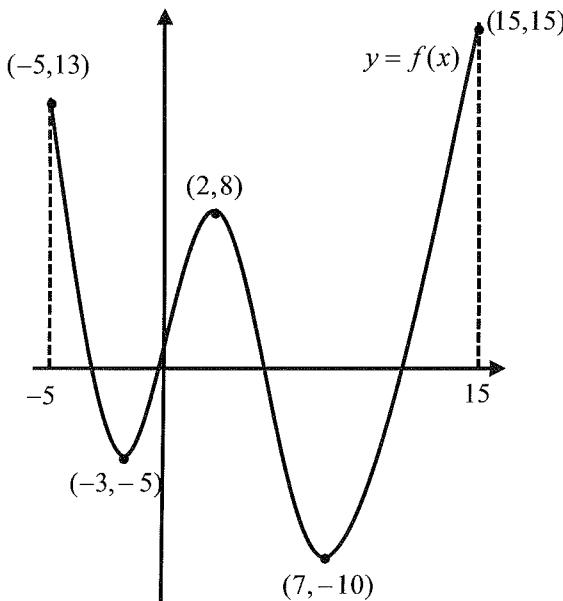
A) 1

B) 5

C) 7

D) 8

27



$$y = f(x)$$

$$y = k$$

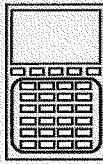
The function  $f$  is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane above. If the system of equations above has exactly three real solutions for  $-5 \leq x \leq 15$ , which of the following could be the value of  $k$ ?

A) 10

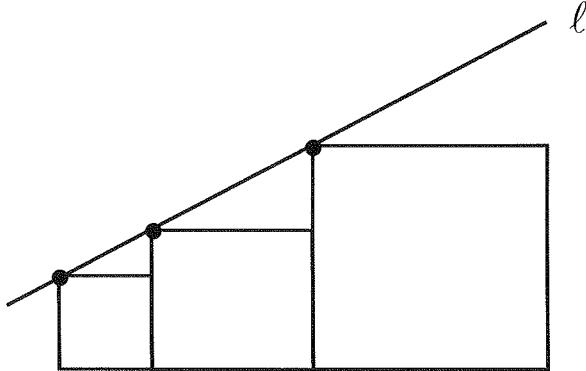
B) 5

C) -5

D) -8



28



The figure above shows three squares with areas of 16, 64, and  $k$  respectively. If line  $\ell$  passes through the vertex of each square, what is the value of  $k$ ?

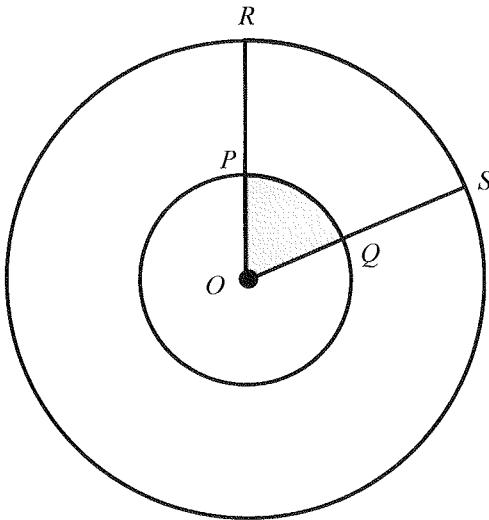
- A) 81
- B) 144
- C) 196
- D) 256

29

If the average of  $a$  and  $2b$  is 26, the average of  $b$  and  $2c$  is 41, and the average of  $c$  and  $2a$  is 23, what is the average of  $a, b$ , and  $c$ ?

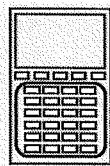
- A) 12
- B) 16
- C) 20
- D) 24

30



In the figure above, two circles have a common center  $O$ , and two rays from the center intercept the circles at points  $P, Q, R$ , and  $S$ . The measure of angle  $POQ$  is  $\frac{2\pi}{5}$  and the area of the shaded region of sector  $OPQ$  is  $20\pi$ . If  $OP:PR = 2:3$ , what is the length of minor arc  $\widehat{RS}$ ?

- A)  $5\pi$
- B)  $10\pi$
- C)  $15\pi$
- D)  $20\pi$


**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 31–38,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3|1|/|2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes.

Grid in result.

Fraction line

Decimal point

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

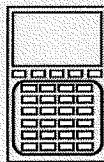
Either position is correct.

2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**



31

$$g(x) = 2f(x) - 1$$

In the equation above, if  $g(1) = 3$ , what is the value of  $f(1)$ ?

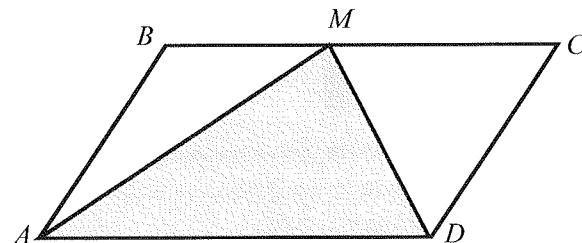
32

For all values of  $a$  and  $b$ , let  $a \nabla b$  be defined by  $a \nabla b = ab - a + 1$ . If  $k \nabla (k - 2) = 2 \nabla 3$ , what is the positive value of  $k$ ?

33

If  $4m + 5n$  is equal to 250 percent of  $4n$ , what is the value of  $\frac{m+n}{m-n}$ ?

34



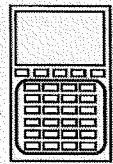
In the parallelogram above,  $BM : MC = 2 : 3$ . If the area of triangle  $ABM$  is 20, what is the area of the shaded region?

35

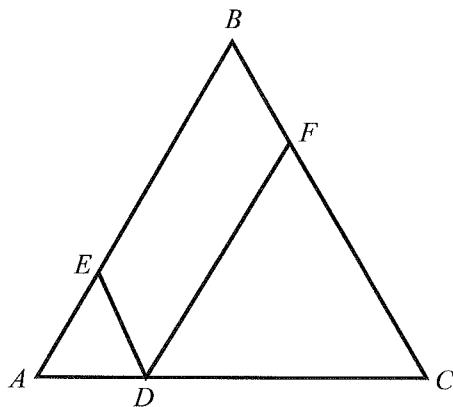
$$P(x) = 23,500 - 250x$$

The population of a certain town has been declining since the year 2,000. Scientists chose a linear decay model for the decline and arrived at the function above, where  $x$  is the number of years since 2,000. In how many years, will the population be decreased by 2,000?

**CONTINUE**



36



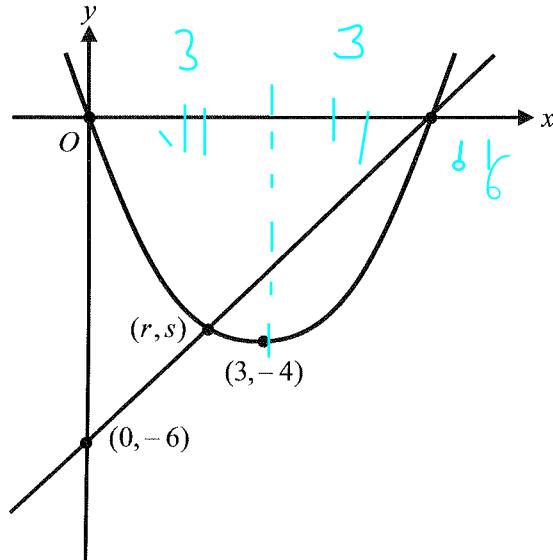
The length of a side of equilateral triangle  $ABC$  above is 10. In the figure,  $\overline{ED} \parallel \overline{BC}$  and  $\overline{DF} \parallel \overline{AB}$ . If the ratio of  $DE$  to  $DF$  is 1:3, what is the perimeter of triangle  $CDF$ ?

37

$$3x^2 - 8x + 4 = 0$$

If  $a$  and  $b$  are two solutions of the equation above, what is the value of  $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}$ ?

38



The  $xy$ -plane above shows two points of intersection of the graphs of a linear function and a quadratic function. The vertex of the graph of the quadratic function is at  $(3, -4)$  and  $(r, s)$  is one of points of intersection of the graphs. What is the value of  $r$ ?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

Text

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

17

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

18

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

19

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

20

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4**

1 A B C D 1 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	7 A B C D 7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	13 A B C D 13 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	19 A B C D 19 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	A B C D 25 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
2 A B C D 2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	8 A B C D 8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	14 A B C D 14 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	20 A B C D 20 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	A B C D 26 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
3 A B C D 3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	9 A B C D 9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	15 A B C D 15 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	21 A B C D 21 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	A B C D 27 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
4 A B C D 4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	10 A B C D 10 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	16 A B C D 16 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	22 A B C D 22 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	A B C D 28 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
5 A B C D 5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	11 A B C D 11 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	17 A B C D 17 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	23 A B C D 23 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	A B C D 29 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
6 A B C D 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	12 A B C D 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	18 A B C D 18 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	24 A B C D 24 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	A B C D 30 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

■ SECTION 4 (Continued)

31

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

32

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

33

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

34

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

35

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

36

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

37

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

38

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 4 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION 3	B	A	D	A	D	C	D	D	B	B
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	B	B	A	B	D	9.6	5	2.25	160	30
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION 4	A	D	D	B	A	B	C	D	D	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	D	D	C	D	B	B	A	B	C	D
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	B	C	D	A	D	C	C	D	C	B
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	2	4	9/4	50	8	22.5	2	9/4		

## SECTION 3

1. B

$x^2 + 1 \geq 1$  for all real numbers  $x$ .

2. A

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{f(x_2) - f(x_1)}{x_2 - x_1} \rightarrow \frac{f(5) - f(2)}{3} = \frac{f(5) - f(2)}{5 - 2} = 2$$

3. D

$$\text{Same slope; } \frac{3 - (-2)}{a - b} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \frac{5}{a - b} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow a - b = 10$$

4. A

In order to have no solution, two lines have same slopes but different  $y$ -intercepts.

$$3y = -2x + 4 \rightarrow y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow m = -\frac{2}{3}$$

5. D

Replace  $x$  with  $(1-x)$ :  $f(1-x) = (1-x+1)^2 - (1-x-1) - 1 = x^2 + x - 1$

# Answer Explanations

6. C

Find the zeros;  $-x^2 + 16 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 16 = 0 \rightarrow (x+4)(x-4) = 0 \rightarrow x = 4, -4 \rightarrow AB = 8$

$OB = f(0) = 16$ . The area of  $\triangle ABC$  is  $\frac{8 \times 16}{2} = 64$ .

7. D

$$\frac{a-2b}{b} = \frac{a}{b} - 2 \rightarrow \frac{a}{b} - 2 = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = 2 + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{3}$$

8. D

Since (4,16) is the solution;  $16 = m\sqrt{4}$  and  $16 = 4m - k$ .  $16 = 2m \rightarrow m = 8$ . Put this number in the equation.  $16 = 4(8) - k \rightarrow k = 16$

9. B

Find the  $x$ -coordinates of points  $A$  and  $T$ .  $(x-10)^2 = 25 \rightarrow x-10 = 5, -5 \rightarrow x = 15$  or  $5$

Therefore,  $MH = 15 - 5 = 10$ .

10. B

$7x = 9x - 2x + 10 \rightarrow 7x = 7x + 10 \rightarrow 0 = 10(?)$  For any values of  $x$ , it CANNOT be equal.

11. B

The axis of symmetry is  $x = a$ , which is the midpoint of the zeros.  $a = \frac{-4 + 10}{2} = 3$

$$b = f(a) = f(3) = k(3+4)(3-10) = -7 \rightarrow -49k = -7 \rightarrow k = \frac{1}{7}$$

12. B

Exterior angle theorem.

13. A

$$\frac{5x^2 + kx + 1}{x-1} = ax + 1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \rightarrow \frac{5x^2 + kx + 1}{x-1} = \frac{(ax+1)(x-1) + 2}{x-1} \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{5x^2 + kx + 1}{x-1} = \frac{ax^2 + (1-a)x + 1}{x-1} \rightarrow a = 5 \text{ and } 1-a = k \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } k = -4.$$

14. B

$$4(x-2)^2 - 1 = 5 \rightarrow 4(x-2)^2 = 6 \rightarrow (x-2)^2 = \frac{6}{4} \rightarrow x-2 = \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} \rightarrow x = 2 \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

15. D

Grade	For	Against	Total
Junior	60	40	100
Senior	70	130	200
Total	130	170	300

# Answer Explanations

16. 9.6

$$\frac{BC}{20} = \cos x = 0.8 \rightarrow BC = 16 \quad \text{By Pythagorean Theorem; } AB = 12$$

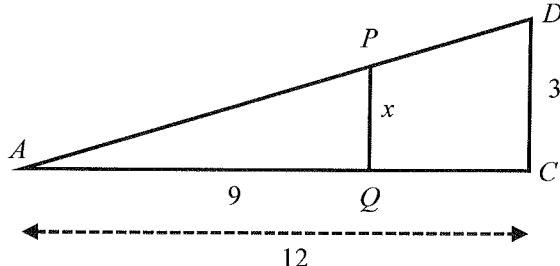
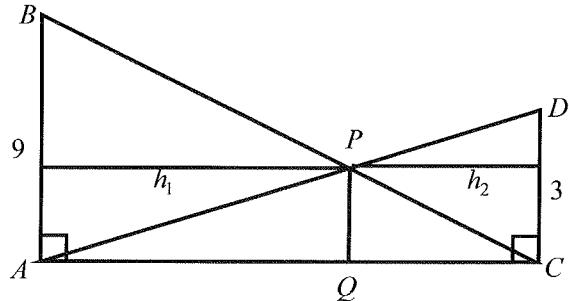
$$\text{The area of the triangle; } \frac{12 \times 16}{2} = \frac{20 \times BD}{2} \rightarrow BD = \frac{12 \times 16}{20} = 9.6$$

17. 5

$$2x^3 - 10x^2 + 5x - 25 = 0 \rightarrow 2x^2(x-5) + 5(x-5) = 0 \rightarrow (x-5)(2x^2 + 5) = 0 \rightarrow x = 5$$

18. 2.25 or  $\frac{9}{4}$

$\triangle ABP$  and  $\triangle CDP$  are similar. The ratio of the corresponding sides are 9:3. The ratio of  $h_1$  to  $h_2$  is also 9:3. Therefore,  $h_1 = 9$  and  $h_2 = 3$ .



$$\triangle APQ \text{ and } \triangle ADC \text{ are similar. } \frac{PQ}{3} = \frac{9}{12} \rightarrow PQ = \frac{3 \times 9}{12} = \frac{9}{4} = 2.25$$

19. 160

$$\text{Plan A: } C = 0.25x \quad \text{Plan B: } \begin{cases} C = 40 & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 200 \\ C = 40 + 0.15(x - 200) & \text{if } x > 200 \end{cases} \quad x = \text{number of texts}$$

First you need to check the value of  $x$  in the interval  $0 \leq x \leq 200$ .

$$0.25x = 40 \rightarrow x = \frac{40}{0.25} = 160 \text{ (OK)}$$

The graphs of the two plans will be as follows.

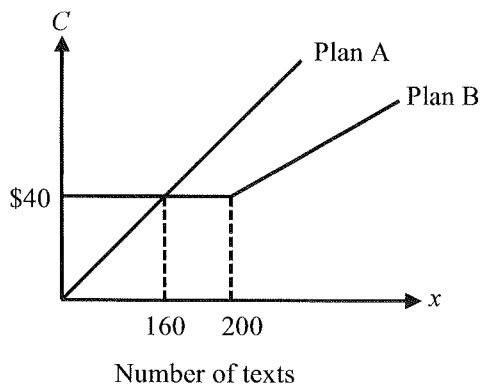
20. 30

$$\text{For plan A: } C = 0.25 \times 400 = \$100$$

$$\text{For plan B: } C = 40 + 0.15(400 - 200) = \$70$$

$$100 - 70 = 30$$

She can save \$30.



# Answer Explanations

## SECTION 4

1. A

$$\begin{cases} 2m + 3g = 20 \\ 3m + 2g = 15 \end{cases} \rightarrow 5m + 5g = 35 \rightarrow m + g = 7$$

2. D

$$\% \text{ of Geometry} = 100 - (39 + 16 + 25) = 20 \quad \text{Algebra has 19\% more than Geometry.}$$

$$\text{Therefore, the number of students} = 200 \times 0.19 = 38.$$

3. D

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{b-a}{2-(-1)} = \frac{9}{3} = 3, \quad \text{slope between } (1, k) \text{ and } (0, 5) \text{ is also 3. Therefore, } \frac{k-5}{1-0} = 3 \rightarrow k = 8.$$

4. B

$$P(\text{against}) = \frac{33}{100}$$

$$\text{Expected number} = 800 \times \frac{33}{100} = 264$$

Gender	For	Against	Total
Boys	35	10	45
Girls	32	23	55
Total	67	33	100

5. A

$$(2, 35) \rightarrow (7, 45)$$

$$\text{Average growth is } \frac{45-35}{7-2} = 2 \text{ inches per year}$$

6. B

$$\frac{45-30}{30} \times 100 = 50\%$$

7. C

$$\text{The slopes are equal. } \frac{0-b}{7-0} = \frac{3-0}{0-(-1)} \rightarrow -\frac{b}{7} = \frac{3}{1} \rightarrow b = -21$$

8. D

$$x^2 - 8x + y^2 = 0 \rightarrow (x-4)^2 + y^2 = 16 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, the area of the circle is } \pi r^2 = 16\pi$$

9. D

$$\text{When } x = 3, f(3-5) = f(-2) = 3(3) - 10 = -1$$

10. D

$$\text{Rate} = \frac{4-20}{8} = -2 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } T = 20 - 2d.$$

11. D

# Answer Explanations

12. D

$$A = 10,000(1 - 0.3)(1 + 0.3) = 10,000(1 - 0.09) \rightarrow 9\% \text{ decreased.}$$

13. C

$$y = -\frac{a}{b}x + \frac{5}{b} \rightarrow \text{Positive slope and positive } y\text{-intercept} \rightarrow b > 0 \text{ and } a < 0$$

14. D

$$\frac{\pi r^2 h}{3} = 200\pi \rightarrow \frac{\pi(25)h}{3} = 200\pi \rightarrow h = 24$$

15. B

$$-x^2 + 6x = 0 \rightarrow x(x - 6) = 0 \rightarrow OQ = 6 \text{ and the height of } \triangle OPQ = 9 \quad (\because f(3) = -9 + 18 = 9)$$

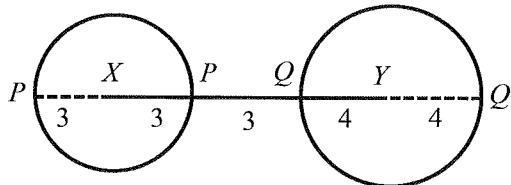
$$\text{Area} = \frac{6 \times 9}{2} = 27$$

16. B

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{7}{24} \rightarrow \frac{7}{24} \times 3 = \frac{7}{8} \rightarrow 1 - \frac{7}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

17. A

$$3 \leq PQ \leq 17$$



18. B

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{30}{2} = 15 \rightarrow y = 15x + 20 \rightarrow \text{For 200 desks } y = 15(200) + 20 = \$3020$$

19. C

$$D(x) = k(x - 10)(x - 50) = 0 \rightarrow x = 10, 50 \rightarrow 50 - 10 = 40 \text{ meters}$$

20. D

$$\text{Putting } (30, -50) \text{ in the equation} \rightarrow -50 = k(30 - 10)(30 - 50) \rightarrow k = \frac{-50}{-400} = \frac{1}{8}$$

21. B

Since  $\sin a = \cos b$ ,  $BD = BC \times \cos b = 20 \times 0.35 = 7$

22. C

$$r(x) = 3x^3 - x - 2 \rightarrow r(1) = 3 - 1 - 2 = 0$$

23. D

24. A

# Answer Explanations

25. D

Since circumference is 16,  $2\pi r = 16 \rightarrow r = \frac{8}{\pi} \rightarrow$  Area of the sector  $= \pi r^2 \times \frac{3}{4} = \pi \left( \frac{64}{\pi^2} \right) \times \left( \frac{3}{4} \right) = \frac{48}{\pi}$

26. C

$$k - 1 = a \text{ and } 3k = 24 \rightarrow k = 8 \text{ and } a = 7$$

27. C

$y = 8$  or  $y = -5$  have three solutions with  $y = f(x)$ .

28. D

Slopes between two points are constant.  $\frac{8-4}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{k}-8}{8} \rightarrow \sqrt{k}-8=8 \rightarrow k=256$

29. C

$$a + 2b = 52, b + 2c = 82, \text{ and } c + 2a = 46 \rightarrow \text{addition} \rightarrow 3(a + b + c) = 180 \rightarrow a + b + c = 60$$

Therefore, the average is  $\frac{a+b+c}{3} = \frac{60}{3} = 20$ .

30. B

Since the area of a sector is  $\frac{1}{2}r^2\theta$ , where  $\theta$  is in radian.  $\rightarrow \frac{1}{2}r^2\left(\frac{2\pi}{5}\right) = 20\pi$

$$r^2 = 100 \rightarrow r = 10 \rightarrow OR = 10 \times \frac{5}{2} = 25 \rightarrow \widehat{RS} = 25 \times \frac{2\pi}{5} = 10\pi$$

31. 2

$$g(1) = 2f(1) - 1 = 3 \rightarrow f(1) = 2$$

32. 4

$$k\nabla(k-2) = 2\nabla 3 \rightarrow k(k-2) - k + 1 = (2)(3) - 2 + 1 \rightarrow k^2 - 3k + 1 = 5 \rightarrow k^2 - 3k - 4 = 0 \\ \rightarrow (k-4)(k+1) = 0 \rightarrow k = 4 \text{ or } -1 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } k = 4.$$

33. 9/4

$$4m + 5n = 2.5(4n) \rightarrow 4m = 5n \rightarrow \text{when } m = 5, n = 4$$

Therefore,  $\frac{m+n}{m-n} = \frac{5+4}{5-1} = \frac{9}{4}$

34. 50

Since the area of  $\triangle ABM$  is 20, the area of  $\triangle MDB$  is  $20 \times \frac{3}{2} = 30$ .

Therefore, the area of  $\triangle AMD$  is 50.

( $\therefore$  The area of the shaded region is equal to the area of the unshaded region.)

# Answer Explanations

35. 8

$$\text{Since } \Delta P = 2000, \frac{\Delta P}{\Delta t} = 250 \rightarrow \frac{2000}{\Delta t} = 250 \rightarrow \frac{2000}{250} = 8$$

36. 22.5

$$\text{Since } DE + DF = 10, DF = 10 \times \frac{3}{4} = 7.5.$$

Therefore, the perimeter is  $7.5 \times 3 = 22.5$

37. 2

Since sum of the roots is  $\frac{8}{3}$  and product of the roots is  $\frac{4}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a+b}{ab} = \frac{8/3}{4/3} = 2$ .

Or

$$3x^2 - 8x + 4 = 0 \rightarrow (3x-2)(x-2) = 0 \rightarrow x = \frac{2}{3}, 2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 2$$

38.  $\frac{9}{4}$

Quadratic function:  $y = a(x-3)^2 - 4 \rightarrow$  putting  $(0,0)$  in the equation  $\rightarrow 0 = 9a - 4 \rightarrow a = \frac{4}{9}$

The zeros of the quadratic function are 0 and 6. Therefore, the equation of the line is  $y = x - 6$ .

$$\frac{4}{9}(x-3)^2 - 4 = x - 6 \rightarrow 4(x-3)^2 - 36 = 9x - 54 \rightarrow 4x^2 - 33x + 54 = 0 \rightarrow (4x-9)(x-6) = 0$$

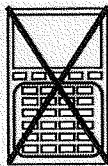
$$x = \frac{9}{4} \text{ or } x = 6 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } r = \frac{9}{4}.$$

**No Test Material on This Page**

# SAT

# Test #5

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

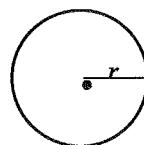
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

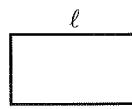
1. The use of a calculator is **not permitted**.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

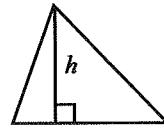


$$A = \pi r^2$$

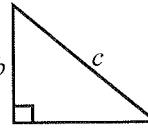
$$C = 2\pi r$$



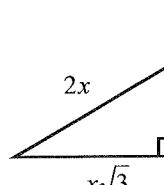
$$A = lw$$



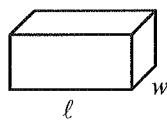
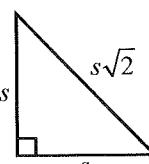
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



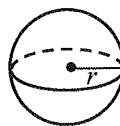
Special Right Triangles



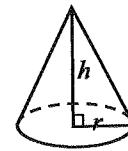
$$V = lwh$$



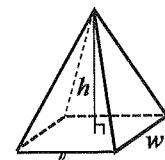
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}lwh$$

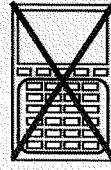
The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

## 3



## 3

1

If  $4r - 35 = 4s + 13$ , what is the value of  $r - s$ ?

- A) 9
- B) 10
- C) 12
- D) 16

2

$$\begin{aligned}x^2 - y^2 &= 35 \\x + y &= 5\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, which of the following is the value of  $x$ ?

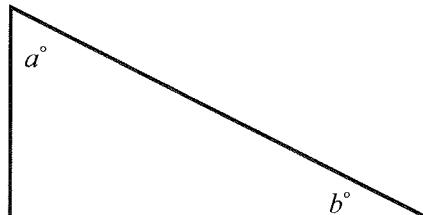
- A) 5
- B) 6
- C) 7
- D) 8

3

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression shown above?

- A)  $x^2 - \frac{1}{x^2} + 4$
- B)  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 4$
- C)  $\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2$
- D)  $\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 - 4$

4



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

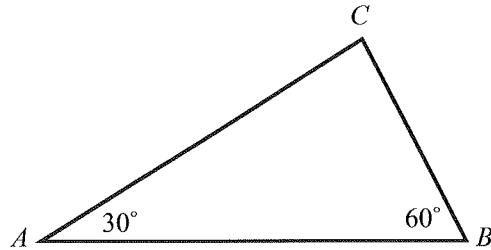
In the triangle above,  $a = 3x + 20$  and  $b = x - 10$ . If  $\cos a^\circ = \sin b^\circ$ , what is the value of  $x$ ?

- A) 20
- B) 25
- C) 28
- D) 30

**CONTINUE**

## 3

5



In the triangle above, the length of  $\overline{AB}$  is 20. What is the area of triangle  $ABC$ ?

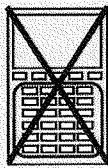
- A)  $50\sqrt{3}$
- B)  $25\sqrt{3}$
- C)  $\frac{25\sqrt{3}}{2}$
- D)  $\frac{25\sqrt{3}}{2}$

6

$$\sqrt{-6} \cdot \sqrt{-24}$$

If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , which of the following is equivalent to the expression shown above?

- A) 12
- B) -12
- C)  $12i$
- D)  $-12i$



## 3

Questions 7 and 8 refer to the following information.

$$P(t) = b + at$$

Jessie purchased a micro oven for \$750. After 10 years, the value of the oven will be \$0. The value  $P$  of the oven during year  $t$  is modeled by the equation above, where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants.

7

Based on the information above, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 75
- B) 50
- C) -10
- D) -75

8

In how many years will the value of the micro oven be decreased by \$180?

- A) 2.4
- B) 4
- C) 4.5
- D) 5



9

$$P = \frac{A-d}{B+d}$$

A tire repair center uses the formula above to calculate the pressure of tire, where  $d$  is the diameter of the tire. Which of the following expresses  $d$  in terms of the other variables?

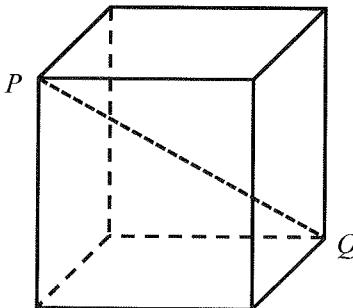
A)  $d = \frac{P - PB}{A - 1}$

B)  $d = \frac{A - P}{B - 1}$

C)  $d = \frac{A - PB}{P + 1}$

D)  $d = \frac{A - 1}{P - B}$

10



In the cube above, the length of diagonal  $\overline{PQ}$  is 12. What is the surface area of the cube?

A) 27

B) 64

C) 150

D) 288

11

On a car trip Adam drove 50 miles more than half the number of miles Benjamin drove. If together they drove 500 miles, how many miles did Adam drive?

A) 200

B) 250

C) 300

D) 350

12

Plan	Monthly Fee	Cost/Minute
A	\$25	\$0.20
B	\$40	\$0.08

A cellular phone company offers two different phone plans shown in the table above. What is the number of minutes when the total cost is the same for both plans?

A) 80

B) 95

C) 100

D) 125



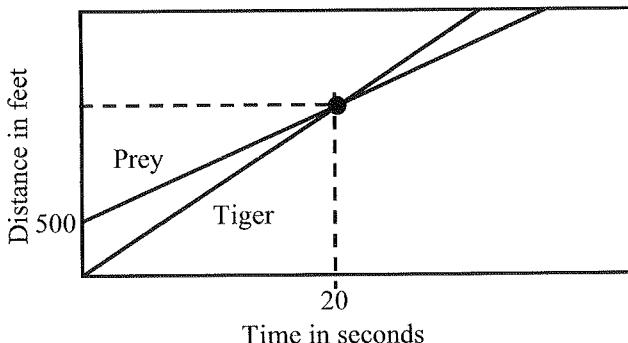
13

$$\frac{10x + 5}{x - 1}$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $-15$
- B)  $\frac{5}{x-1} - 10$
- C)  $\frac{5}{x-1} + 10$
- D)  $\frac{15}{x-1} + 10$

14



A tiger is 500 feet from its prey. It starts to sprint toward its prey at 88 feet per second. At the same time, the prey starts to sprint in the same direction at  $p$  feet per second. The tiger catches its prey in 20 seconds. The graphs shown above represent this relationship. Based on the graphs, what is the value of  $p$ ?

- A) 50
- B) 63
- C) 70
- D) 72

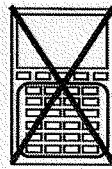
15

$$P(x) = (x - 2)Q(x) + R$$

The equation above shows when  $P(x)$  is divided by  $(x - 2)$ , the remainder is  $R$ , where  $Q(x)$  is the quotient. If  $P(x) = 5x^2 - 3x + 4$ , what is the value of  $R$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) 12
- D) 18

CONTINUE


**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 16–20,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or 7/2. (If  $\boxed{3|1|/\mid 2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Write answer  
in boxes.

Grid in  
result.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Fraction  
line

Answer: 2.5

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Decimal  
point

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	2	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**



16

$$R^2 - S^2 = 19$$

In the equation above, if  $R$  and  $S$  are positive integers, what is the value of  $R$ ?

17

In reading group  $A$  with 90 students, there are 4 boys for every 5 girls. In the other reading group,  $B$ , there are 3 boys for every 2 girls. If these two groups are combined, the ratio of boys to girls will be 10:9. How many students are in the reading group  $B$ ?

18

$$(a-1)x^2 + (b-2)x + c = 0$$

In the equation above,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are constants. If the equation is true for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $a + b + c$ ?

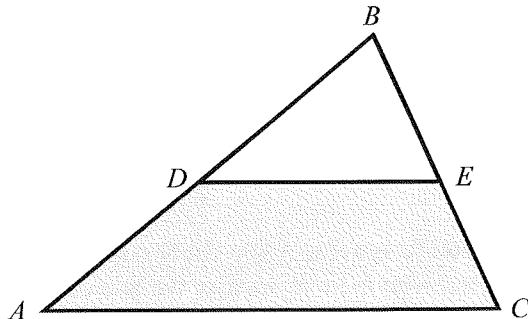
19

$$3x + py = 12$$

$$rx + 5y = 6$$

In the system of equations above,  $p$  and  $r$  are constants. If the system has infinitely many solutions, what is the value of  $\frac{p}{r}$ ?

20

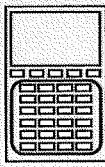


In the figure above,  $D$  and  $E$  are the midpoints of  $\overline{AB}$  and  $\overline{BC}$  respectively. If the area of the shaded region is 42, what is the area of triangle  $ABC$ ?

**STOP**

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.**

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

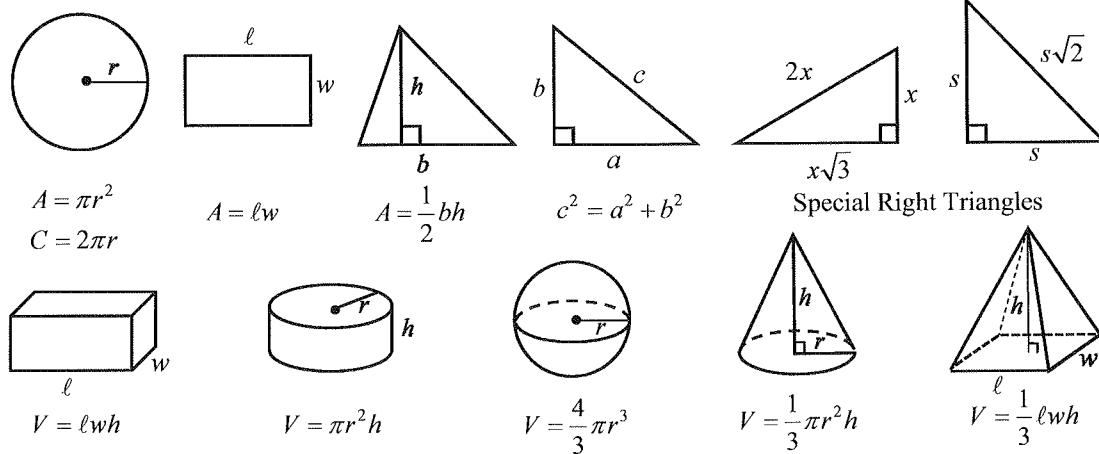
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

1. The use of a calculator is permitted.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

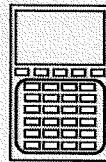


The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1

A local telephone company charges \$30 for the first 400 texts with additional texts over 400 costing \$0.08 per text. If Jessie uses  $n$  texts,  $n > 400$ , which of the following expressions represents her total cost in dollars?

- A)  $0.08n + 30$
- B)  $0.08n + 30(400)$
- C)  $0.08(n - 400) + 30$
- D)  $0.08(n - 400) + 30(400)$

2

Robert earns  $P$  dollars in 4 days. At this rate how many days will it take him to earn  $S$  dollars?

- A)  $4S$
- B)  $\frac{4P}{S}$
- C)  $\frac{S}{4P}$
- D)  $\frac{4S}{P}$

3

If  $f(x - 5) = 5x - 14$ , which of the following is the value of  $f(2)$ ?

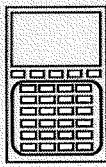
- A) -4
- B) -3
- C) 15
- D) 21

4

Gender	Seniors	Juniors	Total
Boys	15		22
Girls		23	
Total	45		

A certain reading group consists of only senior and junior students. The incomplete table above shows the number of students. How many students are in the reading group?

- A) 68
- B) 75
- C) 79
- D) 85



**Questions 5 and 6 refer to the following information.**

The length of a spring varies directly as the amount of weight attached to it. When a weight of 10 grams is attached, the spring is stretched to 25 centimeters.

5

Which of the following is the equation that relates the weight  $W$  and the length  $L$  of the spring?

- A)  $L = 15W$
- B)  $L = 0.8W$
- C)  $L = 2.5W$
- D)  $L = 2.5W + 25$

6

What is the number of grams that stretches a spring 33 centimeters?

- A) 12.8
- B) 13.2
- C) 15
- D) 18

7

$$p(x) = 20x - k$$

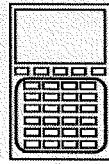
The profit  $p$ , in dollars, from a car wash is given by the function above, where  $x$  is the number of cars washed and  $k$  is a constant. When 40 cars were washed today, the profit was \$500. If the owner wants to make a profit of at least \$650, how many more cars should be washed?

- A) 7
- B) 8
- C) 23
- D) 25

8

If  $4^{a+b} = 8$  and  $9^{a-b} = 81$ , what is the value of  $a^2 - b^2$ ?

- A) 3
- B) 8
- C) 12
- D) 15

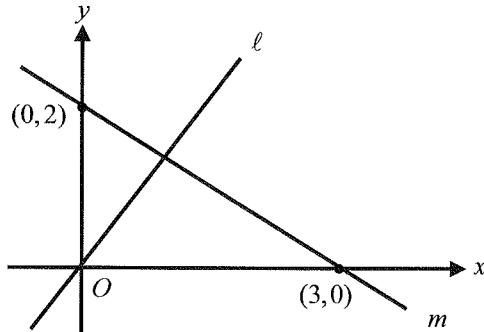


9

If  $f(x - 2) = 3x - 5$  for all values of  $x$ , which of the following is the expression for  $f(x)$ ?

- A)  $f(x) = 3x - 1$
- B)  $f(x) = 3x + 1$
- C)  $f(x) = 3x + 2$
- D)  $f(x) = 3x + 3$

10



In the  $xy$ -plane above, line  $\ell$  is perpendicular to line  $m$ . Which of the following points lies on line  $\ell$ ?

- A)  $(1, 2)$
- B)  $(3, 4)$
- C)  $(5, 7)$
- D)  $(6, 9)$

11

$$5a + b + 4i = (a - 2b) + ki$$

In the equation above,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $k$  are constants. If

$i = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the value of  $\frac{a}{b}$ ?

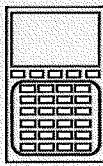
- A)  $\frac{4}{3}$
- B)  $\frac{3}{4}$
- C)  $-\frac{3}{4}$
- D)  $-\frac{4}{3}$

12

$$v(t) = 490 - 9.8t$$

A bullet is shot up into the air from ground level. The equation above shows the velocity,  $v$ , of the bullet, in meters per second, after  $t$  seconds. According to the model, what is the meaning of the 9.8 in the equation?

- A) For every increase of 1 second, the velocity increases by 9.8 meters per second.
- B) For every increase of 1 second, the velocity decreases by 9.8 meters per second.
- C) For every decrease of 1 second, the velocity decreases by 9.8 meters per second.
- D) For every decrease of 9.8 second, the velocity increases by 490 meters per second.



13

$$ax + by = 5$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are non-zero constants. If  $a + b = 0$ , which of the following must be true about the graph in the  $xy$ -plane?

- A) The slope of the graph is negative.
- B) The slope of the graph is positive.
- C) The slope of the graph is zero.
- D) The slope of the graph is undefined.

14

Claire first walked one third of the way from home to her friend's house for a birthday party. For the rest of the way to her friend's house, she ran 4 times as fast as she walked. If she took 14 minutes to walk one third of the way, how many minutes did it take her to get from home to her friend's house?

