## Pine, MN: Overall Prosperity 55.8 (4th decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - MN (1 to 87) 2021
Overall Prosperity	54.4		55.8	4	= -	87
Inclusive Societies	62.6	<u></u>	61.4	4	▼ 1	85
Safety and Security	56.8		57.7	7		80
Personal Freedom	60.8		55.6	5	<b>v</b> 2	87
Governance	71.6	~	68.0	3	<b>▼</b> 1	1
Social Capital	61.4	~~~	64.3	2		70
Open Economies	42.5		46.5	8		85
Business Environment	49.2	~~~	52.2	3	<b>1</b>	74
Infrastructure	38.8	~~~	39.9	8		81
Economic Quality	39.6	/····	47.6	9	<b>▼</b> 1	84
Empowered People	58.1	<u> </u>	59.6	4	<b>▼</b> 1	84
Living Conditions	57.3		64.7	5		87
C Health	64.8	~	60.0	4	<b>▼</b> 2	78
<b>⊘</b> Education	49.7	√√	51.5	6	<b>▼</b> 1	81
Natural Environment	60.6		62.1	1		7

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Pine, MN (4th decile*): Pillar and el	ement s	cores										
Safety and Security	<sup>2011</sup> 56.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 57.7	US Counties Decile	MN Rank 2021 - 80	Personal Freedom	<sup>2011</sup> 60.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 55.6	2021 5	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021 87
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1 =	- 1	Agency 30	% 90.8		71.2	3	<b>▼</b> 2	87
Violent Crime 50%	66.6	-/\	60.3	7	1 73	Freedom of Association and Speech 15	% 12.9		0.0	10		1
Property Crime 35%	24.2		36.0	9 =	- 86	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25	% 34.8		38.5	6	<b>▼</b> 1	1
						Social Tolerance 30	% 76.3	/	82.0	1		12
Governance	71.6	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	68.0	US Counties Decile	į	Social Capital	2011 61.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	64.3	2021	counties Decile  10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021 70
Political Accountability 30%	53.6		77.1	2 📤	2 1	Personal and Family Relationships 25	% 64.8	"كىرىي	74.7	2	▲ 1	57
Rule of Law 35%	97.0		66.0	1 -	- 1	Social Networks 25	% 62.5		62.1	2	<del>-</del> -	3
Government Integrity 35%	61.7	<b>√</b> ^_	62.3	4	2 1	Institutional Trust 20	% 73.0		73.0	1	<b>–</b> -	14
						Civic and Social Participation 30	% 49.8	~//~	51.7	3		69
4	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile	MN Rank thng. 2021	<b>~</b>	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Business Environment	49.2	N	52.2	3		Infrastructure	38.8	~~~	39.9	8	= -	81
Financing Ecosystems 40%	27.5	~~~	36.9	5 🔺	1 74	Communications 40	% 16.5	1	16.7	9		82
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	73.7		78.1	1 -	- 1	Resources 25	% 53.3	~~~	56.8	5		51
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.3	~~~	40.1	3 🔺	4 1	Transport 35	% 53.8		54.3	4		50
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	66.0	1	35.9	9 🔻	1 1			•••••				
Price Distortions 10%	53.3	~ ~~	63.5	9 🔻	2 1							
Economic Quality  Fiscal Sustainability 25%  Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	2011 39.6 58.0 34.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 47.6 64.4 44.7	9 =								
Dynamism 20%  Labor Force Engagement 30%	32.8		31.3 46.8	7 =	- 68							
Living Conditions	57.3	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 64.7	US Counties Decile	MN Rank 2021 - 87	Health	64.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	60.0	2021	tounties Decile  10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021 78
Material Resources 25%	66.0		74.3	2	2 72	Behavioral Risk Factors 15	% 64.9	1	47.4	8	<b>▼</b> 5	82
Nutrition 15%	58.4	-	72.0	2	1 79	Preventative Interventions 15	% 49.2	M	55.3	3	<b>▲</b> 1	23
Water Services 15%	46.2	$ \wedge$	40.7	9 🔻	2 87	Care Systems 15	% 51.6	~	49.4	6	▼ 3	82
Shelter 15%	53.4	~~^	59.2	6 =	- 71	Mental Health 15	% 68.3		59.7	5	<b>▼</b> 1	78
Connectedness 15%	52.3		64.5	8	1 83	Physical Health 20	% 75.9	1	64.9	3	▼ 1	76
Protection from Harm 15%	61.6	\	71.4		2 49	Longevity 20	% 72.5	M	76.0	2		59
Filmonto	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile		(Z)	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Education	49.7	JV	51.5	6	1 81	Natural Environment	60.6	1	62.1			7
Pre-Primary Education 5%	48.4	~	41.0	8		Emissions 25			46.4	6	<b>A</b> 1	62
Primary Education 20%	61.1	V	56.3		2 77	Exposure to Air Pollution 25			84.4	1		4
Secondary Education 25%	58.8	V V	60.3	7		Forest, Land and Soil 20		J.,	65.4	1	<b>A</b> 1	12
Tertiary Education 25%	41.6	~~~	45.1	3		Freshwater 20		/	70.2	6		6
Adult Skills 25%	39.8		47.3	6 =	- 79	Preservation Efforts 10	% 22.9		22.9	3	= .	1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decili  * There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have be	es, for each pil	lar, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile are the stronge	st performers and those in the	10th decile are the weakest					<u> </u>	

