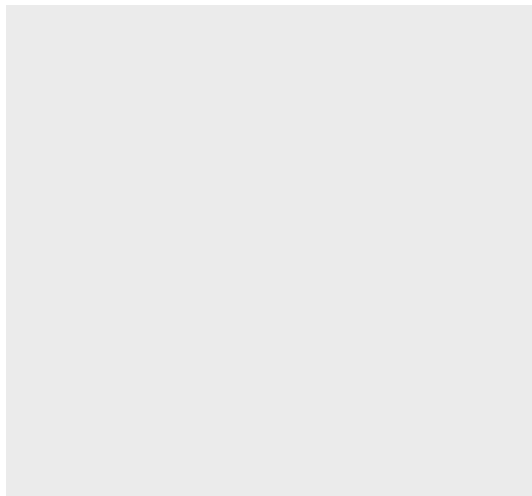
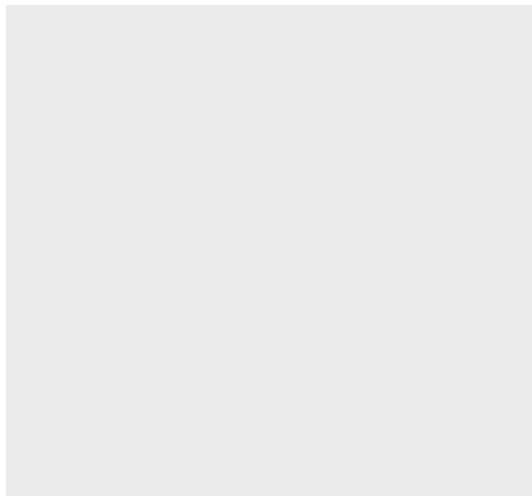


a)

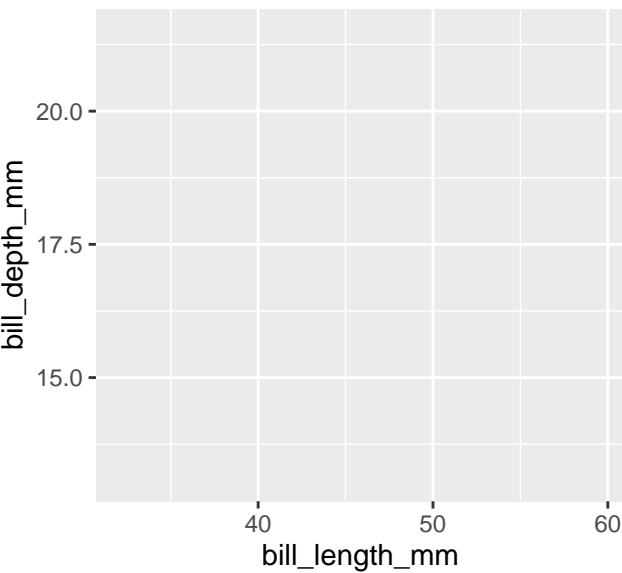
```
ggplot()
```

**b)**

```
ggplot(penguins)
```

**c)**

```
ggplot(penguins,  
  aes(x = bill_length_mm, y = bill_depth_mm))
```

**d)**

```
ggplot(penguins,  
  aes(x = bill_length_mm, y = bill_depth_mm)) +  
  geom_point()
```

