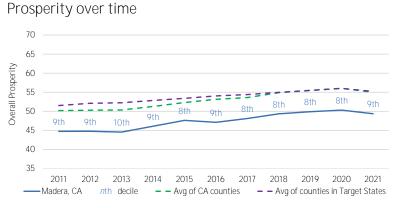
Madera, CA: Overall Prosperity 49.3 (9th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
Overall Prosperity	44.7	_/^	49.3	9	= -	52
Inclusive Societies	47.8	~	50.8	8		50
Safety and Security	51.8	\	49.1	9	▼ 1	33
Personal Freedom	56.3	~~~	56.7	5		26
Governance	48.8		61.6	3	A 3	1
Social Capital	34.3	_\^	35.9	10		55
Open Economies	38.5	~	45.4	8	^ 2	41
Business Environment	32.4		35.9	10		50
Infrastructure	45.2		47.0	6		32
Economic Quality	37.9		53.4	7	^ 2	48
Empowered People	47.8	<u></u>	51.7	7		55
Living Conditions	49.2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	56.4	8		49
Health	56.4		58.7	4		40
	31.2		38.3	10		54
Natural Environment	54.3	~	53.5	5	▼ 2	48

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Madera, CA (9th decile*): Pillar and	elemen	it scores												
Safety and Security	²⁰¹¹ 51.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 49.1	2021 9	Counties Decil 10-yr decile	le e chng. 1	CA Rank 2021 33	Personal Freedom	²⁰¹¹ 56.3	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 56.7	US C 2021 5	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021 26
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	85.4		100.0	1	_	9	1	Agency 30 ^t	6 52.4		56.8	6	▲ 3	1
Violent Crime 50%	52.7	V/-	42.6	9	~	1	35	Freedom of Association and Speech 159	6 29.5		14.4	9	▼ 1	1
Property Crime 35%	36.0	1	36.7	9	•	1	33	Absence of Legal Discrimination 259	6 60.5		61.1	2	▼ 1	1
								Social Tolerance 30 th	6 70.1	~~\	74.1	3	▼ 1	30
		Overall Prosperity		US	Counties Devil		CA Rank			Oursell Dromovity		lisco	ounties Decile	CA Rank
Governance	²⁰¹¹ 48.8	10-yr trend	61.6	3	10-yr decile	e chng.	2021	Social Capital	34.3	10-yr trend	35.9	10	10-yr decile chng.	2021 55
Political Accountability 30%	56.8	W	63.3	5	~	3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 255	6 33.1		48.9	10		56
Rule of Law 35%	42.5	1	58.5	4	_	2	1	Social Networks 255	6 24.4	\	24.1	10	▼ 1	49
Government Integrity 35%	48.1		63.1	3	_	4	1	Institutional Trust 20	6 52.6		53.7	9		48
								Civic and Social Participation 30 ^o	6 31.2		23.1	10	▼ 1	56
		Ourall Branceity		115.1	Counties Decil	lo.	CA Rank			Outsill Deserveits		USC	ounties Décile	CA Rank
Ducinosa Faultranment	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile			M Infrastructura	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Business Environment	32.4	/	35.9	10		-	50	Infrastructure	45.2	\(\lambda \)	47.0	6		32
Financing Ecosystems 40%	50.8		56.7	2		1	50	Communications 40 th		. ^ ^	45.0	5		36
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	2.0	7	0.6	10	_	-	1	Resources 259		\sim	52.0	7	a 2	8
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.7		45.5	2		4	1	Transport 359	6 46.6	\wedge	45.6	8	= -	26
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	41.4		27.0	10		-	1							
Price Distortions 10%	32.2	\sim	58.3	10	-	-	1							
e	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US1 2021	Counties Decil	le e chnq.	CA Rank 2021							
Economic Quality	37.9		53.4	7		2	48							
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	32.6	~	46.9	8	_	1	54							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	62.8		79.9	2	_		27							
Dynamism 20%	42.3	-	65.7	2	_	6	31							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	18.6		28.5	10	-	-	52							
\Rightarrow	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Decil 10-yr decile		CA Rank 2021		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend		2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021
Living Conditions	49.2	سرر	56.4	8	_	-	49	Health	56.4	/\	58.7	4		40
Material Resources 25%	51.6	~	54.9	8	~	1	52	Behavioral Risk Factors 159	6 69.9	my	53.8	6	▼ 4	44
Nutrition 15%	56.8	V.,	67.2	4	~	1	31	Preventative Interventions 159	6 42.6	~~~	54.8	4	^ 2	13
Water Services 15%	44.9	V~~	48.0	7	^	1	21	Care Systems 159			61.2	4	▲ 3	48
Shelter 15%	17.5	~/)	23.3	10	-	-	50	Mental Health 159			58.7	5	A 1	44
Connectedness 15%	61.8		91.0	2	^		27	Physical Health 209		~ \	52.4	5		51
Protection from Harm 15%	60.9	Overall Prosperity	55.1	8	Counties Decil	3	53 CA Rank	Longevity 20	6 69.3	Overall Prosperity	69.9	4 USO	▼ 1 ounties Decile	33 CA Rank
Education	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile	e chng.		Noticed Confession	2011	10-yr trend	2021 E.2. E	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Education	31.2		38.3	10		-	54	Natural Environment		~ ~	53.5	5	-	48
Pre-Primary Education 5%	37.5		36.3	8		-	49	Emissions 259		7	57.6	3	▼ 1	38
Primary Education 20%	28.4	7 , 1	30.7	10	_	-	48	Exposure to Air Pollution 259		1	42.4	10	▼ 1	49
Secondary Education 25%	30.6	1	47.8	10	-	-	47	Forest, Land and Soil 209		7	53.6	3	▼ 1	36
Tertiary Education 25%	46.3	~~	49.8	2		1	33	Freshwater 20 th		<u> </u>	53.7	9		45
Adult Skills 25%	17.9		23.9	10	-	-	54	Preservation Efforts 109	6 70.3		70.3	1		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have bee	s, for each pill	lar, element and indicator	. Countles in	the 1st decile	e are the strong	gest perfo	ormers and those in the 1	th decile are the weakest						

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decil
** There is no countly variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

_	

Wadera, or a sarety and seeding		, , , , , , ,												Italics: Indica	ntor contain	s imputed val
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec	tile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	85.4	10-yr trend	100.0	10	2021	Violent Crime (9th)			50%	52.7	10-yr trend	42.6	2011 20
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	2.0	V-	4.4	7
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	26.1		0.0	10	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	23.8	√√_	32.4	6
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	319.4	1	535.2	9
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	106.9	_	78.8	10
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1			population			-		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec	tile		1		<u> </u>	1			<u> </u>
Property Crime (9th)			35%	36.0	10-yr trend	36.7	2011	2021								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	769.5	7/	621.6	8	9								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	343.2	\sqrt{L}	363.6	10	10								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	979.4	M	1,369.8	5	7								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	156.3	12	169.0	5	4								
					•											

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



iviauera, CA. Personari recuoni	(01.1140)	J. 2101110												Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed va
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	unties cile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	nor coman	US Count Decile
77113			000/	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	Freedom of Association and			450/	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011
Agency (6th)			30%	52.4	-	56.8	9	6	Speech (9th)			15%	29.5		14.4	8
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding. 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.85	W	1.86	9	10	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	750.0		650.0	3	3	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.038		0.190	7
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	129.6	شمر	52.5	9	7	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	3.7		3.8	10	8								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile
Absence of Legal			25%	60.5	10-yr trend	61.1	2011	2021	Social Tolerance (3rd)			30%	70.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 74.1	2011
Discrimination (2nd)			2076	00.5		01.1	'		Social Tolerance (Std)			30%	70.1	244	74.1	2
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	7.3	7V	8.9	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	21.6		21.6	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	61.0		75.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	75.0	$\overline{}$	76.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	8.0		6.3	1	1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	4.1	ľ	7.0	3	3								

^{*} The 1,196 countlies in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



6

58.5

12.0

42.5

31.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	ties		Source		Unit
				2011	10-yr trend	2021						
Political Accountability (5th)			30%	56.8	W	63.3	2	5	Rule of Law (4th)			
statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.52	V	0.62	10	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	ind	ex rank 1-5
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3	~\\ \	30.8	2	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coc 0-1	ling,
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.8	3	6				
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1				
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	ties			ŀ	
C				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021				
Government Integrity (3rd)			35%	48.1	~/ _,	63.1	7	3				
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	\neg	8.0	7	3				
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		5.0	9	1				
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396	1	0.3138	8	7				
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1				
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8				
Statewide Online Spending Transparency ndex	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0		47.0	10	10				
idex		0.100										
			1									



														Italics: Indica	tor contain	_	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Countie Decile 2011 20			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (10th)			25%	33.1	~	48.9			Social Networks (10th)			25%	24.4	\ <u>_</u>	24.1	9	10
Statewide divorce		instances, /1,000 population		2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	32.4	<u></u>	24.9	4	10
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	28.2		31.7	6	7	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	63.4	$\sqrt{}$	64.4	3	1
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	61.1		25.0	8	6	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	16.4		16.4	10	10
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.9		94.6	9	6	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	45.4	^	49.1	10	10
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	79.3		94.2	10	1	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6	6
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	57.9		48.9	10	10									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	4.9		4.9	10	10									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile	es		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	
Institutional Trust (9th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 52.6	10-yr-trend	2021 53.7		9	Civic and Social Participation			30%	31.2	10-yr trend	2021		2021
mstitutional Trust (4th)									(10th)		instances,	3076		^			10
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	28.0	······	22.5	10	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	/1,000 population	1.0	0.32	7	0.28	4	Ć
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	73.8		90.0	1	1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.2	7	29.9	4	Ę
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	38.0	~/~	62.7	7	4
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.0	\sim	19.6	4	4
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.87	M-	2.13	7	4
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.3	/_	5.2	1	7
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.166	~~	0.191	9	ç
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.8		0.8	9	Ç
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	19.7	1	2.7	8	10
							Į.							*********			
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	8.3	/	8.3	10	10

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



Madera, CA: Business Environn	nent (10	th decile*): E	lement	and in	dicator scc	ores									
							US Counties							itor contain.	s imputed values US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Domostic Market	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (2nd)			40%	50.8		56.7	1 2	Domestic Market Contestability (10th)			30%	2.0	<u> </u>	0.6	10 10
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	59.8	~~~	203.4	1 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0		76.0	10 10
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	7.9	1	13.1	2 2	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	486.0		486.0	10 10
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	494.0	~~	794.2	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0		827.0	9 9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	40.5	~~	97.1	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0		15.0	9 9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	1,291.3		575.4	1 4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025	_/\	-0.030	8 10
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.007		0.007	7 8						5000		
		THIC .			l										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	2011 41.7	10-yr trend	2021 45.5	2011 2021	Labor Market Flevibility (10th)			10%	2011 41.4	10-yr trend	2021 27.0	2011 <u>2021</u> 10 10
					Λ,			• • •			10%		~		
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93	1	0.89	3 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	19.5		15.8	10 9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.866		1.859	9 9	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	s	0.5	4,490.0	بر ا	5,637.0	9 4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.7		1.5	9 10
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	8.0	٧,	12.0	10 9
	Source	Unit	Unit		Valuo		US Counties Decile		<u> </u>	<u>I</u>	<u> </u>				
D. D. L. (2011)			1004	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021								
Price Distortions (10th)			10%	32.2	V	58.3	10 10								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26	~	0.17	10 10								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43		4.92	9 6								

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



· ·														Italics: Indica	itor contain	ns imputed
	Source		Weight	2011						Source			2011			US Co De 2011
Communications (5th)			40%	45.0		45.0	5	5	Resources (7th)			25%	43.6	M	52.0	9
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	61.2		61.2	5	5	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.10	M	0.00	7
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	3.2		3.2	6	6	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0054	W	0.0052	10
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	1.988		1.853	3
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	2	2	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	95.0		113.3	4
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.88	-	0.94	3
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Co De 2011	ounties cile 2021								
Transport (8th)			35%	46.6	/	45.6	8	8								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	8	8								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	2.0		2.0	6	6								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	9	9								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.2		0.2	2	2								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.3		0.3	7	7								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	11.62	\sim	15.00	9	9								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	49.2		49.2	4	4								
									1							

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



														Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	imputed values
	Source									Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (8th)			25%	32.6	~	46.9	9	8	Productivity and Competitiveness (2nd)			25%	62.8	ممسر	79.9	2 2
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0		5.0	10	9	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	3,579.9	M	3,680.8	5 6
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4		55.3	10	6	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	467.8		518.5	9 8
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.12	T	0.87	2	10	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7	/	81.1	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-699.8	\int	365.6	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	M	51.1	5	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	5.17		8.14	6	7								
					Ť											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	nties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
D (2 1)	Source	Onit		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 8	2021	Labor Force Engagement	Jource			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Dynamism (2nd)			20%	42.3		65.7	8	2	(10th)			30%	18.6	~/ \	28.5	10 10
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	120.9	\	89.6	1	3	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	16.6		10.8	9 10
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.16		6.34	5	2	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	23.2	V~	21.6	9 9
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	V~~	81.3	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		34.0	5 7
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	100.0	\	68.3	1	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.1		5.6	9 9
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	0.0	1	1,053.3	10	1	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	54.2	$\overline{}$	54.4	9 8
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	52.7	V	82.6	6	5								

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

	/	٦	
- 1	×	т	ľ

			1				US Counties							tor contain:	imputed valu US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202
Material Resources (8th)			25%	51.6	\sim	54.9	7 8	Nutrition (4th)			15%	56.8	~ <u>`</u>	67.2	3
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	36.2	$-\sqrt{}$	31.2	9 8	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	80.4		86.8	8
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	21.1	~~/	19.9	8 9	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.9		96.4	5
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	9.15	~/	7.76	9 8	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		72.23		65.60	1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	48.6		48.6	10 10	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	83.4		77.8	1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.3	\mathcal{L}	5.7	1 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Water Services (7th)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 44.9	10-yr trend	48.0	8 7	Shelter (10th)			15%	17.5	10-yr trend	23.3	10 1
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	94.5	h	94.0	6 6	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	40.6		21.7	10
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0	province and	1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	56.5	1/~	82.5	6
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.99	M	99.49	6 2	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	10.21	^	9.53	10
					04043			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	11.1		18.4	6
										income tenants			0-0-0-0-0-0		
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202
Connectedness (2nd)			15%	61.8		91.0	5 2	Protection from Harm (8th)		number /	15%	60.9	~~	55.1	5
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	68.0		98.8	7 2	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	12.7	/ /	14.4	2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	69.8	/	81.2	3 2	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	25.0	1~	27.4	9
		i	1				i e	I and the second	i .		i .	i			i .

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Preventative Interventions 42.6 15% 69.9 53.8 2 15% 54.8 6 6 4 (4th) 36.7 Obesity percentage 24.1 Adult doctor visits 69.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 12.0 BRFSS 62.0 percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.5 5.5 5 DUH Nat Srvy 3.17 10 87.2 5 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 3.08 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 64.1 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 82.3 82.1 1.0 54.1 68.6 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 83.7 15% 28.0 61.2 7 Mental Health (5th) 15% 64.9 58.7 6 Statewide child mental health access deaths / 100,000 population Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 28.2 14.1 8 Drug overdose deaths CDC 0.5 14.0 20.4 4.37 4.08 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 55.0 63.0 10 2,099.7 2,028.1 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 5,772.0 3,386.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 13.2 15.3 58.7 ~~ Physical Health (5th) 20% 52.4 5 5 Longevity (4th) 20% 3 5 10.9 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.8 11.5 percentage 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 350.5 370.6 3 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.38 0.39 16.1 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 9 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 50.8 46.4

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Madera, CA: Education (10th d	ecile*): E	lement and	lindicato	or score	es									Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Pre-Primary Education (8th)			5%	37.5	10-yr trend	36.3	2011	2021	Primary Education (10th)			20%	28.4	10-yr trend	30.7	10 10
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	38.6	1	35.1	7	8	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.67	-7	2.21	10 10
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	4.0	Ν.	4.7	7	7	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10 10
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.15	-\\\	2.35	10 10
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.6	M	97.2	6 4
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011	nties e 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (10th)			25%	30.6	لسمسر	47.8	10	10	Tertiary Education (2nd)			25%	46.3	~V	49.8	3 2
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	5.87	\longrightarrow	6.16	10	10	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	24.2	مر	35.3	6 3
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	136.6		142.8	10	10	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	64.1	~\/	65.5	1 2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.61	~~\/	7.05	10	9	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.328		0.309	3 2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	68.3		86.7	8	8	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	39.3		39.3	5 5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.5	~	99.1	7	3								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011	nties e 2021								
Adult Skills (10th)			25%	17.9		23.9	10	10								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	67.9		71.9	10	10								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	13.5	\sim	14.6	8	8								

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Madera, CA: Natural Environment (5th decile*): Element and indicator scores										\otimes					
					Malica		US Counties							ator contains	US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Emissions (3rd)			25%	59.2	_/_/	57.6	2 3	(10th)			25%	42.7	ノヽ	42.4	9 10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.98	L-,	0.72	1 3	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	10 10
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66		0.80	4 2	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.87		1.90	6 7
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.63	$\int V$	0.70	5 4	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.462		0.433	8 9
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.898	$ \bot \setminus $	0.897	4 5	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	68.47	\mathcal{M}	84.36	8 8
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.59		0.78	4 2	2							
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (3rd)			20%	55.1	M	53.6	2 3	Freshwater (9th)			20%	54.0	\	53.7	9 9
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	5.11	/_	4.66	9 9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	10 10
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	18.93		18.73	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	2.2		2.2	10 10
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	70.0	m	60.0	5 8	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	4.96		5.17	9 9
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	27.0	_	24.2	1 2	2 Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	18.232		18.232	6 5	5							
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
							US Counties								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (1st)			10%	70.3		70.3	1 1								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	15.9		15.9	1 1								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	28.4		28.4	1 1								

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Kauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educations
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
i .	