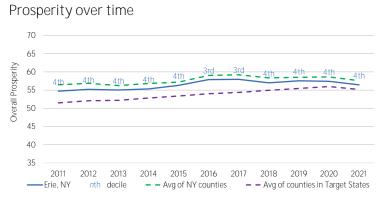
Erie, NY: Overall Prosperity 56.4 (4th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - NY (1 to 62) 2021
Overall Prosperity	54.7	~~	56.4	4		31
Inclusive Societies	51.9	~~	51.4	8	▼ 2	60
Safety and Security	49.2	M	48.6	9		62
Personal Freedom	62.7		61.2	4	▼ 3	18
Governance	48.0	~	47.5	8	▼ 2	1
Social Capital	47.6	V	48.2	6	▼ 1	15
Open Economies	53.2	~~	55.7	2	▼ 1	12
Business Environment	55.8	~~~	58.2	1	- .	10
Infrastructure	54.6	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	54.7	3		12
Economic Quality	49.1	~~~	54.2	6	▼ 2	42
Empowered People	59.1		62.3	2	1	32
Living Conditions	68.6	~~	71.0	3	▼ 1	38
Health	60.9		61.8	3		26
☆ Education	56.4	منرسرسر	61.1	2	1	14
Natural Environment	50.3		55.0	4	A 3	56

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Erie, NY (4th decile*): Pillar and eler	ment scores			
	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	ļ	IY Rank 2021	Overall Prosperity US Counties Decile NY Rank 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2021 10-yr decile ching. 2021
Safety and Security	49.2 48.6	9	62 Personal Freedom	62.7
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	92.6 78.5		55 Agency 30%	86.0 89.0 1 - 1
Violent Crime 50%	42.7 43.7		59 Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	24.9 10.0 9 - 1
Property Crime 35%	40.0 42.7	7 = -		^ /
			Social Tolerance 30%	74.6 76.1 3 2 18
Covernance	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	2021 10-yr decile chng. 1	2021	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 47.4 49.2 4.1 1.5
	V		000	
-	X			
	- 1			~
Government integrity 35%	52.3 47.8	6		' *
	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021	2011 10-yr trend 2021 2021 10-yr decille chng. 2021
	~		CB	V
Financing Ecosystems 40%	61.4 73.8		10 Communications 40%	55.8 55.8 3 17
				V .
-				59.6 2 - 4
-				
The Blackhold				
Economic Quality	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 49.1 54.2	2021 10-yr decile chng.	17 kank 2021 42	
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	35.2 41.2	9 ▼ 1	45	
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	86.6 88.1	1	6	
Dynamism 20% Labor Force Engagement 30%	44.8	8 🔻 3	27	
Living Conditions	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 10-yr trend 2021 71.0	2021 10-yr decile chng.		Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2021 10-yr decile chrg. 2021 60.9 61.8 3 - 26
Material Resources 25%	70.3 70.9	4 🔻 1	37 Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	61.0 59.8 3 1 20
Nutrition 15%	64.9 70.9	2 🔻 1	28 Preventative Interventions 15%	57.0
Water Services 15%	47.2 43.3	8 🔻 1	59 Care Systems 15%	61.1 72.1 2 ▼ 1 5
Shelter 15%	67.6 70.2	3 ▼ 1	23 Mental Health 15%	72.1 63.9 3 - 24
Connectedness 15%	76.6 85.1	3 ▼ 1	24 Physical Health 20%	55.7 52.4 5 51
Protection from Harm 15%	84.1 86.0		17 Longevity 20%	60.3 66.7 4 2 48
Education	2011 10-yr trend 2021 56.4 61.1	2021 10-yr decile chng.		2011 10-yr trend 2021 2021 10-yr decile ching 2021 50.3 55.0 4 3 56
Pre-Primary Education 5%	Secretary Secr			
Primary Education 20%	57.8 59.9	5	16 Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	25.6 36.1 10 - 57
Secondary Education 25%	~ ~			~
-	~~			,
				25.7 ————————————————————————————————————
* The 1.196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile:	s for each pillar, element and indicator, Counties in	the 1st decile are the strongest performers and	d those in the 10th decile are the weakest	



