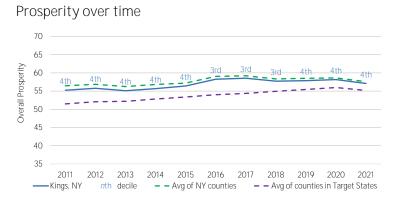
Kings, NY: Overall Prosperity 57.1 (4th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - NY (1 to 62) 2021
Overall Prosperity	55.2	~~	57.1	4	-	25
Inclusive Societies	53.0	√ \	51.5	7	▼ 2	58
Safety and Security	58.9	~~	52.4	8	▼ 1	56
Personal Freedom	64.4		62.9	1		2
Governance	48.0	~	47.5	8	▼ 2	1
Social Capital	40.8	~	43.2	9	▼ 1	48
Open Economies	57.2	~~	59.6	1		2
Business Environment	57.6	~^^	59.2	1		9
[Infrastructure	69.1		70.0	1		2
Economic Quality	44.9		49.5	8	▼ 2	56
Empowered People	55.5		60.2	3	1	53
Living Conditions	64.5	~	67.7	4	▼ 1	55
Health	59.6		64.4	2	^ 2	13
Solution Education	47.3		57.8	3	^ 2	27
Natural Environment	50.5		50.8	7	▼ 1	61

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Kings, NY (4th decile*): Pillar and	eleme	ent so	cores											
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng	NY Rank 2021	№	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Co 2021	ountles Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Safety and Security	5	8.9	24	52.4	8	▼ 1	56	Personal Freedom	64.4	-	62.9	1		2
Mass Killings and Injuries 159	6 7	75.8		49.0	10		62	Agency 30%	86.0		89.0	1		1
Violent Crime 50'	% 5	50.9	$\sqrt{}$	44.6	9	▼ 1	56	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	24.9	7	10.0	9		1
Property Crime 35	% 6	63.1	^	65.0	4	▼ 1	24	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	43.0		40.7	5	▼ 1	1
	ļ							Social Tolerance 30%	80.4		81.6	1		2
					İ									
	İ				 									
^			Overall Prosperity		US	Counties Decile	NY Rank	-0-		Overall Prosperity		US Co	ounties Decile	NY Rank
Governance		·8.0 .	10-yr trend	47.5	8	10-yr decile chng	2021	Social Capital	40.8	10-yr trend	43.2	9	10-yr decile chng.	48
Political Accountability 30'	% 1	18.6		51.7	10		1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	48.6		62.1	6	A 1	32
Rule of Law 35	% έ	69.0	×	43.5	7	▼ 4	1	Social Networks 25%	35.0		27.9	9	▼ 2	46
Government Integrity 35	% 5	52.3	$\sqrt{}$	47.8	6		1	Institutional Trust 20%	59.2		58.4	7		14
			•		ļ			Civic and Social Participation 30%	27.0	\sim	29.9	10		47
	ļ								ļ					
					İ				ļ					
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng	NY Rank 2021	<u> </u>	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Co 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Business Environmen	t 5	7.6	$\sqrt{\alpha_i}$	59.2	1		9	Infrastructure	69.1	V	70.0	1		2
Financing Ecosystems 40	% 6	65.8	~~~	76.2	1		9	Communications 40%	85.8	7	86.1	1		2
Domestic Market Contestability 30'	% 5	52.2		48.8	8	▼ 4	1	Resources 25%	57.1	\sim	59.8	4		4
Burden of Regulation 109	% έ	69.0	~ 1	52.5	2	▼ 1	1	Transport 35%	58.6	/	59.0	2		8
Labor Market Flexibility 105	6 :	35.1		12.8	10	= .	1		İ					
Price Distortions 105	K 5	52.0	~/	75.5	5	A 3	1							
	_		Overall Prosperity		US	Counties Decile	NY Rank							
Economic Quality	i	4.9	10-yr trend	2021 49.5	2021 8	10-yr decile chng ▼ 2	²⁰²¹ 56							
			~											
Fiscal Sustainability 25		37.4		42.8	9	▼ 1 ▼ 2	31							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25 st Dynamism 20 st		61.6 52.8	<u> </u>	65.7	3	▼ 2 ▲ 3	58							
-		32.1	\sim	62.1	10	→ 3	60							
Labor Force Engagement 30'		32.1	~ \	33.2	10	, ,	00							
	İ				İ									
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US:	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng	NY Rank 2021	\sim	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Co	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Living Conditions	- 1	4.5	~	67.7	4	▼ 1	55	Health	59.6		64.4	2	<u>^</u> 2	13
Material Resources 25	% !	51.7	(56.8	7		61	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	65.5	~~	72.5	1	<u> </u>	9
Nutrition 155		51.9	_ /	62.8	5	▼ 1	61	Preventative Interventions 15%	54.7	-1	54.2	4	▼ 3	51
Water Services 159	6 8	87.3	V	86.2	4	▼ 1	19	Care Systems 15%	37.1	V	54.5	6	▼ 1	61
Shelter 155	6 3	26.1	7	20.3	10		62	Mental Health 15%	71.9		72.4	1	<u>2</u>	6
Connectedness 159	6 8	81.0	/	89.6	2		10	Physical Health 20%	59.7	V	56.8	4	^ 1	27
Protection from Harm 155	6 9	97.4	M	98.1	1		2	Longevity 20%	66.6	1	75.2	2	<u>^</u> 2	12
			•			-				-			ĺ	
\Diamond	1	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng	NY Rank 2021	Ø	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Co 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Education	4	17.3		57.8	3	^ 2	27	Natural Environment	50.5	~~~	50.8	7	▼ 1	61
Pre-Primary Education 5%		73.4	~/~	77.0	1		4	Emissions 25%	70.9		73.1	1		1
Primary Education 20'	% 5	53.9	-\	59.4	5	▲ 1	18	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	9.8	1	9.5	10		62
Secondary Education 25°	% 4	41.0		53.3	9		51	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	50.1		49.7	4	▼ 1	60
Tertiary Education 25	K 4	45.8	ممرمهم	56.3	1	▲ 2	16	Freshwater 20%	88.5	<u></u>	88.3	1	- .	4
Adult Skills 25	% 4	44.7		58.7	3	<u>^</u> 2	28	Preservation Efforts 10%	25.7		25.7	3		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into d	eciles, for e	each pillar	, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the strongest pe	rformers and those in the	Oth decile are the weakest						

