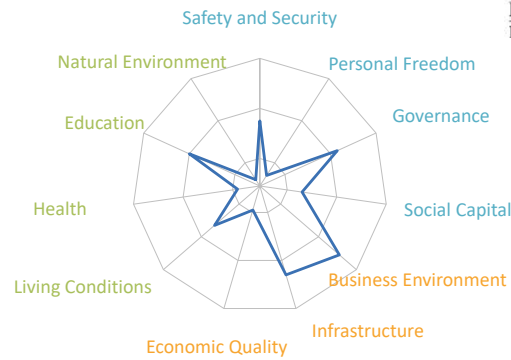
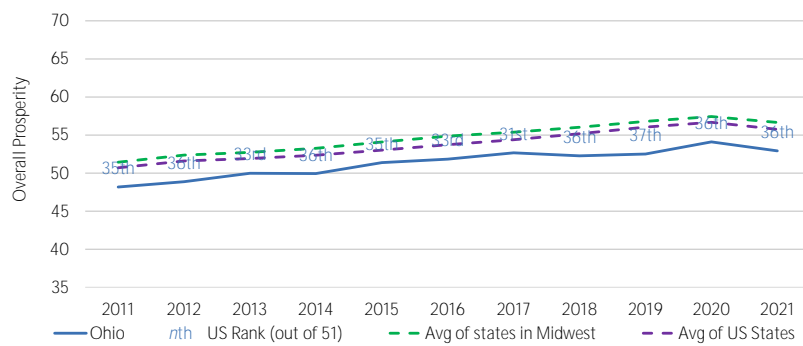


# Ohio: Overall Prosperity 52.9 (36th)







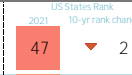







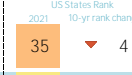







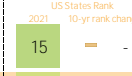



















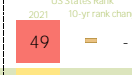



## Prosperity over time







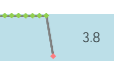




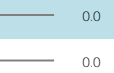

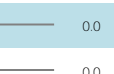
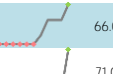
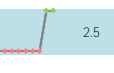







## Breakdown of performance



























|                      | 2011 | Score<br>10-year trend | 2021 | Rank - US States (1 to 51)<br>2021 | 10-year<br>rank change | Rank - Midwest (1 to 12)<br>2021 |
|----------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Overall Prosperity   | 48.2 |                        | 52.9 | 36                                 | ▼ 1                    | 11                               |
| Inclusive Societies  | 49.4 |                        | 52.5 | 35                                 | ▼ 2                    | 11                               |
| Safety and Security  | 55.1 |                        | 57.5 | 26                                 | ▲ 1                    | 8                                |
| Personal Freedom     | 37.1 |                        | 41.2 | 47                                 | ▼ 2                    | 11                               |
| Governance           | 57.8 |                        | 64.8 | 18                                 | ▲ 4                    | 6                                |
| Social Capital       | 47.6 |                        | 46.4 | 35                                 | ▼ 4                    | 12                               |
| Open Economies       | 46.2 |                        | 53.2 | 26                                 | ▲ 3                    | 9                                |
| Business Environment | 53.5 |                        | 61.1 | 10                                 | ▲ 9                    | 4                                |
| Infrastructure       | 56.4 |                        | 56.9 | 15                                 | -                      | 3                                |
| Economic Quality     | 28.7 |                        | 41.5 | 42                                 | ▼ 2                    | 11                               |
| Empowered People     | 48.9 |                        | 53.1 | 39                                 | ▼ 3                    | 11                               |
| Living Conditions    | 60.9 |                        | 67.9 | 28                                 | ▼ 2                    | 10                               |
| Health               | 49.5 |                        | 48.4 | 43                                 | ▼ 5                    | 12                               |
| Education            | 51.4 |                        | 54.3 | 21                                 | ▼ 3                    | 7                                |
| Natural Environment  | 33.7 |                        | 41.8 | 49                                 | -                      | 11                               |

|   |     |   |   |   |   |     |  |   |   |
|---|-----|---|---|---|---|-----|--|---|---|
|  Safety and Security   |     |     |     |     |  Personal Freedom       |     |     |     |     |
| Mass Killings and Injuries  | 15% | 88.5  | 40  | 10  | Agency  | 30% | 47.2   | 42  | 12  |
| Violent Crime   | 50% | 54.4  | 27  | 7   | Freedom of Association and Speech   | 15% | 39.1   | 26  | 7   |
| Property Crime  | 35% | 41.8  | 27  | 10  | Absence of Legal Discrimination   | 25% | 4.6  | 48  | 11  |
|   |     |   |   |   | Social Tolerance  | 30% | 53.1   | 33  | 9   |
|  Governance           |     |    |    |    |  Social Capital        |     |    |    |    |
| Political Accountability  | 30% | 61.7  | 6   | 1   | Personal and Family Relationships   | 25% | 58.0   | 25  | 11  |
| Rule of Law   | 35% | 62.5  | 32  | 7   | Social Networks   | 25% | 55.2   | 29  | 12  |
| Government Integrity  | 35% | 49.8  | 9   | 5   | Institutional Trust   | 20% | 45.1   | 38  | 11  |
|   |     |   |   |   | Civic and Social Participation  | 30% | 34.3   | 32  | 10  |
|  Business Environment |     |    |    |    |  Infrastructure        |     |    |    |    |
| Financing Ecosystems  | 40% | 51.8  | 15  | 3   | Communications  | 40% | 56.8   | 19  | 3   |
| Domestic Market Contestability  | 30% | 54.0  | 21  | 10  | Resources   | 25% | 50.3   | 40  | 11  |
| Burden of Regulation  | 10% | 48.2  | 12  | 1   | Transport   | 35% | 60.3   | 8   | 1   |
| Labor Market Flexibility  | 10% | 53.4  | 29  | 8   |   |     |  |   |   |
| Price Distortions   | 10% | 64.2  | 32  | 9   |   |     |  |   |   |
|  Economic Quality   |     |  |  |  |   |     |  |   |   |
| Fiscal Sustainability   | 25% | 28.1  | 44  | 11  |   |     |  |   |   |
| Productivity and Competitiveness  | 25% | 40.2  | 16  | 3   |   |     |  |   |   |
| Dynamism  | 20% | 28.2  | 49  | 12  |   |     |  |   |   |
| Labor Force Engagement  | 30% | 20.1  | 30  | 10  |   |     |  |   |   |
|  Living Conditions  |     |  |  |  |  Health              |     |  |  |  |
| Material Resources  | 25% | 52.1  | 35  | 12  | Behavioral Risk Factors   | 15% | 40.8   | 46  | 12  |
| Nutrition   | 15% | 41.7  | 42  | 12  | Preventative Interventions  | 15% | 50.2   | 34  | 9   |
| Water Services  | 15% | 72.0  | 23  | 8   | Care Systems  | 15% | 39.6   | 24  | 9   |
| Shelter   | 15% | 79.8  | 12  | 4   | Mental Health   | 15% | 56.4   | 47  | 12  |
| Connectedness   | 15% | 47.5  | 25  | 5   | Physical Health   | 20% | 56.3   | 40  | 11  |
| Protection from Harm  | 15% | 77.9  | 22  | 3   | Longevity   | 20% | 51.0   | 39  | 12  |
|  Education          |     |  |  |  |  Natural Environment |     |  |  |  |
| Pre-Primary Education   | 5%  | 33.0  | 33  | 6   | Emissions   | 25% | 51.9   | 27  | 4   |
| Primary Education   | 20% | 63.9  | 19  | 6   | Exposure to Air Pollution   | 25% | 32.1   | 50  | 11  |
| Secondary Education   | 25% | 62.5  | 20  | 6   | Forest, Land and Soil   | 20% | 28.7   | 47  | 10  |
| Tertiary Education  | 25% | 48.2  | 22  | 7   | Freshwater  | 20% | 33.8   | 44  | 10  |
| Adult Skills  | 25% | 37.2  | 32  | 11  | Preservation Efforts  | 10% | 2.3  | 49  | 11  |

[illegible]

|   | Source | Unit                                 | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021  | US States Rank<br>20112021 |  | Source | Unit                       | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021   | US States Rank<br>20112021 |
|---|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|---|----------------------------|--|--------|----------------------------|--------|--|----------------------------|
| Agency (42nd)                                     |        |                                      | 30%    | 47.2    | 4342                       | Freedom of Association and Speech (26th) |        |                            | 15%    | 39.1     | 2426                       |
| Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians       | WaPo   | deaths /100,000 population           | 1.0    | 0.04   | 4131                       | Free speech in public places             | Cato   | coding, 0-3                | 1.0    | 0.0     | 77                         |
| Death row population                              | NAACP  | prisoners /100,000 population        | 1.0    | 1.46   | 4043                       | Right-to-work                            | NCSL   | coding, 0-1                | 0.5    | 0.0     | 2328                       |
| Adult Incarceration                               | BJS    | prisoners /100,000 adult population  | 1.0    | 780.0  | 2527                       | Press suppression                        | USPFT  | number /100,000 population | 0.5    | 0.01    | 2023                       |
| Youth Incarceration                               | CJRP   | prisoners /100,000 youth population, | 0.5    | 137.4  | 4442                       | Invasive cell phone surveillance         | ACLU   | coding, 0-1                | 0.5    | 0.0     | 11                         |
| Trafficking                                       | POL    | reports /100,000                     | 1.0    | 3.5    | 4846                       |  |        |                            |        |  |                            |
|   |        |                                      |        |   |                            |  |        |                            |        |  |                            |
| Absence of Legal Discrimination (48th)            | Source | Unit                                 | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021  | US States Rank<br>20112021 | Social Tolerance (33rd)                  | Source | Unit                       | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021   | US States Rank<br>20112021 |
| Religious freedom restoration act enacted         | Cato   | coding, 0-1                          | 1.0    | 0.0    | 1824                       | Hate group concentration                 | SPLC   | number /100,000 population | 1.0    | 0.28    | 2013                       |
| Employment anti-discrimination law                | Cato   | coding, 0-1                          | 1.0    | 0.0    | 3539                       | Ethnic slur google traffic               | Google | index 0-100                | 1.0    | 47.4    | 4040                       |
| Government discrimination based on sex prohibited | Cato   | coding, 0-1                          | 1.0    | 0.0    | 2223                       | Same sex marriage support                | PRRI   | percentage                 | 0.5    | 53.0    | 2827                       |
| Affirmative action in public services banned      | Cato   | coding, 0-2                          | 0.5    | 0.0  | 69                         | LGBT non-discrimination law support      | PRRI   | percentage                 | 0.5    | 69.0  | 3025                       |
| LGBT relationships and parenthood recognition     | MAP    | coding, 0-10                         | 0.5    | 1.5  | 2832                       |  |        |                            |        |  |                            |
| LGBT non-discrimination laws                      | MAP    | coding, -1-9                         | 0.5    | 2.5  | 2732                       |  |        |                            |        |  |                            |

[illegible]

| Ohio: Social Capital (35th): Element and indicator scores |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    |   |        |                             |        |       | <i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>                                     |       |                |    |
|---|--------|--|--------|-------|---|-------|----------------|----|---|--------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|---|-------|----------------|----|
| Personal and Family Relationships (25th)                  | Source | Unit                                     | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank |    | Social Networks (29th)                                      | Source | Unit                        | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank |    |
|   |        |  |        | 25%   | 58.0  |       | 71.9           | 25 |   |        |                             |        | 25    | 55.2  |       | 40.2           | 27 |
| Divorce   | CDC    | instances /1,000 population              | 1.0    | 3.3   |  | 2.8   | 17             | 22 | Favors between neighbors                                    | CPS    | percentage                  | 1.0    | 37.6  |    | 30.5  | 19             | 31 |
| Children in unmarried households                          | Census | percentage                               | 1.0    | 31.5  |  | 33.7  | 38             | 40 | Frequently talk with neighbors                              | CPS    | percentage                  | 1.0    | 67.4  |    | 58.5  | 29             | 13 |
| Teen births   | CDC    | instances /1,000 female 15-19 population | 1.0    | 37.9  |  | 19.3  | 28             | 33 | Trust in people in neighborhood                             | CPS    | percentage                  | 1.5    | 61.4  |    | 58.3  | 25             | 32 |
| Parent's attendance of children's activities              | NSCH   | percentage                               | 0.5    | 91.0  |  | 96.6  | 37             | 13 | Supportive neighborhood for a child                         | NSCH   | percentage                  | 1.0    | 58.0  |    | 56.8  | 22             | 28 |
| Shared meals with household members                       | CPS    | percentage                               | 0.5    | 89.8  |  | 89.8  | 22             | 23 | Trust in people   | ANES   | coding, 0-1                 | 0.5    | 0.510 |    | 0.510 | 36             | 38 |
| Frequently hear from family and friends                   | CPS    | percentage                               | 1.0    | 81.5  |  | 87.2  | 19             | 14 |   |        |                             |        |       |   |       |                |    |
| Close friends   | CPS    | average                                  | 1.0    | 6.5   |  | 6.5   | 14             | 14 |   |        |                             |        |       |   |       |                |    |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    |   |        |                             |        |       |   |       |                |    |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    |   |        |                             |        |       |   |       |                |    |
| Institutional Trust (38th)                                | Source | Unit                                     | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank |    | Civic and Social Participation (32nd)                       | Source | Unit                        | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank |    |
|   |        |  |        | 20%   | 45.1  |       | 39.2           | 35 |   |        |                             |        | 38    | 34.3  |       | 35.0           | 31 |
| Confidence in corporations                                | CPS    | percentage                               | 1.0    | 61.9  |  | 64.5  | 35             | 33 | Volunteer rate  | Census | instances /1,000 population | 1.0    | 0.36  |    | 0.40  | 21             | 10 |
| Confidence in the media                                   | CPS    | percentage                               | 1.0    | 58.9  |  | 52.6  | 39             | 39 | Volunteering intensity                                      | CNCS   | hours, per capita           | 0.5    | 30.4  |    | 27.8  | 37             | 35 |
| Trust in federal government                               | ANES   | coding, 0-1                              | 0.5    | 0.371 |  | 0.371 | 19             | 16 | Volunteering intensity (microdata)                          | Census | hours, per capita           | 0.5    | 40.4  |    | 60.2  | 31             | 35 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | Active in neighborhood                                      | Census | percentage                  | 1.0    | 21.4  |    | 21.8  | 34             | 30 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | Helping the community                                       | CNCS   | instances /1,000            | 0.5    | 2.58  |    | 2.26  | 21             | 29 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | Helping the community (microdata)                           | Census | percentage                  | 0.5    | 8.5   |   | 10.4  | 35             | 37 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | (Non-religious) membership organizations                    | Census | number /1,000               | 1.0    | 0.34  |  | 0.33  | 37             | 42 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | Religious membership organizations                          | USRC   | number /1,000               | 0.5    | 1.2   |  | 1.2   | 28             | 28 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | Religious organization participation                        | CPS    | percentage                  | 0.5    | 19.9  |  | 19.7  | 20             | 25 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | Sport or recreation organization participation              | CPS    | percentage                  | 0.5    | 12.5  |  | 9.8   | 18             | 33 |
|   |        |  |        |       |   |       |                |    | School, neighborhood or community association participation | CPS    | percentage                  | 0.5    | 15.2  |  | 10.7  | 23             | 48 |

|   | Source    | Unit                | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021 | US States Rank<br>20112021 |  | Source    | Unit        | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021 | US States Rank<br>20112021 |
|---|-----------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Financing Ecosystems (15th)                   |           |                     | 40%    | 51.866.9                     | 1915                       | Domestic Market Contestability (21st)    |           |             | 30%    | 54.053.3                     | 1921                       |
| Venture capital invested                      | NVCA      | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 16.3128.4                    | 3518                       | Low-income licensed occupations          | Inst Just | number      | 1.5    | 40.040.0                     | 1313                       |
| Number of venture capital deals               | NVCA      | number /1,000,000   | 1.0    | 8.714.1                      | 2729                       | Occupational licensing training cost     | Inst Just | \$          | 1.0    | 188.0188.0                   | 1212                       |
| Assets under management                       | NVCA      | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 107.0264.9                   | 2212                       | Occupational licensing training time     | Inst Just | days        | 1.0    | 350.0350.0                   | 3131                       |
| Venture capital fundraising                   | NVCA      | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 7.676.5                      | 187                        | Age requirements for license             | Inst Just | years       | 1.0    | 10.010.0                     | 2424                       |
| New foreign direct investment                 | BEA       | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 198.380.6                    | 2931                       | Regulation density index                 | Cato      | index score | 1.0    | -0.019-0.022                 | 4247                       |
| Bank branch access                            | FDIC      | number /square mile | 1.5    | 0.2390.296                   | 1111                       |  |           |             |        |                              |                            |
| Burden of Regulation (12th)                   | Source    | Unit                | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021 | US States Rank<br>20112021 | Labor Market Flexibility (29th)          | Source    | Unit        | Weight | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021 | US States Rank<br>20112021 |
| Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index | QuantGov  | Index score         | 1.0    | 1.031.03                     | 3026                       | Collective bargaining agreement coverage | FI        | percent     | 1.0    | 15.514.3                     | 3436                       |
| State regulation                              | QuantGov  | percent             | 1.0    | 1.5631.212                   | 347                        | Employee health insurance cost           | HUK       | \$          | 0.5    | 4,626.05,705.0               | 3716                       |
|   |           |                     |        |                              |                            | Workers compensation premium rate        | State OR  | \$/\$100    | 0.5    | 2.20.8                       | 3512                       |
|   |           |                     |        |                              |                            | Minimum wage                             | DOL       | \$          | 1.0    | 7.48.7                       | 3724                       |
| Price Distortions (32nd)                      | Source    | Unit                | Unit   | Value<br>201110-yr trend2021 | US States Rank<br>20112021 |  |           |             |        |                              |                            |
| Subsidies to the private sector               | BEA       | percent             | 1.0    | 0.170.09                     | 1410                       |  |           |             |        |                              |                            |
| Corporate Tax Score                           | Tax Found | Index score         | 1.0    | 5.34.4                       | 2143                       |  |           |             |        |                              |                            |



















































|                              | Source      | Unit                         | Weight | Value<br>10-yr trend | US States Rank |    |   | Source | Unit       | Weight | Value<br>10-yr trend | US States Rank |    |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------|----|---|--------|------------|--------|----------------------|----------------|----|
| Fiscal Sustainability (44th) |             |                              | 25%    | 28.1                 | 31             | 44 | Productivity and Competitiveness (16th) |        |            | 25%    | 40.2                 | 20             | 16 |
| Government credit rating     | Ballotpedia | rating                       | 0.5    | 7.0                  | 14             | 17 | Manufactured export value               | Census | \$ /capita | 1.0    | 3,178.2              | 14             | 13 |
| State reserves capacity      | Pew         | days                         | 1.0    | 7.4                  | 36             | 38 | Non-manufactured export value           | Census | \$ /capita | 0.5    | 158.4                | 39             | 23 |
| Revenue to expenditure ratio | Pew         | ratio                        | 1.0    | 0.94                 | 27             | 44 | Labor productivity                      | BLS    | \$ /hour   | 2.0    | 55.9                 | 21             | 24 |
| State budget balance         | Pew         | \$                           | 1.0    | -323.7               | 6              | 44 |   |        |            |        |                      |                |    |
| State pension funding        | FR          | percent                      | 1.0    | 51.4                 | 19             | 20 |   |        |            |        |                      |                |    |
|                              |             |                              |        |                      |                |    |   |        |            |        |                      |                |    |
| Dynamism (49th)              |             |                              | 20%    | 28.2                 | 49             | 49 | Labor Force Engagement (30th)           |        |            | 30%    | 20.1                 | 39             | 30 |
| Startup concentration        | Kauffman    | number /1,000 businesses     | 0.5    | 79.7                 | 49             | 49 | Unemployment                            | BLS    | percent    | 1.0    | 10.3                 | 37             | 36 |
| Startup early job creation   | Kauffman    | number /capita               | 1.0    | 3.2                  | 51             | 45 | Youth unemployment                      | BLS    | percent    | 1.0    | 20.4                 | 14             | 31 |
| Startup early survival rate  | Kauffman    | percent                      | 0.5    | 75.9                 | 20             | 23 | Employee engagement                     | Gallup | percent    | 0.5    | 26.0                 | 43             | 31 |
| Opportunity-driven startups  | Kauffman    | percent                      | 1.0    | 74.2                 | 44             | 47 | Underemployment                         | BLS    | percent    | 1.0    | 5.3                  | 30             | 17 |
| Rate of new entrepreneurs    | Kauffman    | percent                      | 1.5    | 216.0                | 47             | 47 | Labor force participation               | BLS    | percent    | 1.0    | 77.7                 | 31             | 29 |
| Patent applications          | USPTO       | number /1,000,000 population | 1.0    | 345.0                | 17             | 17 |   |        |            |        |                      |                |    |

[illegible]

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

|   | Source       | Unit                 | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021    | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |  | Source       | Unit                        | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021    | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |
|---|--------------|----------------------|--------|---------|---|---------|----------------------------|----|--|--------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|---|---------|----------------------------|----|
| Behavioral Risk Factors (46th)                      |              |                      | 15%    | 40.8    |     | 44.4    | 43                         | 46 | Preventative Interventions (34th)                  |              |                             | 15%    | 50.2    |     | 49.2    | 22                         | 34 |
| Obesity   | BRFSS        | percentage           | 1.0    | 29.6    |    | 34.8    | 38                         | 37 | Adult dentist visits                               | BRFSS        | percentage                  | 0.5    | 67.6    |    | 67.4    | 18                         | 25 |
| Smoking   | BRFSS        | percentage           | 1.5    | 25.6    |    | 21.4    | 44                         | 48 | Adult doctor visits                                | BRFSS        | percentage                  | 0.5    | 69.8    |    | 76.2    | 20                         | 23 |
| Alcohol use disorder                                | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage           | 0.5    | 7.1     |    | 5.5     | 28                         | 17 | Colorectal cancer screening                        | BRFSS        | percentage                  | 0.5    | 65.1    |    | 67.2    | 29                         | 39 |
| Illicit drug use disorder                           | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage           | 0.5    | 2.7     |    | 3.4     | 33                         | 42 | Child medical visits                               | NSCH         | percentage                  | 0.5    | 89.7    |    | 73.3    | 18                         | 21 |
| Pain reliever misuse                                | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage           | 0.5    | 4.6     |    | 4.1     | 27                         | 41 | HPV immunizations                                  | NCIRD        | percentage                  | 1.0    | 41.8    |    | 49.6    | 29                         | 38 |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    | Pap smear test                                     | BRFSS        | percentage                  | 0.5    | 81.6    |    | 78.6    | 30                         | 31 |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    | Child immunization                                 | NCIRD        | percentage                  | 1.0    | 62.5    |    | 66.4    | 9                          | 46 |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    | Child dentist visits                               | NSCH         | percentage                  | 0.5    | 81.1    |    | 80.1    | 36                         | 31 |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
| Care Systems (24th)                                 | Source       | Unit                 | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021    | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |  | Source       | Unit                        | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021    | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |
|   |              |                      | 15%    | 39.6    |    | 60.6    | 37                         | 24 | Mental Health (47th)                               |              |                             | 15%    | 56.4    |    | 35.8    | 28                         | 47 |
| Child mental health access                          | NSCH         | percentage           | 1.0    | 54.1    |    | 38.0    | 41                         | 23 | Suicide  | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 population | 1.0    | 10.0    |    | 15.1    | 9                          | 23 |
| Adults with no health care coverage                 | BRFSS        | percentage           | 0.5    | 14.4    |    | 10.3    | 16                         | 17 | Drug overdose deaths                               | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 population | 0.5    | 10.9    |    | 38.3    | 16                         | 48 |
| Avoided medical care due to cost                    | BRFSS        | percentage           | 1.0    | 15.2    |    | 12.9    | 25                         | 24 | Serious mental illness                             | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                  | 1.0    | 5.0     |    | 5.7     | 43                         | 51 |
| Hospital rating                                     | HCA          | percentage           | 0.5    | 72.0    |   | 75.0    | 14                         | 13 | Disability weighted prevalence from mental illness | IMHE         | years / 100,000 population  | 1.0    | 2,259.1 |   | 2,176.7 | 26                         | 27 |
| Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrollees | CMS          | discharges / 100,000 | 1.0    | 6,039.0 |  | 4,866.0 | 47                         | 42 | Self-reported mental health not good               | BRFSS        | percentage                  | 1.0    | 12.7    |  | 16.3    | 36                         | 45 |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
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|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
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|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
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|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
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|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |
|   |              |                      |        |         |   |         |                            |    |  |              |                             |        |         |   |         |                            |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|  | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |  | Source  | Unit                    | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |
|--|---------|--------------------|--------|-------|---|-------|----------------------------|----|--|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------|---|-------|----------------------------|----|
| Pre-Primary Education (33rd)                         |         |                    | 5%     | 33.0  |     | 46.2  | 41                         | 33 | Primary Education (19th)                 |         |                         | 20%    | 63.9  |   | 59.9  | 12                         | 19 |
| Pre-primary enrollment                               | Census  | percentage         | 2.0    | 43.8  |    | 47.7  | 31                         | 22 | Math grade 4 score                       | NAEP    | scale score, 0-500      | 2.0    | 244.0 |  | 241.0 | 9                          | 18 |
| State pre-K quality                                  | NIEER   | Index score, 0-10  | 1.0    | 3.0   |    | 5.0   | 39                         | 34 | Science grade 4 score                    | NAEP    | scale score, 0-300      | 2.0    | 157.0 |  | 157.0 | 11                         | 16 |
|  |         |                    |        |       |   |       |                            |    | Reading grade 4 score                    | NAEP    | scale score, 0-500      | 2.0    | 225.0 |  | 222.0 | 13                         | 12 |
|  |         |                    |        |       |   |       |                            |    | Primary enrollment                       | Census  | percentage              | 1.0    | 94.2  |  | 94.4  | 38                         | 34 |
|  |         |                    |        |       |   |       |                            |    |  |         |                         |        |       |   |       |                            |    |
| Secondary Education (20th)                           | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    | Tertiary Education (22nd)                | Source  | Unit                    | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |
| Math grade 8 score                                   | NAEP    | scale score, 0-500 | 1.5    | 286.0 |    | 286.0 | 19                         | 9  | College enrollment                       | Census  | percentage              | 1.0    | 42.4  |  | 37.5  | 22                         | 39 |
| Science grade 8 score                                | NAEP    | scale score, 0-300 | 1.5    | 157.6 |    | 157.1 | 10                         | 19 | College graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage              | 1.0    | 54.7  |  | 57.0  | 26                         | 27 |
| Reading grade 8 score                                | NAEP    | scale score, 0-500 | 1.5    | 269.0 |    | 267.0 | 10                         | 6  | University quality for enrolled students | QS Rank | Legatum Institute score | 1.0    | 0.40  |  | 0.41  | 10                         | 8  |
| High school graduation rate                          | Dept Ed | percentage         | 1.0    | 80.0  |    | 82.0  | 25                         | 39 | Community college graduation rate        | NCES    | percentage              | 0.5    | 31.4  |  | 37.9  | 26                         | 15 |
| Secondary enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage         | 1.0    | 96.5  |   | 95.8  | 21                         | 41 |  |         |                         |        |       |   |       |                            |    |
|  |         |                    |        |       |   |       |                            |    |  |         |                         |        |       |   |       |                            |    |
| Adult Skills (32nd)                                  | Source  | Unit               | Unit   | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021  | US States Rank<br>20112021 |    |  |         |                         |        |       |   |       |                            |    |
| Adult population with at least a high school diploma | Census  | percentage         | 1.0    | 88.1  |  | 90.8  | 24                         | 24 |  |         |                         |        |       |   |       |                            |    |
| Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher    | Census  | percentage         | 1.0    | 24.6  |  | 29.3  | 38                         | 37 |  |         |                         |        |       |   |       |                            |    |

[illegible]

| Source Code  | Source Name   |
|--------------|---|
| AAR          | Association of American Railroads   |
| ACLU         | American Civil Liberties Union  |
| ANES         | American National Election Studies  |
| ATRF         | American Tort Reform Association  |
| BBN          | BroadbandNow  |
| BEA          | United States Bureau of Economic Analysis   |
| BJS          | United States Bureau of Justice Statistics  |
| BLS          | United States Bureau of Labour Statistics   |
| BRFSS        | Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System  |
| BTS          | United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics   |
| Ballotpedia  | Ballotpedia   |
| CAWP         | Center for American Women and Politics  |
| CDC          | CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network   |
| CDC          | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  |
| CJRP         | Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement  |
| CMS          | Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services  |
| CNCS         | Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America                  |
| CPI          | US Center for Public Integrity  |
| CPS          | Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement  |
| Cato         | Cato - Freedom in the 50 States   |
| Census       | United States Census Bureau   |
| Census       | US Census Bureau, American Community Survey   |
| Census       | US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns  |
| Cullier      | Dave Cullier  |
| DOL          | United States Department of Labor   |
| DUH Nat Svry | Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health |
| Dept Ed      | United States Department of Education   |
| EIA          | United States Energy Information Administration   |
| EPA          | United States Environmental Protection Agency   |
| FBI          | Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics                                    |
| FCC          | Federal Communications Commission   |
| FDIC         | Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation   |
| FI           | Fraser Institute  |
| FR           | Federal Reserve   |
| FTC          | Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network   |
| GTD          | Global Terrorism Database   |
| GVA          | Gun Violence Archive  |
| Gallup       | Gallup  |
| Google       | Google Trends   |
| HCA          | Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems                                      |
| HJK          | Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation  |
| HUD          | United States Department of Housing and Urban Development   |
| ICS          | Institute for Corruption Studies  |
| IMHE         | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation   |
| Inst Just    | Institute for Justice   |
| Kauffman     | Kauffman Foundation   |
| MAP          | Movement Advancement Project  |
| MIT          | MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies  |
| Mukherjee    | Mukherjee et al.  |
| NAACP        | NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund  |
| NAEP         | National Assessment of Educational Progress   |
| NCAJ         | National Center for Access to Justice   |
| NCES         | National Center for Education Statistics  |
| NCIRD        | National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases   |
| NCSL         | National Conference of State Legislatures   |
| NIEER        | National Institute for Early Education Research   |
| NIIMP        | National Institute on Money in Politics   |
| NLCD         | National Land Cover Database  |
| NLIHC        | National Low Income Housing Coalition   |
| NSCH         | National Survey of Children's Health  |
| NTIA         | National Telecommunications and Information Administration  |
| NVCA         | National Venture Capital Association  |
| POL          | Polaris Project   |
| PRRI         | Public Religion Research Institute  |
| Pros Now     | Prosperity Now Scorecard  |
| QS Rank      | QS World University Rankings  |
| QuantGov     | QuantGov  |
| SPLC         | Southern Poverty Law Center   |
| State OR     | State of Oregon   |
| Talk Pov     | Talk Poverty  |
| Tax Found    | Tax Foundation  |
| USDA         | United States Department of Agriculture   |
| USDA         | United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service                                   |
| USFWS        | United States Fish and Wildlife Service   |
| USGS         | United States Geological Survey   |
| USPFT        | United States Press Freedom Tracker   |
| USPIRG       | United States Public Interest Research Group  |
| USPTO        | United States Patent and Trademark Office   |
| USRC         | United States Religious Census  |
| WaPo         | Washington Post   |