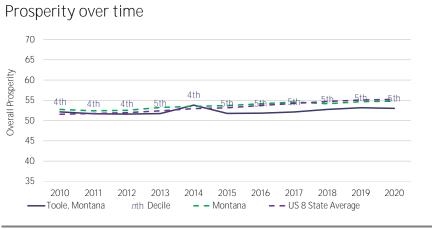
## Toole, Montana: Overall Prosperity 53.0 (5th decile\*)







| Brea       | akdown of performance            | 2010 | Score<br>10-year trend | 2020 | Decile (1 to 10)<br>2020 | 10-year<br>decile change | Rank - Montana (1 to 56)<br>2020 |
|------------|----------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
|            | Overall Prosperity               | 52.1 | V                      | 53.0 | 5                        | <b>▼</b> 1               | 46                               |
|            | Inclusive Societies              | 65.8 | <b>√</b>               | 62.5 | 3                        | ▼ 1                      | 38                               |
| •          | Safety and Security              | 74.8 | <b>-</b> \             | 73.2 | 4                        |                          | 35                               |
| *          | Personal Freedom                 | 62.6 |                        | 60.0 | 4                        | <b>v</b> 2               | 35                               |
| 盒          | Governance                       | 58.8 |                        | 58.4 | 3                        | <b>▼</b> 1               | 1                                |
| ίβĵ        | Social Capital                   | 67.1 |                        | 58.6 | 1                        | -                        | 41                               |
|            | Open Economies                   | 39.0 | ~~~                    | 42.9 | 9                        |                          | 32                               |
|            | Business Environment             | 39.5 | ~~~                    | 45.3 | 6                        | <b>^</b> 2               | 12                               |
|            | Market Access and Infrastructure | 29.4 |                        | 29.4 | 10                       |                          | 53                               |
| \$         | Economic Quality                 | 48.2 |                        | 54.0 | 8                        | <b>~</b> 3               | 12                               |
|            |                                  |      |                        |      |                          |                          |                                  |
|            | Empowered People                 | 51.6 | <b>~</b>               | 53.6 | 6                        | ▼ 1                      | 48                               |
|            | Living Conditions                | 42.2 | ~~                     | 49.3 | 10                       | ▼ 1                      | 55                               |
| \$         | Health                           | 56.6 | ~~~                    | 59.0 | 4                        | -                        | 33                               |
| $\Diamond$ | Education                        | 50.5 |                        | 47.7 | 7                        | <b>▼</b> 3               | 45                               |
| B          | Natural Environment              | 57.0 |                        | 58.4 | 3                        | <b>▼</b> 1               | 9                                |