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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Kings, NT. Safety and Security	/ (oth dec	ile). Eleffiei	it allu il	luicatoi	SCOLES												V
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	ounties		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain	us imputed US Cou Dec	unties
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)	Source	Unit	15%	²⁰¹¹ 75.8	10-yr trend	49.0	2011	2021	Violent Crime (9th)	Source	Onit	50%	²⁰¹¹ 50.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 44.6		2021
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	2.3	\mathbb{N}	2.3	10	10	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	5.6	\	4.0	9	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	13.5	\	25.4	10	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	9.9	7	28.6	3	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	1	1.0927	1	10	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	315.7		371.7	9	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	1	5.2929	1	10	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	221.9	~	187.4	10	10
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2	July 1	2.3	10	10						Ť			
Property Crime (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 63.1	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co De 2011	ounties ocile 2021 4									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	224.1		145.3	2	1									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	127.5		76.6	7	5									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,350.7	~\\\	1,296.3	6	7									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	96.6	w/	403.0	2	7									

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2	les 1021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0	10-yr trend	89.0	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	24.9	lo-yr trend	10.0	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		440.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.051	J	0.252	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	70.9	سمسم	18.3	1	1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.2		2.3	2	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2	les 1021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Absence of Legal Discrimination (5th)			25%	43.0		40.7	4	5	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	80.4	N	81.6	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.4	W	0.4	3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	17.7		17.7	1
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0	$\overline{}$	75.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	7.5		6.0	1	1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
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Kings, NY: Governance (8th de	ciie"): Ei	ement and ir	idicator	scores												Ш
	· ·	!										ļ.		Italics: Indica	itor contain	ns imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Political Accountability (10th)			30%	18.6	1	51.7	10		Rule of Law (7th)			35%	69.0	^	43.5	3 7
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.57	V~~	0.62	9	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	5.0		22.0	1 2
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.2	~~~	34.3	6	2	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	\	1.0	9 7
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	4						·		
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011									
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	52.3	V	47.8	6	6								
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		11.0	9	6								
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0	7	10.0	4	9								
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3687	1	0.3776	4	9								
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	8	7								
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2								

Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index USPIRG

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	!		!	!							I.		!	Italics: Indica	tor contain.		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (6th)			25%	48.6	Joyn tend	62.1	7		Social Networks (9th)			25%	35.0	The land	27.9	7	9
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	M	2.9	1	7	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	31.7	7	29.5	4	6
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	36.4		30.9	9	6	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	66.8		55.5	1	6
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	29.9		12.6	3	2	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	43.7		41.7	10	10
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		94.4	8	7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.6	7	9
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	84.7	/	85.2	9	9	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	7	7
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	74.4		84.0	10	7									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	5.5		5.5	8	8									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	ile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	cile
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	59.2	10-yr trend	58.4	2011 7	2021 7	Civic and Social Participation (10th)			30%	27.0	10-yr trend	29.9	10	10
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	55.7		58.4	10	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.28	1	0.25	9	10
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	64.0		60.4	1	1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	28.7	~ ~	39.1	10	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	3	3	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.4	N	56.9	5	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	M	19.0	10	6
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.04	1	1.86	6	6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.1		4.1	1	9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.244		0.510	7	3
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.6		0.6	10	10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	16.9	/\	15.6	9	10
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	7.5	/\	6.9	10	10
	1																

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ings, NY: Business Environmen	it (18t de	cile^): Eleme	ent and	indicati	or scores								Italics: Indica	itor contain	s imputed va
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
nancing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	65.8	10-yr trend	76.2	2011 2021	Domestic Market Contestability (8th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 52.2	10-yr trend	48.8	2011 2
nture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	16.9		169.2	4 2	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5
mber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	4.0		12.1	4 2	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	279.0		279.0	8
sets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	164.7		446.2	2 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0	—	275.0	2
nture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	19.9	W	35.8	2 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6
w foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,965.8	-	736.1	1 2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.007	7	-0.020	6
nk branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	3.601		5.083	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile
urden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	2011 69.0	10-yr trend	2021 52.5	2011 2021	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	²⁰¹¹ 35.1	10-yr trend	2021 12.8	2011 10
stewide Federal Regulation and State	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.90	\	0.91	2 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement	FI	percent	1.0	26.6		24.1	10
terprise Index atewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.367	1	1.681		coverage Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$	0.5	4,865.0		6,207.0	10
Ü					1			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	- 7	1.6	6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3	1	11.8	3
					Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
ice Distortions (5th)			10%	52.0	1	75.5	8 5								
tewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	~	0.14	9 8								
stewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.26	$\sqrt{}$	5.56	4 4								

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BTS

BTS

0.5

1.0

10.42

16.1

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

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Kings, IVT. Ininastructure (1st c	ieche). i	ziemem anu	IIIUICAL	or scores												Ē
Communications (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight 40%	Value 2011 10-yr trend 85.8	2021 86.1	US Cou Deci 2011	ile 2021	Resources (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight 25%	2011 57.1	Value 10-yr trend	2021 59.8	US Cou Deci 2011	nties le
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	185.4	185.4	1	1	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.02	V	0.00	5	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	73.4	73.4	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0068	~\	0.0068	10	
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.002		0.007	10	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	69.0	71.5	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	19.0	$\neg \land$	19.8	1	
								Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.12		0.12	1	
						US Cou	intles									
Transport (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 Value 10-yr trend 58.6	2021 59.0	2011 2011	2021 2021									
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1									
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	26.6	26.6	10	10									
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1	0.1	4	4									
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3	0.3	2	2									
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	8.4	8.4	1	1									

9.09

16.1

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														Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed values
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decik 2011			Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (9th)			25%	37.4	<u> </u>		8	9	Productivity and Competitiveness (4th)			25%	61.6		65.7	2 4
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	7	7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	343.4		319.2	10 10
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	16.1	V	30.2	7	8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,095.4		1,826.5	3 2
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio		0.97		0.97	7		Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	79.0		85.5	1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-775.8		-12.1	1	8								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	58.3	~~	59.7	2	1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	13.84		13.84	7	8								
							US Coun	ities								US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend			2021	Labor Force Engagement	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (3rd)			20%	52.8	WW	62.1	6	3	(10th)			30%	32.1	~/\	33.2	7 10
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	101.6	h	83.3	6	4	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.9	/	12.5	7 10
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.64	1	5.56	2	6	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	22.0		18.8	8 4
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	1	79.5	1	7	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0	1	29.0	7 10
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	77.2	~~	70.0	6	9	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	\sim	4.6	2 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	313.8	W	496.1	7	3	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	61.2		63.7	6 4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	57.9		108.6	6	5								
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	T	ı	1					I	1	1	Italics: Indicator contains impu					
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021		
Material Resources (7th)			25%	51.7	~ √	56.8		Nutrition (5th)			15%	51.9	~/	62.8	4 5	
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	34.3	_/	30.2	8 8	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	81.6	~/	85.7	8 7	
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	22.7	_/	20.0	9 9	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.4	\\\\	96.1	1 4	
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	10.21	_/	8.48	9 9	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	64.50	-	66.60	2 1	
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	48.9		48.9	10 10	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.6		76.0	4 8	
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	1 1									
					u											
	Source	Unit	Weight				US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight				US Counties	
\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	Chaltan (10th)	Source	Cint		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	
Water Services (4th)			15%	87.3	V V	86.2		Shelter (10th)		number / 10,000	15%	26.1	7-	20.3	10 10	
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage Score,	0.5	95.4	V\	94.7			HUD	population	0.5	60.7		94.3	10 10	
Public drinking water violations	CHR	0 or 1	1.0	0.0	¬ V	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	4.7	My	4.6	2 2	
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.06		99.10	6 5	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100	1.0	8.95		10.26	10 10	
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	extremely low income tenants	1.0	16.1		10.5	5 9	
							US Counties								US Counties	
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	
Connectedness (2nd)			15%	81.0		89.6	2 2	Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	97.4	WAZ	98.1	1 1	
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	100.0	—	100.0	1 1	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	7.5	/ ~	6.9	1 1	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	69.8		78.9	3 3	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	4.3	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	4.4	1 1	

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Preventative Interventions 65.5 15% 72.5 3 15% 54.7 54.2 (4th) Obesity Adult dentist visits CHR 1.5 16.6 15.3 3 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 74.6 79.4 Smoking percentage 0.5 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 67.1 67.5 7.0 6.3 Alcohol use disorder 0.5 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS percentage 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy 10 2.93 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 3.29 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 96.2 72.2 2.8 Pain reliever misuse 0.5 2.8 Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD percentage 1.0 55.7 57.0 Pap smear test BRFSS 0.5 82.0 81.3 5 Statewide child immunization 49.0 67.5 Statewide child dentist visits NSCH 78.6 percentage 54.5 37.1 5 71.9 72.4 3 15% Mental Health (1st) 15% deaths / 100,000 population NSCH 28.7 37.8 4 Suicide 1.0 5.0 5.8 Statewide child mental health access 1.0 deaths / 100,000 population 9.8 CDC Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 19.5 Drug overdose deaths 0.5 12.6 Avoided medical care due to cost BRFSS 17.1 14.0 Serious mental illness 3.81 3.86 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA 0.5 56.3 60.4 10 IMHE 1.0 2,222.3 2,123.8 5 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 8,479.5 4,561.0 Self-reported mental health not good 12.8 Longevity (2nd) 20% 59.7 56.8 5 20% 75.2 4 66.6 4 91.9 High blood pressure BRFSS 1.0 28.3 26.6 Under 5 mortality 1.0 130.7 Diabetes CDC 1.0 8.4 9.5 5 5-14 mortality 13.0 12.5 deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 3.00 3.80 15-64 mortality 262.3 227.5 Statewide disability weighted prevalence of deaths / 100,000 population years / 100,000 population 0.71 0.5 415.4 436.2 Maternal mortality 0.84 10 infectious diseases 11.7 Self-reported poor physical health CHR 12.5 Mortality risk 65-85 47.3 percentage

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77.0 5% 73.4 1 Primary Education (5th) 20% 53.9 59.4 6 Pre-primary enrollment 3.86 Math grade 4 level Statewide state pre-K quality NIEER index score, 0-10 1.0 7.0 7.0 Statewide science grade 4 score NAEP scale score, 0-300 1.5 147.6 149.6 3.67 4.38 English, language and arts grade 4 level SEDA grade level 2.0 97.4 Primary enrollment 96.2 1.0 41.0 53.3 9 Tertiary Education (1st) 45.8 56.3 25% 25% 7.82 College enrollment 43.5 Math grade 8 level SEDA grade level 1.5 7.21 Census percentage 1.0 39.5 scale score, 0-500 Statewide college graduation rate Statewide science grade 8 score 149.6 NCES 1.0 65.4 NAEP 1.0 148.5 percentage 58.6 3 Statewide university quality for enrolled English, language and arts grade 8 level SEDA grade level 6.89 7.60 QS Rank 0.422 0.405 High school graduation rate CHR 1.0 64.2 74.7 9 Community college graduation rate NCES 1.0 21.1 42.5 96.4 Secondary enrollment 95.1 58.7 Adult Skills (3rd) 25% 5 Adult population with at least a high school 82.4 1.0 Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher 37.5 1.0

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Kings, NY: Natural Environment (7th decile*): Element and indicator scores															
]					US Counties			ļ	ļ	ŀ	Italics: Indica	itor contain:	s imputed values US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Emissions (1st)			25%	70.9		73.1	1 1	Exposure to Air Pollution (10th)			25%	9.8	V	9.5	10 10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.98	~~	0.97	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	10 10
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.95		0.98	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	41.03		36.14	10 10
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.92		0.96	1 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	5.962		3.472	10 10
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.925		0.988	3 1	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	379.70	15	425.07	9 10
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.92		0.98	1 1								
					equal										
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (4th)			20%	50.1	\checkmark	49.7	3 4	Freshwater (1st)			20%	88.5		88.3	1 1
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1 1
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	9.29		9.61	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2		43.2	5 5
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0	W/	67.0	2 5	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	26.1	$\sqrt{}$	21.7	1 1	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.01		0.05	8 8
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	2.733		2.266	8 8								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.7		3.7	6 6	,							
	Source	Unit	Unit		Volue		US Counties		<u> </u>						
	504 03			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	25.7		25.7	3 3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	3 3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3 3								

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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor RIS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BLS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo