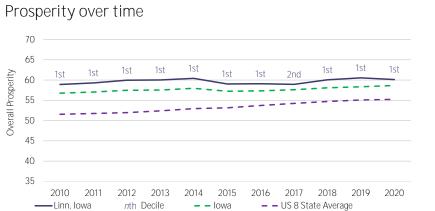
## Linn, Iowa: Overall Prosperity 60.1 (1st decile\*)

## LEGATUM INSTITUTE





Bre	akdown of performance	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Decile (1 to 10) 2020	10-year decile change	Rank - Iowa (1 to 99) 2020
	Overall Prosperity	58.9	1	60.1	1		32
	Inclusive Societies	62.6	~	61.4	3		86
<b>U</b>	Safety and Security	60.9	~~	54.2	8	<b>▼</b> 1	91
×2°	Personal Freedom	65.7	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	67.6	1		1
盒	Governance	64.6	~~	67.5	1		1
(Å)	Social Capital	59.2	1	56.2	2	<b>1</b>	61
	Open Economies	53.6	<b>/</b>	56.2	1		3
	Business Environment	42.1	~~	44.0	7		3
	Market Access and Infrastructure	61.0		59.7	1		8
<b>&amp;</b>	Economic Quality	57.7		64.7	3	<b>v</b> 2	5
	Empowered People	60.5		62.8	2		32
	Living Conditions	69.3		72.2	2	<b>▼</b> 1	50
\$	Health	66.4		67.1	2	<b>▼</b> 1	37
	Education	62.4	~~~	64.6	1		16
B	Natural Environment	43.9		47.5	9		79

Linn, Iowa (1st decile*)										
Safety and Security	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 54.2	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec.	change	Iowa Rank 2020 91	Personal Freedom	2010 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2020 65.7 67.6	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Terror-related Crime 15%	100.0		86.8	9 🔻	8	97	Agency 30%	81.1 82.7	2	1
Violent Crime 50%	60.4	1	51.5	7 🔻	1	86	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	56.8 60.0	1	1
Property Crime 35%	44.7	1	44.0	9 🔻	1	92	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4 48.1	3 — -	1
							Social Tolerance 30%	72.5	1	1
Governance	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 67.5	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec.	e . change	Iowa Rank 2020	Social Capital	2010 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2020 59.2 56.2	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change  2 1	Iowa Rank 2020 61
Political Accountability 30%	44.5		63.9	2	5	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	70.5	1 📤 1	45
Rule of Law 35%	65.5		58.0	2 📤	1	1	Social Networks 25%	58.2 69.7	1 📤 2	3
Government Integrity 35%	80.8	<b>~</b> √~	80.1	1 =	-	1	Institutional Trust 20%	85.6 50.1	8 🔻 7	94
							Civic and Social Participation 30%	33.2 31.6	4	85
Business Environment	2010 42.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 44.0	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec.	change	lowa Rank 2020	Market Access and Infrastructure	2010 Overall Prosperity 2020 61.0 59.7	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	lowa Rank 2020
Financing Ecosystems 40%	23.1	1	28.6	7	1	3	Communications 40%	81.6 ———— 81.6	1	7
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	53.1	\\\	53.6	2 📤	1	1	Resources 25%	68.5 63.3	3 🔻 2	73
Burden of Regulation 10%	49.2	1	43.6	2 📤	2	1	Transport 35%	50.9 50.9	2 = -	30
Labor Market Flexibility 10% Price Distortions 10%		1	67.6 53.7	6	1	1				
¢	2010	Overall Prosperity	2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec.	e . change	Iowa Rank 2020				
Economic Quality	57.7	سمهر	64.7	3	2	5				
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	61.9		60.1	4	2	34				
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%		~	59.7	6	2	25				
Dynamism 20% Labor Force Engagement 30%			49.0 83.1	1 =	-	5 25				
Living Conditions	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec.	. change	Iowa Rank 2020	Lipotth .	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Living Conditions	69.3		72.2	2	1	50	Health	66.4 67.1	2 • 1	37
Material Resources 25%		4	76.8	5 🔻	-	15	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%  Proventative Interventions 15%	59.7 54.6	7 2	84
Nutrition 15% Water Services 15%			68.8 50.4	5 <b>•</b>	2		Preventative Interventions 15%  Care Systems 15%	51.5 69.1 65.6 66.7	1	77
Shelter 15%		~	77.5	1 =	-	11	Mental Health 15%	72.4 62.6	6 🔻 4	84
Connectedness 15%		~~	85.5		-	5	Physical Health 20%	74.7	1 = -	3
Protection from Harm 15%		****	71.0	3	1	45	Longevity 20%	70.4	3 • 1	45
Education	62.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 64.6	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec.		lowa Rank 2020 16	Natural Environment	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020 43.9 47.5	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	10wa Rank 2020 79
Pre-Primary Education 5%	59.8	_//	65.7	2 📤	1	27	Emissions 25%	60.6	5 = -	44
Primary Education 20%	64.2		68.4	2 =	-	44	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	39.9 48.0	7 = -	93
Secondary Education 25%	66.9		72.8	2 =	-	36	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	34.0 36.7	9 = -	24
Tertiary Education 25%	53.3		46.2	3	2	34	Freshwater 20%	58.2 61.7	8 📤 1	80
Adult Skills 25%	66.1		71.4	1 =	-	4	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5 3.5	9 = -	1
* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles	for each pillar, e	element and indicator. Co	ounties in the	1st decile are the strongest	t performer	s and those in the 10th d	are the weakest.		,	



8

51.5

2.3

132.4

Weight

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

deaths /100,000 population

assaults /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

NACJD

NACJD

NACJD

60.4

0.5

152.9

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					Value		Rank -	Decile	
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020	
Terror-related Crime (9th)			15%	100.0	1	86.8	1	9	Violent Crime (7th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		1.8	1	10	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		1.8	1	9	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Property Crime (9th)			35%	44.7	1	44.0	8	9	
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	761.4		774.7	8	9	
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	147.5	-1	200.2	7	9	
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,338.6	1	2,006.3	9	9	
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	44.7	7	58.0	2	2	



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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - De			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		Rank - De	ecile
Agency (2nd)			30%	2010 81.1	10-yr trend	82.7	2010	2020	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	<sup>2010</sup> 56.8	10-yr trend	60.0	2010	2020
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		560.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.0		0.0	9	1
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	123.4		77.7	8	9	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	6.7		6.7	4	4									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - De 2010	ecile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - De 2010	ecile 2020
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	72.5	M	72.7	1	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	5	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.4	~~	1.1	2	1
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	16.0		16.0	1	1
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0		59.0	3	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	2	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		68.0	3	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	7	3						•		_	
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1									
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58.0

29.0

65.5

24.0

35%

1.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	44.5	~_/~	63.9	7	2	Rule of Law (2nd)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	1.5	0.7	~	0.8	2	1	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	23.3	~	29.3	6	5	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	6	6	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	80.8	12	80.1	1	1	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	1	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	1	1	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	1	1	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	Overall Prosperity, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	4	1	



Rank - De 2010 2
5.2 9
5.4 10
0.0 5
2.2 1
).6 1
Rank - De
1.6 4
).3 1
4.0 3
7.1 1
.8 5
).4 5
.0 9
.0 9 7.5 3
31 0 34 7



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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - D			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		Rank - Deci	ile
Financing Ecosystems (7th)			40%	23.1	10-yr trend	28.6	2010	<sup>2020</sup> 7	Domestic Market Contestability (2nd)			30%	<sup>2010</sup> 53.1	10-yr trend	53.6	3	2
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	14.7	W	48.2	5	3	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	6.7	~/\~	18.4	2	2	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	11.1	7	3.9	7	7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	6	5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.1		0.1	2	2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	Overall Prosperity	1.0	0.0	V-	0.0	3	1
New Foreign Direct Investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20	ille 020
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	49.2	1.	43.6	4	2	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	67.4	<b>1</b>	67.6	7	6
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	Overall Prosperity	1.0	1.0	V	1.1	4	3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.8	~	8.6	7	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.6		1.6	7	7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,010.0		5,204.0	1	4
									Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.0	1	4
									Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	1	1
Price Distortions (9th)	Source		Unit 10%	2010 53.2	Value 10-yr trend	2020 53.7	Rank - E 2010 9	2020 9									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.1	1	0.1	5	1									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	Overall Prosperity	1.0	3.8	~~/	3.6	9	9									

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25%

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							Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit
Communications (1st)			40%	81.6		81.6	1	1	Resources (3rd)		
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	88.0		88.0	3	3	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,00 population
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	91.4		91.4	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	93.2		93.2	5	5	Water usage	USGS	Mgal/capita
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	57.0		57.0	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020			
Transport (2nd)			35%	50.9		50.9	2	2			
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7			
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	13.2		13.2	10	10			
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2			
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1			
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.4		0.4	6	6			
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	4.3		4.3	6	6			
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	23.5		23.5	1	1			
i e											



													Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed valu
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Welght		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 202
Fiscal Sustainability (4th)			25%	61.9	$\bigwedge$	60.1	2 4	Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			25%	52.6		59.7	4
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1 1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	6,256.7	M/-	6,983.4	2
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	48.9	<b>√</b>	37.8	4 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	2,323.8		2,492.3	1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.0	$-\sqrt{}$	1.0	6 6	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.2	$\sim$	55.2	9
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	232.4	$\wedge$	237.0	4 7								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	56.3	1	56.7	1 1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	4.7	1	5.3	3 4								
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 202
Dynamism (7th)			20%	54.6	<b>\</b>	49.0	3 7	Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%	60.4		83.1	1
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses		77.9	1	54.7	9 9	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.1	بركر	2.8	3
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.2	W-	3.8	9 9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	10.9	~	9.2	3
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	80.1	m	80.3	1 3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	90.3	V	94.0	1 1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	شركر	1.9	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	258.0	7	217.0	9 9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	71.4	"	70.0	1
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	651.9	~^-	801.2	1 1								
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													Italics: Indica	tor contains	
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20
Material Resources (1st)			25%	77.1	V	76.8	1 1	Nutrition (5th)			15%	55.7	السمه	68.8	3
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	17.0	-	16.8	1 2	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	87.8		89.2	2
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	10.0	$\mathcal{N}$	9.5	2 2	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~~	96.1	1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.4	N	4.1	3 3	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	63.2		61.1	3
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	29.0		29.0	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.8		79.1	9
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7	$\bigvee$	6.2	2 2								
					•										
	Source	Unit	Welght		Value		Rank - Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Dec
Water Services (6th)			15%	<sup>2010</sup> 52.1	10-yr trend	50.4	6 6	Shelter (1st)			15%	<sup>2010</sup> 74.1	10-yr trend	<sup>2020</sup> 77.5	2010 20
Statewide clean and safe water	Callup	percentene		96.7		96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	7.9	~/	5.4	2
	Gallup	percentage Score,	0.5		1					population			~		
Public drinking water violations	CHR	0 or 1	1.0	1.0	<u> </u>	1.0	5 6		HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	-1 1	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.3	<b>√</b>	99.1	4 4	5	HUD	percentage units / 100 very	1.0	1.1	7	1.2	2
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	low income tenants	1.0	32.2		40.1	2
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dec 2010 20
Connectedness (2nd)			15%	76.4	المر	85.5		Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	75.4		71.0	2
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	90.4	_/\	97.1	2 2	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	17.2	m	20.3	4
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	71.0	·····/	76.5	3 3	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	9.9	~\	9.7	1
					••••••••					population			Ų		
	1	!	1				1	1	1						

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Preventative Interventions 59.7 51.5 69.1 Behavioral Risk Factors (7th) 15% 54.6 5 15% 2 34.5 75.9 29.0 7 Adult dentist visits BRFSS Obesity percentage percentage Smoking CHR 1.5 16.1 16.4 4 7 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 0.5 68.2 68.9 6 percentage percentage DUH Nat Srvy 7.0 71.1 0.5 7.0 0.5 72.0 BRFSS Alcohol use disorder Colorectal cancer screening percentage DUH Nat Srvy 2.4 82.8 Illicit drug use disorder percentage 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy 45.5 55.1 Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 percentage percentage 87.1 88.5 0.5 42.5 72.8 Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 84.0 88.8 15% 72.4 2 15% 65.6 66.7 1 Mental Health (6th) 62.6 6 44.9 44.9 12.2 20.2 Statewide child mental health access NSCH 1.0 4 Suicide CDC 1.0 deaths / 100,000 population 12.4 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 8.6 4.2 Drug overdose deaths CDC 0.5 9.6 6 9.3 4.3 Avoided medical care due to cost BRFSS percentage 1.0 9.0 Serious mental illness percentage 1.0 4.3 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 75.7 77.9 4 IMHE 1.0 2.101.9 2.095.2 3 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 4,021.0 4,201.0 CHR 5 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 8.4 10.6 4 CHR percentage 70.4 20% 74.7 73.5 1 Longevity (3rd) 20% 72.3 2 188.0 BRFSS 27.1 Under 5 death rate 140.4 High blood pressure percentage CDC 10 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.9 8.3 3 5-14 death rate 14.6 percentage 248.3 Heart attack 15-64 death rate Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 0.5 324.5 343.1 1 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.2 0.2 Self-reported poor physical health Mortality risk 65-85 50.3 47.0 percentage percentage

<sup>\*</sup>The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken the strongest performers and the strongest performers are the strongest performers a



													Italies: Indie:	ator contain	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Pre-Primary Education (2nd)			5%	59.8		65.7	3 2	Primary Education (2nd)			20%	64.2	~~	68.4	2 2
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	50.9	$\mathcal{N}$	53.4	3	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.4	/\_	4.4	2 3
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	Overall Prosperity, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	4	3 Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	1 1
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.0	1	4.4	4 3
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.0	$\mathcal{M}$	96.9	6 5
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Secondary Education (2nd)			25%	66.9		72.8	2 2	Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%	53.3	<b>\</b>	46.2	1 3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.5		8.5	3	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	46.6		38.8	2 3
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	1	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	62.8	1	68.9	1 1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.2		8.4	2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.4		0.2	1 8
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	85.5		89.0	6	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	31.8	4	29.2	6 7
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.0	_//	98.8	5	3							
					Value		Rank - Decile								
Adult Ckillo (1ot)	Source		Unit	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010 2020								
Adult Skills (1st)			25%	66.1		71.4	1								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	93.2	· / ,	94.7	1	1							
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	29.6		33.0	2	2							

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					Value		Rank -	Decile		_				Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed val Rank - Decl	
	Source		Weight		10-yr trend					Source		Weight		10-yr trend			020
Emissions (5th)			25%	60.6		61.7	5	5	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	39.9	~~~	48.0	7	7
Toxic air releases	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.6		0.6	9	9	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	7	7
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.9		0.9	1	1	Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	1.0	10.2		7.8	8	8
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.8	2	2									
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.8		0.8	1	2									
PM2.5 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.8		0.9	2	2									
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	9	9									
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.8		0.8	1	1									
Lead emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20	ile 020
Forest, Land and Soil (9th)			20%	34.0	M	36.7	9	9	Freshwater (8th)			20%	58.2		61.7	9	8
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.5		0.6	8	8	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.4	8	8	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	9	9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	~\\_	56.0	9	6	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	1.4		0.8	7	6
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	52.0		36.9	8	8	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	3.7		2.6	9	9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	8.1		7.9	7	7									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	5.5		5.5	4	4									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020				l.				1	
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9									
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	9	9									
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6									
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	9	9									

## Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

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Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post