Essex, NY: Overall Prosperity 56.4 (4th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - NY (1 to 62) 2021
Overall Prosperity	54.7	~~	56.4	4	-	32
Inclusive Societies	56.7	~~~	56.2	5	▼ 1	14
Safety and Security	70.7	\	70.4	5	▼ 1	13
Personal Freedom	61.1	~~	60.0	4	▼ 2	51
	48.0	~	47.5	8	v 2	1
Social Capital	46.9	~	46.8	6	▼ 1	19
Open Economies	47.3	~~	49.6	6	▼ 1	54
Business Environment	48.1	~^^	49.9	4		38
Infrastructure	46.7	V~	47.5	6		48
Economic Quality	47.2	~	51.3	8	▼ 3	54
Empowered People	60.1		63.6	2		22
Living Conditions	66.0		76.4	1	^ 2	13
Health	62.8		64.8	2	1	11
☆ Education	54.9	~~~	56.2	4	▼ 1	32
Natural Environment	56.6	\\	56.8	3	▼ 1	51

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Essex, NY (4th decile*): Pillar and e	lement	scores										
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	№	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile ch	NY Rank ng. 2021
Safety and Security	70.7	V	70.4	5	▼ 1	13	Personal Freedom	61.1	~ \ (50.0	4 🔻 2	51
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Agency 30%	86.0		89.0	1	1
Violent Crime 50%	74.6	^ \/_	67.1	5	▼ 1	9	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	24.9	7	10.0	9	1
Property Crime 35%	52.6	~/~	62.5	4	△ 1	29	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	43.0		40.7	5 🔻 1	1
							Social Tolerance 30%	69.6	√ √√	72.0	4 🔻 1	51
	ļ											
	ļ							ļ				
_		Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend		US (2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank	020		Overall Prosperity		US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile ch	NY Rank
Governance	48.0	1	47.5	8	▼ 2	2021	Social Capital	46.9		²⁰²¹ 46.8	6 To-yr decile ch	ng. 2021 19
Political Accountability 30%	18.6	5	51.7	10		1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	60.8	~~	59.8	7 🔻 3	42
Rule of Law 35%	69.0		43.5	7	▼ 4	1	Social Networks 25%	32.3		32.7	7 – .	19
Government Integrity 35%	52.3		47.8	6		1	Institutional Trust 20%	58.2		58.2	7	24
							Civic and Social Participation 30%	40.0	\sim	40.1	4 📥 1	4
	ļ											
		Overall Prosperity		US	Counties Decile	NY Rank			Overall Prosperity		US Counties Decile	NY Rank
Business Environment	48.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 49.9	2021	10-yr decile chng.	²⁰²¹ 38	Infrastructure	2011 46.7	^~~	²⁰²¹ 47.5	2021 10-yr decile ch	19. 2021 48
Financing Ecosystems 40%	42.0	~~	52.8	2	A 1	38	Communications 40%	52.1	V	52.1	4	37
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.2	\sim	48.8	8	- 1	1	Resources 25%	45.6	A D.	46.4	8 -	15
Burden of Regulation 10%	69.0	7	52.5	2	▼ 1	1	Transport 35%	41.4		43.0	9 — .	52
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	35.1		12.8	10		1						
Price Distortions 10%	52.0		75.5	5	<u> </u>	1		İ				
		~						ļ		İ		
\$	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021		1				
Economic Quality	47.2	~/~	51.3	8	▼ 3	54						
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	31.4	1	43.2	9		27						
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	66.7	~~	69.2	4	▼ 2	53						
Dynamism 20%	65.1	1	57.3	5	▼ 3	49						
Labor Force Engagement 30%	32.1	~/	39.1	9	▼ 2	46						
	İ											
Living Conditions	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021		2011		2021	US Countles Decile 2021 10-yr decile ch	
Living Conditions	66.0	~/	76.4	1	^ 2	13	Health	62.8		54.8	2 ^ 1	11
Material Resources 25%	73.9		76.8	2		13	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	67.8	~ ·	60.4	3 🔻 1	18
Nutrition 15%	61.7	~/ `,	71.7	2		18	Preventative Interventions 15%	56.8	~	57.9	2 1	13
Water Services 15%	49.1		85.5	4	<u>^</u> 2	23	Care Systems 15%	47.0		73.6	1 3	
Shelter 15%	66.0	$\overline{}$	71.1	3		20	Mental Health 15%	68.1	~ ^	66.3	2 2	
Connectedness 15%	61.4		75.0	6	▼ 1	46	Physical Health 20%	63.1	V ~√	59.3	4	19
Protection from Harm 15%	78.5	ν,	78.3	2		42	Longevity 20%	71.4	~ \	71.3	3 -	30
_		Overall Prosperity			Counties Decile	NY Rank			Overall Prosperity		US Countles Decile	NY Rank
Education	²⁰¹¹ 54.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 56.2	2021	10-yr decile chng.	²⁰²¹ 32	Natural Environment	²⁰¹¹ 56.6	\sim	2021 56.8	2021 10-yr decile ch	2021 51
0,	61.9	*V	63.1	2	<u> </u>	21	Emissions 25%	47.6	····	42.6		
Pre-Primary Education 5% Primary Education 20%	55.3	7/	55.7	6		21	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	68.9		73.1	7 V 1	61
Primary Education 20% Secondary Education 25%	61.2	V VV	58.9	7	▼ 3	39	Exposure to Air Pollution 25% Forest, Land and Soil 20%	60.7	$\overline{}$	59.5	2 7 1	28
Tertiary Education 25%	46.8	\ \\\	48.6	2	→ 1	50	Freshwater 20%	63.8	_/ ¥,	67.2	7 🔺 1	52
Adult Skills 25%	55.2	-	59.9	3	- 1	26	Preservation Efforts 10%	25.7		25.7	3	
2570	00.2					20	1070	20.7				
	-											
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deci	es, for each pi	llar element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the strongest per	formers and those in the	Oth decile are the weakest	<u> </u>				

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Essex, IVT. Safety and Security	(0111400). 2.0	it and ii	raioaro.	300.00									Italics: Indica	tor contain	r imputed i) alua
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	ounties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	tor coritair	US Coun Decile	ties
	Source		weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011			Source	Olit	vveignt	2011	10-yr trend	2021		
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (5th)			50%	74.6	W -	67.1	4	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	20.6	1	59.6	6	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	105.5	\\~	100.3	5	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	5.1	//_	2.7	4	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		De										_
Property Crime (4th)			35%	52.6	10-yr trend	62.5	2011	2021									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	403.9	~	273.8	5	4									
Motor vehicle theft	NACID	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	33.4	W	21.7	2	1									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	892.6		675.1	4	4									
Identity theft	FTC	reports/100,000 population	0.5	350.8		350.8	7	6									

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2	les !021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0	10-yr trend	89.0	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	24.9	10-yr trend	10.0	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		440.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.051	7	0.252	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	70.9	سمسر	18.3	1	1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.2		2.3	2	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Absence of Legal Discrimination (5th)			25%	43.0		40.7	4		Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	69.6	I	72.0	3
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	20.4	<i>√</i> √√	13.6	6
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	19.1		19.1	1
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding. 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0	\setminus	75.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-9	0.5	7.5		6.0	1	1						·		
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding. 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	
Political Accountability (10th)			30%	18.6	5	51.7	10		Rule of Law (7th)			35%	69.0	^	43.
tatewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.57	V^	0.62	9	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	5.0		22.
tatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.2	~~~	34.3	6	2	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	<u> </u>	1.
tatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	4							
tatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4							
							US Co								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011	cile 2021							
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	52.3	V	47.8	6	6							
atewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		11.0	9	6							
tatewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0	7	10.0	4	9							
tatewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3687		0.3776	4	9							
tatewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	8	7							
ratewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2							
tatewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score,		88.0	1	78.0			1						

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain:		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (7th)			25%	60.8	MW	59.8	4		Social Networks (7th)			25%	32.3		32.7	7	7
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	M	2.9	1	7	Favors between neighbors		percentage			—	30.5	5	4
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	28.4	1	35.3	6	8	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	56.2		56.2	7	5
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	21.8	/	16.6	2	4	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		47.7		47.7	7	7
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		94.4	8	7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.6	7	9
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage				85.5	9		Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	7	7
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	83.9		83.9	7	7									
Close friends		average		5.8		5.8	4	4									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011	ties 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011	inties ile 2021
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	58.2	- Io-yr deid	58.2	7	7	Civic and Social Participation (4th)			30%	40.0	$\sqrt{}$	40.1	5	4
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage		59.5		59.5	9	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.28	1	0.25	9	10
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	3	2	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	28.7	$\sqrt{}$	39.1	10	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	3	3	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.4	V^\	56.9	5	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	M	19.0	10	6
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.04	Λ	1.86	6	6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.1		4.1	1	9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	1.296		1.180	1	1
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.7		1.7	7	7
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	14.8		14.8	10	
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	9.0		9.0	9	9
									School, neighborhood or community association participation		percentage	0.5	13.8			7	7

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Essex, NY: Business Environmen	it (4th di	ecile*): Elem	ent and	indicat	or scores								Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Financing Ecosystems (2nd)			40%	42.0	^^~	52.8	3 2	Domestic Market Contestability (8th)			30%	52.2	7	48.8	4
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	14.8	~~~	156.3	5 2	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5
lumber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	3.5		11.2	5 3	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	279.0		279.0	8
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	143.7	المر	412.2	2 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0		275.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	17.4	₩,	33.1	2 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6
lew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,965.8	-	736.1	1 2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.007	7	-0.020	6
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.010		0.011	6 6								
Burden of Regulation (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 69.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 52.5	US Countles Decile 2011 2021 1 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 35.1	Value 10-yr trend	2021 12.8	US Counties
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.90	_	0.91	2 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	26.6	/	24.1	10
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.367		1.681	2 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$	0.5	4,865.0		6,207.0	10
					•			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	7-/	1.6	6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3	1	11.8	3
					Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (5th)			10%	52.0	/	75.5	8 5								
statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	1	0.14	9 8								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.26	\mathcal{N}	5.56	4 4								

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Essex, NT. IIII astructure (otil)	decile).	Element and	HILLICAL	OL SCOL	55											_	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	ator contain:	US Count Decile 2011	ties
Communications (4th)			40%	52.1		52.1	4	4	Resources (8th)			25%	45.6	/ ~	46.4	8	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	110.7		110.7	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.02	V-	0.00	5	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	0.8		0.8	7	7	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0068	\sim	0.0068	10	
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.082		0.225	7	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	119.1		135.6	9	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.99		1.05	4	
	Source	11-12-	Minima				US Cor										_
- (-11)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021									
Transport (9th)			35%	41.4	/	43.0	9	9									
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0	—	0.0	1	1									
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	16.4		16.4	10	10									
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4									
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	2	2									
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.3		0.3	8	8									

7.87

64.1

0.5

1.0

64.1

BTS

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

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	Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Co Der 2011			Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (9th)			25%	31.4	~	43.2	9		Productivity and Competitiveness (4th)			25%	66.7	/ ~~	69.2	2
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	7	7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	1,325.5	1	1,467.5	9
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	16.1		30.2	7	8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	590.4	\ <u>\</u> _	562.3	7
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.93		1.03	9	5	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	79.0		85.5	1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-775.8		-12.1	1	8								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	58.3	~~~	59.7	2	1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	51.22		26.39	9	8								
							US Co	unties								US Counties
	Source				Value		Der 2011			Source		Weight				
	1				10-yr trend		1							10-yr trend		
Dynamism (5th)			20%	65.1	10-yr trend	57.3	2		Labor Force Engagement (9th)			30%	32.1	10-yr trend	39.1	
Dynamism (5th) Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	20%		10-yr trend		1	5	Labor Force Engagement (9th) Unemployment	BLS	percent	30%		10-yr trend		
	Kauffman Kauffman			65.1	10-yr trend	57.3	2	5		BLS Census	percent percent		32.1	10-yr trend	39.1	7
Startup concentration		businesses number /1,000	0.5	65.1	10-yr trend	57.3 83.3	6	5 4 6	Unemployment			1.0	32.1 9.2	10-yr trend	39.1	7 6
Startup concentration Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	0.5 1.0	65.1 101.6 5.64	No.	57.3 83.3 5.56	6	5 4 6	Unemployment Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	9.2	10-yr trend	8.1	7 6 8
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate	Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent	0.5 1.0 0.5	65.1 101.6 5.64 78.5	Market Ma	57.3 83.3 5.56 79.5	2 6 2	5 4 6	Unemployment Youth unemployment Employee Engagement	Census Gallup	percent percent	1.0	32.1 9.2 20.9 27.0	10-yr trend	8.1 14.3 29.0	7 6 8
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000	0.5 1.0 0.5	65.1 101.6 5.64 78.5	Market and the second s	57.3 83.3 5.56 79.5	2 6 2 1	5 4 6 7 3 4	Unemployment Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	32.1 9.2 20.9 27.0 4.6	10-yr trend	8.1 14.3 29.0 4.6	7 6 8 7 2
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	65.1 101.6 5.64 78.5 118.0 497.3	Mary freed of the first of the	57.3 83.3 5.56 79.5 89.2 429.6	2 6 2 1 1 4	5 4 6 7 3 4	Unemployment Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	32.1 9.2 20.9 27.0 4.6	10-yr trend	8.1 14.3 29.0 4.6	7 6 8 7 2
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	65.1 101.6 5.64 78.5 118.0 497.3	Novement of the control of the contr	57.3 83.3 5.56 79.5 89.2 429.6	2 6 2 1 1 4	5 4 6 7 3 4	Unemployment Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	32.1 9.2 20.9 27.0 4.6	10-yr trend	8.1 14.3 29.0 4.6	7 6 8 7 2
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	65.1 101.6 5.64 78.5 118.0 497.3	Novement of the control of the contr	57.3 83.3 5.56 79.5 89.2 429.6	2 6 2 1 1 4	5 4 6 7 3 4	Unemployment Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	32.1 9.2 20.9 27.0 4.6	10-yr trend	8.1 14.3 29.0 4.6	7 6 8 7 2
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	65.1 101.6 5.64 78.5 118.0 497.3	Novement of the control of the contr	57.3 83.3 5.56 79.5 89.2 429.6	2 6 2 1 1 4	5 4 6 7 3 4	Unemployment Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	32.1 9.2 20.9 27.0 4.6	10-yr trent	8.1 14.3 29.0 4.6	7 6 8 7 2
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	65.1 101.6 5.64 78.5 118.0 497.3	Novertrand of the control of the con	57.3 83.3 5.56 79.5 89.2 429.6	2 6 2 1 1 4	5 4 6 7 3 4	Unemployment Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	32.1 9.2 20.9 27.0 4.6	10-yr trend	8.1 14.3 29.0 4.6	7 6 8 7 2

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	1	1	1				T	I	1	ı			Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend				Source	Unit			Value 10-yr trend		
Material Resources (2nd)			25%	73.9		76.8		Nutrition (2nd)			15%	61.7	~~	71.7	2 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	21.4		18.4	3 3	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.4	~	89.7	4 3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	12.4		9.9	3 2	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.4	\\\\	96.1	1 4
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.85		4.75	4 4	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		66.37	-	63.12	1 2
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.3		34.3	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	78.3		81.5	3 2
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Matan Camilana (Ath)				2011	10-yr trend	2021 OF F	2011 2021	Chaltan (2nd)				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Water Services (4th)			15%	49.1	1	85.5	6 4	Shelter (3rd)		number / 10,000	15%	66.0	X	71.1	3 3
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	95.4	W	94.7		Homelessness	HUD	population	0.5	1.5	V.	2.8	1 1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	64.3	$\overline{\checkmark}$	12.5	8 3
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.30	M	99.02	4 5	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.92	\~	1.61	2 4
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	31.4		28.7	2 4
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (6th)			15%	61.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 75.0	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (2nd)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 78.5	10-yr trend	78.3	2011 2021
	500			82.0		90.1				number /			\ \ \ \		
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5					Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number/	1.0	15.6	~~	17.2	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	60.5	/	69.7	7 7	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	9.3		7.7	2 1
			-								-				

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			!			Italies: Indicator contains imp									
			Weight		Value 10-yr trend							2011			
Behavioral Risk Factors (3rd)			15%	67.8	M	60.4	2 3	Preventative Interventions (2nd)			15%	56.8	77	57.9	1 2
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	22.5	m	29.9	1 4	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.7	1	64.6	3 4
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	16.2	\sim	18.8	3 4	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	74.6	$\neg \checkmark$	77.4	1 2
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.7		5.5	7 6	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		70.1		74.3	1 1
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.01		2.87	9 7	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	96.2	7	72.2	1 5
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.7	2 2	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	55.7	$-\sqrt{}$	57.0	1 3
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.2	$\overline{}$	86.8	5 1
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	49.0	/ _	67.5	10 7
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	79.9	_	78.6	8 6
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Care Systems (1st)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 47.0	10-yr trend	73.6	2011 2021	Mental Health (2nd)			15%	2011 68.1	10-yr trend	66.3	2011 2021 4 2
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	28.7		37.8	2 4	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population		9.2	W	11.4	2 1
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	23.3	شرس	5.1	6 1	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.9	1~	8.3	3 1
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage		12.6	~	9.4	2 1	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.50		4.32	6 3
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	65.0	^	83.0	9 2	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,222.3		2,123.8	5 5
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	8,086.2	~	3,453.0	6 3	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	10.2	7	13.0	5 4
Physical Health (4th)			Unit 20%	2011 63.1	Value 10-yr trend	2021 59.3	US Counties Decile 2011 2021 4 4	Longevity (3rd)			Weight 20%	2011 71.4	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 71.3	US Counties
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage		30.6		28.0	5 3	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population		129.0	MW		3 2
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	6.9	In	8.6	3 4	5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	11.7	1	11.6	1 2
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.46	7	2.93	2 2	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	228.0	W	305.0	2 5
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	415.4	1	436.2	8 8	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.22		0.21	1 2
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	9.5	7	12.2	3 4	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	53.0		47.6	4 3

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55.7 61.9 63.1 3 5% Primary Education (6th) 20% 55.3 6 Pre-primary enrollment Math grade 4 level Statewide state pre-K quality NIEER index score, 0-10 1.0 7.0 Statewide science grade 4 score NAEP scale score, 0-300 1.5 147.6 149.6 4.31 4.25 English, language and arts grade 4 level SEDA grade level 2.0 96.8 Primary enrollment 97.4 1.0 61.2 58.9 4 Tertiary Education (2nd) 48.6 25% 25% 46.8 8.16 7.33 College enrollment 35.3 25.9 Math grade 8 level SEDA grade level 1.5 Census percentage 1.0 scale score, 0-500 149.6 Statewide college graduation rate NCES 1.0 65.4 Statewide science grade 8 score NAEP 1.0 148.5 percentage 58.6 Statewide university quality for enrolled grade level English, language and arts grade 8 level SEDA 8.12 8.72 QS Rank 0.422 0.405 High school graduation rate CHR 1.0 78.6 88.5 6 Community college graduation rate NCES 1.0 28.3 35.2 Secondary enrollment 59.9 Adult Skills (3rd) 25% 55.2 2 Adult population with at least a high school 88.7 91.5 1.0 Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher 1.0 26.8

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Essex, NY: Natural Environmen	t (3rd de	ecile*): Eleme	ent and	indicat	or scores									Italian India	tor contain	s imputed valu
Emissions (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 47.6	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 42.6	US Count Decile 2011	2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹	Value 10-yr trend	2021 73.1	US Counties Decile 2011 202
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.74		0.37	4		Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1	\sim	0.1	1
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69		0.73	3	4	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	0.48		0.36	2
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.58		0.66	6	5	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.432	1	0.131	8
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.519	لہ	0.692	9	9	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	125.80	1	120.79	8
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.54	/	0.58	5	6						-		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Count Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)			20%	60.7	10-yr trend	59.5	1		Freshwater (7th)			20%	63.8	10-yr trend	67.2	8
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	31.76		54.25	9	9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	9.29		9.61	1	1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2		43.2	5
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0	W/	67.0	2	5	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.56		0.60	6
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	26.1	V	21.7	1	1	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	80.73		37.82	10
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	71.103		71.369	1	1								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USPWS	percentage	1.0	13.1		13.1	2	2								
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Count Decile 2011									
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	25.7		25.7	3	3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	3	3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1	1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3	3								

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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor RIS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BLS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo