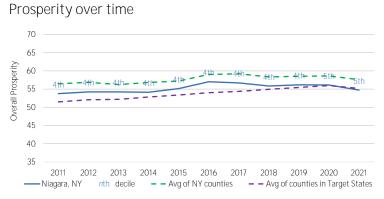
Niagara, NY: Overall Prosperity 54.7 (5th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - NY (1 to 62) 2021
Overall Prosperity	53.8		54.7	5	▼ 1	53
Inclusive Societies	52.7	√	51.4	8	▼ 2	59
Safety and Security	53.5	~~~	50.3	9	▼ 1	59
Personal Freedom	61.4	~	60.1	4	▼ 2	49
Governance	48.0	~	47.5	8	▼ 2	1
Social Capital	47.8		47.7	6	▼ 1	16
Open Economies	49.6	~~	51.4	4	▼ 1	40
Business Environment	48.7	\sim	49.1	4		43
Infrastructure	52.6	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	52.7	4	▼ 1	17
👌 Economic Quality	47.3		52.5	7	v 2	50
Empowered People	59.0	~~~	61.3	3		44
Living Conditions	75.6	/	79.3	1		3
Health	57.0	_/_	56.5	5	▼ 1	56
 	53.8	~	57.9	3	1	26
Natural Environment	49.8		51.5	7		60

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Niagara, NY (5th decile*): Pillar an	d eleme	ent scores										
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	^0	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Countles Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng	NY Rank
Safety and Security	53.5	5 ~ V\	50.3	9	▼ 1	59	Personal Freedom	61.4	~	60.1	4 🔻 2	49
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		70.9	10	▼ 9	61	Agency 30%	86.0		89.0	1	1
Violent Crime 50%	49.2	/_	51.5	8	▲ 1	43	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	24.9	7	10.0	9	1
Property Crime 35%	39.6	~~	39.7	8	▼ 1	62	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	43.0		40.7	5 ▼ 1	1
				İ			Social Tolerance 30%	70.6	\sim	72.5	4 🔻 2	49
				İ								İ
				<u>.</u>								ļ
				110	Counties Dealle	All/ Deels					UC Counties Dealle	AIV Deeds
	2011		2021	2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	289	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021 10-yr decile chng	
Governance	48.0	7 V	47.5	8	▼ 2	1	Social Capital	47.8		47.7	6 🔻 1	16
Political Accountability 30%	-	$\overline{}$	51.7	10		1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	67.0		68.1	4 🔻 1	16
Rule of Law 35%			43.5	7	▼ 4	1	Social Networks 25%	47.8	\	43.8	5 — .	14
Government Integrity 35%	52.3	V	47.8	6		1	Institutional Trust 20% Civic and Social Participation 30%	50.2 30.1	7 -	55.0	9 🔺 1	53 52
				İ			Civic and Social Participation 30%	30.1		29.0	10	52
				j								
4	2011	Overall Prosperity	2021	US	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	~	2011	Overall Prosperity	2021	US Countles Decile	NY Rank I 2021
Business Environment		A A	49.1	4		43	Infrastructure	52.6	10-yr trend	52.7	4 • 1	17
Financing Ecosystems 40%		· • •	50.9	2		43	Communications 40%	53.3	············/	53.3	3	31
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.2	\sim	48.8	8	▼ 4	1	Resources 25%	46.4	1	47.0	8	12
Burden of Regulation 10%	69.0		52.5	2	▼ 1	1	Transport 35%	56.2	·····	56.1	4 🔻 1	16
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	35.1	,	12.8	10	= .	1			*			
Price Distortions 10%	52.0	~	75.5	5	▲ 3	1						
		•		į								
	İ							Ì				İ
\$	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021					ı	1
Economic Quality	47.3	3 📈 🛝	52.5	7	▼ 2	50						
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	37.8	~~	42.4	9	▼ 2	36						
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	84.6	_/_	86.0	1		14						
Dynamism 20%	28.8	\mathcal{N}	42.0	9	<u></u> 1	61						
Labor Force Engagement 30%	36.7	~/\	40.0	9	▼ 3	42						
	İ			İ								
^-	1	Overall Prosperity		US	Counties Decile	NY Rank	000		Overall Prosperity		US Countles Decile	NY Rank
Living Conditions	75.6	10-yr trend	79.3	2021	10-yr decile chng.	²⁰²¹	Health	57.0	10-yr trend	56.5	2021 10-yr decile chng	2021 56
Material Resources 25%			72.0	3	▼ 1	32	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	47.3		50.4	7 🔺 1	35
Nutrition 15%	64.7	Ψ,	70.9	2	▼ 1	28	Preventative Interventions 15%	57.0	Ty	57.7	2 🔻 1	41
Water Services 15%	89.1	14	88.9	3	▼ 1	4	Care Systems 15%	50.8	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	67.5	3	13
Shelter 15%			85.7	1		1	Mental Health 15%	70.7	-	58.3	5 🔻 2	44
Connectedness 15%		,	81.6	4		27	Physical Health 20%	58.2	~	48.2	5	59
Protection from Harm 15%	79.1	M	81.7	1	A 1	32	Longevity 20%	57.3	M	58.9	6	61
		•			•				*			
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US:	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	Ø	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Countles Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng	NY Rank 2021
Education	53.8		57.9	3	^ 1	26	Natural Environment	49.8	Λ.	51.5	7	60
Pre-Primary Education 5%	51.1		67.2	2	▲ 3	12	Emissions 25%	59.3		59.8	2	47
Primary Education 20%	59.8	7	59.2	5	▼ 1	19	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	35.9		47.3	9 🔷 1	49
Secondary Education 25%	58.9	M	60.9	6	▼ 1	33	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	49.0	1	43.0	7 🔻 4	62
Tertiary Education 25%	48.8	~~	52.3	2		34	Freshwater 20%	67.9	\	67.7	7 – .	50
Adult Skills 25%	49.3		57.5	3	▲ 1	30	Preservation Efforts 10%	25.7		25.7	3	1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into de-	iles, for each p	oillar, element and indicat	or. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the strongest per	formers and those in the	LOth decile are the weakest					

