

QUIZ 2 B

1) Choose one of the following questions and only answer it. (20 Points)

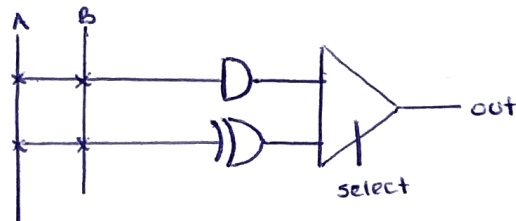
- Show the steps of 2's complement rule 01010101.
- Create MUX structure with any gates you want. Try to avoid excess.
- What is the positive edge D flip flop? And what are the differences between positive edge and active low D flip flop?

Answer: 1.b) create mux structure

A	B	Sum	CARRY
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

$\downarrow \rightarrow A \oplus B$   
 $\downarrow \rightarrow A \cdot B$

if select out sum  
else out carry



1.a)  $(01010101)^1$

$10101010 + 1$

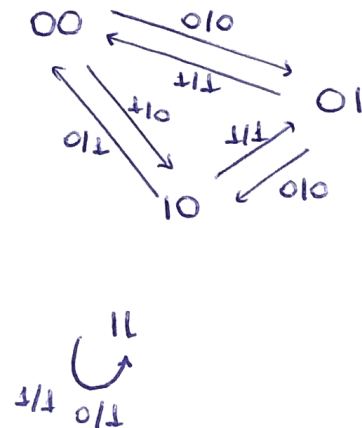
Answer: 10101011

2) According to given state diagram:

- Create the state table. (Present / Next State) (20 Points)
- Draw the K-MAP. (20 Points)
- Implement the circuit. (20 Points)

Answer: 2.a)

present states		input	next states		output
A	B	X	A'	B'	Y
0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1

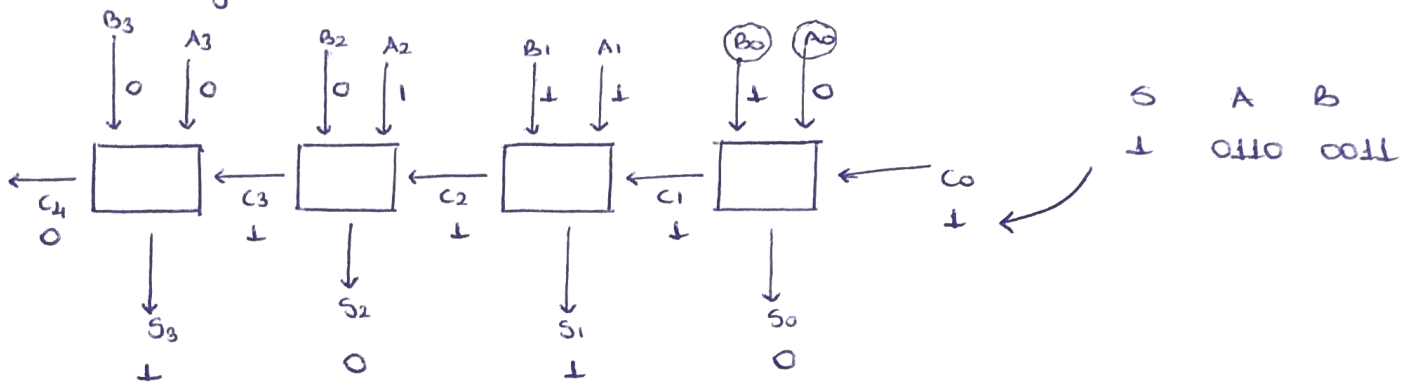


A \ BX	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	1

$$Y = A + BX$$

- For  $A'$ ,  $B'$  and  $X$ , draw D flip flops.  
For  $Y$ , draw as output.

3) According to the 4 Bit Adder shown below, calculate the addition of given two numbers. Please give the result of  $C_4, S_3, S_2, S_1, S_0$ .



$C_4 = 0$ ,  $S_3 = 1$ ,  $S_2 = 0$ ,  $S_1 = 1$  and  $S_0 = 0$

So,  $A = 6$ ,  $B = 3$ ,  $A + B = 9$   
 $(0110)$   $(0011)$   $(1010)$