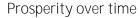
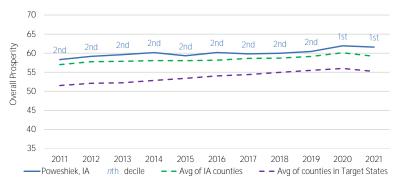
Poweshiek, IA: Overall Prosperity 61.6 (1st decile*)







Safety and Security



Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	58.3	~~	61.6	1	1	17
Inclusive Societies	63.7	M_	63.4	3		75
Safety and Security	67.3	1	63.4	6	▼ 1	76
Personal Freedom	61.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	62.1	3	▼ 2	35
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	1	1
Social Capital	60.6		59.1	3	▼ 1	37
Open Economies	49.0		56.0	2	1	11
Business Environment	42.4		50.5	3	A 3	4
Infrastructure	53.3		53.8	3		54
Economic Quality	51.4		63.6	2	1	15
Empowered People	62.1	~~~	65.3	1		12
Living Conditions	69.7	~~~	74.2	2		44
Health	63.6	\mathrew{\partial}{\partia	65.8	2		34
⊘ Education	65.4	✓	68.0	1		7
Matural Environment	49.8	/	53.2	6	1	23

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
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Poweshiek, IA (1st decile*): Pillar and	d element scores					
Safety and Security	Ā	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng. 3.4 6 ▼ 1	IA Rank 2021 76	Personal Freedom	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 61.9 62.1	US Counties Decile IA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng 2021 3 ▼ 2 35
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0	00.0	1	Agency 30%	79.5	2 = - 1
Violent Crime 50%	78.0	59.4 7 ▼ 3	78	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	53.6 47.3	1 - 1
Property Crime 35%	38.0	53.3 5 📤 2	71	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4 48.1	3 = . 1
				Social Tolerance 30%	62.8 65.8	5 ▼ 1 35
Governance		0021 US Countiles Decile 2021 10-yr decile chrg 19.2 2 • 1	IA Rank 2021 1	Social Capital	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 60.6 59.1	US Counties Decile 1A Rank 2021 10-yr decile ching 2021 3 7 37
Political Accountability 30%	43.8	69.7 4 📤 3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	74.4 77.0	1 = - 30
Rule of Law 35%	65.5	58.0 4	1	Social Networks 25%	64.6 63.4	1 6
Government Integrity 35%	83.3	80.1 1	1	Institutional Trust 20%	57.5	7 - 13
				Civic and Social Participation 30%	47.9 41.9	4 ▼ 1 45
Business Environment		US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 4	Infrastructure	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 53.3 53.8	US Counties Decile 1A Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 3 - 54
Financing Ecosystems 40%	,	14.4 3 🔺 3	4	Communications 40%	50.9 50.9	4 = - 52
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	\sim	53.6 3 • 2	1	Resources 25%	62.1 63.9	2 1 56
Burden of Regulation 10%	()	35.1 9 \checkmark 6	1	Transport 35%	49.9 49.9	6 = - 89
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	~ >	67.5 6 🔺 1	1			
Price Distortions 10%	٧,	53.6 8 🔺 1	1			
·	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend	US Countiles Decille 2021 10-yr decile chrg.	IA Rank 2021			
Economic Quality	51.4	3.6 2 • 1	15			
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	49.7	58.6 2 • 2	17			
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	53.1	54.2 5 ▼ 1	6			
Dynamism 20%	47.7	55.7 6 📤 1	48			
Labor Force Engagement 30%		2	37			
Living Conditions		US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 2	1A Rank 2021 44	Health	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 63.6 65.8	US Countles Decile IA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng 2021 34
Material Resources 25%	72.7	72.1 3 • 1	53	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	55.6 52.7	6 = - 44
Nutrition 15%	52.2	71.7 2 📤 2	22	Preventative Interventions 15%	52.4 63.1	1 1 18
Water Services 15%	89.3	39.0 2 -	52	Care Systems 15%	49.8 76.1	1 2 47
Shelter 15%	67.1	58.6 3	36	Mental Health 15%	73.2 61.2	4 2 56
Connectedness 15%	61.7	70.8 7 2	78	Physical Health 20%	70.7 68.3	2 = - 16
Protection from Harm 15%	73.1 Overall Prosperity	74.2 3 1 US Counties Decile	26 IA Rank	Longevity 20%	74.1 71.0 Overall Prosperity	3 1 46 US Counties Decile IA Rank
Education	2011 10-yr trend	2021 10-yr decile chng. 8.0 1 = -	2021	Natural Environment	2011 10-yr trend 2021 49.8 53.2	2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 6 • 1 23
Pre-Primary Education 5%	47.4	50.2 3 🔺 3	45	Emissions 25%	53.1 51.0	5 🔻 1 47
Primary Education 20%	70.5	79.7	4	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	61.3 73.4	3 4 3 17
Secondary Education 25%	73.4	76.3 2 = -	18	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	32.6 37.1	9 = - 57
Tertiary Education 25%	66.5	57.5	10	Freshwater 20%	71.3 71.4	5 - 9
Adult Skills 25%	55.9	52.3 2 = -	15	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5 3.5	9 = . 1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile:	s, for each pillar, element and indicator. O	nunties in the 1st decile are the strongest perfo	rmers and those in the 1	Oth decile are the weakest		

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

														Italics: Indic	ator contain	s imputed va
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (7th)			50%	78.0	-W-	59.4	4
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	21.4	-√√	59.4	6
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	96.1	-4	410.7	4
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	WL	5.4	1
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
		population														
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	tile		1	1	1	I			1
Property Crime (5th)			35%	38.0	10-yr trend	53.3	2011 7	5								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	849.0	<u></u>	486.4	9	7								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	0.5	85.4	1	43.2	5	3								
Larceny theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	1.0	1,260.1	_	945.7	6	5								
Identity theft	FTC	population reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2	<i></i>	131.2	3	1								
		,														

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	1 1									1				Italics: Indica	tor contain:	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend			ounties ecile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	-	77.3	2		Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	io-yr deid	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
					·											
	Source	Unit	Weight				US Co	ounties								US Counti
					Value			ecile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		Decile
				2011 44.4	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹	2011	2021	Social Tolerance (5th)	Source	Unit		²⁰¹¹	Value 10-yr trend	2021 65.8	Decile 2011 2
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	3	2021 3	` '			30%	62.8		65.8	Decile 2011 20
	Cato	coding, 0-1					2011	2021 3	Social Tolerance (5th) Hate group concentration	Source SPLC	unit number /100,000 population	30%	į.			Decile 2011 20
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato Cato	coding,	25%	44.4		48.1	3	2021 3			number /100,000	30%	62.8		65.8	Decile 2011 20 4
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based		coding. 0-1 coding.	25% 1.0	0.0		0.0	3	3 5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	30%	62.8		65.8	Decile 2011 20 4
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding.	25% 1.0	0.0		0.0	3 4	3 5 1	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic	SPLC Google	number /100,000 population index, 0-100	30% 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8		65.8 10.8 22.8	Decile 2011 20 4 6 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0	0.0 1.0 0.5		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5	3 4 1	3 3 5 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 2 4 6 3 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0	0.0 1.0 0.5		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	2011 3 4 1 2 2	3 5 1 2 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 2 4 6 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barined Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	2011 3 4 1 2 2 8	3 5 1 2 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 21 4 6 3 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barined Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	2011 3 4 1 2 2 8	3 5 1 2 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 21 4 6 3 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barined Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	2011 3 4 1 2 2 8	3 5 1 2 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 2 4 6 3 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	2011 3 4 1 2 2 8	3 5 1 2 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 2 4 6 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	2011 3 4 1 2 2 8	3 5 1 2 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 2 4 6 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) tatewide religious freedom restoration act nacted tatewide employment anti-discrimination aw tatewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited tatewide affirmative action in public services anned tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	2011 3 4 1 2 2 8	3 5 1 2 3	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	62.8 21.2 22.8 57.0		65.8 10.8 22.8 62.0	Decile 2011 4 6 3 3 3

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4

58.0

29.0

0.0

35%

1.5

65.5

24.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec	tile		Source	Unit
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	10-yr trend	69.7	2011	2021	Rule of Law (4th)		
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73		0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5			
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4			
							US Cor	unties			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011				
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	VL_	80.1	1	1			
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	\	7.5	1	2			
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1			
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	V-	0.1510	1	2			
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3			
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1			
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1			

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1		1				I		ı	ı	1	1	Italics: Indica	ator contain.	
Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-vr trend		Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
		25%	74.4	W	77.0		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1 1
CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1 3	Favors between neighbors		percentage		37.6		37.6	
Census	percentage	1.0	22.1	W	23.8	3 3	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2 1
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	17.9		5.9	1 1	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage	1.5	63.4		63.4	3 3
NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1 2
	percentage		90.1		90.1		Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
О	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3 4								
	average		6.4		6.4	2 2								
Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
		20%	2011 57.5	10-yr trend	2021 57.5	2011 2021 7 7	Civic and Social Participation			30%	²⁰¹¹ 47.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 41.9	3 4
0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5 5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000	1.0	0.44	2	0.36	1 3
o	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2 1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	%	34.0	3 3
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9 9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	W	56.8	4 8
							Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	MV	22.6	2 3
							Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	1	1.83	10 6
							Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	/\	5.1	1 8
							(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.634		0.542	2 3
							Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.2		2.2	5 5
							Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5 5
							Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6 6
							School, neighborhood or community	0	percentage	0.5	12.3			8 8
	CDC Census CDC NSCH 0 0 Source	CDC Instances, 71,000 population Consus percentage instances 71,000 female 15-19 population NSCH percentage 0 percentage 0 percentage Unit percentage percentage percentage percentage percentage or percentage	25% Instances, 71,000 1.0 population 1.0 population 1.0 population 1.0 population 1.0 percentage 1.0 population 1.0 population 1.0 population 1.0 population 0.5 percentage 0.5 0 percentage 1.0	2011 25% 74.4	25% 74.4 10-yr trend 25% 74.4 10-yr trend 24 10-yr trend 24 10-yr trend 22.1 10-yr trend 22.1 10-yr trend 22.1 10-yr trend 27.9 10-yr trend 27.5 10-yr trend	25% 74.4 77.0 7	2011 10 yet rend 2021 2011 2021	Source Unit Weight 2011 10 10 1 1 1 1 1 1	Decision Community Decision Decision Community Decision Decision Community Decision De	Core	Comparison	Doctor D	1	256 74.4 77.0 1 1 2 2 2 3 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

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Poweshiek, IA: Business Enviro													Italics: Indica	tor contain	
	Source						US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight				
nancing Ecosystems (3rd)			40%	26.9	~	44.4	6 3	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	/	53.6	5
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	22.3	$\sim \sqrt{}$	16.1	3	7 Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
umber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	5.9	~	16.6	3	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
sets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	7.6	~	54.5	7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	\sim	47.7	6	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
ew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	<i>✓</i> ~	0.002	5
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.015		0.017	5 !	5							
Burden of Regulation (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight 10%	2011 44.3	Value 10-yr trend	35.1	US Counties	Ct-tidili	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 68.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021 67.5	US Cou Deci 2011 7
tatewide Federal Regulation and State nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	WI	1.15	5 !	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~~	8.8	7
atewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581	1	1.636	6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	S	0.5	4,010.0	7	5,115.0	1
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	مسمه	63.6	9 8	3							
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~~	0.09	4 :	3							
statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~~/	4.03	10 4	3							

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				2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source		
Communications (4th)			40%	50.9		50.9	4	4	Resources (2nd)			
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	39.7		39.7	7	7	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,0 population	00
Utra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	50.9		50.9	3	3	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	
ast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	
							1			1		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011					
Transport (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 49.9		²⁰²¹ 49.9	Dec	nties ile 2021				
	Source	Unit number /square mile		1			Dec 2011					
		number /square	35%	49.9		49.9	2011 6	2021 6				
Statewide number of airports Road condition	BTS	number /square mile	35%	49.9		49.9	2011 6	6				
Transport (6th) Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square	35% 0.5	0.0		0.0	2011 6	6				
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR	number /square mile percent miles /square mile /square	35% 0.5 1.5	49.9 0.0 2.2 0.1		49.9 0.0 2.2 0.1	6 7 6	6				
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	0.0 2.2 0.1 0.6		49.9 0.0 2.2 0.1 0.6	6 7 6 2 1	6 7 6 2				

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contains	imputed values
	Source						US Countie Decile 2011 20					Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	49.7	~~/	68.6	4	2	Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	53.1	~~~	64.2	4 5
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	6,887.3	/~	8,813.3	2 2
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	\wedge	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,754.4	\	2,684.1	2 1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.00	-	1.13	6	2	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1/	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	9.78		4.95	7	6								
							_									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (6th)			20%	2011 47.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.7	7	6	Labor Force Engagement (2nd)			30%	53.8	10-yr trend	64.3	2011 2021
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	1	54.7	10	10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.8	1	4.9	2 3
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	M	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	10.1	~~~	6.8	2 3
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	pw	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	~	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	68.0	1	65.9	2 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	52.9	1	108.1	6	5								
					•		_									

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		!					US Counties			!		!	Italics: Indica	imputed value:	
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Material Resources (3rd)			25%	72.7	V	72.1	2 3	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	52.2		71.7	4
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	18.3	W	18.3	2 3	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	87.5	/	91.9	3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.2	$\neg \checkmark$	9.9	3 2	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	_~/	96.4	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.76	$\sqrt{\ }$	5.18	3 4	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.24	/\	60.28	4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	36.6		36.6	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Water Services (2nd)			15%	89.3	V	89.0	2 2	Shelter (3rd)			15%	67.1	~~	68.6	3
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~	5.6	2
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	$\overline{}$	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	7	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.03	-vv/	98.94	6 6	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.45	J~M	0.46	1
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	7
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (7th)			15%	61.7	10-yr trend	70.8	5 7	Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	73.1	10-yr trend	74.2	2011 202
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	76.0	\r	73.0		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	14.9	7/	15.6	3
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	64.7	/	76.2	5 4	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	13.9	1/1/	12.3	2
										population			V		

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							US Counties		Italics: Indicator contains imputed valu							
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202	
Behavioral Risk Factors (6th)			15%	55.6		52.7	6 6	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	52.4	M	63.1	2	
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	27.7	1	34.3	4 6	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		70.1		69.1	2	
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	21.1	\sim	18.5	6 4	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.0		76.8	5	
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.8	/\	6.9	7 10	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		66.1		70.9	5	
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.50		2.87	6 7	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.8		74.9	4	
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.0		4.0	4 4	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	45.5	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	60.9	4	
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	84.4		79.3	3	
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	57.7	\\	72.8	4	
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	84.0	\	85.8	2	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr_trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202	
Care Systems (1st)			15%	49.8		76.1		Mental Health (4th)			15%	73.2	~	61.2	2	
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	44.9		34.2	5 2	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population		11.5	M	15.7	2	
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	12.1	~	6.4	1 2	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.6	M	15.0	2	
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	10.9		8.3	1 1	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.29	7	4.90	4	
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	76.0	M	76.0	4 5	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,166.6		2,086.8	3	
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	7,691.4	~~~	3,033.0	5 2	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.7		11.8	2	
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile	
Physical Health (2nd)			20%	2011 70.7	10-yr trend	68.3	2011 2021	Longevity (3rd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 74.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 71.0	2011 202	
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	28.4	_/_	29.0	4 4	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5	1.0	111.7	¬M ~	112.9	1	
Diabetes	CDC	percentage percentage	1.0	7.7	~ /	6.5	4 2	5-14 mortality	CDC	population deaths / 100.000	0.5	13.0	M	16.2	3	
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.64	7/~	3.45	3 3	15-64 mortality	CDC	5-14 population deaths / 100,000	20	212.6	1/1/2	267.5	1	
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of	IMHE	years / 100,000	0.5	329.3	V	356.6	1 1	Maternal mortality	IMHE	15-64 population deaths / 100,000		0.24	1	0.23	2	
infectious diseases Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	population percentage	1.0	8.5	/	9.9	2 1	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	population percentage	1.0	51.2	1	48.7	3	
sen reported poor physical realth	CHK	регоептаде	1.0	0.0		7.7	<u> </u>	ino callty flax 03°03	IIVIFIE	разентаде	1.0	J1.Z	7	+0.7	3	

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Poweshiek, IA: Education (1st c	decile*):	Element and	d indicat	or scor	es											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contain.	US Counties Decile
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)			5%	²⁰¹¹ 47.4	10-yr trend	60.2	2011	2021	Primary Education (1st)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 70.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 79.7	2011 2021
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	38.8		48.0	7		Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.74	~_	5.44	2 1
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9	~ ["	7.9	5	4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3 3
		0.10							English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.46	M	4.86	3 2
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.5	M	98.4	3 2
														4		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	unties tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (2nd)			25%	73.4	2/	76.3	2	2	Tertiary Education (1st)			25%	66.5	7	57.5	1 1
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.81	~/^	9.37	2	1	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	77.5	7	61.6	1 1
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3	3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	~	68.9	1 1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.23	^^	8.64	3	2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1 6
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	92.0	Mr	93.5	2	4	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2 2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.3	W	96.7	2	6								
							US Cou	inties								
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Deci 2011	2021								
Adult Skills (2nd)			25%	55.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	62.3	2	2								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	92.1	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	93.9	1	1								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	21.7	VV.	26.1	3	3								

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Poweshiek, IA: Natural Environment (6th decile*): Element and indicator scores														K	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile			Italics: Indicator contains imp L Value					
	Source				10-yr trend		2011 2021				Weight	2011	10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Emissions (5th)			25%	53.1		51.0	4 5	Exposure to Air Pollution (3rd)			25%	61.3	<u> </u>	73.4	6
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.67		0.60	6 6	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.62	~~/	0.66	5 5	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	2.11		0.90	6
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66		0.72	4 4	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.025		0.069	4
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.943		0.764	2 8	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	46.37	~/	0.33	7
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68	/	0.74	3 3								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
Forest, Land and Soil (9th)			20%	32.6	10-yr trend	37.1	9 9	Freshwater (5th)			20%	71.3	10-yr trend	71.4	5
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00	_	0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
				1.40	<i> </i>		7 7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and							
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas Statewide compliant underground storage	USDA	percentage	1.0		-A	1.42		ponds	EPA	percentage million gallons /	0.5	10.4	·····	10.4	7
tanks facilities	EPA	percentage number /	1.0	63.0	/ 💛	64.0		Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	1,000 population	1.0	0.16		0.16	2
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	51.2	<i></i>	36.9	8 7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.01		0.00	8
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	2.939	1	2.836	8 8								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	2.1		2.1	8 8								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9 9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6 6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10 10								
	1		1				1	1							

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA HJK Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post