| Toole, Montana (5th decile*)                                 |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|--|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
|  |               | 2010                 | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend      | 2020          | 2020              | Decile<br>10-yr dec. chan |                              | 20                                    | 2010 1      | rall Prosperity<br>0-yr trend 2020 | Decile<br>2020 10-yr dec. change | Montana Rank<br>2020 |
| Safety and Security  |               | 74.8                 | ~\\ <u>~</u>                           | 73.2          | 4                 |                           | 35                           | Personal Freedom                      | 62.6        | 60.0                               | 4 2                              | 35                   |
| Terror-related Crime 1                                       | 15%           | 100.0                |  | 100.0         | 1                 |                           | 1                            | Agency 30%                            | 82.8        | 85.4                               | 1 = -                            | 1                    |
|  | 50%           | 71.5                 |  | 59.5          | 6                 | 2                         | 38                           | Freedom of Association and Speech 15% | 40.0        | 40.0                               | 4 = -                            | 1                    |
| Property Crime 3   | 35%           | 68.7                 |  | 81.1          | 3                 | <b>A</b> 1                | 33                           | Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%   | 48.1        | 51.1                               | 2 = -                            | 1                    |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              | Social Tolerance 30%                  | 65.9        | 51.8                               | 6 4                              | 35                   |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               | 2010                 | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend      | 2020          | 2020              | Decile<br>10-yr dec. chan | Montana Rank<br>ge 2020      | 220                                   | Over 2010 1 | rall Prosperity  0-yr trend 2020   | Decile<br>2020 10-yr dec. change | Montana Rank<br>2020 |
| Governance   |               | 58.8                 | 77                                     | 58.4          | 3                 | <b>▼</b> 1                | 1                            | Social Capital                        | 67.1        | 58.6                               | 1                                | 41                   |
| Political Accountability 3                                   | 30%           | 46.9                 | 7                                      | 78.1          | 1                 | <b>a</b> 5                | 1                            | Personal and Family Relationships 25% | 65.2        | 65.6                               | 4 🔻 1                            | 43                   |
| Rule of Law 3  | 35%           | 70.0                 |  | 35.0          | 7                 | ▼ 6                       | 1                            | Social Networks 25%                   | 75.2        | 61.0                               | 2 1                              | 4                    |
| Government Integrity 3                                       | 35%           | 57.8                 |  | 64.9          | 2                 |                           | 1                            | Institutional Trust 20%               | 65.5        | 41.9                               | 8 🔻 5                            | 4                    |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              | Civic and Social Participation 30%    | 62.9        | 61.9                               | 1 -                              | 25                   |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               |                      |  |               | <br>              |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               |                      | Outer-II D                             |               |                   | Doelle                    | Montree                      |                                       |             | rall Drossor-Str.                  | D-str.                           | Monton- Presi        |
| <b>A</b>   | +             | 2010<br>20 F         | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend      | 2020          | 2020              | Decile<br>10-yr dec. chan |                              | Market Access and                     | 2010 1      | o-yr trend 2020                    | Decile<br>2020 10-yr dec. change | Montana Rank<br>2020 |
| Business Environme   |               | 39.5                 | <b>~</b>                               | 45.3          | 6                 | <b>^</b> 2                | 12                           | Infrastructure                        | 29.4        | 29.4                               | 10 = -                           | 53                   |
|  | 40%           | 13.4                 | ~~~                                    | 32.4          | 6                 | <b>A</b> 3                | 12                           | Communications 40%                    | 1.2         | 1.2                                | 10 = -                           | 54                   |
| -  | 30%           | 58.8                 | ~~~                                    | 58.5          | 1                 |                           | 1                            | Resources 25%                         | 75.5        | 75.6                               | 1                                | 29                   |
| -  | 10%           | 52.6                 |  | 39.6          | 8                 | ▼ 5                       | 1                            | Transport 35%                         | 29.0        | 29.0                               | 10 = -                           | 36                   |
| -  | 10%           | 47.8                 | \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 48.5          | 8                 |                           | 1                            |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| Price Distortions 1  | 10%           | 64.4                 | ~,                                     | 60.0          | 5                 | <b>^</b> 1                | 1                            |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| \$   |               | 2010                 | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend      | 2020          | 2020              | Decile<br>10-yr dec. chan | Montana Rank<br>ge 2020      |                                       | <u> </u>    |                                    |                                  |                      |
| Economic Quality   |               | 48.2                 |  | 54.0          | 8                 | <b>▼</b> 3                | 12                           |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| Fiscal Sustainability 2                                      | 25%           | 56.0                 | ~                                      | 48.1          | 8                 | <b>~</b> 4                | 30                           |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| Productivity and Competitiveness 2                           | 25%           | 29.4                 | ~~ <b>`</b>                            | 40.5          | 10                |                           | 15                           |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| Dynamism 2   | 20%           | 61.4                 | W^                                     | 56.6          | 3                 | ▼ 1                       | 4                            |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| Labor Force Engagement 3                                     | 30%           | 48.7                 | ~~~                                    | 68.4          | 4                 |                           | 28                           |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| $\triangle$  |               | 2010                 | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend      | 2020          | 2020              | Decile<br>10-yr dec. chan | Montana Rank<br>ge 2020      | $\sim$                                | Over 2010 1 | rall Prosperity 0-yr trend 2020    | Decile<br>2020 10-yr dec. change | Montana Rank<br>2020 |
| Living Conditions  |               | 42.2                 | M'                                     | 49.3          | 10                | <b>▼</b> 1                | 55                           | Health                                | 56.6        | 59.0                               | 4 = -                            | 33                   |
| Material Resources 2   | 25%           | 61.5                 |  | 59.6          | 6                 | <b>v</b> 2                | 39                           | Behavioral Risk Factors 15%           | 61.2        | 60.2                               | 5 🔻 1                            | 38                   |
| Nutrition 1  | 15%           | 57.8                 | $\mathcal{J}$                          | 73.1          | 4                 | <b>v</b> 2                | 35                           | Preventative Interventions 15%        | 31.4        | 46.9                               | 6 = -                            | 4                    |
| Water Services 1   | 15%           | 16.3                 | -                                      | 11.3          | 10                |                           | 55                           | Care Systems 15%                      | 59.4 —      | 53.6                               | 5 🔻 2                            | 53                   |
| Shelter 1  | 15%           | 57.2                 | ~\\( \)                                | 61.7          | 4                 |                           | 23                           | Mental Health 15%                     | 53.9        | 41.0                               | 10 🔻 1                           | 40                   |
| Connectedness 1  | 15%           | 10.2                 |  | 26.0          | 10                | <b>T</b> 1                | 48                           | Physical Health 20%                   | 67.0        | 74.1                               | 1 📤 2                            | 11                   |
| Protection from Harm 1                                       | 15%           | 37.3                 | ~~\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 57.2          | 6                 | <b>A</b> 3                | 5                            | Longevity 20%                         | 61.7        | 69.5                               | 4 📥 1                            | 27                   |
|  |               |                      | Overall Prosperity                     |               |                   | Decile                    | Montana Rank                 |                                       | 0.00        | rall Prosperity                    | Decile                           | Montana Rank         |
| Education  |               | <sup>2010</sup> 50.5 | 10-yr trend                            | 2020<br>47.7  | 2020<br><b>7</b>  | 10-yr dec. chan           | ge 2020                      | Matural Environment                   | 2010 1      | 0-yr trend 2020 58.4               | 2020 10-yr dec. change           | 2020<br>9            |
| Education  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           | 45                           | Natural Environment                   | 57.0        | <del>,</del>                       |                                  |                      |
| -  | 5%            | 43.5                 |  | 20.0          | 10                | ▼ 3                       | 49                           | Emissions 25%                         | 55.9        | 57.2                               | 7 = -                            | 20                   |
| -  | 20%           | 76.1                 | 1                                      | 58.8          | 5                 | 4                         | 35                           | Exposure to Air Pollution 25%         | 74.3        | 77.8                               | 1 = .                            | 15                   |
| -  | 25%           | 66.6                 | 7                                      | 70.2          | 3                 | 1                         | 28                           | Forest, Land and Soil 20%             | 46.3        | 49.1                               | 5 1                              | 37                   |
| -  | 25%           | 19.2                 |  | 28.7          | 10                |                           | 25                           | Freshwater 20%                        | 59.6        | 58.0                               | 9 🔻 1                            | 12                   |
| Adult Skills 2   | 25%           | 46.7                 | 1                                      | 41.0          | 7                 | ▼ 3                       | 54                           | Preservation Efforts 10%              | 32.1        | 32.1                               | 2 = -                            | 1                    |
|  |               |                      |  |               |                   |                           |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| * The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into de | ciles. for ea | ach pillar ele       | ement and indicator. Co                | unties in the | 1st decile are th | ne strongest nerfi        | ormers and those in the 10th | lecile are the weakest.               |             |                                    |                                  |                      |
| Salas Seen grouped lift de                                   | ,             | ,, 316               |  |               |                   | geat pelli                |                              |                                       |             |                                    |                                  |                      |

4

5

Value 2010 10-yr trend 71.5

19.5

0.0

253.6

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

deaths /100,000 population

assaults /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population 59.5

0.0

59.5

376.9

| 10010, Morritaria. Sarety and Sca | dirty ( i | tir decire )                         |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|--------|
|                                   |           |                                      | i      |         |                      |         |             |              | I                   | 1      |
|                                   | Source    | Unit                                 | Welght | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Der<br>2010 | cile<br>2020 |                     | Source |
| Terror-related Crime (1st)        |           |                                      | 15%    | 100.0   |                      | 100.0   | 1           | 1            | Violent Crime (6th) |        |
| Mass shooting deaths              | GVA       | deaths<br>/1,000,000<br>population   | 1.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1           | 1            | Murder              | NACJD  |
| Mass shooting injuries            | GVA       | injuries<br>/1,000,000<br>population | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1           | 1            | Rape                | NACJD  |
| Terrorism deaths                  | GTD       | deaths<br>/1,000,000<br>population   | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1           | 1            | Aggravated assaults | NACJD  |
| Terrorism injuries                | GTD       | injuries<br>/1,000,000<br>population | 0.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1           | 1            | Robbery             | NACJD  |
| Terrorism events                  | GTD       | events<br>/1,000,000<br>population   | 0.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1           | 1            |                     |        |
|                                   |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
|                                   |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
|                                   |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
|                                   |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
|                                   | Source    | Unit                                 | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Der<br>2010 | cile<br>2020 |                     |        |
| Property Crime (3rd)              |           |                                      | 35%    | 68.7    | W                    | 81.1    | 4           | 3            |                     |        |
| Burglary                          | NACJD     | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population  | 1.5    | 390.1   | M                    | 198.4   | 4           | 2            |                     |        |
| Motor vehicle theft               | NACJD     | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population  | 0.5    | 175.5   | $\sqrt{}$            | 79.3    | 8           | 4            |                     |        |
| Larceny theft                     | NACJD     | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population  | 1.0    | 1,228.8 | W                    | 1,150.6 | 5           | 5            |                     |        |
| Identity theft                    | FTC       | reports /100,000<br>population       | 0.5    | 36.9    | 1                    | 67.8    | 2           | 2            |                     |        |
|                                   |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
|                                   |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
|                                   |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |
| 1                                 |           |                                      |        |         |                      |         |             |              |                     |        |



Freedom of Association and 85.4 40.0 Agency (1st) 30% 82.8 1 15% 40.0 4 Speech (4th) deaths /100,000 population 0.0 Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians 1.0 0.0 Statewide free speech in public places 0.0 0.0 WaPo Cato 1.0 number /100,000 population 0.2 Statewide right-to-work Statewide death row population NAACP 0.2 NCSL 0.5 0.0 0.0 8 number /100,000 adult population number /100,000 state population 760.0 BJS Statewide press suppression USPFT 0.5 Statewide adult incarceration prisoners /100,000 youth population 64.5 2 Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance Statewide youth incarceration reports /100,000 population Statewide trafficking 3.8 Absence of Legal 48.1 51.1 2 Social Tolerance (6th) 65.9 51.8 2 25% 30% 6 Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted number /100,000 population coding, 0-1 0.0 52.8 1.0 0.0 5 0.0 5 Hate group concentration SPLC 1.0 coding, 0-1 1.0 1.0 26.3 Statewide employment anti-discrimination law 1.0 Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited coding, 0-1 1.0 1 57.0 1.0 1.0 0.5 47.0 Cato Statewide same sex marriage support PRRI percentage Statewide affirmative action in public services Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law 1 72.0 Cato 0.5 0.0 0.0 PRRI percentage 0.5 64.0 Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition 4.0 4 MAP 0.5 2.0 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws 1.0 1.0 4 MAP 0.5

<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

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35.0

36.0

70.0

21.0

35%

1.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

| · ·  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|--|----------|---------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------|
|  | Source   | Unit                            | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Der<br>2010 | cile<br>2020 |                              |
| Political Accountability (1st)               |          |                                 | 30%    | 46.9 | Josephan             | 78.1 | 6           | 1            | Rule of Law (7th)            |
| Statewide Elections Performance Index        | MIT      | Overall<br>Prosperity,<br>0-1   | 1.5    | 0.6  |                      | 0.8  | 4           | 2            | Statewide Justice Index      |
| Statewide gender balance in legislatures     | CAWP     | percentage                      | 0.5    | 26.0 | ~/~                  | 30.7 | 2           | 3            | Statewide judicial integrity |
| Statewide state campaign disclosure          | NIMP     | index,<br>0-1                   | 1.0    | 0.3  |                      | 0.9  | 7           | 3            |                              |
| Statewide term limits                        | NCSL     | coding,<br>0-1                  | 0.5    | 1.0  |                      | 1.0  | 1           | 1            |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  | Source   | Unit                            | Welght | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Der<br>2010 | ile<br>2020  |                              |
| Government Integrity (2nd)                   |          |                                 | 35%    | 57.8 | ~                    | 64.9 | 2           | 2            |                              |
| Statewide legal corruption perceptions       | ICS      | expert survey,<br>3-15          | 1.0    | 9.0  | $\sqrt{}$            | 6.0  | 3           | 1            |                              |
| Statewide illegal corruption perceptions     | ICS      | expert survey,<br>3-15          | 1.0    | 6.0  | \_                   | 5.5  | 2           | 2            |                              |
| Statewide Corruption Reflection Index        | ICS      | Overall<br>Prosperity,<br>0-1   | 0.5    | 0.2  | 1                    | 0.2  | 1           | 6            |                              |
| Statewide State Integrity Investigation      | CPI      | index rank,<br>1-50             | 1.0    | 31.0 |                      | 21.0 | 5           | 3            |                              |
| Statewide public record request compliance   | Cuillier | percentage                      | 1.0    | 43.1 |                      | 43.1 | 3           | 3            |                              |
| Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index | USPIRG   | Overall<br>Prosperity,<br>0-100 | 0.5    | 86.0 | $-\sqrt{}$           | 69.0 | 6           | 6            |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        |      |                      |      |             |              |                              |
|  |          |                                 |        | i .  |                      |      |             |              |                              |



|  | <u> </u> | <u> </u>                                       |        |      |                      |      |                     |   |        |                                 |        |      | Italics: Indica                       | tor contain | אלי s imputed val |
|--|----------|--|--------|------|----------------------|------|---------------------|---|--------|---------------------------------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
|  | Source   | Unit   | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 2020 |   | Source | Unit                            | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend                  | 2020        | Decile<br>2010 20 |
| Personal and Family<br>Relationships (4th)             |          |  | 25%    | 65.2 | <u>\</u>             | 65.6 | 3 4                 | Social Networks (2nd)                                       |        |                                 | 25%    | 75.2 | 7                                     | 61.0        | 1                 |
| Statewide divorce                                      | CDC      | instances,<br>/1,000 population                | 1.0    | 4.1  |                      | 3.0  | 8 8                 | Favors between neighbors                                    |        | percentage                      |        | 47.4 | \                                     | 38.2        | 4                 |
| Children in unmarried households                       | Census   | percentage                                     | 1.0    | 16.9 | Ty                   | 32.7 | 1 7                 | Frequently talk with neighbors                              | CPS    | percentage                      | 1.0    | 76.7 | $\sim$                                | 59.6        | 1                 |
| Teen births  | CDC      | instances /1,000<br>female 15-19<br>population | 1.0    | 28.1 |                      | 21.3 | 2 5                 | Trust in people in neighborhood                             |        | percentage                      | 1.5    |      |                                       | 67.4        | 2                 |
| Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities | NSCH     | percentage                                     | 0.5    | 94.8 | -                    | 92.3 | 2 2                 | Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child               | NSCH   | percentage                      | 1.0    | 61.1 | \                                     | 60.7        | 2                 |
| Shared meals with household members                    |          | percentage                                     |        | 93.5 | Λ                    | 90.0 | 5 5                 | Statewide trust in people                                   | ANES   | coding,<br>0-1                  | 0.5    | 0.5  |                                       | 0.5         | 2                 |
| Frequently hear from family and friends                | CPS      | percentage                                     | 1.0    | 78.3 |                      | 91.4 | 8 2                 |   |        |                                 |        |      |                                       |             |                   |
| Close friends  | CPS      | average  | 1.0    | 5.9  |                      | 5.9  | 8 8                 |   |        |                                 |        |      |                                       |             |                   |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     |   |        |                                 |        |      |                                       |             |                   |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     |   |        |                                 |        |      |                                       |             |                   |
|  | Source   | Unit   | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 2020 |   | Source | Unit                            | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend                  | 2020        | Decile<br>2010 20 |
| Institutional Trust (8th)                              |          |  | 20%    | 65.5 |                      | 41.9 | 3 8                 | Civic and Social Participation (1st)                        |        |                                 | 30%    | 62.9 | <b>V</b> -                            | 61.9        | 1                 |
| Confidence in corporations                             | CPS      | percentage                                     | 1.0    | 69.6 |                      | 60.3 | 2 8                 | Statewide volunteer rate                                    | CNCS   | instances,<br>/1,000 population | 1.0    | 0.4  | 4                                     | 0.3         | 1                 |
| Confidence in the media                                | CPS      | percentage                                     | 1.0    | 60.8 |                      | 45.7 | 5 9                 | Statewide volunteering intensity                            | CNCS   | hours,<br>per capita            | 1.0    | 37.4 | My                                    | 25.6        | 1                 |
| Statewide trust in federal government                  | ANES     | coding,<br>0-1                                 | 0.5    | 0.4  |                      | 0.4  | 8 8                 | Statewide active in neighborhood                            | CNCS   | percentage                      | 1.0    | 11.3 | 1                                     | 8.2         | 1                 |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     | Statewide helping the community                             | CNCS   | instances,<br>/1,000            | 1.0    | 18.5 |                                       | 15.9        | 1                 |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     | (Non-religious) membership organizations                    | Census | number /1,000<br>population     | 1.0    | 1.1  | ~                                     | 1.0         | 1                 |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     | Religious membership organizations                          | USRC   | number /1,000<br>population     | 0.5    | 3.4  |                                       | 3.4         | 2                 |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     | Religious organization participation                        | CPS    | percentage                      | 0.5    | 23.0 | \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | 31.6        | 2                 |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     | Sport or recreation organization participation              | CPS    | percentage                      | 0.5    | 13.1 | 1                                     | 29.1        | 3                 |
|  |          |  |        |      |                      |      |                     | School, neighborhood or community association participation | CPS    | percentage                      | 0.5    | 9.1  | 7                                     | 19.8        | 10                |



| Toole, Moritaria. Busiliess Elivii                         | Onnent    | (Oth decile            | , –    |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|--|-----------|------------------------|--------|------|--|------|-------------|-------------|--|-----------|--------------------|-----|---------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|------|
|  |           |                        |        |      | Value                                  |      | Dec         | ile         |  |           |                    |     |         | Italics: Indica      | ator contain | s imputed va     | lues |
|  | Source    | Unit                   | Weight | 2010 | 10-yr trend                            |      |             |             | Domostic Market                                    | Source    | Unit               |     |         | 10-yr trend          |              |                  | 020  |
| Financing Ecosystems (6th)                                 |           |                        | 40%    | 13.4 | <b>~</b> /~                            | 32.4 | 9           | 6           | Domestic Market<br>Contestability (1st)            |           |                    | 30% | 58.8    |                      | 58.5         | 1                | 1    |
| Venture capital invested                                   | NVCA      | \$ /capita             | 1.0    | 4.9  | ~~~                                    | 32.9 | 7           | 5           | Statewide low-income licensed occupations          | Inst Just | number             | 1.5 | 32.0    |                      | 32.0         | 1                | 1    |
| Number of venture capital deals                            | NVCA      | number<br>/1,000,000   | 1.0    | 6.2  | \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 9.9  | 3           | 2           | Statewide occupational licensing training cost     | Inst Just | \$                 | 1.0 | 261.0   |                      | 261.0        | 8                | 8    |
| Assets under management                                    | NVCA      | \$ /capita             | 1.0    | 1.2  |  | 60.4 | 9           | 3           | Statewide occupational licensing training time     | Inst Just | days               | 1.0 | 312.0   |                      | 312.0        | 3                | 3    |
| Venture capital fundraising                                | NVCA      | \$ /capita             | 1.0    | 0.0  | $\mathcal{N}$                          | 34.1 | 6           | 2           | Statewide age requirements for license             | Inst Just | years              | 1.0 | 11.0    |                      | 11.0         | 6                | 6    |
| Bank branch access   | FDIC      | number /square<br>mile | 1.5    | 0.0  |  | 0.0  | 10          | 10          | Statewide regulation density index                 | Cato      | Overall Prosperity | 1.0 | 0.0     | 1                    | 0.0          | 4                | 2    |
| New Foreign Direct Investment                              | BEA       | \$ /capita             | 1.0    | 0.0  |  | 0.0  | 8           |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  | Source    |                        | Weight |      | Value<br>10-yr trend                   |      |             | ile<br>2020 |  | Source    |                    |     |         | Value<br>10-yr trend |              | Decile<br>2010 2 | 020  |
| Burden of Regulation (8th)                                 |           |                        | 10%    | 52.6 | 7                                      | 39.6 | 3           | 8           | Labor Market Flexibility (8th)                     |           |                    | 10% | 47.8    | W                    | 48.5         | 8                | 8    |
| Statewide Federal Regulation and State<br>Enterprise Index | QuantGov  | Overall Prosperity     | 1.0    | 1.2  | 1                                      | 1.3  | 10          | 10          | Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage | FI        | percent            | 1.0 | 14.4    | $\sqrt{}$            | 13.6         | 8                | 8    |
| Statewide state regulation                                 | QuantGov  | percent                | 1.0    | 1.3  |  | 1.3  | 1           | 1           | Statewide employee health insurance cost           | НЈК       | \$                 | 0.5 | 4,772.0 |                      | 5,747.0      | 9                | 4    |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             | Workers Compensation Premium Rate                  | State OR  | \$ per \$100       | 0.5 | 3.3     | أكسر                 | 1.2          | 10               | 6    |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             | Statewide minimum wage                             | DOL       | \$                 | 1.0 | 7.3     |                      | 8.7          | 1                | 8    |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  | Source    | Unit                   | Unit   | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend                   | 2020 | Dec<br>2010 | ile<br>2020 |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              | <u>i</u>         |      |
| Price Distortions (5th)                                    |           |                        | 10%    | 64.4 | <b>1</b>                               | 60.0 | 6           | 5           |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
| Statewide subsidies to the private sector                  | BEA       | percent                | 1.0    | 0.2  | 1                                      | 0.2  | 8           | 9           |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
| Statewide Corporate Tax Score                              | Tax Found | Overall Prosperity     | 1.0    | 5.5  | ~~^\                                   | 5.4  | 3           | 5           |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |
|  |           |                        |        |      |  |      |             |             |  |           |                    |     |         |                      |              |                  |      |

<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

BTS

BTS

BTS

Bus transit route mileage

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

| ( | ۲ | M<br>M |
|---|---|--------|
|   |   |        |

|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |            |              |      |   |           |                              |     |      | Italics: Indica      | tor contain | s imputed | d values |
|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|------------|--------------|------|---|-----------|------------------------------|-----|------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|
|                               | Source |                        | Welght |      |                      |      |            | cile<br>2020 | 0    |   |           |                              |     |      | Value<br>10-yr trend |             |           |          |
| Communications (10th)         |        |                        | 40%    | 1.2  |                      | 1.2  | 10         | 10           | 0 F  | Resources (1st)                           |           |                              | 25% | 75.5 | <b>∼</b>             | 75.6        | 1         | 1        |
| Mean download speed           | BBN    | Mbps                   | 1.5    | 16.1 |                      | 16.1 | 10         | 10           | 10 C | Customers affected by electricity outages | Mukherjee | number /10,000<br>population | 0.5 | 0.0  |                      | 0.0         | 1         | 1        |
| Ultra-fast internet access    | BBN    | percent                | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 8          | 1            | 8 S  | Statewide net electricity generation      | EIA       | kWh /capita                  | 1.0 | 0.0  |                      | 0.0         | 1         | 1        |
| Fast internet access          | BBN    | percent                | 1.0    | 7.5  |                      | 7.5  | 9          |              | 9 W  | Water usage                               | USGS      | Mgal /capita                 | 1.0 | 1.1  |                      | 1.6         | 3         | 3        |
| Internet providers (Business) | FCC    | number                 | 0.5    | 8.0  |                      | 8.0  | 9          |              | 9 E. | Electricity outage duration               | EIA       | minutes                      | 1.0 | 60.2 | $-\sqrt{}$           | 72.2        | 1         | 7        |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |            |              | E.   | Electricity outage frequency              | EIA       | peryear                      |     | 0.4  |                      | 0.6         | 1         | 7        |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |            |              |      |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |            |              |      |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |            |              |      |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |            |              |      |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
|                               | Source | Unit                   | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | De<br>2010 | cile<br>2020 | 0    |   | !         |                              | !   | !    |                      |             | !         |          |
| Transport (10th)              |        |                        | 35%    | 29.0 |                      | 29.0 | 10         | 10           | О    |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
| Statewide number of airports  | BTS    | number /square<br>mile | 0.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 10         | 10           | 10   |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
| Road condition                | BTS    | percent                | 1.5    | 10.5 |                      | 10.5 | 4          | 4            | 4    |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
| Statewide railroad length     | AAR    | miles /square<br>mile  | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 10         | 10           | 10   |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |
|                               | 1      |                        |        |      |                      |      |            |              |      |   |           |                              |     |      |                      |             |           |          |

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Productivity and 29.4 **V** 48.1 40.5 10 25% 56.0 4 25% Competitiveness (10th) 0.5 6.0 6.0 1.0 1,884.1 3,280.3 8 Export value (goods) Statewide government credit rating Ballotpedia BIEM \$ /capita 9 Export value (services) Statewide state reserves capacity Pew days 1.0 66.1 29.6 BIEM \$ /capita 0.5 1,451.6 1,378.7 1.1 0.9 1.0 \$ per hour 46.6 9 Labor productivity Government revenue to expenditure ratio 313.9 175.1 Statewide state budget balance \$ /capita Statewide state pension funding percent Debt-to-GDP ratio 3.0 68.4 20% 61.4 56.6 2 48.7 4 3 Labor Force Engagement (4th) 30% Unemployment BLS 1.0 4.3 2.6 number /1,000 population 6.2 4.7 4 1.9 0.3 1 Startup early job creation Kauffman 1.0 Youth unemployment Census percent 1.0 78.1 79.5 31.0 38.0 Startup early survival rate Kauffman 0.5 6 5 Employee Engagement Gallup percent 0.5 Opportunity-driven startups 85.4 86.2 Statewide underemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.3 3.2 9 53.5 54.2 1.5 Rate of new entrepreneurs Labor force participation Census percent USPTO 0.0 206.1 6 Patent applications number /1,000 1.0



|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      | Italics: Indica                           | tor contains | s imputed valu     |
|--|----------|------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|---------------------|--|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|---|--------------|--------------------|
|  | Source   | Unit             | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 2020 |  | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend                      | 2020         | Decile<br>2010 202 |
| Material Resources (6th)                 |          |                  | 25%    | 61.5 | V                    | 59.6 | 4 6                 | Nutrition (4th)                        |        |                                | 15%    | 57.8 | <u></u>                                   | 73.1         | 2                  |
| Lowincome                                | Census   | percentage       | 1.0    | 23.8 |                      | 27.1 | 4 6                 | Food security                          | FA     | percentage                     | 1.0    | 87.9 | ~   | 87.1         | 2                  |
| Poverty                                  | Census   | percentage       | 1.0    | 16.4 |                      | 15.0 | 6 5                 | Statewide borderline food security     | USDA   | percentage                     | 1.0    | 95.0 | W   | 96.1         | 1                  |
| Deep poverty                             | Census   | percentage       | 1.0    | 4.8  | V                    | 6.6  | 3 6                 | Fruit consumption                      | BRFSS  | percentage                     | 0.5    | 56.1 |   | 64.6         | 6                  |
| Liquid asset poverty                     | Pros Now | percentage       | 1.0    | 40.7 |                      | 40.7 | 7 7                 | Vegetable consumption                  | BRFSS  | percentage                     | 0.5    | 80.0 |   | 85.3         | 2                  |
| Statewide high risk loans                | Talk Pov | percentage       | 1.0    | 7.7  | /\                   | 7.4  | 3 6                 |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  | Source   | Unit             | Welght | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 2020 |  | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend                      | 2020         | Decile<br>2010 202 |
| Water Services (10th)                    |          |                  | 15%    | 16.3 |                      | 11.3 | 10 10               | Shelter (4th)                          |        |                                | 15%    | 57.2 | \$  | 61.7         | 4                  |
| Statewide clean and safe water           | Gallup   | percentage       | 0.5    | 96.2 | 4                    | 93.6 | 2 6                 | Homelessness                           | HUD    | number / 10,000<br>population  | 0.5    | 12.2 | 1   | 12.8         | 4                  |
| Public drinking water violations         | CHR      | Score,<br>0 or 1 | 1.0    | 1.0  | Å                    | 1.0  | 5 6                 | Unsheltered homeless rate              | HUD    | percentage                     | 0.5    | 30.4 | 1   | 25.4         | 3                  |
| Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities | HUD      | percentage       | 1.0    | 94.8 | 1                    | 91.2 | 10 10               | Households with overcrowding           | HUD    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 1.3  | M   | 1.0          | 3                  |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     | Availability of affordable housing     | UI     | units / 100 very<br>low income | 1.0    | 7.0  | 1   | 14.0         | 7                  |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        | tenants                        |        |      | ••••••                                    |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  | Source   | Unit             | Unit   | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 2020 |  | Source |                                | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend                      | 2020         | Decile<br>2010 20: |
| Connectedness (10th)                     |          |                  | 15%    | 10.2 |                      | 26.0 | 9 10                | Protection from Harm (6th)             |        |                                | 15%    | 37.3 | ^   | 57.2         | 9                  |
| Access to broadband                      | FCC      | percentage       | 1.5    | 1.2  |                      | 28.9 | 7 10                | Fatalities from unintentional injuries | CDC    | deaths / 100,000<br>population | 1.0    | 28.7 | \M\                                       | 21.8         | 9                  |
| Households with a smartphone             | Census   | percentage       | 1.0    | 57.6 | 1                    | 56.7 | 8 10                | Traffic deaths                         | CDC    | number / 100,000<br>population | 1.0    | 25.1 | $\mathcal{N}_{\mathcal{N}_{\mathcal{A}}}$ | 18.1         | 8                  |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |
|  |          |                  |        |      |                      |      |                     |  |        |                                |        |      |   |              |                    |

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|   |                 |                               |               |                      |                      |         | i                          |  |                 |   |            |                         |                      | tor contains         | s imputed value:         |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------------|--|-----------------|---|------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Behavioral Risk Factors (5th)                                   | Source          |                               | Weight<br>15% | <sup>2010</sup> 61.2 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 60.2    | Decile<br>2010 2020<br>4 5 | Preventative Interventions (6th)                             | Source          |   | Weight 15% | <sup>2010</sup><br>31.4 | Value<br>10-yr trend | <sup>2020</sup> 46.9 | Decile<br>2010 2020<br>6 |
| Obesity   | CDC             | percentage                    | 1.0           | 27.5                 | 2 /                  | 25.4    | 5 2                        | Adult dentist visits   | BRFSS           | percentage                                | 0.5        | 59.7                    |                      | 64.3                 | 7 4                      |
| Smoking   | CHR             | percentage                    | 1.5           | 16.1                 | 1/                   | 17.6    | 4 8                        | Adult doctor visits  | BRFSS           | percentage                                | 0.5        | 60.0                    | <i></i>              | 64.8                 | 10 ε                     |
| Alcohol use disorder  | DUH Nat<br>Srvy | percentage                    | 0.5           | 7.3                  |                      | 7.3     | 10 10                      | Colorectal cancer screening                                  | BRFSS           | percentage                                | 0.5        | 61.4                    | 111111               | 61.1                 | 6 6                      |
| Illicit drug use disorder                                       | DUH Nat<br>Srvy | percentage                    | 0.5           | 2.4                  |                      | - 2.4   | 5 5                        | Statewide child medical visits                               | NSCH            | percentage                                | 0.5        | 80.5                    | 7 /                  | 81.3                 | 10 !                     |
| Pain reliever misuse  | DUH Nat<br>Srvy | percentage                    | 0.5           | 3.5                  |                      | - 3.5   | 1 1                        | Statewide HPV immunizations                                  | NCIRD           | percentage                                | 1.0        | 39.9                    |                      | 48.4                 | 6                        |
|   |                 |                               |               |                      |                      |         |                            | Pap smear test   | BRFSS           | percentage                                | 0.5        | 82.9                    | \                    | 80.4                 | 5 2                      |
|   |                 |                               |               |                      |                      |         |                            | Statewide child immunization                                 | NCIRD           | percentage                                | 1.0        | 38.7                    | /~~                  | 66.2                 | 10 8                     |
|   |                 |                               |               |                      |                      |         |                            | Statewide child dentist visits                               | NSCH            | percentage                                | 0.5        | 84.7                    | \                    | 84.3                 | 1 4                      |
|   | Source          | Unit                          | Weight        | 2010                 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 2020        |  | Source          | Unit                                      | Weight     | 2010                    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020                 | Decile<br>2010 2020      |
| Care Systems (5th)  |                 |                               | 15%           | 59.4                 |                      | 53.6    | 3 5                        | Mental Health (10th)   |                 |   | 15%        | 53.9                    | 7                    | 41.0                 | 9 10                     |
| Statewide child mental health access                            | NSCH            | percentage                    | 1.0           | 36.7                 |                      | 36.7    | 2 2                        | Suicide  |                 | deaths / 100,000<br>population            |            | 19.8                    | ~~                   | 25.8                 | 9 10                     |
| Adults with no health care coverage                             | CHR             | percentage                    | 0.5           | 22.0                 |                      | 13.4    | 5 5                        | Drug overdose deaths   | CDC             | deaths / 100,000<br>population            | 0.5        | 13.4                    | VV                   | 11.2                 | 8 4                      |
| Avoided medical care due to cost                                | BRFSS           | percentage                    |               | 14.3                 | $\sim$               | 12.7    | 2 3                        | Serious mental illness                                       | DUH Nat<br>Srvy | percentage                                | 1.0        | 4.3                     |                      | 4.9                  | 5 10                     |
| Hospital rating   | HCA             | percentage                    | 0.5           | 66.0                 |                      | 59.0    | 8 10                       | Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness | IMHE            | years / 100,000<br>population             | 1.0        | 2,259.1                 | سرر                  | 2,252.5              | 10 10                    |
| Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees              | CHR             | discharges /<br>100,000       | 1.0           | 2,141.0              |                      | 5,183.0 | 1 7                        | Self-reported mental health not good                         | CHR             | percentage                                | 1.0        | 9.8                     | 4                    | 11.7                 | 4                        |
|   |                 |                               |               |                      |                      |         |                            |  |                 |   |            |                         |                      |                      |                          |
|   | Source          |                               |               |                      | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 2020        |  | Source          |   | Weight     |                         | Value<br>10-yr trend |                      | Decile<br>2010 2020      |
| Physical Health (1st)   |                 |                               | 20%           | 67.0                 | ~\\_                 | 74.1    | 3 1                        | Longevity (4th)  |                 | d   | 20%        | 61.7                    | 100                  | 69.5                 | 5 4                      |
| High blood pressure   | BRFSS           | percentage                    |               | 27.8                 |                      | 26.5    | 2 2                        | Under 5 death rate   | CDC             | deaths / 100,000<br>under 5<br>population | 1.0        | 161.0                   | ~~                   | 108.3                | 7                        |
| Diabetes  | CDC             | percentage                    | 1.0           | 5.8                  | \/                   | 4.4     | 1 1                        | 5-14 death rate  | CDC             | deaths / 100,000<br>5-14 population       | 0.5        | 22.1                    | 1/ /-                | 21.0                 | 10 10                    |
| Heart attack  | BRFSS           | percentage                    |               | 3.9                  | _/\                  | 3.3     | 4 3                        | 15-64 death rate   | CDC             | deaths / 100,000<br>15-64 population      | 2.0        | 241.0                   | M                    | 231.8                | 2                        |
| Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases | IMHE            | years / 100,000<br>population | 0.5           | 335.2                | $\mathcal{I}$        | 328.4   | 2 1                        | Maternal mortality   | IMHE            | deaths / 100,000<br>population            | 0.5        | 0.4                     |                      | 0.3                  | 5 4                      |
| Self-reported poor physical health                              | CHR             | percentage                    | 1.0           | 10.9                 | -                    | 10.9    | 5 4                        | Mortality risk 65-85   | IMHE            | percentage                                | 1.0        | 55.0                    |                      | 51.1                 | 5                        |
|   |                 |                               |               |                      |                      |         |                            |  |                 |   |            |                         |                      |                      |                          |

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| Toole, Montana: Education (7th                       | n decile^ | )                              |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|--|-----------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|--|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
|  | Source    | Unit                           | Weight |       | Value                |       | Decile              |  | Source  | Unit                       | Weight |       | Value                |       | imputed value<br>Decile |
| 5 5 5 4 404  | Source    |                                |        | 2010  | 10-yr trend          | 2020  | 2010 2020           | 51 (51)  | Source  |                            |        | 2010  | 10-yr trend          | 2020  | 2010 2020               |
| Pre-Primary Education (10th)                         |           |                                | 5%     | 43.5  | \ <u>\</u>           | 20.0  | 7 10                | Primary Education (5th)                            |         |                            | 20%    | 76.1  |                      | 58.8  | 1                       |
| Pre-primary enrollment                               | Census    | percentage                     | 2.0    | 57.4  | ~~~                  | 11.6  | 2 10                | Math grade 4 level                                 | SEDA    | grade level                | 2.0    | 5.2   |                      | 4.6   | 1                       |
| Statewide state pre-K quality                        | NIEER     | Overall<br>Prosperity,<br>0-10 | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 6.0   | 10 5                | Statewide science grade 4 score                    | NAEP    | scale score,<br>0-300      | 1.5    | 160.0 |                      | 159.1 | 1                       |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     | English, language and arts grade 4 level           | SEDA    | grade level                | 2.0    | 5.0   | Mr                   | 4.5   | 1                       |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     | Primary enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 95.5  | -                    | 84.1  | 7                       |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       | ·                    |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  | Source    |                                | Weight |       | Value<br>10-yr trend |       | Decile<br>2010 2020 |  | Source  |                            | Weight | 2010  | Value<br>10-yr trend |       | Decile<br>2010 2020     |
| Secondary Education (3rd)                            |           |                                | 25%    | 66.6  | M                    | 70.2  | 2 3                 | Tertiary Education (10th)                          |         |                            | 25%    | 19.2  | سر                   | 28.7  | 10 10                   |
| Math grade 8 level                                   | SEDA      | grade level                    | 1.5    | 8.9   | -                    | 9.3   | 2 1                 | College enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 4.1   |                      | 20.6  | 10                      |
| Statewide science grade 8 score                      | NAEP      | scale score,<br>0-500          | 1.0    | 162.3 |                      | 161.5 | 1 1                 | Statewide college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage                 | 1.0    | 43.9  | M                    | 49.3  | 10                      |
| English, language and arts grade 8 level             | SEDA      | grade level                    | 1.5    | 7.8   | _~_                  | 9.2   | 4 1                 | Statewide university quality for enrolled students | QS Rank | Legatum Institute<br>score | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.1   | 10 1                    |
| High school graduation rate                          | CHR       | percentage                     | 1.0    | 89.1  | \                    | 87.5  | 4 7                 | Community college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage                 | 1.0    | 34.9  |                      | 34.9  | 6                       |
| Secondary enrollment                                 | Census    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 94.4  | -                    | 90.9  | 8 10                |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       | *                    |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  | Source    |                                | Unit   |       | Value<br>10-yr trend |       | Decile<br>2010 2020 |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Adult Skills (7th)                                   |           |                                | 25%    | 46.7  | ート                   | 41.0  | 4 7                 |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Adult population with at least a high school diploma | Census    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 87.4  | -/                   | 85.2  | 3 6                 |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher    | Census    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 17.4  | 1                    | 14.5  | 5 8                 |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       | *                    |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |
|  |           |                                |        |       |                      |       |                     |  |         |                            |        |       |                      |       |                         |

