

10 Complete the dialogue with the given answers.

- a) Yes, I do.
- b) I think city life is better because it is fast and exciting.
- c) I want to live in Antalya because it is hotter.
- d) I live in a big city.



**Clementine**  
**Beren**  
**Clementine**  
**Beren**  
**Clementine**  
**Beren**  
**Clementine**  
**Beren**

Where do you live, in a city or in a village?

1 .....

Which one is better, living in a city or in a village? Why?

2 .....

Do you like your hometown?

3 .....

Which city would you like to live in, İstanbul or Antalya? Why?

4 .....

11 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

1



I like village life because .....

- a) city life is more interesting  
 b) it is quieter and cleaner in the village

2



I think city life is more enjoyable than village life because .....

- a) there are a lot of big shopping centers  
 b) there is always a traffic jam downtown

3



I think country life is better and healthier because .....

- a) you can find everything you want in the supermarkets in big cities  
 b) you can grow your own fruit and vegetables in the country

4



I like city life because .....

- a) cities are crowded, noisy and tiring  
 b) there is nothing to do in villages



## Time to Learn



## Present Continuous Tense (Şimdiki Zaman)

- ★ Konuşma sırasında meydana gelen olayları ifade etmek için kullanırız

### Positive Form (Olumlu Hâli)

I	am		
He She It	is	V + -ing	now. (şimdi) at the moment. (şu anda) right now. (şimdi)
You We They	are		

I **am** watching TV now.

(Ben şimdi televizyon izliyorum.)

They **are** reading a book at the moment.

(Onlar şu anda kitap okuyorlar.)

She **is** sleeping right now.

(O şimdi uyuyor.)

- ★ Fiil "-ing" eki getirilirken uyulması gereken bazı yazım kuralları vardır.

- Fiil "-e" harfi ile bitiyorsa "-e" harfi düşer ve yerine "-ing" gelir.

leave - leav**ing**

come - com**ing**

- Fiil, **sesli + sessiz + sesli harf** dizilimi ile bitiyorsa son sessiz harf tekrarlanarak ses türemesi yapılır ve arkasından "-ing" eklenir. "**w, x, y**" ile biten fiillerde bu kural geçerli değildir.

sit - sitt**ing**

say - say**ing**

stop - stop**ping**

snow - snow**ing**

## 13 Match the sentences with the pictures.

a) Britney is reading a newspaper.

b) Carl is riding a bike.

c) Gabriella is riding a horse.

d) Dennis is helping his mother.

e) Michael is taking a nap.

f) Elisa is doing her homework.



1. ....



2. ....



3. ....



4. ....



5. ....



6. ....

## 14 Fill in with the present continuous forms of the verbs in brackets.

- Mark ..... (play) chess with his friends.
- My grandmother ..... (kni**t**) in the living room.
- Julia and his brother ..... (set) the table for dinner.
- I ..... (prepare) the tomato sauce for the spaghetti.
- Giana and you ..... (make) a lot of noise.
- We ..... (wait) for you in the city center.

## 12 Write the -ing forms of the verbs.

- write → writing
- make → .....
- get → .....
- feed → .....
- draw → .....
- swim → .....



### Time to Learn



#### Present Continuous Tense (Şimdiki Zaman) Negative Form (Olumsuz Hâli)

I	am not (I'm not)	V + -ing
He She It	is not (isn't)	
You We They	are not (aren't)	

→ I'm **not** watering the flowers at the moment.

(Şu anda çiçekleri sulamıyorum.)

→ He **isn't** coming to the party.

(O, partiye gelmiyor.)

#### 15 Look at the pictures and correct the sentences as in the example.



play football

1. Jack is playing basketball.

No, he **isn't** playing basketball. He is

playing football.



draw a picture

2. Brenda is reading a book.



climb a mountain

3. Tony is climbing a tree.



play tennis

4. Dolly and Molly are playing handball.



ride their bikes

5. Hanna and Bob are rollerblading in the park.

### Time to Learn



#### Present Continuous Tense (Şimdiki Zaman) Question Form (Soru Hâli)

Yes / No Questions  
(Evet / Hayır ile cevap vereceğimiz sorular)

Am	I	V + -ing?
Is	he she it	
Are	you they we	

→ **Are** you washing the car?

(Arabayı mı yıkıyorsun?)

Yes, I **am**. / No, I'm **not**.

(Evet, yıkıyorum. /

Hayır, yıkamıyorum.)

→ **Is** he feeding the chicken?

(O, tavukları mı besliyor?)

Yes, he **is**. / No, he **isn't**.

(Evet, besliyor. /

Hayır, beslemiyor.)

#### 16 Look at the pictures and write questions and give short answers.



1. drink coffee

A: *Is she drinking coffee?*

B: *Yes, she is.*



2. sell balloons

A: .....

B: .....



3. have breakfast

A: .....

B: .....



4. wait in a line

A: .....

B: .....



5. read a newspaper

A: .....

B: .....



## Time to Learn



## Wh- Questions (Wh- Soruları)

What	am	I	V + -ing?
Where			
What time		he	
When	is	she	
Which		it	
Who		you	
How	are	they	
		we	

→ What are you doing at the moment?  
(Şu anda ne yapıyorsunuz?)

I am helping my mother.  
(Anneme yardım ediyorum.)

→ Where is she going now? (O nereye gidiyor?)  
She is going downtown.  
(O, şehir merkezine gidiyor.)

## 17 Choose the correct question word.

**What** **When**  
**Who** **Where** **Why**

- ..... are you going?  
I am going to the concert in my neighbourhood.
- ..... is listening to music?  
Mike and Dorothy are listening to music.
- ..... is she doing at the moment?  
She is reading a book.
- ..... is the baby crying?  
Because she's hungry.
- ..... are you coming?  
I'm coming right now.

## 18 Match the questions with the answers.

- Is Mark driving to work now?
  - Where is Angel going at the moment?
  - What are your parents buying at the supermarket?
  - Why is Jim waiting for you?
  - Who is preparing the breakfast?
  - Are you waiting for the bus at the bus stop?
- No, I am waiting for my friend.
  - She is going downtown.
  - Because we are going to the cinema.
  - My father is preparing the breakfast.
  - Some eggs and bread.
  - No, he is driving to the city center.

1 2 3 4 5 6

## 19 Make sentences with present continuous tense.

- Pat watch television now (+)  
Pat is watching television now.
- My mother drive a car at the moment (+)
- Chila write a letter right now (-)
- Billy tidy his room now (-)
- Dianna do the housework at the moment (?)
- Mike and Doris play basketball now (+)
- What Jane do now (?)
- Where you and your brother go (?)