erie, NY: Sarety and Security ((Attraeche	e"): Element	and ind	icator s	scores											\
			1	1			USCO	ounties	T. T	1	!	1	!	Italics: Indica	ntor contain	ns imputed US Cou
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		De 2011	cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend		Deci
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			15%	92.6	74	78.5	10		Violent Crime (9th)			50%	42.7	√ √	43.7	9
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0	M	2.2	1	10	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	7.2	Λ_{r}	5.6	9
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	4.3	$-\mathcal{N}$	13.1	10	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	23.2	1	33.2	6
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	295.1	~	233.7	9
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	208.6	سر کر	140.3	10
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co De 2011	ounties ecile 2021								
Property Crime (7th)			35%	40.0	~~~	42.7	7	7								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	650.9		451.4	7	7								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	219.4		128.2	9	7								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,142.3		1,813.5	9	9								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	57.2	~~	217.0	1	4								

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		ı	1				1	1			1	1	Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0	10-yr trend	89.0	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	24.9	10-yr trend	10.0	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		440.0	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.051	7	0.252	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	70.9	سمسر	18.3	1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.2		2.3	2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (5th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 43.0	10-yr trend	40.7	2011 2021 4 5	Social Tolerance (3rd)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 74.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 76.1	2011 20
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.9	W	0.7	4
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	25.6		25.6	8
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0	\setminus	75.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	7.5		6.0	1						Ť		
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1								
			į.								İ	İ			

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Erie, NY: Governance (8th deci	le^): Elei	ment and inc	licator s	cores													Ш
	1			1			US Cou	unties		1		1	1	Italics: Indica	tor contain.		d values unties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011	
Political Accountability (10th)			30%	18.6	5	51.7	10	10	Rule of Law (7th)			35%	69.0	^	43.5	3	7
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.57	V	0.62	9	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	5.0		22.0	1	2
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.2	~~~	34.3	6	2	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	1	1.0	9	7
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	4									
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou										
	500,00			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011										
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	52.3	VL	47.8	6	6									
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		11.0	9	6									
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0	-\/	10.0	4	9									
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3687		0.3776	4	9									
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	8	7									
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2									

Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index USPIRG

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value



	_	I.		!					T					Italics: Indica	tor contain		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	67.3	75	70.2	3		Social Networks (5th)			25%	47.8	1	43.8	5	5
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	M	2.9	1	7	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	44.2	7	22.4	1	10
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	33.9		33.9	8	8	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	76.5	\	66.7	1	1
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	26.4		13.6	3	3	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	47.2		63.4	7	3
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		94.4	8	7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.6	7	ç
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	90.8	/\	91.4	2	2	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	7	- 1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	93.4		89.3	1	2									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	6.7		6.7	2	2									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Deci	
Institutional Trust (9th)			20%	50.2	10-yr trend	55.0	10	9	Civic and Social Participation (10th)			30%	29.3	10-yr trend	28.8	10	10
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	62.8		57.5	8	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.28	1	0.25	9	10
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	47.2		57.8	10	3	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	28.7	V	39.1	10	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	3	3	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.4	NA	56.9	5	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	M	19.0	10	6
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.04	1	1.86	6	6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.1		4.1	1	9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.362		0.419	5	5
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.7		0.7	10	10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	23.0	1	13.0	5	10
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	8.8	Λ	8.9	10	10
									School, neighborhood or community	0	percentage	0.5	10.6	·	12.7	9	8

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Erie, NY: Business Environmen	it (1st dec	:IIe^): EIemer	nt and ir	ndicatoi	rscores								Italics: Indica	ator contair	s imnuted
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci
inancing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	61.4	10-yr trend	73.8	2011 2021	Domestic Market Contestability (8th)			30%	52.2	10-yr trend	48.8	2011
nture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	55.4		624.2	1 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5
mber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	13.2		44.8	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	279.0		279.0	8
sets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	539.9		1,645.8	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0		275.0	2
nture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	65.3	W	132.2	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6
ew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,965.8		736.1	1 2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.007	7	-0.020	6
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.174		0.211	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond	2023	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond	2021	US Co De
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	²⁰¹¹ 69.0	10-yr trend	52.5	1 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	²⁰¹¹ 35.1	10-yr trend	12.8	2011 10
tatewide Federal Regulation and State	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.90	`\ /-	0.91	2 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement	FI	percent	1.0	26.6		24.1	10
nterprise Index catewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.367		1.681	2 6	coverage Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$	0.5	4,865.0		6,207.0	10
J					1			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	- /	1.6	6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3	1	11.8	3
								Statewide minimum wage	200	, and the second	1.0	7.0	-	11.0	Ü
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend										
Price Distortions (5th)			10%	52.0		75.5	8 5								
statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	~	0.14	9 8								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.26	~/~	5.56	4 4								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.20	~	5.50	4 4								

