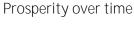
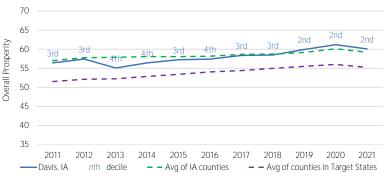
## Davis, IA: Overall Prosperity 60.1 (2nd decile\*)







## Safety and Security



Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	56.4	<b>~</b>	60.1	2	<b>1</b>	45
Inclusive Societies	69.5	<b>~~</b>	70.8	1		5
Safety and Security	90.9	<b>\</b>	92.7	1		5
Personal Freedom	61.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	61.3	4	<b>▼</b> 1	79
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	<b>1</b>	1
Social Capital	60.9	M>	60.0	3	<b>▼</b> 1	19
Open Economies	46.9	~~^	51.2	5		65
Business Environment	37.4	~~~	41.9	8	<b>1</b>	81
Infrastructure	59.3		54.8	3	<b>▼</b> 2	49
Economic Quality	43.9		56.8	5	<b>1</b>	77
Empowered People	52.7	~~~	58.2	4	<b>1</b>	88
Civing Conditions	52.6		71.8	3	<b>4</b>	68
Health	57.8	~~~	62.4	3	<b>1</b>	77
Education	51.1	1	46.7	8	<b>▼</b> 4	98
Natural Environment	49.3		51.9	7		38

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
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Davis, IA (2nd decile*): Pillar and el	ement :	scores												
Safety and Security	2011 90.9	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	92.7	2021 1	Counties Dec 10-yr decil	ile le chng. -	IA Rank 2021 5	Personal Freedom	2011 61.0	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 61.3	US Co 2021 4	unties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 79
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1		-	1	Agency 30%	79.5		77.3	2		1
Violent Crime 50%	87.4	7	90.9	1	_	1	11	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	53.6		47.3	1		1
Property Crime 35%	91.8	W	92.1	1		-	1	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4		48.1	3		1
		• •						Social Tolerance 30%	60.1	\\\~	63.3	6	<b>▼</b> 1	79
Governance	65.2	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 69.2	2021	Counties Dec 10-yr decil	ile le chng. 1	IA Rank 2021 1	Social Capital	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 60.0	US Co 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 19
Political Accountability 30%	43.8	سررر	69.7	4	<b>A</b>	3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	76.9	~~\	80.5	1	<b>-</b> .	10
Rule of Law 35%	65.5	····\	58.0	4	-	-	1	Social Networks 25%	64.6		63.4	1	<b>-</b> .	6
Government Integrity 35%	83.3	$\sqrt{}$	80.1	1		-	1	Institutional Trust 20%	57.5		57.5	7		13
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	46.9	<b>^</b>	41.9	4	<b>▼</b> 1	44
Business Environment	2011 37.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 41.9	2021 8	10-yr decil		IA Rank 2021 81	Infrastructure	2011 59.3	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 54.8	US Co 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 49
Financing Ecosystems 40%	14.5	7	22.8	8	_	1	81	Communications 40%	63.9		63.9	2		19
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.0	<i></i>	53.6	3	_	2	1	Resources 25%	65.2	~~	47.0	8	▼ 6	98
Burden of Regulation 10%	44.3	WL	35.1	9	•	6	1	Transport 35%	49.9		49.9	6	= .	88
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	68.7	~	67.5	6	_	1	1							
Price Distortions 10%	47.0		63.6	8	_	1	1							
- Table 1		Overall Prosperity		USC	Counties Dec	ile	IA Rank							
Economic Quality	43.9	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 56.8	5	10-yr decil	le chng.	2021 77							
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	43.7	/~~	51.2	7	•	1	91							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	40.5	1	50.6	8			90							
Dynamism 20%	43.2	~~~	55.9	6	_	2	47							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	47.3		67.3	1	•	2	22							
Living Conditions	<sup>2011</sup> 52.6	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 71.8	2021 3	Counties Dec 10-yr decil	ile le chng.	IA Rank 2021 68	Health	2011 57.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 62.4	US Co 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021 77
Material Resources 25%	66.3		76.8	2	_		20	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	53.3	~	52.7	6	· • 1	45
Nutrition 15%	50.1	~	70.4	3	_	2	43	Preventative Interventions 15%	52.4	~~~	63.1	1	<b>A</b> 1	18
Water Services 15%	41.2		92.8	1	_		16	Care Systems 15%	43.6		78.6	1	<b>△</b> 3	26
Shelter 15%	58.5	The	48.2	9	-	4	99	Mental Health 15%	63.4	~~~	57.4	6		95
Connectedness 15%	23.9		61.9	8	_	1	95	Physical Health 20%	67.5	In	61.1	4	<b>▼</b> 1	79
Protection from Harm 15%	66.6	11	77.1	2	_	2	3	Longevity 20%	62.0	M	62.2	6	<b>▼</b> 1	87
		Ouerall Processit			Counties Dec		IA Rank			Ougrall Processits			ounties Decile	IA Rank
Education	<sup>2011</sup> 51.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 46.7	2021	10-yr decil	le chng.	2021 98	Natural Environment	<sup>2011</sup> 49.3	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 51.9	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021 38
Pre-Primary Education 5%	54.8	~/	69.8	2	_	3	20	Emissions 25%	47.0	$\neg \int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$	47.7	6		67
Primary Education 20%	57.6	~~\	51.1	8	~	3	95	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	63.8		69.7	4	<b>a</b> 2	32
Secondary Education 25%	61.1	W	48.1	9	~	5	98	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	35.2	/~	39.7	8		12
Tertiary Education 25%	47.6		41.4	5	•	2	97	Freshwater 20%	71.3		71.1	5	<b>-</b> .	19
Adult Skills 25%	38.6		42.6	7	•	1	95	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5		3.5	9	= .	1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deci	es, for each pi	llar, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the stron	gest perfo	ormers and those in the 1	Oth decile are the weakest						

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Davis, IA: Safety and Security (														Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		De	ounties ecile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0	10-yr trend	100.0	2011	2021	Violent Crime (1st)			50%	2011 87.4	10-yr trend	90.9	2011 202
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1		1 Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0	Ţ.	0.0	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1		1 Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	0.0	W	0.0	1
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1		Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	91.9	W	44.4	4
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1		1 Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1		1							
							US C	ounties								
Property Crime (1st)	Source	Unit	35%	<sup>2011</sup> 91.8	Value 10-vr trend	92.1		2021 2021								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	57.4	7	55.6	1		1							
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	34.5	7	11.1	2		1							
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	68.9	V	88.9	1		1							
ldentity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3									

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	1	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
					•											
							US Coun	nties								US Counties
A1	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011	e 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (6th)			30%	60.1	/w	63.3	5
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	45.6	/w-	22.2	8
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	/	62.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
							•									
	i															
																1

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4

58.0

29.0

35%

65.5

24.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	ile		Source
Political Association (4th)			200/	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 7	2021	Dulo of Low (4+b)	
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	<b>-</b>	69.7	/	4	Rule of Law (4th)	
tatewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~~~	0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCA
tatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRE
tatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		8.0	7	5		
tatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4		
							US Cou	ınties		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	2021		
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	<u>V</u> _	80.1	1	1		
tatewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	\	7.5	1	2		
tatewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1		
tatewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	V-	0.1510	1	2		
tatewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3		
tatewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1		
tatewide Online Spending Transparency	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0	/	91.0	3	1		
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		1											Italics: Indica	ntor contain	s imputed value:
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	76.9	W	80.5		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6	io-yr delid	63.4	1 1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4	$\mathcal{I}$	2.3	1 3	Favors between neighbors		percentage	1.0	37.6		37.6	3 2
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	8.9	$\neg \checkmark$	15.9	1	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	24.5		14.0	2 3	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1 :
Shared meals with household members	О	percentage		90.1		90.1		Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	О	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3 4								
Close friends		average		6.4		6.4	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	<sup>2011</sup> 57.5	10-yr trend	57.5	7 7	Civic and Social Participation (4th)			30%	<sup>2011</sup> 46.9	10-yr trend	41.9	3 4
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5 5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	W	0.36	1 :
Confidence in the media	o	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2 1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	1	34.0	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9 9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	N	56.8	4 8
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	MV	22.6	2 :
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	\\\-	1.83	10
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1		5.1	1 8
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.456	VV	0.446	4
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	3.0		3.0	3 ;
								Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5 5
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6 6
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.3			8 8

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Davis, IA: Business Environmer													Italics: Indica	tor contain.	imputed value
	Source										Weight				
Financing Ecosystems (8th)			40%	14.5	~~	22.8	9 8	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	<b>√</b>	53.6	5
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3.0	M	1.4	8 9	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	0.8	1	1.5	9 8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.0		4.8	9 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		4.2	6 5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	<i>✓</i>	0.002	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.006		0.006	8 8								
Burden of Regulation (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 44.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 35.1	US Counties Decile 2011 2021 3 9	3 . 7	Source	Unit	Weight	<sup>2011</sup> 68.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021 67.5	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~/	8.8	7
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581	/	1.636	6 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0	7	5,115.0	1
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
Delea Distantiana (Oth)	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	~	63.6	9 8								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~	0.09	4 3								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~~~	4.03	10 8								

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2

	Source		Weight	2011			US Cou Dec 2011			Source		Weight		
Communications (2nd)			40%	63.9		63.9	2		Resources (8th)			25%	65.2	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	104.2		104.2	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	78.8		78.8	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169	
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	80.9		80.9	6	6	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.055	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	61.0	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.67	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	unties						_
T	Source			2011 49.9	10-yr trend	2021 49.9	2011							
Transport (6th)			35%				6	6						
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7						
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	0.5		0.5	2	2						
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2						
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1						
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.3		0.3	7	7						
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	40.53		30.06	10	10						
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	108.5		108.5	9	9						

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	imputed values
							US Count Decile 2011 2			Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (7th)			25%	43.7	<u>~~</u>	51.2	6		Productivity and Competitiveness (8th)			25%	40.5	~~~	50.6	8 8
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	4,705.8	/~	5,768.2	4 4
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	$\wedge$	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	382.9	$\overline{}$	435.0	9 9
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.03		0.83	5	10	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	W	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	78.20		23.79	9	8								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (6th)			20%	2011 43.2	10-yr trend	2021 55.9	2011 2	6	Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%	<sup>2011</sup> 47.3	10-yr trend	67.3	3 1
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000	0.5	82.6	7	54.7	10		Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	7.1		4.0	4 2
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	businesses number /1,000	1.0	3.69	111	3.58	10		Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	12.8		5.0	4 2
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	population percent	0.5	78.1	MW	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0	7	33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	1	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6		3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000	1.5	285.4	- /	378.7	8	-	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	64.7	7	66.0	4 2
· ·		population			1/		7	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	04.7		00.0	4 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	0.0	M	111.1	′	5								

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	ļ.	!	ļ.	ļ.			US Counties	I	!	!	ļ.		Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (2nd)			25%	66.3	<b>√</b> √	76.8	4 2	Nutrition (3rd)			15%	50.1	~	70.4	5 3
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	31.1	/	18.2	7 2	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.2	~/	91.1	4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	17.0	~/	9.9	6 2	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.58	7	1.96	3 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.24	-	60.28	4 4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	33.4		33.4	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1	/\	77.2	10 8
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (1st)			15%	41.2	5	92.8	9 1	Shelter (9th)			15%	58.5	Ty	48.2	5 9
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5		96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~	5.6	2 ;
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	2	6.5	1 :
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.02	~	99.42	9 3	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	3.04	Thy	6.57	8 10
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	7
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (8th)			15%	2011	10-yr trend	2021 61.9	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (2nd)			15%	2011 66.6	10-yr trend	2021 77.1	2011 2021
										number / 100,000			1		
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	34.0		81.0		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	population number /		19.4	W -	13.7	6 2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	51.2	/	61.6	10 10	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	13.9	7 \	12.3	2

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	1		1				US Counties	 	1		!	!	Italics: Indica	itor contain:	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Decorate the let	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (6th)			15%	53.3	المر	52.7	7 6	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	52.4	/WV	63.1	2
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	26.4	M	31.0	3 4	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		70.1		69.1	2
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	23.2		21.2	7 7	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.0		76.8	5
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.6		6.0	6 8	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		66.1		70.9	5
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.19		2.55	2 4	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.8	7	74.9	4
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.4	8 8	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	45.5		60.9	4
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	84.4		79.3	3
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	57.7	<u></u>	72.8	4
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	84.0		85.8	2
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Care Systems (1st)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 43.6	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 78.6	2011 2021	Mental Health (6th)			15%	63.4	10-yr trend	2021 57.4	2011 202
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	44.9	~ 	34.2	5 2	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000	1.0	11.5	W	15.7	2
	CHR		0.5	15.4		12.6	2 5		CDC	population deaths / 100,000	0.5	6.6	my	15.0	2
Adults with no health care coverage  Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage percentage	1.0	10.9	~	8.3	1 1	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat	population percentage	1.0	5.23		5.14	10
				66.0	~	88.0	8 1	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from	Srvy	years / 100,000				2,086.8	
Hospital rating  Preventable hospitalizations for medicare	HCA CHR	percentage discharges /	0.5	8,431.6	/	2,598.0	6 2	mental illness  Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	population percentage	1.0	2,166.6		12.9	5
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value _10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Physical Health (4th)			20%	67.5	W	61.1		Longevity (6th)			20%	62.0	10-yr trend	62.2	5
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	28.4	_/\	29.0	4 4	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5	1.0	111.7	W/	112.9	1
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	6.6	1	9.6	2 6	5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	13.0	W	16.2	3
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.64	W	3.45	3 3	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	368.2	7	388.6	7
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	329.3	1	356.6	1 1	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population		0.36	1	0.34	6
infectious diseases Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	11.0	\	11.2	6 3		IMHE	percentage	1.0	51.8		47.8	4
								-					4		

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Davis, IA: Education (8th decile	e*): Elem	ent and indi	icator sc	cores										Italies: Indica	itor contain	imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	itor comain	US Counties Decile
Dro Drimary Education (2nd)			5%	2011 E / O	10-yr trend	69.8	2011 5	2021	Primary Education (8th)			20%	<sup>2011</sup> 57.6	10-yr trend	51.1	5 8
Pre-Primary Education (2nd)				54.8	20/				-					~ ~		
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	46.0	1	57.4	5	2	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.43	VV	4.14	3
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5	4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.22	~/\	3.80	4
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	89.9	₩.	78.9	10 1
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Secondary Education (9th)			25%	2011 61.1	10-yr trend	2021 48.1	2011 4	2021	Tertlary Education (5th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 47.6	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 41.4	3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.12	<b>\</b>	6.62	2		College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	17.1	1.	9.9	8 1
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score,	1.0	156.0		158.9	3	3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3		68.9	1
	SEDA	0-500 grade level	1.5	8.56	1/1	7.68	2	7	Statewide university quality for enrolled	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level					100			,	students					\		
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	92.8	, N	97.5	2		Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	74.6		36.7	10	10								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value	2077	US Cou			1	1		1			1
Adult Skills (7th)			25%	38.6	10-yr trend	42.6	2011	7								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	81.8		83.1	6	7								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	17.0		19.5	5	6								
higher					~~											

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Davis, IA: Natural Environmen	t (7th de	cile*): Eleme	ent and	indicat	or scores									Italies: Indie	ator contain	ns imputed value.
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cou			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US Counties Decile
Emissions (6th)			25%	47.0	10-yr trend	47.7	2011	2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (4th)			25%	63.8	10-yr trend	69.7	6
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.64	7/	0.64	7	5	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	7
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.64	6	6	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.00		1.30	3
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.55		0.54	7	8	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.685		0.029	9
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.883	_~~_	0.796	5	8	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.47	لرر	0.56	7	6								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (8th)			20%	35.2	/*/	39.7	8	8	Freshwater (5th)			20%	71.3	<b>l</b>	71.1	5 5
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4	****	10.4	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	$\sqrt{N}$	64.0	8	7	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.18	\	0.20	3
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	11.187	Ţ.	11.168	6	6								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	4.6		4.6	5	5								
							US C-	untion								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	unties tile 2021								
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10								

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation leather for funding
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice  Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress  National Content for Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov Tax Found	Talk Poverty
lax Found	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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