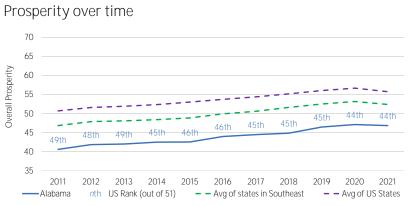
Alabama: Overall Prosperity 46.8 (44th)







Brea	akdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Southeast (1 to 15) 2021
	Overall Prosperity	40.6	سممم	46.8	44	5	11
	Inclusive Societies	39.9	~~~	44.0	45	4 3	11
U	Safety and Security	48.9	^	47.0	43	▼ 5	11
₹	Personal Freedom	36.5		44.0	46	1	12
盒	Governance	25.2	~	41.9	44	^ 7	11
ζή̈́̈́	Social Capital	49.0	1_	43.1	37	T 10	8
	Open Economies	42.5		50.7	33	5	10
	Business Environment	46.5	W~	47.1	37	▼ 3	10
Ğ	Infrastructure	58.0		58.2	12		5
\$	Economic Quality	23.0		46.8	37	1 3	11
	Empowered People	39.4		45.8	47		11
	Living Conditions	51.5		61.6	42	▼ 1	11
$\hat{\mathcal{L}}$	Health	39.8	W	38.7	49	▼ 4	13
	Education	29.0		37.9	46	1	12
Ø	Natural Environment	37.2		45.1	41	4	11

