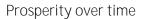
Marion, IA: Overall Prosperity 62.7 (1st decile*)







Safety and Security



Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	59.6		62.7	1	= -	8
Inclusive Societies	64.1	~~~	66.8	2	1	40
Safety and Security	68.2		75.4	4	1	45
Personal Freedom	62.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	62.6	1		22
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	1	1
Social Capital	60.4	\sim	60.0	3	▼ 1	18
Open Economies	51.4		57.1	1	1	9
Business Environment	38.1		43.6	6	A 3	49
Infrastructure	61.5		62.5	1		14
Economic Quality	54.6		65.1	1	1	4
Empowered People	63.2	√	64.1	2	▼ 1	19
Living Conditions	73.8	\sim	75.9	1		20
C Health	64.6	~~~	65.7	2		35
	64.9	W	64.7	1		11
Natural Environment	49.5		50.2	7		56

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co De 2011	unties cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US (E 2011
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (5th)			50%	68.0	₩	66.3	5
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	27.0	W	72.2	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	198.4	1	141.3	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	12.0	\mathcal{N}	0.0	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011	unties cile 2021								
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	54.9		77.9	4	2								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	360.6		192.5	4	3								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	111.2		57.1	7	3								
arceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,036.8		357.9	5	2								
dentity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3	7								

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Count Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	1	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
					·											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	ties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 44.4	10-yr trend	48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (5th)			30%	2011	10-yr trend	67.8	2011 202
Statewide religious freedom restoration act							i 💻					30%	64.8	I W	07.0	4
enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population		12.0	/w-	6.0	5
enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4		Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic	SPLC Google	number /100,000 population index, 0-100			/w-		
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based		0-1 coding,						1			population index,	1.0	12.0		6.0	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding,	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0 1.0	12.0 22.8		6.0 22.8	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding,	1.0	1.0 0.5		1.0	1 2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0	2	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3
statewide employment anti-discrimination aw statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services banned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0	********	1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3
tatewide employment anti-discrimination aw tatewide government discrimination based in sex prohibited tatewide affirmative action in public services lanned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3
tatewide employment anti-discrimination aw tatewide government discrimination based in sex prohibited tatewide affirmative action in public services lanned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	12.0 22.8 57.0		6.0 22.8 62.0	5 3

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														Italics: Inc
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	unties tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	-	69.7	7	4	Rule of Law (4th)			35%	65.5	
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~	0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	24.0	
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0	
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5						
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4						
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor							
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	2011 83.3	10-yr trend	2021 80.1		2021						
		expert survey,						2						
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	3-15 expert survey,	1.0	5.0	<u> </u>	7.5	1	2						
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1						
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610		0.1510	1	2						
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0	<u></u>	11.0	2	3						
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1						
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1						

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	1	ı											Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	76.6	~~	79.4	1 1	Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1 3	Favors between neighbors		percentage	1.0	37.6		37.6	3
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	16.7	M	19.2	1 2	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	21.5		10.7	2 2	! Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1	J	98.6	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	90.1		90.1	3 3	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3 4								
Close friends		average		6.4		6.4	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	2011 57.5	10-yr trend	2021 57.5	2011 2021 7 7	Civic and Social Participation			30%	²⁰¹¹ 45.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 42.8	2011 2021
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5 5	(3rd) Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000	1.0	0.44	2	0.36	1
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2 1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	population hours,	0.5	38.8		34.0	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9 9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	per capita hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	-1/	56.8	4
J.		U-1						Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	per capital percentage	1.0	24.0	M/L	22.6	2
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances,	0.5	1.77	17/-	1.83	10
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	/1,000 percentage	0.5	3.1	/\	5.1	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.451		0.631	4
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	population number /1,000	0.5	2.1		2.1	6
								Religious organization participation	0	population percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5
									0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6
								Sport or recreation organization participation School, neighborhood or community		,					
								association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.3		12.3	8

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Marion, IA: Business Environm	ent (6th	decile*): Ele	ment ar	ıd indic	ator score	es									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain	US Count Decile
	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Domestic Market		Onit		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011
Financing Ecosystems (7th)			40%	16.2	~ 1	27.2	9 7	Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	۸	53.6	5
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3.6	~//	2.3	8 8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.0	JV	2.4	8 8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.2	~]	7.8	8 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		6.8	6 4	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	\\\	0.002	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.022		0.023	4 4								
							US Counties								US Cour
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021			Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decil 2011
Burden of Regulation (9th)			10%	44.3	WL	35.1	3 9	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	68.7	V	67.5	7
tatewide Federal Regulation and State nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~	8.8	7
itatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0		5,115.0	1
					•			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
															_
							US Counties								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 <u>2021</u>								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	مسمه	63.6	9 8								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~	0.09	4 3								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~/	4.03	10 8								
•					~V										

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													Italics: Indic	
	Source								Source					
Communications (1st)			40%	67.0		67.0	1	1 Resources (3rd)			25%	62.2	TW	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	75.7		75.7	4	4 Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		
Jltra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	80.6		80.6	1	1 Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169	1	
ast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1 Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.045		
nternet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3 Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	79.3	\sim	r
								Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.81	\	
	+						US Counties	;						
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202							
T (0 0			35%	54.7	$\overline{}$	56.5	4	3						
Transport (3rd)					•									
Transport (3rd) Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7						
Statewide number of airports	BTS BTS			0.0 1.8		0.0	7	7 6						
		mile	0.5											
Statewide number of airports	BTS	mile percent miles /square	0.5 1.5	1.8		1.8	6							
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length	BTS	mile percent miles/square mile miles/square	0.5 1.5 1.0	1.8 0.1		1.8	6							
statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS AAR BTS	mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile miles /square mile	0.5 1.5 1.0	1.8 0.1 0.6		1.8 0.1 0.6	6 2 1	6 2 1						