- A) 21
- B) 24
- C) 28
- D) 35

15

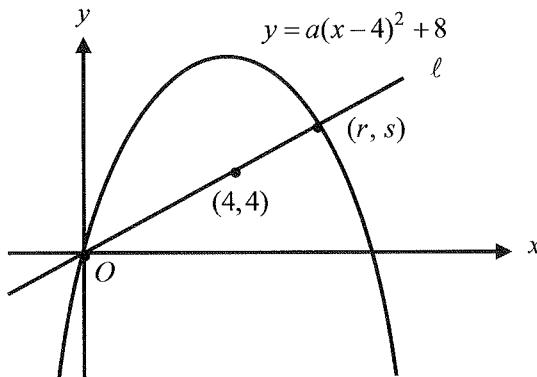
$$\frac{1}{8}x - \frac{1}{4}y = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{10}x + \frac{1}{5}y = 2$$

In the system of equations above, point  $(a, b)$  is the solution of the system. What is the value of  $a + b$ ?

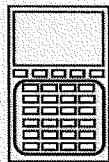
- A) 10
- B) 13
- C) 17
- D) 20

16

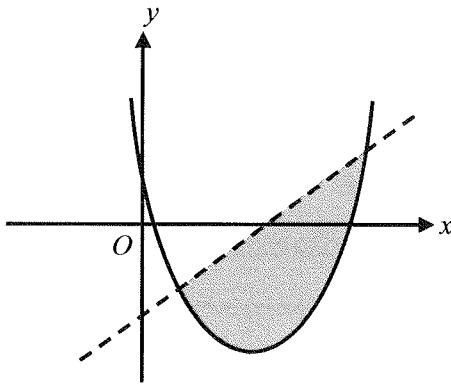


The  $xy$ -plane shows graphs of a linear function and a quadratic function, where  $a$  is a constant. If  $(r, s)$  is the point of intersection, what is the value of  $r$ ?

- A) 6
- B) 6.5
- C) 7
- D) 7.5



17



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the shaded region represents the solution set of a system of inequalities. Which of the following could be the system of inequalities?

A)  $\begin{cases} 4x - 5y - 10 \geq 0 \\ y \geq x^2 - 6x + 5 \end{cases}$

B)  $\begin{cases} 4x - 5y - 10 > 0 \\ y \geq x^2 + 6x + 5 \end{cases}$

C)  $\begin{cases} 4x - 5y - 10 > 0 \\ y \geq x^2 - 6x + 5 \end{cases}$

D)  $\begin{cases} 4x + 5y - 10 > 0 \\ y \geq x^2 - 6x + 5 \end{cases}$

18

$$\frac{x-1}{3} = kx + 2$$

In the equation above,  $k$  is a constant. If the equation has no solution, what is the value of  $k$ ?

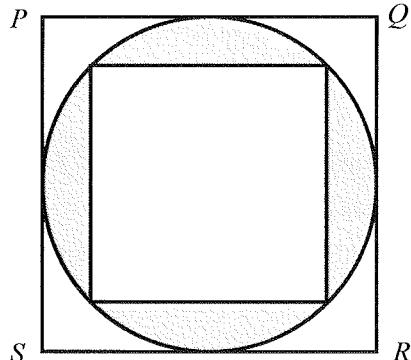
A)  $\frac{1}{3}$

B)  $\frac{1}{2}$

C) 2

D) 3

19



The figure above shows two squares and a circle. If the length of  $\overline{PS}$  is  $a$ , what is the area of the shaded region?

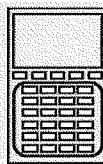
A)  $\frac{a^2(\pi - 2)}{4}$

B)  $\frac{a^2(\pi - 4)}{4}$

C)  $\frac{\pi a^2}{4} - 4$

D)  $\pi a^2 - 8$

CONTINUE



20

$$ax + by - 2 = 0$$

In the function above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the graph of the function has a negative slope and a negative  $y$ -intercept, which of the following is true?

- A)  $a = 0$
- B)  $a > 0$
- C)  $a < 0$
- D)  $a \geq 0$

21

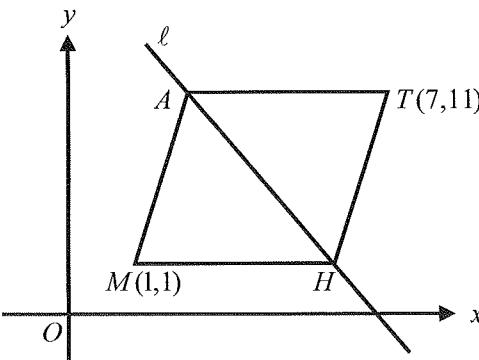
$$R = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a}$$

The average rate of change,  $R$ , of function  $f$  between  $a$  and  $b$  is defined by the equation above.

If  $f(2) = 5$  and  $f(5) = -3$ , what is the value of  $R$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{8}{3}$
- B)  $-\frac{3}{8}$
- C)  $\frac{3}{8}$
- D)  $\frac{8}{3}$

22



In the  $xy$ -plane above,  $MATH$  is a rhombus and line  $\ell$  passes through points  $A$  and  $H$ . Which of the following is the equation of line  $\ell$ ?

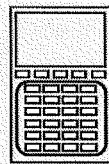
- A)  $y = -\frac{3}{5}x + 6$
- B)  $y = -\frac{5}{3}x + 6$
- C)  $y = -\frac{3}{5}x + \frac{36}{5}$
- D)  $y = -\frac{3}{5}x + \frac{42}{5}$

23

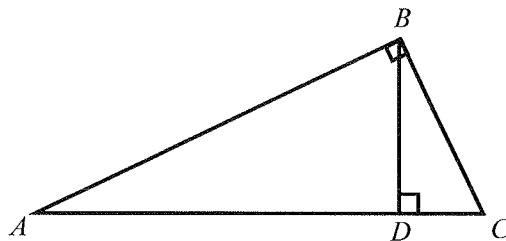
$$\begin{aligned}x^2 + y^2 - 2x - 2y &= 7 \\y &= k\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above,  $k$  is a constant. For which of the following values of  $k$  does the system of equations have exactly two real solutions?

- A)  $k = 6$
- B)  $k = 5$
- C)  $k = 4$
- D)  $k = 3$



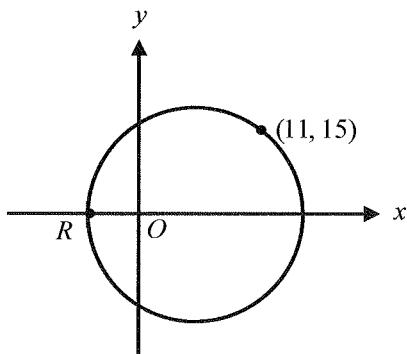
24



In the right triangle  $ABC$  above,  $AC = 10$  and the value of  $\sin A$  is 0.4. What is the length of  $\overline{DC}$ ?

- A) 1.6
- B) 2.4
- C) 2.5
- D) 2.8

25



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

The circle shown in the  $xy$ -plane above has a center at  $(3, 0)$ . Which of the following are the coordinates of point  $R$ ?

- A)  $(-14, 0)$
- B)  $(-10, 0)$
- C)  $(-8, 0)$
- D)  $(-6, 0)$

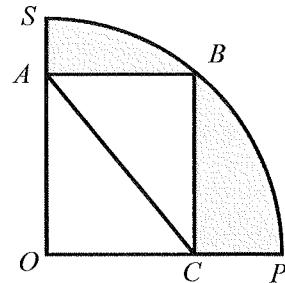
26

$$(a+b)x^2 + (a-2b)x + k = (k-1)x^2 + 5x + 3$$

In the equation above,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $k$  are constants. If the equation is true for all real values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 5
- D) 8

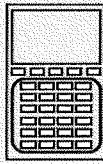
27



In the figure above,  $\overline{OP}$  and  $\overline{OS}$  of sector  $OSP$  are radii and the length of  $\overline{AC}$  of rectangle  $ABCO$  is 10. If the measure of angle  $ACO$  is  $60^\circ$ , which of the following is closest to the area of the shaded region?

- A) 30
- B) 32
- C) 35
- D) 40

**CONTINUE**



**Questions 28 and 29 refer to the following information.**

$$h = v_0 t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2 + 40$$

A rocket is launched from a height of 40 meters with an initial speed of 196 meters per second. The equation above describes the height  $h$  and the initial speed  $v_0$  of the rocket, where  $t$  is the time elapsed since the rocket is launched and  $g$  is the acceleration due to gravity ( $9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$ ).

28

How long will it take for the rocket to reach its maximum height, in seconds?

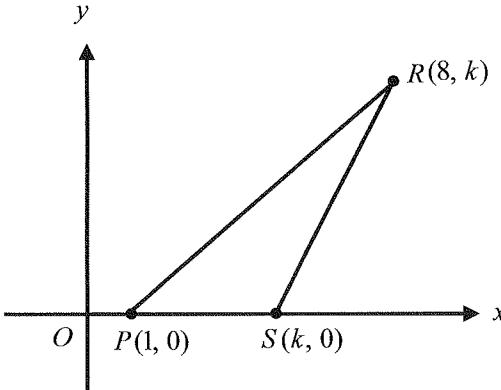
- A) 15
- B) 20
- C) 25
- D) 30

29

What is the maximum height, in meters, of the rocket from the ground?

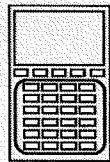
- A) 1200
- B) 1600
- C) 2000
- D) 2400

30



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the area of triangle  $PRS$  is 10. What is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 6
- D) 7


**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 31–38,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or 7/2. (If  $\boxed{3|1|/|2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer → **7 / 1 2** ← Fraction line

Grid in result. ← Decimal point

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

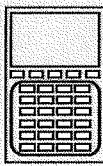
Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

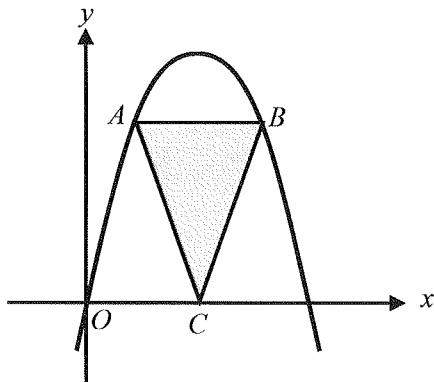
2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**



31



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

The function  $y = x(8 - x)$  is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane above. The length of  $\overline{AB}$  of isosceles triangle  $ABC$  is 4 and  $\overline{AB}$  is parallel to the  $x$ -axis. What is the area of the triangle?

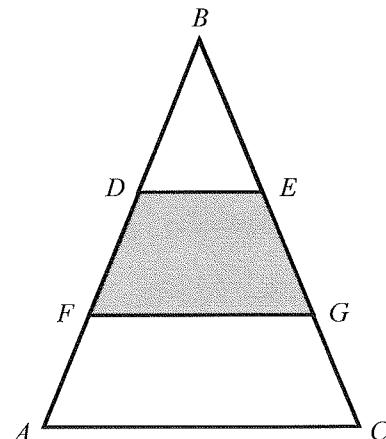
32

The magnitude of a complex number is the length of a vector from the origin to the terminal point. What is the magnitude of  $3 - 4i$ ?

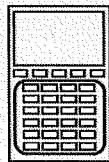
33

For how many ordered pairs of positive integers  $(x, y)$  is  $4x + 5y < 15$ ?

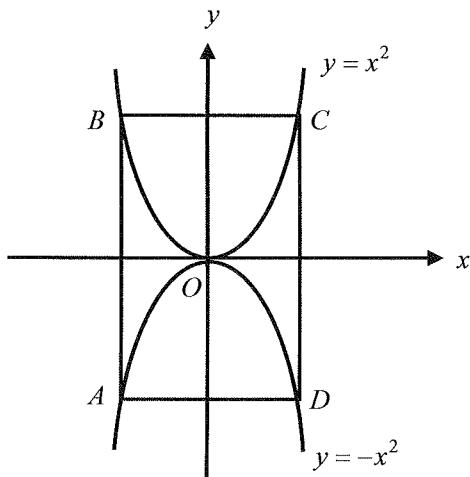
34



In the figure above,  $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{FG} \parallel \overline{AC}$  and  $AF = FD = DB$ . If the area of  $AFGC$  is 20, what is the area of the shaded region?



35



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

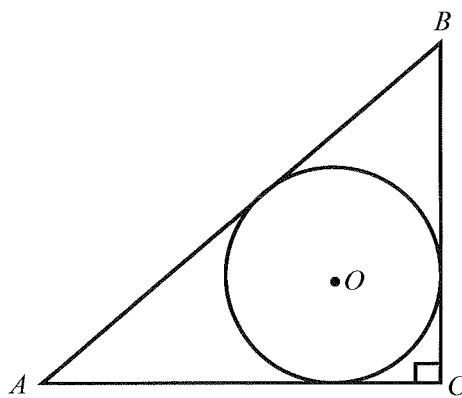
The  $xy$ -plane above shows the graphs of two quadratic functions and a rectangle. Points  $A, B, C$ , and  $D$  lie on the graphs of  $y = x^2$  and  $y = -x^2$  respectively. If the area of rectangle  $ABCD$  is 108, what is the length of  $\overline{BC}$ ?

36

$$\begin{aligned} 5s - 2t - 1 &= -a \\ -8s + bt - 2 &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the system has infinitely many solutions, what is the value of  $a$ ?

37



In the figure above, circle  $O$  is tangent to the sides of triangle  $ABC$ . If  $AB = 10$  and  $BC = 6$ , what is the circumference of the circle to the nearest tenth?

38

$$f(x) = 3x^3 - 8x^2 + 5x - k$$

In the polynomial function above,  $k$  is a constant.

If  $(x - 2)$  is a factor of  $f(x)$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

# STOP

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

  
\_\_\_\_\_

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

17

  
\_\_\_\_\_

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

18

  
\_\_\_\_\_

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

19

  
\_\_\_\_\_

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

20

  
\_\_\_\_\_

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4

1 A B C D ○○○○	7 A B C D ○○○○	13 A B C D ○○○○	19 A B C D ○○○○	25 A B C D ○○○○
2 A B C D ○○○○	8 A B C D ○○○○	14 A B C D ○○○○	20 A B C D ○○○○	26 A B C D ○○○○
3 A B C D ○○○○	9 A B C D ○○○○	15 A B C D ○○○○	21 A B C D ○○○○	27 A B C D ○○○○
4 A B C D ○○○○	10 A B C D ○○○○	16 A B C D ○○○○	22 A B C D ○○○○	28 A B C D ○○○○
5 A B C D ○○○○	11 A B C D ○○○○	17 A B C D ○○○○	23 A B C D ○○○○	29 A B C D ○○○○
6 A B C D ○○○○	12 A B C D ○○○○	18 A B C D ○○○○	24 A B C D ○○○○	30 A B C D ○○○○

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4 (Continued)**

31

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

32

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

33

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

34

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

35

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

36

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

37

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

38

--	--	--	--	--

1

--	--

.				
---	--	--	--	--

0				
---	--	--	--	--

1				
---	--	--	--	--

2				
---	--	--	--	--

3				
---	--	--	--	--

4				
---	--	--	--	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

6				
---	--	--	--	--

7				
---	--	--	--	--

8				
---	--	--	--	--

9				
---	--	--	--	--

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 5 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION 3	C	B	C	A	A	B	D	A	C	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	A	D	D	B	D	10	100	3	20/3	56
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION 4	C	D	D	B	C	B	B	A	B	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	C	B	B	A	C	A	C	A	A	B
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	A	D	D	A	A	B	C	B	C	B
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	24	5	3	12	6	7/2	12.6	2		

## SECTION 3

1. C

$$4r - 35 = 4s + 13 \rightarrow 4r - 4s = 35 + 13 \rightarrow 4(r - s) = 48 \rightarrow r - s = 12$$

2. B

$$x^2 - y^2 = 35 \rightarrow (x+y)(x-y) = 35 \rightarrow 5(x-y) = 35 \rightarrow x-y = 7$$

$$x+y=5$$

$$\text{Addition: } 2x = 12 \rightarrow x = 6$$

3. C

$$\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 + 4 \rightarrow x^2 - 2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 4 \rightarrow x^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \rightarrow \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2$$

4. A

$$\text{If } \cos a = \sin b, \text{ then } a+b = 90. \rightarrow a+b = 3x+20+x-10 = 4x+10 \rightarrow 4x+10 = 90 \rightarrow x = 20$$

5. A

$$BC = 10 \text{ and } AC = 10\sqrt{3} \rightarrow \text{Area of } \triangle ABC = \frac{10 \times 10\sqrt{3}}{2} = 50\sqrt{3}$$

# Answer Explanations

6. B

$$\sqrt{-6} \cdot \sqrt{-24} = (i\sqrt{6})(i\sqrt{24}) = i^2 \sqrt{144} = (-1)(12) = -12$$

7. D

$$0 = 750 + 10a \rightarrow a = \frac{-750}{10} = -75$$

8. A

$$\frac{180}{75} = 2.4$$

9. C

$$P = \frac{A-d}{B+d} \rightarrow PB + Pd = A - d \rightarrow Pd + d = A - PB \rightarrow d(P+1) = A - PB \rightarrow d = \frac{A - PB}{P+1}$$

10. D

$$a = \text{length of an edge} \rightarrow \sqrt{a^2 + a^2 + a^2} = 12 \rightarrow 3a^2 = 144 \rightarrow a^2 = 48$$

$$\text{Surface area} = 6a^2 = 6 \times 48 = 288$$

11. A

$$A = \frac{1}{2}B + 50 \rightarrow A + B = \frac{1}{2}B + 50 + B = 500 \rightarrow \frac{3}{2}B = 450 \rightarrow B = 450 \times \frac{2}{3} = 300$$

$$\text{Therefore, } A = 500 - 300 = 200.$$

12. D

$$A = 25 + 0.2x \text{ and } B = 40 + 0.08x \rightarrow 25 + 0.2x = 40 + 0.08x \rightarrow 0.12x = 15 \rightarrow x = 125$$

13. D

$$\frac{10x+5}{x-1} \rightarrow \frac{10(x-1)+15}{x-1} = 10 + \frac{15}{x-1}$$

14. B

$$\text{Tiger: } d = 20 \times 88 = 1760$$

$$\text{Prey: } d = 500 + 20p = 1760 \rightarrow 20p = 1260 \rightarrow p = 63$$

15. D

$$P(x) = 5x^2 - 3x + 4 = (x-2)Q(x) + R \rightarrow P(2) = 20 - 6 + 4 = R \rightarrow 18 = R$$

16. 10

$$R^2 - S^2 = 19 \rightarrow (R+S)(R-S) = 19 \rightarrow R+S = 19 \text{ and } R-S = 1 \rightarrow 2R = 20 \rightarrow R = 10$$

# Answer Explanations

17. 100

In group  $A$ , there are 40 boys and 50 girls. In group  $B$ , there are  $3k$  boys and  $2k$  girls.

$$\frac{40+3k}{50+2k} = \frac{10}{9} \rightarrow 360 + 27k = 500 + 20k \rightarrow 7k = 140 \rightarrow k = 20$$

Therefore, the number of students in group  $B$  is  $5k = 5(20) = 100$ .

18. 3

Identical equation:  $a - 1 = 0$ ,  $b - 2 = 0$ , and  $c = 0 \rightarrow a = 1$ ,  $b = 2$ ,  $c = 0 \rightarrow a + b + c = 3$

19. 20/3

$$\frac{3}{r} = \frac{p}{5} = \frac{12}{6} = \frac{2}{1} \rightarrow r = \frac{3}{2} \text{ and } p = 10 \rightarrow \frac{p}{r} = \frac{10}{3/2} = \frac{20}{3}$$

20. 56

Ratio of areas of  $\triangle DBE : \triangle ABC = 1:4 \rightarrow k$  and  $4k$

The area of the shaded region  $= 4k - k = 3k = 42 \rightarrow k = 14$

Therefore, the area of  $\triangle ABC = 4k = 4 \times 14 = 56$ .

## SECTION 4

1. C

2. D

$$\frac{P}{4} = \frac{S}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{4S}{P}$$

3. D

$$f(7 - 5) = 5(7) - 14 = 21$$

4. B

5. C

$$\frac{L}{W} = k \rightarrow \frac{25}{10} = 2.5 = k \rightarrow L = kW = 2.5W$$

6. B

$$33 = 2.5W \rightarrow W = \frac{33}{2.5} = 13.2$$

7. B

$$20x \geq 650 - 500 \rightarrow 20x \geq 150 \rightarrow x \geq 7.5 \rightarrow x = 8$$

# Answer Explanations

8. A

$$4^{a+b} = 8 \text{ and } 9^{a-b} = 81 \rightarrow 2^{2(a+b)} = 2^3 \text{ and } 3^{2(a-b)} = 3^4$$

$$a+b = \frac{3}{2} \text{ and } a-b = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \rightarrow a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) = \frac{3}{2} \times 2 = 3$$

9. B

$$f(x+2-2) = 3(x+2) - 5 \rightarrow f(x) = 3x + 1$$

10. D

Slope of line  $m$  is  $-\frac{2}{3}$ . The equation of line  $\ell$  is  $y = \frac{3}{2}x$ .  $(6, 9)$  lies on this graph.

11. C

$$5a+b = a-2b \rightarrow 4a = -3b \rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{-3}{4}$$

12. B

13. B

$$ax+by=5 \rightarrow y = -\frac{a}{b}x + \frac{5}{b} \rightarrow y = -\frac{-b}{b}x + \frac{5}{b} \rightarrow y = x + \frac{5}{b} \quad (\because a = -b)$$

14. A

Four times as fast as she walked  $\rightarrow$  Time will be  $\frac{1}{4}$  of 14 minutes.

$$\text{Therefore, } 14 + \frac{14}{4} + \frac{14}{4} = 21.$$

15. C

Simplify the inequalities.  $x - 2y = 8$  and  $x + 2y = 20 \rightarrow x = 14$  and  $y = 3 \rightarrow x + y = 17$

16. A

Putting  $(0,0)$  in the function to determine  $a$ .  $\rightarrow 0 = a(-4)^2 + 8 \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{2}$

The linear function is  $y = x$ . Solve the equation.  $-\frac{1}{2}(x-4)^2 + 8 = x \rightarrow (x-4)^2 - 16 + 2x = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 8x + 16 - 16 + 2x = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 6x = 0 \rightarrow x(x-6) = 0 \rightarrow x = r = 6$

17. C

$$\begin{cases} 4x - 5y - 10 > 0 \rightarrow 5y < 4x - 10 \rightarrow y < \frac{4}{5}x - 2 \text{ (dotted line)} \\ y \geq x^2 - 6x + 5 \rightarrow y \geq (x-3)^2 - 4 \rightarrow \text{positive axis of symmetry} \end{cases}$$

# Answer Explanations

18. A

$$\frac{x-1}{3} = kx + 2 \rightarrow x - 1 = 3kx + 6 \rightarrow x - 3kx = 7 \rightarrow x(1 - 3k) = 7 \rightarrow k = \frac{1}{3}$$

If  $k = \frac{1}{3}$ , then  $x \times 0 = 7$ . There is no such a number to satisfy the equation.

19. A

$$\text{Area of the circle} = \pi \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \text{ and area of the square} = \frac{a \times a}{2} = \frac{a^2}{2}$$

$$\text{Therefore, the area of the shaded region} = \frac{\pi a^2}{4} - \frac{a^2}{2} = \frac{\pi a^2 - 2a^2}{4} = \frac{a^2(\pi - 2)}{4}$$

20. B

$$ax + by - 2 = 0 \rightarrow y = -\frac{a}{b}x + \frac{2}{b} \rightarrow -\frac{a}{b} < 0 \text{ and } \frac{2}{b} < 0 \text{ (negative slope and negative } y\text{-intercept)}$$

Since  $b < 0$ ,  $a$  must be positive.

21. A

$$R = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} = \frac{-3 - 5}{5 - 2} = -\frac{8}{3}$$

22. D

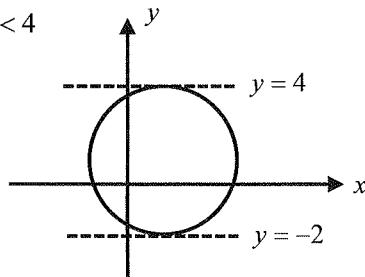
Slope of  $\overline{MT}$  is  $\frac{11-1}{7-1} = \frac{5}{3}$ . Slope of line  $\ell$  is  $-\frac{3}{5}$ . Midpoint of  $\overline{MT}$  is  $\left(\frac{7+1}{2}, \frac{11+1}{2}\right) = (4, 6)$ .

Therefore, the equation of  $\overline{AH}$  is  $y = -\frac{3}{5}x + b$ . Putting  $(4, 6)$  in the equation  $\rightarrow y = -\frac{3}{5}x + \frac{42}{5}$

23. D

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2x - 2y = 7 \rightarrow (x-1)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 9 \rightarrow \text{center}(1,1) \text{ and radius}=3$$

$y = k \rightarrow$  In order to have two intersections:  $-2 < k < 4$



24. A

$$BC = 10 \sin A = 10(0.4) = 4 \text{ and } \sin A = \cos B = 0.4$$

$$\text{Therefore, } CD = 4 \cos C = 4(0.4) = 1.6$$

25. A

$$\text{Radius} = \sqrt{(11-3)^2 + (15-0)^2} = 17 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } 3 - 17 = -14. \rightarrow (-14, 0)$$

# Answer Explanations

26. B

$$(a+b)x^2 + (a-2b)x + k = (k-1)x^2 + 5x + 3$$

$$\begin{cases} a+b=k-1 \rightarrow a+b=3 \rightarrow 2a+2b=6 \\ a-2b=5 \rightarrow a-2b=5 \\ k=3 \end{cases}$$

From the system of equations:  $3a=9 \rightarrow a=3$

27. C

Since the radius of the circle is 10, the area of the sector is  $\frac{100\pi}{4} = 25\pi$ .  $OC=5$  and  $OA=5\sqrt{3}$

Therefore, the area of the shaded region  $= 25\pi - (5)(5\sqrt{3}) \approx 35.2$

28. B

$$h = v_0t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2 + 40 \rightarrow h = -\frac{1}{2}(9.8)t^2 + 196t + 40 \rightarrow h = -4.9t^2 + 196t + 40$$

$$\text{Axis of symmetry } t = \frac{-196}{2(-4.9)} = 20$$

29. C

$$h(20) = -4.9(20)^2 + 196(20) + 40 = 2,000$$

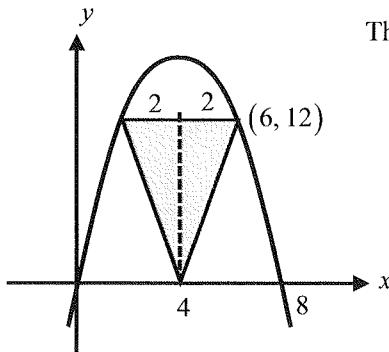
30. B

$$PS = k-1 \text{ and the height is } k. \rightarrow \text{Area} = \frac{(k-1)k}{2} = 10 \rightarrow k^2 - k - 20 = 0 \rightarrow (k-5)(k+4) = 0$$

Therefore,  $k = 5$ .

31. 24

The  $x$ -coordinate of point  $B$  is 6 and  $y$ -coordinate is  $y = 6(8-6) = 12$ .



Therefore, the area is  $\frac{4 \times 12}{2} = 24$ .

32. 5

$$z = 3 - 4i \rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = 5$$

# Answer Explanations

33. 3

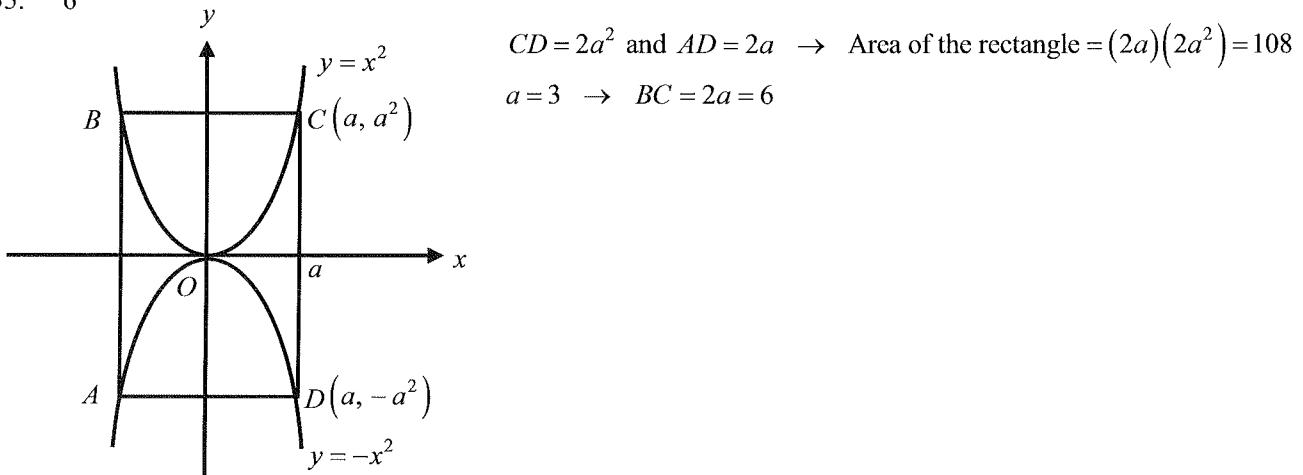
$$\begin{cases} \text{If } x=1 \rightarrow 4+5y < 15, \quad y=1, 2 \rightarrow (1,1), (1,2) \\ \text{If } x=2 \rightarrow 8+5y < 15, \quad y=1 \rightarrow (2,1) \end{cases}$$

34. 12

Ratio of the lengths = 1:2:3  $\rightarrow$  ratio of the areas = 1:4:9  $\rightarrow$   $k, 4k, 9k$

$9k - 4k = 5k = 20 \rightarrow k = 5 \rightarrow$  Therefore, the area of the shaded region is  $4k - k = 3k = 12$ .

35. 6



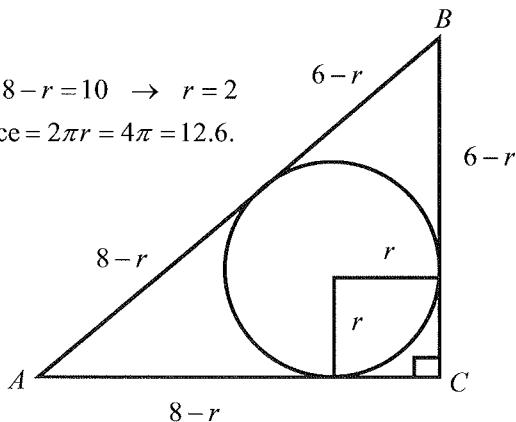
36.  $7/2$  or 3.5

$$\frac{5}{-8} = \frac{-2}{b} = \frac{1-a}{4} \rightarrow -8 + 8a = 20 \rightarrow a = \frac{7}{2}$$

37. 12.6

$$AB = 6-r+8-r = 10 \rightarrow r = 2$$

$$\text{Circumference} = 2\pi r = 4\pi = 12.6.$$



The length of a tangent from a exterior point is constant .

38. 2

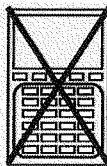
$$f(2) = 0 \rightarrow f(2) = 3(8) - 8(4) + 5(2) - k = 0 \rightarrow k = 2$$

**No Test Material on This Page**

# **SAT**

# **Test #6**

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

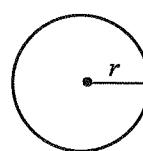
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

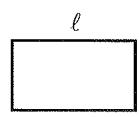
- The use of a calculator is **not permitted**.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

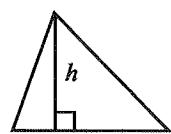


$$A = \pi r^2$$

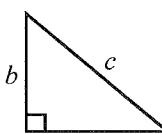
$$C = 2\pi r$$



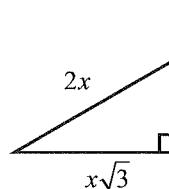
$$A = lw$$



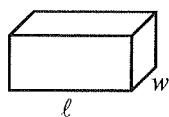
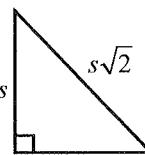
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



Special Right Triangles



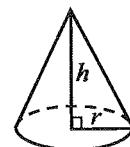
$$V = lwh$$



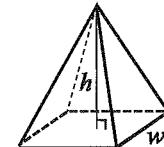
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}lwh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

## 3



## 3

1

If  $10x - 5 = a$ , what is the value of  $2x - 1$ ?

A)  $\frac{a}{5} - 1$

B)  $\frac{a}{5}$

C)  $\frac{a}{5} + 1$

D)  $\frac{a}{5} + 5$

2

Claire is trying to get in shape for a town summer walking tour. She starts her exercise by walking on the treadmill for 20 minutes on the first day. She adds 5 minutes each day before the tour. At this rate how many minutes will she be walking on the treadmill on the 20th day?

A) 80

B) 100

C) 115

D) 120

3

$$|a - 1| < 3$$

In the absolute value inequality above, how many integers  $a$  satisfy the inequality?

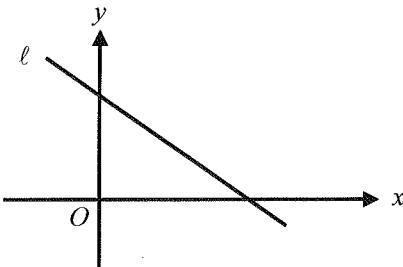
A) 2

B) 3

C) 4

D) 5

4



The graph of the line  $\ell$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following could represent the graph of line  $\ell$ ?

A)  $x - y + 2 = 0$

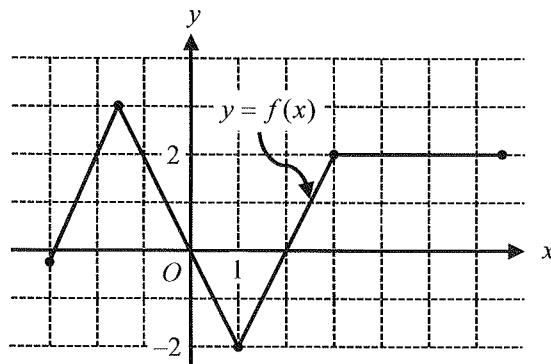
B)  $x + y - 2 = 0$

C)  $x + y + 2 = 0$

D)  $x - y - 2 = 0$



5



The complete graph of the function  $f$  is shown above. Which of the following are equal to 2?

- I.  $f(-2)$
  - II.  $|f(1)|$
  - III.  $f(4.7)$
- A) I only  
B) I and III only  
C) II and III only  
D) I, II, and III

6

$$\left(\sqrt[3]{x^{15}}\right)\left(\sqrt[2]{x^8}\right)$$

If  $x$  is positive, which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $\sqrt[6]{x^{23}}$   
B)  $\sqrt[5]{x^{23}}$   
C)  $x^{20}$   
D)  $x^9$

Questions 7 and 8 refer to the following information.

	Juniors	Seniors	Total
Physics	80		180
Statistics		100	
Total			300

The partially completed table gives the enrollment for Physics and Statistics at Jade High School. Only juniors and seniors take these classes.

7

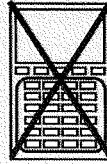
According to the table, what is the number of juniors who take Statistics?

- A) 20  
B) 40  
C) 60  
D) 80

8

What percent of juniors is taking Statistics?

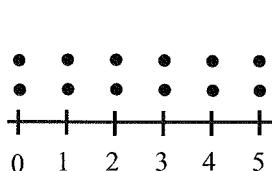
- A) 6.7  
B) 10  
C) 20  
D) 25



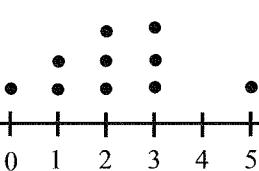
9

Which of the following data sets appears to have the smallest standard deviation?

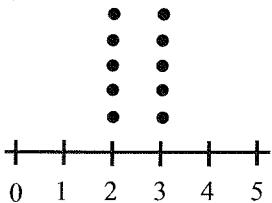
A)



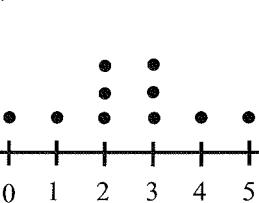
B)



C)



D)



11

$$x^2 - 4x + 5 = (x - 1)(x - 2) + ax + b$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the equation is true for all values of  $x$ , what are the values of  $a$  and  $b$ ?

A)  $a = -3, b = -1$

B)  $a = 3, b = -1$

C)  $a = -1, b = 3$

D)  $a = 3, b = 1$

12

$$x^4 - \frac{1}{81}$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

10

$$\sqrt{x+10} = x - 2$$

What is the solution set for the equation above?

A)  $\{-1\}$

B)  $\{6\}$

C)  $\{-1, 6\}$

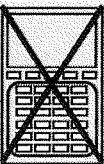
D) No solution

A)  $\left(x^2 - \frac{1}{9}\right)^2$

B)  $\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^4$

C)  $\left(x^2 + x + \frac{1}{9}\right)^2$

D)  $\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{9}\right)\left(x + \frac{1}{3}\right)\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)$



13

$$4(x^2 - 5x) = 16$$

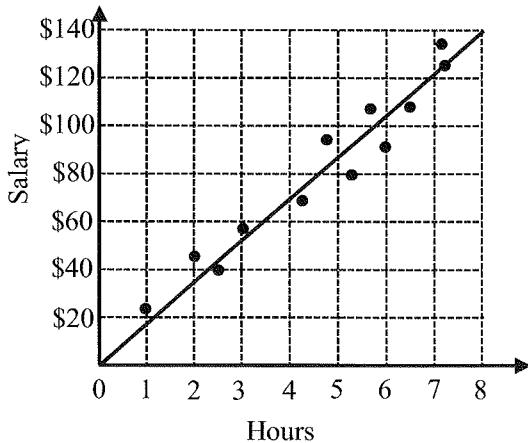
What is the sum of the solutions of the equation above?

- A) 5
- B) 10
- C)  $10 + \sqrt{41}$
- D)  $10 - \sqrt{41}$



**Questions 14 and 15 refer to the following information.**

STUDENTS' SALARIES



The scatterplot above shows the salary and hours worked by 12 students in the library after school, along with the line of best fit.

14

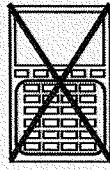
According to the line of best fit in the scatterplot, which of the following best approximates the average salary, in dollars per hour, of the 12 students?

- A) 15
- B) 16.2
- C) 17.4
- D) 20

15

Based on the information above, if a student works 20 hours, approximately how much will he be paid for the work?

- A) 200
  - B) 300
  - C) 350
  - D) 500
- 
- 
- 292
- CONTINUE
-

**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3} \boxed{1} \boxed{/} \boxed{2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Write answer  
in boxes.

Grid in  
result.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Fraction  
line

Answer: 2.5

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Decimal  
point

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

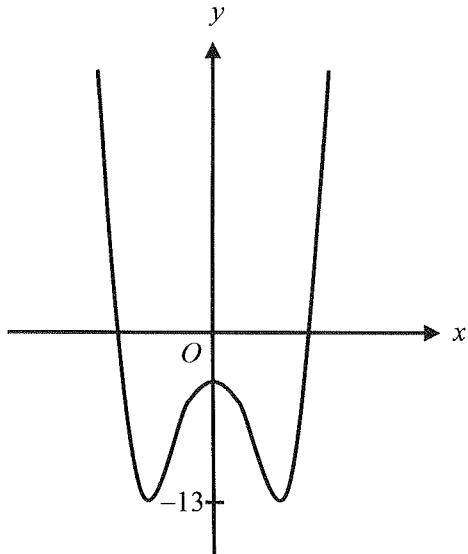
2	0	1	2	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**

## 3

16



The function  $f(x) = x^4 - 6x^2 - 4$  is graphed in the  $xy$ -plane as shown above. If the equation  $y = -3$  is graphed in the plane, how many points of intersection with the function  $f$  are there?

17

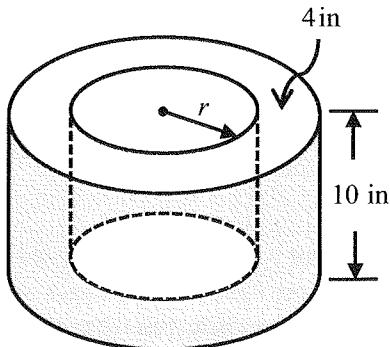
$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &= g(x) - k \\g(x) &= \sqrt{3x - 2}\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above,  $k$  is a constant. If  $f(2) = -3$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?



## 3

18



A water pipe is in the shape of a circular tube. The figure above shows the pipe with a portion cut out. The dimensions of the pipe above are height 10 inches with thickness 4 inches. If the volume of the figure above is  $800\pi$  cubic inches, what is the radius  $r$  of the inner circle in inches?



19

$$f(x) = g^2(x) - 7g(x) + 15$$

In the equation above, if  $f(2) = 3$ , what is one possible value of  $g(2)$ ?

20

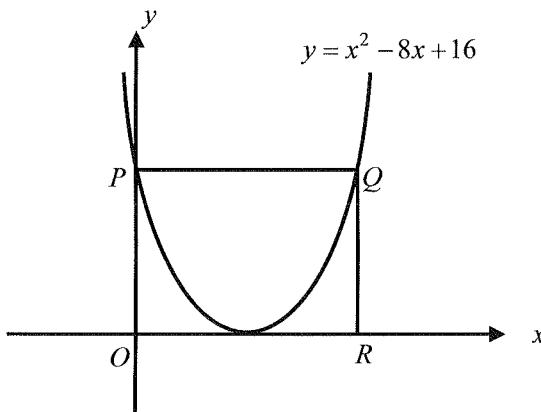
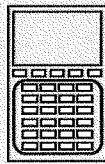


Figure not drawn to scale.

The graph of  $y = x^2 - 8x + 16$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If point  $P$  is the  $y$ -intercept of the graph, what is the area of rectangle  $OPQR$ ?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

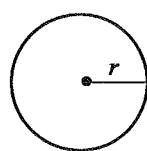
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

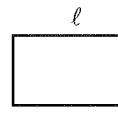
1. The use of a calculator is permitted.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

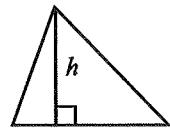


$$A = \pi r^2$$

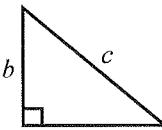
$$C = 2\pi r$$



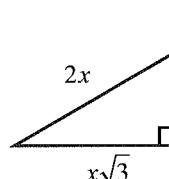
$$A = lw$$



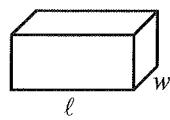
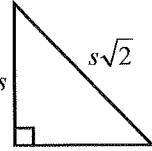
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



Special Right Triangles



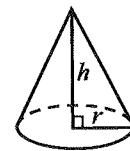
$$V = lwh$$



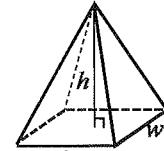
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



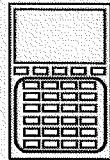
$$V = \frac{1}{3}lwh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1

If  $(x+3)y = x^2 - x + 12$ , what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = 3$ ?

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

2

The total cost of 10 equally priced notebooks is  $k$  dollars. If the cost per book is reduced by \$1, how much will 2 of these notebooks cost at new rate?

- A)  $k - 1$
- B)  $2x - 2$
- C)  $\frac{k}{5} - 2$
- D)  $\frac{k}{10} - 2$

**Questions 3 and 4 refer to the following information.**

The cost  $C$  for maintenance on a heating system increases each year by 2.8%. If Mark paid \$250 this year for maintenance, the cost  $t$  years from now can be given by the function  $C(t) = 250P^t$ .

3

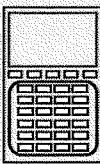
What is the value of  $P$ ?

- A) 0.28
- B) 0.028
- C) 1.028
- D) 1.28

4

What is the approximate cost in 4 years?

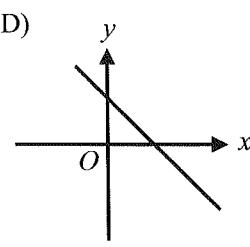
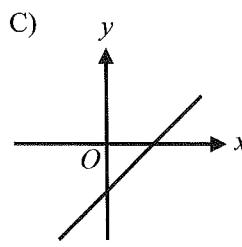
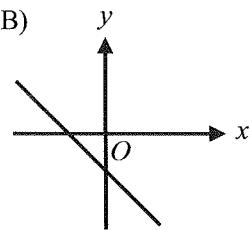
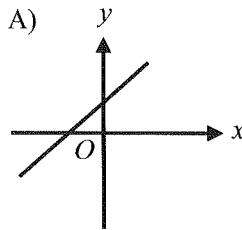
- A) \$265
- B) \$279
- C) \$310
- D) \$320



5

$$\frac{x}{4} - \frac{y}{4} = 1$$

In the  $xy$ -plane, which of the following could be the graph of the function above?



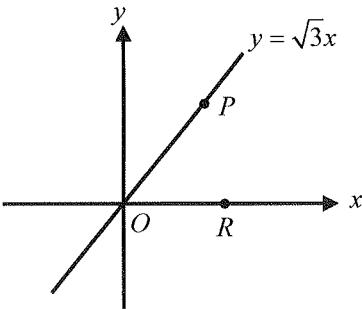
6

$$ax + 5 = 0.8x + b$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. For which of the following values of  $a$  and  $b$  does the equation have no solution?

- A)  $a = 10$ ,  $b = 5$
- B)  $a = 5$ ,  $b = 0.8$
- C)  $a = 0.8$ ,  $b = 5$
- D)  $a = 0.8$ ,  $b = 0.8$

7



The graph of  $y = \sqrt{3}x$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the measure, in radians, of angle  $POR$ ?

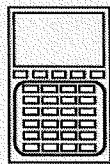
- A)  $\frac{\pi}{6}$
- B)  $\frac{\pi}{4}$
- C)  $\frac{\pi}{3}$
- D)  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

8

If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , which of the following is equal to

$$\frac{1-i^2}{i}$$

- A)  $-i$
- B)  $i+2$
- C)  $-2i$
- D)  $i+1$



9

What is the remainder when  $x^2 - 3x + 5$  is divided by  $x - 1$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5

10

$$(\sqrt[4]{16})(\sqrt[4]{8}) = 2$$

In the equation above, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 6
- D) 7

11

$$\begin{aligned} ax - y &= 1 \\ x + 2y &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

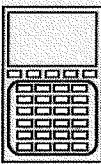
If the lines represented above are perpendicular, which of the following is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 3
- B) 2
- C) -2
- D) -3

12

Claire works one week and earns  $a$  dollars. If she had worked 5 more hours, she would have earned  $b$  dollars. If the hourly rate is constant, what is the hourly rate?

- A)  $\frac{b}{5}$  dollars
- B)  $\frac{a}{5}$  dollars
- C)  $\frac{a-b}{5}$  dollars
- D)  $\frac{b-a}{5}$  dollars



Questions 13 and 14 refer to the following information.

		Holiday			Total
		Thanksgiving	Memorial Day	Labor Day	
Gender	Males	40		35	125
	Females	63			
	Total		140	109	352

A community group responded to a survey that asked which holiday is their favorite. The incomplete survey data are shown in the table above.

**13**

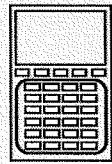
How many females responded to the survey that Memorial Day is their favorite holiday?

- A) 50
- B) 75
- C) 90
- D) 105

**14**

Which of the following categories accounts for approximately 21 percent of all the survey respondents?

- A) Females choosing Memorial Day
- B) Males choosing Labor Day
- C) Females choosing Thanksgiving
- D) Females choosing Labor Day



15

$$C = -1.5K + 300$$

The linear equation above shows the cost,  $C$ , of producing  $K$  toys. Based on the information, which of the following must be true?

- I. There is a positive correlation between  $C$  and  $K$ .
  - II. When the company produces 20 toys, the cost is \$270.
  - III. As  $K$  increases by 10,  $C$  decreases by \$15.
- A) II only  
 B) I and II only  
 C) I and III only  
 D) II and III only

16

If  $x^2 + kx + k + 1 = (x + p)(x + 2)$  for all values of  $x$  and  $k$  and  $p$  are constants, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 5  
 B) 4  
 C) 3  
 D) 2

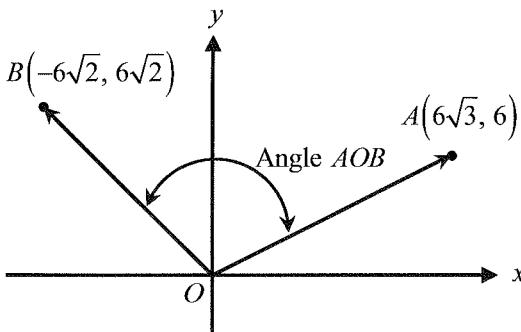
17

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 3$$

In the equation above, if  $\frac{1}{3}f(\sqrt{k}) = 3$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

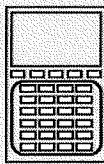
- A) 3  
 B) 4  
 C) 5  
 D) 6

18

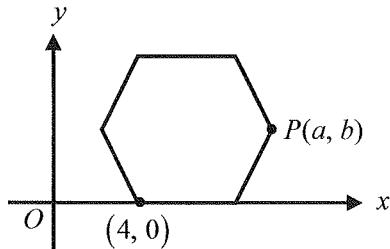


In the  $xy$ -plane above, what is the measure, in radians, of angle  $AOB$ ?

- A)  $\frac{\pi}{3}$   
 B)  $\frac{\pi}{2}$   
 C)  $\frac{5\pi}{12}$   
 D)  $\frac{7\pi}{12}$



19



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the figure shows a regular hexagon with side length of 5. What is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 10.5
- B) 11
- C) 11.5
- D) 12

20

$$\begin{aligned}y &> -2x + a \\y &< 3x + b\end{aligned}$$

In the system of inequalities,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. In the  $xy$ -plane, if  $(0,1)$  is a solution to the system. Which of the following must be true?

- A)  $a > b$
- B)  $a = b$
- C)  $a < b$
- D)  $a = -b$

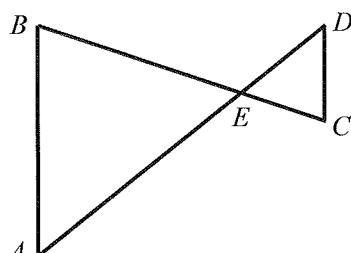
21

$$(x-1)(x^2 + 2x - 1) = 0$$

Which of the following is the solution set of the equation above?

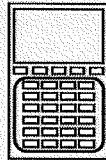
- A)  $\left\{1, \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}\right\}$
- B)  $\left\{1, \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}\right\}$
- C)  $\left\{1, -2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}\right\}$
- D)  $\left\{1, -1 \pm \sqrt{2}\right\}$

22

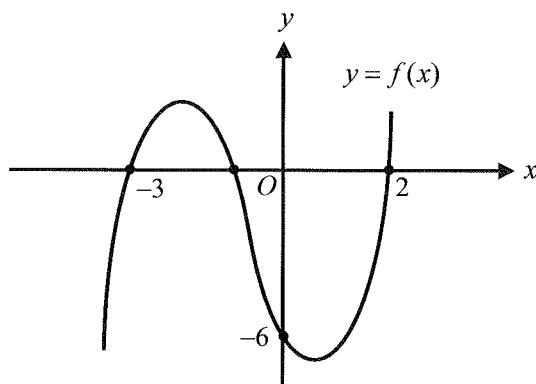


In the figure above, If  $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{CD}$ , which of the following must be true?

- A)  $BE \cdot CE = AE \cdot DE$
- B)  $\angle ABE = \angle CDE$
- C)  $\overline{BC} \perp \overline{AD}$
- D)  $\frac{AB}{CD} = \frac{BE}{CE}$



23



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the function  $f$  is defined by  $f(x) = 2x^3 + 3x^2 + ax + b$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the graph of  $f$  intersects the  $x$ -axis at three points, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 11
- B) 5
- C) -5
- D) -11

24

$$g(x) = f(x - 3) - 10$$

If the slope of the linear function  $f$  is  $\frac{2}{5}$ , what is the slope of the function  $g$  shown above?

- A)  $-\frac{2}{5}$
- B)  $-\frac{5}{2}$
- C)  $\frac{2}{5}$
- D)  $\frac{5}{2}$

25

A certain dancing group does not receive applicants whose height is less than 5 feet or more than 6 feet. Which of the following inequalities can be used to determine the height  $h$ , in feet, of applicants who are not accepted in the group?

- A)  $|h - 5| > 6$
- B)  $|h - 6| > 5$
- C)  $|h - 5.5| < 0.5$
- D)  $|h - 5.5| > 0.5$

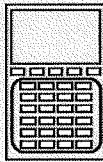
26

$$a^{-2} + 3a^{-1} - 10 = 0$$

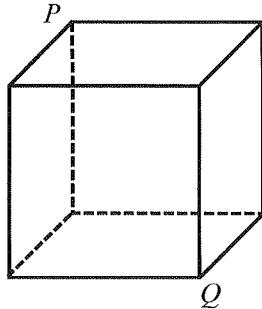
In the equation above,  $a > 0$ . What is the value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

**CONTINUE**



27



In the figure above, if the volume of the cube is 64, what is the length of diagonal  $\overline{PQ}$ ?

- A) 4
- B)  $4\sqrt{2}$
- C)  $4\sqrt{3}$
- D)  $8\sqrt{2}$

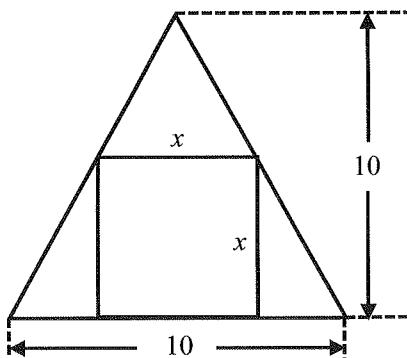
28

$$F = k \frac{v^2}{r}$$

In the equation above,  $k$  is a constant. If  $v$  is tripled and  $r$  is halved, which of the following is true?

- A)  $F$  is tripled.
- B)  $F$  is multiplied by 8.
- C)  $F$  is multiplied by 12.
- D)  $F$  is multiplied by 18.

29



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In an isosceles triangle with a height 10 and a base 10, a square is inscribed with side  $x$  along the base of the triangle as shown above. What is the area of the square?

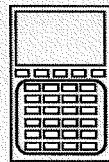
- A) 16
- B) 25
- C) 26.25
- D) 36

30

$$\begin{aligned} |k - 3| &= 10 \\ |m + 3| &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

In the system of equation above, what is the greatest value of  $k - m$ ?

- A) 10
- B) 16
- C) 22
- D) 24


**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 31–38,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or 7/2. (If  $\boxed{3|1|/|2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer → in boxes.

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Grid in result. ← Fraction line

Answer: 2.5

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

← Decimal point

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

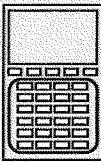
Either position is correct.

2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

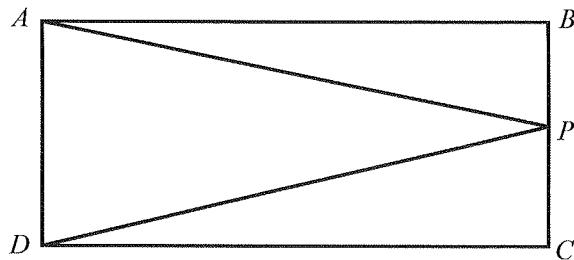
2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**



31



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the rectangle above,  $\tan \angle BAP = \frac{1}{3}$  and

$\tan \angle CDP = \frac{2}{5}$ . What is the value of  $\frac{BP}{CP}$ ?

32

$$a^{(x+1)^2} = \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{-4x}$$

In the equation above,  $a > 0$ . What is the value of  $x$ ?

33

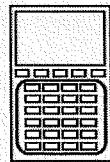
$$\text{Kinetic energy} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

In the equation above, kinetic energy is the energy of motion, where  $m$  is the mass and  $v$  is the speed of an object. If a  $k$ -kg roller coaster car is moving 16 meters per second and the other  $2k$ -kg roller coaster is moving 8 meters per second, what is the ratio of the kinetic energy of the  $k$ -kg roller coaster to the kinetic energy of the  $2k$ -kg roller coaster?

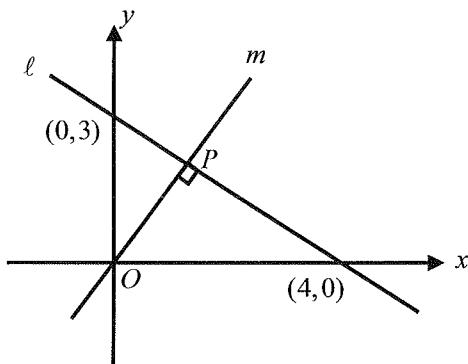
34

$$h = 3t(18 - t)$$

An arrow is shot upward on the moon with an initial velocity of 54 meters per second and returns to the surface. If the height is given by the equation above, what is the maximum height, in meters, that the arrow can reach?



35



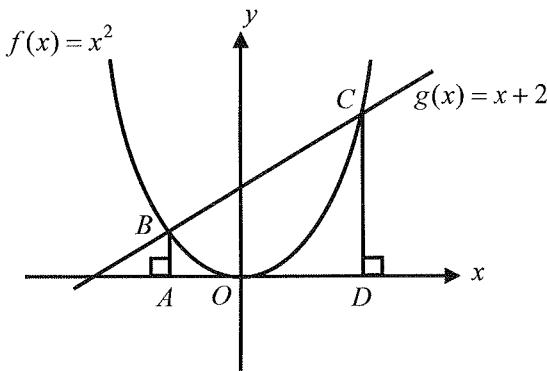
In the  $xy$ -plane above, the graphs of line  $\ell$  and line  $m$  intersect at point  $P$ . If line  $\ell$  is perpendicular to line  $m$ , what is the length of  $\overline{OP}$ ?

36

$$\begin{aligned}15x + 9y &= b \\ ax + by &= 1\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants, where  $b > 0$ . If the system has infinitely many solutions, what is the value of  $a$ ?

37



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the graphs of functions  $f$  and  $g$  intersect at points  $B$  and  $C$ . What is the area of quadrilateral  $ABCD$ ?

38

$$g(x) = 2f(x) + k$$

In the equation above,  $f(x)$  is a linear function and  $k$  is a constant. If  $g(2) = 10$  and  $g(5) = 18$ , what is the slope of the function  $f(x)$ ?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

17

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

18

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

19

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

20

--	--	--	--	--

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4**

1 A B C D ○○○○	7 A B C D ○○○○	13 A B C D ○○○○○	19 A B C D ○○○○○	A B C D 25 ○○○○
2 A B C D ○○○○	8 A B C D ○○○○	14 A B C D ○○○○○	20 A B C D ○○○○○	A B C D 26 ○○○○
3 A B C D ○○○○	9 A B C D ○○○○	15 A B C D ○○○○○	21 A B C D ○○○○○	A B C D 27 ○○○○
4 A B C D ○○○○	10 A B C D ○○○○	16 A B C D ○○○○○	22 A B C D ○○○○○	A B C D 28 ○○○○
5 A B C D ○○○○	11 A B C D ○○○○	17 A B C D ○○○○○	23 A B C D ○○○○○	A B C D 29 ○○○○
6 A B C D ○○○○	12 A B C D ○○○○	18 A B C D ○○○○○	24 A B C D ○○○○○	A B C D 30 ○○○○

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4 (Continued)

31

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

32

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

33

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

34

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

35

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

36

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

37

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

38

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 6 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>3</b>	B	C	D	B	D	D	A	C	C	B
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	C	D	A	C	C	2	5	8	3, 4	128
SECTION <b>4</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A	C	C	B	C	D	C	C	B	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	B	D	C	D	D	A	D	D	C	C
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	D	D	D	C	D	A	C	D	B	C
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	5/6	1	2	243	2.4	5	7.5	4/3		

## SECTION 3

1. B

$$10x - 5 = a \rightarrow 5(2x - 1) = a \rightarrow 2x - 1 = \frac{a}{5}$$

2. C

$$20 + 19 \times 5 = 115$$

3. D

$$|a - 1| < 3 \rightarrow -3 < a - 1 < 3 \rightarrow -2 < a < 4 \rightarrow 5 \text{ integers: } -1, 0, 1, 2, 3,$$

4. B

Only B has a negative slope and positive  $y$ -intercept.

5. D

$$f(-2) = 2, |f(1)| = |-2| = 2, f(4.7) = 2$$

6. D

$$\left(\sqrt[3]{x^{15}}\right)\left(\sqrt[2]{x^8}\right) = x^{15/3}x^{8/2} = x^5x^4 = x^9$$

# Answer Explanations

7. A

8. C

$$\frac{20}{100} = 20\%$$

9. C

The data are not spread farther from the mean than any other data.

10. B

$$\sqrt{x+10} = x-2 \rightarrow x+10 = x^2 - 4x + 4 \rightarrow x^2 - 5x - 6 = 0 \rightarrow (x-6)(x+1) = 0 \rightarrow x = 6 \text{ or } -1$$

When  $x = -1$ , it's undefined. Therefore,  $x = \{6\}$ .

11. C

$$x^2 - 4x + 5 = (x-1)(x-2) + ax + b \rightarrow x^2 - 4x + 5 = x^2 + (a-3)x + 2 + b \rightarrow a-3 = -4 \text{ and } 5 = 2 + b$$

Therefore,  $a = -1$  and  $b = 3$ .

12. D

$$x^4 - \frac{1}{81} = \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{9}\right)\left(x^2 - \frac{1}{9}\right) = \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{9}\right)\left(x + \frac{1}{3}\right)\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)$$

13. A

$$4(x^2 - 5x) = 16 \rightarrow x^2 - 5x - 4 = 0 \rightarrow \text{Sum of the solutions is } \frac{-b}{a} = \frac{-(-5)}{1} = 5$$

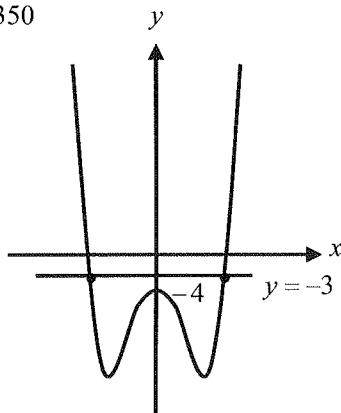
14. C

$$\frac{140}{8} \approx 17.5 \rightarrow 17.4 \text{ is closest to the number.}$$

15. C

$$y = 17.5x \rightarrow y = 17.5 \times 20 = 350$$

16. 2



17. 5

$$f(2) = g(2) - k = -3 \rightarrow g(2) = k - 3$$

$$g(2) = \sqrt{3(2)-2} = 2 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } k - 3 = 2 \rightarrow k = 5.$$

# Answer Explanations

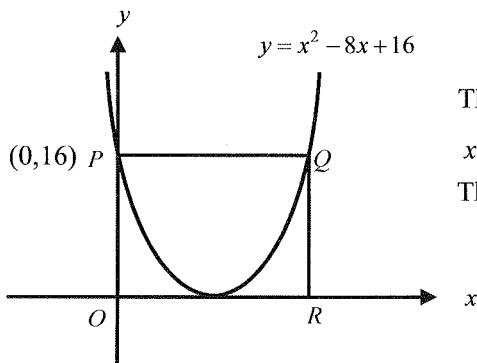
**18.** 8

$$\text{Volume} = \pi \left( (r+4)^2 - r^2 \right) \times 10 = 800\pi \rightarrow (r+4)^2 - r^2 = 80 \rightarrow 8r + 16 = 80 \rightarrow r = 8$$

**19.** 3 or 4

$$f(x) = g^2(x) - 7g(x) + 15 \rightarrow f(2) = g^2(2) - 7g(2) + 15 = 3 \rightarrow g^2(2) - 7g(2) + 12 = 0 \\ (g(2)-3)(g(2)-4) = 0 \rightarrow g(2) = 3 \text{ or } 4$$

**20.** 128



The equation of line  $\overline{PQ}$  is  $y = 16$ .

$$x^2 - 8x + 16 = 16 \rightarrow x^2 - 8x = x(x-8) = 0$$

Therefore,  $OR = 8$ . Area =  $8 \times 16 = 128$

## SECTION 4

**1.** A

$$(x+3)y = x^2 - x + 12 \rightarrow 6y = 9 - 3 + 12 \rightarrow y = 3$$

**2.** C

$$\text{Original price per book} = \frac{k}{10} \rightarrow \text{New price is } \frac{k}{10} - 1 \rightarrow \text{Price for 2 books} = 2 \left( \frac{k}{10} - 1 \right) = \frac{k}{5} - 2$$

**3.** C

$$C(t) = 250P^t = 250(1 + 0.028)^t \rightarrow P = 1.028$$

**4.** B

$$C = 250(1.028)^4 \approx 279$$

**5.** C

When  $x = 0$ ,  $y = -4$  and when  $y = 0$ ,  $x = 4$ .  $\rightarrow$  positive  $x$ -intercept and negative  $y$ -intercept  
Or,  $y = x - 4$ .

**6.** D

$$ax + 5 = 0.8x + b \rightarrow (a - 0.8)x = b - 5$$

Choice C)  $a = 0.8$ ,  $b = 5 \rightarrow 0(x) = 0 \rightarrow$  infinitely many solution

Choice D)  $a = 0.8$ ,  $b = 0.8 \rightarrow 0(x) = -4.2 \rightarrow$  no solution

# Answer Explanations

7. C

Since slope is  $\sqrt{3}$ ,  $\angle POR = 60^\circ = \frac{\pi}{3}$ .

8. C

$$\frac{1-i^2}{i} = \frac{2 \times i}{i \times i} = \frac{2i}{-1} = -2i$$

9. B

$$P(I) = 1 - 3 + 5 = 3$$

10. D

$$(\sqrt[7]{16})(\sqrt[7]{8}) = 2 \rightarrow 16^{\frac{1}{k}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{k}} = (128)^{\frac{1}{k}} = 2^{\frac{7}{k}} = 2^1 \rightarrow \frac{7}{k} = 1 \rightarrow k = 7$$

11. B

$$ax - y = 1 \rightarrow y = ax - 1$$

$$x + 2y = 3 \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{2} \quad \rightarrow \text{ } a \text{ is a negative reciprocal of the other slope.} \rightarrow a = 2$$

12. D

$$a + 5x = b \rightarrow 5x = b - a \rightarrow x = \frac{b - a}{5}$$

13. C

Gender	Holiday				
			Memorial Day	Labor Day	Total
	Males	40	50	35	125
Females	63		90	74	227
Total	103		140	109	352

14. D

$$352 \times 0.21 = 73.92 \rightarrow \text{females choosing Labor Day}$$

15. D

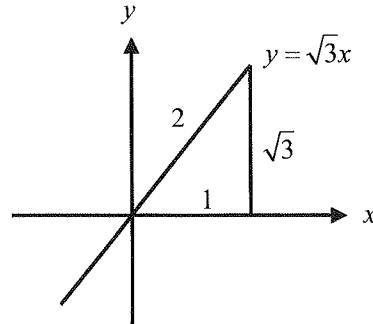
16. A

$$f(-2) = 4 - 2k + k + 1 = 0 \rightarrow k = 5$$

Or

$$x^2 + kx + k + 1 = (x + p)(x + 2) \rightarrow x^2 + kx + k + 1 = x^2 + (2 + p)x + 2p \rightarrow k = 2 + p \text{ and } k + 1 = 2p$$

$$k + 1 = 2k - 4 \rightarrow k = 5$$

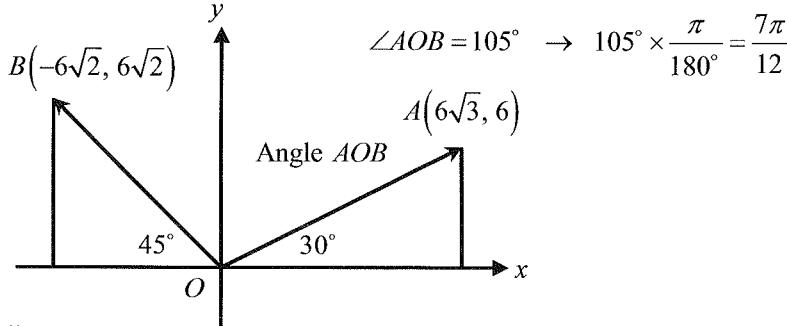


# Answer Explanations

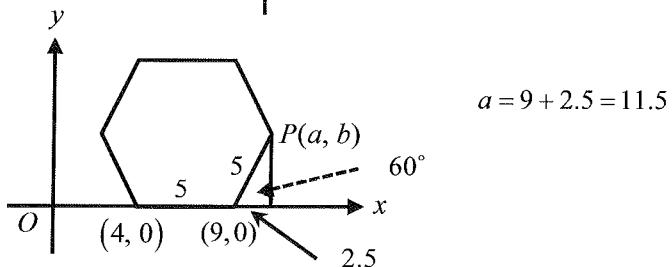
17. D

$$\frac{1}{3}f(\sqrt{k}) = 3 \rightarrow f(\sqrt{k}) = 9 \rightarrow 2k - 3 = 9 \rightarrow k = 6$$

18. D



19. C



20. C

Putting (0,1) in the inequalities.

$$1 > a \text{ and } 1 < b \rightarrow b > a$$

21. D

Use quadratic formula.

22. D

The triangles are similar.

23. D

$$f(0) = b = -6 \rightarrow b = -6 \rightarrow f(2) = 16 + 12 + 2a - 6 = 0 \rightarrow 2a = -22 \rightarrow a = -11$$

24. C

Translate doesn't affect the slope.

25. D

$$\text{If } h > 6 \text{ or } h < 5, \text{ Not accepted.} \rightarrow |h - 5.5| > 0.5$$

26. A

$$a^{-2} + 3a^{-1} - 10 = 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{3}{a} - 10 = 0 \rightarrow 10a^2 - 3a - 1 = 0 \rightarrow (5a+1)(2a-1) = 0 \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{5} \text{ or } \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } a = \frac{1}{2}. (a > 0)$$

# Answer Explanations

27. C

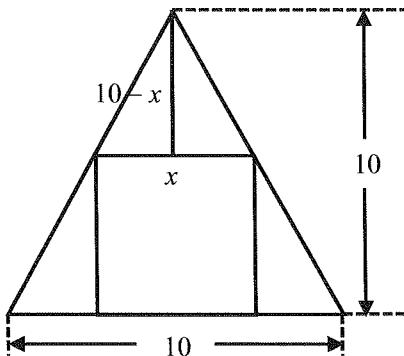
The length of an edge is 4. The length of a diagonal =  $\sqrt{4^2 + 4^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{48} = 4\sqrt{3}$

28. D

$$F' = k \frac{(3v)^2}{\left(\frac{1}{2}r\right)} = k \frac{v^2(9)}{r^2(1/2)} = k \frac{v^2}{r}(18) = 18F$$

Or, use convenient number. ( $k = 1$ ,  $v = 1$ , and  $r = 1$ )  $\rightarrow F = 1 \rightarrow F' = \frac{3^2}{\frac{1}{2}} = 18$

29. B



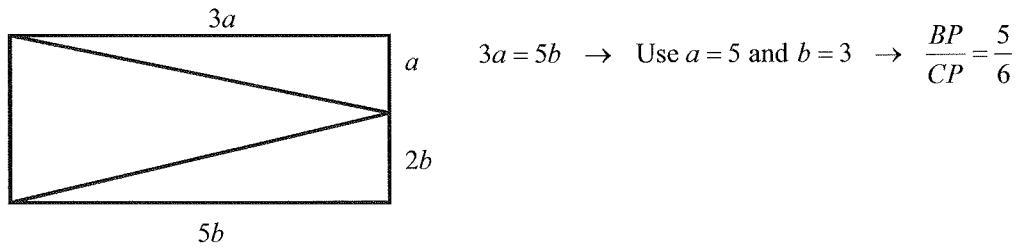
Similar:  $\frac{10-x}{10} = \frac{x}{10} \rightarrow 10x = 100 - 10x$   
 $\rightarrow 20x = 100 \rightarrow x = 5$

Therefore, the area of the square is 25.

30. C

$$\begin{aligned} |k-3| &= 10 \rightarrow k = 13, -7 \\ |m+3| &= 6 \rightarrow m = 3, -9 \end{aligned} \quad \text{Therefore, the greatest value of } k-m \text{ is } 13 - (-9) = 22.$$

31. 5/6



32. 1

$$a^{(x+1)^2} = \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{-4x} \rightarrow a^{x^2+2x+1} = (a^{-1})^{-4x} \rightarrow a^{x^2+2x+1} = a^{4x} \rightarrow x^2 + 2x + 1 = 4x$$

$$x^2 - 2x + 1 = 0 \rightarrow (x-1)^2 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1$$

33. 2

$$\frac{KE_1}{KE_2} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cancel{k})(16)^2}{\frac{1}{2}(\cancel{2k})(8)^2} = \frac{16 \times 16}{2 \times 8 \times 8} = 2$$

# Answer Explanations

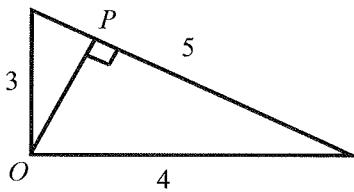
34. 243

When  $t = 9$ , it is the maximum height.  $h = 3 \times 9(18 - 9) = 243$

35. 2.4

Area of the triangle:

$$\frac{3 \times 4}{2} = \frac{5 \times OP}{2} \rightarrow OP = \frac{3 \times 4}{5} = 2.4$$



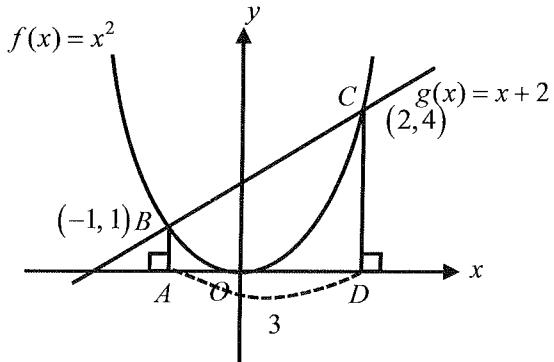
36. 5

$$\frac{15}{a} = \frac{9}{b} = \frac{b}{1} \rightarrow b^2 = 9 \rightarrow b = 3 \rightarrow \frac{15}{a} = 3 \rightarrow a = 5$$

37. 7.5

$$x^2 = x + 2 \rightarrow x^2 - x - 2 = 0 \rightarrow (x-2)(x+1) = 0 \\ x = -1, 2$$

The area of trapezoid is  $\frac{(1+4)3}{2} = 7.5$



38.  $\frac{4}{3}$

$$g(5) = 2f(5) + k = 18 \rightarrow f(5) = \frac{18-k}{2}$$

$$g(2) = 2f(2) + k = 10 \rightarrow f(2) = \frac{10-k}{2}$$

$$\text{Slope of the function } f = \frac{f(5) - f(2)}{5 - 2} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\rightarrow f(5) - f(2) = \frac{18-10}{2} = 4$$

**No Test Material on This Page**

# SAT

# Test #7

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

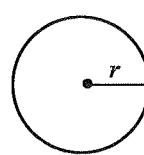
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

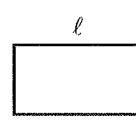
- The use of a calculator is **not permitted**.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

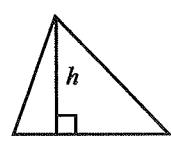


$$A = \pi r^2$$

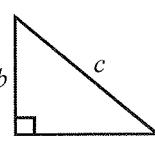
$$C = 2\pi r$$



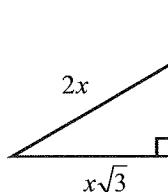
$$A = lw$$



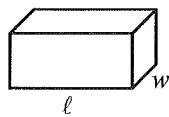
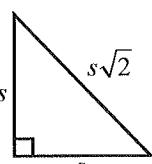
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



Special Right Triangles



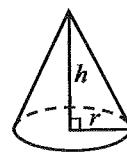
$$V = lwh$$



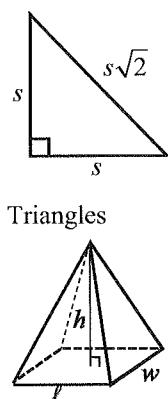
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}lwh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

3



3

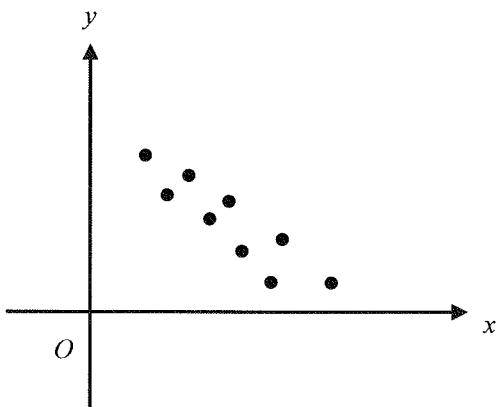
1

$$2 \leq x \leq 10$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $|x + 6| \geq 4$
- B)  $|x + 6| \leq 4$
- C)  $|x - 6| \geq 4$
- D)  $|x - 6| \leq 4$

2



In the scatter plot above, what correlation coefficient best fits the data?

- A) -1
- B) -0.95
- C) 0.95
- D) 1

3

$$f(x) = -\frac{5}{3}x + b$$

In the function above,  $b$  is a constant. If  $f(9) = 5$ , what is the value of  $f(3)$ ?

- A) 15
- B) 10
- C) -15
- D) -25

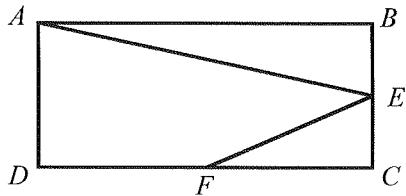
4

$$x^{-2} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right)$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression shown above?

- A)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^5}}$
- B)  $\frac{\sqrt{x^5}}{2}$
- C)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^3}}$
- D)  $\frac{1}{x^3}$

**CONTINUE**

**3****3****5**

In the rectangle above,  $E$  and  $F$  are the midpoints of  $\overline{BC}$  and  $\overline{CD}$  respectively. If the value of  $\sin \angle BAE$  is 0.6, what is the value of  $\tan \angle EFC$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- B)  $\frac{2}{3}$
- C)  $\frac{3}{5}$
- D)  $\frac{3}{2}$

**7**

$$\left(a - \frac{1}{a}\right)^2$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

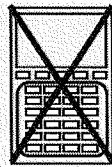
- A)  $a^2 - \frac{1}{a^2}$
- B)  $a^2 + \frac{1}{a^2}$
- C)  $a^2 + \frac{1}{a^2} + 2$
- D)  $a^2 + \frac{1}{a^2} - 2$

**6**

If  $f(2x) = 3x + 1$ , which of the following represents  $f(x)$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{2}(3x+1)$
- B)  $\frac{1}{2}x+1$
- C)  $\frac{3}{2}x+1$
- D)  $\frac{3}{2}x+2$

**CONTINUE**



**Questions 8 and 9 refer to the following information.**

The price of a smart phone in 2015 is \$300. The product will decrease in value at a rate of \$20 per year.  $P$  is the dollar value of the smart phone and  $t$  ( $0 \leq t \leq 10$ ) is the number of years from 2015.

8

Based on the information above, which of the following represents the price, in dollars, in terms of  $t$ ?

- A)  $P = 300(1 + 0.15)^t$
- B)  $P = 300 - 20t$
- C)  $P = 300 + 20t$
- D)  $P = 300(1 - 0.15)^t$

9

In how many years will the value of the smart phone be \$200?

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 5
- D) 6

10

$$\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{6}y = 10$$

Which of the following equations represents a line that is parallel to the graph of the equation above?

- A)  $4x + y = 5$
- B)  $2x + 4y = 9$
- C)  $5x - 10y = 9$
- D)  $10x - 5y = 11$

11

$$\sqrt{\frac{x-2}{x}} = 2$$

Which of the following is the solution to the equation above?

- A)  $\frac{2}{3}$
- B)  $\frac{3}{2}$
- C)  $-\frac{2}{3}$
- D) Undefined

## 3



## 3

12

$$\begin{aligned}y &= k \\y &= (x + 5)(x - 5)\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above,  $k$  is a constant. If the system has no solution, which of the following could be the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 50
- B) 25
- C) -25
- D) -50

13

$$f(x) = 2(x - a)^2 + b$$

In the function above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If  $f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x + 27$  is equivalent to the expression above, what is the value of  $b$ ?

- A) 25
- B) 26
- C) 28
- D) 32

14

If  $a > 1$ , which of the following is equivalent to

$$\frac{1 - \frac{2}{3a}}{a - \frac{4}{9a}}$$

- A)  $\frac{3a - 2}{3a + 2}$
- B)  $\frac{3}{3a - 2}$
- C)  $\frac{3}{3a + 2}$
- D)  $\frac{3a - 2}{3}$

15

If  $4x - y = \frac{2}{3}$ , what is the value of  $\frac{81^{3x}}{27^y}$ ?

- A) 3
- B) 9
- C) 27
- D) 81

**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 16–20,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3|1|/\boxed{2}}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Write answer  
in boxes.

Grid in  
result.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Fraction  
line

Answer: 2.5

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Decimal  
point

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

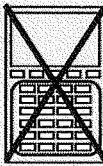
Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	2	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

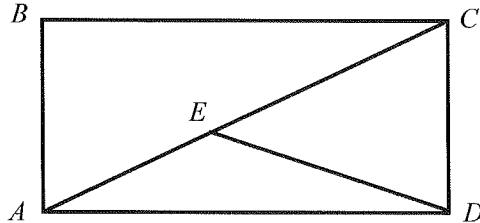
**CONTINUE**



16

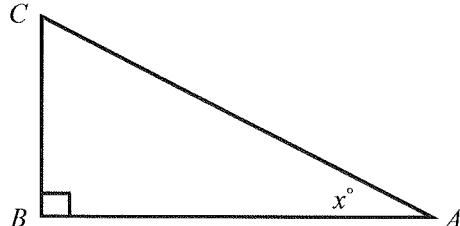
For the function  $f$ ,  $y = f(x)$  is inversely proportional to  $x$ . If  $f(5) = 24$ , what is the value of  $f(10)$ ?

17



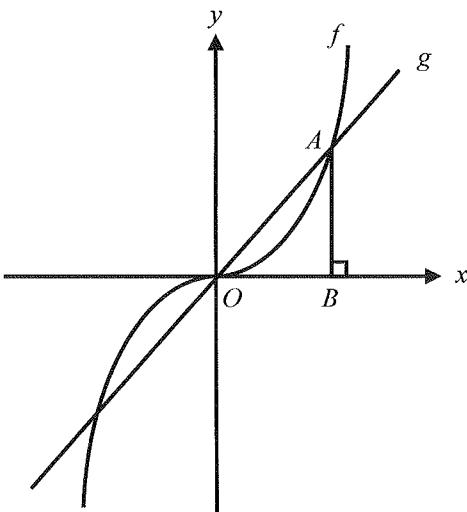
In the rectangle above, the length of  $\overline{AE}$  is  $\frac{2}{5}$  of the length of  $\overline{AC}$ . If the area of  $\triangle AED$  is 18, what is the area of  $\triangle CED$ ?

18



In the figure above, the value of  $\sin x$  is 0.6 and the length of  $\overline{AB}$  is 12. What is the area of  $\triangle ABC$ ?

19



The graphs of  $f(x) = ax^3$  and  $g(x) = x$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above, where  $a$  is a constant. If the area of  $\triangle AOB$  is  $\frac{1}{8}$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

20

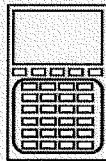
$$\frac{14}{x^2 - 3x - 10} = \frac{a}{x-5} + \frac{b}{x+2}$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the equation is true for all values of  $x$  except 5 and  $-2$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

# STOP

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.**

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

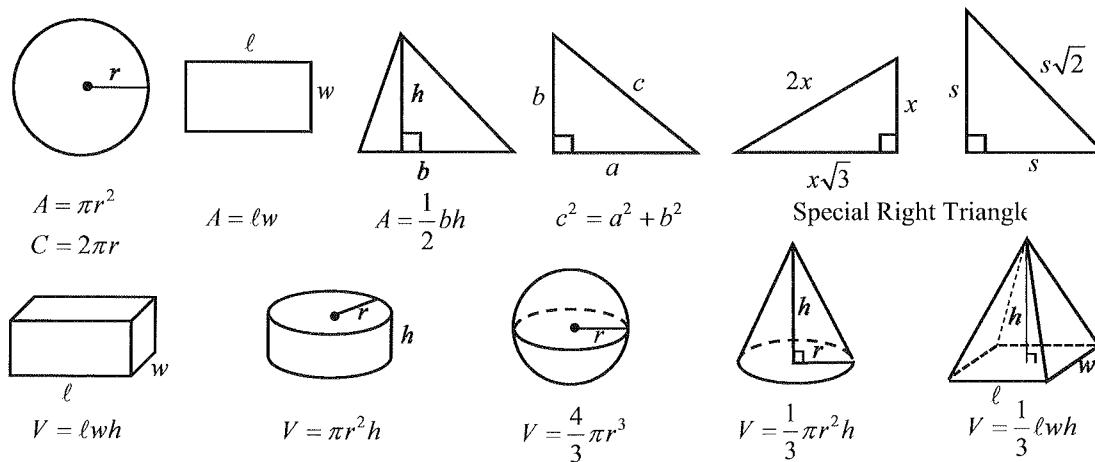
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

1. The use of a calculator is permitted.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

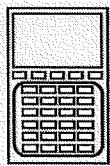


The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

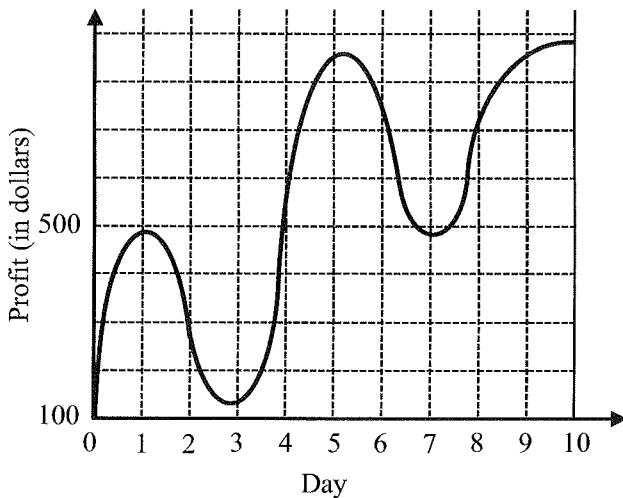
The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1



Peter opened a hardware store recently. The graph above shows the profit during the first 10 business days. On which interval is the profit strictly increasing?

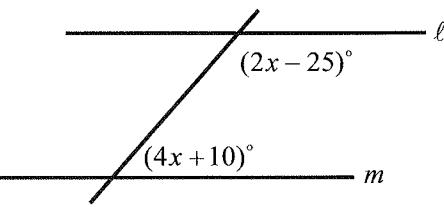
- A) Between day 1 and 3
- B) Between day 3 and 4
- C) Between day 4 and 6
- D) Between day 6 and 10

2

If  $\frac{x}{y} = 2$ , what is the value of  $6\left(\frac{x^2}{y}\right)\left(\frac{3}{2x}\right)$ ?

- A) 18
- B) 15
- C) 12
- D) 9

3



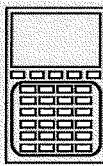
In the figure above, lines  $\ell$  and  $m$  are parallel. What is the value of  $x$ ?

- A) 30
- B) 32.5
- C) 35
- D) 37.5

4

If  $x + y = 12$  and  $x - y = 4$ , what is the value of  $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{2x}$ ?

- A) 3
- B) 6
- C) 8
- D) 9



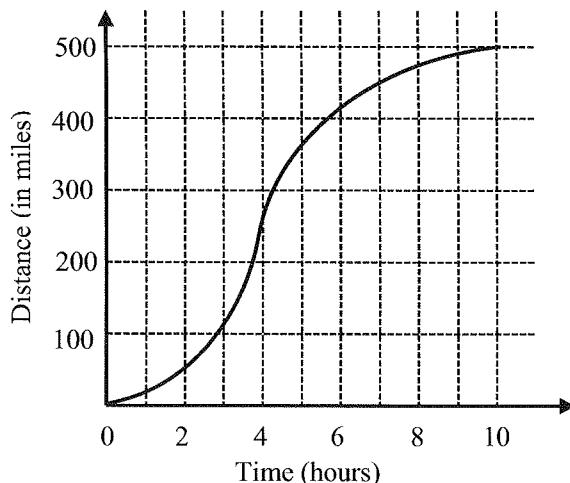
5

$$C(t) = 110t + 300$$

The cost  $C$ , in dollars, of renting a town party room is modeled by the function above, where  $t$  is the number of hours used. Claire rented the room for 5 hours, but she wants to add two more hours. How much more will she pay for using additional hours?

- A) \$200
- B) \$220
- C) \$500
- D) \$520

6



Jessica is travelling to Washington D.C. The graph above shows the distance she traveled during the first 10 hours. In which time interval did the graph show the greatest average rate of change?

- A) Between 0 and 2
- B) Between 2 and 4
- C) Between 4 and 6
- D) Between 8 and 10

7

For what value of  $n$  is  $|n - 10| < 0$ ?

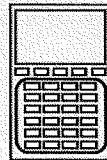
- A) -5
- B) 5
- C) 15
- D) There is no such value of  $n$ .

8

$$f(x) = x^2 + kx - 5$$

In the equation above,  $k$  is a constant. If  $f(-2) = 3$ , what is the value of  $f(2)$ ?

- A) -5
- B) -3
- C) 3
- D) 5



**Questions 9 and 10 refer to the following information.**

$$C(n) = 40n + 800$$

$$n(t) = 30t$$

A company produces a smartphone for which the weekly cost of producing  $n$  units is  $C$ , in dollars. The weekly cost  $C$  and the number of units  $n$  produced in  $t$  hours are given by the equations above.

9

What will be the increase in cost if the number of units increases by 100?

- A) \$800
- B) \$2000
- C) \$4000
- D) \$4800

10

If the weekly cost increases to \$20,000, how many hours will it take to produce the units?

- A) 16
- B) 20
- C) 40
- D) 48

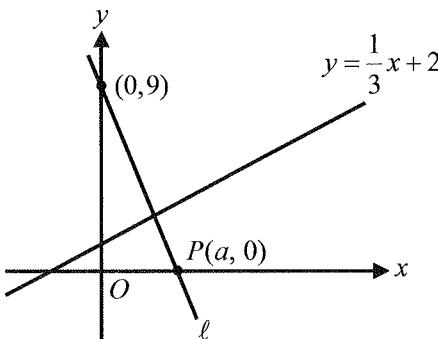
11

$$\left(\frac{3+i}{2-i}\right)(a+bi)=1$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- B)  $-\frac{1}{5}$
- C)  $\frac{1}{5}$
- D)  $\frac{1}{2}$

12

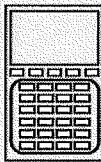


Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the  $xy$ -plane above, the graph of  $y = \frac{1}{3}x + 2$  is perpendicular to the graph of line  $\ell$ . What is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 4.5

**CONTINUE**



13

Boy's Shoe Size	7	7.5	8	8.5
Foot Length (in)	9.25	9.5	9.75	10

The table shows the relationship of a boy's shoe size and the length of a boy's foot, in inches. What is the correlation coefficient?

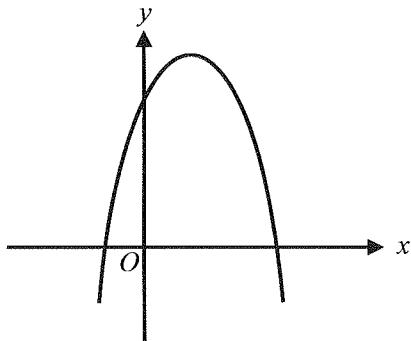
- A) -1
- B) -0.95
- C) 0.95
- D) 1

14

In triangle  $RST$ , if  $\cos \angle R = \sin \angle T$ , which of the following must be true?

- A) Triangle  $RST$  is equilateral.
- B) Triangle  $RST$  is isosceles.
- C) Triangle  $RST$  is an obtuse triangle.
- D) Triangle  $RST$  is a right triangle.

15



The graph of a quadratic function

$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following must be true?

- I.  $a > 0$
- II.  $b > 0$
- III.  $c > 0$

- A) I only
- B) I and II only
- C) II and III only
- D) I, II, and III

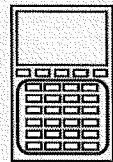
16

$$\frac{1}{12}x - \frac{1}{24}y = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$5x + 3y = 2$$

If  $(a, b)$  is the solution to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) -2
- B) -1
- C) 1
- D) 2



19

$$x^2 + y^2 - 6x - 8y = 0$$

**Questions 17 and 18 refer to the following information**

Survey Results

Number of pets	East Village	West Village
0	10	25
1	40	20
2	35	35
3	10	15
4	5	5

A statistician chose 100 families at random from each of two towns and asked how many pets they own. The results are shown in the table above. There is a total of 10,000 families in East village and 15,000 families in West village.

17

What is the median number of pets for all families surveyed?

- A) 1
- B) 1.5
- C) 2
- D) 3

18

What is the expected total number of families, who own 3 pets in the two villages?

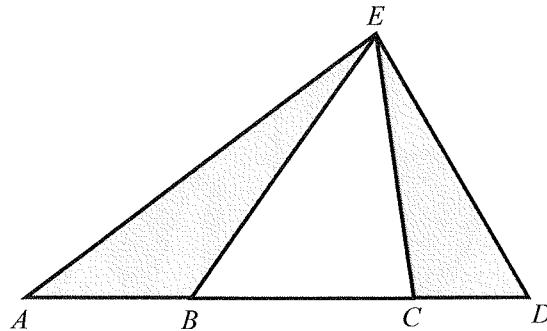
- A) 25
- B) 1,000
- C) 2,000
- D) 3,125

19

The equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane is shown above. What is the area of the circle?

- A) 15.7
- B) 31.4
- C) 62.8
- D) 78.5

20

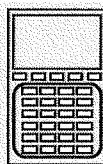


Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the figure above,  $AB : BC : CD = 3 : 5 : 2$ . If the sum of the areas of the shaded regions is 13, what is the area of  $\triangle EBC$ ?

- A) 13
- B) 17
- C) 20
- D) 25

**CONTINUE**



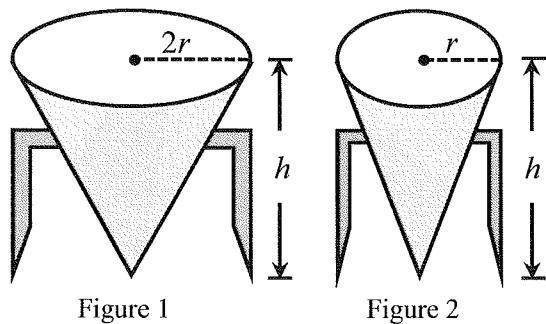
21

$$K \leq -6 \text{ or } K \geq 14$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression of inequalities above?

- A)  $|K + 4| \leq 10$
- B)  $|K + 4| \geq 10$
- C)  $|K - 4| \leq 10$
- D)  $|K - 4| \geq 10$

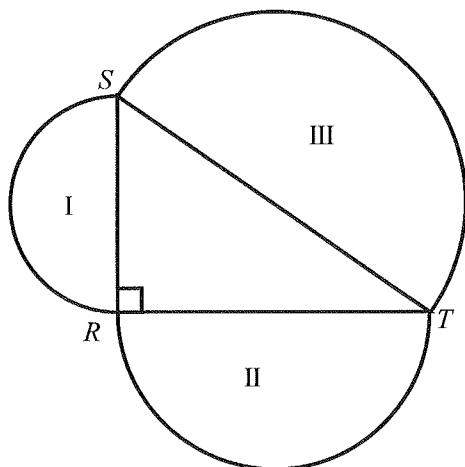
22



In the figures above, both of the water tanks are in the shape of a right circular cone. If the larger tank can hold 125 gallons of water, how many gallons of water can the smaller tank hold?

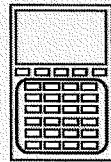
- A) 5
- B) 25
- C) 31.25
- D) 62.5

23

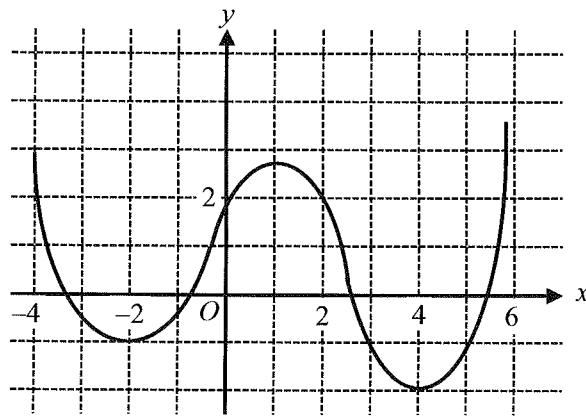


In the figure above, right triangle  $RST$  bordered by three semicircles on each side. If the area of semicircle I is 8 and the area of semicircle II is 24, what is the length of  $\overline{ST}$ ?

- A)  $\frac{16}{\sqrt{\pi}}$
- B)  $\frac{16}{\pi}$
- C)  $\frac{8}{\sqrt{\pi}}$
- D)  $\frac{8}{\pi}$



24



The graph of  $g$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If  $f(x) = 2g(x) - 5$ , what is the average rate of change of  $f(x)$  between  $-2$  and  $4$ ?

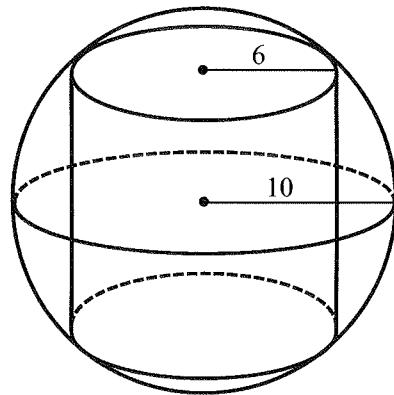
- A)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- B)  $\frac{1}{3}$
- C)  $-\frac{1}{4}$
- D)  $-\frac{1}{3}$

25

If the value of  $k^{-5}$  is twice the value of  $4k^{-2}$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- B)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- C) 2
- D) 4

26



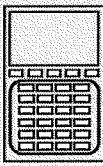
In the figure above, a right cylinder is inscribed in a sphere with radius 10. If the radius of the circular base of the cylinder is 6, what is the volume of the cylinder?

- A)  $144\pi$
- B)  $288\pi$
- C)  $576\pi$
- D)  $720\pi$

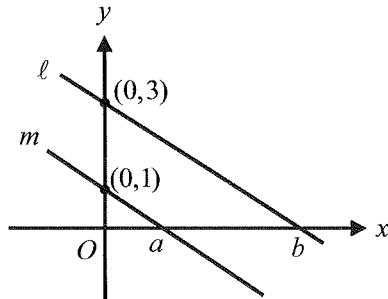
27

A carton contains  $k$  boxes of paper cups and each box contains 100 paper cups. If the carton cost  $d$  dollars, what is the cost per paper cup in cents?

- A)  $kd$
- B)  $\frac{d}{k}$
- C)  $\frac{d}{100k}$
- D)  $\frac{100k}{d}$



28



In the  $xy$ -plane above, lines  $\ell$  and  $m$  are parallel and intersect the  $x$ -axis at  $x = a$  and  $x = b$  respectively. If  $a + b = 8$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 1.5
- B) 2
- C) 2.5
- D) 3

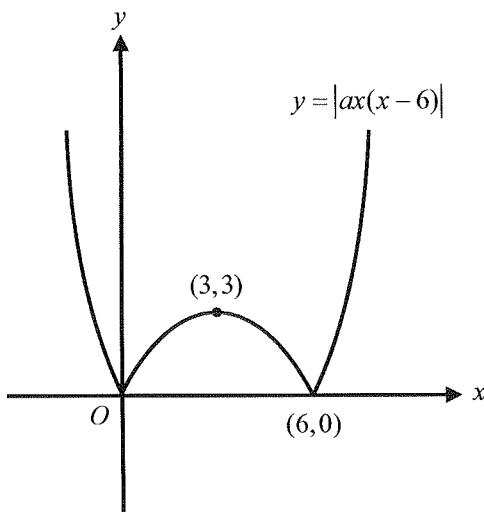
29

$$(k - 2a)x + k - 11 = 5$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $k$  are constants. If the equation has infinitely many solutions, what is the value of  $a$ ?

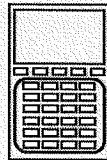
- A) 8
- B) 16
- C) 20
- D) 24

30



The graph of  $y = |ax(x - 6)|$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following could be the value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- B)  $-\frac{1}{3}$
- C) 2
- D) 3


**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 31–38,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or 7/2. (If  $\boxed{3|1|/|2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes.

Grid in result.

Fraction line

Decimal point

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

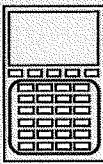
Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

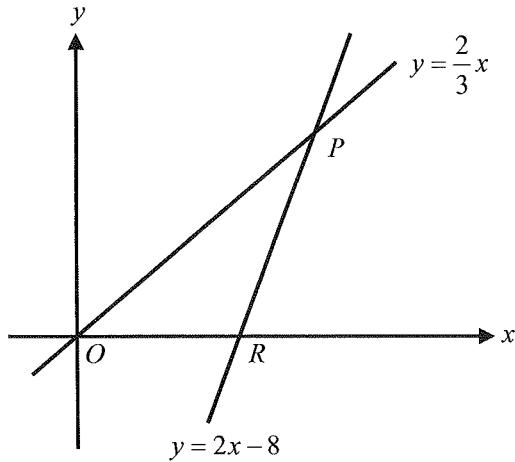
2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

2	0	1
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

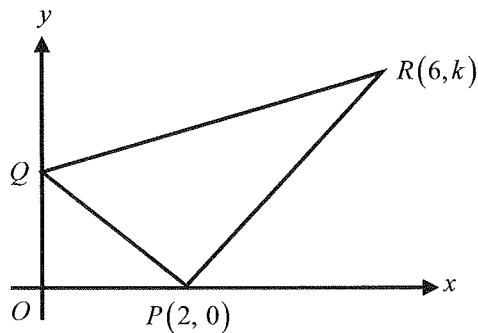


31



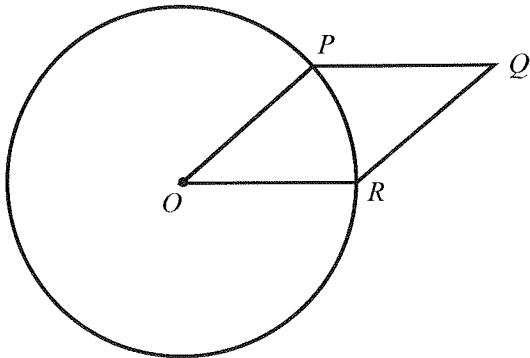
The lines with equations  $y = \frac{2}{3}x$  and  $y = 2x - 8$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of triangle  $OPR$ ?

32



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the slope of  $\overline{PQ}$  is  $-1$  and the slope of  $\overline{QR}$  is  $\frac{1}{2}$ . What is the slope of  $\overline{PR}$ ?

33

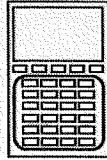


In the figure above,  $O$  is the center of the circle. If the area of the circle is  $100\pi$  and measure of angle  $POR$  is  $\frac{\pi}{6}$  radians, what is the area of parallelogram  $OPQR$ ?

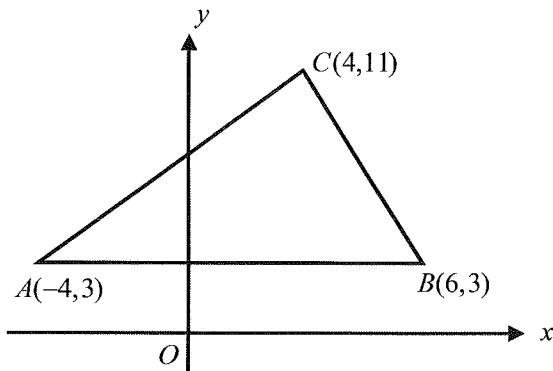
34

$$\begin{aligned}y &\geq -3x + 1200 \\y &\geq 15x + 300\end{aligned}$$

In the  $xy$ -plane above, a point with coordinates  $(r, s)$  lies in the solution set of the system of inequalities above. What is the minimum possible value of  $s$ ?

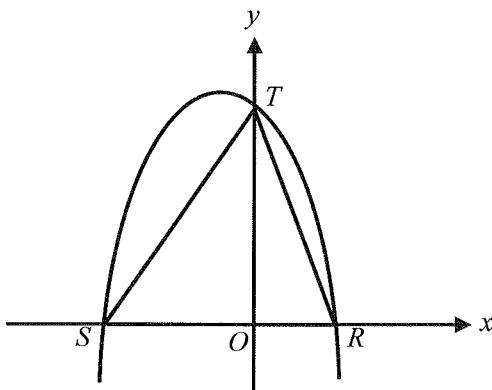


35



In the  $xy$ -plane above, what is the area of triangle  $ABC$ ?

36



The graph of  $y = -(x - 2)(x + 5)$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. What is the area of triangle  $STR$ ?

A consumer analyst believes that a new car will lose 18 percent of its value every year. After  $n$  years, the value of a new car that costs \$20,000 is modeled by  $V(t) = 20,000 \cdot C^n$ , where  $V$  is the value of the car after  $n$  years.

37

Based on the information above, what is the value of  $C$ ?

38

To the nearest dollar, what is the value of the car 5 years after it was purchased? (Note: Disregard the \$ sign when gridding your answer.)

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

--	--	--	--	--

/     OO

.     OOOO

0     OOOO

1     OOOO

2     OOOO

3     OOOO

4     OOOO

5     OOOO

6     OOOO

7     OOOO

8     OOOO

9     OOOO

17

--	--	--	--	--

/     OO

.     OOOO

0     OOOO

1     OOOO

2     OOOO

3     OOOO

4     OOOO

5     OOOO

6     OOOO

7     OOOO

8     OOOO

9     OOOO

18

--	--	--	--	--

/     OO

.     OOOO

0     OOOO

1     OOOO

2     OOOO

3     OOOO

4     OOOO

5     OOOO

6     OOOO

7     OOOO

8     OOOO

9     OOOO

19

--	--	--	--	--

/     OO

.     OOOO

0     OOOO

1     OOOO

2     OOOO

3     OOOO

4     OOOO

5     OOOO

6     OOOO

7     OOOO

8     OOOO

9     OOOO

20

--	--	--	--	--

/     OO

.     OOOO

0     OOOO

1     OOOO

2     OOOO

3     OOOO

4     OOOO

5     OOOO

6     OOOO

7     OOOO

8     OOOO

9     OOOO

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4

1 A B C D ○○○○	7 A B C D ○○○○	13 A B C D ○○○○	19 A B C D ○○○○	25 A B C D ○○○○
2 A B C D ○○○○	8 A B C D ○○○○	14 A B C D ○○○○	20 A B C D ○○○○	26 A B C D ○○○○
3 A B C D ○○○○	9 A B C D ○○○○	15 A B C D ○○○○	21 A B C D ○○○○	27 A B C D ○○○○
4 A B C D ○○○○	10 A B C D ○○○○	16 A B C D ○○○○	22 A B C D ○○○○	28 A B C D ○○○○
5 A B C D ○○○○	11 A B C D ○○○○	17 A B C D ○○○○	23 A B C D ○○○○	29 A B C D ○○○○
6 A B C D ○○○○	12 A B C D ○○○○	18 A B C D ○○○○	24 A B C D ○○○○	30 A B C D ○○○○

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4 (Continued)**

31

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

32

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

33

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

34

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

35

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

36

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

37

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

38

--	--	--	--	--

1

. 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0

2 0 0 0 0

3 0 0 0 0

4 0 0 0 0

5 0 0 0 0

6 0 0 0 0

7 0 0 0 0

8 0 0 0 0

9 0 0 0 0

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 7 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>3</b>	D	B	A	A	D	C	D	B	C	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	C	D	A	C	B	12	27	54	4	2
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>4</b>	B	A	B	A	B	B	D	A	C	A
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	D	B	D	D	C	C	C	D	D	A
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	D	C	A	D	B	C	B	B	A	B
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	8	5/4	50	1050	40	35	0.82	7415		

## SECTION 3

1. D

$$\text{Midpoint} = \frac{2+10}{2} = 6 \quad \text{and distance} = 10 - 6 = 4 \rightarrow |x - 6| \leq 4$$

2. B

3. A

$$f(9) = -\frac{5}{3}(9) + b = 5 \rightarrow b = 20 \rightarrow f(3) = -\frac{5}{3}(3) + 20 = 15$$

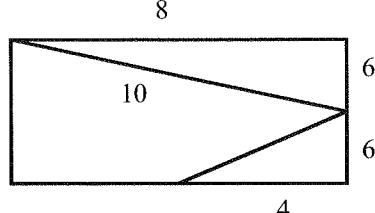
4. A

$$x^{-2} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right) = \frac{1}{x^2} \left( \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x^{\frac{1}{2}}}} \right) = \frac{1}{x^{\frac{5}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^5}}$$

5. D

$$\tan \angle EFC = \frac{EC}{FC} \quad \text{and} \quad \sin \angle BAE = \frac{6}{10} \quad (\text{Use these numbers})$$

$$\tan \angle EFC = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$$



# Answer Explanations

**6.** C

Putting  $\frac{x}{2}$  in the equation  $\rightarrow f(x) = 3\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1 = \frac{3}{2}x + 1$

**7.** D

**8.** B

**9.** C

$$200 = 300 - 20t \rightarrow 20t = 100 \rightarrow t = 5$$

**10.** D

$$\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{6}y = 10 \rightarrow 2x - y = 60 \text{ is parallel to } 10x - 5y = 11, \text{ because } \frac{2}{10} = \frac{-1}{-5} \neq \frac{60}{11}.$$

**11.** C

$$\sqrt{\frac{x-2}{x}} = 2 \rightarrow \frac{x-2}{x} = 4 \rightarrow 4x = x - 2 \rightarrow x = -\frac{2}{3}$$

**12.** D

Minimum of  $y = (x+5)(x-5)$  is  $f(0) = -25$ . Therefore, if  $k = -50$ , no solution.

**13.** A

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x + 27 \rightarrow f(x) = 2(x^2 - 2x + 1) + 25 \rightarrow f(x) = 2(x-1)^2 + 25$$

Therefore,  $a = 1$  and  $b = 25$ .

**14.** C

$$\frac{1 - \frac{2}{3a}}{a - \frac{4}{9a}} = \frac{\left(1 - \frac{2}{3a}\right)9a}{\left(a - \frac{4}{9a}\right)9a} = \frac{9a - 6}{9a^2 - 4} = \frac{3(3a - 2)}{(3a + 2)(3a - 2)} = \frac{3}{3a + 2}$$

**15.** B

$$\frac{81^{3x}}{27^y} = \frac{3^{12x}}{3^{3y}} = 3^{12x-3y} = 3^2 = 9, \text{ because } 3(4x-y) = 3\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) = 2.$$

**16.** 12

$$5 \times 24 = 10 \times f(10) \rightarrow f(10) = \frac{120}{10} = 12$$

**17.** 27

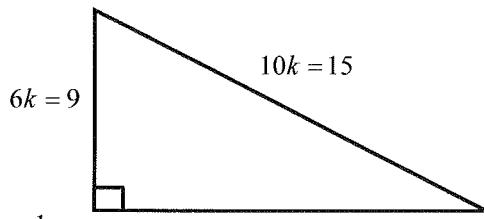
$$\frac{AE}{EC} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \frac{\text{area of } \triangle AED}{\text{area of } \triangle CED} = \frac{18}{x} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow x = 27$$

# Answer Explanations

18. 54

$$8k = 12 \rightarrow k = 1.5$$

Therefore, the area is  $\frac{9 \times 12}{2} = 54$ .



19. 4

Since  $OA = AB = k$ , the area of  $\triangle OAB = \frac{k \times k}{2} = \frac{1}{8}$

$k^2 = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow k = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow$  The coordinates of point A is  $\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$ .

Putting the ordered pair in  $y = ax^3 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = a\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = a\left(\frac{1}{8}\right) \rightarrow a = 4$

20. 2

$$\frac{14}{x^2 - 3x - 10} = \frac{a}{x-5} + \frac{b}{x+2} \rightarrow 14 = a(x+2) + b(x-5) \rightarrow \text{If } x=5, \text{ then } 14 = 7a \rightarrow a = 2.$$

## SECTION 4

1. B

2. A

$$6\left(\frac{x^2}{y}\right)\left(\frac{3}{2x}\right) = 9\left(\frac{x^2}{xy}\right) = 9\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = 9(2) = 18$$

3. B

$$2x - 25 + 4x + 10 = 180 \rightarrow 6x = 195 \rightarrow x = 32.5$$

4. A

System of equations:  $x = 8$  and  $y = 4 \rightarrow \frac{x^2 - y^2}{2x} = \frac{64 - 16}{16} = 3$

5. B

Hourly rate is \$110.  $\rightarrow 2 \times 110 = \$220$

6. B

Between 2 and 4, the graph has the greatest slope.

7. D

Absolute value CANNOT be negative.

# Answer Explanations

8. A

$$f(-2) = 4 - 2k - 5 = 3 \rightarrow k = -2 \rightarrow f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 5 \rightarrow f(2) = 4 - 4 - 5 = -5$$

9. C

$$40 \times 100 = \$4,000$$

10. A

$$20,000 = 40n + 800 \rightarrow 40n = 19200 \rightarrow n = 480 \rightarrow 30t = 480 \rightarrow t = 16$$

11. D

$$a + bi = \frac{2-i}{3+i} = \frac{(2-i)(3-i)}{(3+i)(3-i)} = \frac{5-5i}{10} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } a = \frac{1}{2}.$$

12. B

$$\text{Slope of line } \ell = \frac{9-0}{0-a} = -3 \text{ (negative reciprocal)} \rightarrow a = 3$$

13. D

All data lie exactly on the straight line that has a positive slope.

14. D

If  $\cos \angle R = \sin \angle T$ ,  $\angle R + \angle T = 90^\circ$ .  $\rightarrow \angle S = 90^\circ$  : Right triangle

15. C

1)  $y$ -intercept:  $f(0) = c > 0 \rightarrow$  2) Concave down(graph opens downward):  $a < 0$

3) Axis of symmetry:  $x = \frac{-b}{2a} > 0 \rightarrow b > 0$ , because  $a < 0$ .

16. C

$$\frac{1}{12}x - \frac{1}{24}y = \frac{1}{8} \rightarrow 2x - y = 3 \rightarrow 6x - 3y = 9$$

$$6x - 3y = 9$$

$$\text{Solve the system equations using addition: } \begin{array}{rcl} 5x + 3y = 2 \\ 11x = 11 \end{array} \rightarrow x = a = 1$$

17. C

$$\frac{1+200}{2} = 100.5 \rightarrow \text{When you arrange the data from least to greatest, the median is between 100 and 101.}$$

18. D

$$\text{Probability (own 2 pets)} = \frac{10+15}{200} = \frac{1}{8} \rightarrow \text{Therefore, expected number} = (15,000 + 10,000) \times \frac{1}{8} = 3125$$

# Answer Explanations

**19. D**

$$x^2 + y^2 - 6x - 8y = 0 \rightarrow (x^2 - 6x + 9) + (x^2 - 8y + 16) = 9 + 16 \rightarrow (x^2 - 6x + 9) + (x^2 - 8y + 16) = 25$$

Area of the circle is  $25\pi \approx 78.5$

**20. A**

$$AB : BC : CD = 3 : 5 : 2 \rightarrow \text{Ratio of the areas} = 3 : 5 : 2 = 3k, 5k, 2k$$

Since  $3k + 2k = 13 \rightarrow 5k = 13 \rightarrow$ , area of  $\triangle EBC$  is  $5k = 13$ .

