Suffolk, NY: Overall Prosperity 60.6 (2nd decile*)







Safety and Security

Bre	eakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - NY (1 to 62) 2021
	Overall Prosperity	58.6	~	60.6	2		6
	Inclusive Societies	56.3	√	56.0	5	▼ 1	19
Û	Safety and Security	67.7	~~~	68.4	5		20
~	Personal Freedom	64.3		62.8	1		5
盒	Governance	48.0	~	47.5	8	▼ 2	1
්රීා	Social Capital	45.2		45.3	7	▼ 1	32
	Open Economies	55.8	~~~	58.0	1		6
	Business Environment	57.9	~^^	60.0	1		4
C S	Infrastructure	55.5	\w\	55.8	3		11
\$	Economic Quality	54.0		58.2	4	▼ 2	17
	Empowered People	63.6		67.7	1		7
	Living Conditions	74.3		81.5	1		2
ŵ	Health	65.9	~~	70.3	1	1	5
	Education	60.8	~~~	64.0	1		11
Ø	Natural Environment	53.4	~~	55.1	4		55

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Suffolk, NY (2nd decile*): Pillar	and ele	ement	t scores													
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties De 10-yr dec	cile ile chng.	NY Rank 2021	∞		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Safety and Security	/ (67.7	~~\	68.4	5	-	-	20	Personal Freedo	m	64.3	~	62.8	1	- -	5
Mass Killings and Injuries	15%	90.8		80.6	10		-	54	Agency	30%	86.0		89.0	1		1
Violent Crime	50%	68.3	$\sqrt{}$	66.7	5	-	-	10	Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	24.9	\sim	10.0	9		1
Property Crime	35%	57.0	~	65.5	4		-	18	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	43.0		40.7	5	▼ 1	1
									Social Tolerance	30%	80.2	~\\	81.3	1	- .	5
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties De 10-yr dec		NY Rank 2021	000		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Governance	4	48.0	√ \-	47.5	8	•	2	1	Social Capital		45.2	V	45.3	7	▼ 1	32
Political Accountability	30%	18.6	1	51.7	10		-	1	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	61.7	~	69.0	4		14
Rule of Law	35%	69.0	~	43.5	7	~	4	1	Social Networks	25%	35.0	7	27.9	9	▼ 2	46
Government Integrity	35%	52.3	V [47.8	6		-	1	Institutional Trust	20%	59.2		58.4	7		14
									Civic and Social Participation	30%	30.6	~~	31.2	9	A 1	40
			Overall Prosperity		USC	ounties De		NY Rank	₩			Overall Prosperity		USC	counties Decile	NY Rank
Business Environme	i	²⁰¹¹ 57.9	10-yr trend	60.0	2021	10-yr dec	ile chng. -	2021 4	Infrastructure		²⁰¹¹ 55.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.8	3	10-yr decile chng.	2021 11
		66.6	/ ^	78.1	1	_		4	Communications	40%	59.6	V	59.8	2		9
		52.2	5	48.8	8	-	4	1	Resources	25%	54.0	1~	54.7	6	- 1	8
		69.0	7	52.5	2	~		1	Transport	35%	51.9		52.1	5	= .	27
-		35.1		12.8	10	_	-	1				/				
-		52.0		75.5	5	_	3	1								
			~													
•		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties De 10-yr dec		NY Rank 2021			<u> </u>					
Economic Quality	Ę	54.0	\mathcal{N}	58.2	4	•	2	17								
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	29.9		40.0	9	_	1	52								
Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	84.1	$\nearrow \overline{}$	83.3	2	•	1	23								
Dynamism	20%	60.5	~~~	67.1	2	_	2	21								
Labor Force Engagement	30%	44.8	~/	46.5	7	-	3	10								
\triangle		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties De 10-yr dec		NY Rank 2021	\sim		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Living Conditions	1	74.3	-	81.5	1	-	-	2	Health		65.9	~~	70.3	1	1	5
Material Resources	25%	87.3	V	86.7	1	_	-	4	Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	68.4	~	76.8	1	^ 1	7
Nutrition	15%	67.8	~~~	76.0	1	_	-	6	Preventative Interventions	15%	52.7	\sim	58.6	2		11
Water Services	15%	49.6		87.1	3	_	3	11	Care Systems	15%	45.9		62.4	4	= .	48
Shelter	15%	64.7	~	61.4	6	•	2	49	Mental Health	15%	80.6		72.3	1	= .	7
Connectedness	15%	84.9	,, /	91.8	1	-	-	6	Physical Health	20%	70.4		70.2	1	<u> </u>	4
Protection from Harm	15%	82.7	\\\\\	82.3	1	-	-	29	Longevity	20%	73.4	\\\\\	78.5	1	^ 1	8
			0				all a	ENCO.							Samueline Pro St	Aprend
← 1	į	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties De 10-yr dec		NY Rank 2021	(Z)		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Education	Ć	50.8	~~	64.0	1	_	-	11	Natural Environ	ment	53.4	W.	55.1	4		55
Pre-Primary Education	5%	68.2	7	68.6	2	-	-	9	Emissions	25%	60.7		66.1	1	= .	14
Primary Education	20%	65.1	V	64.8	4	•	1	7	Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	29.9	\sim	32.1	10	= .	58
Secondary Education	25%	67.8	~~~	70.1	3	-	-	7	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	53.0	~~	52.6	3	▼ 1	57
-	25%	47.8	~/`	52.6	2	_	-	33	Freshwater	20%	87.7	1	87.2	1		18
Adult Skills	25%	62.1		67.8	1	-		12	Preservation Efforts	10%	25.7		25.7	3		1
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							US Co	unties						Italics: In
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Dec 2011	cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr tren
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			15%	90.8	-\\	80.6	10		Violent Crime (5th)			50%	68.3	$\sqrt{}$
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.7	-\\	2.0	10	10	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	2.2	√
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.0	$\neg M$	6.1	10	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	5.6	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	103.1	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	70.2	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.1	1	10						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011				!			
Property Crime (4th)			35%	57.0	~^^	65.5	4	4						
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	298.7	~	145.0	3	1						
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	110.0	5~	80.0	6	5						
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,552.3		1,192.8	7	6						
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	96.6	~~	403.0	2	7						

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0		89.0	1 1	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	24.9	7	10.0	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		440.0	1 1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.051	7	0.252	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	70.9	شمسم	18.3	1 1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.2		2.3	2 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countles Decille 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countiles Decile 2011 2021
Absence of Legal Discrimination (5th)			25%	43.0		40.7	4 5	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	80.2	~ \	81.3	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4 5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.5	√ √✓	0.5	3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	17.7		17.7	1
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4 4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2 3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0	$\overline{}$	75.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	7.5		6.0	1 1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	МАР	coding. 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1 1								

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35%

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index rank 1-51

coding, 0-1

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	
Political Accountability (10th)			30%	18.6	1	51.7	10		Rule of Law (7th)		
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.57	V-/	0.62	9	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.2	~~~	34.3	6	2	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	4			
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011				
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	52.3	V	47.8	6	6			
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		11.0	9	6			
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0		10.0	4	9			
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3687	1	0.3776	4	9			
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	8	7			
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2			
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	88.0		78.0	4	6			

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil	
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	61.7	10-yr trend	69.0	4 4	Social Networks (9th)			25%	35.0	10-yr trend	27.9	7	9
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	M	2.9	1 7	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	31.7	7	29.5	4	6
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	18.3	1	19.5	2 2	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	66.8		55.5	1	6
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	16.5		9.8	1 1	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	43.7		41.7	10	10
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		94.4	8 7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1	\wedge	50.6	7	9
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	84.7		85.2	9 9	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	7	7
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	74.4		84.0	10 7									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	5.5		5.5	8 8									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011	
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	59.2	1	58.4	7 7	Civic and Social Participation (9th)			30%	30.6	V	31.2	10	9
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	55.7		58.4	10 10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.28	\	0.25	9	10
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	64.0	"	60.4	1 1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	28.7	V	39.1	10	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	3 3	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.4	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	56.9	5	8
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	M	19.0	10	6
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.04	1	1.86	6	6
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.1		4.1	1	9
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.559	\sim	0.627	3	2
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.5		0.5	10	10
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	16.9	/	15.6	9	10
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	7.5	/\	6.9	10	10
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	13.8		13.6	7	7

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Suffolk, NY: Business Environment (1st decile*): Element and indicator scores												<u>-</u>				
					Velue		US Counties				<u> </u>		Italics: Indica	tor contain:	US Countie	ies
			Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Domestic Market			Weight		Value 10-yr trend			1021
Financing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	66.6	بر کالم	78.1	1 1	Contestability (8th)			30%	52.2		48.8	4	8
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	51.4	~~	463.3	2 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5	5
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	12.2		33.2	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	279.0		279.0	8	8
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	500.5		1,221.5	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0		275.0	2	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	60.5	W.	98.1	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6	6
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,965.8	$\neg \forall$	736.1	1 2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.007	M	-0.020	6	7
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.336		0.396	1 1						****			
					•											
							US Counties								US Countie	es
			Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021		1021
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	69.0	7 _	52.5	1 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	35.1		12.8	10	10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.90	\vee	0.91	2 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	26.6		24.1	10	10
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.367	/	1.681	2 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,865.0	\ <u>,</u>	6,207.0	10	4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	7	1.6	6	10
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3		11.8	3	9
							US Counties									
				2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021									
Price Distortions (5th)			10%	52.0	~	75.5	8 5									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	~	0.14	9 8									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.26	$\sqrt{}$	5.56	4 4									

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0.331

65.2

0.86

54.0

0.0068

0.364

57.0

0.77

25%

0.5

1.0

1.0

number /10,000 population

kWh /capita

Mgal /capita

minutes

per year

Mukherjee

EIA

USGS

EIA

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Co De 2011	unties cile 2021	
Communications (2nd)			40%	59.6	10-yr trend	59.8	2	2	Resources (6th)
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	107.7		107.7	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	5.8		5.8	6	6	Statewide net electricity generation
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	3	3	Water usage
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	53.5		55.0	1	1	Electricity outage duration
									Electricity outage frequency
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	unties	
Transport (5th)			35%	²⁰¹¹ 51.9	10-yr trend	2021 52.1	²⁰¹¹ 5	2021	
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	48.1		48.1	10	10	
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4	
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	2	2	
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	2.2		2.2	1	1	
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	2.20	\wedge	1.63	4	3	
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	23.0		23.0	1	1	

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													Italics: Indica	ator contain.	s imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (9th)			25%	29.9	√	40.0	10 9	Productivity and Competitiveness (2nd)			25%	84.1	$^{\sim}$	83.3	1 2
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	7 7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	3,156.8	~	2,622.3	6 7
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	16.1		30.2	7 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	2,991.2		3,652.9	1 1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.87	\mathcal{N}	0.98	10 7	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	79.0		85.5	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	-775.8		-12.1	1 8								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	58.3	~~\	59.7	2 1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	39.42		36.32	9 9								
					•										
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (2nd)			20%	60.5	W	67.1	4 2	Labor Force Engagement (7th)			30%	44.8	~/\	46.5	4 7
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	101.6	7	83.3	6 4	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	7.7		8.5	5 9
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.64	5	5.56	2 6	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	14.1	/	10.0	4 5
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	\sim	79.5	1 7	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0	V	29.0	7 10
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	77.2	~~	70.0	6 9	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6		4.6	2 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	313.8	W	496.1	7 3	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	66.5		65.1	3 3
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	316.2	$\sqrt{}$	327.1	2 3								
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (1st)			25%	87.3		86.7	1 1	Nutrition (1st)			15%	67.8	~~	76.0	1 1
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	11.2		11.4	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	90.9	~	93.7	1 1
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	6.1		6.9	1 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.4	_\	96.1	1 4
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.83		3.29	1 2	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	65.20	1	63.30	1 2
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	24.9		24.9	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.5	1	78.4	4 7
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	1 1								
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	_						US Counties								US Counties
Matage Campiage (2001)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	Chalkar ((Ab)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (3rd)			15%	49.6	14	87.1	6 3			number / 10,000	15%	64.7	1 -	61.4	4 6
Statewide clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage Score,	0.5	95.4	V\	94.7		Homelessness	HUD	population	0.5	9.4	~~~	13.6	3 9
Public drinking water violations	CHR	0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	11.7	4	1.2	2 1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.35	W	99.22	4 4	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100	1.0	1.71		2.46	5 6
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	extremely low income tenants	1.0	18.3	ļ	15.3	5 7
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (1st)			15%	84.9		91.8	1 1	Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	82.7	W	82.3	1 1
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	100.0		100.0	1 1	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	10.3	1	13.5	1 2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	74.0		81.3	2 2	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	11.9	\sim	8.8	2 2
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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		
Behavioral Risk Factors (1st)			15%	68.4	10-yr tield	76.8	2 1	Preventative Interventions (2nd)			15%	52.7	10-yr trend	58.6	2 2
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	23.8	M	25.5	2 2	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.6	\sim	75.6	3 1
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	19.0	~~	14.8	5 1	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	75.1	$-\sqrt{}$	80.2	1 1
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	5.6		5.1	2 6	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	62.1		68.2	7 6
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.68		2.42	8 3	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	96.2	7	72.2	1 5
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.0		3.0	1 1	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	55.7		57.0	1 3
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	81.7		84.5	5 1
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	49.0		67.5	10 7
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	79.9		78.6	8 6
													Ť		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	_	Value		US Counties Decile
Care Systems (4th)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 45.9	10-yr trend	62.4	2011 2021	Mental Health (1st)			15%	2011 80.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 72.3	2011 2021
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	28.7		37.8	2 4	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	6.4	L~	8.5	1 1
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	15.9		5.9	2 1	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	10.9	~	22.7	6 9
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	16.1	M	11.4	5 3	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	3.00		3.42	1 1
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	63.7	/ //	65.0	9 9	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,222.3		2,123.8	5 5
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	7,270.7	7	4,251.0	4 5	mental illness Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	9.3	7	12.1	3 2
enrolees		100,000			~								\		
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Physical Health (1st)			20%	70.4	<u>V</u>	70.2	3 1	Longevity (1st)			20%	73.4	1,40	78.5	2 1
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	25.9	~_\	25.9	1 2	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population	1.0	88.9	W	89.3	1 1
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	7.5	~\\\\	7.7	4 3	5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	15.9	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$	10.8	8 1
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.10	JW	2.00	1 1	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	217.2	V	220.7	2 2
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	415.4	\mathcal{I}	436.2	8 8	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.25	<u></u>	0.30	2 4
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.8	4	10.6	2 2	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	52.6		46.4	4 3

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Suffolk, NY: Education (1st dec	:ile*): Ele	ement and in	ndicator	scores												7	小
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed va US Counti Decile	ies
Pre-Primary Education (2nd)			5%	2011 68.2	10-yr trend	2021 68.6	2011	2021	Primary Education (4th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 65.1	10-yr trend	2021 64.8	2011 2	4
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	58.7	1	59.1	2		Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.48	~_	4.27	3	4
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score,	1.0	7.0		7.0	4		Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score,	1.5	147.6	<u> </u>	149.6	6	10
State file it quality		0-10							English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	0-300 grade level	2.0	5.00		4.87	1	2
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.5		97.2	5	4
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counti Decile	
Secondary Education (3rd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 67.8	10-yr trend	70.1	2011	3	Tertiary Education (2nd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 47.8	10-yr trend	52.6	2011 2	2
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.90	1	8.52	2	4	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	48.0	\mathcal{M}	48.6	2	2
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	148.5		149.6	7	10	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	58.6		65.4	3	3
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.66	1	8.91	2	1	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422	\mathcal{M}	0.405	1	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	86.1	M	89.9	4	6	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	18.8		25.5	10	10
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.8	5	97.5	5	5									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	unties tile 2021									
Adult Skills (1st)			25%	62.1		67.8	1	1									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	89.4		90.6	3	4									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	31.9		36.3	1	1									

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Suffolk, NY: Natural Environm	ent (4th	decile*): Ele	ement a	nd india	cator scor	es									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indic	ator contain	s imputed value US Counties Decile
Emissions (1st)			25%	2011 60.7	10-yr trend	66.1	2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (10th)			25%	2011 29.9	10-yr trend	32.1	10 1
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.82		0.82	2 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.82	لہ	0.91	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	5.94	/	4.26	10
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76	لبر	0.86	1 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	4.888		3.331	10
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.763	مر	0.958	8 2	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	220.53	1	227.70	9
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.86	لبر	0.91	1 1						•		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr t <u>r</u> end	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Forest, Land and Soil (3rd)			20%	53.0	\checkmark	52.6	2 3	Freshwater (1st)			20%	87.7		87.2	1
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	9.88	$\overline{}$	10.70	9 9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	9.29		9.61	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2		43.2	5
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0	~~	67.0	2 5	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.11		0.18	1
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	26.1	√	21.7	1 1	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	7
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	31.505		31.505	4 4								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	7.6		7.6	4 4								
Preservation Efforts (3rd)	Source	Unit	Unit 10%	²⁰¹¹ 25.7	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ • 25.7	US Counties Decile 2011 2021 3 3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	3 3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3 3								
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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor RIS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BLS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo