Marshall, MN: Overall Prosperity 60.2 (2nd decile*)









Economic Quality

Infrastructure

Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - MN (1 to 87) 2021
Overall Prosperity	57.5		60.2	2		72
Inclusive Societies	68.2		71.1	1	1	16
Safety and Security	75.4		87.3	2	1	19
of Personal Freedom	60.8		62.2	2	1	12
	71.6		68.0	3	▼ 1	1
Social Capital	65.0	~~~	67.0	1		10
Open Economies	44.8	~~~	47.5	7	▼ 1	84
Business Environment	43.0	\\\\	43.1	7	▼ 1	84
Infrastructure	45.6	~~/	42.2	7	▼ 1	79
Economic Quality	45.7	~~~	57.0	5	1	47
Empowered People	59.5		62.0	2		69
Living Conditions	72.0	~	76.8	1		44
Health	67.4		62.1	3	▼ 2	63
Education	56.3	M.	54.5	4	▼ 1	71
Natural Environment	42.2		54.4	5	5	66

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

-	
١.	
- 4	/

														Italics: Indic	ator contair	ıs imi
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co De 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	20
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1		Violent Crime (2nd)			50%	79.3	√ _	87.2	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	21.1	V	10.7	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	73.9		42.8	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
							US Co	ounties								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr-trend	2021	De 2011	2021								
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	59.1		81.9	4	2								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	285.1		85.7	3	1								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	84.5	//_	75.0	5	5								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,045.3		310.6	5	2								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	163.0		163.0	5	3								

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



														Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (1st)			30%	90.8	~	93.4	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (10th)			15%	12.9		0.0	10 10
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2 2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7 8
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	380.0	-	370.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.071	$-\sqrt{}$	0.851	9 7
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	87.7		44.5	4	3	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7 7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		1.8	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal	Source		vvagn	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011			Jource		Wagiii			2021	2011 2021
			0001	240	- 1	20.5		,	0 - 1 - 1 - 1 (4 - 1)			0001	2011	10-yr trend		
Discrimination (6th)			25%	34.8		38.5	5	6	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	76.3	10-yr trend	82.0	1 1
	Cato	coding, 0-1	25%	34.8		38.5	5		Social Tolerance (1st) Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population		į.	10-yr trend		
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1						5	` ′	SPLC Google	number /100,000 population index, 0-100		76.3	10-yr trend	82.0	1 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination		0-1 coding,	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration		population index,	1.0	76.3 0.0	10-yr trend	0.0	1 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based	Cato	O-1 coding, O-1 coding,	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0 1.0	76.3 0.0 21.4	10-yr trend	0.0	1 1 1 2 2
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding,	1.0	0.0 1.0 0.0		0.0	1 4	5 1 4 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	76.3 0.0 21.4 58.0	10-yr trend	82.0 0.0 21.4 78.0	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0		0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0	4 1 4 2	5 1 4 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	76.3 0.0 21.4 58.0	10-yr trend	82.0 0.0 21.4 78.0	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0	**************************************	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	4 1 2 3	5 1 4 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	76.3 0.0 21.4 58.0	- V	82.0 0.0 21.4 78.0	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0		0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	4 1 2 3	5 1 4 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	76.3 0.0 21.4 58.0	- V	82.0 0.0 21.4 78.0	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0		0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	4 1 2 3	5 1 4 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	76.3 0.0 21.4 58.0	- V	82.0 0.0 21.4 78.0	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0		0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	4 1 2 3	5 1 4 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	76.3 0.0 21.4 58.0	- V	82.0 0.0 21.4 78.0	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1
Discrimination (6th) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0		0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 4.5	4 1 2 3	5 1 4 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0 0.5	76.3 0.0 21.4 58.0	To vertical of the control of the co	82.0 0.0 21.4 78.0	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



66.0

7.0

1.0

Weight

35%

1.5

0.5

index rank 1-51

coding, 0-1

97.0

3.0

Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-wr trond		Deci	le		So
		30%	53.6		77.1	4		Rule of Law (1st)	
MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.77	ممرر	0.88	1	1	Statewide Justice Index	P
CAWP	percentage	0.5	31.3	N	35.8	1	1	Statewide judicial integrity	,
NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		1.0	5	2		
NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4		
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Deci 2011	nties le 2021		
		35%	61.7	√ ^_	62.3	2	4		
ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	V	7.0	1	1		
ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.5		5.0	3	1		
ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3090	M	0.3088	4	6		
CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	25.0		28.0	4	6		
Cuillier	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	6	6		
USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	64.0		94.0	9	1		
			1						
	MIT CAWP NIMP NCSL Source ICS ICS CPI Cuillier	MIT ondex score, O-1 CAWP percentage NIMP ondex, O-1 NCSL coding, O-1 Source Unit ICS expert survey, 3-15 ICS ondex score, O-1 CPI index rank, 1-50 Cuillier percentage Index score, O-1 Linear ank, 1-50 Cuillier percentage	30% MIT Index score. 1.5	30% 53.6	30% 53.6 MIT index score, 0-1 1.5 0.77 CAWP percentage 0.5 31.3 NIMP index, 0-1 1.0 0.5 NCSL coding, 0-1 0.5 0.0 Source Unit Weight 2011 10 st trend 35% 61.7 ICS expert survey, 1.0 5.0 ICS expert survey, 1.0 5.5 ICS index score, 0-1 1.50 0.3090 CPI index rank, 1.50 0.39.4 LISSING index score, 0-5 0.39.4 LISSING index score, 0-5 0.39.4	30% 53.6 77.1 MIT index score, 0-1 1.5 0.77 0.88 CAWP percentage 0.5 31.3 35.8 NIMP index, 0-1 1.0 0.5 1.0 NCSL coding, 0-1 0.5 0.0 0.0 Source Unit Weight 2011 10 trend 2021 10 tr	Source	Source	30% 53.6 77.1 4 2 Rule of Law (1st) MIT indice score. 0.1 1.5 0.77 0.88 1 1 1 Statewide Justice Index CAMP percentage 0.5 31.3 35.8 1 1 1 Statewide Judicial Integrity NIMP indice. 0.1 0.5 0.0 0.0 4 4 1

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

** There is no country variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value



		1										ı	Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	74.9	~~~	79.9	1 1	Social Networks (2nd)			25%	62.5		62.1	2
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	2 6	Favors between neighbors		percentage	1.0				9
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	19.7	W	20.6	2 2	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	61.0		61.0	4
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	23.2		10.1	2 2	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage	1.5	69.6		69.6	2
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	93.0		97.0	3 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		63.1	1
Shared meals with household members		percentage		86.4		86.4	5 5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	89.4		89.4	1 2								
Close friends		average		7.1		7.1	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (1st)			20%	73.0	10-yr trend	73.0	2011 2021	Civic and Social Participation (2nd)			30%	53.6	10-yr trend	56.3	2011 202
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	72.4		72.4	2 3	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.46		0.43	1
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	3 2	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	41.7	1	33.0	2
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	1 1	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	39.0	1	56.1	6 1
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	25.1	\sim	30.6	1
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.89	W	3.43	2
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.8	Λ	4.5	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.318		0.426	6
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	5.5		5.5	1
								Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	28.4		28.4	1
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	9.3		9.3	9
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	16.2		16.2	5

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



Marshall, MN: Business Enviro	innerit (7	tir decire 7.1	LICITICITI	and m	dicator sec	71 03							Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 or trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 20
inancing Ecosystems (9th)			40%	12.1	10-yr trend	14.2	10 9	Domestic Market Contestability (1st)			30%	73.7	No. of the last of	78.1	1
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	9 9	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	34.0		34.0	1
lumber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	0.0		0.0	9 9	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	S	1.0	238.0		238.0	4
ssets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	9 8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	300.0		300.0	3
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	6 6	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
lew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	478.2	-	1,437.0	5 1	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.013		0.030	1
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.005		0.005	8 8								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Burden of Regulation (3rd)			10%	41.3	10-yr trend	2021 40.1	7 3	Labor Market Flexibility (9th)			10%	2011 66.0	10-yr trend	35.9	8
tatewide Federal Regulation and State nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.02	V/-	1.04	5 3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	17.0	M	16.0	9
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.725		1.722	7 7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,042.0	7	5,455.0	2
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	آ کسر	1.1	5
							US Counties	Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	6.2		10.0	2
Price Distortions (9th)	Source		Unit 10%	2011 53.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 63.5	Decile 2011 2021 7 9								
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.16	· V	0.10	5 5								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.47	~\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	4.17	8 7								

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

- 3-	_

		1									1		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend					Source		Weight	
Communications (7th)			40%	32.5		32.5	7	7	Resources (10th)			25%	Ę
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	60.9		60.9	5	5	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	c
Jitra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	30.2		30.2	4	4	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0
ast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	47.3		47.3	9	9	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.
nternet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	ć
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value			ounties			<u> </u>		
Transport (4th)			35%	2011 55.6	10-yr trend	2021 55.9	2011	2021					
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square	0.5	0.0		0.0	6						
		mile											
Road condition	BTS	percent miles /square	1.5	0.6		0.6	3						
Statewide railroad length	AAR	mile miles /square	1.0	0.1		0.1	4						
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	mile	0.5	0.1		0.1	4						
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.6	Å	0.6	3	3					
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	3.32	/\	2.34	5	4					
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	75.3		75.3	6	6					

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



														Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	imputed values
	Source									Source	Unit	Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (5th)			25%	41.6	√ \	58.3	6	5	Productivity and Competitiveness (4th)			25%	54.9	ممسر	65.6	4 4
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	6,300.4	M	7,387.0	3 3
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	11.0	~~	57.7	8	5	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	502.5	<u>/</u> /~	647.2	8 7
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.95		0.95	8	8	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	58.1	~~	63.3	4 5
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-299.7	$\int V$	217.4	1	5								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	49.5	W	48.4	6	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	2.33		2.33	5	5								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (10th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 45.4	10-yr trend	39.0	2011 7	10	Labor Force Engagement (3rd)			30%	41.5	10-yr trend	60.9	5 3
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	93.3	\	64.2	7	8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.3	~~	6.5	7 6
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.73	1	3.80	9	9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	9.2	~ /	3.3	2 1
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	72.6	~~~	80.4	9	2	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	26.0	الر	31.0	8 9
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	65.2	M	69.6	6		Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.6		3.6	6 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	303.1	W	200.4	7		Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	68.0	M	66.1	2 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	317.2	V-	107.1	2	5								
					Ť											
													İ			

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

	/	٦	
- 1	×	т	ľ

							US Counties		1		!	!	Italics: Indica	tor contain.	imputed value
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit			Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Material Resources (1st)			25%	78.3		84.4	1 1	Nutrition (1st)			15%	61.7	~~~	76.0	2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	17.6	لر	13.9	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.9		91.4	3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.9	/	6.9	1 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.9	W/	96.6	1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.48	$-\sqrt{}$	2.68	1 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		62.22		64.58	2
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.3		34.3	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRESS	percentage	0.5	77.1	/\	78.6	5
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.5		3.0	2 1								
						_								_	
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit			Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Water Services (1st)			15%	90.2	V	92.9	2 1	Shelter (4th)			15%	65.8	Y	66.3	3
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.9	1	98.2	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	15.5	m	15.6	9
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	13.8	V	3.0	2
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.04	-1	99.12	6 5	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.46		0.83	1
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	16.2		16.2	5
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile
Connectedness (9th)			15%	47.8	lo-yr trend	58.9	7 9	Protection from Harm (2nd)			15%	84.2	1	77.0	2011 202
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	60.7		60.7	7 9	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	12.1	W-		2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	59.6	/	71.4	7 7	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	9.0	1	7.9	1
										population			Ą		

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



		Weight		Value				I and the second se		Unit						
				10-yr trend		2011 20	021	Proventative Interventions					10-yr trend			202
		15%	67.2	1	44.8	3	9	Preventative Interventions (3rd)			15%	49.2	N	55.3	4	
CDC	percentage	1.0	28.1		42.7	5	10	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		73.9	1	73.2	1	
CHR	percentage	1.5	14.3	_ \	20.5	2	6	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.2		71.5	7	
DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.5		5.2	6	6	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		69.3		72.3	2	
DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.48		2.93	6	8	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	83.6	_	73.8	9	
DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.2		4.2	6	6	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	44.1		56.8	5	
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	84.9		82.6	3	
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	52.5	m-	66.1	6	
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	81.0		78.2	4	
Source	Unit	Weight		Value					Source	Unit	Weight		Value			
		15%	56.7	10-yr trend	57.7	2011 20		Mental Health (3rd)			15%	68.5	10-yr trend	62.5	4	20
NSCH	percentage	1.0	33.8		47.1	3	8	Suicide		deaths / 100,000 population		11.5	my	16.2	3	
CHR	percentage	0.5	18.1		7.3	3	2	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.7	1	11.5	2	
BRFSS	percentage	1.0		1	10.8	2	2	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.83	Γ	4.35	9	
HCA	percentage	0.5	86.2	(m)m(m)m)	86.2	1	2	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,221.2		2,140.8	5	
CHR	discharges /	1.0	7,472.4	1	6,356.0	5	9	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.0	· · · · ·	12.4	1	
Source	Unit	Unit		Value					Source	Unit	Weight		Value			
		20%		10-yr trend		2011 20		Longevity (2nd)			20%		10-yr trend		2011	20
BRFSS	percentage			/_		1	1			deaths / 100,000 under 5			71/		1	
				~		1	5			population deaths / 100.000			7		2	
				_^			2			deaths / 100,000			7			
	years / 100,000			7/			1			15-64 population deaths / 100,000						
	population			7			2			population			/			
													J.			
	DUH Nat Sviy DUH N	DUH Nat Sovy percentage DUH Nat Sovy percentage Source Unit NSCH percentage CHR percentage HCA percentage CHR discharges / 100,000 Source Unit Source Unit REFSS percentage CHR percentage CHR discharges / 100,000 Source Unit Defense / 100,000 CHR percentage DUH Nat Sryy	DUH Nat Style	DUH Nat	DUH Nat Percentage 0.5 6.5 5.2	DUH Nat Percentage 0.5 0.5 2.48 2.93 6	DURI Nat Percentage 0.5 6.5 5.2 6 6 8 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	DUN-Nat Style	Description Color Color	Marie	Control Province Control Con	Control Principle Control Co	Extract Processor So	No.	No. Principal 19	



58.1 38.8 52.9 5 8 Primary Education (6th) 20% 67.5 2 5% 6 8 Math grade 4 level 4.23 Pre-primary enrollment Census 35.3 grade level percentage SEDA Statewide state pre-K quality index score, 0-10 1.0 6 Statewide science grade 4 score scale score, 0-300 1.5 English, language and arts grade 4 level 4.50 3.66 SEDA grade level 2.0 94.0 Primary enrollment 1.0 94.7 Census percentage 72.9 40.0 25% 76.0 Tertiary Education (5th) 25% 42.6 Math grade 8 level grade level College enrollment scale score, 0-500 161.7 66.7 Statewide science grade 8 score NAEP 1.0 159.1 Statewide college graduation rate NCES 1.0 60.7 6 Statewide university quality for enrolled students 1.5 7.89 1.0 0.248 SEDA grade level 8.29 QS Rank 0.376 English, language and arts grade 8 level High school graduation rate 100.0 94.2 Community college graduation rate 29.0 Secondary enrollment percentage 1.0 97.5 98.6

					Value 10-yr trend			
Adult Skills (5th)			25%	42.1		50.8	6	5
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	85.4		90.0	5	4
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	16.0	<i></i>	19.1	6	6

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Marshall, MN: Natural Environ	ment (51	th decile*): E	lement	and ind	dicator scc	res									K
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contains	US Countie
	Source	Oill			10-yr trend		2011 2021		Source			2011	10-yr trend		2011 20
Emissions (9th)			25%	7.6		35.6	10 9	Exposure to Air Pollution (4th)			25%	57.8		72.1	7
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.00		0.29	10 9	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1	—,	0.1	3
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.34		0.47	9 9	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	21.45		1.02	10
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.44	10 9	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.098		0.112	6
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.157		0.846	10 7	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	18.77	W/	16.59	6
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.11		0.51	10 7								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 47.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.8	3 2	Freshwater (6th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 70.1	10-yr trend	70.2	6
					√								!		
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and	EPA	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	8
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	5.21		5.93	3 3	ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage number /	1.0	66.0	1	82.0	6 3	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.11		0.10	1
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	40.0	\sqrt{r}	27.5	5 3	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	4.177		4.263	8 8								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	21.4		21.4	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	22.9		22.9	3 3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0			2.3	3 3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	4.3		4.3	2 2								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	2 2								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	0303	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	2 2								

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educations
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
i .	