Marshall, IA: Overall Prosperity 57.6 (3rd decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	56.3	~~~	57.6	3		88
Inclusive Societies	61.9	-M_	60.1	4		91
Safety and Security	63.1	-	52.1	9	▼ 3	90
Personal Freedom	62.7	/\\\\\	62.8	1		17
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	1	1
Social Capital	56.6	\sim	56.2	4	▼ 1	89
Open Economies	49.9		54.0	3		32
Business Environment	38.1	~	43.0	7	^ 2	65
Infrastructure	59.0		57.8	2		33
Sconomic Quality	52.6		61.2	3		30
Empowered People	57.1	~	58.6	4	▼ 1	84
Living Conditions	69.6	—	74.6	2		35
Health	60.8		62.7	3		73
Education	49.7	~~\	47.2	7	▼ 2	97
Matural Environment	48.2		50.0	7	1	58

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
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Marshall, IA (3rd decile*): Pillar and	elemer	nt scores													
Safety and Security	63.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 52.1	2021 9	Counties Decile 10-yr decile c	thng.	IA Rank 2021 90	Personal Freedom	1	2011 62.7	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 62.8	2021 1	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 17
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1	-	-	1	Agency	30%	79.5		77.3	2		1
Violent Crime 50%	76.1		46.9	9	▼ !	5	92	Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	53.6		47.3	1		1
Property Crime 35%	28.7	_//_	39.1	8	A	1	88	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	44.4	<u></u>	48.1	3	= .	1
								Social Tolerance	30%	65.5	/~~	68.3	4		17
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile c	thng.	IA Rank 2021	289		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Governance	65.2	~	69.2	2	•	1	1	Social Capital		56.6	W	56.2	4	▼ 1	89
Political Accountability 30%	43.8		69.7	4	A :	3	1	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	64.9	~	70.1	4	▼ 1	83
Rule of Law 35%	65.5	<u> </u>	58.0	4	-	-	1	Social Networks	25%	64.6		63.4	1		6
Government Integrity 35%	83.3	V	80.1	1	-	-	1	Institutional Trust	20%	57.5		57.5	7		13
								Civic and Social Participation	30%	42.5		37.7	5	▼ 1	93
		Quarall Prognerity		IIS	Counties Decile		IA Rank				Ouerall Proposity		USC	Counties Decile	IA Rank
Business Environment	38.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹	2021	10-yr decile o	thng. 2		Infrastructure		2011 59.0	10-yr trend	2021 57.8	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021
		~~/_					65				m		2		
Financing Ecosystems 40%	16.3	~	25.8	7	<u> </u>	- -	65	Communications	40%	62.1		62.1	2		26
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.0	\/ \/ \/	53.6	3	<u> </u>		1	Resources	25%	65.3	_ \w	60.9	3	▼ 1 = .	76
Burden of Regulation 10%	44.3	~ ~	35.1	9		6	1	Transport	35%	50.9		50.9	6	= .	84
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	68.7	~~	67.5	6	A	1	1								
Price Distortions 10%	47.0	~	63.6	8		'	1								
\$	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile o		IA Rank 2021								
Economic Quality	52.6		61.2	3	-	-	30								
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	54.4		63.8	3	-	-	46								
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	54.2	~~~	61.5	6	▼ :	2	23								
Dynamism 20%	57.0	~~	66.2	2	A :	3	3								
Labor Force Engagement 30%	46.8	\\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	55.6	4	-	-	95								
^	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile c	thng.	IA Rank 2021	\sim		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Living Conditions	69.6	~	74.6	2	-	-	35	Health		60.8	~	62.7	3		73
Material Resources 25%	69.6	-1	70.7	4	•	1	63	Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	51.7	~	50.7	7		60
Nutrition 15%	50.6		69.9	3	A :	2	58	Preventative Interventions	15%	52.4	M	63.1	1	A 1	18
Water Services 15%	92.5	~~~	90.3	2	•	1	37	Care Systems	15%	52.5	~/~	74.4	1	a 2	62
Shelter 15%	74.6	\sim	74.2	2	•	1	19	Mental Health	15%	72.8		61.4	4	▼ 2	50
Connectedness 15%	69.0		81.2	4	-	-	29	Physical Health	20%	70.7	M	61.2	4	▼ 2	75
Protection from Harm 15%	61.6		63.7	5	-	-	68	Longevity	20%	61.3	\\	65.1	5		70
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile c	thng.	IA Rank 2021	Ø		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Education	49.7	√	47.2	7	▼ :	2	97	Natural Environm	nent	48.2		50.0	7	1	58
Pre-Primary Education 5%	40.6	-	39.5	8	•	1	97	Emissions	25%	50.5		50.2	5		52
Primary Education 20%	50.4	~	47.7	8	V	1	98	Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	57.8	~~~	61.5	7		69
Secondary Education 25%	58.2	~	58.6	7	▼ :	2	91	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	33.1	/W	37.6	8	= .	49
Tertiary Education 25%	47.2	V	41.2	5	▼ :	2	99	Freshwater	20%	70.5		70.8	5		27
Adult Skills 25%	45.0	W	42.8	7	▼ :	2	94	Preservation Efforts	10%	3.5		3.5	9		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been	s, for each pill	lar, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the stronge:	st performe	ers and those in the 1	I Oth decile are the weakest	1				!		

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Dec 2011	tile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 E 2011
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (9th)			50%	76.1		46.9	4
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0	\mathbb{A}	2.5	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	4.9		43.2	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	326.6	1/~	419.1	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	17.1	-	35.6	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Co Der 2011	tile			I					
Property Crime (8th)			35%	28.7	10-yr trend	39.1	9	2021								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	909.0		617.2	9	9								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	192.5	M	195.6	9	9								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,359.1		1,618.0	9	8								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3	1								

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cor Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	10-yr trend	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	10-yr trend	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	unties tile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value _10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4	io-yi tielio	48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	65.5	/ ~	68.3	4
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	9.8	//~	5.1	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0		62.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
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58.0

29.0

35%

65.5

24.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec	tile		Source	Unit
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	10-yr trend	69.7	2011	2021	Rule of Law (4th)		
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73		0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-5
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		8.0	7	5			
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4			
							US Co	unties			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021			
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	V	80.1	1	1			
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	\	7.5	1	2			
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1			
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	//-	0.1510	1	2			
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3			
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1			
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1			

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Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-vr trend		Decil	e		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-vr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
		25%	64.9	~~	70.1	3		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1
CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1	3	Favors between neighbors		percentage		37.6		37.6	
Census	percentage	1.0	23.4	J. W.	28.3	4	5	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	56.8		29.4	7	7	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	3
NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1
	percentage		90.1		90.1			Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3	4								
0	average		6.4		6.4	2	2								
						US Cour	nties								US Counties
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decil	e		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
		20%	57.5		57.5	7	7	(5th)			30%	42.5	W	37.7	4 !
0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5	5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	1	0.36	1
0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2	1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	\ _	34.0	3
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	V	56.8	4
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	WV	22.6	2
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	/ √	1.83	10
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	/\	5.1	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.270	-1_	0.276	7
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.5		1.5	7
								Religious organization participation		percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6
								School, neighborhood or community	0	percentage	0.5	12.3			8
	CCDC CDC O O O O	instances, 71,000 population population promiting instances 71,000 population promiting instances 71,000 female 15-19 population percentage 0 percentage 0 average 0 average 0 unit 1	25%	25% 64.9	25% 64.9 25% 64.9 26.00 population 27.00 population 28.4 29.1 29.1 29.1 29.1 29.1 29.1 29.1 20.1	25% 64.9 70.1 25% 64.9 70.1 70.1 CDC //1000 10 24 23 percentage 10 23.4 28.3 Instances //1000 population 10 56.8 29.4 population 95.1 98.6 0 percentage 0.5 95.1 98.6 0 percentage 0.5 90.1 90.1 0 percentage 1.0 85.9 85.9 0 average 1.0 6.4 6.4 Cource Unit Weight 2011 Value 10-ver trend 2021 20% 57.5 57.5	Value Cource Unit Weight 2011 10-yr frend 2021 2011 2011 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	25% 64.9 70.1 2011 2021 2011 2021 2010 2021 2010 2021 2011 2021 2010 2010 2010 2.4 70.1 3 4 5 2.3 1 3 4 5 2.3 1 3 3 4 5 2.3 1 3 3 4 5 2.3 1 3 3 4 5 2.3 1 3 3 4 5 2.3 1 3 3 4 5 2.3 1 2.3 1 3 2.3 1 2.3 1 3 2.3 1 2.3 1 3 2.3 1 2.3	Cocc	Control Child Weight 2011 10 yet freed 2021 2021 2022	Decision Decision	Control Chief Weight 2011 Voly prince 2021 2011 2	Control Cont	Date Content Content	Color Colo

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							1						Italics: Indica	ntor contain	
	Source										Weight				US Counti Decile 2011 2
inancing Ecosystems (7th)			40%	16.3	V	25.8	9 7	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	√	53.6	5
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3.5	M	1.8	8 8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
umber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	0.9	W	1.9	9 8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
ssets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	1.2	1	6.2	8 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		5.4	6 5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
lew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	\\ _	0.002	5
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.028		0.031	3 3								
urden of Regulation (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight 10%	2011 44.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 35.1	US Counties Decile 2011 2021 3 9	Cirturida IIii bi	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 68.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021 67.5	US Coun Decile 2011 7
tatewide Federal Regulation and State nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	WI	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~~	8.8	7
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581	1	1.636	6 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0	7	5,115.0	1
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source				Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	مسمه	63.6	9 8								
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~	0.09	4 3								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~~/	4.03	10 8								

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	Source		Weight							Source					
Communications (2nd)			40%	62.1		62.1	2	2	Resources (3rd)			25%	65.3	7	60.9
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	60.2		60.2	5	5	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	73.4		73.4	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169		0.0201
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.096	_/	0.090
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	61.4	\sim	87.6
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.67	7	1.12
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021							
Transport (6th)			35%	50.9		50.9	6	6							
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	1.7		1.7	6	6							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles/square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2							
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles/square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1							
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.6		0.6	3	3							
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	30.89		39.35	10	10							
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	76.1		76.1	6	6							

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														Italics: Indica	itor contains	s imputed value
	Source											Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (3rd)			25%	54.4	~	63.8	3	3	Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			25%	54.2	~~~	61.5	4
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	11,337.7		10,980.1	1
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	\wedge	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	835.7	M_	889.4	5
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.05	$\overline{}$	0.90	4	9	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1/1	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	4.59		0.80	6	4								
							•									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend_	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (2nd)			20%	57.0		66.2	5	2	Labor Force Engagement (4th)			30%	46.8		55.6	4
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	J.	54.7	10	10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.8		7.1	3
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	M~v	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	14.1	√V	12.1	4
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	m	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	~~	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	64.2	W	64.3	4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	414.5		1,320.8	2	1								

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	!	!	į i				US Counties	I	!	!	ļ.		Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (4th)			25%	69.6	1	70.7	3 4	Nutrition (3rd)			15%	50.6	~~	69.9	5 3
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	25.1		20.8	5 4	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.5	_//~	90.8	3 2
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	12.9	\mathcal{M}	12.0	4 4	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	_~~/	96.4	3 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.79	7/\	4.95	4 4	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.24	/\	60.28	4 4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	35.6		35.6	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1	\sim	77.2	10 8
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	05	Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	20	US Counties Decile
Water Services (2nd)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 92.5	10-yr trend	90.3	1 2	Shelter (2nd)			15%	74.6	10-yr trend	74.2	1 2
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~ /	5.6	2 3
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	2	6.5	1 2
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.43		99.10	3 5	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	3.13	-1/	2.99	8 7
					V 1			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	49.4		46.8	1 2
										income tenants			l		
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (4th)			15%	69.0	/	81.2	4 4	Protection from Harm (5th)		number /	15%	61.6	~ V	63.7	5 5
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	90.0	/\	91.8	4 5	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	22.8		22.8	8 7
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	63.5	/	75.2	5 5	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	13.9	77	12.3	2 3

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63.1 Preventative Interventions 15% 51.7 50.7 7 15% 52.4 2 (1st) 36.2 Obesity percentage 29.1 68.0 76.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 22.6 Adult doctor visits BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.8 6.9 DUH Nat Srvy 2.87 6 87.8 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.50 NSCH 0.5 74.9 percentage Statewide child medical visits percentage Pain reliever misuse 4 Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 57.7 1.0 72.8 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 52.5 74.4 3 Mental Health (4th) 15% 72.8 61.4 2 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 12.4 9.5 CDC 6.6 4.90 4.29 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 61.0 63.0 2,086.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 5,465.1 2,055.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 8.9 11.7 5 Physical Health (4th) 20% 70.7 61.2 2 4 Longevity (5th) 20% 61.3 65.1 2 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.5 10.0 6 5-14 mortality 16.2 percentage 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 329.3 356.6 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.25 0.24 2 10.9 59.7 57.5 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 3 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE

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Marshall, IA: Education (7th de	CHe^): EI	iement and i	ndicatoi	rscore	S									Italics: Indica	itor contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Pre-Primary Education (8th)			5%	²⁰¹¹	10-yr trend	39.5	2011 7	2021	Primary Education (8th)			20%	50.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 47.7	2011 2021 7
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	32.2		27.8	9		Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.41	\sim	3.35	8
	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9	Y	7.9	5		Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3	-/ "	158.9	3
Statewide state pre-K quality	INIEER	0-10	1.0	0.7		1.7	3	4	-	SEDA	0-300 grade level	2.0	2.96		3.04	9
									English, language and arts grade 4 level					7		
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.7	~ 1	92.7	6
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10- <u>y</u> r trend		US Cou Deci 2011	inties ile 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Secondary Education (7th)			25%	58.2	M	58.6	5	7	Tertlary Education (5th)			25%	47.2	V	41.2	3 !
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.36	W	7.56	8	7	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	31.1	The	20.0	4
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3		Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	~	68.9	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.95	\mathcal{M}	7.29	9	8	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	88.4	M	90.6	3	6	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	27.0	~	32.0	9
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.9	M	95.6	3	7								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Cou Deci	unties ile		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>			<u> </u>
Adult Skills (7th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 45.0	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 42.8	2011	2021								
Adult Skills (7(11) Adult population with at least a high school					700											
diploma Adult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	85.7	V	83.8	5	7								
higher	Census	percentage	1.0	18.7	~ ~	18.8	4	6								



Marshall, IA: Natural Environm	nent (7th	decile*): Ele	ement ai	nd indi	cator scor	es									K
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain.	US Counties Decile
	Source				10-yr trend		2011 2021		Source				10-yr trend	2021	2011 202
Emissions (5th)			25%	50.5	/\	50.2	5 5	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	57.8	~~	61.5	7
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.88		0.49	1 7	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.61		0.72	5 4	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.67		1.16	5
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69		0.79	3 2	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.182	$\neg \int$	0.150	7
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.204		0.726	10 9	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	84.81	\mathcal{N}^{\sim}	44.67	8
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76	/	0.80	2 2	2							
					1-1-0										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Forest, Land and Soil (8th)			20%	33.1	M	37.6	8 8	Freshwater (5th)			20%	70.5		70.8	5
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7 7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	7/	64.0	8 7	7 Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.28		0.25	4
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	51.2		36.9	8 7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.02	<u>}</u>	0.01	8
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population percentage	1.0	3.047	1	2.883	8 8	3					••••••		
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.2	b.	3.2	6 6								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		-	I.	-	I.			1
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5	10-yr trend	3.5	9 9								
	Hece														
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0				10 10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6 6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10 10								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post