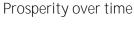
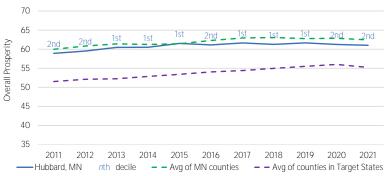
Hubbard, MN: Overall Prosperity 61.0 (2nd decile*)







Safety and Security



Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - MN (1 to 87) 2021
Overall Prosperity	58.9		61.0	2		66
Inclusive Societies	64.2	/ /~	65.0	3		72
Safety and Security	61.5		65.6	6		72
Personal Freedom	60.8		62.2	2	1	12
Governance	71.6	~	68.0	3	▼ 1	1
Social Capital	62.9	~//\	64.0	2		73
Open Economies	50.0		53.8	3		55
Business Environment	50.7	\\\\	53.4	2	1	65
Infrastructure	57.7	\sim	56.3	2		33
Seconomic Quality	41.6		51.9	7		79
Empowered People	62.5		64.2	2	▼ 1	40
Living Conditions	71.5		77.6	1		39
Health	66.9		63.3	3	▼ 2	51
Education	56.1	~~	57.7	3		58
Natural Environment	55.4		58.3	2	1	27

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Hubbard, MN (2nd decile*): Pillar a	and elen	nent scores											
Safety and Security	2011 61.5	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 65.6	2021 6	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021 72	Personal Freedom	60.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 62.2	2021 2	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021 12
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Agency 309	6 90.8	~	93.4	1		1
Violent Crime 50%	69.4		70.6	5		52	Freedom of Association and Speech 159	6 12.9		0.0	10		1
Property Crime 35%	33.6		43.6	7	≜ 1	81	Absence of Legal Discrimination 259	6 34.8		38.5	6	▼ 1	1
							Social Tolerance 309	6 76.3	/	82.0	1		12
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021	920	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Governance	71.6	~ [68.0	3	▼ 1	1	Social Capital	62.9	~\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	64.0	2	- -	73
Political Accountability 30%	53.6		77.1	2	▲ 2	1	Personal and Family Relationships 259	6 69.0	~	72.3	3	▼ 1	69
Rule of Law 35%	97.0	1	66.0	1		1	Social Networks 259	6 62.5		62.1	2		3
Government Integrity 35%	61.7	√ /^_	62.3	4	▼ 2	1	Institutional Trust 209	6 73.0		73.0	1		14
							Civic and Social Participation 309	6 51.4	~~~	52.5	2		59
_	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank - 2021	×	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Business Environment	50.7	\\\\\	53.4	2	A 1	65	Infrastructure	57.7	\sim	56.3	2	- -	33
Financing Ecosystems 40%	31.3	W/	39.9	4	▲ 1	65	Communications 409	64.6		64.6	2		19
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	73.7		78.1	1		1	Resources 259	6 49.4	$\sim M$	43.6	9	▼ 2	72
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.3	$\sqrt{}$	40.1	3	▲ 4	1	Transport 359	6 55.8		55.8	4	= .	44
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	66.0	7	35.9	9	▼ 1	1							
Price Distortions 10%	53.3	1	63.5	9	▼ 2	1							
\$	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021		·					
Economic Quality	41.6	<i></i>	51.9	7		79							
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	58.3	5	68.0	2		9							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	41.8		51.2	8	▼ 1	78							
Dynamism 20%	37.0	74	31.3	10	▼ 1	68							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	30.4		52.8	5	▲ 3	75							
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021	\sim	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Living Conditions	71.5		77.6	1	- -	39	Health	66.9	~/	63.3	3	▼ 2	51
Material Resources 25%	70.8		76.9	2	A 1	60	Behavioral Risk Factors 159	6 56.7	1	54.9	5	^ 1	42
Nutrition 15%	60.6		74.0	1	▲ 1	70	Preventative Interventions 159	6 49.2	Man	55.3	3	A 1	23
Water Services 15%	88.7	~~~	90.9	2		51	Care Systems 159	64.5		53.7	6	▼ 5	71
Shelter 15%	68.0	V~~	67.2	4	▼ 2	44	Mental Health 159	67.0	~~~	63.1	3	^ 2	20
Connectedness 15%	72.8		82.0	4	▼ 1	46	Physical Health 209	6 78.3	M	70.8	1		34
Protection from Harm 15%	68.6	~~\\	75.4	2	A 1	32	Longevity 209	6 78.1	~~~	75.6	2	▼ 1	61
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Education	56.1	Ā	57.7	3	= <u>-</u>	58	Natural Environment	1	الشمير	58.3	2	▲ 1	27
Pre-Primary Education 5%	54.3	~\/	56.9	4	A 1	26	Emissions 259	6 48.4	7	48.4	6		56
Primary Education 20%	72.9	7~	72.1	2	▼ 1	24	Exposure to Air Pollution 259	6 74.0		80.1	2	^ 1	16
Secondary Education 25%	56.9	m	60.1	7	▼ 2	80	Forest, Land and Soil 209	6 45.2	~~~	53.2	3	^ 1	40
Tertiary Education 25%	42.0	M	39.0	6	▼ 2	78	Freshwater 209	6 67.3	17.	66.2	7		66
Adult Skills 25%	56.1		62.4	2		25	Preservation Efforts 109	6 22.9		22.9	3		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into dec * There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been	iles, for each p	illar, element and indicate	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the strongest pe	rformers and those in the 1	I Oth decile are the weakest						

^{*}Ther 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are ** There is no countly variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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													Italics: Indica		
Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	ounties icile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		USO
			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011
		15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (5th)			50%	69.4	71/	70.6	
GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	
GVA	injuries /1,000,000	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	44.0	Λ_{\sim}	32.6	
GTD	deaths /1,000,000	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000	1.0	88.0	M	93.1	
GTD	injuries /1,000,000	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000	0.5	4.9	- / \/_	9.3	
GTD	events /1,000,000	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
Source	Unit	Weight		Value		De	cile								
		250/		10-yr trend		į.									
		3076	33.0	<i></i>	43.0	0	′								
NACJD	/100,000	1.5	850.7		493.2	9	7								
NACJD	incidents /100,000	0.5	97.8	V-	97.7	6	6								
NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.0	1,740.5	1	1,810.1	8	9								
FTC	reports /100,000	0.5	163.0		163.0	5	3								
	GVA GVA GTD GTD GTD SOUTCE NACID NACID	GVA 71,000,000 Population injuries GVA 71,000,000 Population dieaths GTD 71,000,000 Population GTD 71,000,000 Population GTD 71,000,000 Population GTD 71,000,000 Population Population Vision	15% 15%	15% 100.0	15% 2011 10-yr trend 15% 100.0	15% 100.0	15% 100.0 100.0 1 10	15% 100.0 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2021	15% 100.0 100.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15% 100.0 100.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	18% 100.0 109.0 100.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15% 100.0 100.0 100.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15% 100.0 100.0 100.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15% 100.0 100.0 100.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15% 100.0 100.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Agency (1st)			30%	90.8	~	93.4	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (10th)			15%	12.9		0.0	10
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	380.0	$\neg \bigvee$	370.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.071	-	0.851	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	87.7		44.5	4	3	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		1.8	1	1								
							US Co	unties								US Countie
Ab	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De 2011	cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 20
Absence of Legal Discrimination (6th)			25%	34.8		38.5	5	6	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	76.3		82.0	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding,	1.0													
		0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1
	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1		Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic	SPLC Google	number /100,000 population index, 0-100	1.0 1.0	0.0 21.4		0.0 21.4	1 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based		0-1 coding,							Ethnic slur google traffic		population index,	1.0				
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0	21.4		21.4	2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0	644444	1.0 0.0 0.0	1 4 2	1 4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato MAP	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
statewide employment anti-discrimination aw statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services banned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
statewide employment anti-discrimination aw statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services banned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0	***************************************	1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population Index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	<i>21.4</i> 58.0		21.4 78.0	2

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	201
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	53.6		77.1	4	2	Rule of Law (1st)			35%	97
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.77	بمسمه	0.88	1	1	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	3.
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	31.3	\sim	35.8	1	1	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		1.0	5	2					
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011						
Government Integrity (4th)			35%	61.7	ΛΛ_	62.3	2	4					
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.0	1	1					
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.5	/_	5.0	3	1					
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3090	√ _	0.3088	4	6					
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	25.0		28.0	4	6					
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	6	6					
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	64.0		94.0	9	1					

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (3rd)			25%	69.0	M	72.3	2	3	Social Networks (2nd)			25%	62.5		62.1	2	2
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors		percentage					9	
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	26.9	1	29.9	5	6	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	61.0		61.0	4	
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	31.5		20.8	4	5	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage	1.5	69.6		69.6	2	
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	93.0		97.0	3	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		63.1	1	1
Shared meals with household members		percentage		86.4		86.4	5	5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	О	percentage	1.0	89.4		89.4	1										
Close friends	0	average		7.1		7.1											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	
Institutional Trust (1st)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 73.0	10-yr trend	73.0	2011	2021	Civic and Social Participation			30%	²⁰¹¹ 51.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 52.5	2011	2021
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	72.4		72.4	2	3	(2nd) Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000	1.0	0.46	\ /\	0.43	1	2
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	3		Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	population hours, per capita	0.5	41.7	1	33.0	2	4
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	1	1	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	39.0	1/~	56.1	6	10
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	25.1	20/	30.6	1	1
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.89	W	3.43	2	1
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.8		4.5	1	9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.539		0.517	3	3
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.6		1.6	7	7
											1.1	1					
									Religious organization participation		percentage		28.4		28.4		
									Religious organization participation Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage percentage	0.5 0.5	28.4 9.3		28.4 9.3	1	

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Hubbard, MN: Business Environ	nment (2	!nd decile*):	Elemen	t and ir	ndicator sc	ores							Italics: Indica	itor contain:	s imputed va
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011 2
inancing Ecosystems (4th)			40%	31.3	₩ No synthetic	39.9	5 4	Domestic Market Contestability (1st)			30%	73.7	To-yr trend	78.1	1
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	13.9	~~	36.9	5 5	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	34.0		34.0	1
lumber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	3.3	W	3.8	5 6	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	238.0		238.0	4
ssets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	79.9	7	32.8	4 5	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	300.0		300.0	3
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	M	8.1	6 4	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
lew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	478.2	-	1,437.0	5 1	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.013		0.030	1
lank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.003		0.006	9 8								
Overlag of Deputation (Oct.)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021	Labar Markot Floribilla (Oth)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011
Burden of Regulation (3rd) tatewide Federal Regulation and State			10%	41.3		40.1	7 3	Labor Market Flexibility (9th) Statewide collective bargaining agreement			10%	66.0	. ~	35.9	8
nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.02	1	1.04	5 3	coverage	FI	percent	1.0	17.0		16.0	9
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.725		1.722	7 7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	S	0.5	4,042.0	7	5,455.0	2
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate Statewide minimum wage	State OR DOL	\$ per \$100 \$	0.5	2.3		1.1	5
Price Distortions (9th)	Source	Unit	Unit 10%	2011 53.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties								
statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.16	1	0.10	5 5								
itatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.47	, V	4.17	8 7								

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	Source									Source					
Communications (2nd)			40%	64.6		64.6	2	2	Resources (9th)			25%	49.4		•
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	123.0		123.0	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.00		•
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	54.3		54.3	2	2	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0098	3	-
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	93.6		93.6	5	5	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.229		
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	106.1		-
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.21		-
	i i														
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec								
Transport (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 55.8	Value 10-yr trend	2021 55.8	US Cou Dec 2011 4	unties tile 2021							_
	Source	Unit number /square mile					Dec 2011	zile 2021							
		number/square	35%	55.8		55.8	Dec 2011 4	2021 4							
Statewide number of airports Road condition	BTS	number /square mile	35%	55.8 0.0		55.8	2011 4	2021 4							
Statewide number of airports	BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square	35% 0.5	55.8 0.0 1.6		0.0	2011 4 6	4 6 5							
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR	number /square mile percent miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5	55.8 0.0 1.6 0.1		55.8 0.0 1.6 0.1	Dec 2011 4 6 5 4	4 6 5 4							
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile /square	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	55.8 0.0 1.6 0.1		55.8 0.0 1.6 0.1 0.1	Dec 2011 4 6 5 4	6 5 4							

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	Source		Weight							Source						US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	58.3	5	68.0	2	2	Productivity and Competitiveness (8th)			25%	41.8	مممر	51.2	7 8
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	2,332.6	<i>√</i> ~	2,542.3	7 7
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	11.0	~~	57.7	8	5	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	413.0	$\overline{}$	482.6	9 9
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.27		1.09	1	2	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	58.1	~~	63.3	4 5
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-299.7	$\int V$	217.4	1	5								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	49.5	W	48.4	6	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	0.07		0.14	2									
					·		'									
							US Cou	inties								US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Dec 2011	ile 2021						Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (10th)			20%	37.0	3.4	31.3	9	10	Labor Force Engagement (5th)			30%	30.4	,	52.8	8 5
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	93.3		64.2	7	8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.9		7.1	7 7
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.73	1	3.80	9	9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	15.0	سمرمر	5.6	5 2
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	72.6	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	80.4	9	2	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	26.0		31.0	8 9
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	65.2	1	69.6	6		Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.6		3.6	6 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	303.1	W	200.4	7		Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	58.4	$\sqrt{\mathcal{N}}$	57.9	7 6
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	48.7	$\sqrt{}$	0.0	6	7								
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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend_		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend_		
Material Resources (2nd)			25%	70.8	77	76.9		Nutrition (1st)			15%	60.6	\sim	74.0	2 1
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	22.1	$\neg \triangle$	20.4	3 4	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.2	~	90.2	4 3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	12.1	$\neg \checkmark \land$	11.8	3 4	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.9	W	96.6	1 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.54	~~	4.66	5 3	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	62.22	/\	64.58	2 1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	35.5		35.5	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.1		78.6	5 6
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.5		3.0	2 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (2nd)			15%	88.7	/~~	90.9	2 2	Shelter (4th)			15%	68.0		67.2	2 4
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.9	/	98.2	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	15.5	M	15.6	9 9
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	13.8	V	3.0	2 1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.85	~~\	98.86	7 6	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	2.23	M	2.11	7 5
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	35.7		28.4	2 4
	-	Unit	Unit				US Counties		5	Unit	111-1-1-1				US Counties
(44b)	Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Duntantian fram Hause (2md)	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (4th)			15%	72.8	/	82.0		Protection from Harm (2nd)		number /	15%	68.6		75.4	3 2
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	97.5		97.5		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number/	1.0	22.6	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	19.1	8 6
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	62.7	/	72.4	6 6	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	9.0	· ~	7.9	1 1

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49.2 49.2 Preventative Interventions 55.3 56.7 54.9 15% 15% 6 4 (3rd) 27.5 31.7 Obesity percentage 20.0 67.2 Smoking CHR 1.5 20.5 Adult doctor visits BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.5 5.2 6 DUH Nat Srvy 2.93 6 83.6 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.48 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 73.8 9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 52.5 1.0 66.1 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 64.5 53.7 1 Mental Health (3rd) 15% 67.0 63.1 5 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 13.9 7.9 2 CDC 6.7 4.35 4.83 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 78.0 78.0 2,221.2 2,140.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 4,689.2 6,838.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 8.8 12.1 78.1 75.6 Physical Health (1st) 20% 78.3 70.8 1 Longevity (2nd) 20% 1 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.0 7.6 11.9 percentage 194.2 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 314.7 330.8 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.25 0.22 2 8.7 10.7 44.0 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 48.0

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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight				
re-Primary Education (4th)			5%	54.3	W	56.9		Primary Education (2nd)			20%	72.9	W	72.1	1
re-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	38.7	-~\	52.9	7	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	5.46	hw	5.14	1
tatewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0		5.4	1	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	158.5		157.4	3
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.99	V	4.56	1
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	92.4	~~	96.1	9
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil
Secondary Education (7th)			25%	56.9	10-yr trend	60.1	5 5	Tertiary Education (6th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 42.0	10-yr trend	39.0	2011
					M			, , ,					-1/1		
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.97		8.89	6	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	20.8	V 7	15.5	7
statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	159.1	Γ	161.7	1	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	60.7		66.7	2
inglish, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.52	_/ \\	7.44	6	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.376	<u>_</u>	0.248	2
ligh school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	72.3	M	75.6	8 1	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	29.0		29.0	9
econdary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.6	M	94.7	5	3							
					•										
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		1	I.	1				
Adult Skills (2nd)			25%	56.1	10-yr trend	62.4	2011 2021								
dult population with at least a high school															
iploma	Census	percentage	1.0	91.1	1	93.0	2	2							
dult population with bachelor's degree or igher	Census	percentage	1.0	23.3	~/	27.4	3	3							
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Hubbard, MN: Natural Environment (2nd decile*): Element and indicator scores Italics: Indicator contain														K	5)		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain	US Cour Decil	ities
Emissions (6th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 48.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 48.4	2011	2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (2nd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 74.0	10-yr trend	2021 80.1	2011	2021
CO2 emissions	EPA	index,	2.0	0.71		0.59	5		Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1	\sim	0.1	2	2
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.65		0.71	4	4	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	0.96	~_1	0.91	3	3
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.53	1	0.57	7	7	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.133	~~~	0.158	7	7
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.817		0.871	7	6	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	16.73)	0.35	6	5
Ozone emissions	EPA	0-1 index, 0-1	0.5	0.45	/	0.55	7	7	Toxic all Toleages		io / square mile		10.70		0.55		Ü
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil	
Forest, Land and Soil (3rd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 45.2	10-yr trend	53.2	2011 4	3	Freshwater (7th)			20%	67.3	10-yr trend	66.2	2011 7	2021 7
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	155.87		155.87	10	10	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	8	8
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	5.21		5.93	3	3	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	9	9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	66.0		82.0	6	3	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.55		0.77	6	7
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	40.0		27.5	5	3	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	36.402	1	36.117	4	4									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	21.2		21.2	2	2									
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011	nties ile 2021									
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	22.9		22.9	3	3									
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	2.3		2.3	3	3									
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	4.3		4.3	2	2									
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	2	2									

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post