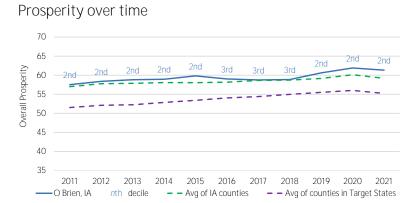
## O Brien, IA: Overall Prosperity 61.3 (2nd decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	57.5	<b>/</b>	61.3	2		26
Inclusive Societies	66.1	<u></u>	67.0	2	-	36
Safety and Security	77.0		77.6	3		40
Rersonal Freedom	61.6	/\\\\\\	61.8	3	<b>▼</b> 1	55
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	<b>1</b>	1
Social Capital	60.8	$\sim$	59.3	3	<b>▼</b> 1	33
Open Economies	47.7		53.9	3	<b>1</b>	35
Business Environment	40.1	~	46.3	6	<b>1</b>	13
Infrastructure	51.3		52.0	4		66
Economic Quality	51.6		63.2	2	<b>1</b>	16
Empowered People	58.7		63.0	2	<b>1</b>	25
Living Conditions	60.2	_~~	73.3	2	<b>^</b> 2	54
C Health	64.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	67.2	1	<b>1</b>	16
	60.7	~~	60.8	2	<b>▼</b> 1	29
Natural Environment	49.3	~~	50.7	7		49

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (4th)			50%	85.1	7	73.1	2
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	7.1		29.1	3
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	127.2		160.0	5
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACID	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	VV	0.0	1
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	inties ile 2021		1	I	I				1
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	55.4	10-yr trend	74.4	2011	2								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	459.2	M	203.6	5	3								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	56.5	M-	50.9	4	3								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	748.8	N	509.0	3	3								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3	1								
	1		1	!												

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



														Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6		47.3	1 1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2 2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1 1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8 6
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1 1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile	e		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 44.4	10-yr trend	48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (6th)			30%	61.8	10-yr trend	64.8	5 6
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	28.1	/\~-	14.5	7 6
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	3 3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	/	62.0	3 7
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3 6
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
									<u> </u>							

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65.5

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	_	69.7	7		Rule of Law (4th)			35%
statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~	0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5
tatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3	$\sim$	28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5
statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5				
itatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4				
			187-7-6-8				US Cou	unties				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	2021				
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	V(_	80.1	1	1				
itatewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	\ 	7.5	1	2				
tatewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1				
itatewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	//_	0.1510	1	2				
statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0	\	11.0	2	3				
tatewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1				
statewide Online Spending Transparency ndex	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1				
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							1						Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (2nd)			25%	72.8	<b>✓</b>	75.6		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6	To-yr trails	63.4	1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1 :	Favors between neighbors		percentage	1.0	37.6		37.6	3
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	18.4	$\sqrt{\ }$	21.7	2	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	34.1		21.3	4	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1	J	98.6	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1
Shared meals with household members	О	percentage		90.1		90.1	3 3	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3 4								
Close friends		average		6.4		6.4	2 2	,							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties
Institutional Trust (7th)	Source	One		2011 E 7 E	10-yr trend	2021 E 7 E	Decile 2011 2021 7	Civic and Social Participation	Jource			<sup>2011</sup>	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021 3 3
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	57.5		57.5	′ _ ′	(3rd)		instances,	30%	49.9	1	43.6	3 3
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5 5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	/1,000 population	1.0	0.44	~\	0.36	1
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	<i>^</i> √_	34.0	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	$\mathcal{N}$	56.8	4
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	$\sqrt{V}$	22.6	2
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	<b>✓</b>	1.83	10
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	$\Lambda$	5.1	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.694	7	0.580	2
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	3.1		3.1	3
								Religious organization participation		percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6 (
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.3			8 8

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Unit  VCA \$/capita  number /1,000,000  VCA \$/capita  VCA \$/capita  VCA \$/capita  number /squas  number /squas	Weight 40% 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2011 21.3 6.1 1.6 2.1 0.0 46.1 0.078	Value 10-yr trand	34.0 3.9 4.0 13.3 11.7 239.3		Statewide occupational licensing training cost  Statewide occupational licensing training time  Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just Inst Just Inst Just Inst Just Cato	number  \$ days  years  Index score	Weight 30% 1.5 1.0 1.0 1.0	2011 52.0 71.0 178.0 288.0 5.0 -0.004	Value 10-yr trend	2021 53.6 71.0 178.0 288.0 5.0	US Countil Decile 2011 2 5 5 9 1 1 2 1 5 5
number /1.000.000 IVCA \$ /capita IVCA \$ /capita IVCA \$ /capita IVCA \$ /capita Inumber /squas Inumber /squas IVCA IVC	1.0 1.0 1.0	6.1 1.6 2.1 0.0 46.1		34.0 3.9 4.0 13.3 11.7 239.3	7 8 8 6 8 6 3 10 5	Contestability (3rd) Statewide low-income licensed occupations Statewide occupational licensing training cost Statewide occupational licensing training time Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just Inst Just Inst Just	s days years	1.5 1.0 1.0	71.0 178.0 288.0 5.0	<u></u>	71.0 178.0 288.0 5.0	9 1 2 1
number /1.000.000 IVCA \$ /capita IVCA \$ /capita IVCA \$ /capita IVCA \$ /capita Inumber /squas Inumber /squas IVCA IVC	1.0	1.6 2.1 0.0 46.1		4.0 13.3 11.7 239.3	8 6 3 10 5	Statewide occupational licensing training cost  Statewide occupational licensing training time  Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just Inst Just Inst Just	s days years	1.0 1.0	178.0 288.0 5.0		178.0 288.0 5.0	1 2
VCA	1.0	2.1 0.0 46.1		13.3	6 3	Statewide occupational licensing training time Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0 5.0		288.0	2
S/capita  S/capita  S/capita  S/capita  number/squan  mile	1.0	0.0 46.1		11.7	6 3	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
BEA \$/capita  number/squan mile	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5						<u></u>		
number /squa mle						Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	<i></i>	0.002	5
mle	1.5	0.078		0.078	2 2								
									1				
	1												
	Woight		Malue		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Velue		US Coun
Sarce Onit		2011 1/1/3	10-yr trend	2021 35.1	2011 2021	Labor Market Flevibility (6th)				2011 68.7	10-yr trend	2021 67.5	2011 7
1.1			14/	<b>)</b>		Clatarida II-atira bassaisia							7
				•		coverage					~		1
antGov percent	1.0	1.301	I	1.030	0 0						7		2
													3
						Statewide minimum wage	DOL	•	1.0	7.5		7.0	3
					US Counties								
ource Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021								
			~										
BEA percent	1.0		~										
Found index score	1.0	3.79	~~/	4.03	10 8								
anti	A percent	TOW  Index score  1.0   Took index score 10 1.07  How index score 10 1.07  How index score 10 1.07  List 10 1.581  Took index score 10 1.08  List 2011  List	10% 44.3  Gov index score 1.0 1.07  Gov percent 1.0 1.581  Toe Unit Unit 2011 Value 2011 10-yr trend 10-yr trend 10-yr trend 10% 47.0	10% 44.3	10%   44.3   35.1   3   9	10%   10%   1.07   1.15   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5	10%   10%   2011   2011   2021   20	10%   44.3   35.1   3   9   Labor Market Flexibility (6th)	10	10%   10%   44.3   2011   20	10%   2011   2	10   10   10   10   10   10   10   10	

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Communications (6th)  Mean download speed  Ultra-fast internet access	Source BBN														atoi
Aean download speed  Ultra-fast internet access	BBN									Source					
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN		40%	38.3		38.2	6		Resources (2nd)			25%	62.2	TW	
		Mbps	1.5	64.8		64.8	5	5	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	42.9		42.9	3	3	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169		
	BBN	percent	1.0	52.0		52.0	9	9	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.112		
nternet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		0.5	3	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	80.0	$\mathbb{V}$	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.81		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec					I	<u> </u>		
Transport (2nd)			35%	58.3	10-yr trend	59.1	2011	2021							
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	0.6		0.6	3	3							
			1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0												
	AAR BTS	miles /square miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1							
Statewide railroad length		mile miles /square		0.6		0.6	1	1 5							
Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile miles /square	0.5					1 5 2							



									1		ı			Italics: Indic	ator contain.	s imputed value:
	Source		Weight				US Cou Deci 2011			Source		Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (1st)			25%	57.9	<b>/</b>	71.1	2	1	Productivity and Competitiveness (7th)			25%	42.6	~~~	53.7	7 7
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	4,158.3		5,417.0	4 4
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	$\wedge$	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	756.0	~	924.3	6 !
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.10	/_	1.05	2	4	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	2.90		0.22	5	3								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (6th)			20%	<sup>2011</sup> 49.0	10-yr trend	54.0	2011 7	2021	Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%	<sup>2011</sup> 55.6	10-yr trend	70.8	2011 2021
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000	0.5	82.6	7	54.7	10		Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.7		3.4	1
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	husinesses	1.0	3.69	M	3.58	10	10		Census	percent	1.0	9.9		2.5	2
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	population	0.5	78.1	m	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0	7	33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	1	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	55	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	67.2	7~^	67.2	3
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	70.3	7	72.7	5	6						¥		
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													Italics: Indica	tor contains	s imputed value:
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Material Resources (3rd)			25%	73.7	~\/	73.5		Nutrition (2nd)			15%	54.2	~	70.9	4 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	21.2	M	19.9	3 3	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	88.7	~~	91.4	2
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.2	_/\	10.7	3 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	3.61	W	3.62	2 2	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	60.24	-	60.28	4 4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.5		34.5	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10 8
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (6th)			15%	42.6		75.2	9 6	Shelter (4th)			15%	67.0	<b>~</b>	68.0	3 4
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	\	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	1	5.6	2 ;
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	V	6.5	1 :
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.19	The	97.21	9 10	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.48	V	0.64	1
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	7
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (4th)			15%	41.5	10-yr trend	80.2		Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	73.1	10-yr trend	72.0	2 3
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	51.0	/	100.0	8 1	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	15.0	1	17.1	3
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	59.1		69.0	7 8	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	13.9		12.3	2 3
									1						

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63.1 Preventative Interventions 15% 58.6 60.1 5 15% 52.4 2 (1st) 27.1 Obesity percentage Adult doctor visits 68.0 76.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 20.8 BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.2 5 DUH Nat Srvy 2.31 2 87.8 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.14 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 74.9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 57.7 72.8 1.0 NCIRD Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 15% 51.8 74.6 3 Mental Health (3rd) 15% 73.4 64.2 2 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 15.5 6.9 2 CDC 6.6 4.46 4.28 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 81.0 71.0 3 2,086.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 7,135.0 2,992.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 8.6 11.9 73.3 68.3 Physical Health (2nd) 20% 71.9 2 Longevity (3rd) 20% 71.3 2 2 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.6 6.1 16.2 percentage 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 329.3 356.6 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.28 0.26 3 8.7 10.2 46.5 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 49.6

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O Brien, IA: Education (2nd dec	cile*): Ele	ement and ir	ndicator	scores									the time tradition		M
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)			5%	62.0	10-yr trend	60.6	3 3	Primary Education (2nd)			20%	72.9	10-yr trend	68.5	1 2
	Census	percentage	2.0	53.0	-1, -	48.4	3 4		SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.53		4.45	2
Pre-primary enrollment	NIEER	index score,	1.0	6.9	7.	7.9	5 4		NAEP	scale score,	1.5	157.3	7.1	158.9	3
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	0-10	1.0	0.7		1.7	3 4	Statewide science grade 4 score  English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	0-300	2.0	4.78	7/1	4.26	2 4
									Census	grade level	1.0	99.1		97.7	2
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.1	7	91.1	2
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr treng		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10_yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (1st)			25%	72.1	W	78.7	2 1	Tertiary Education (4th)			25%	50.6	1	44.6	2 4
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.86	1	9.46	2 1	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	26.4	1	20.4	5
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3 3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	~	68.9	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.35	$\neg \mathcal{N}$	8.56	3 2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1 6
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	89.2		88.5	3 7	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2 2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.4	~	99.8	3 2								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties								
Adult Chille (4+b)	Source	Oilit		2011	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021								
Adult Skills (4th)			25%	49.5	<b>J</b>	53.1	4 4								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	88.8	1 M	92.1	3 3								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	19.3	√W /	18.8	4 6								

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O Brien, IA: Natural Environment (7th decile*): Element and indicator scores															B		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight	Italics: Indicator cont			US Counties Decile	
F (O .)	Source	O.M.		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	Formation Ala Dallo Mary (746)	Jource			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	
Emissions (3rd)		ladou	25%	55.5		57.1	3	3	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	59.3	W	60.0	7	
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.77	\./ <sub>j</sub>	0.77	3	2		JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	4	
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.63		0.69	5	5	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	2.14		1.40	7	
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.71	3	4	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.072	7	0.139	6	
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.938		0.949	2	3	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	331.16	\ \	440.82	9 10	
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.65		0.68	3	4									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	nties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value _10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021	
Forest, Land and Soil (9th)			20%	31.8	M	36.3	9	9	Freshwater (6th)			20%	69.6		69.1	6 6	
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7 7	
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7 7	
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	M	64.0	8	7	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.45		0.53	5 6	
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	0.596		0.527	9	10									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	1.2		1.2	9	9									
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Cou Deci			i	<u> </u>	i	1			<u> </u>	
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5	10-yr trend	3.5		2021									
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10									
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6									
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10									

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post