



### ER schema

CUSTOMER = (c-id, cname (fname, surname), caddress, {c-tel})  
 RESERVATION = (res#, deadline, checkin, checkout, state)  
 ROOM = (room#, type)  
 makes = (c-id, res#)  
 To book = (res#, room#, price)

RESERVATION

res#	deadline	checkin	checkout	state
res 1	09.10.14	10.10.14	11.10.14	C
res 10	01.11.14	02.11.14	03.11.14	C
res 5	15.12.14	16.12.14	17.12.14	C
res 4	01.10.15	02.01.15	01.11.15	C

ROOM

room#	type
room 08	single
room 07	double
room 01	single

Obs 2: Never booked  
④ partial

### relational schema

CUSTOMER = (c-id, cname, caddress)  
 cust\_tel = (c-id, c-tel)  
 <The rest is the same>

### Snapshot

CUSTOMER

c-id	cname	caddress
c01	Ece 02	XXX
c10	Oya Eri	XX
c05	Jon Smith	YY
c20	Oya Ece	Y

cust\_tel

c-id	c-tel
c10	0212 1111
c10	0535 2222
c10	0532 3333
c01	0212 1111
c05	0212 1111

Obs 1: Not all customers make reservation  
① partial

makes

c-id	res#
c01	res 1
c01	res 10
c05	res 5
c05	res 4

To book (Obs. H:N)

res#	room#	price
res 1	room 08	50
res 1	room 07	100
res 10	room 08	60
res 5	room 08	40
res 4	room 07	70

Obs 3: Every reserv. must book at least 1 room /

Obs 4: The same reservation cannot book same room in + time!!

## Cardinality constraint:

"makes" is M:1 because:

simply put a sign in a question sheet!

A customer can make more than 1 reserv  
AND  
1 reservation is made by only 1 cust

"to book" is M:N because:

Also this sentence is written in the question sheet. Simply put a (X)

One reservation can book more than 1 room  
AND  
The same room can be booked by more than 1 reservation

## Participation constraint

- ① partial because not every customer book a room
- ② Total because every reservation needs a customer
- ③ Total because every reservation books at least 1 room
- ④ partial because some rooms may not be booked.

Q = How would your answer change if you want to be able to select all customers by surname

Obs 4: Every reservation has its own (check in, check out) time !!!  
To reserve the same room in  $\neq$  times, you need  $\neq$  reserv !!!

Obs 5: ...  
... things you need if reserv: