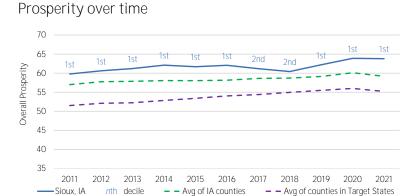
## Sioux, IA: Overall Prosperity 63.8 (1st decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	59.8	<b>///</b>	63.8	1		2
Inclusive Societies	67.0	M/	70.1	1	<b>1</b>	8
Safety and Security	79.6	<b>///</b> _	88.8	1	<b>1</b>	10
Personal Freedom	62.5	/\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	62.7	1		21
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	<b>1</b>	1
Social Capital	60.7	$\sim$	59.5	3	<b>▼</b> 1	24
Open Economies	47.5		53.4	3	<b>1</b>	40
Business Environment	38.9	~~	45.1	6	<b>^</b> 2	19
Infrastructure	48.5		49.0	5		82
Sconomic Quality	55.2		66.2	1	<b>1</b>	1
Empowered People	64.8	<b>~</b> V	67.9	1		5
Living Conditions	74.2	<b>-</b> V	81.3	1		2
C Health	69.6	~~~	71.8	1		2
	63.0	~~~	66.1	1		9
Matural Environment	52.4		52.3	6	<b>▼</b> 1	30

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Sioux, IA (1st decile*): Pillar and eler	ment sc	ores											
Safety and Security	<sup>2011</sup> 79.6	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 88.8	2021 1	10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 10	Personal Freedom	2011 62.5	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 62.7	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 21
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Agency 30%	79.5		77.3	2		1
Violent Crime 50%	81.3	<b>-</b> ∕\\/_	89.0	2	▲ 1	13	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	53.6		47.3	1		1
Property Crime 35%	68.6		83.7	2	= .	17	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4	<u></u>	48.1	3	<b>–</b> .	1
							Social Tolerance 30%	64.9	$/\sim$	67.9	5	<b>T</b> 1	21
Governance	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 69.2	2021 2	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021	Social Capital	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 59.5	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 24
	65.2	$\checkmark$					000		100			-	
Political Accountability 30%	43.8		69.7	4	<b>A</b> 3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	78.1		80.7	1		7
Rule of Law 35%	65.5	_ <u> </u>	58.0	4		1	Social Networks 25%	64.6	1	63.4	1		6
Government Integrity 35%	83.3	V (	80.1	1		1	Institutional Trust 20%  Civic and Social Participation 30%	57.5	14 0	57.5	7		13 71
							Civic and Social Participation 30%	45.0	· () C	40.0	4		,,
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021	×	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Ci 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Business Environment	38.9	<i>~</i>	45.1	6	<b>^</b> 2	19	Infrastructure	48.5	<u>'</u> W	49.0	5		82
Financing Ecosystems 40%	18.3	~	31.0	6	<u>^</u> 2	19	Communications 40%	29.8		29.8	7		88
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.0		53.6	3	<b>^</b> 2	1	Resources 25%	62.4	/W.	64.4	2	<b>^</b> 1	14
Burden of Regulation 10%	44.3	W/	35.1	9	▼ 6	1	Transport 35%	59.8		60.1	2		19
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	68.7		67.5	6	<b>▲</b> 1	1							
Price Distortions 10%	47.0	~~~	63.6	8	▲ 1	1							
<b>\$</b>	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021							
Economic Quality	55.2		66.2	1	<b>1</b>	1							
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	49.4		66.0	2	<u>^</u> 2	30							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	55.0		64.2	5	▼ 1	5							
Dynamism 20%	48.2	~	57.8	5	<u>^</u> 2	32							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	64.9		73.4	1		1							
Library Consultations	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021	(A)	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Living Conditions	74.2	TV	81.3	1		2	Health	69.6	w.	71.8	1		2
Material Resources 25%	79.9	V	80.4	1	= .	10	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	73.5		63.9	2	<b>▼</b> 1	4
Nutrition 15%	56.7		75.4	1	<u>^</u> 2	3	Preventative Interventions 15%	52.4	/WV	63.1	1	<b>▲</b> 1	18
Water Services 15%	88.9	V	91.6	1	<u></u> 1	24	Care Systems 15%	53.3	~~	82.2	1	<u>^</u> 2	5
Shelter 15%	77.4	$\sim$	82.2	1		7	Mental Health 15%	73.9	7 - 1	66.2	2		2
Connectedness 15%	63.4		85.8	3	_ 2	16	Physical Health 20%	74.1	W_	67.8	2		19
Protection from Harm 15%	74.8	Querall Propositiv	73.1	3	1 Counties Decile	32	Longevity 20%	83.8	Ouerall Presentity	84.4	1 USC	ounties Decile	2 IA Rank
Education	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021	National Freedom .	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Education	63.0	W	66.1	1	_	9	Natural Environment	52.4		52.3	6	<b>v</b> 1	30
Pre-Primary Education 5%	43.7	~	49.2	6	<u> </u>	81	Emissions 25%	59.9	~ \	56.9	3	<b>▼</b> 2	13
Primary Education 20%	64.9	~~~	71.9	2	<b>A</b> 1	18	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	67.6	~	67.3	5		44
Secondary Education 25%	74.3	~ ~	73.7	2		29	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	32.1	The state of the s	36.6	9		76
Tertiary Education 25%	67.3		63.0	1		6	Freshwater 20%	68.6	1	68.1	7		71
Adult Skills 25%	49.5		60.5	3	<b>A</b> 1	20	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5		3.5	9		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile  ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have bee	s, for each pilla	ar, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile a	are the strongest per	formers and those in the 1	Oth decile are the weakest						

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														Italics: Indica	ator contain		value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Dec 2011	cile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr_trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	ile
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (2nd)			50%	81.3	<i>-</i> ∕\/_	89.0	3	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	8.8	-M	0.0	3	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	87.5	$\mathcal{M}_{\mathcal{I}}$	40.2	4	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	8.8	$\mathcal{M}_{\mathcal{F}}$	2.9	5	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1			F-F						
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co Dec	cile				ı					_
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	68.6	10-yr trend	83.7	2011										
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	233.4	Mr	183.6	3	3									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	0.5	67.1	ſV	2.9	4	1									
Larceny theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000 population	1.0	670.9		252.5	3	2									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3	7									

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							I							Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed value.
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~~	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	1	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
					Ť											
							US Cou	metion								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Deci 2011	le 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (5th)			30%	64.9	/w~	67.9	4 5
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	11.8	//~	5.7	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	/	62.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								

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														Italics
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Val
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	-	69.7	7		Rule of Law (4th)			35%	65.5	
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73		0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	24.0	
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0	
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5						
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4						
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou							
C	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021 1						
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	V(_	80.1	1							
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	\ }==	7.5	1	2						
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1						
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	//-	0.1510	1	2						
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0	\	11.0	2	3						
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1						
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1						

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													Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	78.1	1	80.7		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4	$\mathcal{L}$	2.3	1	Favors between neighbors		percentage		37.6		37.6	3
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	10.1	$\overline{}$	10.4	1	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	18.8		15.0	1	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1
Shared meals with household members		percentage		90.1		90.1		Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3 4								
Close friends		average		6.4		6.4	2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	2011 57.5	10-yr trend	2021 57.5	2011 2021	Civic and Social Participation			30%	<sup>2011</sup>	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup>	2011 2021
								(4th)		instances,			1 0		
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	/1,000 population	1.0	0.44	~\	0.36	1
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	'\\_	34.0	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	a a attaca													
	ANLS	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	$\mathcal{N}$	56.8	4
	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)  Statewide active in neighborhood	Census		0.5 1.0	41.8 24.0	W.	56.8 22.6	2
	ANES	county, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	, (,		per capita			\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\		
	AVES	coung. 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	per capita  percentage  instances,	1.0	24.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	22.6	2
	AVES	coung. 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide active in neighborhood Statewide helping the community	Census	per capita  percentage  instances, /1,000	1.0	24.0 1.77	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	22.6	2
	AVES	cooling.	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide active in neighborhood  Statewide helping the community  Statewide helping the community (microdata)	CNCS Census	per capita  percentage  instances, /1,000  percentage  number /1,000	1.0 0.5 0.5	24.0 1.77 3.1	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	22.6 1.83 5.1	10
	, ANL	COOING.	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide active in neighborhood  Statewide helping the community  Statewide helping the community (microdata)  (Non-religious) membership organizations	Census  Census  Census	per capita  percentage  instances, /1,000  percentage  number /1,000  population	0.5 0.5	24.0 1.77 3.1 0.385	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	22.6 1.83 5.1 0.374	10 1 5
	ANG	COOING.	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide active in neighborhood  Statewide helping the community  Statewide helping the community (microdata)  (Non-religious) membership organizations  Religious membership organizations	Census  CNCS  Census  Census  USRC	per capita  percentage  instances, /1,000  percentage  number /1,000 population  number /1,000 population	1.0 0.5 0.5 1.0	24.0 1.77 3.1 0.385 2.3	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	22.6 1.83 5.1 0.374 2.3	2 10 1 5 5 5
	Average and the second	COOING.	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	Statewide active in neighborhood  Statewide helping the community  Statewide helping the community (microdata) (Non-religious) membership organizations  Religious membership organizations  Religious organization participation	Census CNCS Census Census USRC	per capita  percentage  instances, /1,000  percentage  number /1,000 population  number /1,000 population	1.0 0.5 0.5 1.0 0.5	24.0 1.77 3.1 0.385 2.3	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	22.6 1.83 5.1 0.374 2.3	2 10 1 5 5 5 5 5

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Sioux, IA: Business Environme	nt (6th de	ecile*): Elem	ent and	indica	tor scores	S										
	5	Unit			Value		US Counties	PS PS		Source	Unit			Italics: Indica	itor contain:	US Countie
	Source		Weight		10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202		Domestic Market			Weight		10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Financing Ecosystems (6th)			40%	18.3	$\sim$	31.0	8		Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	7 _	53.6	5
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	5.3	M	3.6	7	8 5	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.4	\\\\	3.7	8	6 5	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.8	1	12.2	8	6 5	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		10.7	6	3 9	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10	5 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	1	0.002	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.027	1	0.026	3	3						•		
					-	•										
							US Counties									US Coun
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011202					Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011
Burden of Regulation (9th)			10%	44.3	WL	35.1	3	9	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	68.7	$\sim$	67.5	7
tatewide Federal Regulation and State nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	5		Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	_ ~/	8.8	7
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6		Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0	~	5,115.0	1
						•		١	Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8	T	1.1	2
								ç	Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	5	Unit	1100				US Counties	2S								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202	)21								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	4	63.6	9	8								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~	0.09	4	3								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~_^	4.03	10	8								
					V											
							4	1								

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



														Italics: Indica	tor contain	
					Value 10-yr trend									Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011
Communications (7th)			40%	29.8		29.8	7	7	Resources (2nd)			25%	62.4		64.4	3
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	35.9		35.9	7	7	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00	3
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	4.0		4.0	6	6	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169	$\sim$	0.0201	3
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	77.6		77.6	7	7	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.184		0.263	6
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	79.7	$\mathbb{V}$	84.4	2
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.81	~~	0.92	3
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021								
Transport (2nd)			35%	59.8		60.1	2	2								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	0.8		0.8	3	3								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.5		0.5	5	5								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	4.07		3.13	5	5								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	77.4		77.4	6	6								

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											ı			Italics: Indica	ator contains	imputed value
	Source									Source		Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	49.4	M	66.0	4	2	Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	55.0		64.2	4 !
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	15,573.1		15,714.6	1
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	$\wedge$	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	965.8	7	1,511.5	4
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.94	$\neg$	1.05	8	4	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~	56.3	7
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	M	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	5.05		3.99	6	6								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (5th)			20%	2011 48.2	10-yr trend	2021 57.8		<sup>2021</sup>	Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%	2011 64.9	10-yr trend	2021 73.4	2011 2021
	Kauffman	number /1,000	0.5	82.6	7	54.7	10			BLS	percent	1.0	3.9	//\	2.7	1
Startup concentration		businesses number /1,000			, 1									~		
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	population	1.0	3.69	Mari	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	4.3		7.2	1
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	1.00	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W <sup>v</sup> ,	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	~	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	73.7	<b>N</b> V	73.3	1
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	58.8		172.1	6	4								
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							US Counties					1	Italics: Indica	itor contain	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 203
Material Resources (1st)			25%	79.9	$\neg V$	80.4	1 1	Nutrition (1st)			15%	56.7	كسر	75.4	3
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	15.6	$\neg \sqrt{}$	13.9	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	90.2		94.1	1
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.5	~~	6.3	1 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.76	$\overline{A}$	2.72	1 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.24		60.28	4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	31.5		31.5	2 2	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 203
Water Services (1st)			15%	88.9		91.6	2 1	Shelter (1st)			15%	77.4	$\sim$	82.2	1
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~	5.6	2
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	$\overline{}$	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	M	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.98	M	99.27	6 4	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.45	~~	2.43	4
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	42.7		61.5	1
	Source	Unit	Unit		Makes		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (2rd)	Suarce	Olik	15%		Value 10-yr trend	2021 85.8	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (3rd)	Source		15%	<sup>2011</sup> 74.8			2011 202
Connectedness (3rd)				63.4						number /			~/	73.1	2
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	75.0		96.2		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	13.8	4	16.4	2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	67.0	/	77.3	4 3	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	13.9	7 \	12.3	2

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63.1 Preventative Interventions 63.9 1 15% 73.5 15% 52.4 2 (1st) 28.4 Obesity percentage 22.6 Adult doctor visits 68.0 76.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.4 6.2 5 DUH Nat Srvy 2.14 2.31 2 87.8 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 74.9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 57.7 72.8 1.0 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 53.3 82.2 3 Mental Health (2nd) 15% 73.9 66.2 2 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 18.1 8.1 3 CDC 6.6 4.46 4.28 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 88.0 2 2,086.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 6,679.6 1,936.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 8.3 10.8 Physical Health (2nd) 20% 74.1 67.8 2 Longevity (1st) 20% Diabetes CDC 1.0 5.5 7.9 16.2 percentage 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 329.3 356.6 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.26 0.23 9.1 38.6 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 42.8

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		ent and indic											Italics: Indica	itor contain.	imputed value.
			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit					
Pre-Primary Education (6th)			5%	43.7	1	49.2		Primary Education (2nd)			20%	64.9	~~	71.9	3 2
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	35.2	~~	37.3	8 8	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.73	~\\	4.87	2
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5 4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.51	1	4.39	3
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	92.8		97.5	9
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (2nd)			25%	74.3	10-yr trend	73.7	2 2	Tertlary Education (1st)			25%	67.3	10-yr trend	63.0	1
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.31		8.73	1 3	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	63.5	1	53.0	1
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3 3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	~	68.9	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.21	$\mathcal{I}^{\wedge}$	8.81	3 2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	93.4	$\sim$	87.7	2 7	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	58.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	68.8	2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.1	\\^\	97.5	3 5								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		i	i	i	i <u> </u>			
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 49.5	10-yr trend	60.5	4 3								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	86.5	~	90.2	4 4								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	22.4	1	29.1	3 2								
higher					•										

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Sioux, IA: Natural Environmen	t (6th de	cile*): Eleme	ent and	indicat	or scores											1	5)
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain	US Cour	nties
	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		Jource	Oille		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	
Emissions (3rd)			25%	59.9		56.9	1	3	Exposure to Air Pollution (5th)			25%	67.6		67.3	5	5
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83		0.76	2	3	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	2	2
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.70		0.73	3	4	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	2.35		2.59	7	9
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	لبير	0.80	2	2	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.063		0.101	5	6
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.951		0.731	2	9	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	36.30	~~	26.71	7	7
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74	-	0.77	2	2									
					5-6-6												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Cou Deci	unties tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cour Decil	e
Forest, Land and Soil (9th)			20%	32.1		36.6	<sup>2011</sup>	9	Freshwater (7th)			20%	68.6	10-yr trend	68.1	2011	2021 <b>7</b>
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40	1	1.42	7	7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	7/\/	64.0	8	7	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.62		0.73	6	7
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	0.538		0.537	10	9									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	1.7		1.7	9	9									
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011	unties tile 2021									
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9									
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10									
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6									
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10									

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post