Des Moines, Iowa: Overall Prosperity 55.9 (4th decile*)

2015

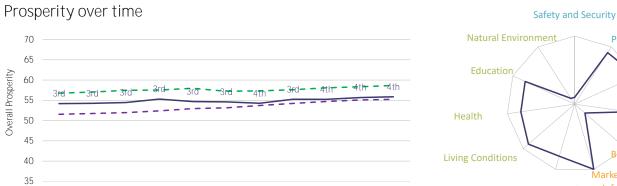
- Iowa

2011

Des Moines, Iowa

2013

nth Decile



2018

2019

2020

2017

– US 8 State Average





eakdown of performance	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Decile (1 to 10) 2020	10-year decile change	Rank - Iowa (1 to 99) 2020
Overall Prosperity	54.2	~	55.9	4	▼ 1	95
Inclusive Societies	58.4	- \\	56.7	4	▼ 1	99
Safety and Security	54.5	-1	42.6	10	▼ 2	99
Personal Freedom	54.8		63.5	1	A 3	23
Governance	64.6	~~	67.5	1		1
Social Capital	59.7	~	53.2	3	▼ 1	96
Open Economies	48.9		52.4	3	▼ 1	13
Business Environment	36.8	✓ ✓	37.8	9		30
Market Access and Infrastructure	56.8	\	55.7	1		17
Economic Quality	53.0		63.8	3	▼ 1	13
Empowered People	55.3	~~~	58.5	4		81
Living Conditions	62.8	/	72.1	2	1	52
Health	61.1	~	61.2	4	▼ 1	93
Education	54.6	/	56.5	3	-	68
Natural Environment	42.8		44.1	10		89
Natural Environment	42.8		44.1	10	-	89
	Inclusive Societies Safety and Security Personal Freedom Governance Social Capital Open Economies Business Environment Market Access and Infrastructure Economic Quality Empowered People Living Conditions Health Education	Inclusive Societies 58.4 Safety and Security 54.5 Personal Freedom 54.8 Governance 64.6 Social Capital 59.7 Open Economies 48.9 Business Environment 36.8 Market Access and Infrastructure 56.8 Economic Quality 53.0 Empowered People 55.3 Living Conditions 62.8 Health 61.1 Education 54.6	Overall Prosperity 54.2 Inclusive Societies 58.4 Safety and Security Personal Freedom 54.8 Governance 64.6 Social Capital 59.7 Open Economies Business Environment 36.8 Market Access and Infrastructure Economic Quality 55.3 Living Conditions 62.8 Health 61.1 Education	Overall Prosperity 54.2 55.9 Inclusive Societies 58.4 56.7 Safety and Security 54.5 42.6 Personal Freedom 54.8 63.5 Governance 64.6 67.5 Social Capital 59.7 53.2 Open Economies 48.9 52.4 Business Environment 36.8 37.8 Market Access and Infrastructure 56.8 55.7 Economic Quality 53.0 63.8 Empowered People 55.3 58.5 Living Conditions 62.8 72.1 Health 61.1 61.2 Education 54.6 56.5	Overall Prosperity 54.2 55.9 4 Inclusive Societies 58.4 56.7 4 Safety and Security 54.5 42.6 10 Personal Freedom 54.8 63.5 1 Governance 64.6 67.5 1 Social Capital 59.7 53.2 3 Open Economies 48.9 52.4 3 Business Environment 36.8 37.8 9 Market Access and Infrastructure 56.8 55.7 1 Economic Quality 53.0 58.5 4 Living Conditions 62.8 72.1 2 Health 61.1 61.2 4 Education 54.6 56.5 3	Overall Prosperity 54.2 55.9 4 ▼ 1 Inclusive Societies 58.4 56.7 4 ▼ 1 Safety and Security 54.5 42.6 10 ▼ 2 Personal Freedom 54.8 63.5 1 ▲ 3 Governance 64.6 67.5 1 ■ - Social Capital 59.7 53.2 3 ▼ 1 Open Economies 48.9 52.4 3 ▼ 1 Market Access and Infrastructure 56.8 55.7 1 ■ - Economic Quality 53.0 63.8 3 ▼ 1 Empowered People 55.3 58.5 4 ■ - Living Conditions 62.8 72.1 2 ▲ 1 Health 61.1 61.2 4 ▼ 1 Education 54.6 56.5 3 ■ -

Des Moines, Iowa (4th decile*)											
		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	∞	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Safety and Securit	У	54.5	~M_	42.6	10	▼ 2	99	Personal Freedom	54.8 63.5	1 🔺 3	23
Terror-related Crime	15%	100.0		100.0	1	= -	1	Agency 30%	58.9 82.7	2 📤 3	1
Violent Crime	50%	46.2	-1	30.3	10	▼ 2	99	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	56.8 60.0	1	1
Property Crime	35%	47.0	~~	35.7	10	▼ 2	99	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4 48.1	3 = -	1
								Social Tolerance 30%	58.2 58.8	3 🔺 1	23
			Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	289	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Governance		64.6	~~	67.5	1		1	Social Capital	59.7 53.2	2 3 ▼ 1	96
Political Accountability	30%	44.5		63.9	2	▲ 5	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	62.6 65.6	4 — -	98
Rule of Law	35%	65.5		58.0	2	▲ 1	1	Social Networks 25%	73.3 62.1	1	6
Government Integrity	35%	80.8	/ _	80.1	1	- -	1	Institutional Trust 20%	68.4 58.2	4 3	13
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	40.3	4 1	77
						į					
			Overall Proceeds:		n	tank - Decile	Iowa Rank		Quarall Progravity	Rank - Decile	Iowa Rank
Duning as Sauda	ont.	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 27.0	2020	10-yr dec. change		Market Access and	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	2020 10-yr dec. change	2020
Business Environm		36.8	V	37.8	9		30	Infrastructure	56.8 55.7		17
Financing Ecosystems	40%	9.6	//	13.1	9		30	Communications 40%	70.8 70.8	2 = -	24
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	53.1	V _	53.6	2	▲ 1	1	Resources 25%	69.6 65.1	2 1	6
Burden of Regulation	10%	49.2	V	43.6	2	a 2	1	Transport 35%	47.8 47.8	3 = -	48
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	67.4	1	67.6	6	1	1				
Price Distortions	10%	53.2		53.7	9		1				
•			Overall Prosperity		R	tank - Decile	Iowa Rank				
Economic Quality		53.0	10-yr trend	63.8	3	10-yr dec. change	13				
			~ ^								
Fiscal Sustainability	25% 25%	64.8 52.5	/ V	71.5 62.1	5	= - ▼ 1	5 10				
Productivity and Competitiveness Dynamism	20%	48.6	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	42.2	8	▼ 1 ▼ 2	35				
Labor Force Engagement	30%	46.5		73.2	3	2	85				
Labor Force Engagement	3070	40.5		75.2		_ 2	03				
		2010	Overall Prosperity	2020		Zank - Decile	Iowa Rank	\sim	Overall Prosperity	Rank - Decile	Iowa Rank
Living Conditions		62.8	10-yr trend	72.1	2020	10-yr dec. change	²⁰²⁰ 52	Health	61.1 10-yr trend 2020	2020 10-yr dec. change	93
Material Resources	25%	66.6	=	64.4	4	▼ 1	88	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	54.6 53.9	7 🔻 1	89
Nutrition	15%	49.0	7	69.3	5		89	Preventative Interventions 15%	46.9 62.4		12
Water Services	15%	49.4		88.1	3	▲ 3	58	Care Systems 15%	59.7 61.3	4 2	96
Shelter	15%	73.3		76.6	1		15	Mental Health 15%	61.8 59.8	7 🛕 1	97
Connectedness	15%	69.3		75.4	4	▼ 2	25	Physical Health 20%	68.5 59.5		82
Protection from Harm	15%	66.5	W,	64.1	4	▼ 1	62	Longevity 20%	69.6 68.2	4 2	64
			V						Y		
		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	R 2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020		Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Education		54.6	1	56.5	3	io-yi dec diange	68	Natural Environment	42.8 44.		89
Pre-Primary Education	5%	46.6	_ ~/	72.1	1	<u> </u>	16	Emissions 25%	57.3 58.8	7 🔻 1	61
Primary Education	20%	62.3	1	69.8	2	= -	37	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	40.0 48.3	7 = -	91
Secondary Education	25%	63.9	= 7	56.7	7	▼ 4	91	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	35.7 30.7	10 🔻 2	92
Tertiary Education	25%	45.7	V	44.2	4	v 1	51	Freshwater 20%	54.8 54.3	9 = -	84
Adult Skills	25%	49.7	- V	55.0	4		49	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5 3.5	9 = -	1
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* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into	deciles, for e	each pillar, el	lement and indicator. Co	ounties in the 1	Lst decile are t	the strongest performers	and those in the 10th o	ecile are the weakest.			

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10

Weight

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

deaths /100,000 population

assaults /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

NACJD

NACJD

NACJD

46.2 30.3

27.2

408.5

12.5

35.0

443.0

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Terror-related Crime (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (10th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Property Crime (10th)			35%	47.0	~~~	35.7	8	10	
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	817.0	~/_	983.7	8	10	
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	151.0	~	237.8	7	9	
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,141.6	1	2,720.8	9	10	
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	28.6	1	44.7	1	7	
			1	1					I



Freedom of Association and 58.9 82.7 5 60.0 Agency (2nd) 30% 15% 56.8 Speech (1st) deaths /100,000 population 0.0 10 0.0 Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians 1.0 2.5 Statewide free speech in public places 1.0 0.0 WaPo Cato number /100,000 population Statewide right-to-work Statewide death row population NAACP 0.0 0.0 NCSL 0.5 1.0 number /100,000 adult population number /100,000 state population 530.0 560.0 BJS Statewide press suppression USPFT 0.5 Statewide adult incarceration 123.4 77.7 8 Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance Statewide youth incarceration reports /100,000 population Statewide trafficking 6.7 6.7 Absence of Legal 48.1 3 58.2 58.8 4 25% 44.4 Social Tolerance (3rd) 30% Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted coding, 0-1 number /100,000 population 0.0 5.6 1.0 0.0 5 7.5 Cato 5 Hate group concentration SPLC 1.0 coding, 0-1 1.0 1.0 Statewide employment anti-discrimination law 1.0 Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited coding, 0-1 2 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 57.0 59.0 Cato Statewide same sex marriage support PRRI percentage Statewide affirmative action in public services Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law 1 68.0 Cato 0.5 0.0 0.0 PRRI percentage 0.5 71.0 Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition 3.5 7 MAP 0.5 1.0 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws 9.0 9.0 MAP 0.5

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58.0

29.0

65.5

24.0

35%

1.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	44.5	~_/~	63.9	7	2	Rule of Law (2nd)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	1.5	0.7	~	0.8	2	1	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	23.3	~	29.3	6	5	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	6	6	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	80.8	12	80.1	1	1	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	1	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	1	1	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	1	1	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	Overall Prosperity, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	4	1	



													Italics: Indica	tor contain	s imputed value:
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	62.6	~~	65.6	4 4	Social Networks (1st)			25%	73.3	<u></u>	62.1	1 '
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6		2.2	1 1	Favors between neighbors		percentage		38.2	<u></u>	32.4	6
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	32.6	~~	40.8	8 9	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	67.8	~~	51.4	7 4
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	50.6		30.6	5 7	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage				74.2	1
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		93.0	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.2	1
Shared meals with household members		percentage		91.9	V-	92.1	7 1	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	81.3		87.1	6 5								
Close friends	CPS	average		6.8		6.8	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Institutional Trust (4th)			20%	68.4		58.2	1 4	Civic and Social Participation (4th)			30%	40.3	1	32.0	3 4
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	68.3		69.8	3 2	Statewide volunteer rate	CNCS	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.4	1/2	0.3	1
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	69.2		57.0	1 4	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	1.0	34.9	√	34.0	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	8 8	Statewide active in neighborhood	CNCS	percentage	1.0	7.7	M	7.1	1
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	1.0	1.5	$\nearrow \nearrow$	1.8	5 .
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.5		0.4	3
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.7		1.7	7
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	26.0	M	25.9	1 3
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	15.8		9.6	1 4
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	17.4	\bigvee		3



Des Moines, Iowa: Business En	vironmer	it (9th decile	e^)													
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		Rank - De
Florenday Francisco (OU)	Source			2010	10-yr trend	2020		020	Domestic Market	Source			2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010
Financing Ecosystems (9th)			40%	9.6	/ V	13.1	9	9	Contestability (2nd)			30%	53.1	٨	53.6	3
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	2.5	M	7.1	8	8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.1		2.7	8	7	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.9	1	0.6	8	8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	Λ	0.0	6	5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.0		0.0	3	3	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	Overall Prosperity	1.0	0.0	V-	0.0	3
New Foreign Direct Investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8								
	Source		Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Deci 2010 20	020		Source			2010	Value 10-yr trend		Rank - D 2010
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	49.2	N	43.6	4	2	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	67.4	<u> </u>	67.6	7
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	Overall Prosperity	1.0	1.0	ν	1.1	4	3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.8		8.6	7
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.6		1.6	7	7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,010.0		5,204.0	1
									Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.0	1
									Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3		7.3	1
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20	ile 020		1	i .	1	i			<u> </u>
Price Distortions (9th)			10%	53.2	Λ	53.7	9	9								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.1	1/	0.1	5	1								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	Overall Prosperity	1.0	3.8	~~/	3.6	9	9								
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BTS

Distance to airport

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														Italics: Indicat	tor contains	ij
							Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020						Value 10-yr trend		
Communications (2nd)			40%	70.8		70.8	2	2	Resources (2nd)			25%	69.6	7	65.1	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	65.2		65.2	4	4	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	82.4		82.4	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	95.0		95.0	4	4	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	1.0		1.0	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	20.0		20.0	2	2	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	62.4	N	94.5	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.7	h	0.9	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020								
Transport (3rd)			35%	47.8		47.8	3	3								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	9.4		9.4	4	4								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.2		0.2	7	7								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	20.5		20.5	10	10								

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													Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed va	alues
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Welght		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Dei 2010 2	
Fiscal Sustainability (1st)			25%	64.8	<u> </u>	71.5	1 1	Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	52.5		62.1	4	5
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1 1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	8,161.1	1	10,561.4	1	1
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	48.9	✓	37.8	4 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,168.9		1,381.7	3	3
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.0		1.1	5 2	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.2	\sim	55.2	9	9
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	232.4	\wedge	237.0	4 7									
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	56.3	1	56.7	1 1									
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	2.4		0.4	2 1									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dei 2010 2	cile 2020
Dynamism (8th)			20%	48.6	4	42.2	6 8	Labor Force Engagement (3rd)			30%	46.5		73.2	5	3
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses		77.9	1	54.7	9 9	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.0	بمرير	3.3	6	4
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.2	M	3.8	9 9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	14.6	W	13.7	4	6
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	80.1	m	80.3	1 3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5	8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	90.3	V	94.0	1 1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	شركر	1.9	1	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	258.0	7	217.0	9 9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	63.6	-\/	63.8	4	3
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	174.0	\/	178.9	2 3						•			
					4.											



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	Source		Welght		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Dec 2010 20
Material Resources (4th)			25%	66.6	$\neg v$	64.4	3 4	Nutrition (5th)			15%	49.0	أكب	69.3	5
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	25.6	$\neg \bigvee$	25.1	5 5	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	85.3	~~	86.6	4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	14.5	- √	15.4	4 6	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~~	96.1	1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	6.4	/_	7.4	6 7	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.2		65.1	3
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.7		34.7	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		81.5	9
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7	/	6.2	2 2								
					•										
	Source		Welght		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - De 2010 2
Water Services (3rd)			15%	49.4	لبب	88.1	6 3	Shelter (1st)			15%	73.3	W_	76.6	1
Statewide clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	96.7	√	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	7.9	/	5.4	2
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	M	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.0	-1	98.8	6 7	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.2	M	1.4	3
					•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 very low income tenants	1.0	30.8	1	40.3	2
										tenants			*********		_
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 <u>2020</u>		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr_trend	2020	Rank - Der 2010 2
Connectedness (4th)			15%	69.3	ل	75.4	2 4	Protection from Harm (4th)			15%	66.5	V	64.1	3
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	92.1		95.1	2 3	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	18.0	M.	22.5	5
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	62.4	1	67.0	6 7	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	15.4	4	12.4	2
					•••••••								/ ¥		

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Preventative Interventions 53.9 62.4 Behavioral Risk Factors (7th) 15% 54.6 6 15% 46.9 3 37.3 31.9 Obesity percentage 18.7 Smoking CHR 1.5 20.8 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 68.0 69.0 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 5.7 Alcohol use disorder percentage DUH Nat Srvy 2.2 82.8 Illicit drug use disorder percentage 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 percentage percentage 84.4 79.2 42.5 72.8 Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 84.0 88.8 61.3 2 59.8 8 15% 59.7 Mental Health (7th) 15% 61.8 44.9 44.9 Statewide child mental health access 1.0 11.9 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 9.7 5.3 1 CDC4.5 Serious mental illness percentage 1.0 5.2 10 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 70.0 68.0 7 IMHE 1.0 2.101.9 2.095.2 3 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 4,273.0 5,588.0 9.5 CHR 8 Self-reported mental health not good CHR 1.0 12.2 percentage 2 20% 68.5 59.5 3 Longevity (4th) 20% 69.6 68.2 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.3 10.6 3 5-14 death rate CDC 14.6 percentage 236.8 15-64 death rate Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 324.5 343.1 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.3 0.3 3 Self-reported poor physical health 10.6 4 Mortality risk 65-85 52.7 49.7 percentage percentage

^{*} The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Des Moines, Iowa: Education (3ra decile	e^)														1	了!
	C	Helk	Militar		Value		Rank - Dec	cile		6	Unit	147-1-64		Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed Rank - D	
	Source		Weight		10-yr trend		2010 2	2020		Source	Unit	Weight		10-yr trend		2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (1st)			5%	46.6	<u>~</u>	72.1	6	1	Primary Education (2nd)			20%	62.3	-√ V	69.8	2	2
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	38.0	-\/	59.6	8	2	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.0		4.5	4	2
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	Overall Prosperity, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	4	3	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	1	1
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.9	/_	4.4	4	3
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.6	\sim	98.0	3	3
														·			
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Dec 2010 2	cile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020
Secondary Education (7th)			25%	63.9	V_{k}	56.7	3	7	Tertlary Education (4th)			25%	45.7	~\M	44.2	3	4
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.0	\sim	7.8	5	6	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	27.2	_/\	24.4	5	6
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	1	2	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	62.8		68.9	1	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.9	$\neg \sqrt{\ }$	7.4	3	7	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.4		0.2	1	8
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	78.6	/	83.8	8	9	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	27.0	√√	37.0	6	5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.4	my	94.7	2	8									
	-	Unit	Unit		Value		Rank - Dec	cilo									
	Source			2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010 2	2020									
Adult Skills (4th)			25%	49.7	/	55.0	4	4									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	89.7		91.6	2	2									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	17.6		20.5	5	5									

Statewide GAP 3 protected areas

(E)

Des Moines, Iowa: Natural Environment (10th decile*) Italics: Indicator contains imputed value															
			Value		Rank - Decile						Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed values Rank - Decile		
	Source		Weight	2010	10-yr trend		2010 2020				Weight	2010	10-yr trend		2010 2020
Emissions (7th)			25%	57.3	/	58.8	6 7	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	40.0	~~~	48.3	7 7
Toxic air releases	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.7		0.7	9 9	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6 6
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.9	-1	0.9	1 2	Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	1.0	10.3	~/~	7.8	8 8
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	4 5								
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	$-$ \ \int	0.7	2 2								
PM2.5 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.8	4 3								
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.3	10 10								
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	2 2								
Lead emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.8		0.9	9 8								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr t <u>r</u> end	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Forest, Land and Soil (10th)			20%	35.7	1	30.7	8 10	Freshwater (9th)			20%	54.8		54.3	9 9
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.6		170.1	8 10	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7 7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.4	8 8	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	9 9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	~	56.0	9 6	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	2.6		2.7	8 8
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	52.0		36.9	8 8	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	3.6		3.7	9 9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	12.9		12.8	6 6								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	7.8		7.8	3 3								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		<u> </u>	i	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9 9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	9 9								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6 6								

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Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

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Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post