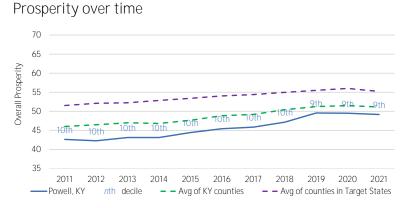
## Powell, KY: Overall Prosperity 49.1 (9th decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - KY (1 to 120) 2021
Overall Prosperity	42.6		49.1	9	<b>1</b>	96
Inclusive Societies	50.3		59.4	4	<b>A</b> 3	56
Safety and Security	71.5	<b>~</b>	80.3	3	<b>1</b>	55
Personal Freedom	49.4		54.4	5		2
Governance	36.4		55.6	4	<b>4</b>	1
Social Capital	43.7	~~	47.4	6	<b>1</b>	109
Open Economies	34.7		40.8	10		88
Business Environment	38.5	\\\	40.9	8	<b>A</b> 1	74
Infrastructure	41.2	$\mathcal{N}_{\mathcal{N}}$	39.9	8	<b>▼</b> 1	94
Sconomic Quality	24.3		41.5	10		80
Empowered People	42.8	~~~	47.2	9	<b>1</b>	92
Living Conditions	49.2	~~	52.9	9	<b>▼</b> 1	100
Health	35.4	~~~	40.1	10		85
Signal Education	36.5		46.6	8	<b>1</b>	76
Natural Environment	50.1	~~~	49.1	8	<b>▼</b> 1	94

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
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Foweri, KT. Safety and Securit	y (3ru ue	clie ). Lielli	ent anu	iriuicat	OI SCOLES											'	l
	1	T.	1	1			US Co		I	1	I .	I	1	Italics: Indica	ator contain	s impute US Co	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Der	cile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		De	cil
				2011	10-yr trend	2021		2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	ì
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (2nd)			50%	79.2	<b>7</b> ^V	87.0	3	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	16.0	_\\\	8.1	5	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	32.1	VV	24.3	2	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	32.1	/VL	16.2	7	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1			population			↔			
		population															
																	_
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		2011	unties cile 2021									
Property Crime (4th)			35%	48.3		62.2	5	4									
rroperty Crime (4th)			3070	40.5	~_~	02.2		7									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	609.4	-	307.5	7	5									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	48.1		56.6	3	3									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	833.9		695.8	4	4									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	168.3		168.3	5	3									

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	•													Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (4th)			30%	64.7	10-yr trend	61.8	4	4	Freedom of Association and Speech (3rd)			15%	40.0	10-yr trend	40.0	5
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.80	~~\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	0.69	4	6	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		1.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	950.0		1,080.0	5	8	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.000	7	0.313	1
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	93.4		47.2	5	6	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.0	2	2								
					•											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	ile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (4th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 27.6	10-yr trend	47.6	<sup>2011</sup>	2021	Social Tolerance (8th)			30%	57.1	10-yr trend	59.9	6 8
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.8	4	1	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	37.2		37.2	9
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	40.0		48.0	10 1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0	-	64.0	9
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	2.0		4.3	3	3						Ť		
						2.5	4	5								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.0										1
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.5										
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.0										
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	МАР	coding, 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.0										
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.0										
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	МАР	coding, 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.0										
tatewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	МАР	coung. 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.0										

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64.0

25.0

26.5

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co Der 2011	unties cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weigh
Political Accountability (9th)			30%	36.3		51.9	9		Rule of Law (2nd)			359
tatewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.62	$\sqrt{}$	0.71	8	4	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5
tatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	18.8	~/	26.8	9	6	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5
tatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.7	5	9				
tatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4				
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co Der					1
Government Integrity (5th)			35%	<sup>2011</sup> 46.4	10-yr trend	2021 50.4	2011	2021				
tatewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey,	1.0	13.0	^/	13.0	10	10				
tatewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	3-15 expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	_/\_	11.0	9	10				
tatewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.2584	1	0.0797	3	1				
tatewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	19.0	1	9.0	3	1				
tatewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	38.2		38.2	7	7				
tatewide Online Spending Transparency	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	83.0	/\_	85.0	6	2				
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													Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	
Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-vr trend		Dec	ile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
		25%	33.9		47.8	10		Social Networks (4th)			25%	48.8	10-yr treit	50.2	4 4
CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	4.6	مركر	3.4	9	8	Favors between neighbors		percentage		43.3		43.3	1
Census	percentage	1.0	34.1	V	31.6	8	7	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	57.0		57.0	5 4
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	83.1		65.0	10	10	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage	1.5	52.8			6 (
NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.7		95.1	10	5	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	57.3	^	59.0	4
	percentage	0.5				9	9	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
О	percentage	1.0	84.3		84.3	6	6								
	average	1.0	5.7		5.7	7	7								
						US Co.	inties								US Counties
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021				Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
		20%	65.2		65.2	2	2	(8th)			30%	33.3	M~	32.8	7 8
0	percentage	1.0	72.9		72.9	1	2	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.30	M	0.28	7
0	percentage	1.0	56.5		56.5	5	4	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	30.0	M	20.7	7 1
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	8	8	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	28.8	M	62.3	8
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	20.0	7	17.5	9 1
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.41	M_	1.90	3
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.7		8.9	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.316	~/\	0.323	6
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.4		2.4	5
								Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	25.4		25.4	2 2
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.9		12.9	2 2
	CDC Census CDC NSCH  0 0 Source	CDC //1,000 //	25%   Instances, 71,000   1.0   porpulation   1.0	2011   25%   33.9	25%   33.9   2011   10 yr trend   25%   33.9   25%   33.9   25%   33.9   25%   33.9   25%   33.9   25%   33.9   25%   35.9   25%	25%   33.9   47.8	Source   Unit   Weight   2011   10-yr trend   2021   2011   2011   10-yr trend   2021   2011   2004   2021   2004   2021   2011   2011   2004   2021   2011   2011   2004   2021   201	2011   10   10   2021   2011   2021	2596   2596   33.9   47.8   10   10   50cial Networks (4th)	Decision   Core   Principle   Principle   Core   Principle   Principle	Core	Comparison   Chair   Comparison   Compar	Coccase   Cocc	2007   25%   33.9   47.8   10   10   10   200	Decision   Decision

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Powell, KY: Business Environm													Italics: Indica	tor contains	s imputed val
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
inancing Ecosystems (7th)			40%	23.1	10-yr trend	24.6	7 7	Domestic Market Contestability (8th)			30%	<sup>2011</sup> 48.6	10-yr trend	47.2	8
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	6.3	VV	24.2	7 6	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	37.0		37.0	2
umber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.8	VV	2.1	7 8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	240.0		240.0	5
ssets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	16.4	M	2.7	7 8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	466.0		466.0	8
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	6 6	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	13.0		13.0	8
lew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	89.4	$\bigvee$	88.9	7 8	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.000	\_	-0.006	4
tank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.022		0.028	4 3								
							US Counties								US Countie
urden of Regulation (10th)	Source		Weight 10%	2011 14.6	Value 10-yr trend	2021 18.4	Decile 2011 2021 10 10	Labor Market Flexibility (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight 10%	<sup>2011</sup> 70.9	Value 10-yr trend	2021 67.6	Decile 2011 20
tatewide Federal Regulation and State	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.23	1/-	1.19	8 8	Statewide collective bargaining agreement	FI	percent	1.0	9.6	74	11.4	6
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.916		1.903	10 10	coverage Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,042.0	7	4,910.0	2
					¥			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	~~~	0.8	5
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (2nd)			10%	61.5	<b>V</b>	82.9	6 2								
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.17	1	0.10	6 6								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.11	~J	5.45	5 4								

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Powell, KY: Intrastructure (8th	rdecile^	): Element ar	ia inaica	ator sco	ores											(
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Der			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica		US Cour Decil
Communications (7th)			40%	35.2	10-yr trend	35.2	2011	7	Resources (10th)			25%	42.0	10-yr trend	37.3	2011
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	68.5		68.5	4	4	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.11	N	0.00	7
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	42.1		42.1	3	3	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0207	$\lambda_{\sqrt{\lambda}}$	0.0159	1
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	42.1		42.1	9	9	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.035		0.044	10
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	149.9	$\mathcal{N}$	210.0	10
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.37	$\mathcal{N}$	1.84	9
Transport (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 47.4	Value 10-vc-trend	<sup>2021</sup> 47.2	US Co Der 2011 7									
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	6.4		6.4	9	9								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	3	3								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.1		0.1	5	5								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.6		0.6	3	3								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	3.74		4.59	5	6								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	72.7		72.7	6	6								

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													Italics: Indic	ator contain.	s imputed values
	Source						US Counties Decile 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight	2011			US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (10th)			25%	36.7	<u> </u>	33.3	8 1	Productivity and Competitiveness (10th)			25%	10.9	منتمر	23.0	10 10
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	5.0	<b>—</b>	3.0	9	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	856.4	\	1,291.1	10 9
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	3.5	MV	12.6	9	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	205.2	₩-	207.3	10 10
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.08		0.99	3	7 Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	47.5	$\sim$	52.4	10 9
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-493.9		-319.2	1	3							
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	41.0	h	32.6	10	0							
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	/							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (7th)			20%	2011 33.4	10-yr trend	2021 50.2	2011 202	Labor Force Engagement (4th)			30%	2011 19.0	10-yr trend	57.9	2011 2021 10 4
		number /1,000			<b>V</b>										
Startup concentration	Kauffman	businesses	0.5	87.4	· /~	76.3	8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	15.5	ركم	7.3	9 8
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.04	W	4.06	8	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	30.0		7.5	10 3
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	77.0	~~	79.8	6	3 Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	32.0	$\overline{}$	37.0	3 1
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	58.7	N	79.4	9	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.0	~~	2.8	3 1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.6	M	351.2	7	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	51.1	$\overline{}$	54.7	9 8
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	0.0		80.9	7	5							
	1						1				1				

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	1	I		ı			I 1000- 11		ı	I	ı	ı	Italics: Indica	tor contain:		alu
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021						Value 10-yr trend			
Material Resources (10th)			25%	33.2	_	42.4	10 10	Nutrition (9th)			15%	31.3	~	46.4	9	
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	46.0	_/	33.2	10 9	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	76.9	~	81.9	10	
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	28.9	~~	21.4	10 9	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	W/	95.2	3	
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	13.92	_/_	9.22	10 9	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		53.32	_/\	53.30	9	
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	47.7		47.7	10 10	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	73.7	1	80.7	9	
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	8.9		11.4	7 10									
					<b>&gt;</b> →											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011	
Water Services (6th)			15%	73.9	Y	72.6	5 6	Shelter (5th)			15%	70.8	M	65.5	2	
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	93.3		94.6	9 5	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	9.7	1	6.6	3	
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	V	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	15.3	My	29.3	3	
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	97.91	W	97.44	10 10	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	2.19	~	3.36	6	
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	38.6		38.6	1	
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Count Decile 2011	rties e 202
Connectedness (10th)			15%	35.8	10-yr trend	46.0		Protection from Harm (8th)			15%	60.9	10-yr trend	51.3	5	202
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	44.7		44.7	8 10	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000		15.4	W		3	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	57.0	/	67.9	8 8	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	22.2		18.8	6	
										population			, ,			
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Behavioral Risk Factors (8th)			15%	33.2		46.4	10 8	Preventative Interventions (5th)			15%	38.4	~~~	52.7	7
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	36.5	$\sim$	29.4	10 3	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		60.4	-	59.7	6
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	44.5		27.0	10 10	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.8	$\sim$	78.1	6
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	5.7	لر	4.8	2 3	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		65.3		68.0	6
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.70		2.76	8 6	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.1	7	77.1	3
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.1		4.1	6 6	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	34.0		54.9	7
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	80.5		78.8	6
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	51.8	M-	71.0	7
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	80.6	-	79.6	5
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 or trond	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr_trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Care Systems (5th)			15%	37.1	10-yr trend	58.7		Mental Health (10th)			15%	49.6	IO-W BEID	37.5	10 1
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	31.4		38.6	2 4	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population		13.5	\w	16.9	7
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	17.5	\	8.2	3 3	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	18.4	5	25.1	8
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	20.5		12.8	7 5	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.79	_/	5.29	9
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	74.8		74.8	5 6	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,298.6		2,205.5	8
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	8,112.1		5,197.0	6 7	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	14.5		18.8	10 1
					****								•		
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Physical Health (10th)			20%	2011	10-yr trend	2021 16.2	2011 2021	Longevity (10th)			20%	34.9	10-yr trend	2021 37.7	2011 202 10 1
	ppecc			37.9		36.8	10 10		000	deaths / 100,000			4.47		7
High blood pressure  Diabetes	BRFSS CDC	percentage	1.0	11.2	1	16.3	9 10	Under 5 mortality 5-14 mortality	CDC	under 5 population deaths / 100,000	0.5	163.5 16.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	126.0	8
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage percentage	1.0	5.94	-201	5.54	10 10	15-64 mortality	CDC	5-14 population deaths / 100,000	20	554.5	W /	550.9	
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of	IMHE	years / 100,000	0.5	412.9	VV	430.6			IMHE	15-64 population deaths / 100,000	2.0	0.41	V. V.	0.39	7
infectious diseases		population						Maternal mortality		population					
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	16.9		17.8	10 10	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	69.0		69.4	10

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Poweri, Kr. Education (8th deci														Italics: Indica	ator contain:	s imputed valu
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)			5%	32.7	~	61.3	9	3	Primary Education (6th)			20%	50.0	1	55.3	7
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	17.6	~~	48.8	10	4	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.41	$\mathcal{N}$	3.26	8
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0	$\overline{}$	8.0	1	1	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	160.7		160.2	1
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.75	$\mathcal{M}$	3.64	6
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	90.0		95.9	10
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 20
Secondary Education (6th)			25%	51.2	10-yr trend	61.8	2011 <b>7</b>	2021	Tertlary Education (9th)			25%	29.6	10-yr trend	32.6	9
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.80	\\\\	7.40	9	8	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	24.4	1	25.9	6
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.4		157.2	2	4	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	46.6		52.3	8
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.61	-1	6.96	6	9	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.085		0.085	9
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	87.1	$\sqrt{}$	92.5	4	4	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	35.3		35.3	7
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	92.9		100.0	9	1								
							į									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	2021	US Cou Deci									
Adult Skills (8th)	Source	Unit	Unit 25%	2011 18.6	Value 10-yr trend	2021 35.7	US Cou Deci 2011 10	inties ile 2021								
Adult Skills (8th)  Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Source	Unit					Deci 2011	2021								

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Powell, KY: Natural Environme	Powell, KY: Natural Environment (8th decile*): Element and indicator scores															B
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain	us imputed value US Counties Decile
Emissions (8th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup>	10-yr trend	37.8	2011	2021 <b>Q</b>	Exposure to Air Pollution (9th)			25%	53.1	10-yr trend	52.8	8
	EPA	index,	2.0	0.73		0.32	5			IDEAL		2.0	0.2	Y -	0.2	8
CO2 emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.75	\	0.32	8		Life expectancy loss from air pollution PM2.5 emissions	JBEN EPA	years ton / square mile		1.62	<i>r</i> \_	1.31	5
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.62	7 /	0.63	5	6		EPA		1.0	0.131		0.248	7
Carbon monoxide emissions  Sulfur dioxide emissions		0-1 index,		0.859	<del> </del>	0.864				EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	161.43	-1, /	160.34	8
	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5				6	0	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	101.43	V/	100.34	8
Ozone emissions	EPA	0-1	0.5	0.52	\_/	0.51	6	,								
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Co Der 2011			Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (5th)			20%	39.9	1	48.8	6	5	Freshwater (3rd)			20%	80.8		81.1	3 3
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	32.8		32.8	6 6
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.23		1.19	8	9	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	59.9		59.9	2 2
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	49.0	1	68.0	10	4	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.17		0.13	2 2
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	57.4		41.8	9	9	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	71.527		70.054	1	1								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	1.8		1.8	8	8								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Co De	unties tile								<u> </u>
Preservation Efforts (6th)			10%	2011 5.0	10-yr trend	5.0	2011	2021								
	licec	normetone	2.0	0.7		0.7	7									
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage					9									
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	0.7		0.7										
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	3.8		3.8	4	4								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post