

# EEEN 222 HW 1

## SOLUTIONS

1) a)  $(0111001)_2 = (?)_{10}$

$$0 \cdot 2^6 + 1 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = (58)_{10}$$

b)  $(7654569)_{13} = (?)_{10}$

$$7 \cdot 13^6 + 6 \cdot 13^5 + 5 \cdot 13^4 + 4 \cdot 13^3 + 5 \cdot 13^2 + 6 \cdot 13^1 + 9 \cdot 13^0 =$$

$$= (36167946)_{10}$$

2)  $(2198,0125)_{10} = (?)_2$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2198 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 2198 \mid 1099 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 0 \mid 1098 \mid 549 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad 1 \mid 548 \mid 274 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 1 \mid 274 \mid 137 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad 1 \mid 136 \mid 68 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad 1 \mid 68 \mid 34 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0 \mid 34 \mid 17 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1 \mid 16 \mid 8 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1 \mid 8 \mid 4 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0 \mid 4 \mid 2 \mid 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0 \mid 2 \mid 1 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0
 \end{array}$$

$$(2198,0125)_{10} = (100010010110,?)_2$$

$$0,0125 \times 2 = \underline{0},0250$$

$$0,0250 \times 2 = \underline{0},05$$

$$0,05 \times 2 = \underline{0},1$$

$$0,1 \times 2 = \underline{0},2$$

$$0,2 \times 2 = \underline{0},4$$

$$0,4 \times 2 = \underline{0},8$$

$$0,8 \times 2 = \underline{1},6$$

$$0,6 \times 2 = \underline{1},2$$

$$0,2 \times 2 = \underline{0},4 \leftarrow \text{Repeating}$$

!

Therefore,

$$(2198,0125)_{10} = (100010010110,000000110\dots)_2$$



3) a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1100111 \\ + 11001 \\ \hline 10000000 \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 10001001 \\ \times 101110 \\ \hline 00000000 \\ 10001001 \\ 10001001 \\ 10001001 \\ 00000000 \\ + 10001001 \\ \hline 110001001110 \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1010011 \\ - 10001110 \\ \hline ? \end{array}$$

Find 2's complement  
of 10001110

1's comp.  $\rightarrow 01110001$   

$$\begin{array}{r} 01110001 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 01110010 \rightarrow 2's \text{ comp.} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1010011 \\ + 01110010 \\ \hline 11000101 \end{array} \rightarrow \text{No overflow!}$$

Therefore, find 2's comp. of the result

Then put a minus sign in front of it

$$\begin{array}{r} 11000101 \xrightarrow{1's \text{ comp}} 00111010 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 00111011 \rightarrow 2's \text{ comp.} \end{array}$$

Result 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1010011 \\ - 10001110 \\ \hline -00111011 \end{array}$$

$$4) a) (93)_a + (42)_a = (105)_a \quad a = ?$$

$$9a+3+4a+2 = a^2+5$$

$$a^2-13a=0$$

$$a(a-13)=0 \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} a=0 \\ \times \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} a=13 \\ \checkmark \\ \underline{\underline{\Rightarrow}} \end{matrix}$$

$$b) (223)_b / (7)_b = (25)_b \Rightarrow b > 7$$

$$\frac{2b^2+2b+3}{7} = 2b+5$$

$$2b^2+2b+3 = 14b+35$$

$$2b^2-12b-32=0 \Rightarrow (2b+4)(b-8)=0$$

$$\begin{matrix} 2 & & 4 \\ 1 & \times & -8 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} b=-2 \\ \times \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} b=8 \\ \checkmark \\ \underline{\underline{\Rightarrow}} \end{matrix}$$



$$5) F(A, B, C, D) = A' + CD + ABC' + B'D + ABD'$$

We will use quicker way

$$\text{Minterms of } A': \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ A & B & C & D \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} m_0 \\ m_1 \\ m_2 \\ \vdots \\ m_7 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Minterms of } CD: \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ A & B & C & D \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} m_3 \\ m_7 \\ m_{11} \\ m_{15} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Minterms of } ABC': \begin{array}{cccc} & & & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ A & B & C & D \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} m_{12} \\ m_{13} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Minterms of } B'D: \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & & 0 & \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ A & B & C & D \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} m_1 \\ m_3 \\ m_9 \\ m_{11} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Minterms of } ABD': \begin{array}{cccc} & & 1 & \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ A & B & C & D \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} m_{12} \\ m_{14} \end{array}$$

Therefore

$$\begin{aligned} F(A, B, C, D) &= \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15) \\ &= \text{TM}(8, 10) \end{aligned}$$



6)

$$F(A,B,C,D) = A'BC'D + A'BCD + AB'CD + ABCD$$

$$F = a_0 \oplus a_1 A \oplus a_2 B \oplus a_3 C \oplus a_4 D \oplus a_5 AB \oplus a_6 AC \oplus a_7 AD \\ \oplus a_8 BC \oplus a_9 BD \oplus a_{10} CD \oplus a_{11} ABC \oplus a_{12} ABD \oplus a_{13} ACD \\ \oplus a_{14} BCD \oplus a_{15} ABCD$$

$$f(0,0,0,0) = a_0 = 0$$

$$f(1,0,0,0) = a_0 \oplus a_1 = 0 \Rightarrow a_1 = 0$$

$$f(0,1,0,0) = a_0 \oplus a_2 = 0 \Rightarrow a_2 = 0$$

$$f(0,0,1,0) = a_0 \oplus a_3 = 0 \Rightarrow a_3 = 0$$

$$f(0,0,0,1) = a_0 \oplus a_4 = 0 \Rightarrow a_4 = 0$$

$$f(1,1,0,0) = a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_5 = 0 \Rightarrow a_5 = 0$$

$$f(1,0,1,0) = a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_6 = 1 \Rightarrow a_6 = 1$$

$$f(1,0,0,1) = a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_4 \oplus a_7 = 0 \Rightarrow a_7 = 0$$

$$f(0,1,1,0) = a_0 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_7 = 0 \Rightarrow a_7 = 0$$

$$f(0,1,0,1) = a_0 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_4 \oplus a_7 = 1 \Rightarrow a_7 = 1$$

$$f(0,0,1,1) = a_0 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_4 \oplus a_{10} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{10} = 0$$

$$f(1,1,1,0) = a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus \dots \oplus a_6 \oplus a_7 \oplus a_{11} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{11} = 0$$

$$f(1,1,0,1) = \dots \oplus a_7 \oplus a_{11} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{11} = 0$$

$$f(1,0,1,1) = \dots \oplus a_{10} \oplus a_{13} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{13} = 0$$

$$f(0,1,1,1) = a_0 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_4 \oplus a_7 \oplus a_7 \oplus a_{10} \oplus a_{14} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{14} = 1$$

$$f(1,1,1,1) = a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus \dots \oplus a_{15} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{15} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow f = AC \oplus BD \oplus BCD \oplus ABCD$$