Ustel Dagilimin Özellikleri

1) Belleksizlik Özelliği (Memorilessness Property)

$$5,t>0$$
, $X\sim exp(7)$ ise
 $P(X>t+5|X>t)=P(X>5)=e^{-\lambda 5}$

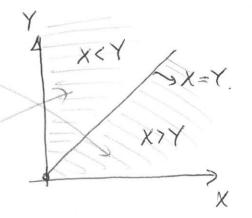


2). Iki listel doğılmış r.d için P(X = Y) olasılığı?

$$P(X < Y) = ?$$

$$P(X = Y) = ?$$

$$P(X > Y) = ?$$



SDRU:
$$P(X \leq Y) = P(X(Y) + P(X = Y)$$

Yanit: $y \in IR$ sabit dursa, $(y > 0)$
 $P(X \leq Y) = F(y) = 1 - e^{-\lambda Y}$ elde ederiz.

V'ye gore kosullandiralim:

$$P(X \leq Y \mid Y = y) = P(X \leq y \mid Y = y) = P(X \leq y) = 1 - e^{-\frac{2}{3}y}$$

$$x, y \text{ bassims}$$

Toplam Olasilik Kuralindan

$$P(X \leq Y) = \int P(X \leq Y \mid Y = y) \underbrace{P(Y = y)}_{\equiv f_{Y}(y)} dy$$

$$= \int P(X \leq Y) f_{Y}(Y) dy = \int (1 - e^{-\lambda Y}) \mu e^{-\mu Y} dy$$

$$= \int \mu e^{-\mu y} dy - \mu \int e^{-(\lambda + \mu)y} \frac{(\lambda + \mu)}{(\lambda + \mu)} dy$$

$$= 1 - \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} \int_{0}^{\infty} (\lambda + \mu) e^{-(\lambda + \mu)y} dy = 1 - \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu}$$

$$= \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} \qquad \text{Veya} \qquad \frac{B[Y]}{B[X] + B[Y]} = ?$$

Ornek:
$$\chi_{N} \exp(\lambda = 4/saat) \rightarrow \mu_{X} = B(x) = \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{saat}$$

 $\gamma_{N} \exp(\mu = 6/saat)$
 $\mu_{Y} = B(Y) = \frac{1}{6} \operatorname{saat}$

Sorular:

$$P(X=Y) = ?$$

$$P(X \le Y) = --- = \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} = \frac{4}{4 + 6} = 0.40 \quad \text{olarak}$$
bulunur

$$P(X>Y) = 1 - P(X \leq Y) = 1 - \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} = \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} = \frac{6}{10} = 0.60$$

$$P(X \le Y) = \frac{B(Y)}{B(X) + B(Y)} = \frac{1/6}{1/4 + 1/6} = \frac{?}{?} =$$

3) 2 vistel degilmis r.d. minimumunun degilimi nedir?

GU7-Lem

$$P(\overline{z}7z) = P(X7z) \cdot P(Y7z)$$

$$= e^{-\lambda z} \cdot e^{-\mu z} = e^{-(\lambda + \mu)z}$$

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$$= e^{-\lambda z} \cdot e^{-\mu z} = e^{-(\lambda + \mu)z}$$

$$P(\overline{z}7z) = 1 - P(\overline{z} < z) = 1 - F_{z}(z)$$

$$1 - F_{z}(z) = e^{-(\lambda + \mu)z}$$

$$F_{z}(z) = 1 - e^{-(\lambda + \mu)z}$$

$$= e^{-(\lambda + \mu)z}$$

$$= e^{-(\lambda + \mu)z}$$

Her iki tarafın z'ye göre tarevini alırsak

$$f(z) = \int (\lambda + \mu) e^{-(\lambda + \mu)^2}$$
 $z > 0$

ZN exp(7+µ) yoni 2 de perametresi (7+µ) olen listel degilima uygun degilir.

Ornek: Bir sistem seri bağlı 2 makina seklinde Galışıyır.