

Databases, DNA & Digital Detours

From Smart Algorithms in Fish Portioning to Pioneering Pipelines in Long-Range DNA Sequencing and Digital Travel

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INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Agenda



Personal Introduction

Academic Background

Research Highlights

Professional Experiences

Teaching Philosophy

Looking Ahead

My Journey: From Math to Academia



Academic Evolution:

- ▶ Started with math; transitioned to comp. science and applied math.
- ▶ Master's in Computational Engineering cemented my direction.

Into the Academic Realm:

- ▶ Began as TPR's TA, grew into PhD and *much* later, Post-Doc roles.
- ▶ Returned to teaching after a decade; found confidence in maturity.

Merging Industry & Academia:

► Tapped into industry insights: software dev., Al, and data science.

Passions Beyond Academia:

- ► Textile enthusiast: garment sewing, knitting, lace making, machine embroidery.
- A recent aficionado of modern board games.

Educational Journey



- ▶ **B.Sc. in Mathematics** (Emphasis on Computer Science), University of Iceland, 2005-2008.
- ► M.Sc. in Computational Engineering, University of Iceland, 2008-2010:
 - ► Erasmus exchange at Université de Valenciennes.
 - ► Focus: fouling in cross-flow heat exchangers with Prof. Sylvain Lalot
- ▶ Ph.D. in Computational Engineering, University of Iceland:
 - ▶ PhD Stipend from autumn 2009-2012
 - ▶ Started working full-time at Valka Jan 2013, PhD in spare time.
 - Defended in June 2016
- **▶ Diploma in Teaching Studies for Higher Education**, 2010-2012.
 - ► Taught Operations Research 2011 and 2012

Dissertation



- ► Case Study on supervised learning approaches in dispatching rules for **Job Shop Scheduling Problem** (JSSP).
- ► Introduction of Analysis & Learning Iterative Consecutive Executions (ALICE) framework for effective training.
- ► Emphasized Training Data:
 - Should match the induced data distribution via active imitation learning.
 - Labels are derived using an expert policy.
 - Account for data balance with respect to dispatching step.
 - Use of (K k) roll-outs to augment stepwise features.
- Expert policy not just for labeling; also reveals vulnerabilities in the scheduling process.
- ► While stepwise optimality often aligns with good end performance, there's room for understanding trajectory deviations.
- ► Approach leverages preference learning but is flexible for substitutions and other scheduling problems.

Selected Publications & Contributions



Ph.D. Research

- Helga Ingimundardottir and Thomas Philip Runarsson (Nov. 2011). "Sampling Strategies in Ordinal Regression for Surrogate Assisted Evolutionary Optimization". In: Intelligent Systems Design and Applications (ISDA), 11th International Conference on. Cordoba. Spain. pp. 1158 –1163
- Helga Ingimundardottir and Thomas Philip Runarsson (Aug. 2018). "Discovering dispatching rules from data using imitation learning: A case study for the job-shop problem". In: Journal of Scheduling 21.4, pp. 413–428
- ▶ Helga Ingimundardottir and Thomas Philip Runarsson (2015). "Generating Training Data for Supervised Learning Linear Composite Dispatch Rules for Scheduling". In: Learning and Intelligent Optimization. Vol. 8994. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Cham: Springer, pp. 236–248 (Nominated for Best Paper Award at LION 2015)

Master's Research

Helga Ingimundardottir and Sylvain Lalot (2011). "Detection of Fouling in a Cross-Flow Heat Exchanger Using Wavelets". In: Heat Transfer Engineering 32.3-4, pp. 349–357

deCODE genetics Research

- Doruk Beyter et al. (June 2021). "Long-read sequencing of 3,622 Icelanders provides insight into the role of structural variants in human diseases and other traits". In: Nature Genetics 53, pp. 779–786
- Guillaume Holley et al. (Jan. 2021). "Ratatosk: hybrid error correction of long reads enables accurate variant calling and assembly". In: Genome Biology 22.1, p. 28

Real-world Engagements and Contributions



- **▶ deCODE genetics** (2016-2020):
 - Designed and managed the ONT long-range sequencing analysis pipeline.
 - Key role in handling 6 petabytes of data.
 - Contributed to significant research projects.
- ► Valka (2013-2015):
 - Developed fish bone detection algorithms.
 - Implemented fish portioning algorithms for multiple species.
- ▶ AGR Dynamics: SQL consultant for supply chain management system, AGR 5.
- CCP Games: Developed near-realtime recommendation engine for new EVE Online players.
- ► Travelshift (Head of AI Research): Led AI consultancy team optimizing travel plans on GuideToEurope.com.
- ► Advisor for **RANNÍS** Technology Development Fund 2015 & 2023.

Teaching Focus



- ▶ Real-World Relevance: Connecting classroom lessons with real-world applications, emphasizing the power of teamwork in solving modern challenges.
- ► Technical Writing: Emphasizing the importance of clear, concise communication. Teaching students the art of turning data and results into compelling narratives.
- ▶ Data Storytelling: Equipping students with tools and techniques for effective data visualization. Encouraging the creation of visual narratives from raw data.
- **▶** Open Collaboration with GitHub:
 - ► Highlighting GitHub as an essential workforce skill.
 - Using it for team assignments, fostering practical hands-on experience.

Now & Future Work



Current Endeavors:

- Active contribution to IDeLM.
- ▶ Collaborative work with TPR on the fairness model.

Future Aspirations:

- Carve a niche at the crossroads of AI and creativity.
- Dive into garment pattern optimization using 2D free-form binpacking.
- Utilize generative AI for an innovative knitting program.

Get In Touch



Always open for collaboration, brainstorming, and discussions.

- ► E-mail: helgaingim@hi.is
- ► **Temporary Office**: Squatting in TPR's office. Feel free to drop by for discussions!