Section Sect	Alabama (44th): Pillar and elen	nent scc	ores														
Section Sect	Safety and Security	i		Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend		į l		- 1	2021	~~	dom	į	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	1	!		2021
Section Sect	Mass Killings and Injuries	15%	88.8	-	72.4	38	v 1	17	8	Agency	30%	45.5	~	56.2	39	A 7	10
Contraction Section	Violent Crime	50%	45.7	1	43.5	43	_	4	10		15%	53.8		51.9	11	▼ 2	4
COOPMANCE SECURITION SECURIT	Property Crime	35%	36.4	1	41.1	45	•	3	11	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	23.3		24.1	41	▼ 3	10
Section Construction 25.2				/						Social Tolerance	30%	29.8		44.3	48	▼ 1	12
Section Construction 25.2																	
Social Copyright Social Copy									Southeast Rank	000			Overall Prosperity		US	S States Rank	
Accordance 18	Governance	į		No. of trend		į				(C())		i	10-yr trend				
Commentingsty 278 228	Political Accountability	30%	3.0		51.2	45	_	6	12	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	45.8	~	58.0	45	7	11
December Compared	Rule of Law	35%	36.5	\mathbb{N}	34.0	39	_	2	11	Social Networks	25%	59.6	<u></u>	40.7	28	▼ 8	2
Reines Fortoment 465 471 382 383 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	Government Integrity	35%	32.8	~~	41.8	47	_	4	12	Institutional Trust	20%	61.5		49.8	18	▼ 8	5
Residence Environment										Clvic and Social Participation	30%	34.4	W~	28.3	44	▼ 14	12
Thorographic Country Fernance Country Formation (A)	Business Environm	į		Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend		2021	10-yr rank ch	- 1		\succ)	ļ			2021	10-yr rank change	2021
Security				Λ //\						C		į Į	∨			▼ 3	
Activated Regulation 106 411 313 313 42 9 Transport 315 55 3 56 0 15 ▼ 2 T Activated Regulation 106 207 107 108 108 109 109 109 109 109 109				701									-1/				
Note Charleton 10% 639 772 18 7 1 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8				4									7/				
Processing Process P	-			V/\ \									UV				
Common Count Cou	Price Distortions	10%	63.9		77.7												
Common Count Cou																	
Secretarial production Secretarial product	\$.		2011		2021			nange				i					
Productivity and Competitionness 25% 235 331 41 A 2 12 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 1 41 A 2 10 11 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Economic Quality	2	23.0		46.8	37	^ 1	13	11								
Symmism 20% 256	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	24.9	~~~	54.0	34	_	2	10								
Abbreria Resources 25% 34.4 44.6 45 4 10 Behavioral Risk Factors 15% 36.1 43.1 43.1 43.1 43.1 43.1 43.1 43.1 43	Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	23.5		33.1	41	_	2	12								
Living Conditions 51.5 61.6 42 11 11 Health 39.8 38.7 49 40 40 41 13 Nutrition 15% 30.1 43.7 48 - 12 Preventiable historyenitors 15% 40.0 4	Dynamism	20%	25.6	~	43.1	41	<u> </u>	10	11								
Living Conditions 51.5 61.6 42 11 11 Health 39.8 38.7 49 40 41 13 Waterial Resources 25% 34.4 44.6 45 4 10 Behavioral Risk Factors 15% 39.4 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	Labor Force Engagement	30%	19.4		54.7	14	A 2	28	1								
Nutrition 15% 36.1 43.7 48	Living Conditions	1				2021	10-yr rank ch	- 1		Health		!	10-yr trend		2021	10-yr rank change	2021
Water Services 15% 79.4 86.5 7 ▲ 3 5 Care Systems 15% 36.6 45.3 47 ▼ 7 12 Shelter 15% 84.2 84.0 5 ▼ 1 2 Mental Health 15% 54.3 45.5 33 = - 9 Connectedness 15% 35.9 75.9 43 ▼ 2 11 Physical Health 20% 34.2 23.8 49 ▼ 2 13 Protection from Harm 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Education 29.0 37.9 46 ▲ 1 12 Natural Environment 37.2 45.1 41 ▲ 4 11 Pre-Primary Education 5% 58.0 56.2 18 ▼ 6 7 Emissions 25% 38.5 56.5 37 ▲ 6 10 Primary Education 25% 31.7 40.6 47 ▼ 1 12 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 39.8 3	Material Resources	25%	34.4	~	44.6	45	A	4	10	Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	39.4	\\\\\	42.0	49	▼ 4	13
Shelter 15% 84.2	Nutrition	15%	36.1	~/	43.7	48		-	12	Preventative Interventions	15%	44.0	/~~	50.5	32	▼ 1	10
Connectedness 15% 35.9 75.9 43 ▼ 2 11 Physical Health 20% 34.2 23.8 49 ▼ 2 13 Protection from Harm 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 38 ▲ 1 11 Longevity 20% 34.1 32.2 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 3 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 49 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13 Connectedness 15% 50.2 46.4 46.4 40 ▼ 2 13	Water Services	15%	79.4	~	86.5	7	A	3	5	Care Systems	15%	36.6	~	45.3	47	v 7	12
Protection from Harm 15% 50.2	Shelter	15%	84.2	M	84.0	5	•	1	2	Mental Health	15%	54.3	~~~	45.5	33		9
Comparing the properties Comparing the prope	Connectedness	15%	35.9		75.9	43	•	2	11	Physical Health	20%	34.2	1	23.8	49	▼ 2	13
2011 2021	Protection from Harm	15%	50.2	<u></u>	46.4	38	•	1	11	Longevity	20%	34.1	~	32.2	49	▼ 3	13
Pre-Primary Education 5% 58.0 56.2 18 ▼ 6 7 Emissions 25% 38.5 56.5 37 ▲ 6 10 Primary Education 20% 35.7 34.6 50 ▼ 6 15 Exposure to Air Pollution 25% 37.5 54.8 43 ▲ 3 12 Secondary Education 25% 31.7 40.6 47 ▼ 1 12 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 39.8 37.0 34 ▼ 10 14 Tertiary Education 25% 31.6 36.3 38 ▲ 3 11 Freshwater 20% 48.5 46.7 34 ▼ 6 9	Falsonal Co.	- 1		Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend		2021	10-yr rank ch	İ		(A) Natural Sur !	onmant.	1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	1	2021	10-yr rank change	2021
Primary Education 20% 35.7 34.6 50 ▼ 6 15 Exposure to Air Pollution 25% 37.5 54.8 43 ▲ 3 12 Secondary Education 25% 31.7 40.6 47 ▼ 1 12 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 39.8 37.0 34 ▼ 10 14 Tertiary Education 25% 31.6 36.3 38 ▲ 3 11 Freshwater 20% 48.5 ▼ 46.7 34 ▼ 6 9										,						·	
Secondary Education 25% 31.7 40.6 47 ▼ 1 12 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 39.8 37.0 34 ▼ 10 14 Tertiary Education 25% 31.6 36.3 38 ▲ 3 11 Freshwater 20% 48.5 √ 46.7 34 ▼ 6 9				Wo.									//				
Tertiary Education 25% 31.6 √ 36.3 38 ▲ 3 11 Freshwater 20% 48.5 √ 46.7 34 ▼ 6 9	-			1								i i					
	-			~~				- }					5. 1				
ADUIT SKIIIS 25% 12.4 35.7 42 A 3 10 Preservation Efforts 10% 5.5 5.5 44 - 13	-			7				- 1					V-				
	Adult Skills	25%	12.4		35.7	42		3	10	Preservation Efforts	10%	5.5		5.5	44		13

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1.0

1.0

0.5

Alabama: Safety and Security (43rd): E	lement and I	ndicator	scores							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State	es Rank 2021		Source	Unit
Mass Killings and Injuries (38th)			15%	88.8	_/	72.4	21	38	Violent Crime (43rd)		
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.6		2.7	26	45	Murder	FBI	deaths /100,000 population
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.9		9.4	23	46	Rape	FBI	incidents /100,000 population
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	FBI	assaults /100,000 population
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	FBI	incidents /100,000 population
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.00		0.00	1	1			
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State				
Property Crime (45th)			35%	²⁰¹¹ 36.4	10-yr trend	41.1	²⁰¹¹	45			
Burglary	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	1,017.7	^/	529.9	47	46			
Motor vehicle theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	231.1	M	255.6	30	36			
Larceny theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	2,460.0	أمر	1,879.0	43	41			
Identity theft	FTC	victims /100,000 population	0.5	69.9	\sim	354.0	36	31			

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States F 2011	Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021
Agency (39th)			30%	45.5	ν′,	56.2	46	39	Freedom of Association and Speech (11th)			15%	53.8	_/\	51.9	9	11
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.04		0.02	38	38	Free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	7	7
Death row population	NAACP	prisoners /100,000 population	1.0	4.20	_\	3.68	51	51	Right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Adult Incarceration	BJS	prisoners /100,000 adult population	1.0	1,230.0		1,060.0	48	45	Press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 population	0.5	0.06	/\	0.08	41	25
Youth Incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population,	0.5	125.3		62.9	38	38	Invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Trafficking	POL	reports /100,000	1.0	1.6		1.7	8	10									
					•												
	Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US States F			Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US State	
Absence of Legal Discrimination (41st)			25%	23.3	10-yr trend	24.1	38	41	Social Tolerance (48th)			30%	29.8	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 44.3	²⁰¹¹ 47	48
Religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.69	\mathcal{N}	0.41	44	45
Employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	35	39	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index 0-100	1.0	50.9		50.9	45	45
Government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	22	23	Same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	32.0		50.0	50	47
Affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding. 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	9	LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0		64.0	49	44
LGBT relationships and parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-10	0.5	1.0		1.5	42	45									
LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding. -1-9	0.5	0.0		0.0	37	40									

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35.0

35%

index rank, 1-51

NCAJ

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Political Accountability (45th)			30%	3.0	~~~~	51.2	51	45	Rule of Law (39th)
Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.42		0.73	49	34	Justice Index
Gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	13.6		15.7	49	50	Judicial integrity
State campaign disclosure	NIMP	index score, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.73	46	36	
Term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	16	16	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Government Integrity (47th)			35%	32.8	_/V	41.8	51	47	
Legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		10.5	43	37	
Illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.0		9.5	46	47	
Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.80	~	0.38	50	45	
State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-51	1.0	17.0		7.0	18	8	
Public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	10.1		10.1	50	50	
Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	55.0		56.0	45	45	