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Magara, NT. Safety and Secur	ity (9tiic	ieche). Elen	iem and	ı II lülcə li	or scores												V
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cour Decil 2011	nties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	ator contair 2021	US Cou Dec 2011	unties
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			15%	100.0	10-yr trend	70.9	1		Violent Crime (8th)			50%	49.2	A	51.5	9	8
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		4.8	1	10	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	4.2	/ V	1.9	8	ī
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		23.9	1	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	21.9	1	32.5	6	é
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	258.5	N	237.0	8	8
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	109.4	-1	130.0	10	10
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (8th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 39.6	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011	nties ile 2021				<u> </u>	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	754.0		506.0	8	8									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	0.5	123.0	~ _	153.4	7	8									
Larceny theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	1.0	2,053.0		1,852.1	9	9									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	57.2	~~	217.0	1	4									

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														Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0	io-yr deid	89.0	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	24.9	lo-yi delid	10.0	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		440.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.051	7	0.252	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	70.9	شمسر	18.3	1	1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.2		2.3	2	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011	ities e 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Absence of Legal Discrimination (5th)			25%	43.0		40.7	4	5	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	70.6	M	72.5	2
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	4.6	√ √	3.3	4
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	25.6		25.6	8
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0	$\overline{}$	75.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	7.5		6.0	1	1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								

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Magara, MT. Governance (oth	ueche).	LICITICITE AIR	a iriuicai	.01 3001	CS											_	Ш
			1				US Co	unties		1		1	1	Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011	cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	
Political Accountability (10th)			30%	18.6		51.7	10	10	Rule of Law (7th)			35%	69.0	^	43.5	3	7
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.57	V^	0.62	9	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	5.0		22.0	1	2
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.2	~~~	34.3	6	2	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	<u> </u>	1.0	9	7
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	4									
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4									
							US Co	unties									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011	cile 2021									
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	52.3	V	47.8	6	6									
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		11.0	9	6									
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0	$\neg \sqrt{}$	10.0	4	9									
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3687	1	0.3776	4	9									
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	8	7									
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2									

Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index USPIRG

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value



														Italics: Indica	tor contain		l values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	67.0	1/	68.1	3		Social Networks (5th)			25%	47.8		43.8	5	5
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	M	2.9	1	7	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	44.2	7	22.4	1	10
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	33.9		36.7	8	9	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	76.5	\	66.7	1	1
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	27.8		16.2	3	3	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	47.2		63.4	7	3
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		94.4	8	7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.6	7	9
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	90.8	/	91.4	2	2	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	7	7
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	93.4		89.3	1	2									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	6.7		6.7	2	2									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	
Institutional Trust (9th)			20%	50.2	10-yr trend	55.0	10	9	Civic and Social Participation (10th)			30%	30.1	10-yr trend	29.0	10	10
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	62.8		57.5	8	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.28	1	0.25	9	10
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	47.2		57.8	10	3	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	28.7	$\sqrt{}$	39.1	10	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	3	3	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.4	N	56.9	5	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	M	19.0	10	6
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.04		1.86	6	6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.1	- Sudadas	4.1	1	9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.393	\wedge	0.395	5	5
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.0	end	1.0	9	9
											percentage		23.0	Λ	10.0	5	10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	23.0		13.0		
									Religious organization participation Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	8.8	/	8.9	10	10

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Niagara, NY: Business Environm	ient (4tr	n decile^): Ele	ement a	na man	cator scor	ES							Italics: Indica	tor contain	l E
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021	Domostic Market	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 2
inancing Ecosystems (2nd)			40%	43.5	<u></u>	50.9	2 2	Domestic Market Contestability (8th)			30%	52.2	<u> </u>	48.8	4
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	14.3	~~	99.4	5 2	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5
umber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	3.4		7.1	5 4	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	279.0		279.0	8
ssets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	139.2	~~	262.1	2 2	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0		275.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	16.8	-1	21.0	2 2	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6
ew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,965.8	$\neg \wedge$	736.1	1 2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.007	$\sqrt{}$	-0.020	6
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.052		0.065	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2
urden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	69.0	\sim	52.5	1 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	35.1	/	12.8	10
atewide Federal Regulation and State terprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.90	∇	0.91	2 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	26.6		24.1	10
atewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.367		1.681	2 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,865.0		6,207.0	10
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	~	1.6	6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		11.8	3
Price Distortions (5th)			Unit 10%	2011 52.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 75.5	US Counties Decile 2011 2021 8 5								
atewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	~	0.14	9 8								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.26	\(\)	5.56	4 4								

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BTS

BTS

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

0.5

1.0

7.87

8.24

29.3 _____ 29.3

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Magara, MT. IIIITastructure (41	ii ueciie). Lieitietit a	nu muic	atui su	OI CS											(.島
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contain	us imputed US Cou Deci	unties
Communications (3rd)			40%	²⁰¹¹ 53.3	10-yr trend	53.3	2011 3	2021	Resources (8th)			25%	2011 46.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 47.0	2011	2021
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	118.8	—	118.8	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.02	1	0.00	5	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0068	\sim	0.0068	10	10
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	99.9		99.9	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.492		0.507	4	4
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	5.0	7	5.0	1	2	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	119.1		135.6	9	8
					Ť				Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.99	V	1.05	4	5
Transport (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 56.2	Value 10-yr trend	2021 56.1	US Cor Dec 2011										
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	7.5		7.5	9	9									
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4									
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	2	2									
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	1.1		1.1	1	1									

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	!			!						!		!		Italics: Indic	ator contain	s imputed values
	Source				Value 10-yr trend					Source		Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (9th)			25%	37.8	M	42.4	7	9	Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)			25%	84.6	// -	86.0	1 1
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	7	7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	4,742.2	_	4,369.1	4 5
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	16.1	V	30.2	7	8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	940.6		1,134.1	4 4
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.05	Z	0.95	4	8	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	79.0		85.5	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-775.8	Λ	-12.1	1	8								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	58.3	~~~	59.7	2	1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	32.92		13.01	9	7								
	Source	Unit	Weight				US Cou	ınties		Source	Unit	Weight				US Counties
- (-1)	Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	2021		Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (9th)			20%	28.8	λ, ,	42.0	10	9	Labor Force Engagement (9th)			30%	36.7	~/\	40.0	6 9
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	101.6	h	83.3	6	4	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.6		10.4	7 10
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.64	57	5.56	2	6	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	16.1	/	10.1	5 5
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	\sim	79.5	1	7	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0	V,	29.0	7 10
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	0.0		51.4	10	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	~/\	4.6	2 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	46.9	M	198.5	10	10	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	61.8	~	61.2	6 5
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	106.6	<u></u>	133.8	4	4								

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	1	ı	1	ı				T	1	1	1	1	Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed values
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend				Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Material Resources (3rd)			25%	72.6	V	72.0		Nutrition (2nd)			15%	64.7	W	70.9	1 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	21.9		22.0	3 4	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.2		88.6	4 4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	13.3	W	13.5	4 5	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.4	\\\\	96.1	1 4
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.14	1	5.96	4 6	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	70.50	7	63.30	1 2
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	35.1		35.1	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	79.1	/	82.6	3 1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	1 1								
					u										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Water Services (3rd)			15%	2011 89.1	10-yr trend	2021 88.9	2011 2021	Shelter (1st)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 79.3	10-yr trend	2021 85.7	2011 2021
					14			* *		number / 10,000			~		
Statewide clean and safe water Public drinking water violations	0	percentage Score,	0.5	95.4	V\	94.7	4 5	Homelessness Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population	0.5	8.3		7.3	3 8
-	CHR	0 or 1	1.0	0.0	_ /	99.44	1 1		HUD	percentage	0.5	12.1	X.		
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.29		99.44	4 2	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100	1.0	0.80		0.99	2 2
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	extremely low income tenants	1.0	45.6		58.3	1 1
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (4th)			15%	2011 70.7	10-yr trend	2021 81.6	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 79.1	10-yr trend	2021 81.7	2011 2021
										number /			~~		
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	99.0	V,	99.2		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	12.6	Λ ₋	14.1	2 2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	59.5	/	70.9	7 7	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	12.0	/~_	8.6	2 2
	!	<u> </u>	1				1	I	!	1	!				

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Preventative Interventions 50.4 15% 47.3 8 15% 57.0 57.7 Obesity Adult dentist visits CHR 1.5 25.7 22.6 8 Adult doctor visits 73.3 85.9 Smoking BRFSS percentage 0.5 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 5.6 69.8 5.9 67.6 Alcohol use disorder 0.5 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS percentage 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy 10 3.03 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 3.10 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 96.2 72.2 3.7 Pain reliever misuse 0.5 3.7 Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD percentage 1.0 55.7 57.0 Pap smear test BRFSS 0.5 83.2 83.0 Statewide child immunization 49.0 67.5 Statewide child dentist visits NSCH 78.6 percentage 67.5 50.8 3 Mental Health (5th) 70.7 58.3 3 15% 15% deaths / 100,000 population NSCH 1.0 28.7 37.8 Suicide 1.0 9.2 14.3 Statewide child mental health access deaths / 100,000 population 5.3 2 CDC 0.5 13.9 26.1 8 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 15.5 Drug overdose deaths Avoided medical care due to cost BRFSS 6.4 Serious mental illness 3.79 4.00 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA 0.5 61.8 61.6 10 IMHE 1.0 2,222.3 2,123.8 5 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 9,857.6 4,755.0 Self-reported mental health not good 15.0 20% 58.2 48.2 5 Longevity (6th) 20% 57.3 58.9 6 10 High blood pressure BRFSS 1.0 32.8 27.7 6 Under 5 mortality CDC 1.0 206.5 190.4 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.3 11.8 11.6 deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 3.70 4.20 4 15-64 mortality 294.4 315.9 Statewide disability weighted prevalence of deaths / 100,000 population years / 100,000 population 0.41 0.5 415.4 436.2 Maternal mortality 0.45 infectious diseases Self-reported poor physical health CHR 12.8 Mortality risk 65-85 55.8 52.3 percentage

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67.2 5 5% 51.1 Primary Education (5th) 20% 59.8 59.2 4 Pre-primary enrollment 57.8 Math grade 4 level 3.95 Statewide state pre-K quality NIEER index score, 0-10 1.0 7.0 7.0 Statewide science grade 4 score NAEP scale score, 0-300 1.5 147.6 149.6 4.80 English, language and arts grade 4 level 4.30 SEDA grade level 2.0 97.1 Primary enrollment 95.7 1.0 58.9 60.9 5 48.8 52.3 25% 6 Tertiary Education (2nd) 25% 7.75 College enrollment 43.4 Math grade 8 level SEDA grade level 1.5 8.01 Census percentage 1.0 43.8 scale score, 0-500 149.6 Statewide college graduation rate Statewide science grade 8 score NCES 1.0 65.4 NAEP 1.0 148.5 percentage 58.6 Statewide university quality for enrolled English, language and arts grade 8 level grade level SEDA 8.12 8.39 QS Rank 0.422 0.405 High school graduation rate CHR 1.0 80.2 85.1 6 Community college graduation rate NCES 1.0 29.6 Secondary enrollment 57.5 Adult Skills (3rd) 25% 49.3 Adult population with at least a high school 91.2 1.0 Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher 1.0 24.6

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Niagara, NY: Natural Environment (7th decile*): Element and indicator scores Italics Indicator contains impute														s imputed val	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Emissions (2nd)			25%	59.3	10-yr trend	59.8		2 Exposure to Air Pollution (9th)			25%	35.9	io-yr trend	47.3	10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.90		0.69	1	4 Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	9
litrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73	لـرا	0.86	2	2 PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	4.52		1.65	9
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.87	1	1 Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.803	~_	0.479	9
iulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.605	/	0.804	9	8 Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	617.60	\sqrt{N}	228.06	10
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.87	1	1							
					(m)m(m)										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 us trond	2021	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 us trond	2021	US Counti Decile
orest, Land and Soil (7th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 49.0	10-yr trend	43.0	3	7 Freshwater (7th)			20%	67.9	10-yr trend	67.7	7
oxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	246.43		6,736.51	10	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1
tatewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	9.29		9.61	1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2		43.2	5
tatewide compliant underground storage	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0	5	, 67.0	2	5 Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	1.70		1.40	8
statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	26.1	~	21.7	1	1 Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	12.45	\	16.21	9
ree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	23.204		21.994	5	5							
Netlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	14.6	-	14.6	2	2							
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile								ı
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	2011 25.7	10-yr trend	2021	3	3							
tatewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	3	3							
tatewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3	3							

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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor RIS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BLS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo