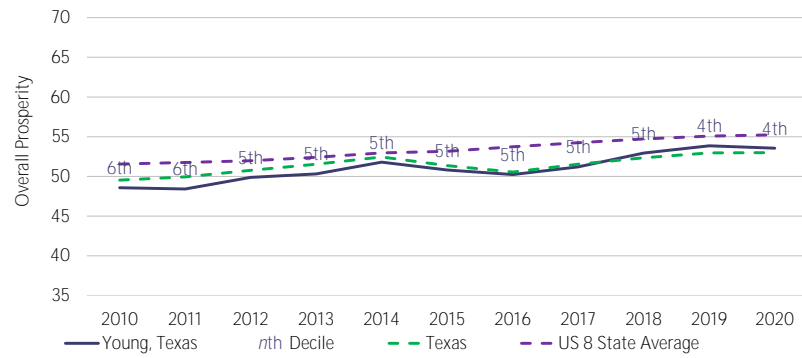# Young, Texas: Overall Prosperity 53.5 (4th decile*)

## Prosperity over time



Overall Prosperity (y-axis 35–70), years 2010–2020.
Legend: Young, Texas — nth Decile — Texas — US 8 State Average
Decile labels over time: 6th, 6th, 5th, 5th, 5th, 5th, 5th, 5th, 5th, 4th, 4th



Radar chart pillars: Safety and Security, Personal Freedom, Governance, Social Capital, Business Environment, Market Access and Infrastructure, Economic Quality, Living Conditions, Health, Education, Natural Environment

## Breakdown of performance

| | 2010 | Score 10-year trend | 2020 | Decile (1 to 10) 2020 | 10-year decile change | Rank - Texas (1 to 254) 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Overall Prosperity | 48.6 | | 53.5 | 4 | ▲ 2 | 34 |
| Inclusive Societies | 50.6 | | 53.0 | 5 | ▲ 2 | 73 |
| Safety and Security | 57.6 | | 78.3 | 3 | ▲ 5 | 67 |
| Personal Freedom | 40.5 | | 42.0 | 7 | – | 136 |
| Governance | 57.3 | | 50.5 | 4 | ▼ 1 | 1 |
| Social Capital | 46.9 | | 41.3 | 7 | ▼ 2 | 168 |
| Open Economies | 48.0 | | 55.6 | 1 | ▲ 2 | 36 |
| Business Environment | 50.7 | | 55.4 | 1 | ▲ 1 | 12 |
| Market Access and Infrastructure | 36.6 | | 37.8 | 7 | ▲ 1 | 137 |
| Economic Quality | 56.6 | | 73.7 | 1 | – | 7 |
| Empowered People | 47.2 | | 52.0 | 7 | – | 109 |
| Living Conditions | 57.5 | | 57.7 | 7 | ▼ 3 | 101 |
| Health | 41.2 | | 44.9 | 9 | ▲ 1 | 224 |
| Education | 41.2 | | 50.2 | 6 | ▲ 1 | 80 |
| Natural Environment | 48.8 | | 55.0 | 4 | ▲ 2 | 56 |

* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.
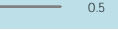
## Safety and Security

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safety and Security | | 57.6 | | 78.3 | 3 | ▲ 5 | 67 |
| Terror-related Crime | 15% | 100.0 | | 100.0 | 1 | ═ - | 1 |
| Violent Crime | 50% | 51.7 | | 74.0 | 3 | ▲ 4 | 75 |
| Property Crime | 35% | 47.7 | | 75.2 | 4 | ▲ 3 | 62 |

## Personal Freedom

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Personal Freedom | | 40.5 | | 42.0 | 7 | ═ - | 136 |
| Agency | 30% | 56.6 | | 64.5 | 5 | ═ - | 1 |
| Freedom of Association and Speech | 15% | 39.6 | | 39.7 | 6 | ═ - | 1 |
| Absence of Legal Discrimination | 25% | 13.0 | | 13.7 | 6 | ═ - | 1 |
| Social Tolerance | 30% | 48.0 | | 44.3 | 8 | ═ - | 139 |

## Governance

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Governance | | 57.3 | | 50.5 | 4 | ▼ 1 | 1 |
| Political Accountability | 30% | 53.2 | | 52.4 | 7 | ▼ 4 | 1 |
| Rule of Law | 35% | 65.0 | | 52.0 | 3 | ▲ 1 | 1 |
| Government Integrity | 35% | 53.2 | | 47.4 | 5 | ▼ 2 | 1 |

## Social Capital

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Social Capital | | 46.9 | | 41.3 | 7 | ▼ 2 | 168 |
| Personal and Family Relationships | 25% | 62.6 | | 57.8 | 7 | ▼ 3 | 177 |
| Social Networks | 25% | 46.0 | | 34.2 | 5 | ▲ 1 | 27 |
| Institutional Trust | 20% | 60.8 | | 57.6 | 5 | ▼ 1 | 39 |
| Civic and Social Participation | 30% | 25.3 | | 22.7 | 8 | ▼ 1 | 106 |

## Business Environment

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Business Environment | | 50.7 | | 55.4 | 1 | ▲ 1 | 12 |
| Financing Ecosystems | 40% | 42.7 | | 56.0 | 2 | ▲ 1 | 12 |
| Domestic Market Contestability | 30% | 49.3 | | 51.6 | 3 | ▲ 4 | 1 |
| Burden of Regulation | 10% | 44.0 | | 43.2 | 3 | ▲ 2 | 1 |
| Labor Market Flexibility | 10% | 72.6 | | 74.1 | 1 | ▲ 2 | 1 |
| Price Distortions | 10% | 71.3 | | 58.1 | 6 | ▼ 3 | 1 |

## Market Access and Infrastructure

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Market Access and Infrastructure | | 36.6 | | 37.8 | 7 | ▲ 1 | 137 |
| Communications | 40% | 27.0 | | 27.0 | 8 | ═ - | 155 |
| Resources | 25% | 55.2 | | 60.1 | 3 | ▲ 2 | 57 |
| Transport | 35% | 40.5 | | 40.5 | 7 | ═ - | 161 |

## Economic Quality

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Economic Quality | | 56.6 | | 73.7 | 1 | ═ - | 7 |
| Fiscal Sustainability | 25% | 64.2 | | 72.6 | 1 | ▲ 1 | 12 |
| Productivity and Competitiveness | 25% | 65.5 | | 85.1 | 1 | ═ - | 36 |
| Dynamism | 20% | 48.1 | | 63.2 | 2 | ▲ 4 | 30 |
| Labor Force Engagement | 30% | 48.6 | | 72.0 | 3 | ▲ 1 | 49 |

## Living Conditions

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Living Conditions | | 57.5 | | 57.7 | 7 | ▼ 3 | 101 |
| Material Resources | 25% | 55.0 | | 60.3 | 5 | ▲ 1 | 83 |
| Nutrition | 15% | 39.9 | | 49.1 | 9 | ▼ 3 | 159 |
| Water Services | 15% | 71.6 | | 45.6 | 7 | ▼ 2 | 123 |
| Shelter | 15% | 56.1 | | 55.1 | 7 | ▼ 3 | 101 |
| Connectedness | 15% | 66.2 | | 82.0 | 3 | ═ - | 59 |
| Protection from Harm | 15% | 58.1 | | 52.2 | 9 | ▼ 4 | 209 |

## Health

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Health | | 41.2 | | 44.9 | 9 | ▲ 1 | 224 |
| Behavioral Risk Factors | 15% | 36.7 | | 56.7 | 6 | ▲ 4 | 214 |
| Preventative Interventions | 15% | 25.3 | | 31.7 | 8 | ═ - | 48 |
| Care Systems | 15% | 24.9 | | 25.2 | 10 | ═ - | 182 |
| Mental Health | 15% | 67.2 | | 62.6 | 6 | ▼ 1 | 209 |
| Physical Health | 20% | 46.2 | | 38.9 | 9 | ▼ 3 | 220 |
| Longevity | 20% | 44.0 | | 53.8 | 7 | ▲ 2 | 179 |

## Education

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Education | | 41.2 | | 50.2 | 6 | ▲ 1 | 80 |
| Pre-Primary Education | 5% | 30.6 | | 42.8 | 7 | ▲ 2 | 91 |
| Primary Education | 20% | 48.6 | | 58.8 | 5 | ▲ 1 | 79 |
| Secondary Education | 25% | 62.0 | | 65.7 | 4 | ═ - | 113 |
| Tertiary Education | 25% | 28.3 | | 35.1 | 6 | ▲ 3 | 91 |
| Adult Skills | 25% | 29.2 | | 44.4 | 6 | ▲ 2 | 91 |

## Natural Environment

| | | 2010 | Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2020 | Decile 10-yr dec. change | Texas Rank 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Natural Environment | | 48.8 | | 55.0 | 4 | ▲ 2 | 56 |
| Emissions | 25% | 61.1 | | 64.2 | 4 | ▲ 1 | 77 |
| Exposure to Air Pollution | 25% | 46.0 | | 52.5 | 6 | ═ - | 117 |
| Forest, Land and Soil | 20% | 41.1 | | 48.2 | 5 | ▲ 1 | 81 |
| Freshwater | 20% | 66.6 | | 78.7 | 4 | ▲ 3 | 139 |
| Preservation Efforts | 10% | 4.7 | | 4.7 | 6 | ═ - | 1 |

* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Terror-related Crime (1st) | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 100.0 | | 100.0 | 1 | **1** |
| Mass shooting deaths | GVA | deaths /1,000,000 population | 1.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Mass shooting injuries | GVA | injuries /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Terrorism deaths | GTD | deaths /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Terrorism injuries | GTD | injuries /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Terrorism events | GTD | events /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |

| Violent Crime (3rd) | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **50%** | 51.7 | | 74.0 | 7 | **3** |
| Murder | NACJD | deaths /100,000 population | 1.5 | 5.7 | | 0.0 | 8 | 1 |
| Rape | NACJD | incidents /100,000 population | 1.0 | 28.5 | | 16.5 | 7 | 4 |
| Aggravated assaults | NACJD | assaults /100,000 population | 1.0 | 136.7 | | 99.1 | 4 | 3 |
| Robbery | NACJD | incidents /100,000 population | 0.5 | 5.7 | | 22.0 | 4 | 6 |

| Property Crime (4th) | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **35%** | 47.7 | | 75.2 | 7 | **4** |
| Burglary | NACJD | incidents /100,000 population | 1.5 | 899.7 | | 346.9 | 9 | 4 |
| Motor vehicle theft | NACJD | incidents /100,000 population | 0.5 | 136.7 | | 66.1 | 7 | 4 |
| Larceny theft | NACJD | incidents /100,000 population | 1.0 | 1,457.8 | | 875.5 | 6 | 4 |
| *Identity theft* | *FTC* | *reports /100,000 population* | *0.5* | *57.7* | | *71.6* | *2* | *3* |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Agency (5th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 56.6 | | 64.5 | 5 | 5 |
| Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians | WaPo | deaths /100,000 population | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Statewide death row population | NAACP | number /100,000 population | 1.0 | 1.4 | | 0.8 | 6 | 6 |
| Statewide adult incarceration | BJS | number /100,000 adult population | 1.0 | 1,130.0 | | 1,050.0 | 5 | 5 |
| Statewide youth incarceration | CJRP | prisoners /100,000 youth population | 0.5 | 108.2 | | 51.4 | 5 | 4 |
| Statewide trafficking | POL | reports /100,000 population | 1.0 | 7.3 | | 7.3 | 5 | 5 |

## Freedom of Association and Speech (6th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 39.6 | | 39.7 | 6 | 6 |
| Statewide free speech in public places | Cato | coding, 0-3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 2 | 2 |
| Statewide right-to-work | NCSL | coding, 0-1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Statewide press suppression | USPFT | number /100,000 state population | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 6 | 3 |
| Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance | ACLU | coding, 0-1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 6 | 6 |

## Absence of Legal Discrimination (6th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 13.0 | | 13.7 | 6 | 6 |
| Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted | Cato | coding, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | | 0.5 | 1 | 1 |
| Statewide employment anti-discrimination law | Cato | coding, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 5 | 5 |
| Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited | Cato | coding, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 4 | 4 |
| Statewide affirmative action in public services banned | Cato | coding, 0-2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 2 |
| Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition | MAP | coding, 0-9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | | 2.0 | 4 | 6 |
| Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws | MAP | coding, 0-11 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 5 | 5 |

## Social Tolerance (8th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 48.0 | | 44.3 | 8 | 8 |
| Hate group concentration | SPLC | number /100,000 population | 1.0 | 21.6 | | 63.1 | 8 | 8 |
| *Ethnic slur google traffic* | *Google* | *index, 0-100* | *1.0* | *33.2* | | *33.2* | *8* | *8* |
| Statewide same sex marriage support | PRRI | percentage | 0.5 | 48.0 | | 55.0 | 4 | 5 |
| Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support | PRRI | percentage | 0.5 | 67.0 | | 66.0 | 4 | 5 |

* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

# Young, Texas: Governance (4th decile*)

## Political Accountability (7th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 53.2 | | 52.4 | 3 | 7 |
| Statewide Elections Performance Index | MIT | Overall Prosperity, 0-1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | | 0.7 | 4 | 5 |
| Statewide gender balance in legislatures | CAWP | percentage | 0.5 | 23.8 | | 23.2 | 3 | 7 |
| Statewide state campaign disclosure | NIMP | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | 0.8 | 1 | 7 |
| Statewide term limits | NCSL | coding, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 4 | 4 |

## Rule of Law (3rd)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **35%** | 65.0 | | 52.0 | 4 | 3 |
| Statewide Justice Index | NCAJ | index rank 1-51 | 1.5 | 16.0 | | 33.0 | 2 | 4 |
| Statewide judicial integrity | ATRF | coding, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | | 0.0 | 6 | 1 |

## Government Integrity (5th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **35%** | 53.2 | | 47.4 | 3 | 5 |
| Statewide legal corruption perceptions | ICS | expert survey, 3-15 | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 11.5 | 3 | 6 |
| Statewide illegal corruption perceptions | ICS | expert survey, 3-15 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | 7.0 | 5 | 3 |
| Statewide Corruption Reflection Index | ICS | Overall Prosperity, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | | 0.2 | 7 | 2 |
| Statewide State Integrity Investigation | CPI | index rank, 1-50 | 1.0 | 27.0 | | 39.0 | 2 | 7 |
| Statewide public record request compliance | Cuillier | percentage | 1.0 | 41.4 | | 41.4 | 4 | 4 |
| Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index | USPIRG | Overall Prosperity, 0-100 | 0.5 | 91.0 | | 82.0 | 1 | 2 |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Personal and Family Relationships (7th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Personal and Family Relationships (7th)** | | | **25%** | 62.6 | | 57.8 | 4 | 7 |
| Statewide divorce | CDC | instances, /1,000 population | 1.0 | 3.3 | | 2.6 | 3 | 4 |
| Children in unmarried households | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 19.2 | | 34.3 | 2 | 8 |
| Teen births | CDC | instances /1,000 female 15-19 population | 1.0 | 72.6 | | 39.0 | 8 | 9 |
| Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities | NSCH | percentage | 0.5 | 90.2 | | 83.0 | 6 | 7 |
| *Shared meals with household members* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *93.8* | | *91.6* | *3* | *2* |
| *Frequently hear from family and friends* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *83.0* | | *78.6* | *3* | *8* |
| *Close friends* | *CPS* | *average* | *1.0* | *7.3* | | *7.3* | *1* | |

## Social Networks (5th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Social Networks (5th)** | | | **25%** | 46.0 | | 34.2 | 6 | 5 |
| *Favors between neighbors* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *47.9* | | *27.9* | *1* | *6* |
| *Frequently talk with neighbors* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *68.1* | | *50.1* | *5* | *5* |
| *Trust in people in neighborhood* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *1.5* | *55.7* | | *55.8* | *6* | *4* |
| Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child | NSCH | percentage | 1.0 | 46.8 | | 54.5 | 7 | 3 |
| Statewide trust in people | ANES | coding, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | | 0.5 | 7 | 7 |

## Institutional Trust (5th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Institutional Trust (5th)** | | | **20%** | 60.8 | | 57.6 | 4 | 5 |
| *Confidence in corporations* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *57.7* | | *63.5* | *6* | *5* |
| *Confidence in the media* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *62.1* | | *52.6* | *3* | *6* |
| Statewide trust in federal government | ANES | coding, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | 1 | 1 |

## Civic and Social Participation (8th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Civic and Social Participation (8th)** | | | **30%** | 25.3 | | 22.7 | 7 | 8 |
| Statewide volunteer rate | CNCS | instances, /1,000 population | 1.0 | 0.3 | | 0.2 | 4 | 7 |
| Statewide volunteering intensity | CNCS | hours, per capita | 1.0 | 32.2 | | 26.3 | 6 | 7 |
| Statewide active in neighborhood | CNCS | percentage | 1.0 | 6.2 | | 5.8 | 5 | 7 |
| Statewide helping the community | CNCS | instances, /1,000 | 1.0 | 1.3 | | 1.6 | 7 | 7 |
| (Non-religious) membership organizations | Census | number /1,000 population | 1.0 | 0.2 | | 0.2 | 9 | 9 |
| Religious membership organizations | USRC | number /1,000 population | 0.5 | 3.5 | | 3.5 | 2 | 2 |
| *Religious organization participation* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *19.6* | | *19.6* | *6* | *5* |
| *Sport or recreation organization participation* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *5.9* | | *7.0* | *8* | *6* |
| *School, neighborhood or community association participation* | *CPS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *13.3* | | *15.2* | *6* | *4* |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Financing Ecosystems (2nd)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Financing Ecosystems (2nd)** | | | **40%** | 42.7 | | 56.0 | 3 | 2 |
| Venture capital invested | NVCA | $ /capita | 1.0 | 45.8 | | 135.0 | 2 | 2 |
| Number of venture capital deals | NVCA | number /1,000,000 | 1.0 | 8.5 | | 20.2 | 2 | 1 |
| Assets under management | NVCA | $ /capita | 1.0 | 201.9 | | 184.0 | 2 | 2 |
| Venture capital fundraising | NVCA | $ /capita | 1.0 | 0.2 | | 34.2 | 4 | 2 |
| Bank branch access | FDIC | number /square mile | 1.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 8 | 7 |
| New Foreign Direct Investment | BEA | $ /capita | 1.0 | 30,520.0 | | 30,520.0 | 1 | 1 |

## Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)** | | | **30%** | 49.3 | | 51.6 | 7 | 3 |
| Statewide low-income licensed occupations | Inst Just | number | 1.5 | 37.0 | | 37.0 | 2 | 2 |
| Statewide occupational licensing training cost | Inst Just | $ | 1.0 | 253.0 | | 253.0 | 5 | 5 |
| Statewide occupational licensing training time | Inst Just | days | 1.0 | 341.0 | | 341.0 | 4 | 4 |
| Statewide age requirements for license | Inst Just | years | 1.0 | 10.0 | | 10.0 | 2 | 2 |
| Statewide regulation density index | Cato | Overall Prosperity | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 7 | 7 |

## Burden of Regulation (3rd)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Burden of Regulation (3rd)** | | | **10%** | 44.0 | | 43.2 | 5 | 3 |
| Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index | QuantGov | Overall Prosperity | 1.0 | 1.1 | | 1.1 | 7 | 7 |
| Statewide state regulation | QuantGov | percent | 1.0 | 1.5 | | 1.5 | 3 | 3 |

## Labor Market Flexibility (1st)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Labor Market Flexibility (1st)** | | | **10%** | 72.6 | | 74.1 | 3 | 1 |
| Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage | FI | percent | 1.0 | 6.7 | | 5.7 | 2 | 2 |
| Statewide employee health insurance cost | HJK | $ | 0.5 | 4,251.0 | | 5,176.0 | 5 | 1 |
| Workers Compensation Premium Rate | State OR | $ per $100 | 0.5 | 2.4 | | 0.7 | 5 | 1 |
| Statewide minimum wage | DOL | $ | 1.0 | 7.3 | | 7.3 | 1 | 1 |

## Price Distortions (6th)

| | Source | Unit | Unit | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Price Distortions (6th)** | | | **10%** | 71.3 | | 58.1 | 3 | 6 |
| Statewide subsidies to the private sector | BEA | percent | 1.0 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 1 | 2 |
| Statewide Corporate Tax Score | Tax Found | Overall Prosperity | 1.0 | 4.7 | | 4.0 | 6 | 6 |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

### Communications (8th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Communications (8th)** | | | **40%** | 27.0 | | 27.0 | 8 | 8 |
| Mean download speed | BBN | Mbps | 1.5 | 23.1 | | 23.1 | 8 | 8 |
| Ultra-fast internet access | BBN | percent | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 8 | 8 |
| Fast internet access | BBN | percent | 1.0 | 78.9 | | 78.9 | 7 | 7 |
| Internet providers (Business) | FCC | number | 0.5 | 13.0 | | 13.0 | 5 | 5 |

### Resources (3rd)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Resources (3rd)** | | | **25%** | 55.2 | | 60.1 | 5 | 3 |
| Customers affected by electricity outages | Mukherjee | number /10,000 population | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 7 | 7 |
| Statewide net electricity generation | EIA | kWh /capita | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 3 | 3 |
| Water usage | USGS | Mgal /capita | 1.0 | 3.2 | | 0.5 | 2 | 4 |
| Electricity outage duration | EIA | minutes | 1.0 | 97.1 | | 77.7 | 4 | 1 |
| Electricity outage frequency | EIA | per year | 1.0 | 1.2 | | 0.8 | 8 | 1 |

### Transport (7th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Transport (7th)** | | | **35%** | 40.5 | | 40.5 | 7 | 7 |
| Statewide number of airports | BTS | number /square mile | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 3 | 3 |
| *Road condition* | *BTS* | *percent* | *1.5* | *10.5* | | *10.5* | *4* | *4* |
| Statewide railroad length | AAR | miles /square mile | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 5 | 5 |
| Bus transit route mileage | BTS | miles /square mile | 0.5 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 5 | 5 |
| *Public road density* | *BTS* | *miles /square mile* | *1.0* | *1.1* | | *1.1* | *1* | |
| Bridge condition | BTS | percent | 0.5 | 0.9 | | 0.9 | 3 | 3 |
| Distance to airport | BTS | km | 1.0 | 91.9 | | 91.9 | 8 | 8 |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Fiscal Sustainability (1st) — Weight 25%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Fiscal Sustainability (1st)** | | | **25%** | 64.2 | | 72.6 | 2 | 1 |
| Statewide government credit rating | Ballotpedia | rating | 0.5 | 7.0 | | 8.0 | 4 | 1 |
| Statewide state reserves capacity | Pew | days | 1.0 | 85.3 | | 68.9 | 1 | 1 |
| Government revenue to expenditure ratio | Census | ratio | 1.0 | 1.1 | | 1.6 | 3 | 1 |
| Statewide state budget balance | Pew | $ /capita | 1.0 | 365.5 | | 368.8 | 1 | 2 |
| Statewide state pension funding | FR | percent | 1.0 | 51.5 | | 51.1 | 3 | 3 |
| Debt-to-GDP ratio | Census | percent | 1.0 | 9.2 | | 4.6 | 5 | 4 |

## Productivity and Competitiveness (1st) — Weight 25%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)** | | | **25%** | 65.5 | | 85.1 | 1 | 1 |
| Export value (goods) | BIEM | $ /capita | 1.0 | 6,055.7 | | 11,977.2 | 2 | 1 |
| Export value (services) | BIEM | $ /capita | 0.5 | 1,171.8 | | 1,447.0 | 3 | 3 |
| Labor productivity | BLS | $ per hour | 1.5 | 62.7 | | 71.1 | 2 | 2 |

## Dynamism (2nd) — Weight 20%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Dynamism (2nd)** | | | **20%** | 48.1 | | 63.2 | 6 | 2 |
| *Startup concentration* | *Kauffman* | *number /1,000 businesses* | *0.5* | *104.0* | | *85.2* | *5* | *3* |
| Startup early job creation | Kauffman | number /1,000 population | 1.0 | 6.2 | | 5.7 | 4 | 5 |
| Startup early survival rate | Kauffman | percent | 0.5 | 78.2 | | 79.2 | 3 | 6 |
| *Opportunity-driven startups* | *Kauffman* | *percent* | *1.0* | *72.5* | | *82.2* | *7* | *6* |
| *Rate of new entrepreneurs* | *Kauffman* | *number /100,000 population* | *1.5* | *423.5* | | *475.6* | *2* | |
| Patent applications | USPTO | number /1,000 | 1.0 | 54.0 | | 166.3 | 5 | 3 |

## Labor Force Engagement (3rd) — Weight 30%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Labor Force Engagement (3rd)** | | | **30%** | 48.6 | | 72.0 | 4 | 3 |
| Unemployment | BLS | percent | 1.0 | 6.4 | | 3.2 | 3 | 4 |
| Youth unemployment | Census | percent | 1.0 | 14.1 | | 3.4 | 4 | 1 |
| Employee Engagement | Gallup | percent | 0.5 | 34.0 | | 36.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Statewide underemployment | BLS | percent | 1.0 | 5.2 | | 2.7 | 3 | 5 |
| Labor force participation | Census | percent | 1.5 | 60.0 | | 58.5 | 6 | 6 |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Material Resources (5th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Material Resources (5th)** | | | **25%** | 55.0 | | 60.3 | 6 | 5 |
| Low income | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 28.3 | | 26.5 | 6 | 6 |
| Poverty | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 15.2 | | 12.1 | 5 | 4 |
| Deep poverty | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 4.9 | | 5.5 | 4 | 4 |
| Liquid asset poverty | Pros Now | percentage | 1.0 | 38.2 | | 38.2 | 5 | 5 |
| Statewide high risk loans | Talk Pov | percentage | 1.0 | 11.4 | | 9.3 | 7 | 7 |

## Nutrition (9th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Nutrition (9th)** | | | **15%** | 39.9 | | 49.1 | 6 | 9 |
| Food security | FA | percentage | 1.0 | 83.7 | | 84.5 | 5 | 8 |
| Statewide borderline food security | USDA | percentage | 1.0 | 93.6 | | 94.6 | 7 | 7 |
| *Fruit consumption* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *55.3* | | *57.6* | *7* | *7* |
| *Vegetable consumption* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *77.4* | | *78.1* | *4* | *8* |

## Water Services (7th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Water Services (7th)** | | | **15%** | 71.6 | | 45.6 | 5 | 7 |
| Statewide clean and safe water | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 93.9 | | 93.1 | 7 | 7 |
| Public drinking water violations | CHR | Score, 0 or 1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 1.0 | 1 | 6 |
| Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities | HUD | percentage | 1.0 | 97.5 | | 99.4 | 10 | 2 |

## Shelter (7th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Shelter (7th)** | | | **15%** | 56.1 | | 55.1 | 4 | 7 |
| Homelessness | HUD | number / 10,000 population | 0.5 | 7.4 | | 7.2 | 1 | 7 |
| Unsheltered homeless rate | HUD | percentage | 0.5 | 2.9 | | 25.9 | 1 | 4 |
| Households with overcrowding | HUD | percentage | 1.0 | 3.2 | | 2.7 | 7 | 6 |
| Availability of affordable housing | UI | units / 100 very low income tenants | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 8.0 | 8 | 8 |

## Connectedness (3rd)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Connectedness (3rd)** | | | **15%** | 66.2 | | 82.0 | 3 | 3 |
| Access to broadband | FCC | percentage | 1.5 | 79.6 | | 98.3 | 3 | 2 |
| Households with a smartphone | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 67.1 | | 72.0 | 4 | 4 |

## Protection from Harm (9th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Protection from Harm (9th)** | | | **15%** | 58.1 | | 52.2 | 5 | 9 |
| Fatalities from unintentional injuries | CDC | deaths / 100,000 population | 1.0 | 17.4 | | 21.9 | 5 | 8 |
| *Traffic deaths* | *CDC* | *number / 100,000 population* | *1.0* | *22.1* | | *21.6* | *6* | *7* |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Behavioral Risk Factors (6th) — Weight 15%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Behavioral Risk Factors (6th)** | | | **15%** | 36.7 | | 56.7 | 10 | 6 |
| Obesity | CDC | percentage | 1.0 | 28.4 | | 34.6 | 6 | 7 |
| Smoking | CHR | percentage | 1.5 | 33.4 | | 15.9 | 10 | 6 |
| Alcohol use disorder | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage | 0.5 | 6.1 | | 6.1 | 6 | 6 |
| Illicit drug use disorder | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage | 0.5 | 2.3 | | 2.3 | 4 | 4 |
| Pain reliever misuse | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage | 0.5 | 4.4 | | 4.4 | 5 | 5 |

## Preventative Interventions (8th) — Weight 15%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Preventative Interventions (8th)** | | | **15%** | 25.3 | | 31.7 | 8 | 8 |
| *Adult dentist visits* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *56.4* | | *55.3* | *8* | *8* |
| *Adult doctor visits* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *69.2* | | *61.7* | *4* | *7* |
| *Colorectal cancer screening* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *56.6* | | *54.3* | *8* | *8* |
| Statewide child medical visits | NSCH | percentage | 0.5 | 85.6 | | 75.1 | 6 | 7 |
| Statewide HPV immunizations | NCIRD | percentage | 1.0 | 32.9 | | 43.5 | 7 | 7 |
| *Pap smear test* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *0.5* | *74.1* | | *72.5* | *7* | *8* |
| Statewide child immunization | NCIRD | percentage | 1.0 | 40.7 | | 67.8 | 7 | 3 |
| Statewide child dentist visits | NSCH | percentage | 0.5 | 80.6 | | 81.2 | 5 | 7 |

## Care Systems (10th) — Weight 15%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Care Systems (10th)** | | | **15%** | 24.9 | | 25.2 | 10 | 10 |
| Statewide child mental health access | NSCH | percentage | 1.0 | 62.0 | | 62.0 | 7 | 7 |
| Adults with no health care coverage | CHR | percentage | 0.5 | 26.5 | | 23.1 | 8 | 10 |
| *Avoided medical care due to cost* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *20.7* | | *23.7* | *8* | *8* |
| Hospital rating | HCA | percentage | 0.5 | 71.6 | | 76.6 | 6 | 5 |
| Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees | CHR | discharges / 100,000 | 1.0 | 5,741.0 | | 5,769.0 | 9 | 9 |

## Mental Health (6th) — Weight 15%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Mental Health (6th)** | | | **15%** | 67.2 | | 62.6 | 5 | 6 |
| *Suicide* | *CDC* | *deaths / 100,000 population* | *1.0* | *12.4* | | *16.4* | *4* | *5* |
| *Drug overdose deaths* | *CDC* | *deaths / 100,000 population* | *0.5* | *8.8* | | *9.6* | *3* | |
| Serious mental illness | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage | 1.0 | 4.5 | | 3.9 | 8 | 4 |
| Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness | IMHE | years / 100,000 population | 1.0 | 2,106.4 | | 2,114.7 | 4 | 4 |
| Self-reported mental health not good | CHR | percentage | 1.0 | 9.9 | | 13.0 | 4 | 7 |

## Physical Health (9th) — Weight 20%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Physical Health (9th)** | | | **20%** | 46.2 | | 38.9 | 6 | 9 |
| *High blood pressure* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *33.2* | | *34.8* | *6* | *7* |
| Diabetes | CDC | percentage | 1.0 | 8.8 | | 16.6 | 6 | 10 |
| *Heart attack* | *BRFSS* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *5.2* | | *3.7* | *7* | *5* |
| Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases | IMHE | years / 100,000 population | 0.5 | 385.4 | | 375.0 | 6 | 6 |
| Self-reported poor physical health | CHR | percentage | 1.0 | 10.7 | | 11.7 | 5 | 6 |

## Longevity (7th) — Weight 20%

| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Longevity (7th)** | | | **20%** | 44.0 | | 53.8 | 9 | 7 |
| *Under 5 death rate* | *CDC* | *deaths / 100,000 under 5 population* | *1.0* | *149.9* | | *138.4* | *4* | *5* |
| *5-14 death rate* | *CDC* | *deaths / 100,000 5-14 population* | *0.5* | *12.8* | | *13.4* | *4* | *3* |
| 15-64 death rate | CDC | deaths / 100,000 15-64 population | 2.0 | 510.8 | | 388.7 | 10 | 7 |
| Maternal mortality | IMHE | deaths / 100,000 population | 0.5 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | 7 | 7 |
| Mortality risk 65-85 | IMHE | percentage | 1.0 | 59.5 | | 57.9 | 8 | 9 |

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## Pre-Primary Education (7th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **5%** | 30.6 | | 42.8 | 9 | 7 |
| Pre-primary enrollment | Census | percentage | 2.0 | 38.3 | | 43.7 | 7 | 6 |
| Statewide state pre-K quality | NIEER | Overall Prosperity, 0-10 | 1.0 | 2.0 | | 4.0 | 7 | 7 |

## Primary Education (5th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 48.6 | | 58.8 | 6 | 5 |
| Math grade 4 level | SEDA | grade level | 2.0 | 3.2 | | 3.6 | 8 | 7 |
| Statewide science grade 4 score | NAEP | scale score, 0-300 | 1.5 | 147.6 | | 154.7 | 5 | 2 |
| English, language and arts grade 4 level | SEDA | grade level | 2.0 | 3.4 | | 3.7 | 7 | 6 |
| Primary enrollment | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 97.7 | | 99.0 | 3 | 2 |

## Secondary Education (4th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 62.0 | | 65.7 | 4 | 4 |
| Math grade 8 level | SEDA | grade level | 1.5 | 8.4 | | 8.4 | 3 | 4 |
| Statewide science grade 8 score | NAEP | scale score, 0-500 | 1.0 | 150.5 | | 156.2 | 3 | 3 |
| English, language and arts grade 8 level | SEDA | grade level | 1.5 | 7.4 | | 7.1 | 6 | 8 |
| High school graduation rate | CHR | percentage | 1.0 | 96.2 | | 96.7 | 2 | 2 |
| Secondary enrollment | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 96.0 | | 98.5 | 6 | 3 |

## Tertiary Education (6th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 28.3 | | 35.1 | 9 | 6 |
| College enrollment | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 12.5 | | 27.4 | 9 | 5 |
| Statewide college graduation rate | NCES | percentage | 1.0 | 48.6 | | 53.0 | 4 | 3 |
| Statewide university quality for enrolled students | QS Rank | Legatum Institute score | 1.0 | 0.2 | | 0.2 | 6 | 5 |
| *Community college graduation rate* | *NCES* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *26.5* | | *26.5* | *7* | *7* |

## Adult Skills (6th)

| | Source | Unit | Unit | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 29.2 | | 44.4 | 8 | 6 |
| Adult population with at least a high school diploma | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 76.5 | | 83.8 | 8 | 7 |
| Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher | Census | percentage | 1.0 | 13.6 | | 19.6 | 8 | 5 |

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## Emissions (4th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Emissions (4th)** | | | **25%** | 61.1 | | 64.2 | 5 | 4 |
| Toxic air releases | EPA | index, 0-1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | | 0.9 | 6 | 6 |
| CO2 emissions | EPA | index, 0-1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | | 0.8 | 5 | 4 |
| Nitrous oxide emissions | EPA | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | | 0.6 | 7 | 6 |
| Carbon monoxide emissions | EPA | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | | 0.7 | 6 | 4 |
| PM2.5 emissions | EPA | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | | 0.8 | 5 | 4 |
| Sulfur dioxide emissions | EPA | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | | 1.0 | 4 | 2 |
| Ozone emissions | EPA | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | | 0.4 | 6 | 7 |
| Lead emissions | EPA | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | | 0.8 | 8 | 9 |

## Exposure to Air Pollution (6th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Exposure to Air Pollution (6th)** | | | **25%** | 46.0 | | 52.5 | 6 | 6 |
| Life expectancy loss from air pollution | JBEN | years | 2.0 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 6 | 6 |
| Fine particulate matter exposure | OECD | micrograms per cubic meter | 1.0 | 8.5 | | 6.5 | 4 | 4 |

## Forest, Land and Soil (5th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Forest, Land and Soil (5th)** | | | **20%** | 41.1 | | 48.2 | 6 | 5 |
| Toxic land releases | EPA | lb / square mile | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas | USDA | percentage | 1.0 | 1.8 | | 1.8 | 5 | 5 |
| Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities | EPA | percentage | 1.0 | 72.0 | | 88.0 | 3 | 1 |
| Statewide exposure to pesticides | CDC | number / 100,000 population | 1.0 | 42.5 | | 31.3 | 3 | 3 |
| Tree canopy cover | NLCD | percentage | 1.0 | 18.6 | | 18.4 | 5 | 5 |
| Wetlands and deepwater habitats | USFWS | percentage | 1.0 | 3.3 | | 3.3 | 7 | 7 |

## Freshwater (4th)

| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Freshwater (4th)** | | | **20%** | 66.6 | | 78.7 | 7 | 4 |
| Statewide good quality rivers and streams | EPA | percentage | 0.5 | 57.7 | | 57.7 | 2 | 2 |
| Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds | EPA | percentage | 0.5 | 56.4 | | 56.4 | 3 | 3 |
| Total freshwater withdrawals per capita | USGS | million gallons / 1,000 population | 1.0 | 8.9 | | 1.3 | 9 | 7 |
| Toxic water releases | EPA | lb / square mile | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |

## Preservation Efforts (6th)

| | Source | Unit | Unit | 2010 | Value 10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile 2010 | Decile 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Preservation Efforts (6th)** | | | **10%** | 4.7 | | 4.7 | 6 | 6 |
| Statewide GAP 1 protected areas | USGS | percentage | 2.0 | 0.8 | | 0.8 | 5 | 5 |
| Statewide GAP 2 protected areas | USGS | percentage | 1.5 | 0.8 | | 0.8 | 7 | 7 |
| Statewide GAP 3 protected areas | USGS | percentage | 1.0 | 1.7 | | 1.7 | 5 | 5 |

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# Glossary

| Source Code | Source Name |
| --- | --- |
| AAR | Association of American Railroads |
| ACLU | American Civil Liberties Union |
| ANES | American National Election Studies |
| ATRF | American Tort Reform Association |
| Ballotpedia | Ballotpedia |
| BBN | BroadbandNow |
| BEA | United States Bureau of Economic Analysis |
| BIEM | Brookings Institution Export Monitor |
| BJS | United States Bureau of Justice Statistics |
| BLS | United States Bureau of Labour Statistics |
| BRFSS | Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System |
| BTS | United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics |
| Cato | Cato - Freedom in the 50 States |
| CAWP | Center for American Women and Politics |
| CDC | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas |
| CDC | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention |
| CDC | Center for Disease Control (WONDER) |
| CDC | CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network |
| Census | United States Census Bureau |
| Census | United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey |
| Census | US Census Bureau |
| CHR | County Health Rankings |
| CJRP | Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement |
| CNCS | Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America |
| CPI | Center for Public Integrity |
| CPS | Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement |
| Cuillier | Dave Cuillier |
| DOL | United States Department of Labor |
| DUH Nat Srvy | Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health |
| EIA | United States Energy Information Administration |
| EPA | United States Environmental Protection Agency |
| FA | Feeding America |
| FCC | Federal Communications Commission |
| FDIC | Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation |
| FI | Fraser Institute |
| FR | Federal Reserve |
| FTC | Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network |
| Gallup | Gallup |
| Google | Google Trends |
| GTD | Global Terrorism Database |
| GVA | Gun Violence Archive |
| HCA | Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems |
| HJK | Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation |
| HUD | United States Department of Housing and Urban Development |
| ICS | Institute for Corruption Studies |
| IMHE | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation |
| Inst Just | Institute for Justice |
| JBEN | Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". |
| Kauffman | Kauffman Foundation |
| MAP | Movement Advancement Project |
| MIT | MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies |
| Mukherjee | Mukherjee et al. |
| NAACP | National Association for the Advancement of Colored People |
| NACJD | National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data |
| NAEP | National Assessment of Educational Progress |
| NCAJ | National Center for Access to Justice |
| NCES | National Center for Education Statistics |
| NCIRD | National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases |
| NCSL | National Conference of State Legislatures |
| NIEER | National Institute for Early Education Research |
| NIMP | National Institute on Money in Politics |
| NLCD | National Land Cover Database |
| NSCH | National Survey of Children's Health |
| NVCA | National Venture Capital Association |
| OECD | Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development |
| Pew | Pew Research Center |
| POL | Polaris Project |
| Pros Now | Prosperity Now Scorecard |
| PRRI | Public Religion Research Institute |
| QS Rank | QS World University Rankings |
| QuantGov | QuantGov |
| SEDA | Stanford Education Data Archive |
| SPLC | Southern Poverty Law Center |
| State OR | State of Oregon |
| Talk Pov | Talk Poverty |
| Tax Found | Tax Foundation |
| UI | Urban Institute |
| USDA | United States Department of Agriculture |
| USFWS | United States Fish and Wildlife Service |
| USGS | United States Geological Survey |
| USPFT | United States Press Freedom Tracker |
| USPIRG | United States Public Interest Research Group |
| USPTO | United States Patent and Trademark Office |
| USRC | United States Religious Census |
| WaPo | Washington Post |