## PROBLEM OF THE MONTH

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMTICS ELMHURST UNIVERSITY OCTOBER 2025

**Problem.** Let  $p_1, p_2, \ldots, p_m$  be distinct prime numbers. Show that

$$\log(p_1), \log(p_2), \dots, \log(p_m) \in \mathbb{R}$$

are linearly independent over  $\mathbb{Q}$ . (Here,  $\log(x)$  denotes the natural logarithm.) Use this fact to show that  $\mathbb{R}$  is an infinite dimensional vector space over  $\mathbb{Q}$ .

Scan the following QR code for submission instructions.