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BTS

BTS

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

0.5

1.0

10.31

9.20

20.7 _____ 20.7

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Erie, NY: inirastructure (3rd de	ciie"): Ei	ement and ir	idicator	scores												(È
							US Cou	unties						Italics: Indica	tor contain	US Co.	ounties
	Source	Unit			Value 10-yr trend		Dec 2011	cile 2021		Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		2011	cile 2021
Communications (3rd)			40%	55.8		55.8	3	3	Resources (8th)			25%	46.1	M	46.2	8	8
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	148.4		148.4	1	1	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.02	V-	0.00	5	7
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0068	~	0.0068	10	10
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.317		0.127	5	6
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	119.1	\neg \vee	135.6	9	8
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.99	\neg	1.05	4	5
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou										
T + (0 1)				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021									
Transport (2nd)			35%	59.3	<i>'</i>	59.6	2	2									
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	5.9		5.9	9	9									
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4									
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	2	2									
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	1.4		1.4	1	1									

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							1-0-0							Italics: Indic	ator contain.	s imputed values
	Source				Value 10-yr trend					Source		Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (9th)			25%	35.2	Jh	41.2	8	9	Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)			25%	86.6		88.1	1 1
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	7	7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	3,883.9		3,883.3	5 6
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	16.1		30.2	7	8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	2,354.0		2,740.3	1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.02	_\/	0.99	6	7	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	79.0		85.5	1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-775.8		-12.1	1	8								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	58.3	VV	59.7	2	1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	45.33	^	28.64	9	9								
							'									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (8th)			20%	32.3	4	44.8	10	8	Labor Force Engagement (8th)			30%	40.7		43.1	5 8
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	101.6	h	83.3	6	4	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.3	1	9.5	5 10
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.64	5	5.56	2	6	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	15.3	~/	9.6	5 4
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	1	79.5	1	7	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0	V	29.0	7 10
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	0.0		51.4	10	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	\sim	4.6	2 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	46.9	M	198.5	10	10	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	63.2	$\sqrt{}$	62.6	5 4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	232.6		246.0	3	3								
					•											
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													Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Material Resources (4th)			25%	70.3		70.9	3 4	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	64.9	W	70.9	1 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	22.3	$\neg \nearrow$	21.8	3 4	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.3	1	88.6	4 4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	14.2	W	14.2	5 6	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.4	_\	96.1	1 4
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	6.88	~\w/	6.90	6 7	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	70.50	1	63.30	1 2
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.9		34.9	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	79.1	—\\ ⁷	82.6	3 1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	1 1						_		
					u										
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (8th)			15%	47.2	1/~	43.3	7 8	Shelter (3rd)			15%	67.6		70.2	2 3
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	95.4	M	94.7	4 5	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.3		7.3	3 8
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	12.1	V.	3.6	2 1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.06		98.74	6 7	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.82		1.14	2 3
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	17.7		22.5	5 5
	Source	Unit	Unit		Makes		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Makes		US Counties
	Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (3rd)			15%	76.6		85.1	2 3	Protection from Harm (1st)		number /	15%	84.1	~~	86.0	1 1
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	99.0		99.8	1 2	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	11.2	~~	14.1	1 2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	65.7		74.3	4 5	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	10.0		5.5	2 1
								<u> </u>							

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Preventative Interventions 61.0 15% 59.8 4 15% 57.0 57.7 (2nd) Obesity Adult dentist visits Smoking CHR 1.5 18.3 18.8 4 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 73.3 85.9 percentage 0.5 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 69.8 5.9 5.6 67.6 Alcohol use disorder 0.5 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS percentage 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy 10 3.10 3.03 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 96.2 72.2 3.7 Pain reliever misuse 0.5 3.7 Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD percentage 1.0 55.7 57.0 Pap smear test BRFSS 0.5 83.2 83.0 Statewide child immunization 49.0 67.5 Statewide child dentist visits NSCH 78.6 percentage 72.1 63.9 61.1 Mental Health (3rd) 72.1 3 15% 15% deaths / 100,000 population NSCH 1.0 28.7 37.8 Suicide 1.0 8.3 10.9 Statewide child mental health access deaths / 100,000 population Drug overdose deaths 5.3 2 CDC 0.5 9.3 20.4 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 15.6 Avoided medical care due to cost BRFSS 6.4 Serious mental illness 3.79 4.00 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA 0.5 65.7 67.5 9 IMHE 1.0 2,222.3 2,123.8 5 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 6,027.9 3,797.0 Self-reported mental health not good 13.9 20% 55.7 52.4 5 Longevity (4th) 20% 6 27.7 163.7 111.0 High blood pressure BRFSS 1.0 32.8 6 Under 5 mortality CDC 1.0 Diabetes CDC 1.0 8.9 9.7 6 11.6 deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 4.20 15-64 mortality 293.1 284.2 Statewide disability weighted prevalence of deaths / 100,000 population years / 100,000 population 0.5 415.4 436.2 Maternal mortality 0.46 0.49 8 infectious diseases 51.7 Self-reported poor physical health CHR 10.0 12.2 Mortality risk 65-85 55.2 percentage

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2 59.9 5% 67.2 60.4 3 Primary Education (5th) 20% 57.8 5 Pre-primary enrollment Math grade 4 level 4.04 Statewide state pre-K quality NIEER index score, 0-10 1.0 7.0 7.0 Statewide science grade 4 score NAEP scale score, 0-300 1.5 147.6 149.6 4.35 English, language and arts grade 4 level 4.32 SEDA grade level 2.0 97.2 97.0 Primary enrollment 1.0 58.2 64.1 5 49.4 52.9 25% 5 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 8.01 College enrollment 53.2 50.4 Math grade 8 level SEDA grade level 1.5 8.42 Census percentage 1.0 scale score, 0-500 Statewide college graduation rate 148.5 149.6 NCES 1.0 65.4 Statewide science grade 8 score NAEP 1.0 percentage 58.6 Statewide university quality for enrolled English, language and arts grade 8 level SEDA grade level 8.11 8.47 QS Rank 0.422 0.405 High school graduation rate CHR 1.0 75.4 84.5 Community college graduation rate NCES 1.0 18.8 24.6 97.8 Secondary enrollment 67.5 Adult Skills (1st) 25% 58.2 2 Adult population with at least a high school 91.8 1.0 Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher 34.4 1.0

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Erie, NY: Natural Environment	(4th dec	:ile*): Elemer	nt and ir	ndicato	r scores										K
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain.	us imputed val
5 1 1 (4 l)	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 20
Emissions (1st)			25%	62.5		68.1	1 1	(10th)			25%	25.6		36.1	10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.87		0.89	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	7
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.91	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	4.63		3.01	9
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79		0.90	1 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	3.536		1.546	10
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.763	لىرىي	0.952	8 3	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	994.37	\sim	617.64	10
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.87		0.91	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile
Forest Land and Call (2rd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 55.0	10-yr trend	53.2	2011 2021	Freshwater (4th)			20%	2011 70 E	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 78.9	2011
Forest, Land and Soil (3rd)			20%	55.0		, 53.2	2 3	Freshwater (4th)			20%	73.5	لىرى	78.9	4
oxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	8.45	1	20.32	9 9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	9.29		9.61	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2		43.2	5
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0	\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	, 67.0	2 5	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.53		0.37	6
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	26.1	$\sqrt{}$	21.7	1 1	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	10.25		3.38	9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	35.853		34.882	4 4								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	10.1		10.1	3 3								
		Unio	Ulada				US Counties				<u> </u>	<u> </u>			
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	25.7		25.7	3 3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	3 3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3 3								
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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics RIS BLS BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo