

Time to Learn



Simple Past Tense with Regular Verbs (Düzenli Fiiller ile Geçmiş Zaman)

Question Form (?) (Soru Hâli)

Did	I you he she	it we you they	V ₁ ? (fiilin yalın hâli)
-----	-----------------------	-------------------------	---

- A: Did you **visit** Samsun last month?
(Geçen ay Samsun'u ziyaret ettin mi?)
B: Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
(Evet, ettim. / Hayır, etmedim.)

Wh- Questions (Wh- Soruları)

What Where Who When	Why Which How	did	I you he she	it we you they	V ₁ ? (fiilin yalın hâli)
------------------------------	---------------------	-----	-----------------------	-------------------------	---

- A: Where did you **study**? (Nerede okudun?)
B: I studied at Oxford University.
(Oxford Üniversitesi'nde okudum.)

★ Who soru sözcüğü, hem cümlelerin öznesini hem de nesnesini sormak için kullanılabilir.

- A: Who did you **visit** yesterday?
(Dün kimi ziyaret ettiniz?)
B: We visited **our aunt** yesterday.
(Dün halamızı ziyaret ettik.)
A: Who **visited** you? (Seni kim ziyaret etti?)
B: **My cousin** visited me.
(Beni kuzenim ziyaret etti.)

19 Ask questions for the given answers.

- A: Did you move to another city for your education?
B: Yes, I moved to another city for my education.
- A:
B: No, I didn't graduate from university.
- A:
B: Yes, we raised two children.
- A:
B: No, Jay Brown didn't discover Rihanna.
- A:
B: Yes, Thomas Edison died in 1931.

20 Circle the correct option.

- A: Did you enjoy / enjoyed reading biographies?
B: Yes, I did.
- A: Did scientists cure / cured cancer?
B: No, they didn't.
- A: Did Stephen Hawking graduate from university?
B: Yes, he did / didn't.
- A: Did she marry / married in her twenties?
B: No, she did / didn't.
- A: Did you discover / discovered a new museum in England?
B: Yes, I did / didn't.

21 Fill in the blanks with the correct question words.

How

What

Who

Where

What time

- A: did you do last year?
B: I worked in a factory.
- A: did your sister start working?
B: She started working at a school.
- A: did you finish your homework?
B: I finished it at 5:30 p.m.
- A: did you help?
B: I helped my sister.
- A: did you travel to Ankara?
B: I travelled to Ankara by train.

22 Match the questions with the answers.

1. What time did you help your mother?
2. Where did Kyle live?
3. How did you write the letter?
4. Who did Liam play basketball with?
5. When did Yavuz visit his grandparents?
6. What did the Wright Brothers invent?

- a. Last weekend.
- b. David and Sandra.
- c. With a pen.
- d. At 6 p.m.
- e. The first plane.
- f. In England.

Time to Learn



⇒ Simple Past Tense with Irregular Verbs (Düzensiz Fiiller ile Geçmiş Zaman)

Positive Form (+) (Olumlu Hâli)

I	V ₂ (fiilin 2. hâli)
You	
He	
She	
It	
We	
You	
They	

Simple Present Tense:

I always **get** high marks at school.
(Ben okulda her zaman yüksek notlar alırım.)

Simple Past Tense:

I always **got** high marks at school last year.
(Ben geçen sene okulda hep yüksek notlar aldım.)

SOME IRREGULAR VERBS (BAZI DÜZENSİZ FİİLLER)

Turkish Meaning	Base Form (V ₁)	Past Form (V ₂)
olmak	be (am / is / are)	was / were
kırmak	break	broke
getirmek	bring	brought
inşa etmek	build	built
satın almak	buy	bought
yakalamak	catch	caught
seçmek	choose	chose
gelmek	come	came
kesmek	cut	cut
yapmak	do	did
çizmek	draw	drew
içmek	drink	drank
sürmek (araba)	drive	drove

Turkish Meaning	Base Form (V ₁)	Past Form (V ₂)
yemek	eat	ate
düşmek	fall	fell
hissetmek	feel	felt
bulmak	find	found
uçmak	fly	flew
unutmak	forget	forgot
almak	get	got
vermek	give	gave
gitmek	go	went
sahip olmak	have	had
duymak, işitmek	hear	heard
bilmek	know	knew
ayrılmak, bırakmak	leave	left

SOME IRREGULAR VERBS (BAZI DÜZENSİZ FİİLLER)

Turkish Meaning	Base Form (V ₁)	Past Form (V ₂)
yapmak	make	made
buluşmak	meet	met
ödemek	pay	paid
okumak	read	read
sürmek, binmek	ride	rode
koşmak	run	ran
görmek	see	saw
satmak	sell	sold
göndermek	send	sent
şarkı söylemek	sing	sang
oturmak	sit	sat
uyumak	sleep	slept

Turkish Meaning	Base Form (V ₁)	Past Form (V ₂)
konuşmak	speak	spoke
harcamak	spend	spent
yüzmek	swim	swam
almak	take	took
öğretmek	teach	taught
anlatmak	tell	told
düşünmek	think	thought
uyanmak	wake	woke
giymek	wear	wore
anlamak	understand	understood
kazanmak	win	won
yazmak	write	wrote

23 Categorize the verbs under the correct headings and write their **past** forms.

help have try choose raise graduate
grow up

regular verbs

- -
- -
- -
- -
- -
- -
- -

irregular verbs

- -
- -
- -
- -
- -
- -
- -

bring

wash

forget

stay

take

win

move



Simple Past Tense with Irregular Verbs (Düzensiz Fiiller ile Geçmiş Zaman)

Negative Form (-) (Olumsuz Hâli)

I		
You		
He		
She		
It		
We		
You		
They		

did not
(didn't)

V₁
(fiilin yalın hâli)

Positive Sentence:

→ I **got** my high school diploma last year.
(Lise mezuniyet belgemi geçen sene aldım.)

Negative Sentence:

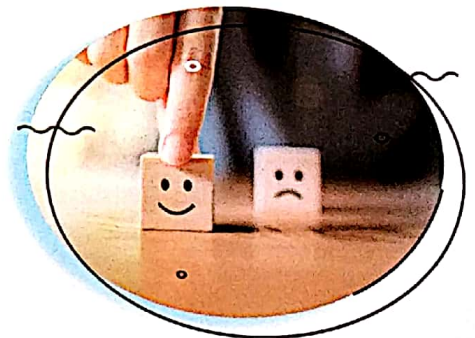
→ I **didn't get** my high school diploma last year.
(Lise mezuniyet belgemi geçen sene almadım.)

26 Make negative sentences.

- She did a PhD at Harvard University.
.....
- The band won an award in Ankara Music Festival.
.....
- Ron did research on the famous scientist's life.
.....
- He met his wife at a concert twenty years ago.
.....
- She grew up in France.
.....

27 Choose the correct option.

- Rex didn't leave / left the house early in the morning.
- Ava didn't come / came to the museum with us.
- Eric didn't have / had a successful school life.
- Kate didn't do / did her homework two days ago.
- The jury didn't choose / chose Celine as the winner of the competition.



28 Fill in the blanks with the past forms of the verbs.

- Sebastian (teach) Spanish at school. He (not be) an English teacher.
- Amber (not give) any information about her private life in her book; she only (tell) about her achievements in her career.
- Bert (not watch) a movie at the cinema with his friends last Friday, so he (spend) time with his family.
- The students (not visit) the museums because they (go) sightseeing in the city last summer.
- Bob (not study) hard at university, so he always (get) low marks.
- People (live) in caves thousands of years ago. They (not have) houses.