

Time to Learn



Question Form (Soru Hali)

Yes / No Questions (Evet / Hayır Soru Cümleleri)

Do	I you we they	V ₁
----	------------------------	----------------

Yes, I/we/you/they do.
No, I/we/you/they don't.

Does	he she it	V ₁
------	-----------------	----------------

Yes, he/she/it does.
No, he/she/it doesn't.

★ Geniş zamanda, "I, you, we, they" öznelerinin yardımcı fiili olan "do" ve "he, she, it" öznelerinin yardımcı fiili olan "does" cümlelerin başına eklendiğinde cümlemiz 'evet' ve 'hayır'la cevap verebileceğimiz soru cümlesine dönüşür. 'He, she, it' kişilerinde olumlu cümledeki '-s' takısı fiilden kalkar.

→ Do you want to play basketball?
(Basketbol oynamak ister misin?)
Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
(Evet, isterim. / Hayır, istemem.)

→ Does he like doing karate?
(O, karate yapmaktan hoşlanır mı?)
Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.
(Evet, hoşlanır. / Hayır, hoşlanmaz.)

Wh- Questions (Wh- Soruları)

★ "Wh-" harfleri ile başlayan soru sözcükleriyle "ne, nerede, ne zaman, neden, vb." soruları sorarız "Wh-" ile başlayan soru sözcüklerinden sonra kişiye göre yardımcı fiil ve arkasından kişi ve fiil eklenerek soru cümlesi oluşturulur. Bu sorulara verilen cevaplar, istenilen bilgiye göre değişir.

What (Ne)	do	I you we they	V ₁
Where (Nereye/Nerede)			
When (Ne zaman)			
What time (Saat kaçta)			
Why (Neden)	does	he she it	
Which (Hangi)			
Who (Kim/Kime)			
How (Nasıl)			

→ When do you go bowling?
(Bovlinge ne zaman gidersin?)
I usually go bowling at weekends.
(Genellikle hafta sonları bovlinge giderim.)

→ How often do you do sports?
(Ne sıklıkta spor yaparsın?)
Twice a week.
(Haftada iki kez.)

→ Which sports do you enjoy doing?
(Hangi sporları yapmaktan hoşlanırsın?)
I enjoy surfing.
(Sörf yapmaktan hoşlanırım.)

16 Match the questions with the answers.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. Do you do sports every day? <input type="radio"/> | a. An arrow and a bow. |
| 2. Who do you do sports with? <input type="radio"/> | b. Yes, I do. |
| 3. When do you train? <input type="radio"/> | c. Usually in the morning. |
| 4. Where do you exercise? <input type="radio"/> | d. At a field. |
| 5. Which sport do you enjoy doing? <input type="radio"/> | e. Tennis. |
| 6. What do you need for it? <input type="radio"/> | f. With my personal trainer. |



Time to Learn



★ Bir işin ne sıklıkta yapıldığını anlatmak için "daima, genellikle, sık sık, bazen, nadiren, asla" anlamlarına gelen sıklık zarflarını kullanırız. Sıklık zarfları cümlede fiilden önce gelir. Sıklık zarfları sadece "to be" (olmak) fiilinden sonra gelir.



I **always** get up early.
(Ben daima erken kalkarım.)

She **sometimes** plays chess.
(O bazen satranç oynar.)

He is **always** happy.
(O daima mutludur.)

NOTE

★ "Never" sıklık zarfı cümleye olumsuz anlam katar ancak cümle, olumlu cümle yapısı ile kurulur.

He never goes shopping.
(O asla alışverişe gitmez.)

NOTE

⇒ **How often ...?** (Ne siklikta ...?)

★ Bir işin ne sıklıkta yapıldığını sormak için "often" ifadesini kullanırız. Bu tür bir soruya cevap verirken aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanırız.

Cümlelerin sonunda kullanılır.

once a week (haftada bir kere)
twice a day (günde iki kere)
three times a year (yilda üç kere)
four times a month (ayda dört kere)
five times a day (günde beş kere)

at weekends (hafta sonları)
on Sundays (pazar günleri)
every summer (her yaz)
every year (her yıl)

**Fiilden
önce
kullanılır.**

always / usually / often /
sometimes / rarely / never

How often do you play tennis?
(Ne sıklıkta tenis oynarsın?)

I play tennis **once a week**
(Haftada bir kez tenis oynarım.)

I play tennis **on Sundays**.
(Pazar günleri tenis oynarım.)


I **sometimes** play tennis.
(Bazen tenis oynarım.)





17 Choose the correct option.


- Ted is in the school rugby team. He plays rugby.
a. never b. often
- Sally loves outdoor sports. She goes bowling.
a. usually b. rarely
- My mother and I dislike football matches.
We watch them.
a. never b. always
- Ted's brother is interested in tennis. He comes
to the court.
a. rarely b. usually
- Our team is really very successful this year.
We win the matches.
a. always b. sometimes


18 Look at the pictures and the clues in parentheses, and answer the questions.


1.  A: Do you do yoga?
B: No, I don't. I do karate.

2.  A: Does she go to the cinema at the weekend?
B:

3.  A: Do you go skating in the afternoons?
B:

4.  A: Do you play baseball with your friends?
B:

5.  A: Do you go swimming in the mornings?
B:

6.  A: Do you do aerobics?
B:

19 Fill in with the question words given.

Where What When How often Why Which

- A: do you train?
B: On the basketball court.
- A: does he go skiing?
B: Twice a week.
- A: do you go skating?
B: At weekends.
- A: sport do you like doing?
B: Handball.
- A: do you need for jogging?
B: A pair of good trainers.
- A: do you like running?
B: It's fun, and it is free. It's good for health too.

20 Read the situations and choose the correct option.

1. In which sport or activity do you need a backpack and walking sticks?



2. In which sport or activity do you wear your helmet and knee pads before doing it?



3. In which sport or activity do you score a goal?





TIME TO READ

21 Complete the dialogue with the questions below.

- What do you do to be successful?
- How often do you train?
- Do you have a special diet?
- How do you train?
- What time do you start training?
- In which sport do you want to be a professional?
- Do you get up very early?
- Where do you usually train?



A YOUNG AND AMBITIOUS ATHLETE

Interviewer

Hello, I'm Jim Little. I am a P.E. teacher. Today, our guest is one of my students, Yazgi Ekic. She is an amateur sportswoman. Hello, Yazgi. Welcome. ¹

Yazgi

I want to be a professional athlete. ²

Interviewer

Every day, so I'm very busy. You know I have to go to school at the same time. ³

Yazgi

Yes, I do because I need to train before school. ⁴

Interviewer

I start training at 5.30 a.m. ⁵

Yazgi

I run, jump and do some stretching exercises.

Interviewer

And you go to school after training.

Yazgi

Yes. After the morning training, I run to school. At break time, I usually play games with my friends in the school garden. After school, I get back home and finish my homework. Then, I start my evening training. ⁶

Interviewer

I don't need to be in a sports hall. I go to parks and running parkours. I generally train in my neighbourhood on weekdays. At weekends, I train with my coach in the gym. ⁷

Yazgi

Yes, of course. I need to be very healthy, so I don't eat any junk food. And the last question, Yazgi. ⁸

Interviewer

All the things I tell you. I wake up early, eat healthy food, do a lot of exercise and study my lessons. These are the keys to my success.

Yazgi

Thank you for the interview, Yazgi. I am sure you will be a very successful athlete in the future. See you at school tomorrow.

Interviewer

Yazgi

Interviewer

Yazgi

Interviewer

Yazgi

Interviewer