**21. D**

$$\text{Midpoint} = \frac{-6 + 14}{2} = 4 \text{ and distance} = 14 - 4 = 10. \text{ Therefore, } |K - 4| \geq 10.$$

**22. C**

$$\text{The ratio of the volumes} = \frac{\pi(2r)^2 h}{3} : \frac{\pi r^2 h}{3} = 4 : 1 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } \frac{1}{4} \times 125 = 31.25$$

**23. A**

$$\text{The area of semicircle III is } 8 + 24 = 32. \rightarrow \pi \left( \frac{ST}{2} \right)^2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 32 \rightarrow \left( \frac{ST}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{64}{\pi} \rightarrow ST^2 = \frac{256}{\pi}$$

$$ST = \sqrt{\frac{256}{\pi}} = \frac{16}{\sqrt{\pi}}$$

**24. D**

$$\text{Average rate of change between } -2 \text{ and } 4 = \frac{f(4) - f(-2)}{4 - (-2)} = \frac{f(4) - f(-2)}{6}$$

$$f(4) = 2g(4) - 5 = 2(-2) - 5 = -9 \text{ and } f(-2) = 2g(-2) - 5 = 2(-1) - 5 = -7$$

$$\text{Therefore, average rate of change is } \frac{-9 - (-7)}{6} = -\frac{1}{3}.$$

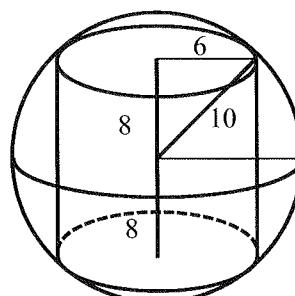
**25. B**

$$k^{-5} = 2(4k^{-2}) \rightarrow \frac{1}{k^5} = \frac{8}{k^2} \rightarrow 8k^5 = k^2 \rightarrow k^3 = \frac{1}{8} \rightarrow k = \frac{1}{2} (k \neq 0)$$

**26. C**

The height of the cylinder is 16.

$$\text{The volume is } \pi(6^2)(16) = 576\pi$$



**27. B**

$$\frac{\$d}{100k \text{ paper cups}} = \frac{100d \text{ cents}}{100k \text{ cups}} = \frac{d}{k} \text{ cents/cup}$$

# Answer Explanations

**28. B**

Same slope:  $\frac{3-0}{0-b} = \frac{1-0}{0-a} \rightarrow -\frac{3}{b} = -\frac{1}{a} \rightarrow b = 3a$  : Putting  $b = 3a$  in the equation  
 $a+b=8 \rightarrow a+(3a)=4a=8 \rightarrow a=2$

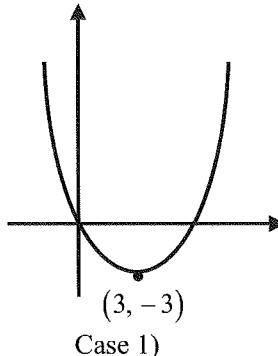
**29. A**

$k-2a=0$  and  $k-11=5 \rightarrow k=16 \rightarrow 16-2a=0 \rightarrow a=8$

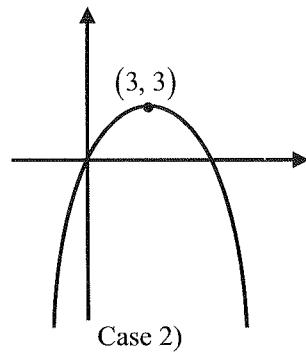
**30. B**

$y=ax(x-6)$  has two possible graphs.

Case 1)  $-3=a(3)(3-6) \rightarrow -3=-9a \rightarrow a=\frac{1}{3}$



Case 2)  $3=a(3)(3-6) \rightarrow 3=-9a \rightarrow a=-\frac{1}{3}$



**31. 8**

Intersection of the two graphs:  $\frac{2}{3}x=2x-8 \rightarrow 2x=6x-24 \rightarrow 24=4x \rightarrow x=6$  and  $y=4$

$x$ -intercept of  $y=2x-8 \rightarrow 0=2x-8 \rightarrow x=4$

Area =  $\frac{4 \times 4}{2} = 8$

**32.  $\frac{5}{4}$  or 1.25**

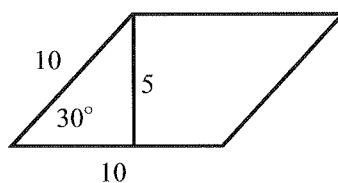
$Q(0, 2)$  and  $R(6, k) \rightarrow$  The slope of  $\overline{QR}$  is  $\frac{k-2}{6-0} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow k=5$ .

Therefore, the slope of  $\overline{PR}$  is  $\frac{5-0}{6-2} = \frac{5}{4}$  or 1.25.

**33. 50**

Radius of the circle is 10.  $\frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{180^\circ}{6} = 30^\circ$

Area of the parallelogram is  $10 \times 5 = 50$ .



**34. 1050**

$15x+300 = -3x+1200$

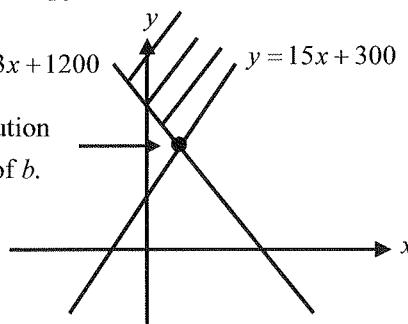
$18x=900$

$x=r=50$

$y=s=15(50)+300=1050$

$y = -3x + 1200$        $y = 15x + 300$

At this point, the solution has minimum value of  $b$ .



# Answer Explanations

35. 40

$$AB = 6 - (-4) = 10 \text{ and the height is } 11 - 3 = 8.$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{10 \times 8}{2} = 40$$

36. 35

$$SR = 2 - (-5) = 7 \text{ and } OT = f(0) = 10$$

$$\text{Therefore, the area of } \triangle STR = \frac{7 \times 10}{2} = 35.$$

37. 0.82

$$V(t) = 20,000(1 - 0.18)^t \rightarrow C = 0.82$$

38. 7415

$$c = 20,000 \times (0.82)^5 \approx \$7415$$

**No Test Material on This Page**

# **SAT**

# **Test #8**

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

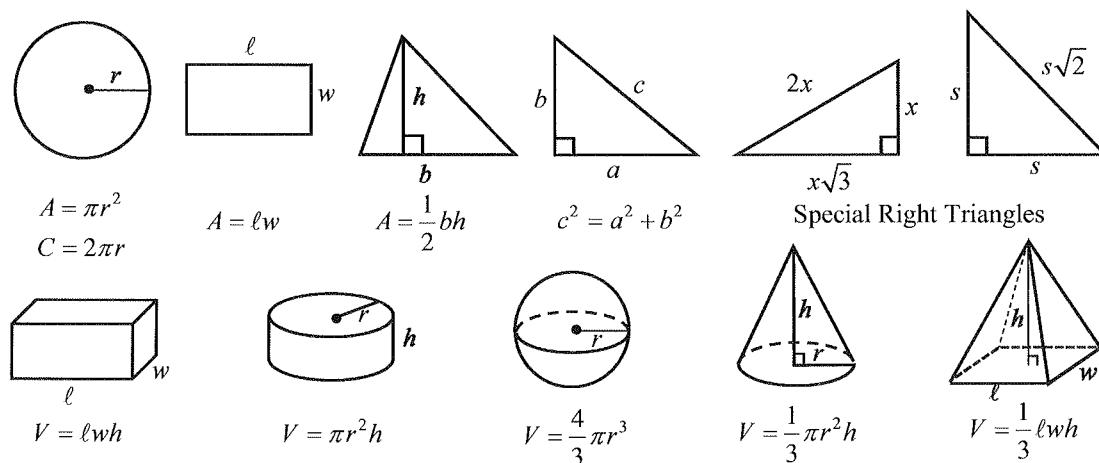
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

1. The use of a calculator is **not permitted**.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE



The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

**3****3****1**

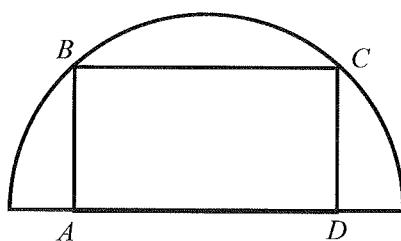
If  $\frac{3}{x-1} = x+1$  and  $x \neq 1$ , what is the value of  $x^2$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 4
- D) 8

**3**

If  $16 = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{\frac{-1}{m}}$ , what is the value of  $m$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{1}{4}$
- B)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- C)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- D)  $\frac{1}{2}$

**2**

In the figure above, the diameter of the semicircle is 10 and the length of  $\overline{CD}$  of rectangle  $ABCD$  is 3. What is the length of  $\overline{BC}$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) 7
- D) 8

**4**

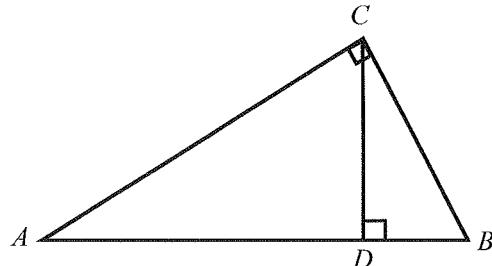
Alex spends \$2.25 per gallon on gasoline. If Alex uses one gallon of gasoline to travel 30 miles, how many dollars will he spend to travel 240 miles?

- A) 18
- B) 20
- C) 24
- D) 28

**CONTINUE**



5



In the triangle above, the length of  $\overline{DB}$  is 4 and the length of  $\overline{CD}$  is 6. What is the area of triangle  $ACD$ ?

- A) 24
- B) 27
- C) 30
- D) 39

6

If  $a$  and  $b$  are positive numbers, and 125 percent of  $a^2$  is equal to 5 percent of  $b^2$ , what is the value of  $\frac{a}{b}$ ?

- A)  $\frac{1}{5}$
- B)  $\frac{2}{5}$
- C) 2
- D) 5

Questions 7 and 8 refer to the following information.

$$C(t) = 15 + 0.15(t - K)$$

The cost of using a smart phone is \$15 for the first 200 minutes and \$0.15 for additional minute. The cost  $C$  is modeled by the equation above, where  $t$  is the length of time in minutes and  $K$  is a constant.

7

Based on the information above, what is the value of  $K$ ?

- A) 0.15
- B) 1
- C) 100
- D) 200

8

If a customer paid \$36 for using his phone, how many minutes did he use?

- A) 210
- B) 340
- C) 450
- D) 500

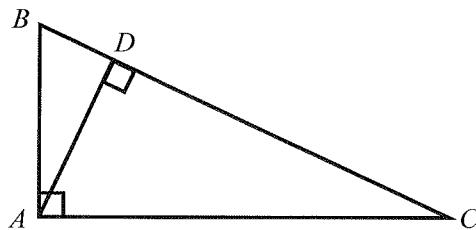


9

If  $x+1$  is a factor of  $x^4 - 3x^3 - ax + a$ , where  $a$  is a constant, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) -4
- B) -2
- C) 2
- D) 4

10



In the right triangle above, the value of  $\sin C$  is 0.6 and the length of  $\overline{BC}$  is 20. What is the length of  $\overline{AD}$ ?

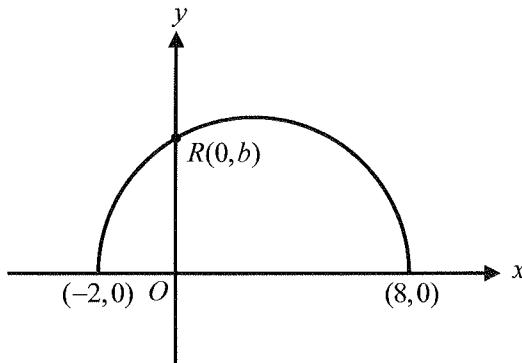
- A) 7.2
- B) 8.0
- C) 9.6
- D) 10

11

If  $a(x+b) = 3x - 15$  for all real values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

- A) -5
- B) -3
- C) 3
- D) 5

12



A semicircle is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If the semicircle intersects the  $y$ -axis at point  $R$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 5
- D) 6



13

$$\frac{3+i}{3-i} = a+bi$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are real numbers. If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) 0.2
- B) 0.4
- C) 0.6
- D) 0.8

**Questions 14 and 15 refer to the following information.**

Gender	Algebra	Geometry	Total
Male	80		
Female			90
Total	120		200

The incomplete table above shows the results of a survey about elective subject preferences given to 200 students.

14

What is the probability that a randomly selected student is a female who prefers geometry?

- A) 0.2
- B) 0.25
- C) 0.3
- D) 0.4

15

What fraction of male students prefer geometry?

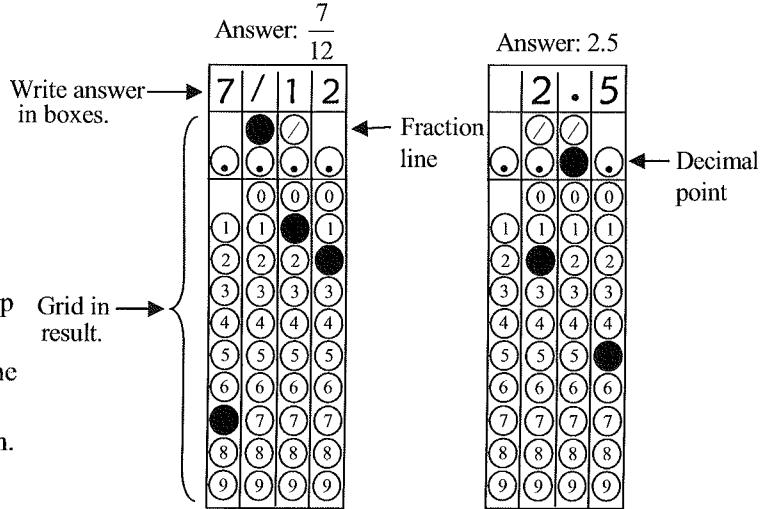
- A)  $\frac{3}{20}$
- B)  $\frac{3}{11}$
- C)  $\frac{8}{11}$
- D)  $\frac{3}{8}$

**CONTINUE**

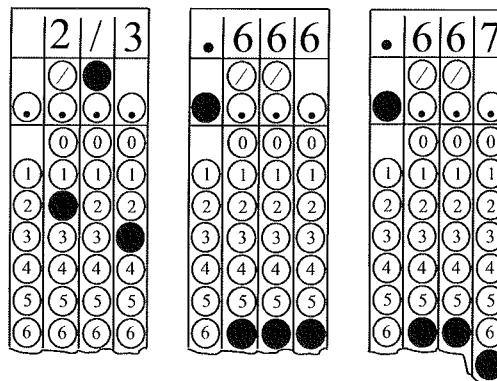
**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

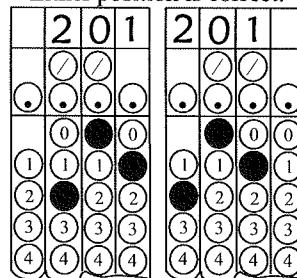
- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3|1|/\boxed{2}}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.



Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:



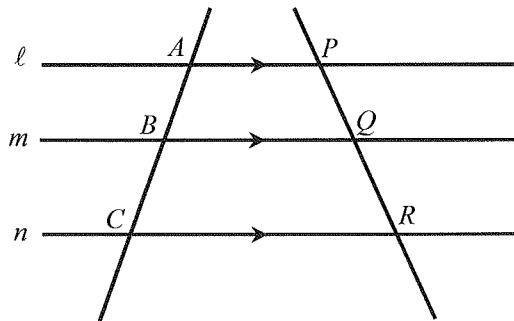
Answer: 201  
Either position is correct.



**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**

16



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the figure above, line  $\ell$ ,  $m$ , and  $n$  are parallel. If  $AB = 8$ ,  $BC = 12$ , and  $PQ = 10$ , what is the length of  $\overline{QR}$ ?

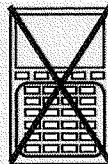
17

Nigel drove from city  $A$  to city  $B$  at the speed of 60 miles per hour, and returned along the same route at the speed of 40 miles per hour. If it took  $4\frac{1}{2}$  hours for the round trip, what is the distance, in miles, between city  $A$  and city  $B$ ?

18

$$x^3 - 3x^2 + 5x = 15$$

For what real value of  $x$  is the equation above true?

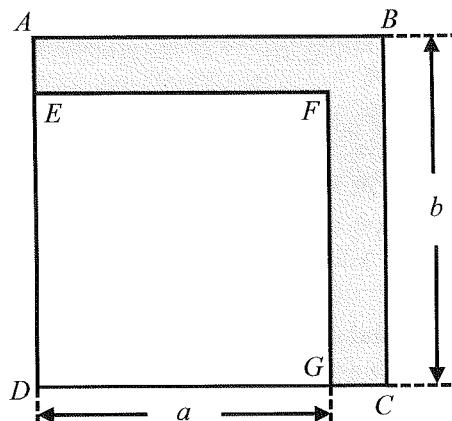


19

$$x^2 + (k+1)x + 16 = (x+h)^2$$

In the equation above,  $k$  and  $h$  are positive constants. If the equation is true for all real numbers of  $x$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

20

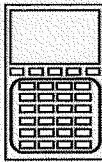


Squares  $ABCD$  and  $DEFG$  with integer-length sides of  $b$  and  $a$  respectively are shown in the figure above. If the area of the shaded region is 28, what is the area of square  $ABCD$ ?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

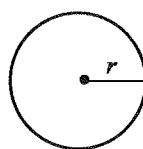
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

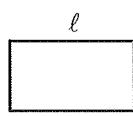
- The use of a calculator is permitted.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

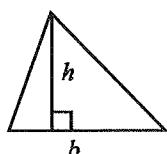


$$A = \pi r^2$$

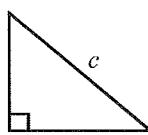
$$C = 2\pi r$$



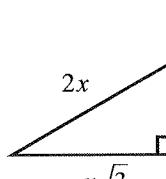
$$A = \ell w$$



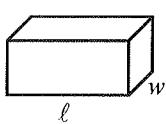
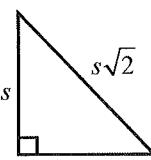
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



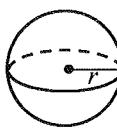
Special Right Triangles



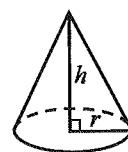
$$V = \ell wh$$



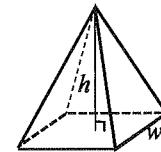
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



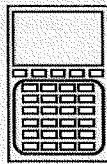
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

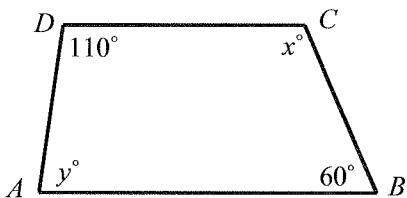


1

If  $ax + bx = 48$ , what is the value of  $2a + 2b$  when  $x = 4$ ?

- A) 12
- B) 18
- C) 24
- D) 48

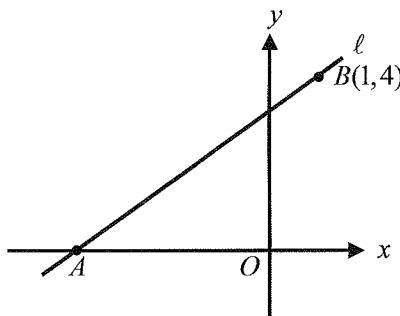
2



In the figure above,  $\overline{AB}$  and  $\overline{CD}$  are parallel. What is the value of  $x - y$ ?

- A) 50
- B) 55
- C) 60
- D) 65

3



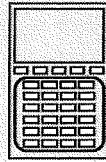
In the  $xy$ -plane above, points  $A$  and  $B$  lie on line  $\ell$ . If  $AB = 5$ , what is the  $y$ -intercept of the line?

- A)  $\left(0, \frac{5}{2}\right)$
- B)  $\left(0, \frac{8}{3}\right)$
- C)  $(0, 3)$
- D)  $\left(0, \frac{10}{3}\right)$

4

In the  $xy$ -plane, line  $\ell$  is parallel to the  $x$ -axis and passes through point  $(-4, -8)$ . What is the equation of the line?

- A)  $x = -4$
- B)  $y = -4$
- C)  $x = -8$
- D)  $y = -8$



5

If  $(\sqrt[4]{10})(\sqrt[3]{10}) = 100^k$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A)  $\frac{7}{24}$
- B)  $\frac{7}{12}$
- C) 6
- D) 12

6

$$F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$$

The relationship between the temperature  $F$ , in degrees Fahrenheit, and the temperature  $C$ , in degrees Celsius, is given by the formula above. A student uses the approximate formula  $F = 2C + 30$  to convert from degrees Celsius to degrees Fahrenheit. For what temperature in degrees Celsius does the student's approximate formula give the correct temperature in degrees Fahrenheit?

- A) 0
- B) 5
- C) 10
- D) 15

7

The graph of the function  $f$  in the  $xy$ -plane is a parabola that has a maximum at point  $(5, 10)$ . If the graph has one  $x$ -intercept at  $(1, 0)$ , what is the other  $x$ -intercept of  $f$ ?

- A)  $(-1, 0)$
- B)  $(8, 0)$
- C)  $(9, 0)$
- D)  $(10, 0)$

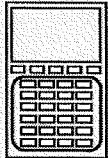
8

$$\begin{aligned}a^2 &= 4b^2 \\a &= 1 + 2b\end{aligned}$$

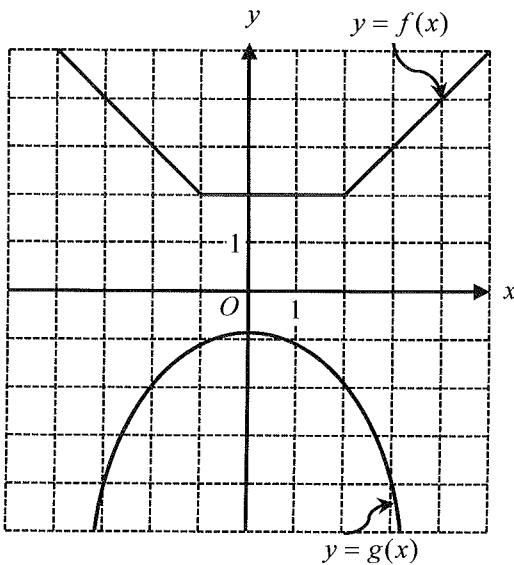
In the system of equations above, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- B)  $-\frac{1}{4}$
- C)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- D)  $\frac{1}{2}$

**CONTINUE**



9



The graphs of the functions  $f$  and  $g$  are shown above in the  $xy$ -plane. If  $f(1.5) = k$ , what is the value of  $g(k)$ ?

- A) 2
- B) -1
- C) -2
- D) -4

10

$$|2x - 6| < 10$$

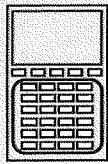
Which of the following intervals is a subset of the values of  $x$  that satisfy the inequality above?

- A)  $-4 < x < 10$
- B)  $-2 < x < 9$
- C)  $-4 < x < 8$
- D)  $-1 < x < 7$

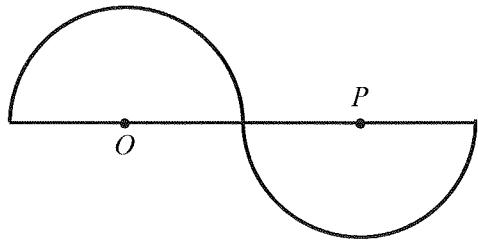
11

There are 20 black marbles and 16 white marbles in a container and no others. How many black marbles must be removed from the container so that the probability of randomly selecting a black marble from the container is  $\frac{1}{3}$ ?

- A) 8
- B) 12
- C) 16
- D) 20



12



In the figure above,  $O$  and  $P$  are the centers of two semicircles of radius  $r$ . If the length of the perimeter is  $8\pi + 16$ , what is the value of  $r$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

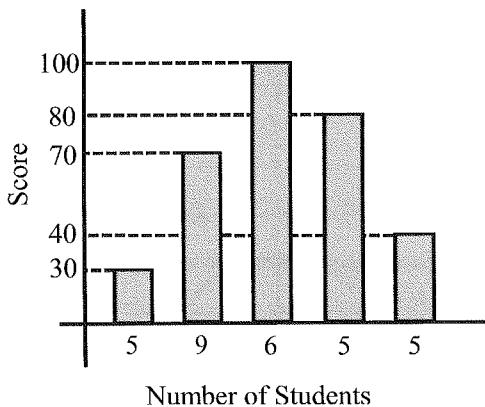
13

If  $x^{12} = 5000$  and  $\frac{x^{11}}{y} = 10$ , what is the value of  $xy$ ?

- A) 500
- B) 100
- C) 50
- D) 10

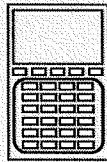
14

Test Scores for a class of 30 Students



The graph above shows the test scores of 30 students. Based on the histogram above, what is the median score of the test?

- A) 80
- B) 70.5
- C) 70
- D) 40



**Question 15 and 16 refer to the following information.**

An audio recording studio's fee consists of a setup charge of \$100 plus a charge for session time at an hourly rate. The total fee for a session of 8 hours is \$480.

15

Which of the following functions  $f$  gives the total fee, in dollars, for a session of  $t$  hours in the studio?

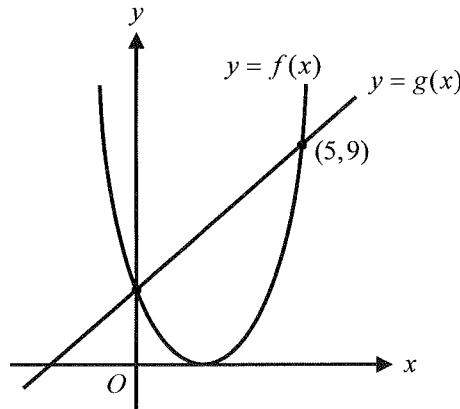
- A)  $100 + 60t$
- B)  $480 + 100t$
- C)  $100 + 48t$
- D)  $100 + 47.5t$

16

Jackson spent 10 hours recording his favorite pop songs in the studio. How much did he pay for his recording, in dollars?

- A) 525.5
- B) 565
- C) 575
- D) 600

17



The graphs of  $f(x) = (x - 2)^2$  and  $g(x)$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If the graphs intersect at point  $(5, 9)$ , which of the following is the equation of  $g(x)$ ?

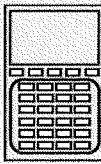
- A)  $y = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{13}{2}$
- B)  $y = \frac{2}{5}x + 7$
- C)  $y = \frac{3}{5}x + 6$
- D)  $y = x + 4$

18

If  $x^2 + y^2 = 85$  and  $xy = 5$ , what is the value of  $\left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y}\right)^2$ ?

- A) 3
- B) 5
- C) 75
- D) 80

CONTINUE



19

$$\frac{1}{x(x+1)} = \frac{a}{x} - \frac{b}{x+1}$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the equation is true for all positive values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

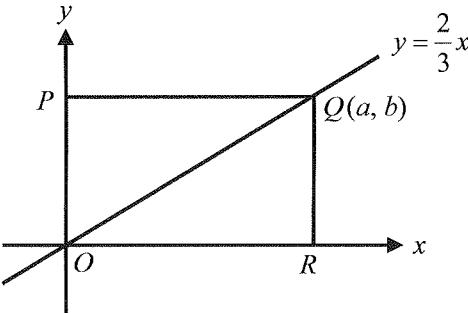
- A)  $-1$
- B)  $1$
- C)  $2$
- D)  $4$

20

The linear function  $2x + y = -5$  in the  $xy$ -plane is to be reflected about the  $y$ -axis. Which of the following ordered pairs CANNOT be the coordinates of the resulting graph?

- A)  $(0, -5)$
- B)  $(2, -1)$
- C)  $(3, 1)$
- D)  $(4, 0)$

21



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the point  $Q$  is on the line  $y = \frac{2}{3}x$ . If the area of rectangle  $OPQR$  is 54, what is the value of  $b$ ?

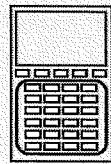
- A)  $3$
- B)  $6$
- C)  $9$
- D)  $12$

22

Harry bought a 10 pound bag of flour for \$80, a 25 pound bag of flour for \$150, and a 50 pound bag of flour. If the average (arithmetic mean) cost per pound of all three bags is \$6.00, what was the price of the 50 pound bag of flour?

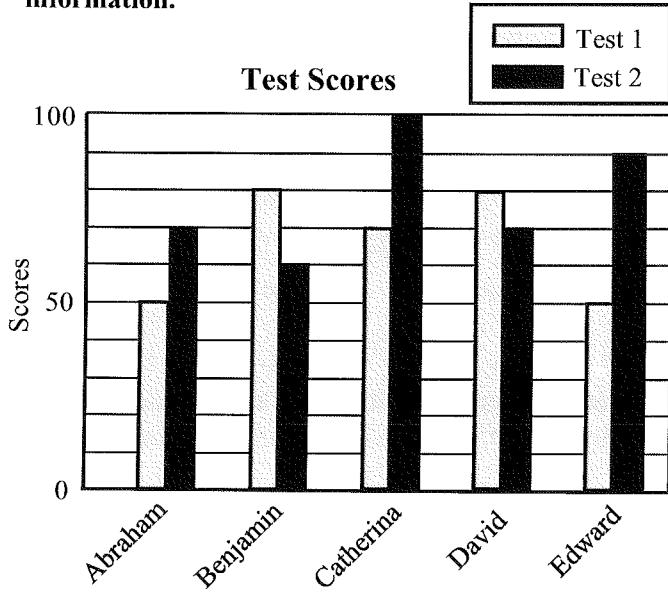
- A) \$200
- B) \$240
- C) \$280
- D) \$320





24

Questions 23 and 24 refer to the following information.



The bar graph shows the scores on the algebra tests for five students in Mrs. Lee's class.

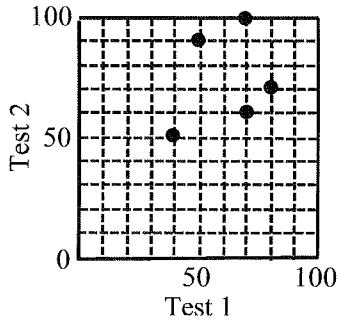
23

Of the following, who has the greatest percent of increase in scores from test 1 to test 2?

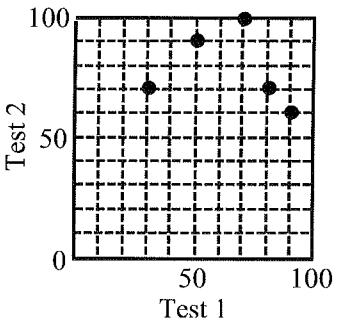
- A) Abraham
- B) Benjamin
- C) Catherina
- D) Edward

Which of the following scatterplots represents the data on the bar graph?

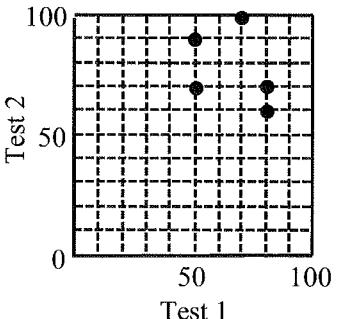
A)



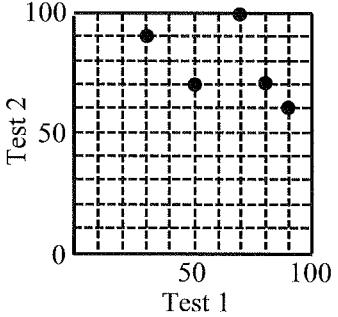
B)



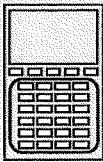
C)



D)



**CONTINUE**



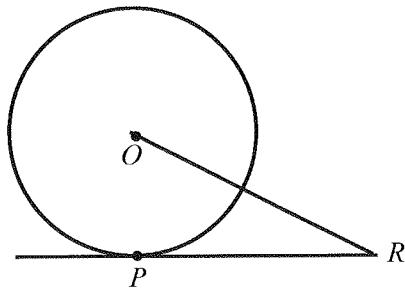
25

City	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
Amber	26	30	25	22
Buner	24	35	20	18

The table above gives high temperatures in degrees Celsius ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) for Amber City and Buner City over the four seasons. Which of the following is true about the data shown for the four seasons?

- A) The standard deviation of high temperatures in Amber City is larger than Buner City.
- B) The standard deviation of high temperatures in Buner City is larger than Amber City.
- C) The standard deviation of high temperatures in Amber City is the same as that of Buner City.
- D) Based on the data above, the standard deviation of high temperatures in these cities cannot be determined.

26



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the figure above,  $\overline{PR}$  is tangent to circle  $O$  at point  $P$  and the length of  $\overline{PR}$  is 12. If the value of  $\sin \angle R$  is 0.8, what is the radius of the circle?

- A) 8
- B) 12
- C) 16
- D) 20

27

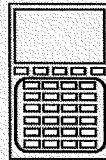
$$2^{(x+2y)} = 16$$

$$3^{(2x+y)} = 81$$

In the system of equations, what is the value of  $x$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 3
- C)  $\frac{4}{3}$
- D)  $\frac{3}{4}$

CONTINUE



28

$$(x+y)^2 - (x-y)^2 = 72$$

In the equation above,  $x$  and  $y$  are positive integers. Which of the following CANNOT be the value of  $x+y$ ?

- A) 9
- B) 11
- C) 19
- D) 24

29

$P$  = The average of  $a$  and  $b$

$Q$  = The average of  $b$  and  $c$

$R$  = The average of  $c$  and  $a$

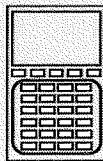
The various averages (arithmetic mean) of two of the three numbers  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are calculated and arranged as shown above. If  $P > Q > R$ , which of the following is true?

- A)  $a = b = c$
- B)  $a > b > c$
- C)  $c > b > a$
- D)  $b > a > c$

30

Peter sets up a lemonade stand. He paid a set-up cost of \$120 and each cup of lemonade costs him \$0.30 to make. He sells each cup of lemonade for \$0.75. Which of the following represents the profit  $P$  as a function of the number of cups  $n$  of lemonade sold?

- A)  $P(n) = 0.75n - 120$
- B)  $P(n) = 0.75n + 120$
- C)  $P(n) = 0.45n - 120$
- D)  $P(n) = 0.45n + 120$


**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 31–38,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3} \boxed{1} \boxed{/} \boxed{2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer → in boxes.

Grid in result →

Fraction line ←

Decimal point ←

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

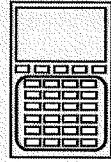
Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	2	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**



31

$$x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 4y = 0$$

The equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane is shown above. To the nearest tenth, what is the area of the circle?

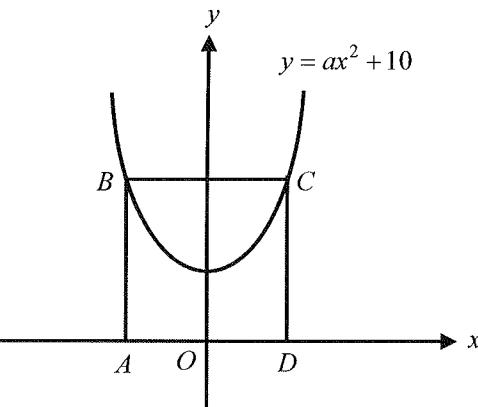
32

The cost  $C$ , in dollars, of producing  $x$  units of a certain product can be modeled by the equation  $C = \frac{198.4x + 1097}{16}$ . According to the model, for every increase of 1 unit, by how many dollars will the cost increase? (Disregard the \$ sign when gridding your answer.)

33

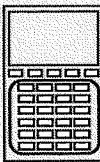
If  $f$  is a linear function for which  $f(10) - f(5) = 10$ , what is the value of  $f(20) - f(8)$ ?

34

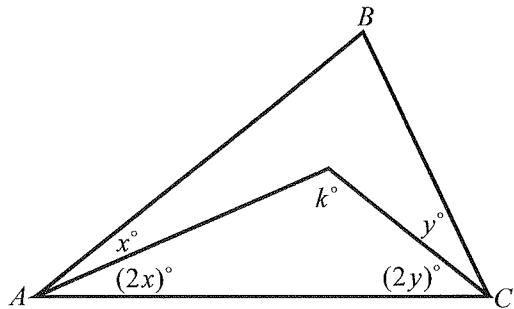


The graph of  $y = ax^2 + 10$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If the area of square  $ABCD$  is 400, what is the value of  $a$ ?

CONTINUE



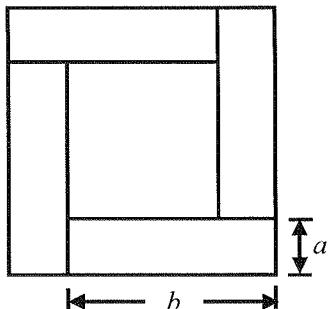
35



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

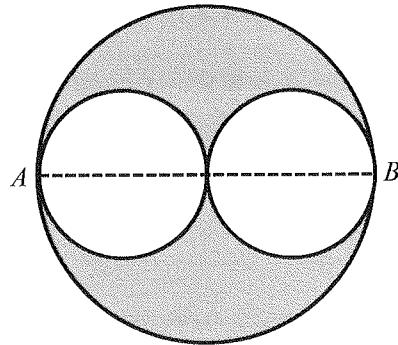
In the figure above, if the measure of  $\angle ABC$  is  $30^\circ$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

36



In the figure above, four congruent rectangles and a square are put together to form a larger square. The perimeter of each rectangle is 24, and the area of the smaller square is 36. If the dimensions of each rectangle are  $a$  and  $b$  as shown above, what is the value of  $b$ ?

37



In the figure above, two congruent circles are tangent to each other and are internally tangent to the larger circle. Line segment  $AB$  is the diameter of the larger circle. If the area of each smaller circle is 10, what is the area of the shaded region?

38

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &= x^2 - 6x + 12 \\g(x) &= k\end{aligned}$$

In the equations above,  $f(x) \geq g(x)$  for all real numbers  $x$ . If  $k$  is a constant, what is the maximum value of  $k$ ?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

--	--	--	--	--

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

17

--	--	--	--	--

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

18

--	--	--	--	--

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

19

--	--	--	--	--

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

20

--	--	--	--	--

1

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4**

1 A B C D  
1 ○○○○

7 A B C D  
7 ○○○○

13 A B C D  
13 ○○○○

19 A B C D  
19 ○○○○

A B C D  
25 ○○○○

2 A B C D  
2 ○○○○

8 A B C D  
8 ○○○○

14 A B C D  
14 ○○○○

20 A B C D  
20 ○○○○

A B C D  
26 ○○○○

3 A B C D  
3 ○○○○

9 A B C D  
9 ○○○○

15 A B C D  
15 ○○○○

21 A B C D  
21 ○○○○

A B C D  
27 ○○○○

4 A B C D  
4 ○○○○

10 A B C D  
10 ○○○○

16 A B C D  
16 ○○○○

22 A B C D  
22 ○○○○

A B C D  
28 ○○○○

5 A B C D  
5 ○○○○

11 A B C D  
11 ○○○○

17 A B C D  
17 ○○○○

23 A B C D  
23 ○○○○

A B C D  
29 ○○○○

6 A B C D  
6 ○○○○

12 A B C D  
12 ○○○○

18 A B C D  
18 ○○○○

24 A B C D  
24 ○○○○

A B C D  
30 ○○○○

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**■ SECTION 4 (Continued)**

31

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          

32

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          

33

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          

34

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          

35

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          

36

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          

37

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          

38

--	--	--	--	--

1     .        0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          **CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 8 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>3</b>	C	D	D	A	D	A	D	B	B	C
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	A	B	D	B	B	15	108	3	7	64
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>4</b>	C	A	B	D	A	C	C	D	C	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	B	B	A	C	D	C	D	A	B	D
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	B	C	D	C	B	C	C	D	D	C
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	25.1	12.4	24	0.1	80	9	20	3		

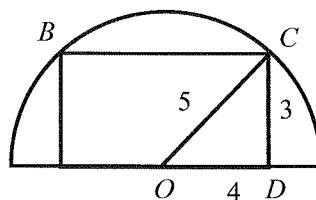
## SECTION 3

1. C

$$\frac{3}{x-1} = x+1 \rightarrow 3 = x^2 - 1 \rightarrow x^2 = 4$$

2. D

$$\text{Radius } OC = 5, OD = 4 \rightarrow BC = 2 \times OD = 8$$



3. D

$$16 = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{\frac{-1}{m}} \rightarrow 4^2 = 4^{\frac{1}{m}} \rightarrow 2 = \frac{1}{m} \rightarrow m = \frac{1}{2}$$

4. A

$$\left(\frac{240}{30}\right) \times 2.25 = \$18$$

5. D

$$AD \times DB = CD^2 \rightarrow AD = \frac{36}{4} = 9 \rightarrow \text{Area of } \triangle ACD = \frac{9 \times 6}{2} = 27$$

# Answer Explanations

6. A

$$1.25a^2 = 0.05b^2 \rightarrow \frac{a^2}{b^2} = \frac{0.05}{1.25} = \frac{1}{25} \rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{1}{5}$$

7. D

$K$  must be 200.

8. B

$$36 = 15 + 0.15(T - 200) \rightarrow T - 200 = \frac{36 - 15}{0.15} = 140 \rightarrow T = 200 + 140 = 340 \text{ minutes}$$

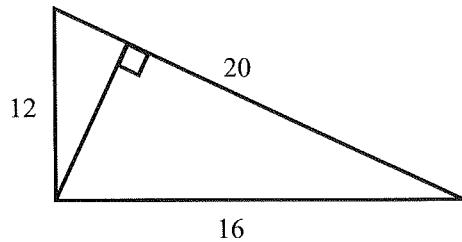
9. B

$$f(-1) = 1 + 3 + a + a = 0 \rightarrow 2a = -4 \rightarrow a = -2$$

10. C

$$BC = 20, AB = 20 \times \sin C = 20 \times 0.6 = 12 \text{ and } AC = 16.$$

$$\text{Therefore, } \frac{16 \times 12}{2} = \frac{20 \times AD}{2} \rightarrow AD = \frac{16 \times 12}{20} = 9.6$$



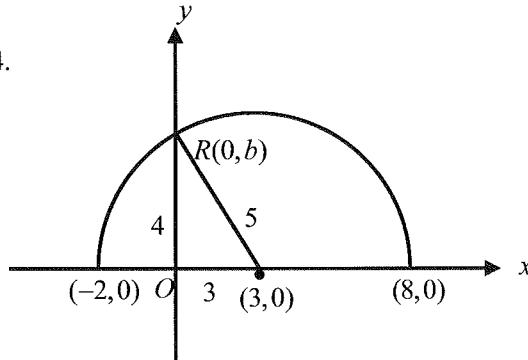
11. A

$$a(x+b) = 3x - 15 \rightarrow ax + ab = 3x - 15 \rightarrow a = 3 \text{ and } ab = -15 \rightarrow b = -5$$

12. B

Center is at  $(3, 0)$ . Radius = 5 and  $OR = 4$ .

Therefore,  $b = 4$ .



13. D

$$\frac{3+i}{3-i} = \frac{(3+i)(3+i)}{(3-i)(3+i)} = \frac{8+6i}{10} = \frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{5}i = a+bi \rightarrow a = \frac{4}{5}$$

14. B

$$P = \frac{50}{200} = 0.25$$

Gender	Algebra	Geometry	Total
Male	80	30	110
Female	40	50	90
Total	120	80	200

15. B

$$P = \frac{30}{110} = \frac{3}{11}$$

# Answer Explanations

**16.** 15 (splitting theorem)

$$\frac{8}{10} = \frac{12}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{12 \times 10}{8} = 15$$

**17.** 108

$$\frac{d}{60} + \frac{d}{40} = 4.5 \rightarrow 2d + 3d = 540 \rightarrow 5d = 540 \rightarrow d = 108 \text{ miles}$$

**18.** 3

$$x^3 - 3x^2 + 5x = 15 \rightarrow x^2(x-3) + 5(x-3) = 0 \rightarrow (x-3)(x^2 + 5) = 0 \rightarrow x = 3: (x^2 + 5 \neq 0)$$

**19.** 7

$$x^2 + (k+1)x + 16 = (x+h)^2 \rightarrow x^2 + (k+1)x + 16 = x^2 + 2hx + h^2 \rightarrow h^2 = 16 \text{ and } k+1 = 2h \\ \rightarrow h = 4 \text{ and } k = 2h - 1 = 7$$

**20.** 64

$$b^2 - a^2 = 28 \rightarrow (b+a)(b-a) = 28 \rightarrow b+a=14 \text{ and } b-a=2 \rightarrow 2b=16 \rightarrow b=8$$

Therefore, the area of the square is 64.

CF) If you chose  $b+a=28$  and  $b-a=1$ , or  $b+a=7$  and  $b-a=4$ , it's not working, because  $b$  and  $a$  are not integers.

## SECTION 4

**1.** C

$$4a + 4b = 48 \rightarrow 2(2a + 2b) = 48 \rightarrow 2a + 2b = 24$$

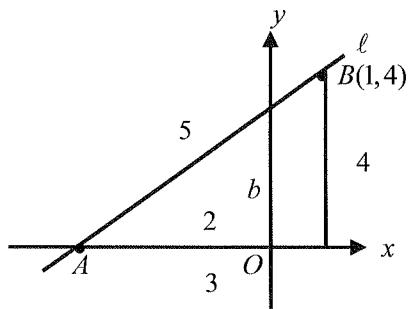
**2.** A

$$x = 180 - 60 = 120 \text{ and } y = 180 - 110 = 70 \rightarrow x - y = 120 - 70 = 50$$

**3.** B

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{b}{4} \rightarrow b = \frac{8}{3}$$

Or, you can find the equation of line  $\ell$ .  $y = \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{8}{3}$



**4.** D

**5.** A

$$\left(\sqrt[4]{10}\right)\left(\sqrt[3]{10}\right) = 100^k \rightarrow 10^{\frac{1}{4}} \times 10^{\frac{1}{3}} = 10^{\frac{7}{12}} = 10^{2k} \rightarrow 2k = \frac{7}{12} \rightarrow k = \frac{7}{24}$$

# Answer Explanations

**6.** C

$$\frac{9}{5}C + 32 = 2C + 30 \rightarrow 2 = \frac{1}{5}C \rightarrow C = 10$$

**7.** C

In the vertex form:  $y = a(x - 5)^2 + 10$ , where  $a < 0$ . Therefore,  $\frac{1+x}{2} = 5 \rightarrow x = 9 \rightarrow (9, 0)$  is the other  $x$ -intercept.

**8.** D

$$\text{Putting } a = 1 + 2b \text{ in } a^2 = 4b^2. \rightarrow (1 + 2b)^2 = 4b^2 \rightarrow 1 + 4b + 4b^2 = 4b^2 \rightarrow 4b = -1 \rightarrow b = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } a = 1 + 2\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

**9.** C

$$f(1.5) = k \rightarrow k = 2 \rightarrow g(2) = -2$$

**10.** D

$$|2x - 6| < 10 \rightarrow -10 < 2x - 6 < 10 \rightarrow -4 < 2x < 16 \rightarrow -2 < x < 8$$

$$\{-1 < x < 7\} \subset \{-2 < x < 8\}$$

**11.** B

Let  $x$  = number of black marbles removed from the container.

$$P = \frac{20-x}{(20-x)+16} = \frac{1}{3} \rightarrow 60 - 3x = 36 - x \rightarrow 24 = 2x \rightarrow x = 12$$

**12.** B

$$\text{Perimeter} = 2\pi r + 4r = 8\pi + 16 \rightarrow (2\pi + 4)r = (2\pi + 4)4 \rightarrow r = 4$$

**13.** A

$$x^{12} = 5000 \text{ and } \frac{x^{11}}{y} = 10 \rightarrow \frac{x^{11} \times x}{y \times x} = \frac{x^{12}}{xy} = 10 \rightarrow \frac{5000}{xy} = 10 \rightarrow xy = \frac{5000}{10} = 500$$

**14.** C

$$\frac{1+30}{2} = 15.5 \rightarrow \text{median score must between 15th and 16th students.} \rightarrow 70$$

30 30 30 30 30 40 40 40 40 70 70 70 70 **70** **70** 70 70 70 ...

**15.** D

$$C = 100 + kt \rightarrow 480 = 100 + k(8) \rightarrow 8k = 380 \rightarrow k = 47.5$$

Therefore, the modeled equation is  $C = 100 + 47.5t$ .

# Answer Explanations

**16.** C

$$C = 100 + 47.5 \times 10 = \$575$$

**17.** D

$f(0) = 4 \rightarrow$  The line passes through points  $(0, 4)$  and  $(5, 9)$ .

$$\text{Slope: } \frac{9-4}{5-0} = 1 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, the equation is } y = x + 4.$$

**18.** A

$$\left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{y-x}{xy}\right)^2 = \frac{x^2 + y^2 - 2xy}{(xy)^2} = \frac{85 - 10}{25} = 3$$

**19.** B

$$\frac{1}{x(x+1)} = \frac{a}{x} - \frac{b}{x+1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x(x+1)} = \frac{a(x+1) - bx}{x(x+1)} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x(x+1)} = \frac{(a-b)x + a}{x(x+1)} \rightarrow a = 1 \text{ and } b = 1$$

**20.** D

Reflected function must be  $-2x + y = -5 \rightarrow y = 2x - 5$

$(4, 0)$  is not on the resulting graph of  $y = 2x - 5$ .

**21.** B

$$b = \frac{2}{3}a \rightarrow a\left(\frac{2}{3}a\right) = 54 \rightarrow a^2 = 81 \rightarrow a = 9 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } b = \frac{2}{3}(9) = 6.$$

**22.** C

$$\text{Price for the 50 pound bag} = x \rightarrow \frac{80 + 150 + x}{10 + 25 + 50} = 6 \rightarrow \frac{230 + x}{85} = 6 \rightarrow x = \$280$$

**23.** D

$$\text{Abraham: } \frac{70 - 50}{50} \times 100 = 40\%$$

Benjamin: Decreased

$$\text{Catherina: } \frac{100 - 70}{70} \times 100 \approx 42.9\%$$

$$\text{Edward: } \frac{90 - 50}{50} \times 100 = 80\%$$

**24.** C

Ordered pairs (test1, test2)  $\rightarrow$   $(50, 70), (80, 60), (70, 100), (80, 70), (50, 90)$

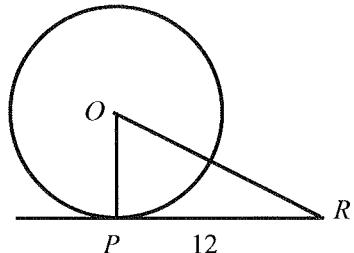
**25.** B

Data of Burner City are more widely spread.

**26.** C

Since  $\sin \angle R = 0.8$ ,  $OP : OP : PR = 10 : 8 : 6$  or  $5 : 4 : 3$ .

$$\text{Therefore, } \frac{OP}{PR} = \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow \frac{OP}{12} = \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow OP = 16.$$



# Answer Explanations

27. C

$$\begin{aligned} 2^{(x+2y)} &= 16 = 2^4 \rightarrow x + 2y = 4 \\ 3^{(2x+y)} &= 81 = 3^4 \rightarrow 2x + y = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + 2y = 4 \\ -4x - 2y = -8 \\ \hline -3x = -4 \\ x = \frac{4}{3} \end{array}$$

28. D

$$(x+y)^2 - (x-y)^2 = 72 \rightarrow x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - x^2 + 2xy - y^2 = 72 \rightarrow 4xy = 72 \rightarrow xy = 18$$

Because  $x$  and  $y$  are positive integers,  $(x, y) \rightarrow (1, 18), (2, 9), (3, 6), (6, 3), (9, 2), (18, 1)$

Therefore, possible sum of the numbers are 19, 11, 9.

29. D

$$P > Q > R \rightarrow \frac{a+b}{2} > \frac{b+c}{2} > \frac{c+a}{2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a+b > b+c \rightarrow a > c \\ b+c > c+a \rightarrow b > a \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } b > a > c.$$

30. C

$$\text{Cost} = 120 + 0.3n \text{ and selling amount} = 0.75n \rightarrow \text{Therefore, the profit} = 0.75n - (120 + 0.3n) = 0.45n - 120$$

31. 25.1

$$x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 4x = 0 \rightarrow (x - 4x + 4) + (y + 4y + 4) = 4 + 4 \rightarrow (x - 2)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 8$$

The area of the circle =  $\pi r^2 = \pi(8) \approx 25.1$

32. 12.4

$$C = \frac{198.4x + 1097}{16} \rightarrow C = \frac{198.4}{16}x + \frac{1097}{16} \rightarrow C = 12.4x + 68.5625$$

For every 1 unit increase, \$12.4 increases.

33. 24

$$\text{Constant slope: slope} = \frac{f(10) - f(5)}{10 - 5} = \frac{10}{5} = 2 \rightarrow \frac{f(20) - f(8)}{20 - 8} = 2 \rightarrow f(20) - f(8) = 12 \times 2 = 24$$

34.  $\frac{1}{10}$  or 0.1

$OD = 10$  and  $BC = 20$

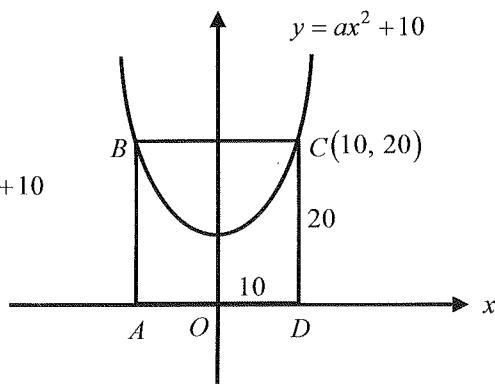
Putting  $(10, 20)$  in the equation  $y = ax^2 + 10 \rightarrow 20 = a(100) + 10$

$$100a = 10 \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{10}.$$

35. 80

$$3x + 3y = 180 - 30 = 150 \rightarrow x + y = 50 \rightarrow 2x + 2y = 100$$

Therefore,  $k = 180 - 100 = 80$



# Answer Explanations

36. 9

$$2(a+b) = 24 \text{ and } (b-a)^2 = 36 \rightarrow b-a=6$$

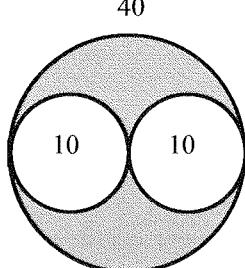
$$\begin{cases} b+a=12 \\ b-a=6 \end{cases} \rightarrow 2b=18 \rightarrow b=9$$

37. 20

Ratio of corresponding sides = 1:1:2  $\rightarrow$  Ratio of their areas = 1:1:4.

Define their areas as  $k$ ,  $k$ , and  $4k$ .  $\rightarrow k=10$  and  $4k=40$

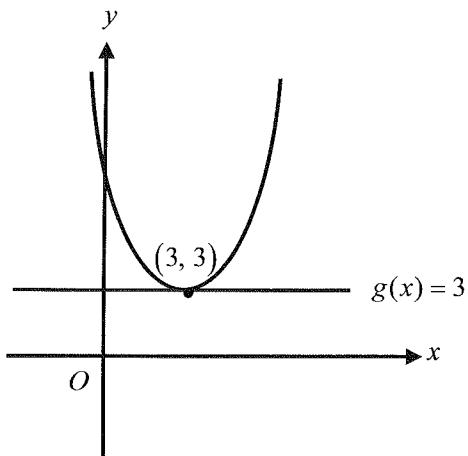
Therefore, the area of the shaded region is  $40 - (10 + 10) = 20$ .



38. 3

$$f(x) = x^2 - 6x + 12 = (x-3)^2 + 3$$

$g(x) = k \rightarrow$  The possible maximum value of  $k$  is 3.



**No Test Material on This Page**

# SAT

# Test #9

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

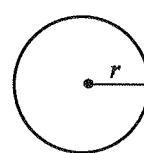
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

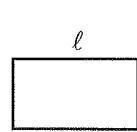
- The use of a calculator is **not permitted**.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

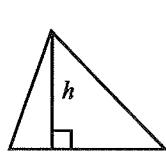


$$A = \pi r^2$$

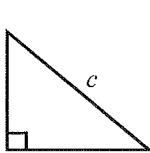
$$C = 2\pi r$$



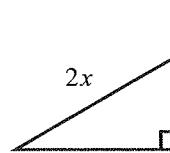
$$A = lw$$



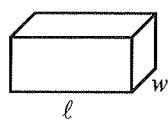
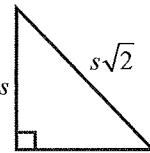
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



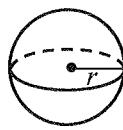
Special Right Triangles



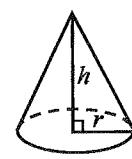
$$V = lwh$$



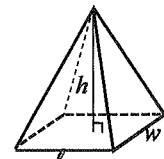
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}lwh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

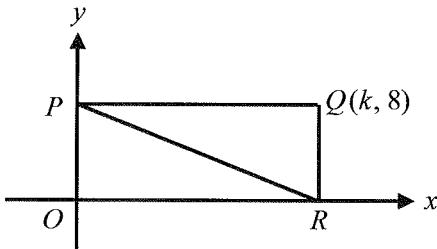


1

If  $|k - 5| \leq 8$ , which of the following CANNOT be the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 8
- B) 2
- C) -3
- D) -4

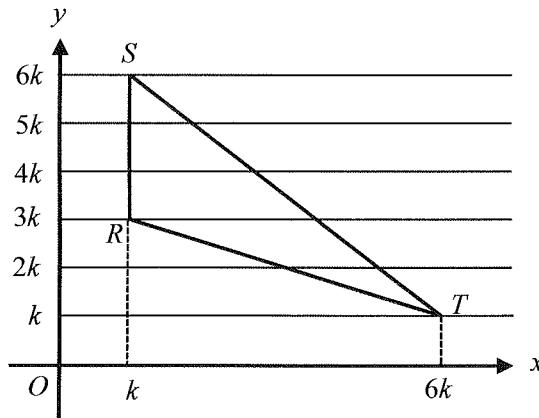
2



In the  $xy$ -plane above,  $\overline{PR}$  is the diagonal of rectangle  $OPQR$ . If the length of  $\overline{PR}$  is 17, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 12
- B) 15
- C) 16
- D) 20

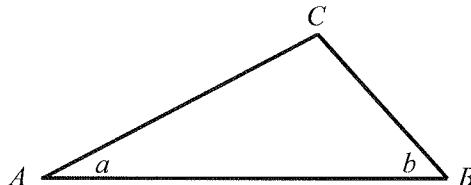
3



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the area of triangle  $RST$  is 30. What is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) -2
- B) 2
- C) 3.5
- D) 4

4

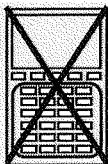


Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the triangle above,  $\cos a = \sin b$ . If the length of  $\overline{AB}$  is 20 and the measure of angle  $b$  is  $\frac{\pi}{3}$  radians, what is the area of the triangle?

- A)  $40\sqrt{2}$
- B)  $40\sqrt{3}$
- C)  $50\sqrt{3}$
- D)  $100\sqrt{3}$

**CONTINUE**



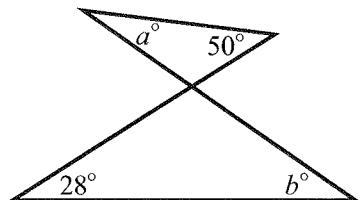
5

$$f(x) = x - p$$

In the function above,  $p$  is a constant. If  $f(2) = 5$ , what is the value of  $f(2p)$ ?

- A) -3
- B) -1
- C) 3
- D) 6

6



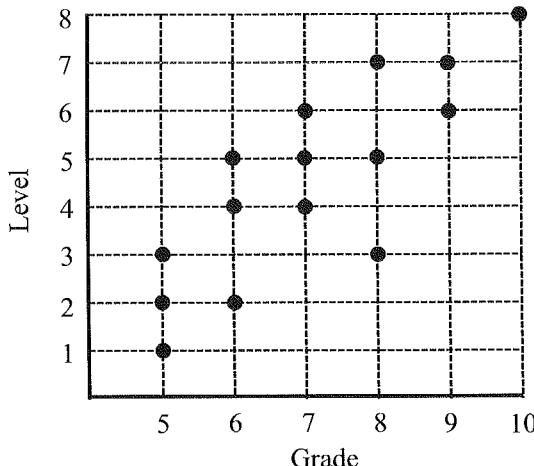
Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the figure above, what is the value of  $|a - b|$ ?

- A) 20
- B) 22
- C) 24
- D) 26

**Questions 7 and 8 refer to the following information.**

Reading Levels



The scatterplot above shows the reading levels by grade for 15 students in the J.H book-reading club.

7

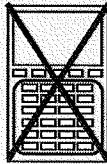
Based on the data above, what is the median reading level for the 15 students?

- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 5.5
- D) 6

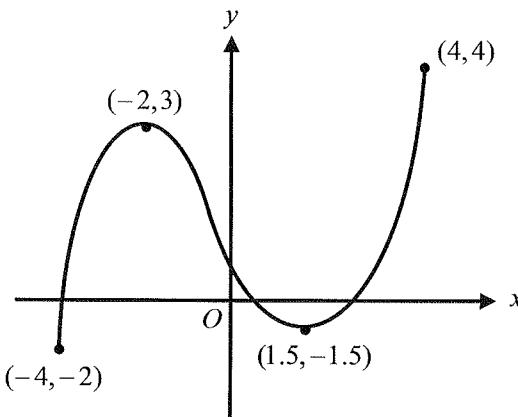
8

What is the average reading level of 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> grade students?

- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 6
- D) 6.5



9



In the  $xy$ -plane above, the graph of  $f$  is shown in  $-4 \leq x \leq 4$ . If  $f(k) = 3$ , how many values of  $k$  are there in the interval?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

10

$$P = \frac{50n - 200}{n} + k$$

The profit  $P$  from a car wash is modeled by the equation above, where  $n$  is the number of cars and  $k$  is a constant. Which of the following expressions represents  $n$ ?

- A)  $n = \frac{200 + k}{50 - p}$
- B)  $n = \frac{200 - k}{50 + p}$
- C)  $n = \frac{200}{50 + k - p}$
- D)  $n = \frac{200}{k + p - 50}$

11

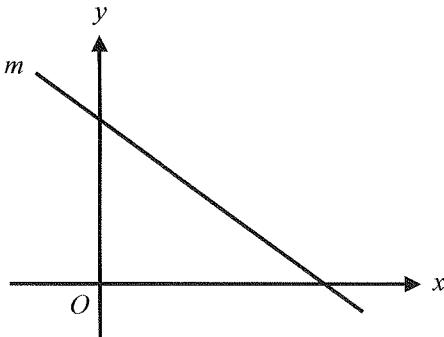
$$P(x) = 3x^3 + ax - 2$$

In the function above,  $a$  is a constant. If the remainder when  $P(x)$  is divided by  $x + 1$  is 2, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) -7
- B) -5
- C) 5
- D) 7



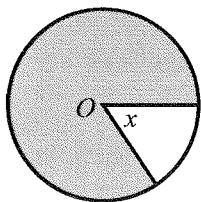
12



The graph of  $ax + by = 5$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. Which of the following must be true?

- A)  $a < 0$  and  $b < 0$
- B)  $a > 0$  and  $b < 0$
- C)  $a < 0$  and  $b > 0$
- D)  $a > 0$  and  $b > 0$

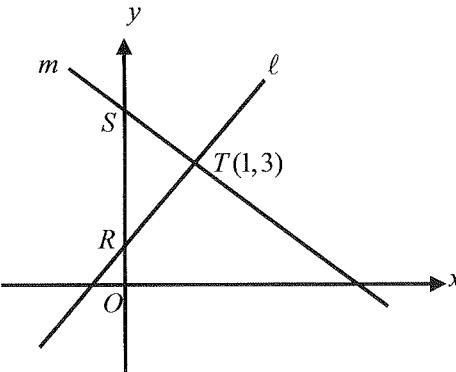
13



In the figure above, the center of the circle is  $O$ .

- The area of the shaded region is  $80\pi$  and the measure of  $x$  is  $\frac{2\pi}{5}$  radians. What is the radius of the circle?
- A) 6
  - B) 8
  - C) 9
  - D) 10

14



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

Lines  $\ell$  and  $m$  are perpendicular and intersect at point  $T(1, 3)$  as shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. If the slope of line  $\ell$  is 1, what is the area of  $\triangle RST$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 1.5
- C) 2
- D) 2.5

15

$$\frac{x^2 + 3}{x - 1}$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $x + 1$
- B)  $x(x + 1) + 3$
- C)  $x + 1 + \frac{4}{x - 1}$
- D)  $\frac{x}{x - 1} + x$

**DIRECTIONS**

**For questions 16–20,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3} \boxed{1} \boxed{/} \boxed{2}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Write answer  
in boxes.

Grid in  
result.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Fraction  
line

Answer: 2.5

2	.	5
•	•	•
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Decimal  
point

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
•	•	•
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	2	0	1
•	•	•	•	•	•
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

**CONTINUE**

## 3

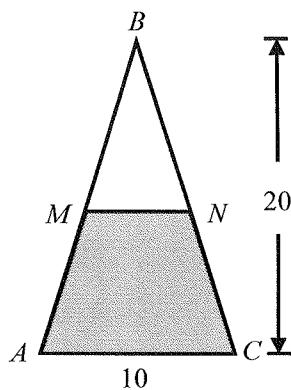


## 3

16

If  $\frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{1}{2x-2} = \frac{1}{4}$ , what is the value of  $x - 1$ ?

17



The figure above shows triangle  $ABC$ . The length of  $\overline{AC}$  is 10 and the altitude of the triangle is 20. If  $M$  and  $N$  are the midpoints of  $\overline{AB}$  and  $\overline{BC}$  respectively, what is the area of the shaded region?

18

$$(a-1)x^2 + (b-2)x + ab = 4x^2 + 5x + k$$

In the equation above,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $k$  are constants. If the equation is true for all values of  $x$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

19

If  $P(x) = 2\sqrt{x-5} + 3x$ , what is the minimum value of  $P$ ?

20

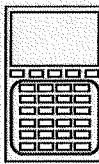
$$\begin{aligned}x^2 + y^2 &= 8 \\y &= \sqrt{2x}\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, what is the value of  $y$ ?

**STOP**

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.**

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

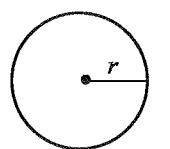
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

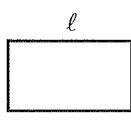
1. The use of a calculator is **permitted**.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

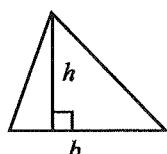


$$A = \pi r^2$$

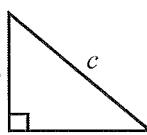
$$C = 2\pi r$$



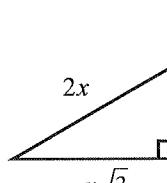
$$A = \ell w$$



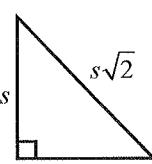
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



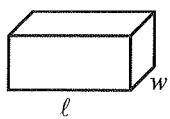
$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



$$x, x\sqrt{3}, 2x$$



Special Right Triangles



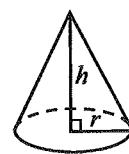
$$V = \ell wh$$



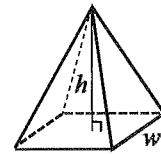
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



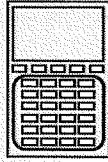
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1

The Sky Telephone Company charges  $a$  cents for the first 3 minutes of a call and charges at the rate of  $r$  cents for each additional minute. If Jackson uses  $t$  minutes, where  $t > 3$ , how much, in dollars, is his call?

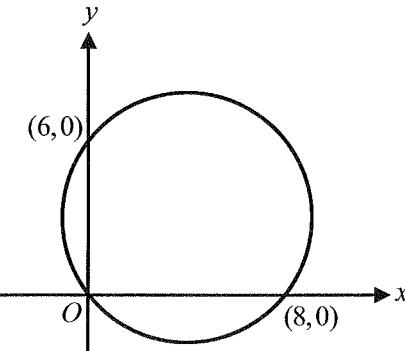
- A)  $a + rt$
- B)  $a + r(t - 3)$
- C)  $0.01(a + r(t - 3))$
- D)  $0.01(a + rt - 3)$

2

If Sally drives  $m$  miles from her house to her office in  $f$  hours, and drives back to her house in  $g$  hours, what is her average speed of the entire trip, in miles per hour?

- A)  $\frac{f+g}{2}$
- B)  $\frac{m}{f+g}$
- C)  $\frac{2m}{f+g}$
- D)  $\frac{m}{f} + \frac{m}{g}$

3



The graph of a circle shown in the  $xy$ -plane above, intersects the  $x$ -axis and  $y$ -axis at three points. What is the radius of the circle?

- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 6
- D) 7

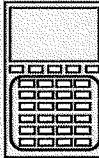
4

$$f(x) = (x + a)^2 + 5$$

In the equation above,  $a$  is a constant. If  $a$  is increased by 4 units, which of the following is true about the resulting graph?

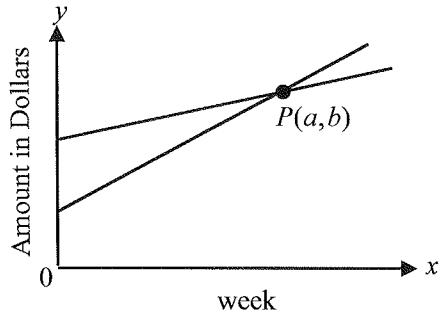
- A) The resulting graph would be shifted by 4 units right.
- B) The resulting graph would be shifted by 4 units left.
- C) The resulting graph would be shifted by 4 units up.
- D) The resulting graph would be shifted by 4 units down

CONTINUE



**Questions 5 and 6 refer to the following information.**

Claire has \$40 in her own savings jar and puts in \$10 every week. David has \$80 in his own savings jar and puts in \$8 every week. Each of the graphs below shows the amount in the jar over time.



5

If the graphs intersect at the point  $P(a,b)$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

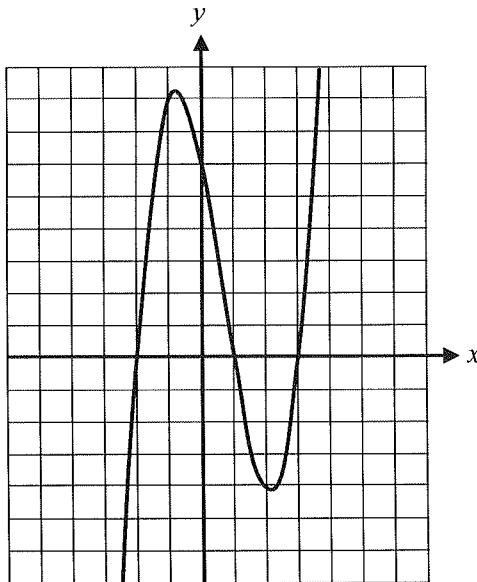
- A) 200
- B) 220
- C) 240
- D) 260

6

When Claire has \$200 in her savings jar, how many dollars does David have in his savings jar?

- A) 208
- B) 220
- C) 246
- D) 252

7



Which of the following functions could represent the graph of  $f(x)$  shown in the  $xy$ -plane above?

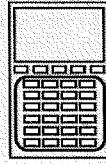
- A)  $f(x) = (x - 2)(x^2 + 4x - 3)$
- B)  $f(x) = (x - 2)(x^2 - 4x - 3)$
- C)  $f(x) = (x + 2)(x^2 + 4x + 3)$
- D)  $f(x) = (x + 2)(x^2 - 4x + 3)$

8

The cost of a notebook is \$1.25. The cost of a pencil is \$0.30. Grace has \$35.00 to spend on notebooks and pencils for her study club. If she must buy fifteen notebooks, what is the maximum number of pencils she can buy?

- A) 54
- B) 55
- C) 70
- D) 116

**CONTINUE**



9

$$\begin{aligned}x + y &> 3 \\ax + 2y &< -2\end{aligned}$$

In the system of inequalities,  $a$  is a constant. If the system has no solution, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A) -2
- B) -1
- C) 1
- D) 2

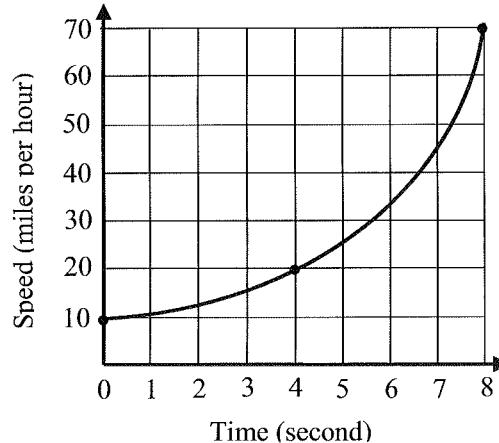
10

$$f(x) = ax^2 - 4x + b$$

In the function  $f$  above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the zeros of the function  $f(x)$  are -2 and 3, what is the value of  $b$ ?

- A) -24
- B) -6
- C) 6
- D) 24

11



Jackie is driving a car at 10 miles per hour. The graph above shows the speed of his car over 8 seconds. During which of the following time intervals did the speed show the greatest average rate of change?

- A) 0 to 2 seconds
- B) 2 to 4 seconds
- C) 4 to 6 seconds
- D) 6 to 8 seconds

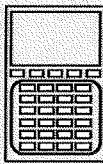
12

$$P(x) = x^2 + ax + b$$

In the function above, if the value of  $P(0)$  is 1, which of the following must be true?

- A)  $x$  is a factor of  $P(x)$ .
- B)  $x - 1$  is a factor of  $P(x)$ .
- C) The remainder when  $P(x)$  is divided by  $x - 1$  is 0.
- D) The remainder when  $P(x)$  is divided by  $x$  is 1.

CONTINUE



13

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 16x + 18$$

If  $f(x) = a(x + b)^2 + c$  is equivalent to the function above, what is the value of  $c$  for  $f(x)$ ?

- A) -48
- B) -14
- C) 2
- D) 50

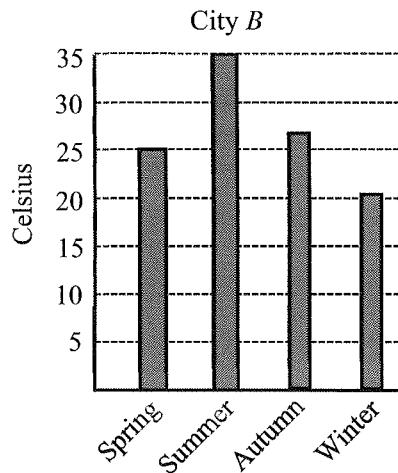
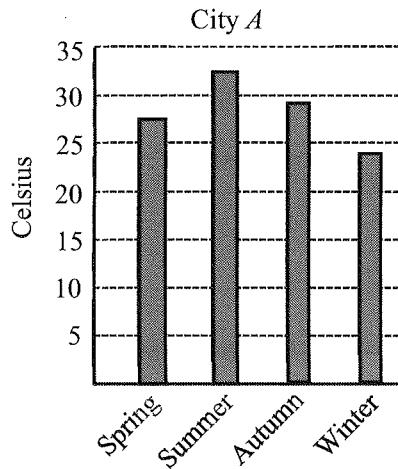
14

$$\frac{5 - 10x}{2x + 1}$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A) -5
- B)  $\frac{5}{2x+1} - 5$
- C)  $\frac{10}{2x+1} + 5$
- D)  $\frac{10}{2x+1} - 5$

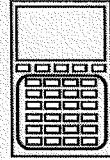
15



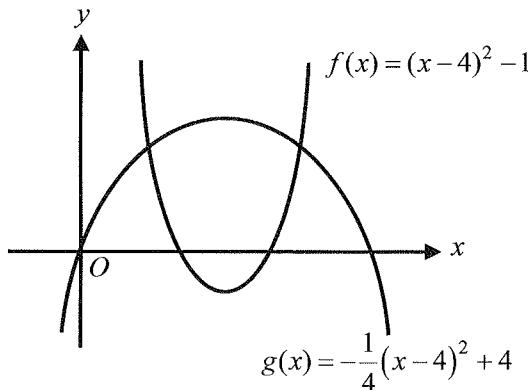
The bar graphs above show the average temperatures in degrees Celsius for City  $A$  and City  $B$  over the four seasons. Based on the graphs above, which of the following is true?

- A) The standard deviation of the average temperatures in City  $A$  is larger than City  $B$ .
- B) The standard deviation of the average temperatures in City  $B$  is larger than City  $A$ .
- C) The standard deviation of the average temperatures in City  $B$  is the same as that of City  $A$ .
- D) Based on graphs above, the standard deviation of the average temperatures in these cities cannot be determined.

**CONTINUE**



16



The graphs of the functions  $f$  and  $g$  are shown in the  $xy$ -plane above. For which of the following values of  $x$  does  $f(x) - g(x) = 0$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 3
- C) 6
- D) 8

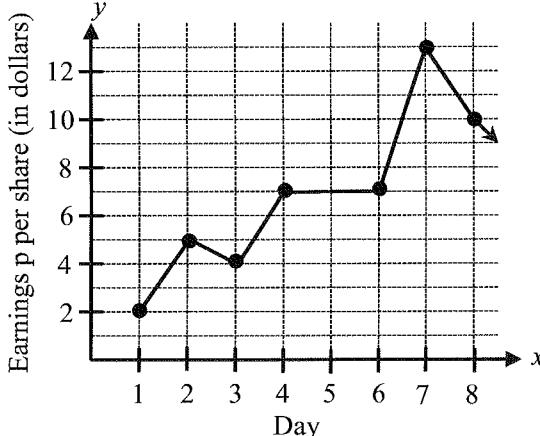
17

$$x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 4y = k$$

The equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane, where  $k$  is a constant, is shown above. If the radius of the circle is 6, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) -28
- B) -2
- C) 14
- D) 28

Questions 18 and 19 refer to the following information.



The graph above shows the earnings per share of stock for Milly Electronics for the first 8 days in March this year.

18

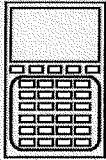
What is the average rate of change between days 1 and 8?

- A)  $\frac{3}{4}$  dollars per day
- B)  $\frac{7}{8}$  dollars per day
- C)  $\frac{8}{7}$  dollars per day
- D) It cannot be determined based on the information given.

19

What is the equation of the line between day 2 and day 7?

- A)  $y = x + 3$
- B)  $y = 1.6x + 1.8$
- C)  $y = 2.4x + 0.2$
- D)  $y = 3x - 1$



20

$$f(x) = 2^{x+2}$$

In the function above, which of the following is equivalent to  $f(a+b)$ ?

- A)  $2(2^a + 2^b)$
- B)  $4(2^a + 2^b)$
- C)  $4(2^a \times 2^b)$
- D)  $4 + (2^a \times 2^b)$

21

The sum of four numbers is 783. One of the numbers,  $\alpha$ , is 25% more than the sum of the other three numbers. What is the value of  $\alpha$ ?

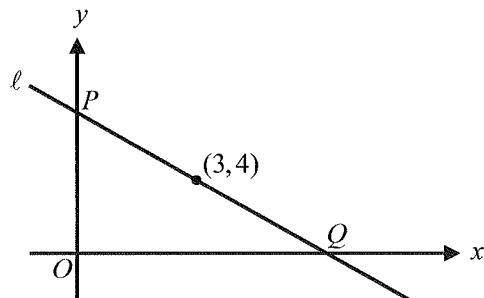
- A) 348
- B) 435
- C) 520
- D) 585

22

Mr. Lee brought reading books to his class. If each student takes 5 books, there will be 15 books left. If 5 students do not take a book and the rest of the students take 7 books each, there will be no books left. How many books were brought to the class?

- A) 140
- B) 125
- C) 120
- D) 104

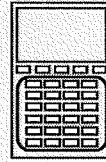
23



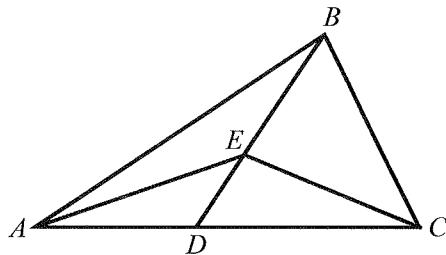
In the  $xy$ -plane above, if line  $\ell$  has a slope of  $-\frac{1}{3}$ , what is the area of triangle  $OPQ$ ?

- A) 37.5
- B) 60
- C) 62.5
- D) 75

**CONTINUE**



24



In the figure above,  $BE : ED = 3 : 2$ . The area of  $\triangle BEC$  is 15 and the area of  $\triangle BEA$  is 12. What is the area of  $\triangle AEC$ ?

- A) 15
- B) 18
- C) 20
- D) 24

25

$$f(x) = a(x - b)^2 + k$$

In the function above,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $k$  are constants. If  $a$  and  $k$  are negative numbers, which of the following CANNOT be true?

- A)  $f(5) = -1$
- B)  $f(1) = k$
- C)  $f(2) = b$
- D)  $f(3) = 1$

26

$$\begin{aligned} (a - 2)x + (b + 2)y &= 8 \\ bx + ay &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

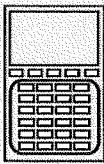
In the system of equations above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If the system has infinitely many solutions, what is the value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{4}{3}$
- B)  $-\frac{2}{3}$
- C)  $\frac{2}{3}$
- D)  $\frac{4}{3}$

27

A cylinder was altered by increasing the radius of its circular base by 10 percent and decreasing its height by  $k$  percent. If the volume of the resulting cylinder is 8.9% greater than the volume of the original cylinder, what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 8.9
- B) 10
- C) 12
- D) 15



**Questions 28 and 29 refer to the following information.**

When Albert starts walking, Kimberly is 60 yards ahead of him. They are moving in the same direction on the same straight path. Albert walks 8 yards for every 4 yards that Kimberly walks. Albert walks 3 yards per second.

**28**

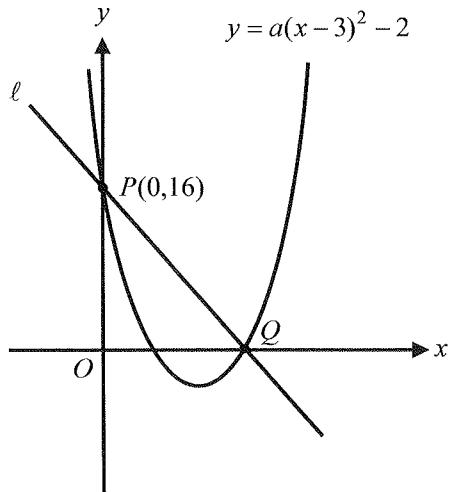
At these relative rates, in how many seconds will Albert catch up with Kimberly?

- A) 20
- B) 25
- C) 30
- D) 40

**29**

How many yards will Albert have to walk in order to catch up with Kimberly?

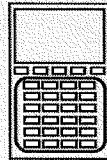
- A) 100
- B) 120
- C) 240
- D) 320

**30**

Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In the  $xy$ -plane above, the graph of  $y = a(x - 3)^2 - 2$ , where  $a$  is a constant, intersects line  $\ell$  at points  $P(0, 16)$  and  $Q$ . What is the equation of line  $\ell$ ?

- A)  $y = -8x + 16$
- B)  $y = -4x + 16$
- C)  $y = -3x + 16$
- D)  $y = -2x + 16$


**DIRECTION**

**For questions 31–38,** solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3|1|/\boxed{2}}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes.

Grid in result.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Answer: 2.5

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

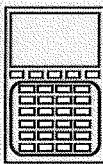
.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	2	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.



31

$$h(x) = \frac{x-3}{x^3 - 3x^2 + x - 3}$$

For what value of  $x$  is the function  $h$  above undefined?

32

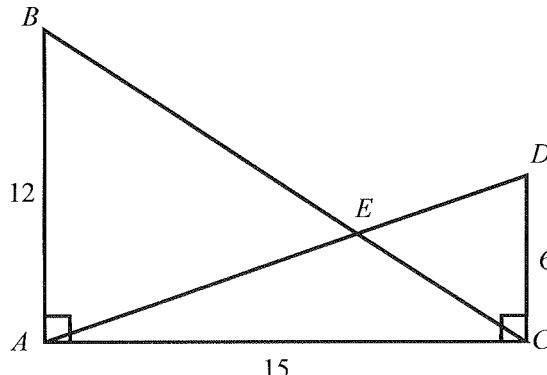
The state income tax where Alison lives is levied at the rate of  $k\%$  of the first \$30,000 of annual income plus  $(k+4)\%$  of any amount above \$30,000. This year Alison's income was \$65,000 and she paid \$9,850 for the income tax. What is the value of  $k$ ?

33

$$b - 3 + (a - 5)i = a + 8i$$

In the equation above,  $a$  and  $b$  are real numbers. If  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the value of  $b$ ?

34



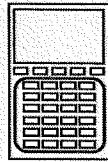
In the figure above,  $AB = 12$ ,  $AC = 15$ , and  $CD = 6$ .

Both  $\overline{AB}$  and  $\overline{CD}$  are perpendicular to  $\overline{AC}$ . If the area of  $\triangle ABE$  is  $p$  and the area of  $\triangle CDE$  is  $q$ , then what is the value of  $p - q$ ?

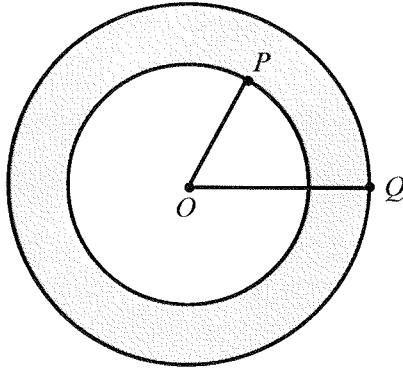
35

$$h = -16t^2 + at$$

A football game begins with a kickoff. The formula for the kickoff is modeled by the equation above, where  $h$  is the height in feet of the football at  $t$  seconds and  $a$  is a constant. If the kickoff is in the air for 5 seconds, what is the value of  $a$ ?



36



In the figure above, each of two circles has the same center  $O$ . If  $OP:OQ = 3:5$  and the area of the shaded region is 40, what is the area of the larger circle?

37

$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$$

In the function  $f$  above,  $f(0) = 10$  and  $f(-1) = 18$ . What is the value of  $a - b$ ?

38

In the  $xy$ -plane, the graphs of  $y = -x^2 + 12$  and line  $\ell$  intersect at points  $P(p, 3)$  and  $Q(q, -4)$ . What is the greatest possible value of the slope of line  $\ell$ ?

**STOP**

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

17

--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

18

--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

19

--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000

20

--	--	--	--	--

1

00

.

00000

0

00000

1

00000

2

00000

3

00000

4

00000

5

00000

6

00000

7

00000

8

00000

9

00000">

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4

1 A B C D  
1 ○○○○

7 A B C D  
7 ○○○○

13 A B C D  
13 ○○○○○

19 A B C D  
19 ○○○○○

A B C D  
25 ○○○○○

2 A B C D  
2 ○○○○○

8 A B C D  
8 ○○○○○

14 A B C D  
14 ○○○○○

20 A B C D  
20 ○○○○○

A B C D  
26 ○○○○○

3 A B C D  
3 ○○○○○

9 A B C D  
9 ○○○○○

15 A B C D  
15 ○○○○○

21 A B C D  
21 ○○○○○

A B C D  
27 ○○○○○

4 A B C D  
4 ○○○○○

10 A B C D  
10 ○○○○○

16 A B C D  
16 ○○○○○

22 A B C D  
22 ○○○○○

A B C D  
28 ○○○○○

5 A B C D  
5 ○○○○○

11 A B C D  
11 ○○○○○

17 A B C D  
17 ○○○○○

23 A B C D  
23 ○○○○○

A B C D  
29 ○○○○○

6 A B C D  
6 ○○○○○

12 A B C D  
12 ○○○○○

18 A B C D  
18 ○○○○○

24 A B C D  
24 ○○○○○

A B C D  
30 ○○○○○

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4 (Continued)

31

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

32

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

33

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

34

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

35

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

36

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

37

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

38

--	--	--	--	--

1   

.   

0   

1   

2   

3   

4   

5   

6   

7   

8   

9   

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 9 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>3</b>	D	B	B	C	A	B	B	B	B	C
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	A	D	D	A	C	6	75	35	15	2
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>4</b>	C	C	B	B	C	A	D	A	D	A
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	D	D	B	D	B	C	D	C	B	C
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	B	A	A	B	D	C	B	D	B	B
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	3	13	16	45	80	62.5	8	7		

## SECTION 3

1. D

$$|-4 - 5| = 9 \leq 8 \text{ (False)}$$

2. B

$$k = \sqrt{17^2 - 8^2} = \sqrt{225} = 15$$

3. B

$$SR = 3k \text{ and height} = 6k - k = 5k \rightarrow \text{Area} = \frac{3k \times 5k}{2} = 30 \rightarrow k^2 = 4 \rightarrow k = 2 \text{ (}k\text{ = positive)}$$

4. C

Since  $\sin a = \cos b$ ,  $b = 30^\circ$  and  $a = 60^\circ$ .  $BC = 10$  and  $AC = 10\sqrt{3}$   $\rightarrow$  Area is  $\frac{10 \times 10\sqrt{3}}{2} = 50\sqrt{3}$ .

5. A

$$f(2) = 2 - p = 5 \rightarrow p = -3 \rightarrow f(2p) = f(-6) = -6 - (-3) = -3$$

6. B

$$a + 50 = b + 28 \rightarrow a - b = 28 - 50 = -28 \rightarrow |a - b| = 28$$

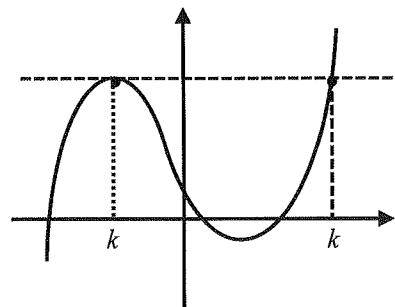
# Answer Explanations

7. B

$$1 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 7 \ 7 \ 8 \quad \rightarrow \ 5 \text{ is in the middle.}$$

8. B

$$\text{Average reading level is } \frac{4+5+6+3+5+7}{6} = \frac{30}{6} = 5$$



9. B

10. C

$$p = \frac{50n - 200}{n} + k \rightarrow np - nk = 50n - 200 \rightarrow 200 = 50n + nk - np \rightarrow 200 = n(50 + k - p)$$

$$\rightarrow n = \frac{200}{50 + k - p}$$

11. A

$$P(-1) = 2 \rightarrow P(-1) = 3(-1)^3 + a(-1) - 2 = 2 \rightarrow -3 - a - 2 = 2 \rightarrow a = -7$$

12. D

$$by = -ax + 5 \rightarrow y = -\frac{a}{b}x + \frac{5}{b} \rightarrow \text{negative slope and positive } y\text{-intercept} \rightarrow b > 0 \text{ and } a > 0$$

13. D

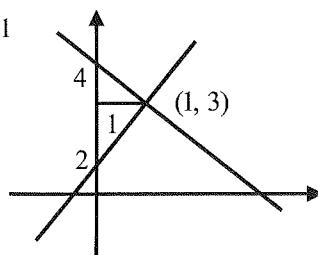
$$\frac{2\pi}{5} = \frac{2(180)}{5} = 72^\circ, \text{ which is } \frac{1}{5} \text{ of } 360^\circ. \rightarrow \frac{80\pi}{4} = \frac{A}{5} \rightarrow A = 100\pi \rightarrow r = 10 : A = \text{area of the circle}$$

14. A

line  $\ell$ :  $y = x + b \rightarrow$  putting  $(1, 3)$  in the equation.  $\rightarrow 3 = 1 + b \rightarrow b = 2 \rightarrow y = x + 2$

line  $m$ :  $y = -x + b \rightarrow$  putting  $(1, 3)$  in the equation.  $\rightarrow 3 = -1 + b \rightarrow b = 4$

$$\text{Area of the triangle} = \frac{2 \times 1}{2} = 1$$



15. C

$$\text{Long division: } \begin{array}{r} x+1 \ R\ 4 \\ x-1 \overline{) x^2 + 3} \\ \quad x \\ \hline \quad 3 \end{array} \rightarrow \frac{x^2 + 3}{x-1} = x+1 + \frac{4}{x-1}$$

# Answer Explanations

16. 6

$$\frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{1}{2x-2} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{(x-1)} + \frac{1}{2(x-1)} = \frac{3}{2(x-1)} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow 2(x-1) = 12 \rightarrow (x-1) = 6$$

17. 75

$$\text{The area of } \triangle ABC = \frac{10 \times 20}{2} = 100$$

→ The ratio of corresponding sides of  $\triangle BMN : \triangle BAC = 1 : 2 \rightarrow$  The ratio of their areas is 1:4.

Let their areas be  $k$  and  $4k$ .  $\rightarrow 4k = 100 \rightarrow k = 25 \rightarrow$  Area of the shaded region =  $3k = 75$

18. 35

$a - 1 = 4$ ,  $b - 2 = 5$ , and  $ab = k \rightarrow a = 5$  and  $b = 7 \rightarrow$  Therefore,  $k = 35$ .

19. 15

At  $x = 5$ , it has a minimum.  $P(5) = 2\sqrt{5-5} + 3(5) = 15$

20. 2

Substitution:  $x^2 + 2x - 8 = 0 \rightarrow (x+4)(x-2) = 0 \rightarrow x = -4$  or  $2$  ( $x \geq 0$ )

Therefore,  $y = \sqrt{2 \times 2} = 2$ .

## SECTION 4

1. C

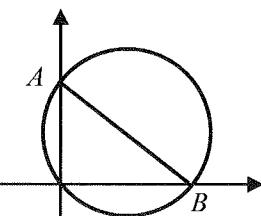
For the first 3 minutes: \$0.01a, and for additional time  $(t-3)$  minutes: \$0.01r(t-3)

2. C

3. B

$$AB = \text{diameter} = \sqrt{6^2 + 8^2} = 10$$

Therefore, radius is 5.



4. B

$f(x+4) = (x+a+4)^2 + 5 \rightarrow$  The graph was shifted by 4 left.

5. C

Claire:  $y = 40 + 10x$ , and David:  $y = 80 + 8x$

$$40 + 10x = 80 + 8x \rightarrow 2x = 40 \rightarrow x = a = 20 \text{ and } b = 40 + 10(20) = 240$$

6. A

$$200 = 40 + 10x \rightarrow x = 16, \text{ David: } y = 80 + 8(16) = \$208$$

# Answer Explanations

7. D

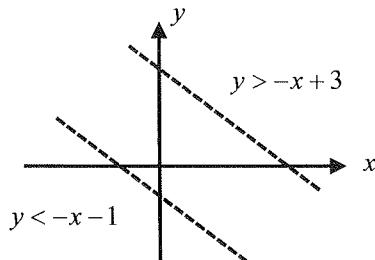
Only choice D has three zeros such as  $x = -2, 1$ , and  $3$ .

8. A

Let  $x$  = number of pencils.  $1.25 \times 15 + 0.3x \leq 35 \rightarrow 0.3x \leq 16.25 \rightarrow x \leq 54.16$   
maximum number is 54.

9. D

$$\begin{cases} x + y > 3 \rightarrow y > -x + 3 \\ ax + 2y < -2 \rightarrow y < -\frac{a}{2}x - 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow -1 = -\frac{a}{2} \rightarrow a = 2 \quad : \text{Slopes must be same.}$$



10. A

$$(x+2)(x-3)=0 \rightarrow x^2 - x + 6 = 0 \rightarrow \text{Multiply by 4} \rightarrow 4x^2 - 4x - 24 = 0$$

Therefore,  $a = 4$  and  $b = -24$ .

11. D

For 6 to 8 seconds, the average slope is the greatest.

12. D

Remainder Theorem

13. B

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 16x + 18 \rightarrow f(x) = 2(x^2 - 8x + 16) + 18 - 32 \rightarrow f(x) = 2(x-4)^2 - 14 \rightarrow c = -14$$

14. D

$$\frac{5-10x}{2x+1} = \frac{-5(2x+1)+10}{2x+1} = \frac{10}{2x+1} - 5 \quad \text{Or, use long division.}$$

15. B

Temperatures in city B are spread widely.

16. C

$$f(x) = g(x) \rightarrow (x-4)^2 - 1 = -\frac{1}{4}(x-4)^2 + 4 \rightarrow \frac{5}{4}(x-4)^2 = 5 \rightarrow (x-4)^2 = 4$$

$$x-4 = 2, -2 \rightarrow x = 6 \text{ or } 2$$

# Answer Explanations

**17. D**

$$x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 4y = k \rightarrow (x^2 - 4x + 4) + (y^2 + 4y + 4) = k + 4 + 4 \rightarrow (x-2)^2 + (y+2)^2 = k + 8$$

$$r^2 = k + 8 = 6^2 \rightarrow k = 28$$

**18. C**

$$\text{Average rate of change} = \frac{10-2}{8-1} = \frac{8}{7}$$

**19. B**

Slope between  $(7, 13)$  and  $(2, 5)$  is  $\frac{13-5}{7-2} = 1.6 \rightarrow y = 1.6x + b \rightarrow$  putting  $(2, 5)$  in the equation  
 $5 = 1.6(2) + b \rightarrow b = 1.8 \rightarrow$  Therefore,  $y = 1.6x + 1.8$ .

**20. C**

$$f(a+b) = 2^{a+b+2} = 2^a \times 2^b \times 2^2 = 4(2^a \times 2^b)$$

**21. B**

$s$  = sum of the other three numbers  $\rightarrow a+s=783 \rightarrow a=1.25s \rightarrow 1.25s+5=783$   
 $\rightarrow 2.25s=783 \rightarrow s=348 \rightarrow$  Therefore,  $a=1.25s=1.25 \times 348=435$

**22. A**

$n$  = the number of students  $\rightarrow$  the number of books  $= 5n + 15 = 7(n-5) \rightarrow 50 = 2n \rightarrow n = 25$   
 Therefore, the number of books  $= 5(25) + 15 = 140$ .

**23. A**

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 5 \rightarrow OP = 5 \text{ and } OQ = 15 \rightarrow \text{The area of the triangle} = \frac{5 \times 15}{2} = 37.5$$

**24. B**

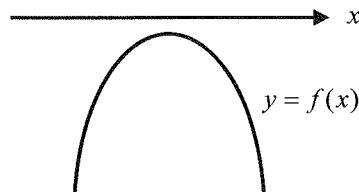
Since  $\triangle BEA$  and  $\triangle AED$  have the same height, the ratio of their areas is also 3:2.

$$\frac{\text{area of } \triangle BEA}{\text{area of } \triangle AED} = \frac{3}{2} = \frac{15}{x} \rightarrow x = 10 \text{ and } \frac{\text{area of } \triangle BEC}{\text{area of } \triangle CED} = \frac{3}{2} = \frac{12}{y} \rightarrow y = 8$$

Therefore, the area of  $\triangle AEC$  is  $10 + 8 = 18$ .

**25. D**

Since  $a$  and  $k$  are negative,  $y < 0$  for all values of  $x$ .



**26. C**

$$\frac{a-2}{b} = \frac{b+2}{a} = \frac{8}{4} \rightarrow a-2=2b \text{ and } b+2=2a \rightarrow a=\frac{2}{3} \text{ and } b=-\frac{2}{3}$$

# Answer Explanations

**27.** B

$$V_1 = \pi r^2 h \text{ and } V_2 = \pi (1.1r)^2 \left(1 - \frac{k}{100}\right) h \rightarrow V_2 = 1.089V_1 \rightarrow \pi (1.1r)^2 \left(1 - \frac{k}{100}\right) h = 1.089\pi r^2 h$$

$$1.21 \left(1 - \frac{k}{100}\right) = 1.089 \rightarrow 1 - \frac{k}{100} = \frac{1.089}{1.21} = 0.9 \rightarrow k = 10$$

**28.** D

Kimberly walks 1.5 yards per second, because Albert walks 8 yards for every 4 yards that Kimberly walks.

For every second Albert walks 1.5 yard more than Kimberly. Therefore,  $\frac{60}{1.5} = 40$  seconds.

**29.** B

$$3 \times 40 = 120 \text{ yards}$$

**30.** B

First determine the value of  $a$  by putting  $(0, 16)$  in the equation.  $16 = a(0 - 3)^2 - 2 \rightarrow 18 = 9a \rightarrow a = 2$

Now find  $x$ -intercepts.  $0 = 2(x - 3)^2 - 2 \rightarrow (x - 3)^2 = 1 \rightarrow x - 3 = 1, -1 \rightarrow x = 4 \text{ or } 2 \rightarrow Q(4, 0)$

The equation of line  $\ell \rightarrow$  slope  $= \frac{16 - 0}{0 - 4} = -4 \rightarrow$  Therefore,  $y = -4x + 16$

**31.** 3

Denominator:  $x^3 - 3x^2 + x - 3 = 0 \rightarrow x^2(x - 3) + (x - 3) = (x - 3)(x^2 + 1) = 0 \rightarrow x = 3 \quad (x^2 + 1 \neq 0)$

**32.** 13

$$\frac{k}{100}(30,000) + \frac{k+4}{100}(65,000 - 30,000) = 9,850 \rightarrow 300k + (k+4)350 = 9,850 \rightarrow 650k = 8,450$$

$$k = \frac{8450}{650} = 13$$

**33.** 16

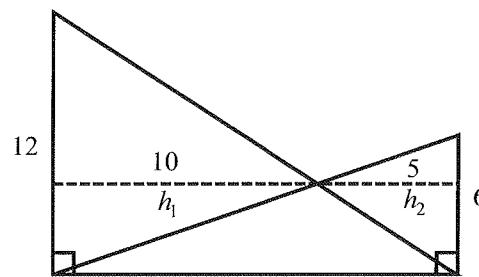
Since  $b - 3 = a$  and  $a - 5 = 8$ ,  $a = 13$  and  $b = 16$ .

**34.** 45

Since  $\triangle ABE$  and  $\triangle CDE$  are similar, the ratio of corresponding sides are 12:6 or 2:1.

$$\frac{h_1}{h_2} = \frac{2}{1} \rightarrow h_1 + h_2 = 15 \rightarrow h_1 = 10 \text{ and } h_2 = 5$$

$$\text{Therefore, } p - q = \frac{12 \times 10}{2} - \frac{6 \times 5}{2} = 60 - 15 = 45$$



# Answer Explanations

35. 80

Since  $h(5) = 0$ ,  $-16(5^2) + a(5) = 0 \rightarrow 400 = 5a \rightarrow a = 80$

36. 62.5

Since  $OP : OQ = 3 : 5$ , the ratio of their areas is 9:25. Let their areas  $9k$  and  $25k$ . The area of the shaded region is  $25k - 9k = 16k = 40$ .  $\rightarrow k = 2.5 \rightarrow$  Therefore, the area of the larger circle is  $25(2.5) = 62.5$ .

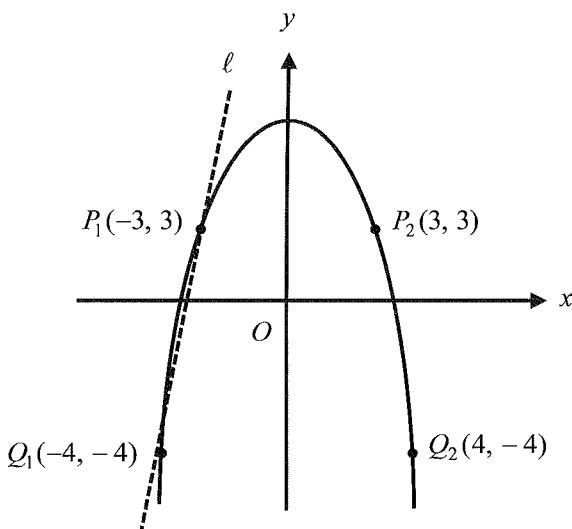
37. 8

$f(0) = c = 10$  and  $f(-1) = a(-1)^2 + b(-1) + c = a - b + c = 18 \rightarrow$  Therefore,  $a - b = 18 - 10 = 8$ .

38. 7

Point  $P$ :  $-x^2 + 12 = 3 \rightarrow x^2 = 9 \rightarrow x = -3$  or  $3$  (two possible points)

Point  $Q$ :  $-x^2 + 12 = -4 \rightarrow x^2 = 16 \rightarrow x = -4$  or  $4$  (two possible points)



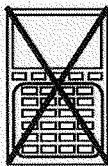
In the  $xy$ -plane above, line  $\ell$  has the greatest slope of 7.  $\frac{3 - (-4)}{-3 - (-4)} = 7$ .

**No Test Material on This Page**

# **SAT**

# **Test #10**

**Dr. John Chung's SAT Math**



# Math Test - No Calculator

**25 MINUTES, 20 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 3 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

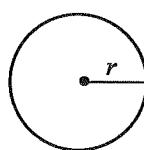
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–15, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 16 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

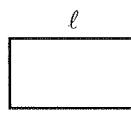
- The use of a calculator is **not permitted**.
- All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
- Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
- All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
- Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

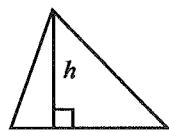


$$A = \pi r^2$$

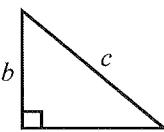
$$C = 2\pi r$$



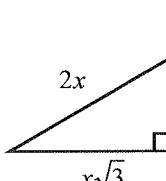
$$A = \ell w$$



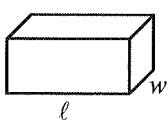
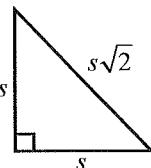
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$



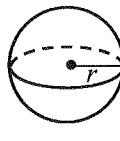
Special Right Triangles



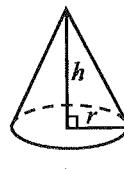
$$V = \ell wh$$



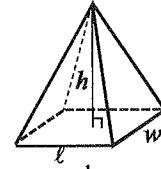
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\ell wh$$

The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**

**3****3****1**

If  $\frac{5}{2x-3} = \frac{5}{x}$ , what is the value of  $2x - 3$ ?

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) 3
- D) 5

**2**

$$\begin{aligned}2x + y &\leq 3 \\x - y &< -3\end{aligned}$$

Which of the following ordered pairs  $(x, y)$  satisfies the system of inequalities above?

- A)  $(-1, 0)$
- B)  $(-1, -1)$
- C)  $(-2, 4)$
- D)  $(-3, 0)$

**3**

A salesman's commission is  $k$  percent of the selling price of a car. This week Peter, a salesman, sold 10 cars for \$20,000 each. Which of the following represents the commission this week?

- A)  $200k$
- B)  $2,000k$
- C)  $\frac{20,000}{k}$
- D)  $\frac{20,000k}{100+k}$

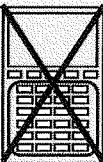
**4**

Emily is walking a trail. After walking  $k$  percent of the length of the trail, she has 10 km left to go.

Which of the following represents the length of the trail?

- A)  $10(100-k)$
- B)  $\frac{100-k}{10}$
- C)  $\frac{10k}{100-k}$
- D)  $\frac{1000}{100-k}$

## 3



## 3

5

$$C(x) = 140,000 + 85x$$

A company that produces smart phones pays a start-up cost and a certain amount of money to produce each smart phone. The cost of producing  $x$  smart phones is given by the function above. What is the meaning of the value 85 in the function?

- A) the start-up cost
- B) the selling price of one smart phone
- C) the amount spent to produce each smart phone
- D) the profit earned from the sale of one smart phone

6

Which of the following equations has the same solution as  $2x^2 + 12x - 32 = 0$ ?

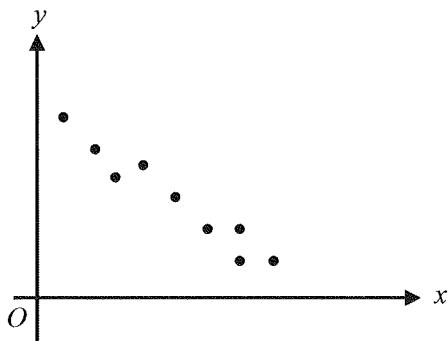
- A)  $2(x + 3)^2 = 32$
- B)  $2(x - 3)^2 = 25$
- C)  $(x + 3)^2 = 25$
- D)  $(x + 3)^2 = 32$

7

The marketing department of a company estimates the price  $P$ , in dollars, of a smart phone by the equation  $P = 500 - 25x$  over 10 years, where  $x$  is the number of years. What is the estimated decrease, in dollars, each year?

- A) 20
- B) 25
- C) 100
- D) 500

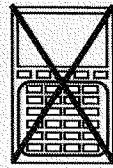
8



Which of the following best represents the correlation coefficient of the linear fit of the data shown above?

- A) 0.95
- B) -0.95
- C) -1.00
- D) -1.05

## 3



## 3

9

$$\begin{aligned}2x - 3y &= 6 \\y &= x - 4\end{aligned}$$

What is the solution  $(x, y)$  to the system of equations above?

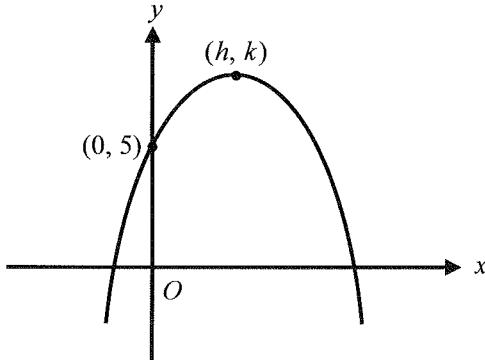
- A)  $(3, -1)$
- B)  $(4, 0)$
- C)  $(5, 1)$
- D)  $(6, 2)$

10

Which of the following equations has a graph in the  $xy$ -plane for which  $y$  is always greater than 0?

- A)  $y = x + 2$
- B)  $y = (x - 2)^2$
- C)  $y = x^3 + 2$
- D)  $y = |x| + 2$

11



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

The graph of  $y = a(x + 1)(x - 5)$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above, where  $a$  is a constant. If the graph with vertex  $(h, k)$  intersects the  $y$ -axis at point  $(0, 5)$ , which of the following is equal to  $k$ ?

- A) 7
- B) 8
- C) 9
- D) 10

12

If  $k = \frac{(x+1)(x-1)}{3}$  and  $k \neq 0$ , what does  $3x^2$  equal in terms of  $k$ ?

- A)  $3k$
- B)  $9k$
- C)  $3k + 1$
- D)  $9k + 3$

## 3



## 3

13

The average (arithmetic mean) of three positive numbers,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  is 15. When the greatest of these numbers is subtracted from the sum of the other two, the result is 5. If  $a < b < c$ , what is the value of  $a + b$ ?

- A) 20
- B) 25
- C) 30
- D) 40

14

$$\frac{a(x+1) + b(x-1)}{x-2} = 2 + \frac{1}{x-2}$$

The equation above is true for all values of  $x \neq 2$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. What is the value of  $a$ ?

- A)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

15

What are the solutions to  $3(x-3)^2 - 6 = 14$ ?

- A)  $x = 3 \pm \sqrt{20}$
- B)  $x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{20}}{3}$
- C)  $x = 3 \pm \frac{\sqrt{20}}{3}$
- D)  $x = 3 \pm \frac{\sqrt{60}}{3}$

**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 16–20, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 3 & | & 1 & / & 2 \\ \hline 0 & | & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes →

Grid in result →

Answer: 2.5

← Fraction line

← Decimal point

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

Either position is correct.

2	0	1	2	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.

CONTINUE

## 3

16

$$|x - 5| \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

What is the least value of  $x$  that satisfies the inequality above?

17

If the diameter of a cylindrical jar is increased by 100% without altering the volume, by what percent must the height be decreased? (Note: Disregard the % sign when gridding your answer.)

18

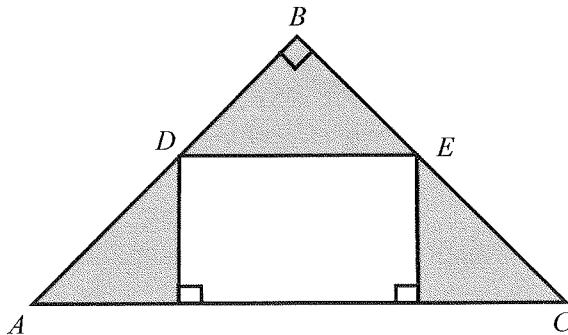
$$f(x) = \frac{x^2}{2} - 20x + k$$

In the function  $f$  above,  $k$  is a constant. In the  $xy$ -plane, for what value of  $x$  does  $f(x)$  have the same value of  $f(10)$ ?



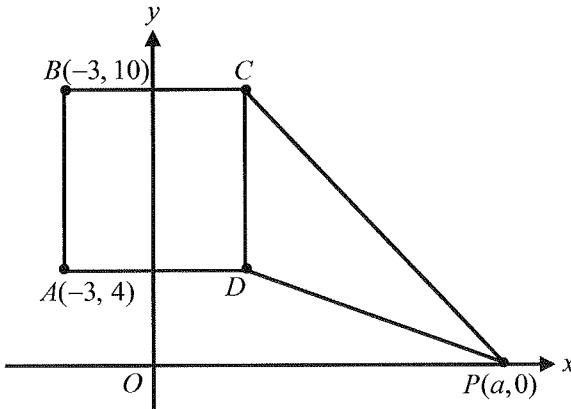
## 3

19



In the isosceles right triangle above,  $AB = BC = 10\sqrt{2}$ . Points  $D$  and  $E$  are the midpoints of  $\overline{AB}$  and  $\overline{BC}$ , respectively. What is the area of the shaded region?

20



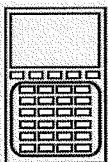
In the  $xy$ -plane above, the area of square  $ABCD$  is equal to the area of triangle  $CDP$ . What is the value of  $a$ ?

STOP

If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.

Do not turn to any other section in the test.

**No Test Material on This Page**



# Math Test - Calculator

**55 MINUTES, 38 QUESTIONS**

Turn to Section 4 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

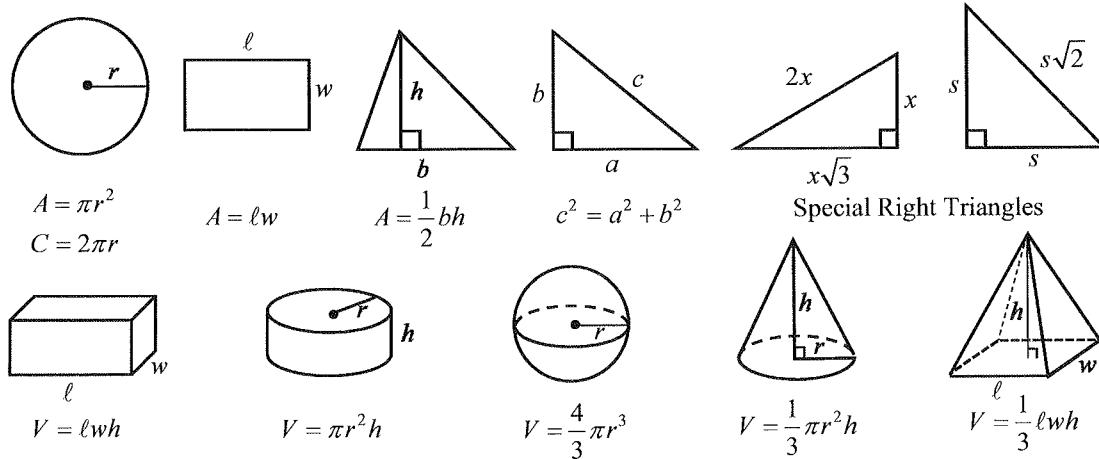
## DIRECTIONS

For questions 1–30, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding circle on your answer sheet. For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on your answer sheet. Please refer to the directions before question 31 on how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space in your test booklet for scratch work.

## NOTE

1. The use of a calculator is **permitted**.
2. All variables and expressions used represent real numbers unless otherwise indicated.
3. Figures provided in this test are drawn to scale unless otherwise indicated.
4. All figures lie in a plane unless otherwise indicated.
5. Unless otherwise indicated, the domain of a given function  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

## REFERENCE

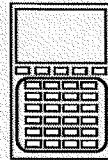


The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is  $2\pi$ .

The number of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

**CONTINUE**



1

An advertising medium charges  $d$  dollars for a basic fixed fee plus  $c$  cents for every 10 letters for an advertising campaign. If 300 letters are used for an advertising campaign, which of the following expressions represents the total amount, in dollars, of the advertisement?

- A)  $\frac{3c}{10} + d$
- B)  $3c + d$
- C)  $30c + d$
- D)  $300c + d$

2

$$f(x) = ax + b$$

In the function above,  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. If  $f(0) = 3$  and  $f(3) = -8$ , what is the value of  $f(6)$ ?

- A) -22
- B) -19
- C) -16
- D) -12

3

$$y = 2^x$$

$$y = x + 5$$

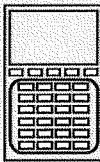
If ordered pair  $(x, y)$  is the solution to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $y$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 8
- C) 16
- D) 32

4

If  $f(x-5) = x^2 - 5$ , which of the following is equal to  $f(-2)$ ?

- A) 4
- B) 1
- C) -1
- D) -4

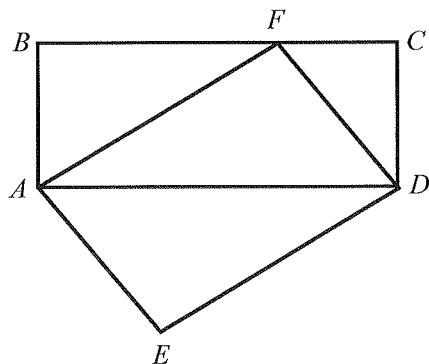


5

If  $a + b = 10$  and  $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 20$ , what is the value of  $ab$ ?

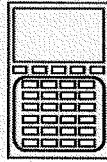
- A)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- B)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- C) 2
- D) 4

6

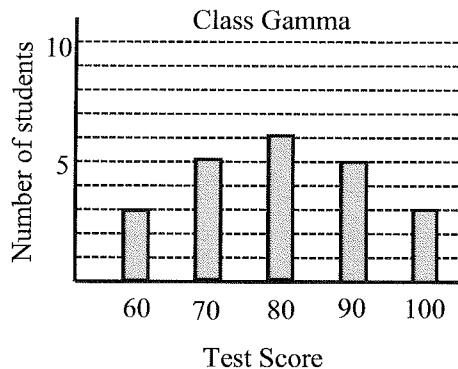
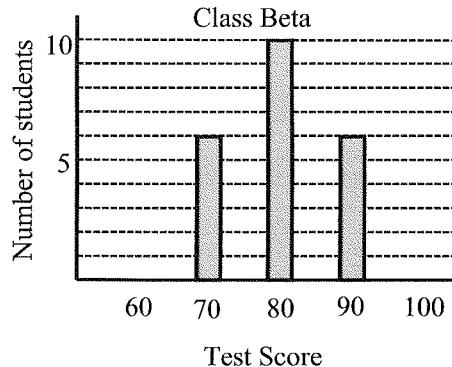
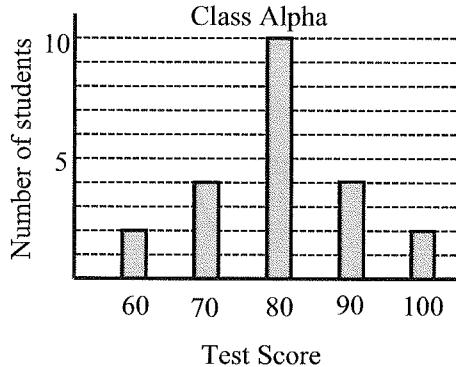


In the figure above, the area of rectangle  $ABCD$  is 25. What is the area of parallelogram  $AFDE$ ?

- A) 12.5
- B) 18
- C) 25
- D) 27.5



Questions 7 and 8 refer to the following information.



The scores on a final reading test of three junior classes in a certain high school were shown on the bar graphs above.

7

Which class has the least standard deviation?

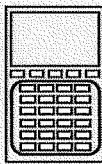
- A) Class Alpha
- B) Class Beta
- C) Class Gamma
- D) Based on the data, it cannot be determined.

8

What is the overall average score of these three combined classes?

- A) 78
- B) 80
- C) 82
- D) 84

## 4



## 4

9

$$f(x) = x^2 - 8x + 12.$$

The function  $f$  is shown above. In the  $xy$ -plane, what are the coordinates of the vertex of the parabola defined by  $g(x) = f(x - 3)$ ?

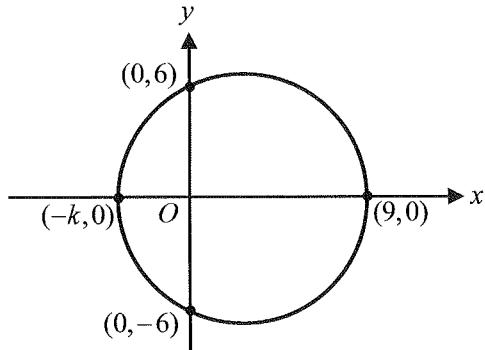
- A)  $(-4, 7)$
- B)  $(4, 12)$
- C)  $(7, -4)$
- D)  $(7, 12)$

10

If a total of \$9,000 is invested at an annual interest rate of 2% compounded monthly, which of the following expressions shows the amount of interest after 10 years?

- A)  $9000 \left(1 + \frac{2}{12}\right)^{10} - 9000$
- B)  $9000 \left(1 + \frac{2}{120}\right)^{10} - 9000$
- C)  $9000 \left(1 + \frac{2}{120}\right)^{120} - 9000$
- D)  $9000 \left(1 + \frac{2}{1200}\right)^{120} - 9000$

11



The graph of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane above intersects at four points with the  $x$ -axis and the  $y$ -axis. What is the value of  $k$ ?

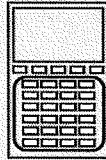
- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 6
- D) 7

12

If  $f(x - 3) = x^2 + x + 1$ , which of the following represents  $f(x)$ ?

- A)  $f(x) = x^2 + x - 4$
- B)  $f(x) = (x - 3)^2 + (x - 3) + 1$
- C)  $f(x) = (x + 3)^2 + (x + 3) + 1$
- D)  $f(x) = (x + 3)^2 + (x + 3) + 3$

## 4



## 4

13

If  $3p+5 \leq 15$ , what is the greatest possible value of  $6p-5$ ?

- A) 15
- B) 25
- C) 35
- D) 85

14

Which of the following polynomials is divisible by  $(x+1)$ ?

- A)  $x^3 - 1$
- B)  $x^3 - x^2 - x - 1$
- C)  $x^3 + x^2 - x + 1$
- D)  $x^3 + x^2 - x - 1$

15

Week	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Height (feet)	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.8

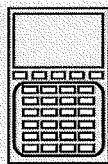
Students in a science class observed the growth of a plant over 7 weeks. The table above shows their observations. What is the average rate of change, in feet per week, of the plant from weeks 1 to 7?

- A) 0.42
- B) 0.47
- C) 0.55
- D) 0.58

16

Ashley and Bernard work at an electronic appliance store. Ashley is paid \$200 per week plus 5% of her total sales. Bernard is paid \$325 per week plus 2.5% of his total sales. If their weekly pay is the same, what is the dollar amount of their sales?

- A) 5,000
- B) 6,200
- C) 7,500
- D) 8,400

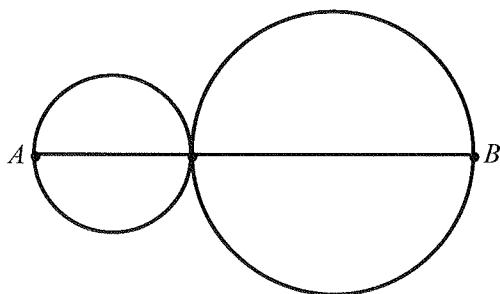


17

How does the graph of  $f(x) = x^2 - 4x + 5$  compare with the graph of  $g(x) = x^2$ ?

- A) The graph of  $g(x)$  is moved to the left 4 units and up 5 units.
- B) The graph of  $g(x)$  is moved to the right 4 units and up 5 units.
- C) The graph of  $g(x)$  is moved to the left 2 units and up 5 units.
- D) The graph of  $g(x)$  is moved to the right 2 units and up 1 unit.

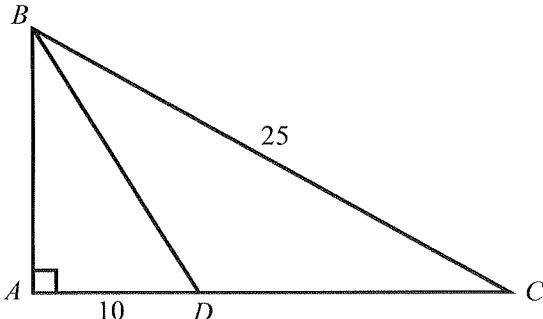
18



In the figure above, the circles are tangent each other and the radii are in a ratio of 1:2. If the sum of their areas is  $80\pi$ , what is the length of  $\overline{AB}$ ?

- A) 12
- B) 16
- C) 18
- D) 24

19



In right triangle  $ABC$  above,  $AD = 10$  and  $BC = 25$ . If the value of  $\sin \angle BCD$  is 0.6, what is the area of triangle  $BCD$ ?

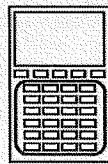
- A) 50
- B) 75
- C) 100
- D) 150

20

If  $p = a^2 - 4a + 8$ , what is the least possible value of  $p + 6$ ?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 8
- D) 10

**CONTINUE**



21

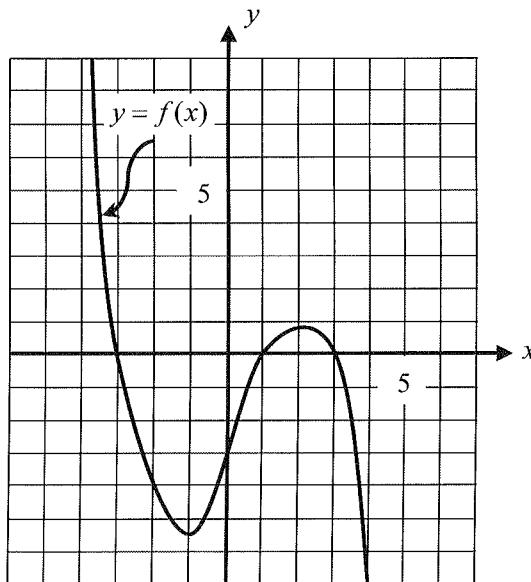
$$80 \leq x \leq 100$$

$$40 \leq y \leq 60$$

The intervals of  $x$  and  $y$  are shown above. If  $z = x - y$ , which of the following represents all possible values of  $z$ ?

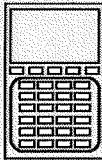
- A)  $|z - 40| \leq 20$
- B)  $|z - 40| \geq 20$
- C)  $|z - 20| \leq 40$
- D)  $|z - 20| \geq 40$

22



Which of the following functions could represent the graph of  $f(x)$  shown in the  $xy$ -plane above?

- A)  $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}(x - 3)(x^2 - 4x + 3)$
- B)  $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3}(x - 3)(x^2 - 2x - 3)$
- C)  $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3}(x + 3)(x^2 - 4x + 3)$
- D)  $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3}(x + 3)(x^2 + 4x + 3)$



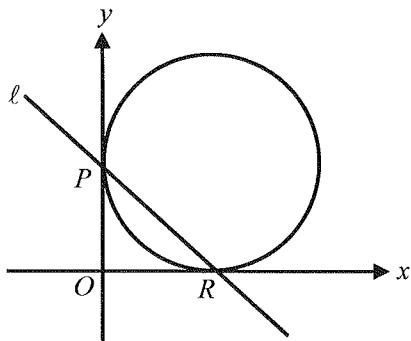
23

$$f(x) = (x - 4)^2 - 64$$

Which of the following is an equivalent form of the function above?

- A)  $f(x) = (x + 3)(x - 11)$
- B)  $f(x) = (x + 6)(x - 14)$
- C)  $f(x) = (x + 4)(x - 12)$
- D)  $f(x) = (x + 6)(x - 8)$

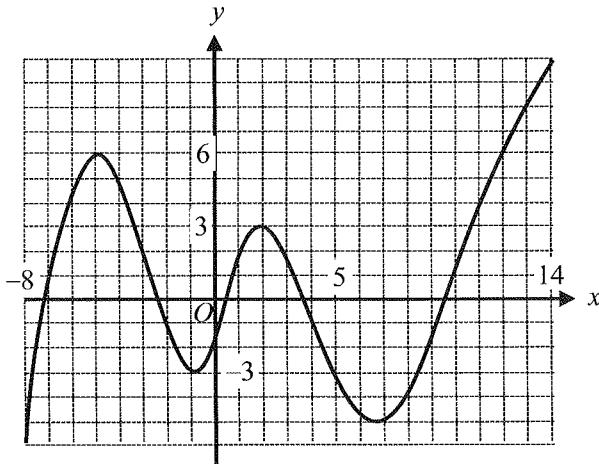
24



In the  $xy$ -plane above, a circle is tangent to the  $x$ -axis at  $R$  and the  $y$ -axis at  $P$ , and line  $\ell$  passes through the points of tangency. If the area of the circle is  $100\pi$ , what is the equation of line  $\ell$ ?

- A)  $y = -x + 5$
- B)  $y = -x + 10$
- C)  $y = -x + 50$
- D)  $y = -x + 100$

25



$$\begin{aligned}y &= f(x) \\y &= k\end{aligned}$$

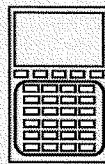
In the system of equations above,  $k$  is a constant. The function  $y = f(x)$  is shown in the  $xy$ -plane above for  $-8 \leq x \leq 14$ . On this closed interval, for how many values of  $k$  does the system have exactly 4 solutions?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

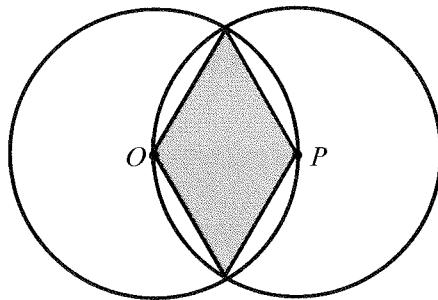
26

Let the function  $f$  be defined by  $f(x) = \sqrt{50 - 2x^2}$ . What are all the values of  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number?

- A)  $x \geq 5$
- B)  $x \leq 5$
- C)  $-25 \leq x \leq 25$
- D)  $-5 \leq x \leq 5$



27



In the figure above,  $O$  and  $P$  are the centers of the circles. If the lengths of radii of the circles are each 10, what is the area of the shaded region?

A)  $50\sqrt{3}$

B)  $25\sqrt{3}$

C)  $\frac{25\sqrt{3}}{2}$

D)  $\frac{25\sqrt{3}}{4}$

28

In the  $xy$ -plane, the graph of the function is a line with a slope of 5. If  $f(a) = -4$  and  $f(b) = 32$ , what is the value of  $b - a$ ?

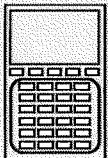
A) 6

B) 7.2

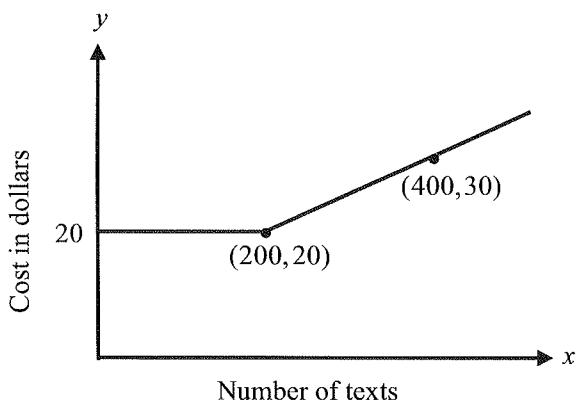
C) 8

D) 8.4

**CONTINUE**



**Questions 29 and 30 refer to the following information.**



The domestic texting plan of an E-mobile telephone company is modeled by the graph in the  $xy$ -plane above.

29

Which of the following pairs of equations represents the graph of the domestic texting plan?

A)  $\begin{cases} y = 20, & x \leq 200 \\ y = 0.05x, & x > 200 \end{cases}$

B)  $\begin{cases} y = 20, & x \leq 200 \\ y = 20 + 0.05x, & x > 200 \end{cases}$

C)  $\begin{cases} y = 20, & x \leq 200 \\ y = 20 + 0.05(x - 200), & x > 200 \end{cases}$

D)  $\begin{cases} y = 20, & x \leq 200 \\ y = 30, & x > 200 \end{cases}$

30

If Jennifer uses 550 texts this month, what is her amount of money, in dollars, does she have to pay?

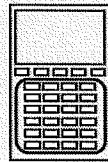
A) 20.00

B) 25.00

C) 32.50

D) 37.50

CONTINUE


**DIRECTIONS**

For questions 31–38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid, as described below, on the answer sheet.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one answer.
- Mixed numbers** such as  $3\frac{1}{2}$  must be gridded as 3.5 or  $\frac{7}{2}$ . (If  $\boxed{3|1|/\boxed{2}}$  is entered into the grid, it will be interpreted as  $\frac{31}{2}$ , not  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .)
- Decimal answers:** If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer:  $\frac{7}{12}$

Write answer in boxes.

Grid in result.

7	/	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Fraction line

Answer: 2.5

Decimal point

2	.	5
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Acceptable ways to grid  $\frac{2}{3}$  are:

2	/	3
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6

.	6	6	6
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

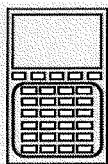
.	6	6	7
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6

Answer: 201

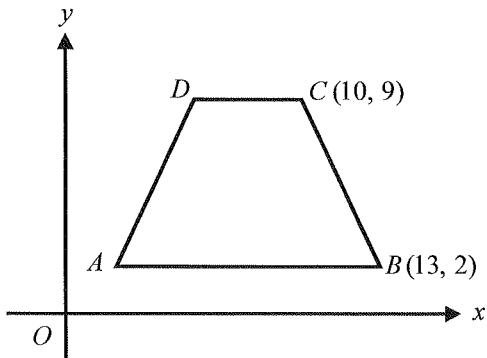
Either position is correct.

2	0	1	2	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4

**Note:** You may start your answers in any column, space permitting. Columns you don't need to use should be left blank.



31

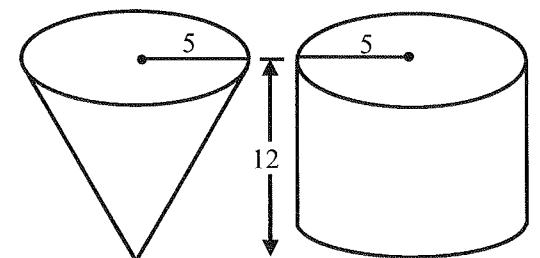


A trapezoid  $ADCB$  is in the  $xy$ -plane above. If  $AD = BC$ , what is the slope of  $\overline{AD}$ ?

32

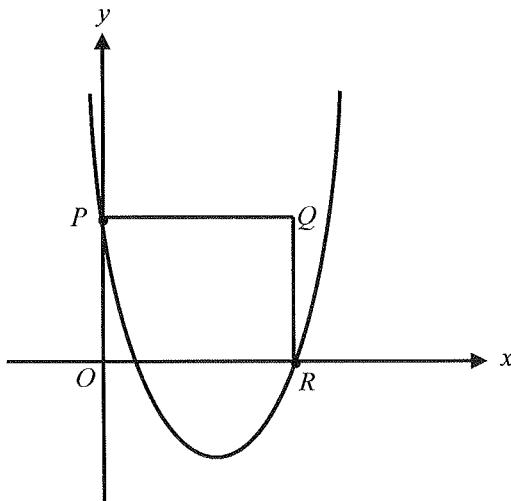
If  $a$  and  $b$  are positive integers such that  $\frac{a}{b} = 0.48$ . If  $150 < b < 200$ , what is the value of  $a + b$ ?

33



In the figure above, the cylindrical and cone-shaped containers have the same height of 12 inches and the same radius of 5 inches. If the cone-shaped container filled with water and then the water is poured into the empty cylindrical container, what will be the depth, in inches, of the water in the cylindrical container?

34



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

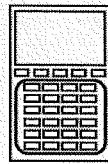
In the  $xy$ -plane above, the graph of

$y = 2x^2 - 19x + 9$  intersects the  $y$ -axis at  $P$  and the  $x$ -axis at  $R$ . What is the area of rectangle  $OPQR$ ?

35

$$\begin{aligned}y &\geq x^2 - 8x \\y &\leq 2x\end{aligned}$$

In the  $xy$ -plane, ordered pair  $(a, b)$  is the solution of the system of inequalities above. What is the maximum possible value of  $b$ ?



36

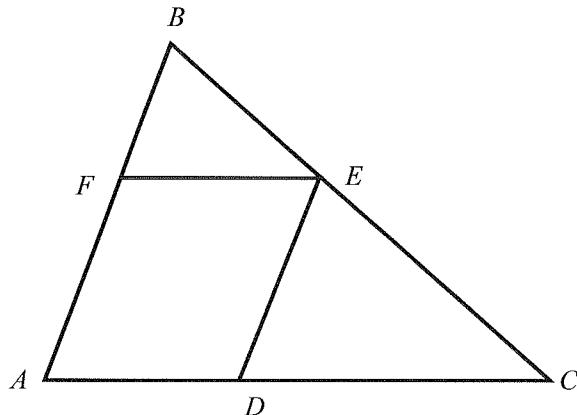
$$-6 \leq x \leq 20$$

If the interval above is rewritten in the form  $|x - a| \leq k$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

37

Mr. Trump drove to work in the morning at the average speed of 60 miles per hour. He returned home in the evening along the same route and averaged 45 miles per hour. To the nearest tenth, what is his average speed, in miles per hour, for the entire trip?

38



In the figure above, quadrilateral  $AFED$  is a parallelogram and  $\frac{BE}{EC} = \frac{1}{2}$ . If the area of the parallelogram is 10, what is the area of triangle  $ABC$ ?

**STOP**

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this section only.  
Do not turn to any other section in the test.**

**No Test Material on This Page**

**ANSWER SHEET****MATH SECTION****SECTION 3**1 A B C D  
   4 A B C D  
   7 A B C D  
   10 A B C D  
   13 A B C D  
   2 A B C D  
   5 A B C D  
   8 A B C D  
   11 A B C D  
   14 A B C D  
   3 A B C D  
   6 A B C D  
   9 A B C D  
   12 A B C D  
   15 A B C D  
   

16

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

17

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

18

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

19

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

20

1

.

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

**NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

## ■ SECTION 4

1 A B C D 1 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	7 A B C D 7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	13 A B C D 13 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	19 A B C D 19 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	25 A B C D 25 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
2 A B C D 2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	8 A B C D 8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	14 A B C D 14 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	20 A B C D 20 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	26 A B C D 26 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
3 A B C D 3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	9 A B C D 9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	15 A B C D 15 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	21 A B C D 21 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	27 A B C D 27 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
4 A B C D 4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	10 A B C D 10 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	16 A B C D 16 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	22 A B C D 22 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	28 A B C D 28 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
5 A B C D 5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	11 A B C D 11 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	17 A B C D 17 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	23 A B C D 23 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	29 A B C D 29 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
6 A B C D 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	12 A B C D 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	18 A B C D 18 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	24 A B C D 24 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	30 A B C D 30 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**SECTION 4 (Continued)**

**31**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**32**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**33**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**34**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**35**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**36**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**37**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**38**

--	--	--	--	--	--

1

00

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

00000

**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

**No Test Material on This Page**

# Answer Explanations

## Test 10 Answers and Explanations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>3</b>	C	C	B	D	C	C	B	B	D	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	C	D	B	A	D	4.5	75	30	50	15
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SECTION <b>4</b>	A	B	B	A	B	C	B	B	C	D
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	A	C	A	D	C	A	D	D	B	D
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	A	C	C	B	B	D	A	B	C	D
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	$\frac{7}{3}$	259	4	81	20	13	51.4	22.5		

## SECTION 3

1. C

$$2x - 3 = x \rightarrow x = 3 \rightarrow 2x - 3 = 3$$

2. C

Put the numbers in the inequalities and check.  $(-2, 4) \rightarrow 2(-2) + 4 = 0 \leq 3 \rightarrow (-1) - 4 = -5 < -3$  (OK)

3. B

$$\frac{k}{100}(20,000 \times 10) = 2000k$$

4. D

$$\frac{100-k}{10} = \frac{100}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{1000}{100-k}. \quad \text{Or } (100-k)\% \text{ of } x = 10 \rightarrow \frac{100-k}{100}x = 10 \rightarrow x = \frac{1000}{100-k}$$

5. C

Slope

6. C

$$2x^2 + 12x - 32 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 + 6x = 16 \rightarrow x^2 + 6x + (9) = 16 + (9) \rightarrow (x+3)^2 = 25$$

7. B

# Answer Explanations

8. B

Since the data are not exactly on the line and are correlated negatively. The best answer is  $-0.95$ .

9. D

Substitution:  $2x - 3(x - 4) = 6 \rightarrow x = 6$  and  $y = 6 - 4 = 2 \rightarrow (6, 2)$

10. D

11. C

First determine the value of  $a$  using  $(0, 5)$ .  $\rightarrow 5 = a(0 + 1)(0 - 5) \rightarrow a = -1$

From the equation: Two zeros  $x = -1$  and  $5 \rightarrow h = \frac{-1 + 5}{2} = 2$  and  $k = -(2 + 1)(2 - 5) = 9$

12. D

$$3k = x^2 - 1 \rightarrow x^2 = 3k + 1 \rightarrow 3x^2 = 9k + 3$$

13. B

$$a + b + c = 45 \text{ and } a + b - c = 5 \quad \text{Addition: } 2(a + b) = 50 \rightarrow a + b = 25$$

14. A

$$a(x + 1) + b(x - 1) = 2(x - 2) + 1 \rightarrow (a + b)x + (a - b) = 2x - 3 \rightarrow a + b = 2 \text{ and } a - b = -3$$

$$\text{When you add these two equations: } 2a = -1 \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{2}$$

15. D

$$3(x - 3)^2 = 20 \rightarrow (x - 3)^2 = \frac{20}{3} \rightarrow x - 3 = \pm\sqrt{\frac{20}{3}} \rightarrow x = 3 \pm \sqrt{\frac{60}{9}} = 3 \pm \frac{\sqrt{60}}{3}$$

16. 4.5

$$|x - 5| \leq \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} \leq x - 5 \leq \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow 4.5 \leq x \leq 5.5 \rightarrow \text{The least value is 4.5.}$$

Or, just simply  $5 - \frac{1}{2} = 4.5$ , because midpoint is 5.

17. 75

Since the diameter is increased by 100%, the radius also is increased by 100%. Therefore,

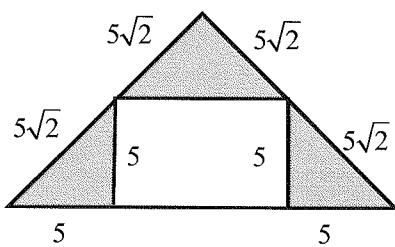
$$\pi r^2 h = \pi (2r)^2 h' \rightarrow h' = \frac{r^2}{4r^2} h = \frac{1}{4} h = 0.25h \rightarrow h' = (1 - 0.75)h : 75\% \text{ of the height will be decreased.}$$

18. 30

Axis of symmetry:  $x = \frac{-(-20)}{2(1/2)} = 20 \rightarrow 20$  is the midpoint of 10 and  $x$ .  $\rightarrow \frac{10 + x}{2} = 20 \rightarrow x = 30$

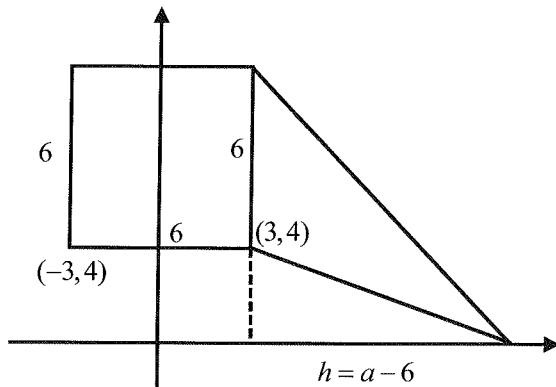
# Answer Explanations

**19.** 50



$$\text{The area of the shaded region} = \frac{5\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{5 \times 5}{2} + \frac{5 \times 5}{2} = 50$$

**20.** 15



$$\text{The area of the triangle} = \frac{6 \times (a - 3)}{2} = 36 \rightarrow a - 3 = 12 \rightarrow a = 15$$

## SECTION 4

**1.** A

$$\text{Total amount will be } \$d + \left(\frac{300}{10}\right) \times \$\frac{c}{100} = \$\left(d + \frac{3c}{10}\right)$$

**2.** B

Constant slope: Let the value of  $f(6) = k$ .

$$(0, 3), (3, -8), (6, k) \rightarrow \text{slope} = \frac{-8 - 3}{3 - 0} = \frac{k - 3}{6 - 0} \rightarrow 3k - 9 = -66 \rightarrow 3k = -57 \rightarrow k = -19$$

**3.** B

When  $x = 3$ ,  $y = 8$ .

# Answer Explanations

4. A

When  $x = 3$ ,  $f(3 - 5) = 3^2 - 5 \rightarrow f(-2) = 4$ .

5. B

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a+b}{ab} = 20 \rightarrow \frac{10}{ab} = 20 \rightarrow ab = \frac{1}{2}$$

6. C

The area of  $\triangle AFD$  is exactly half of the area of the rectangle. Therefore, the area of the parallelogram is  $12.5 \times 2 = 25$ .

7. B

Class Beta has the data closest to the mean. Class Gamma has a greatest standard deviation.  
You can check using a calculator.

8. B

Each class has the same average score of 80.

9. C

$$f(x) = x^2 - 8x + 12 = (x - 4)^2 - 4 \rightarrow \text{vertex } (4, -4)$$

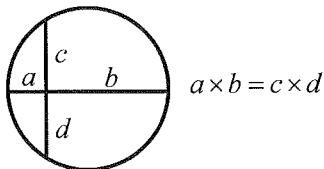
Move to the right by 3.  $\rightarrow$  the vertex of  $g(x)$  is  $(7, -4)$ .

10. D

$$A = p \left(1 + \frac{r/100}{n}\right)^n \text{ for annual interest of } r\%. \text{ When } n = 12 \text{ and } r = 2, \text{ Interest} = 9000 \left(1 + \frac{2}{1200}\right)^{120} - 9000.$$

11. A

$$9 \times k = 6 \times 6 \rightarrow k = 4$$



$$a \times b = c \times d$$

12. C

$$\text{Replace } x \text{ with } x+3. \rightarrow f((x+3)-3) = (x+3)^2 + (x+3) + 1$$

13. A

$$3p + 5 \leq 15 \rightarrow 3p \leq 10 \rightarrow 6p \leq 20 \rightarrow 6p - 5 \leq 20 - 5 \rightarrow 6p - 5 \leq 15$$

Therefore, the greatest possible value is 15.

14. D (Factor Theorem)

When you putting  $x = -1$ , only choice D results in 0.  $(-1)^3 + (-1)^2 - (-1) - 1 = -1 + 1 + 1 - 1 = 0$

15. C

$$\text{Average rate of change} = \text{Slope} = \frac{4.8 - 1.5}{7 - 1} = 0.55 \text{ feet/week}$$

# Answer Explanations

16. A

$$200 + 0.05s = 325 + 0.025s \rightarrow 0.025s = 125 \rightarrow s = \$5,000$$

17. D

$$f(x) = x^2 - 4x + 5 \rightarrow f(x) = (x-2)^2 + 1 \rightarrow f(x) = g(x-2) + 1 \text{ means: move to the right by 2 and up by 1.}$$

18. D

The ratio of corresponding sides = 1:2 → the ratio of areas = 1:4. Let the areas of the circles be  $k$  and  $4k$ , then  $k + 4k = 5k = 80\pi \rightarrow k = 16\pi (= \pi r_1^2)$  and  $4k = 64\pi (= \pi r_2^2) \rightarrow$  Therefore,  $r_1 = 4$  and  $r_2 = 8$ .

19. B

$$AB = 25 \sin \angle BCD = 25 \times 0.6 = 15 \rightarrow AC = \sqrt{25^2 - 15^2} = \sqrt{400} = 20 \rightarrow CD = 20 - AD = 10$$

$$\text{Therefore, the area of } \triangle BCD = \frac{10 \times 15}{2} = 75.$$

20. D

$$p = a^2 - 4a + 8 = (a-2)^2 + 4 \rightarrow \text{The minimum of } p \text{ is 4.} \rightarrow \text{The minimum of } p+6 \text{ is } 4+6=10.$$

21. A

$$20 \leq x - y \leq 60 \rightarrow \text{mid point} = \frac{20+60}{2} = 40, \text{ the distance from mid point to the end point is } 60 - 40 = 20.$$

$$\text{Therefore, } |z - \text{midpoint}| \leq \text{distance} \rightarrow |z - 40| \leq 20$$

22. C

$$\frac{1}{3}(x+3)(x^2 - 4x + 3) = 0 \rightarrow (x+3)(x-1)(x-3) = 0 \rightarrow \text{zeros } x = -3, 1, 3$$

23. C

$$f(x) = (x-4)^2 - 64 = x^2 - 8x + 16 - 64 = x^2 - 8x - 48 \rightarrow f(x) = (x+4)(x-12)$$

24. B

$$\pi r^2 = 100\pi \rightarrow r = 10 \rightarrow OP = OR = 10 \rightarrow \text{Slope} = -\frac{10}{10} = -1 \rightarrow \text{Therefore, } y = -x + 10.$$

25. B

$y = 3$  and  $y = -3$  have exactly 3 points of intersection with  $y = f(x)$ .

26. D

$$50 - 2x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 25 \leq 0 \rightarrow (x+5)(x-5) \leq 0 \rightarrow -5 \leq x \leq 5$$

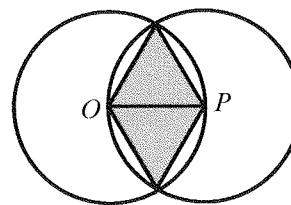
# Answer Explanations

**27. A**

$$OP = 10$$

Area of an equilateral triangle is  $\frac{s^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$ .

Therefore, the area of the shaded region is  $\frac{10^2\sqrt{3}}{4} \times 2 = 50\sqrt{3}$



**28. B**

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} = 5 \rightarrow \frac{32 - (-4)}{b - a} = 5 \rightarrow \frac{36}{b - a} = 5 \rightarrow b - a = 7.2$$

**29. C**

$$\text{When } x > 200, y = 20 + 0.05(x - 200)$$

**30. D**

$$y = 20 + 0.05(550 - 200) = 20 + 17.5 = \$37.5$$

**31.  $\frac{7}{3}$**

The slope of  $\overline{BC} = \frac{9 - 2}{10 - 13} = \frac{7}{-3}$ . Therefore, the slope of  $\overline{AD}$  is  $\frac{7}{3}$ .

**32. 259**

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{48}{100} = \frac{12}{25} \rightarrow \text{Let } a = 12k \text{ and } b = 25k \rightarrow 150 < 25k < 200 \rightarrow 6 < k < 8 \rightarrow k = 7$$

Therefore,  $a = 12 \times 7 = 84$  and  $b = 25 \times 7 = 175 \rightarrow a + b = 259$

**33. 4**

$$\frac{\pi(5^2)(12)}{3} = \pi(5^2)h \rightarrow h = 4$$

**34. 81**

$$\text{If } x = 0, y = 9. \rightarrow P(0, 9) \quad \text{For } x\text{-intercept, } 0 = 2x^2 - 19x + 9 = (2x - 1)(x - 9) \rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}, 9$$

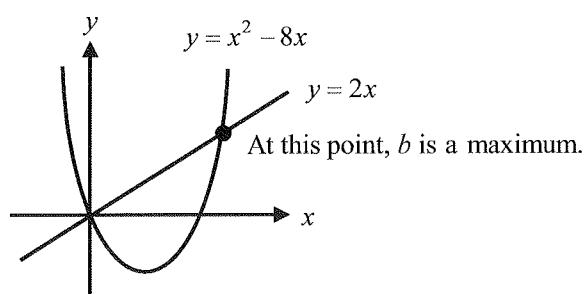
Therefore, the area of the rectangle is  $8 \times 8 = 81$ .

**35. 20**

$$x^2 - 8x = 2x \rightarrow x^2 - 10x = 0$$

$$\rightarrow x(x - 10) = 0 \rightarrow x = 0, 10$$

$$b = 2a \rightarrow b = 2 \times 10 = 20$$



**36. 13**

$$a = \frac{-6 + 20}{2} = 7 \rightarrow k = 20 - 7 = 13$$

# Answer Explanations

37. 51.4

Let distance = 180 miles. Average speed  $\frac{\text{Total distance}}{\text{Total time}} = \frac{180 + 180}{180/60 + 180/45} = 51.42857\cdots \approx 51.4$

38. 22.5

The ratio of areas  $\triangle BEF : \triangle ECD : \triangle ABC = 1^2 : 2^2 : 3^2 = 1:4:9$ , because the ratio of corresponding sides is 1:2:3.

Let the areas of  $\triangle BEF = k$ ,  $\triangle ECD = 4k$ , and  $\triangle ABC = 9k$ .

$$9k - k - 4k = 4k = 10 \rightarrow k = 2.5 \rightarrow \text{Area of } \triangle ABC = 9k = 9 \times 2.5 = 22.5$$

**No Test Material on This Page**

Dear Beloved Students,

With these new editions, I would like to thank all the students who sent me emails to encourage me to revise my books. As I said, while creating this series of math tests has brought great pleasure to my career, my only wish is that these books will help the many students who are preparing for college entrance. I have had the honor and the pleasure of working with numerous students and realized the need for prep books that can clearly explain the fundamentals of mathematics. Most importantly, the questions in these books focus on building a solid understanding of basic mathematical concepts. Without these solid foundations, it will be difficult to score well on the exams. These books emphasize that any difficult math question can be completely solved with a solid understanding of basic concepts.

As the old proverb says, "Where there is a will, there is a way." I still remember vividly a fifth-grader who was last in his class who eventually ended up at Harvard University seven years later. I cannot stress enough how such perseverance in the endless quest to master mathematical concepts and problems will yield fruitful results.

You may sometimes find that the explanations in these books might not be sufficient. In such a case, you can email me at drjcmath@gmail.com and I will do my best to provide a more detailed explanation. Additionally, as you work with these books, please notify me if you encounter any grammatical or typographical errors so that I can provide an updated version. It is my great wish that all students who work with these books can reach their ultimate goals and enter the college of their dreams.

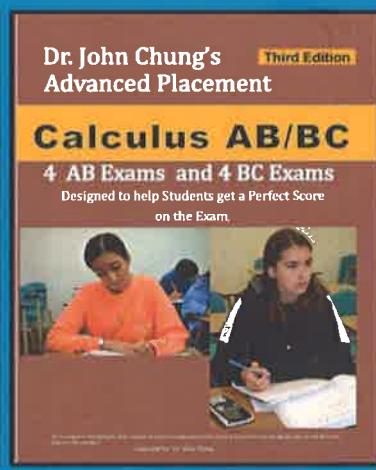
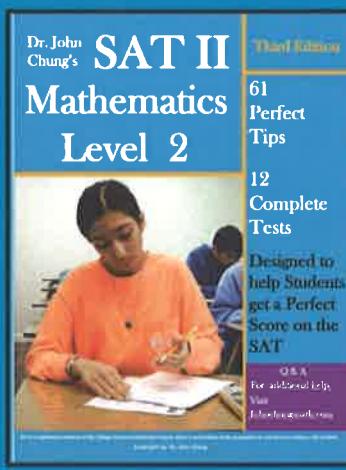
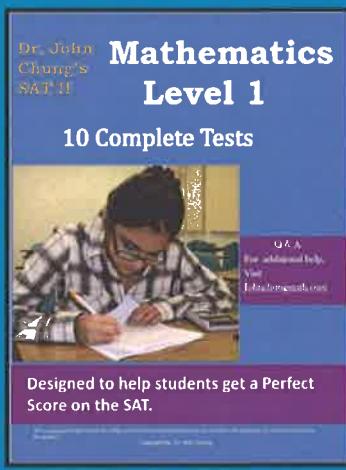
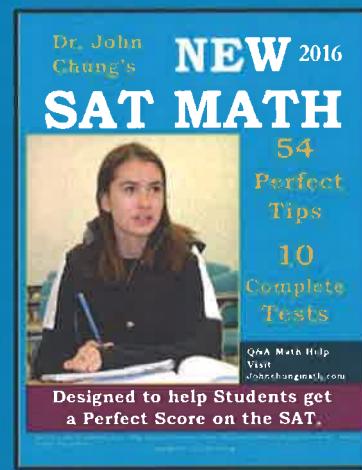
Thank you.

Sincerely

Dr. John Chung

January, 2016

## Dr. John Chung's Book Series



Website: [www.johnchungmath.com](http://www.johnchungmath.com)

ISBN 9781523370375



90000 >  
9 781523 370375