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									ı		ı			Italics: Indica	ator contain:	s imputed values
	Source						US Coun Decile 2011			Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	53.8	<u></u>	67.4	3	2	Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			25%	53.5	~~~	61.5	4 6
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	16,715.8		16,177.3	1 1
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	\wedge	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	725.5	/	891.7	6 5
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.00		1.01	6	6	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	2.79	1	1.31	5	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamiam (2rd)				2011 58.9	10-yr trend	2021 62.5		2021	Labor Force Engagement (1st)				2011 53.2	10-yr trend	2021 67.9	2011 2021
Dynamism (3rd)			20%		\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\				0 0 . ,			30%	53.2	-/		
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	1	54.7	10	10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.9		4.2	2 2
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	My	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	11.9	~~	3.1	3 1
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	Iww	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	W	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	69.1	1	65.7	2 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	631.2	\\	481.2	2	2								
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	1			1			Luca	ı		I	ı	ı	Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed	
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend			
Material Resources (2nd)			25%	76.4	$\neg \bigvee$	77.7	1 2	Nutrition (3rd)			15%	53.2	~~	70.2	4	
.ow income	Census	percentage	1.0	16.0		15.0	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	88.1		91.0	2	
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	9.0	~ 1	7.8	1 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3	
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	3.88	~/	2.80	2 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	60.24	_/\	60.28	4	
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.8		34.8	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10	
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7	\/	6.2	2 2									
					₩											
															115.0	- 41
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011	
Water Services (2nd)			15%	92.6	V V	90.5	1 2	Shelter (4th)			15%	74.3	h	68.3	1	4
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1		5.6	2	
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	\mathbb{V}	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	M	6.5	1	
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.45	W	99.12	3 5	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.30	_/\/	1.06	4	
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	34.0		17.2	2	
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend			
Connectedness (4th)			15%	73.7	\neg	79.6		Protection from Harm (4th)			15%	71.0	$\sqrt{\gamma}$	68.0	3	
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	94.0	1	88.4	3 6	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	16.4		19.9	5	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	65.9		75.7	4 4	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	13.9	-	12.3	2	
										population			·			
The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into	deciles, for each	pillar, element and ind	dicator. Counties	s in the 1st de	cile are the stronge	st performers a	and those in the 10th o	decile are the weakest								



63.1 Preventative Interventions 15% 56.6 53.4 15% 52.4 2 6 6 (1st) 35.4 Obesity percentage 28.8 17.3 Adult doctor visits 68.0 76.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 21.9 BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.1 7.5 DUH Nat Srvy 2.57 1 87.8 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.00 5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 74.9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse 6 Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 57.7 72.8 1.0 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 54.7 77.4 2 Mental Health (4th) 15% 75.5 61.9 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 10.6 5.0 CDC 6.6 15.0 4.07 4.88 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 79.7 82.5 2,086.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 6,640.3 3,359.0 4 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 8.3 11.5 Physical Health (3rd) 20% 73.0 65.7 2 3 Longevity (3rd) 20% 70.6 71.1 3 2 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.5 8.3 16.2 percentage 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 329.3 356.6 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.28 0.26 9.8 49.7 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 52.4

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			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011
re-Primary Education (7th)			5%	60.8	Y	42.7	3 7	Primary Education (2nd)			20%	72.8	- ₩	71.4	1
re-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	51.9	7	31.0	3 9	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.88	M	4.42	1
tatewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5 4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.88	-1/^	5.07	2
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.6	-\\\	96.4	4
													~		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec
Secondary Education (2nd)			25%	2011 74.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 75.1	1 2	Tertiary Education (1st)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 57.5	10-yr trend	2021 54.0	2011
			1.5		1	8.86							\ <u>\</u>	50.5	2
lath grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level scale score.		8.84	7//			College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	48.6	7 1		
tatewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	0-500	1.0	156.0	7/1~	158.9	3 3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3		68.9	1
nglish, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.52	$\sqrt{}$	8.84	2 1	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422	\	0.211	1
ligh school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	95.4	V.	95.8	1 2	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2
econdary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.1	77	96.0	3 7								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		1	ı	1	1			1
Adult Skills (2nd)			25%	57.2	10-yr trend	64.1	2 2								
dult population with at least a high school	0	percentage	1.0	91.4	~	93.3	2 2								
iploma dult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	~ · /	28.8	3 2								

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(V)

Marion, IA: Natural Environment (7th decile*): Element and indicator scores														B	
	US Counties													ator contain.	US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202		Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202
Emissions (3rd)			25%	57.1	/\	56.2	2	Exposure to Air Pollution	n (8th)		25%	55.2	V	55.9	8
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.85		0.80	2	2 Life expectancy loss from air pollution	on JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.70		0.74	3	4 PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.57	$\neg \int$	1.12	5
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	لہـــا	0.77	2	2 Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.158		0.276	7
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.766	/\	0.671	8	9 Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	565.78	~~	449.47	9 1
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69		0.72	3	3							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Forest, Land and Soil (8th)			20%	35.5	10-yr trend	38.7	8	Freshwater (6th)			20%	70.0	10-yr trend	70.3	6
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.76	·····\	4.80		9 Statewide good quality rivers and str	reams EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40	1	1.42	7	7 Statewide good quality lakes, resevo	oirs and EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	7/	64.0	8	7 Total freshwater withdrawals per ca	pita usgs	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.12		0.13	1
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7 Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.42	<u> </u>	0.32	9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	10.378		9.994	7	7							
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	10.2		10.2	3	3							
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		1			1			1
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5	10-yr trend	3.5	9	9							
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0				0							
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3		6							
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10 1	0							

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA HJK Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post