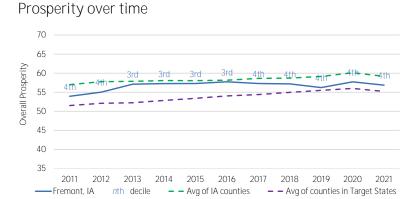
## Fremont, IA: Overall Prosperity 56.8 (4th decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	53.9		56.8	4		92
Inclusive Societies	63.7	<u> </u>	63.7	3		74
Safety and Security	71.1	<b>/</b>	67.9	5	<b>▼</b> 1	68
Personal Freedom	60.8	/\\\\\\	61.0	4	<b>▼</b> 1	90
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	<b>1</b>	1
Social Capital	57.8	$\Lambda$	56.8	4	<b>▼</b> 1	83
Open Economies	41.4		46.5	8	<b>1</b>	97
Business Environment	38.3	~	43.1	7	<b>^</b> 2	64
Infrastructure	37.2	~	38.3	8	<b>1</b>	98
Economic Quality	48.6		58.0	4	<b>1</b>	66
Empowered People	56.6	^	60.3	3	<b>1</b>	71
Living Conditions	65.5	~~~	74.3	2	<b>1</b>	40
Health	60.0	//\M	61.5	3	<b>1</b>	86
	54.0		57.4	3		60
Natural Environment	47.2	~~~	47.9	8		78

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Fremont, IA (4th decile*): Pillar and	elemen	t scores												
Safety and Security	<sup>2011</sup> 71.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 67.9	2021 5	Counties Deci 10-yr decil	ile e chng. 1	IA Rank 2021 68	Personal Freedom	60.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 61.0	2021 4	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 90
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1	_	-	1	Agency 30%	79.5		77.3	2	<b>–</b> .	1
Violent Crime 50%	73.6		64.0	6	-	2	70	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	53.6		47.3	1		1
Property Crime 35%	55.2		59.7	4		-	63	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4	<u></u>	48.1	3	<b>–</b> .	1
								Social Tolerance 30%	59.4	$/\sim$	62.4	7	<b>▼</b> 2	90
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US ( 2021	Counties Deci	ile e chna.	IA Rank 2021	000	2011	Overall Prosperity	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	•	1	1	Social Capital	57.8	MA	56.8	4	<b>▼</b> 1	83
Political Accountability 30%	43.8		69.7	4	_	3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	67.9	~/\	71.2	3	<b>▼</b> 1	73
Rule of Law 35%	65.5	1	58.0	4	_	-	1	Social Networks 25%	64.6		63.4	1		6
Government Integrity 35%	83.3	V	80.1	1	_	-	1	Institutional Trust 20%	57.5		57.5	7	<b>-</b> .	13
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	43.9	$\sqrt{\Lambda}$	39.0	4		86
										7				
4	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US ( 2021	Counties Deci		IA Rank 2021	٣	2011	Overall Prosperity	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Business Environment	38.3	To-yr trend	43.1	7	iu-yr decii	e cong.	64	Infrastructure	37.2	10-yr trend	38.3	8	iu-yr decile chng.  ▲ 1	2021 98
Financing Ecosystems 40%	16.9	- W	25.9	7	_	1	64	Communications 40%			4.4	9	= .	99
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.0		53.6	3	_	2	1	Resources 25%		~ \( \)	63.9	2	<b>A</b> 1	47
Burden of Regulation 10%	44.3	W1	35.1	9	~	6	1	Transport 35%		/ ~/	58.8	2		32
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	68.7	~~~	67.5	6	_	1	1			••••••				
Price Distortions 10%	47.0	· / ·	63.6	8	_		1							
		<b>*</b>												
Cate		Overall Prosperity		US		ile .	IA Rank							
Economic Quality	48.6	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 58.0	4	10-yr decil	e chng.	2021							
					_	1								
Fiscal Sustainability 25%  Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	51.8 48.4	~~~	57.8 60.0	5	Ť		74 39							
		1	48.1			-								
Dynamism 20%  Labor Force Engagement 30%	43.2	~~	63.0	2		1	56							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	49.6	مسر	63.0	2		'	50							
		Overall Prosperity		IISI	Counties Deci	ilo	IA Rank			Overall Presperity		USC	counties Decile	IA Rank
A the form Consultations	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decil	e chng.		(C)	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Living Conditions	65.5	لسير	74.3	2	^	1	40	Health	60.0	<b>/</b>	61.5	3	<b>1</b>	86
Material Resources 25%	74.9	V	72.0	3	▼	1	54	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	51.3	1	51.5	6	<b>A</b> 1	56
Nutrition 15%	51.7		71.2	2	^	2	34	Preventative Interventions 15%	52.4	~~~	63.1	1	<b>A</b> 1	18
Water Services 15%	83.2	~/_	92.4	1	<b>A</b>	3	19	Care Systems 15%	45.9	~~	74.7	1	<b>A</b> 3	58
Shelter 15%	62.8	~/~	65.2	5	▼	1	75	Mental Health 15%	73.9		61.7	4	<b>▼</b> 2	46
Connectedness 15%	47.3	-	69.3	7	<b>A</b>	1	79	Physical Health 20%	71.2	M	66.4	2		37
Protection from Harm 15%	66.6	~~	77.1	2	^	2	3	Longevity 20%	61.0		53.1	8	▼ 3	98
$\Diamond$	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US ( 2021	Counties Deci 10-yr decil		IA Rank 2021	Ø	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Education	54.0	١٠٨٨	57.4	3	-	-	60	Natural Environment	47.2	~W	47.9	8		78
Pre-Primary Education 5%	48.2	~/	82.9	1	_	5	1	Emissions 25%	40.9		41.1	8	-	87
Primary Education 20%	55.5		61.5	5	-	-	67	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	67.1	7	67.8	5		41
Secondary Education 25%	61.3	~~	65.4	5	▼	1	69	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	33.7	/~~	37.6	8		50
Tertiary Education 25%	50.0	1	45.0	3	▼	1	65	Freshwater 20%	65.2		63.9	8		80
Adult Skills 25%	50.6		53.2	4	•	1	56	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5		3.5	9		1
				i I I I										
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles.  * There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been	, for each pilla	ır, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the stron	gest perfo	ormers and those in the 1	th decile are the weakest					į	

<sup>\*</sup>Ther 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th \*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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Tremone, i.e. surety and securi	ty (othro	icene ). Elen	iorre une	a maioa										Italics: India	cator contain	is imputed	i va
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		De	ounties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec	unt cile
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0	10-yr trend	100.0	2011	2021	Violent Crime (6th)			50%	73.6	10-yr trend	64.0	2011	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		- 0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		- 0.0	1	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		- 0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	28.0	<i></i>	57.5	7	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		- 0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	154.0		330.5	6	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		- 0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	data	- 0.0	1	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		- 0.0	1	1									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr.trend	2021	US Co De 2011	ounties cile 2021			ı	ı					
Property Crime (4th)			35%	55.2		59.7	4	4									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	490.1	$\int $	445.4	6	7									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	70.0	<i></i>	100.6	4	6									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	602.2		373.6	3	2									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		- 131.2	3	7									

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				ı			1							Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6		47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
					•											
							US Coun	stino								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decil	e 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (7th)			30%	59.4	/w~	62.4	5
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	54.3	//~	28.7	8
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	/	62.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
recognition									1							
recognition Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
5	МАР	coding,	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
3	МАР	coding,	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
5	МАР	coding,	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
3	МАР	coding,	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
3	MAP	coding,	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
	МАР	coding,	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								

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4

58.0

29.0

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	-	69.7	7	4	Rule of Law (4th)			35%	65.
tatewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~	0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	24.
tatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0
tatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5					
tatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021					
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	V	80.1	1	1					
tatewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2					
tatewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1					
tatewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	1/-	0.1510	1	2					
tatewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3					
tatewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1					
tatewide Online Spending Transparency dex	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1					

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	ı											ı	Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	
Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-vr trend		Decile			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
		25%	67.9	W	71.2	2		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1
CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1	3	Favors between neighbors		percentage		37.6		37.6	3
Census	percentage	1.0	25.2	W	24.7	5	4	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	39.0	~	33.6	5	8	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	3 .
NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1
	percentage		90.1		90.1			Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3	4								
	average		6.4		6.4	2									
															US Counties
	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	Civic and Social Participation	Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
		20%	57.5		57.5	7	7	(4th)			30%	43.9	Mr	39.0	4 4
0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5	5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	M	0.36	1
0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2	1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	<i>^</i> √_	34.0	3
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	N	56.8	4
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	W	22.6	2
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	<b>/</b> √	1.83	10
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1		5.1	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.141		0.144	9
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	3.5		3.5	2
								Religious organization participation		percentage		21.1		21.1	5
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6 (
						1									
	CDC Census CDC NSCH  0 0 Source	CDC Instances, 71,000 population  Census prointage instances 71,000 female 15-19 population  NSCH percentage  0 percentage  0 percentage  Unit of percentage  percentage  percentage  percentage  percentage  or percentage  or percentage  coding,	25%   Instances, 71,000   1.0   porpulation   1.0	2011   25%   67.9	25%   67.9   10 yr trend   25%   67.9   10 yr trend   24   10   24   10   25.2   25.2   25.	25%   67.9	Source	2011   10-yr trend   2021   2011   2021   2031	Core		Core	Core   Core	Control   Cont	Secretary   Secr	Secretary   Secr

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			!				US Counties		1		!		Italics: Indica	itor contain	us imputed va
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021				Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011
Financing Ecosystems (7th)			40%	16.9	<b>√</b>	25.9	8 7	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	<b>√</b>	53.6	5
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	4.6	M	2.1	7 8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
lumber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.2	1	2.1	8 8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
ssets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	1.6	~	7.0	8 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0	~_	6.1	6 4	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
lew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	<i>/</i> ~	0.002	5
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.012		0.012	6 6								
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021			Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011
Burden of Regulation (9th)			10%	44.3	WL	35.1	3 9	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	68.7	V	67.5	7
tatewide Federal Regulation and State nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	WL	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~	8.8	7
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0		5,115.0	1
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		i	i	<u> </u>	i			<u>i                                      </u>
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	<sup>2011</sup> 47.0	10-yr trend	63.6	9 8								
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15		0.09	4 3								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~ 1	4.03	10 8								
					- W										
	1		1												

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		ı									ı			Italics: Indica	ator contain:	
	Source						US Co Dec 2011						2011			
Communications (9th)			40%	4.4		4.4	9	9	Resources (2nd)			25%	59.5	M	63.9	3
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	14.9		14.9	10	10	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00	3
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	5.0		5.0	6	6	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169		0.0201	3
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	38.0		38.0	9	9	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.084		0.099	7
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	93.7	$\neg $	84.7	4
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.93	W	0.93	4
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	unties cile		<u> </u>			<u> </u>			<u> </u>
Transport (2nd)			35%	<sup>2011</sup> 58.8	10-yr trend	58.8	2011	2021								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	0.3		0.3	2	2								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.6		0.6	3	3								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	19.77		19.65	10	10								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	66.5		66.5	5	5								

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	s imputed values
	Source						US Cour Decil 2011					Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (5th)			25%	51.8	1/2	57.8	4	5	Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			25%	48.4	~~~	60.0	6 6
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	7,283.7		9,510.5	2 2
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	$\wedge$	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	625.5	/	835.0	7 6
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.96		0.78	8	10	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	W	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	3.12		2.54	5	5								
							US Cour	nties								US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		1	2021				Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (8th)			20%	43.2	:W	48.1	8	8	Labor Force Engagement (2nd)			30%	49.6	' کر	63.0	3 2
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	\	54.7	10	10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.9		3.1	2 1
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	M~v	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	14.4	√/√	8.6	4 4
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	m	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	M	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	66.0	1	60.2	3 5
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	0.0	<b>\</b>	0.0	7	7								

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		!					US Counties				!		Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed valu US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Material Resources (3rd)			25%	74.9	V	72.0	2 3	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	51.7	~	71.2	4
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	19.5	N	21.7	2 4	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	87.2	الرسر	91.6	3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	9.1	M	10.6	2 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	_~/	96.4	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	3.55	A	3.91	2 3	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.24		60.28	4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	35.8		35.8	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Water Services (1st)			15%	83.2	~~	92.4	4 1	Shelter (5th)			15%	62.8	~~	65.2	4
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~	5.6	2
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	2	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.27		99.37	9 3	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.73	$\sqrt{}$	1.47	5
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	7
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (7th)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 47.3	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 69.3	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (2nd)			15%	2011 66.6	10-yr trend	2021 77.1	2011 202
	500		1.5	57.0		73.5			CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	19.4	1	13.7	
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	61.5	V /	74.3	6 5	Fatalities from unintentional injuries  Traffic deaths	CDC	population number /	1.0	13.9	4-	12.3	6
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	01.5		74.3		Tranic deadis	CDC	100,000 population		13.7	- V	12.3	2

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	!		ļ.				US Counties	I	1	!			Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	s imputed values US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (6th)			15%	51.3	1	51.5	7 6	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	52.4	~W	63.1	2 1
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	31.9	M	35.6	9	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	70.1	1	69.1	2 2
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	22.9	~~	20.7	7	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.0	_/	76.8	5 3
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.3		6.0	4	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		66.1		70.9	5 2
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.11		2.35	1	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.8	7	74.9	4 3
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.1		4.1	6	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	45.5		60.9	4 1
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	84.4		79.3	3 3
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	57.7	<u></u>	72.8	4 2
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	84.0	\	85.8	2 1
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2022	US Counties Decile
Care Systems (1st)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 45.9	10-yr trend	74.7	2011 2021	Mental Health (4th)			15%	73.9	10-yr trend	61.7	2011 2021
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	44.9	1	34.2	5	2 Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population		11.5	M	15.7	2 2
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	12.5	-	5.7	1	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.6	My	15.0	2 7
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	10.9	~/~	8.3	1	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.18	-1	4.72	3 7
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	77.0		77.0	4	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness		years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,166.6		2,086.8	3 1
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	11,152.8	1	3,633.0	7 :	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.7	-	12.2	2 2
CHUICES		100,000			200								•		
							US Counties								US Counties
			Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Physical Health (2nd)			20%	71.2	M۷	66.4	2 2	Longevity (8th)		deaths / 100,000	20%	61.0	A Â	53.1	5 8
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage		28.4	~ /	29.0	4 4	Under 5 mortality	CDC	under 5 population		111.7	W/	112.9	1 3
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	6.7	-\V	7.0	3	5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	13.0	Why	16.2	3 8
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage		3.64	M	3.45	3 3	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population		361.6	,	502.3	7 10
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	329.3	J	356.6	1	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.35	<u></u>	0.32	6 5
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	9.0		10.5	2	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	54.2		50.6	5 5

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Fremont, IA: Education (3rd de	.епс <sup>.</sup> ). Li	iernem anu i	Haleatu	-3COFC.									Italics: Indica	ator contain	ns imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Pre-Primary Education (1st)			5%	<sup>2011</sup> 48.2	10-yr trend	2021 82.9	6 1	Primary Education (5th)			20%	<sup>2011</sup> 55.5	10-yr trend	61.5	5
					~~/			•					۸۸۸		
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	39.6	~~	70.2	7 1	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.72	-J <u>vV</u>	4.24	6
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5 4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.93	<b>→</b> √ `	4.17	5
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	93.5	/	93.6	8
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties
0	Source	Oille		2011	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	T. H	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Secondary Education (5th)			25%	61.3	~~	65.4	4 5	Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%	50.0		45.0	2
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.59	~~	8.14	7 6	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	24.5	-1/	21.5	6
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3 3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	$\sqrt{}$	68.9	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.46	_~^	7.88	7 6	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422	\	0.211	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	84.1	1	94.7	4 3	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.4	7	95.4	2 8								
							US Counties								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Adult Skills (4th)			25%	50.6	1	53.2	3 4								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	91.1	~	92.1	2 3								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or nigher	Census	percentage	1.0	17.4		18.9	5 6								
					0-07			'							

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Fremont, IA: Natural Environment (8th decile*): Element and indicator scores														R		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indic	ator contain	US Countie
Emissions (0+b)			25%	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	Evacoure to Air Pollution (Eth)				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 20
Emissions (8th)		index,		40.9		41.1	8		Exposure to Air Pollution (5th)			25%	67.1	<b>~</b> J	67.8	5
CO2 emissions	EPA	0-1	2.0	0.41		0.42	9		Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	4
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.46	$\neg \mathcal{I}$	0.52	8	8	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.66		1.04	5
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.53		0.56	7	8	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.047		0.045	5
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.895	1	0.769	4	8	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	27.55	4	54.70	7
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.60	5	6								
							US Cou	ınties								US Countie
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Deci 2011					Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Forest, Land and Soil (8th)			20%	33.7	/"	37.6	8	8	Freshwater (8th)			20%	65.2	V	63.9	8
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.09		0.59	8	8	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	$\sim$	64.0	8	7	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.35		0.30	5
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.83	$\overline{}$	2.96	9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	4.788		4.865	8	7								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	5	5								
							US Cou	ention								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend			inties ile 2021								
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas									1							
	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10								

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice  Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress  National Content for Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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