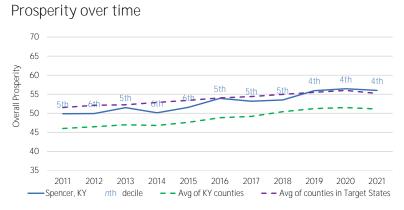
Spencer, KY: Overall Prosperity 56.0 (4th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - KY (1 to 120) 2021
Overall Prosperity	49.9	~~	56.0	4	1	4
Inclusive Societies	53.3	~~~	62.1	4	1	15
Safety and Security	79.6		87.5	2	- -	25
Personal Freedom	49.4		54.4	5		2
Governance	36.4		55.6	4	4	1
Social Capital	47.9	~~	50.8	4	1	15
Open Economies	40.1	~~~	45.9	8	1	44
Business Environment	37.9		43.9	6	A 3	14
Infrastructure	53.1	//	54.7	3	- .	20
Sconomic Quality	29.4		39.1	10	- -	93
Empowered People	56.1	~~~	59.9	4		4
Living Conditions	73.3	~V	72.1	3	▼ 2	5
Health	49.2	~~	52.7	6		7
	47.1		57.5	3	A 3	10
Natural Environment	54.8	مرسر	57.5	3		8

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
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Spencer, KY (4th decile*): Pillar and	d elemei	nt scores												
Safety and Security	²⁰¹¹ 79.6	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 87.5	2021 2	Counties Deci	ile e chng. -	KY Rank 2021 25	Personal Freedom	²⁰¹¹ 49.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	KY Rank 2021 2
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1	_	-	1	Agency 30%	64.7	~~	61.8	4		1
Violent Crime 50%	70.5	/ ~~	87.8	2		3	21	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	40.0	\sim	40.0	3	a 2	1
Property Crime 35%	83.7	4,	81.7	2		1	32	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	27.6		47.6	4	A 1	1
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		¥						Social Tolerance 30%	57.1		59.9	8	▼ 2	2
								South Graduate South			07.7			-
<u>ش</u>	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	10-yr decil	į	KY Rank 2021	Control Control	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	KY Rank 2021
Governance	36.4		55.6	4	^	4	1	Social Capital	47.9	~~	50.8	4	1	15
Political Accountability 30%	36.3	·/	51.9	9		-	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	54.5		64.3	6	▼ 1	3
Rule of Law 35%	26.5		64.0	2	^	6	1	Social Networks 25%	48.8	/ `	50.2	4		7
Government Integrity 35%	46.4	~/ _	50.4	5	•	3	1	Institutional Trust 20%	65.2		65.2	2		5
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	30.1	/V W	30.6	9	▲ 1	90
	İ													
		Overall Prosperity		USC	Counties Deci	ile	KY Rank	***		Overall Prosperity		USO	ounties Decile	KY Rank
Business Environment	²⁰¹¹ 37.9	10-yr trend	2021 43.9	2021	10-yr decil		2021	Infrastructure	2011 53.1	10-yr trend	2021 54.7	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021
		VV		6				CB		J				
Financing Ecosystems 40%	21.5	VV	32.2	6	_	1	14	Communications 40%	53.6		53.6	3		37
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	48.6	^~	47.2	8	_	-	1	Resources 25%	50.8	JV	57.3	5	A 1	46
Burden of Regulation 10%	14.6	\sim	18.4	10	=	-	1	Transport 35%	54.2	/ \	54.1	4	= .	14
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	70.9		67.6	5	_	-	1							
Price Distortions 10%	61.5	~	82.9	2	^	4	1							
		Overall Prosperity		USC	Counties Deci	ile	KY Rank							
Facenamia Ovality	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decil	e chng.								
Economic Quality	29.4	,	39.1	10	-	-	93							
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	29.0	M	29.1	10	-	-	99							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	7.3		16.1	10	-	-	119							
Dynamism 20%	36.3	VW	42.8	9	=	-	108							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	43.5	~	64.1	2	^	3	14							
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Deci 10-yr decil	e chng.	KY Rank 2021		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	KY Rank 2021
Living Conditions	73.3	ŢV,	72.1	3	▼	2	5	Health	49.2	~~	52.7	6	- -	7
Material Resources 25%	77.9	7	68.3	4	▼	3	4	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	36.4	~	48.5	8	<u>^</u> 2	22
Nutrition 15%	51.4	~\\	61.4	6	▼	2	9	Preventative Interventions 15%	42.6	~	59.8	2	▲ 4	1
Water Services 15%	89.3	M	89.6	2	-	-	14	Care Systems 15%	46.3	~~~	61.4	4		26
Shelter 15%	71.5	W	72.0	2	▼	1	60	Mental Health 15%	60.2		48.2	8	▼ 1	2
Connectedness 15%	85.7		92.8	1	-	-	5	Physical Health 20%	48.3	T	36.7	8	▼ 2	12
Protection from Harm 15%	60.9	W	51.3	8	•	3	64	Longevity 20%	58.4	$\mathcal{N} \sim$	63.3	5	▲ 1	3
\Diamond	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Deci 10-yr decil	ile e chng.	KY Rank 2021	Ø	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	KY Rank 2021
Education	47.1		57.5	3	^	3	10	Natural Environment	54.8	سمسر	57.5	3	- -	8
Pre-Primary Education 5%	56.9	~	37.1	8	▼	4	104	Emissions 25%	53.3		58.2	2	^ 2	18
Primary Education 20%	62.2	~~~	71.3	2	^	1	21	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	71.2		69.4	4		22
Secondary Education 25%	58.4	~~~	78.6	1	_	4	4	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	34.1		43.4	7	A 1	67
Tertiary Education 25%	28.4		34.3	8	A	2	35	Freshwater 20%	81.9		81.9	2	- .	2
Adult Skills 25%	40.6	~~~	52.4	5	_	1	18	Preservation Efforts 10%	5.0		5.0	6		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deci	les, for each pi	lar, element and indicator	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the stron	gest perfe	ormers and those in the 1	.I	i					

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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Spencer, Kr. Sarety and Securi	ty (Zila t	accine). Lici	ilent an	ia irraice	1101 30010	J								Italics: Indica	tor contain	ns imputed vs
							US Co	unties		1					tur currairi	US Counti
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Der 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1		Violent Crime (2nd)			50%	70.5	/	87.8	5
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	5.7		0.0	9
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	11.4	7/~	15.5	4
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	11.4	_//_	20.7	1
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	11.4	W	0.0	5
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
							US Co	unties								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011	cile 2021								
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	83.7		81.7	1	2								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	159.8	M	175.7	2	3								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	22.8	~~	36.2	1	2								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	268.3	1	263.6	2	2								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	189.0		189.0	6	4								

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (4th)			30%	64.7	10-yr train	61.8	4	4	Freedom of Association and Speech (3rd)			15%	40.0		40.0	5
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.80	~\\\	0.69	4	6	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		1.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	950.0		1,080.0	5	8	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.000	7	0.313	1
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	93.4		47.2	5	6	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.0	2	2								
					.											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	ile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal			25%	27.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 47.6	2011	2021	Social Tolerance (8th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 57.1	10-yr trend	2021 59.9	6 8
Discrimination (4th)			2070	27.0	••••	47.0	J		Jocial Tolerance (oth)				37.1		37.7	
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.8	4	1	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0	\bigcup	0.0	1
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	<i>37.2</i>		37.2	9
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding,		0.0		0.0	4		L						48.0	40
on sex prombited	Cato	0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0		4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	40.0		48.0	10 1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage percentage	0.5	63.0		64.0	9
Statewide affirmative action in public services		0-1 coding,						3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law					-		
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support							
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support					- /		
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support					<u> </u>		
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0	***************************************	0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support					<u> </u>		
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support							
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support					\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0	enine de primer	0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support					No.		
atewide affirmative action in public services nned atewide LGBT relationships & parenthood cognition	Cato MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9	0.5	0.0	and an indicate property	0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support					V		

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	20
Political Accountability (9th)			30%	36.3		51.9	9	9	Rule of Law (2nd)			35%	20
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.62	\sim	0.71	8	4	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	5
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	18.8	~/	26.8	9	6	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5	
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.7	5	9					
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	ile					
Government Integrity (5th)			35%	46.4	10-yr trend	50.4	8	2021					
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	13.0		13.0	10	10					
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	_/_	11.0	9	10					
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.2584	1	0.0797	3	1					
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	19.0		9.0	3	1					
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	38.2		38.2	7	7					
Statewide Online Spending Transparency	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	83.0	/_	85.0	6	2					
					0-0-0-5								

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														Italics: Indica	ator contain		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cor Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (6th)			25%	54.5	- Control of the cont	64.3	5		Social Networks (4th)			25%	48.8		50.2	4	4
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	4.6	مرر	3.4	9	8	Favors between neighbors		percentage		43.3		43.3	1	1
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	18.6		20.5	2	2	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	57.0		57.0	5	4
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	29.7		19.0	3	4	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		52.8			6	6
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.7		95.1	10	5	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	57.3	^	59.0	4	3
Shared meals with household members	О	percentage					9		Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4	4
Frequently hear from family and friends	О	percentage	1.0	84.3		84.3	6	6									
Close friends		average		5.7		5.7	7										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	
Institutional Trust (2nd)			20%	65.2	10-yi tidid	65.2	2	2	Civic and Social Participation (9th)			30%	30.1	M	30.6	10	9
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	72.9		72.9	1	2	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.30	M	0.28	7	8
Confidence in the media	о	percentage	1.0	56.5		56.5	5	4	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	30.0	M	20.7	7	10
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	8	8	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	28.8	M	62.3	8	5
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	20.0	~	17.5	9	10
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.41	W/-	1.90	3	5
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.7		8.9	1	1
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.174		0.263	9	7
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.3		1.3	8	8
									Religious organization participation		percentage	0.5	25.4		25.4	2	2
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.9		12.9	2	2
									School, neighborhood or community association participation		percentage	0.5	9.0		9.0	9	9

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Spencer, KY: Business Environi	ment (6t	h decile*): El	ement a	and inc	licator sco	res									-
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contain.	us Counties Decile
Financing Face votage (/ th)			40%	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Domestic Market			30%	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (6th)				21.5	VY	32.2		Contestability (8th)				48.6	\ <u></u>	47.2	8 8
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	5.1	VV	80.3	7 3	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	37.0		37.0	2
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.4	VV	7.1	8 4	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	S	1.0	240.0		240.0	5
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	13.3	V V	8.9	7 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	466.0		466.0	8 8
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	6 6	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	13.0		13.0	8 8
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	89.4	V	88.9	7 8	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.000	_	-0.006	4
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.016		0.016	5 5								
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021			Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (10th)			10%	14.6	1	18.4	10 10	Labor Market Flexibility (5th)			10%	70.9	1	67.6	5 5
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.23	V	1.19	8 8	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	9.6	W	11.4	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.916	<u> </u>	1.903	10 10		НЈК	s	0.5	4,042.0		4,910.0	2
					·			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3		0.8	5
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
							US Counties								
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (2nd)			10%	61.5	1	82.9	6 2								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.17	1	0.10	6 6								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.11	~	5.45	5 4								
					-										
	1		1	1			1								

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain	s imputed va
	Source									Source			2011			US Count Decile 2011 2
Communications (3rd)			40%	53.6		53.6	3		Resources (5th)			25%	50.8	M	57.3	6
Vlean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	85.5		85.5	3	3	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.11	<i>N</i>	0.00	7
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	21.0		21.0	4	4	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0207	7	0.0159	1
ast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.013		0.007	10
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	95.9	-	95.2	4
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.04	\	1.06	5
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr treng	2021	US Cor Dec 2011									
Transport (4th)			35%	54.2		54.1	4	4								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	1.0		1.0	4	4								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	3	3								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.1		0.1	5	5								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.3		0.3	8	8								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	13.79		14.04	9	9								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	39.1		39.1	3	3								

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



										ı		Italics:	Indicator contain.	
	Source						US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight			
Fiscal Sustainability (10th)			25%	29.0	M	29.1	10 10	Productivity and Competitiveness (10th)			25%	7.3	16.1	10 10
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	5.0	\.,	3.0	9 10	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	385.2	765.1	10 10
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	3.5	M	12.6	9 10	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	183.3	187.4	10 10
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.96		0.96	8 8	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	47.5	52.4	10 9
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-493.9		-319.2	1 8							
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	41.0	V.	32.6	10 10							
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	1.04		1.04	4 4							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	Valu		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (9th)			20%	36.3	10-yr trend	42.8	9 9	Labor Force Engagement (2nd)			30%	2011 10-yr ti	64.1	5 2
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	87.4	1	76.3	8 6	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.9	5.8	7 5
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.04	W	4.06	8 8	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	18.4	16.7	7 8
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	77.0	M	79.8	6 3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	32.0	37.0	3 1
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	50.1	M	59.8	10 10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.0	2.8	3 1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	233.7	WV	254.3	9 9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	70.9	67.9	1 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	114.5	$\sqrt{}$	155.0	4 4							
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	!	ļ.	ļ.				I IIS Countino	I	!	l .	ļ.		Italics: Indica	itor contain	s imputed value:
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021			Unit			Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (4th)			25%	77.9	7	68.3	1 4	Nutrition (6th)			15%	51.4	W	61.4	4 6
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	12.7		15.1	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	85.8		90.6	4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.0		9.7	1 2	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	W	95.2	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.23	~	5.18	1 4	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	56.20	-	56.40	7
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	28.1		28.1	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.8	-	78.8	4
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	8.9		11.4	7 10								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Water Services (2nd)			15%	2011 89.3	10-yr trend	2021 89.6	2011 2021	Shelter (2nd)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 71.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 72.0	2011 2021
					/ <u>\</u>	94.6				number / 10,000			~~		
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage Score,	0.5	93.3	1			Homelessness	HUD	population	0.5	9.7	\	6.6	3
Public drinking water violations	CHR	0 or 1	1.0	0.0	\sim	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	15.3	W-V	29.3	3 4
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.83	W	99.57	1 2	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100	1.0	2.00	~ vV	1.42	6
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	extremely low income tenants	1.0	38.6		38.6	1 2
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (1st)			15%	2011 85.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 92.8	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (8th)			15%	2011 60.9	10-yr trend	51.3	5 8
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	100.0		100.0		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	15.4	MAA	25.1	3 8
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	74.8	1	82.3	2 2	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	22.2	/	18.8	6
Tiousenoids With a smartphone		,						The section of the se		population			10		

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15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	Description of Rich Factors (8th) 15K 36.4 48.5 10 8 Preventable Interventions (2004) 15K 42.6 50.8		!						US Counties	1	1			1	Italics: Indica	ator contain.	s imputed values
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1076 1076		Source	Unit	Weight					December to the Control of the Contr	Source						Decile
And tractic vestes 1993 (1993)	Streeting of the Secretary 100 221	Behavioral Risk Factors (8th)			15%	36.4	J~	48.5	10 8				15%	42.6	~	59.8	6 2
Systems (4h) State	Machinal searchaster	Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	30.6	N	35.1	8	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	64.6		70.1	3 2
Company Comp	Material displayed scales Color	Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	32.1	\mathcal{L}	20.6	10	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	70.3	-	74.2	3 5
Secretary Secr	Paire force misue	Alcohol use disorder		percentage	0.5	6.1		5.3	4	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.7		70.7	4 3
Page Process Med. Comparison Comparison	Preparation of the control of the	Illicit drug use disorder		percentage	0.5	2.70		3.29	8 '	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.1	7	77.1	3
Somewhalf information whether according to the control of the cont	Substitution Subs	Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	8	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	34.0		54.9	7
Stateworks child durated voids 100 10	Serious de chief demits violes 100 paramago 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10									Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.2		87.5	5
e Systems (4th) 158	Care Systems (4th) 15% 46.3									Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	51.8	M-	71.0	7 3
E Systems (4th) 1586 46.3 61.4 4 4 4 4 Mental Health (8th) 1586 60.2 48.2 7 8 White child mental health access NOCH percentage 60.8 percentage 60.8 percentage 70.8 perc	Care Systems (4th) 15% 46.3 61.4 4 4 4 Mental Health (8th) 5th tevelop child mental health access NOV personage 10 31.4 38.6 2 4 Sociole 10 31.4 38.6 2 4 Sociole 10 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental health access NOV personage 10 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental health (8th) 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental librosis Noving personage NOVING personage 10 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental librosis Noving personage NOVING personage 10 10.8 12.1 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental librosis Noving personage NOVING per									Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	80.6	-	79.6	5 5
E Systems (4th) 15% 46.3	Care Systems (4th) 15% 46.3 61.4 4 4 4 Mental Health (8th) 5th tevelop child mental health access NOV personage 10 31.4 38.6 2 4 Sociole 10 31.4 38.6 2 4 Sociole 10 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental health access NOV personage 10 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental health (8th) 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental librosis Noving personage NOVING personage 10 10 10.8 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental librosis Noving personage NOVING personage 10 10.8 12.1 12.1 5 3 Sociole mental librosis Noving personage NOVING per																
E Systems (4th) 15% 46.3	Care Systems (4th) 15% 46.3 61.4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4																
E Systems (4th) 15% 46.3	Care Systems (4th) 15% 46.3 61.4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4																
E Systems (4th) 16% 46.3 61.4 4 4 4 Mental Health (8th) 16% 60.2 48.2 7 8 wide child micrial health racess NCCH percentage 10 31.4 38.6 2 4 Succision 10 31.4 38.6 2 4 Succision 10 31.4 38.6 2 4 Succision 10 22.8 6.2 6 2 Drag condition duality 10 16.8 12.1 5 3 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 5 5 Serious mental illness 10 16.8 12.1 5 Serious mental illness 10 16	15% 46.3 61.4 4 4 Mental Health (8th) 15% 60.2 48.2 7		Source	Unit	Weight	2011		2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011		2021	Decile
Swith no health care coverage OH percentage OH pe	Adults with no health care coverage OR percentage 10 168 121 5 3 Statewise disability weighted prevalence from mental lifess Preventable hospitalizations for medicare errores OR States States OR States	Care Systems (4th)			15%		~			Mental Health (8th)			15%		TO-VI-trend		
swith no health care coverage Set personage 10 16.8 12.1 5 3 Scrious mental illness District rating personage 10 16.8 12.1 5 3 Scrious mental illness District rating personage 10 2.298.6 2.205.5 8 8 8 mindle hospitalizations for medicare Cell 10.0000 10 6.542.3 4.728.0 3 6 Set reported mental inlness Set reported mental inlness Set reported mental health not good Set r	Adults with no health care coverage Os 228 62 6 2 20 governotes deaths Os 228 6 2 20 governotes deaths	Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	31.4	······\	38.6	2	Suicide	CDC			13.5	1	16.9	7 5
Material Processing	Avoided medical care due to cost 8875 percentage 10 16.8 12.1 5 3 Serious mental illness DIJH National prevalence from mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness Statewide disability	Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	22.8	~	6.2	6	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000	0.5	18.4	5	25.1	8 9
Source Color Percentage Color	Accordance Acc	Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	16.8	~	12.1	5	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy		1.0	4.40	_/	4.72	5
Intable hospitalizations for medicare less declarges / 100 0.542.3	Proventable hospitalizations for medicare enroless Colin	Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	74.8		74.8	5 6		,		1.0	2,298.6		2,205.5	8 8
Source Unit Unit Value 2021 Value 2021 202	Source		CHR	discharges / 100.000	1.0	6,542.3	W	4,928.0	3		CHR		1.0	10.3	-	15.3	5
Source Unit Unit Value	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (5th) 20% 58.4 48.3 63.3 6 7 Under 5 mortality 200 deaths /100,000 65.14 population 20 201						Ŧ								•		
Source Unit Unit Value	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (5th) 20% 58.4 48.3 63.3 6 7 Under 5 mortality 200 deaths /100,000 65.44 population 20 201																
Source Unit Unit Value 2011 10-yr freed 2021	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (5th) 20% 58.4 63.3 6 High blood pressure BRFSS percentage 1.0 32.7 33.5 6 7 Under 5 mortality CCC deaths /100,000 65.14 population Diabetes CCC percentage 1.0 10.2 12.8 8 9 5-14 mortality CCC deaths /100,000 65.14 population Diabetes																
Source	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (5th) 20% 58.4 48.3 63.3 6 7 Under 5 mortality 200 deaths /100,000 65.44 population 20 201																
Source Unit Unit Value 2011 10-yr freed 2021	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (5th) 20% 58.4 63.3 6 High blood pressure BRFSS percentage 1.0 32.7 33.5 6 7 Under 5 mortality CDC deaths /100,000 0.5 16.5 126.0 7 Diabetes CDC percentage 1.0 10.2 12.8 8 9 5-14 mortality CDC deaths /100,000 0.5 16.5 17.3 8 Heart attack BRFSS percentage 1.0 4.50 4.90 5 9 15-64 mortality CDC deaths /100,000 15-64 population CDC deaths /100,000 0.5 0.33 0.30 E MHE years /100,000 population O.5 412.9 430.6 7 7 Maternal mortality Meternal mortality MHE deaths /100,000 population O.5 0.33 0.30 E																
Source Unit Unit Value 2011 10-yr freed 2021	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (5th) 20% 58.4 63.3 6 High blood pressure BRFSS percentage 1.0 32.7 33.5 6 7 Under 5 mortality CDC deaths /100,000 0.5 16.5 126.0 7 Diabetes CDC percentage 1.0 10.2 12.8 8 9 5-14 mortality CDC deaths /100,000 0.5 16.5 17.3 8 Heart attack BRFSS percentage 1.0 4.50 4.90 5 9 15-64 mortality CDC deaths /100,000 15-64 population CDC deaths /100,000 0.5 0.33 0.30 E MHE years /100,000 population O.5 412.9 430.6 7 7 Maternal mortality Meternal mortality MHE deaths /100,000 population O.5 0.33 0.30 E																
Source Unit Unit Value 2011 10-yr freed 2021	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (5th) 20% 58.4 48.3 63.3 6 7 Under 5 mortality 200 deaths /100,000 65.44 population 20 201								US Counties								US Counties
20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (6th) 20% 58.4 63.3 6 5	Physical Health (8th) 20% 48.3 36.7 6 8 Longevity (6th) 20% 58.4 63.3 6		Source				10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				10-vr trend		! Decile
blood pressure BRFSS percentage 1.0 32.7 33.5 6 7 Under 5 mortality and the sets 1.0 163.5 126.0 7 5 tests CDC percentage 1.0 10.2 12.8 8 9 5-14 mortality CDC deaths / 100.000	High blood pressure BRFSS percentage 1.0 32.7 33.5 6 7 Under 5 mortality coc under 5 population 5 10 163.5 126.0 7 Diabetes CDC percentage 1.0 10.2 12.8 8 9 5-14 mortality cDC diam's /100.000 5 14 population 0.5 16.5 17.3 8 Heart attack BRFSS percentage 1.0 4.50 4.90 5 9 15-64 mortality CDC disable population 0.5 16.5 17.3 8 Statewide disability weighted prevalence of Infectious diseases MAHE Variation 0.5 1412.9 163.5 126.0 7 Maternal mortality CDC disable population 0.5 0.33 0.30 E	Physical Health (8th)			20%	48.3	7	36.7	6 8	Longevity (5th)		double (200.000	20%	58.4	NV	63.3	6 5
rattack BRFSS percentage 1.0 4.50 4.90 5 9 15-64 mortality cpc deaths/100,000 15-64 population 2.0 289.2 287.1 5 4 wide disability weighted prevalence of limite years/100,000 population 0.5 412.9 430.6 7 7 Maternal mortality limite deaths/100,000 population 0.5 0.33 0.30 5 4	Heart attack BRFSS percentage 1.0 4.50 4.90 5 9 15-64 mortality CDC deaths / 100.000 15-64 population 2.0 289.2 287.1 5 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases MHE population 0.5 412.9 430.6 7 7 Maternal mortality MHE population 0.5 0.33 0.30 5	High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	32.7	7/1	33.5	6	Under 5 mortality	CDC	under 5 population		163.5	~~~	126.0	7 5
wide disability weighted prevalence of lous diseases MHE years/100,000 population 0.5 412.9 430.6 7 Maternal mortality Maternal mortality MHE population 0.5 0.33 0.30 5 412.9 430.6 7 Maternal mortality MATERNAL MATERNAL MATERIAL MATE	Statewide disability weighted prevalence of Infectious diseases MHE years / 100,000 population 20 29/2 7 7 Maternal mortality MHE deaths / 100,000 population 0.5 0.33 0.30 E	Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	10.2	7	12.8	8	5-14 mortality	CDC	5-14 population		16.5	WV	17.3	8 9
tious diseases Mark population U.S. 412.9 430.0 7 7 Material mortality Mark population U.S. 0.35 0.30 3 4	Infectious diseases Minhe population U.S. 412.9 430.0 7 Material mortality Minhe population U.S. 0.33 0.30 3		BRFSS	percentage	1.0	4.50	M	4.90	5	15-64 mortality	CDC			289.2	NV	287.1	5 4
eported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 11.1 13.2 6 5 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE percentage 1.0 58.4 55.2 8	Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 11.1 13.2 6 5 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE percentage 1.0 58.4 55.2 8		IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	412.9		430.6	7	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.33		0.30	5 4
		Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	11.1	7	13.2	6	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	58.4		55.2	8

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	1		I .	!			US Counties	1	!	!	!	!	Italics: Indica	ator contain.	us imputed va
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decil 2011
Pre-Primary Education (8th)			5%	56.9	\sim	37.1	4 8	Primary Education (2nd)			20%	62.2	~~~	71.3	3
re-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	41.2	V	25.2	6 10	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.27		4.93	8
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	1 1	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	160.7		160.2	1
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.90		5.09	5
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	100.0	M	92.7	1
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci
Secondary Education (1st)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 58.4	10-yr trend	78.6	5 1	Tertlary Education (8th)			25%	2011	10-yr trend	34.3	10
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.71	~ / ~ /	8.91	9 2		Census	percentage	1.0	20.8		31.4	7
statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score,	1.0	156.4	7.0	157.2	2 4		NCES	percentage	1.0	46.6	1	52.3	8
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	0-500 grade level	1.5	7.05	~~	9.25	9 1	Statewide university quality for enrolled	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.085		0.085	9
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	90.9	7/	96.0	2 2	students Community college graduation rate	NCES	Institute score percentage	1.0	35.3		35.3	7
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	100.0	<u>v</u>	97.3	1 5								
econdary enromnent	Cersus	percentage	1.0	100.0		77.3	1 3								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Adult Skills (5th)			25%	40.6	10-yr trend	52.4	6 5								
Adult population with at least a high school	Census	percentage	1.0	83.7		90.4	6 4								
dult population with bachelor's degree or ligher	Census	percentage	1.0	16.6	-/	20.3	6 5								
gno					~										

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Spencer, KY: Natural Environn	nent (3rd	l decile*): Ele	ement a	nd indi	cator scor	es									P
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contain.	US Count
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011
missions (2nd)			25%	53.3		58.2	4 2	Exposure to Air Pollution (4th)			25%	71.2	7./	69.4	4
O2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.71	-	0.80	5	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	7
itrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.76	4	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.05		1.54	3
arbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.69	4	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.010	1	0.012	2
ulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.960	\ /ر	0.967	1 :	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb/square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.64	5	5							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011
orest, Land and Soil (7th)			20%	34.1	10-yr trend	43.4		Freshwater (2nd)			20%	81.9	10-91 (1910	81.9	2
xic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	32.8		32.8	6
atewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.23	/	1.19	8	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and	EPA	percentage	0.5	59.9		59.9	2
tatewide compliant underground storage	EPA	percentage	1.0	49.0	~~	68.0		ponds Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons /	1.0	0.03	<u> </u>	0.02	1
inks facilities tatewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	57.4		41.8	9	7 Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
		population			<u> </u>			Tokie Wiles Tokieses							
ree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	35.211		36.230	4	4							
etlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	5	5							
	Source	Unit	Unit		Volue		US Counties			<u> </u>					
	Source				10-yr trend		2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (6th)			10%	5.0		5.0	6 6								
tatewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.7		0.7	7	7							
tatewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	0.7		0.7	9	9							
tatewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	3.8		3.8	4	4							

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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