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| Toole, Montana: Natural Enviro                           | onment ( | (3rd decile^)                     |        |              |                      |                      |             |              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|--|----------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|---|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|----------------------------|
|  | Source   | Unit                              | Weight |              | Value                |                      | Dei         |              |   | Source | Unit                                  | Weight |      | Value                |      | s imputed values<br>Decile |
| Emissions (7+b)  |          |                                   |        | 2010<br>EE O | 10-yr trend          | <sup>2020</sup> 57.2 | 2010        | 2020         | Evenouse to Air Pollution (1st)                   |        |                                       |        | 2010 | 10-yr trend          | 2020 | 2010 2020                  |
| Emissions (7th)  |          |                                   | 25%    | 55.9         |                      | 57.2                 | /           | /            | Exposure to Air Pollution (1st)                   |        |                                       | 25%    | 74.3 | ~                    | 77.8 | 1 1                        |
| Toxic air releases                                       | EPA      | index,<br>0-1                     | 2.0    | 1.0          |                      | 1.0                  | 1           | 1            | Life expectancy loss from air pollution           | JBEN   | years                                 | 2.0    | 0.1  |                      | 0.1  | 1 1                        |
| CO2 emissions  | EPA      | index,<br>0-1                     | 2.0    | 0.5          |                      | 0.5                  | 9           | 9            | Fine particulate matter exposure                  | OECD   | micrograms per<br>cubic meter         | 1.0    | 5.1  |                      | 4.0  | 1 1                        |
| Nitrous oxide emissions                                  | EPA      | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.3          |                      | 0.3                  | 9           | 10           |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Carbon monoxide emissions                                | EPA      | Index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.5          | -                    | 0.5                  | 8           | 8            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| PM2.5 emissions  | EPA      | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.5          |                      | 0.4                  | 9           | 10           |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Sulfur dioxide emissions                                 | EPA      | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.9          | $\neg \int$          | 0.9                  | 6           | 6            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Ozone emissions  | EPA      | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.4          |                      | 0.4                  | 8           | 8            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Lead emissions   | EPA      | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.7          |                      | 0.8                  | 9           | 9            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|  |          |                                   |        |              |                      |                      |             |              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|  | Source   | Unit                              | Weight | 2010         | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020                 | Der<br>2010 | cile<br>2020 |   | Source | Unit                                  | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 2020        |
| Forest, Land and Soil (5th)                              |          |                                   | 20%    | 46.3         | ~                    | 49.1                 | 4           | 5            | Freshwater (9th)                                  |        |                                       | 20%    | 59.6 | <b></b>              | 58.0 | 8 9                        |
| Toxic land releases                                      | EPA      | lb / square mile                  | 1.0    | 0.0          |                      | 0.0                  | 1           | 1            | Statewide good quality rivers and streams         | EPA    | percentage                            | 0.5    | 15.2 |                      | 15.2 | 9 9                        |
| Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas                 | USDA     | percentage                        | 1.0    | 7.4          |                      | 6.4                  | 3           | 3            | Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds | EPA    | percentage                            | 0.5    | 14.1 |                      | 14.1 | 8 8                        |
| Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities | EPA      | percentage                        | 1.0    | 84.0         | 1                    | 79.0                 | 1           | 4            | Total freshwater withdrawals per capita           | USGS   | million gallons /<br>1,000 population | 1.0    | 3.2  | _/_/                 | 4.1  | 8 9                        |
| Statewide exposure to pesticides                         | CDC      | number /<br>100,000<br>population | 1.0    | 38.9         | $\mathcal{N}$        | 23.0                 | 3           | 2            | Toxic water releases                              | EPA    | lb / square mile                      | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 1 1                        |
| Tree canopy cover  | NLCD     | percentage                        | 1.0    | 0.2          |                      | 0.2                  | 10          | 10           |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Wetlands and deepwater habitats                          | USFWS    | percentage                        | 1.0    | 3.5          |                      | 3.5                  | 6           | 6            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|  |          |                                   |        |              |                      |                      |             |              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|  |          |                                   |        |              |                      |                      |             |              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|  |          |                                   |        |              |                      |                      |             |              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|  | Source   | Unit                              | Unit   | 2010         | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020                 | Der<br>2010 | cile<br>2020 |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      | <u> </u>                   |
| Preservation Efforts (2nd)                               |          |                                   | 10%    | 32.1         | TO-yr trend          | 32.1                 | 2           | 2            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Statewide GAP 1 protected areas                          | USGS     | percentage                        | 2.0    | 5.0          |                      | 5.0                  | 2           | 2            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Statewide GAP 2 protected areas                          | USGS     | percentage                        | 1.5    | 3.4          |                      | 3.4                  | 3           | 3            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
| Statewide GAP 3 protected areas                          | USGS     | percentage                        | 1.0    | 28.1         |                      | 28.1                 | 2           | 2            |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |
|  |          |                                   |        |              |                      |                      |             |              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                            |

## Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

√aPo



Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post