													Italics: Indica	tor contain:		l values
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	es Rank 2021
		25%	45.8	~~	58.0	38	45	Social Networks (28th)			25%	59.6	7	40.7	20	28
CDC	instances /1,000 population	1.0	4.4		3.6	43	43	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	42.4	\	30.5	5	32
Census	percentage	1.0	34.0		33.9	46	43	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	70.8	7	53.8	10	35
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	48.3		25.7	41	47	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	62.5		63.4	21	18
NSCH	percentage	0.5	93.5	Ν	94.3	21	44	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	56.7		58.3	29	21
CPS	percentage	0.5	87.5	/\	87.4	37	36	Trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.489		0.489	41	45
CPS	percentage	1.0	83.5		86.3	7	22	!								
CPS	average	1.0	5.9		5.9	41	41									
Source	Unit	Weight		Value					Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States	
		20%	²⁰¹¹ 61.5	10-yr trend	49.8	10	18	Civic and Social Participation (44th)			30%	34.4	10-yr trend	28.3	30	2021
CPS	percentage	1.0	68.6		72.3	5	6	Volunteer rate	Census	instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.34	1	0.29	30	42
CPS	percentage	1.0	65.2		54.2	13	34	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	34.1	M	25.9	28	40
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.344		0.344	39	41	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	74.5	W	62.8	3	27
								Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	23.6	m	17.5	19	51
								Helping the community	CNCS	instances /1,000	0.5	1.29	M_	1.63	49	46
								Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	9.8	M~\	9.6	26	40
į								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.23		0.25	50	50
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	2.2		2.2	6	6
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	17.1		21.8	35	17
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	6.4		9.0	50	37
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	14.0		17.5	35	11
	CDC Census CDC NSCH CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS	CDC instances /1,000 population Census percentage CDC instances /1,000 female 15-19 population NSCH percentage CPS percentage CPS percentage CPS average Source Unit CPS percentage CPS percentage	25% 25%	25% 45.8	CDC	25% 25% 25% 2011 10-yr-trend 2021 25% 25% 25% 258.0 258.	25% 45.8 58.0 38	25% 45.8 58.0 38 45	25% 45.8	25% 45.8 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 58	25% 45.8 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38.0 38	25% 45.8 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0 38 45 58.0	25% 45.8 58.0 38 45 59.6	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25		Company Comp

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Alabama: Business Environmen															
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		s imputed values US States Rank
Financing Ecosystems (44th)			40%	31.0	10-yr trend	32.0	41 44	Domestic Market Contestability (22nd)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 55.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 52.9	2011 2021 18 22
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	8.4	W	37.0	40 40	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	63.0		63.0	29 29
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	3.8	\sim	5.7	44 47	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	329.0		329.0	40 40
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	35.7	1	9.4	32 41	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	142.0		142.0	1 1
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	26 28	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1 1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	140.6	─ \\	53.4	35 35	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.005	7	-0.014	29 35
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	15	0.061	<i></i>	0.069	37 38								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 <u>2021</u>		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (39th)			10%	41.1	W~	37.7	41 39	Labor Market Flexibility (13th)			10%	70.5	M	69.2	19 13
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.21	W	1.24	42 43	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	10.7	W	10.1	22 23
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.419		1.432	21 22	Employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$	0.5	3,825.0		4,881.0	2 4
					Ť			Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	2.5	آگسر	0.9	42 22
								Minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3	-	7.3	5 3
			Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (18th)			10%	63.9	~	77.7	17 18								
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.18	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	0.11	20 20								
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.4	\ \\	5.2	16 24								

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Communications (34th)			40%	47.8	1	47.7	31	34	Re
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	105.3		105.3	21	21	Cus
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	31.5		31.5	16	16	Ne
High speed internet access	NTIA	percentage	1.0	78.7	1_1	78.6	46	47	Wa
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	1.0	6.8		6.7	30	30	Ele
					•				Ele
T. (4511)			Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	2021	
Transport (15th)			35%	56.3	W	56.0	13	15	
Number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	1.0	0.0	++1	0.0	34	34	
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	2.1	W	2.5	5	3	
Railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0631		0.0637	23	21	
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	35	35	
Public road length	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	2.01	~	1.99	21	22	
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	5.7		3.8	10	10	
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	44.7		44.7	31	31	

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							itor contain.	s imputed	l values
es Rank				Weight					
2021						10-yr trend			2021
34	Resources (5th)			25%	76.6	_W	78.0	4	5
21	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	per capita	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1
16	Net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0298		0.0288	1	1
47	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.75		0.61	9	9
30	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	123.1	~~	106.8	33	22
	Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.21		1.02	32	25
	2021 34 21 16 47	34 Resources (5th) 21 Customers affected by electricity outages 16 Net electricity generation 47 Water usage 30 Electricity outage duration	34 Resources (5th) 21 Customers affected by electricity outages 16 Net electricity generation EIA 47 Water usage USGS 30 Electricity outage duration EIA	34 Resources (5th) 21 Customers affected by electricity outages Mukherjee per capita 16 Net electricity generation EIA kWh /capita 47 Water usage USGS Mgal /capita 30 Electricity outage duration EIA minutes	34 Resources (5th) 2 Customers affected by electricity outages Net electricity generation EIA kWh /capita 1.0 Water usage USGS Mgal /capita 1.0 Electricity outage duration EIA minutes 1.0	2011 2011	Source Unit Weight 2011 34 Resources (5th) 2 Customers affected by electricity outages Mukherjee per capita 0.5 0.000 16 Net electricity generation EIA kWh /capita 1.0 0.0298 47 Water usage USGS Mgal /capita 1.0 0.75 30 Electricity outage duration EIA minutes 1.0 123.1	Source Unit Weight 2011 Value 2021 10-yr trend 2021 25% 76.6 78.0 78.	2021 2021

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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States F 2011 2					Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021		
Fiscal Sustainability (34th)			25%	24.9	7M	54.0	36	34	Productivity and Competitiveness (41st)			25%	23.5	~	33.1	43	41		
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		6.0	29	27	Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	2,576.1		3,601.1	22	14		
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	3.5	N	63.6	39	13	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$/capita	0.5	0.0		0.0	47	48		
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	0.98	~~	1.03	14	34	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	48.9	/~/	52.1	44	44		
State budget balance	Pew	s	1.0	-91.4	T-	131.9	6	39											
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	48.4	M	46.4	29	31											
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States F 2011 2	lank 1021	Lohor Force Engagement			Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021		
Dynamism (41st)			20%	25.6	M	43.1	51	41	Labor Force Engagement (14th)			30%	19.4	بمرر	54.7	42	14		
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	94.2	\	63.4	28	37	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	10.5		5.9	42	10		
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number/capita	1.0	3.8	~~\ [\]	4.7	41	26	Youth unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	23.4		10.2	14	9		
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	75.6	~~	81.5	23	4	Employee engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	32.0		38.0	13	1		
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	79.7	7	89.7	21	10	Underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.0	^	2.8	22	2		
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	percent	1.5	170.0	1	231.0	50	43	Labor force participation	BLS	percent	1.0	73.1	W	72.1	47	47		
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000,000 population	1.0	112.1	V~V	127.6	44	46											



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	Rank 2021
Material Resources (45th)			25%	34.4	~~	44.6	49 45	Nutrition (48th)			15%	36.1	\checkmark	43.7	48	48
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	28.5	~	25.4	46 45	Food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	85.0	W	86.1	44	46
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	17.5	~	15.5	45 45	Borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	93.2	~/	94.1	51	47
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.5	4	6.9	44 45	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	56.2	1	53.9	42	46
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	47.0	$-\sqrt{}$	42.1	48 38	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	75.7	$-\sqrt{}$	77.7	33	42
High risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	11.9		11.0	48 47									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States	
Water Services (7th)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 79.4	10-yr trend	86.5	10 7	Shelter (5th)			15%	2011 84.2	10-yr trend	84.0	2011	5
Clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.6		95.9	19 17	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	12.9	مرر	6.7	21	3
Public drinking water violations	EPA	percentage	1.0	92.3	~	98.1	10 10	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	35.6	1	36.5	38	37
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.18		99.20	24 11	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.7		1.7	23	10
					•			Availability of affordable housing	NLIHC	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	61.0	-	58.0	1	4
Connectedness (43rd)	Source	Unit	Unit 15%	²⁰¹¹ 35.9	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 75.9	US States Rank 2011 2021 41 43	Protection from Harm (38th)	Source	Unit	Weight 15%	2011 50.2	Value 10-vr trend	2021 46.4	US States 2011 39	2021 38
	500					•			000	number /			1			
Urban access to broadband	FCC	percentage	0.5	79.7		97.9		Fatal unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	16.2	~~~	16.8	26	17
Rural access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	43.8		72.2		Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	20.0	V	21.1	44	50
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	71.9		83.3	42 40									
		<u> </u>						1								

Alabama: Health (49th): Element and indicator scores														l ک	Ç	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value	ator contair	s imputed v US States	
Behavioral Risk Factors (49th)			15%	39.4	10-yr trend	42.0	2011 2021 45 49	Preventative Interventions (32nd)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 44.0	10-yr trend	50.5	31	32
Obesity	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	32.0	1	36.1	48 45	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	58.7	/_	60.8	46	44
Smoking	BRFSS	percentage	1.5	24.8	\mathcal{L}	21.1	42 47	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	71.6		76.6	14	22
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.1	\triangle	5.7	6 21	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	64.6		70.4	32	22
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.6	W_	3.1	27 34	Child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.4		68.2	27	22
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	5.1	<i></i>	4.6	47 50	HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	35.4	<i></i>	47.3	43	43
					•••••			Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.9	-	79.8	25	26
								Child Immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	58.2	/~	71.2	17	22
								Child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	83.5		81.8	21	16
													*			
	Source	Unit	Weight	05::	Value	007:	US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	055	US States	
Care Systems (47th)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 36.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 45.3	40 47	Mental Health (33rd)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 54.3	10-yr trend	45.5	33	33
Child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	52.7		34.8	39 12	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000	1.0	13.7	1	16.3	33	29
Adults with no health care coverage	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	19.2		15.2		Drug overdose deaths	CDC	population deaths / 100,000	0.5	13.6	1	16.3	33	18
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	16.6	7/7	19.3		Serious mental illness	DUH Nat	population	1.0	4.5		5.2	33	46
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	72.0	۸)	73.0	14 21	Disability weighted prevalence from mental	Srvy	years / 100,000	1.0	2,151.9	V	2,073.2	9	9
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare	CMS	discharges /	1.0	5,839.0		5,451.0		illness Salf reported mental health not good	BRFSS	population	1.0	15.4	71	17.5	49	48
enrolees	CIVIS	100,000	1.0	3,039.0	/ \	5,451.0	44 45	Self-reported mental health not good	BRESS	percentage	1.0	13.4	V \	17.5	49	40
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value _ 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021
Physical Health (49th)			20%	34.2	V	23.8		Longevity (49th)			20%	34.1		32.2	46	49
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	37.6	~	38.8	50 50	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.34	7	0.38	25	36
Diabetes	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	10.9	N	12.2	48 49	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5	1.0	201.4	~~^	195.8	48	50
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	4.7	7/4/	5.0		5-14 mortality	CDC	population deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	18.3	1//	20.7	41	46
Disability weighted prevalence of infectious	IMHE	years / 100,000	0.5	420.8	V. V	449.6		15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000	2.0	394.6	X,	406.4	49	48
diseases Self-reported poor physical health	BRFSS	population percentage	1.0	15.1	7/1	16.0		Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	15-64 population percentage	1.0	60.3		57.5	43	48
-participal physical rodati		,			, Î,					,			4			
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Alabama: Education (46th): Element and indicator scores															
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US States Rank
Pre-Primary Education (18th)			5%	²⁰¹¹ 58.0	10-yr trend	56.2	2011 2021 12 18	Primary Education (50th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 35.7	10-yr trend	34.6	2011 2021 44 50
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	44.8	W	43.7	27 38	Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	228.0	/^~	230.0	49 51
State pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1 1	Science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	2.0	143.0		145.0	44 46
								Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	216.0	1	212.0	39 48
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	94.0		93.2	39 44
													•		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021
Secondary Education (47th)			25%	31.7		40.6	46 47	Tertlary Education (38th)			25%	31.6	$\widetilde{\mathcal{A}}$	36.3	41 38
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	269.0	\/_	269.0	49 49	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	41.1	V	41.6	28 24
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	138.6		141.2	47 49	College graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	45.7		55.4	41 29
Reading grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	255.0	/~]	253.0	43 48	University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.15	V	0.10	39 40
High school graduation rate	Dept Ed	percentage	1.0	72.0		91.7	43 1	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	0.5	22.4		26.5	40 41
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.7	~\\\\\\\\\\	96.7	15 28								
		Unit			Value		US States Rank								
Adult Skills (42nd)	Source	Onit	Unit 25%	2011 12.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 35.7	2011 2021 45 42								
Adult population with at least a high school	Census	percentage	1.0	82.1	مر	87.1	46 44								
diploma Adult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	21.9	مر	26.3	45 44								
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Alabama: Natural Environment (41st): Element and indicator scores														ß			
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Ra			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States R	ank
Emissions (37th)			25%	38.5	10-yr trend	56.5		37	Exposure to Air Pollution (43rd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 37.5	10-yr trend	54.8		43
CO2 emissions	EIA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.38	~	0.51	43	40	Life years lost from air pollution	IMHE	DALYs / 100,000 population	2.0	684.6		400.7	51	46
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.6	38	37	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	702.8	~/~	568.2	37	47
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.38		0.52	38	38	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	2.7		2.0	32	29
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.7	46	38	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.95		0.63	31	33
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.47		0.60	37	33						****			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Ra 2011 20	ank 021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States R 2011 2	ank 021
Forest, Land and Soil (34th)			20%	39.8		37.0	24	34	Freshwater (34th)			20%	48.5	7	46.7	28	34
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	471.2		479.8	38	38	Good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	72.0		76.4	8	9
Rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.63		1.63	39	39	Good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	74.9	1	46.8	4	15
Compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0		39.0	17	46	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons per day per 1,000 population	1.0	2.08		1.70	45	43
Exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	58.0		38.5	49	42	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	221.21	Γ	217.37	46	46
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	61.4		61.4	5	5									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	10	13.6		13.6	17	17									
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US States Ra 2011 20	021									
Preservation Efforts (44th)			10%	5.5		5.5	44	44									
GAP 1 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.3		0.3	36	36									
GAP 2 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.4		1.4	42	42									
GAP 3 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	2.6		2.6	42	42									



Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF BBN American Tort Reform Association BroadbandNow BEA United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BJS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Ballotpedia
Center for American Women and Politics Ballotpedia CAWP CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CJRF Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CMS CNCS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America US Center for Public Integrity Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cato - Freedom in the 50 States CPS Cato Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns Cuillier Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Department of Education Dept Ed United States Energy Information Administration FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FI FR Fraser Institute Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Global Terrorism Database Gun Violence Archive GVA Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HUD Institute for Corruption Studies
Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation IMHE Institute for Justice Kauffman Foundation Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund NAFP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ National Center for Education Statistics National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCES NCIRD NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database NLIHC National Low Income Housing Coalition NSCH NTIA National Survey of Children's Health National Telecommunications and Information Administration NVCA National Venture Capital Association Polaris Project
Public Religion Research Institute POI PRRI Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS World University Rankings Pros Now QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Tax Found USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service United States Fish and Wildlife Service USDA USFWS United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker LISGS USPFT USPIRG United States Public Interest Research Group USPTO United States Patent and Trademark Office USRC United States Religious Census WaPo Washington Post