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De	cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (7th)			50%	66.6	1	
lass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		
lass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	44.5		
errorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	109.6	1	
errorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	13.7	~\\ <u>_</u>	
errorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011	unties cile 2021							
Property Crime (9th)			35%	24.2	$\Lambda_{\Gamma}$	36.0	9	9							
urglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	1,147.3	$\Lambda \Gamma$	554.4	10	8							
Notor vehicle theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000 population	0.5	202.1	V	348.2	9	10							
arceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,989.9	<b>-</b>	2,018.3	9	9							
dentity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	163.0		163.0	5	3							

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain.	imputed value:
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011	ounties cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (3rd)			30%	90.8		71.2	1	3	Freedom of Association and Speech (10th)			15%	12.9		0.0	10 10
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		3.4	1	10	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7 8
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	380.0	$\neg $	370.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.071	$-\sqrt{}$	0.851	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	87.7		44.5	4	3	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		1.8	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		De			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal			25%	34.8	10-yr trend	38.5	2011	2021	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	2011	10-yr trend	2021 82.0	2011 2021
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act					*******		1						76.3	/ / /		
	Cato	coding,	10	0.0		0.0	4	5	` ′	SPLC	number /100,000					
enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination	Cato	0-1 coding,	1.0	0.0		0.0	4		Hate group concentration	SPLC	population index,	1.0	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Hate group concentration  Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0 1.0	0.0 21.4		0.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law  Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited		coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1						1	Hate group concentration  Ethnic slur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support		population index,	1.0	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1 4	Hate group concentration  Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0 1.0	0.0 21.4		0.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law  Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited  Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato Cato	O-1  coding, O-1  coding, O-1  coding,	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	4 3	Hate group concentration  Ethnic stur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support  Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100  percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 21.4 58.0		0.0 21.4 78.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law  Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited  Statewide affirmative action in public services banned  Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato	0-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-2  coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0		0.0	1 4 2	1 4 3	Hate group concentration  Ethnic stur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support  Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100  percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 21.4 58.0		0.0 21.4 78.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato  MAP	o-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-2  coding, 0-9  coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Hate group concentration  Ethnic stur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support  Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100  percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 21.4 58.0		0.0 21.4 78.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato  MAP	o-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-2  coding, 0-9  coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Hate group concentration  Ethnic stur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support  Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100  percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 21.4 58.0		0.0 21.4 78.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato  MAP	o-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-2  coding, 0-9  coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Hate group concentration  Ethnic stur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support  Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population  index, 0-100  percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 21.4 58.0		0.0 21.4 78.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato  MAP	o-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-2  coding, 0-9  coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Hate group concentration  Ethnic stur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support  Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population  index, 0-100  percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 21.4 58.0		0.0 21.4 78.0	1 2 2
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato  MAP	o-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-1  coding, 0-2  coding, 0-9  coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.0 0.0 2.0		1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	1 4 2	1 4 3	Hate group concentration  Ethnic stur google traffic  Statewide same sex marriage support  Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population  index, 0-100  percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 21.4 58.0		0.0 21.4 78.0	1 2 2

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														Italics:	Ind
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Valu 10-yr ti	
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	53.6		77.1	4	2	Rule of Law (1st)			35%	97.0	******	1
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.77	بمسمه	0.88	1	1	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	3.0		L.
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	31.3	N	35.8	1	1	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0	*****	1
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		1.0	5	2							
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4							
							US Cou	ınties							_
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Deci 2011	2021							
Government Integrity (4th)			35%	61.7	<b>√</b> _	62.3	2	4							
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	V.	7.0	1	1							
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.5	/\_	5.0	3	1							
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3090	· //\	0.3088	4	6							
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	25.0		28.0	4	6							
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	6	6							
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	64.0		94.0	9	1							

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												Italics: Indica	ator contain	
Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10 ve trond		Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
		25%	64.8	~~~	74.7		Social Networks (2nd)			25%	62.5	lo-yr delib	62.1	2 2
CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	2	Favors between neighbors		percentage					9 8
Census	percentage	1.0	32.1	~~	26.8	8	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	61.0		61.0	4 3
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	37.5		18.0	4	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage		69.6		69.6	2 2
NSCH	percentage	0.5	93.0		97.0	3	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		63.1	1
	percentage		86.4		86.4	5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
О	percentage	1.0	89.4		89.4	1	,							
	average		7.1		7.1	1								
						US Counties								US Counties
Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011 202	Civic and Social Participation	Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
		20%	73.0		/3.0	1	(3rd)			30%	49.8	W	51.7	3 3
0	percentage	1.0	72.4		72.4	2	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.46	///	0.43	1 :
0	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	3	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	41.7	1	33.0	2 4
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	1	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	39.0	<i>^</i> ~	56.1	6 10
							Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	25.1	$\sim$	30.6	1
							Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.89	W	3.43	2
							Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.8	/	4.5	1 (
							(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.370	M	0.407	5
							Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.9		1.9	6
							Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	28.4		28.4	1
							Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	9.3		9.3	9 9
i		i				l .	School, neighborhood or community			1				
	CDC Census CDC NSCH  0 0 Source	CDC //1,000 //	25%	2011   25%   64.8	25%   64.8   25%   64.8   25%   64.8   25%   64.8   25%   64.8   25%   64.8   25%   64.8   25%   64.8   25%   25	25%   64.8   74.7   7	2011   10-yr trend   2021   2011   2021	Source	Source   Continue   Continue	Core	Comparison   Character   Cha	Decision   Chief   C	Decided   Deci	25%   25%   26%

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Pine, MN: Business Environmen	it (Sid de	sche ). Lien	ent and	maica	101 300103								Italics: Indica	tor contain:	
											Weight				
inancing Ecosystems (5th)			40%	27.5	~~	36.9	6 5	Domestic Market Contestability (1st)			30%	73.7	1	78.1	1
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	7.6	~~	26.1	6 6	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	34.0		34.0	1
umber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.8	~~	2.7	7 7	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	238.0		238.0	4
sets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	43.9	~	23.2	5 6	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	300.0		300.0	3
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	M	5.7	6 5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
ew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	478.2	-	1,437.0	5 1	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.013	~	0.030	1
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mille	1.5	0.007		0.009	7 7								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
urden of Regulation (3rd)			10%	41.3	10-yr trend	40.1	7 3	Labor Market Flexibility (9th)			10%	<sup>2011</sup> 66.0	10-yr trend	35.9	8
ratewide Federal Regulation and State	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.02	~~	1.04	5 3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	17.0	M	16.0	9
atewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.725		1.722	7 7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	s	0.5	4,042.0	M	5,455.0	2
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	`لــر	1.1	5
							<b>US Countles</b>	Statewide minimum wage	DOL	ş	1.0	6.2		10.0	2
Price Distortions (9th)			Unit 10%	2011 53.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 63.5	Decile 2011 2021 7 9								
atewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.16		0.10	5 5								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.47	,	4.17	8 7								

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	Source									Source				
Communications (9th)			40%	16.5		16.7	9	9	Resources (5th)			25%	53.3	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	27.2		27.2	8	8	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.00	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	22.4		22.4	4	4	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0098	
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	38.1		38.1	9	9	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.027	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		1.0	6	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	101.3	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.94	
										1				
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	unties tile						_
Transport (4th)	Source	Unit		2011 53.8	Value 10-yr trend	2021 54.3	Dec 2011	zile 2021						_
Transport (4th)		number/square	35%	53.8	10-yr trend	54.3	2011 4	2021 4						
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	35%	53.8	10-yr trend		2011 4	zile 2021						
Statewide number of airports  Road condition		number /square mile percent miles /square	35%	53.8	10-yr trend	54.3	2011 4	dile 2021 4 6						
Statewide number of airports  Road condition  Statewide railroad length	BTS BTS AAR	number/square mile percent miles/square mile	35% 0.5 1.5	0.0	10-yr trend	0.0 0.5 0.1	6 2	4 6 2						
Statewide number of airports  Road condition  Statewide railroad length  Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	53.8 0.0 0.5 0.1	10-yr trend	54.3 0.0 0.5 0.1	6 2 4	6 2 4						
Statewide number of airports  Road condition  Statewide railroad length  Bus transit route mileage  Public road density	BTS BTS AAR BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile /square mile /square miles /square	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	53.8 0.0 0.5 0.1 0.1	10-yr trend	0.0 0.5 0.1 0.1	6 2 4 4 3	4 6 2 4 4 3						
Transport (4th)  Statewide number of airports  Road condition  Statewide railroad length  Bus transit route mileage  Public road density  Bridge condition  Distance to airport	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	53.8 0.0 0.5 0.1	10-yr trend	54.3 0.0 0.5 0.1	6 2 4	6 2 4 4						_

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	1	1					1		1				1	Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight													US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (3rd)			25%	58.0	57	64.4	2	3	Productivity and Competitiveness (9th)			25%	34.1	1-1	44.7	9 9
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	1,375.5		1,708.5	9 9
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	11.0	~~	57.7	8	5	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	321.0		351.9	10 10
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.26	~~~~	1.01	1	6	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	58.1	~~	63.3	4 5
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-299.7	$\int V$	217.4	1	5								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	49.5	W	48.4	6	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	0.20	1	0.24	3	3								
							•									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil	nties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (10th)			20%	2011 32.8	10-yr trend	31.3	2011	2021	Labor Force Engagement (7th)			30%	33.4	10-yr trend	2021 46.8	2011 2021 7 7
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	93.3	\_	64.2	7	8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.8	/	8.6	7 9
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.73	1	3.80	9	9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	15.4	<u></u>	8.2	5 3
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	72.6	~~~	80.4	9	2	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	26.0	سر لر	31.0	8 9
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	65.2	1	69.6	6	9	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.6	$\sqrt{}$	3.6	6 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	303.1	W	200.4	7	9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	63.0	1	55.8	5 7
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	0.0	M	0.0	7	7								
							•									

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													Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Material Resources (2nd)			25%	66.0		74.3	4 2	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	58.4	~~^	72.0	3 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	26.4	1	22.4	5 5	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	84.9		89.0	5 3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	14.8		11.0	5 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.9	~~	96.6	1 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.59	-\J	5.15	5 4	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	62.22		64.58	2 1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	39.2		39.2	6 6	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.1		78.6	5 6
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.5		3.0	2 1								
					**										
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Water Services (9th)			15%	46.2	$ \lambda$	40.7	7 9	Shelter (6th)			15%	53.4	~~^	59.2	6 6
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.9	/	98.2	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	6.3	my	8.9	1 8
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0	$\Lambda$	1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	23.9	MM	31.4	4 6
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.54	\-	97.58	8 10	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	2.45	~/	1.44	7 4
					•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	0.0		10.7	10 9
										income tenants			*******		
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (8th)			15%	52.3	10-yr trend	64.5	7 8	Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	61.6	10-yr trend	71.4	2011 2021 5 3
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	71.7		71.7		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	27.5	~~	21.8	10 7
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	57.3	1	70.3	8 7		CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	9.0	1	7.9	1 1
Thousand Will a shar phone					/			Traine dealins		population			$\checkmark$		

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49.2 io-yr trend Preventative Interventions 15% 64.9 55.3 47.4 3 15% 4 8 (3rd) Obesity percentage 29.4 37.6 15.8 67.2 Smoking CHR 1.5 Adult doctor visits BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.4 5.2 4 DUH Nat Srvy 2.57 4 83.6 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.36 5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 73.8 9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse 5 Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 52.5 1.0 66.1 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 51.6 49.4 3 Mental Health (5th) 15% 68.3 59.7 4 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 11.8 7.9 CDC 6.7 4.57 4.52 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 68.0 2,221.2 2,140.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 8,185.7 7,294.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 9.1 13.3 72.5 Physical Health (3rd) 20% 75.9 64.9 2 3 Longevity (2nd) 20% 76.0 2 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.6 9.6 2 6 5-14 mortality 11.9 percentage 248.5 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 314.7 330.8 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.21 0.18 9.5 12.2 48.4 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 4 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 51.8

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Pine, MN: Education (6th decil													Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed	values
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011	
Pre-Primary Education (8th)			5%	48.4	~	41.0		Primary Education (6th)			20%	61.1	~~~	56.3	4	6
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	32.9	~^^	37.4	9 8	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.16	-\\\	3.86	4	6
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0		5.4	1 6	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	158.5		157.4	3	4
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.71		3.73	6	6
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.1	V	94.3	5	8
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil	
Connection (7th)	Source	O.III		<sup>2011</sup> 58.8	10-yr trend	60.3	2011 2021	Tortion : Education (2nd)	Source			2011 4.1 4	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 45.1	2011 4	2021
Secondary Education (7th)			25%					, , ,			25%	41.6	~~\ ~			
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.66	~ \	7.37	7 8	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	17.3	~	23.8	8	6
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	159.1	$\Gamma_{\downarrow}$	161.7	1	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	60.7	~	66.7	2	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.36	$\sqrt{\ }$	7.43	7 8	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.376		0.248	2	3
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	84.4	W	86.5	4 8	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	31.1	\\\\\	40.0	8	5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.7	~\ <sub>\</sub>	97.1	5 6	5								
	-						US Counties									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021									
Adult Skills (6th)			25%	39.8	,,,,	47.3	6 6									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	85.9		90.4	5 4									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	12.9	~	14.9	8 8	3								

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Pine, MN: Natural Environmer	nt (1st de	cile*): Eleme	ent and i	ndicato	or scores											B
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Emissions (6th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 45.0	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup>	7	021	Exposure to Air Pollution (1st)			25%	86.5	10-yr trend	2021 84.4	2011 203
CO2 emissions	EPA	index,	2.0	0.58	/\	0.56	8		Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	1
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.57		0.66	6		PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	0.70	_~~	1.10	2
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.51		0.53	8		Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.005	<u>1</u>	0.027	2
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.898	7	0.886	4		Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00	7~	0.00	1
Ozone emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.47		0.53	7	7						\_/		
22016 GHISSIONS		0-1	0.5	0.17	•••	0.00										
	Saaa	Unit	Malahe		Makes		US Countie	es		Source	Unit	Mainht		Melon		US Counties
5	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	021	F 1 1 (711)	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Forest, Land and Soil (1st)			20%	57.2	√'	65.4	2		Freshwater (6th)			20%	70.1	!	70.2	6
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.53		0.53	8	8	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	8
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	5.21		5.93	3	3	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	66.0	J <sup>v</sup>	82.0	6	3	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.11		0.10	1
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	40.0	✓ <sub>r</sub>	27.5	5	3	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	37.694		38.016	4	4								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	31.6		31.6	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Countie Decile				I					
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	2011		2021	3	3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	2.3		2.3	3	3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	4.3		4.3	2	2								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	2	2								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post