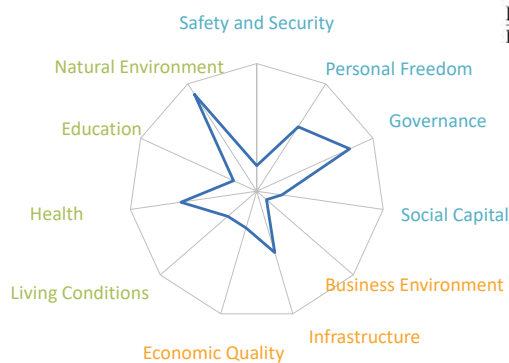
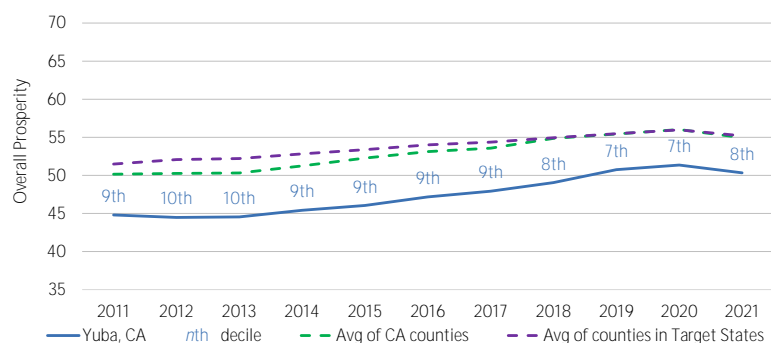


# Yuba, CA: Overall Prosperity 50.3 (8th decile\*)




































































































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
<b>Overall Prosperity</b>	44.8		50.3	8	▲ 1	45
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	47.6		52.6	7	▲ 1	33
<div></div> Safety and Security	46.9		50.8	9	■ -	27
<div></div> Personal Freedom	55.6		56.0	5	■ -	34
<div></div> Governance	48.8		61.6	3	▲ 3	1
<div></div> Social Capital	39.0		42.2	9	■ -	42
<b>Open Economies</b>	38.6		44.6	9	▲ 1	47
<div></div> Business Environment	32.4		34.7	10	■ -	55
<div></div> Infrastructure	45.3		47.7	6	■ -	26
<div></div> Economic Quality	38.0		51.3	8	▲ 1	55
<b>Empowered People</b>	48.3		53.8	6	▲ 1	44
<div></div> Living Conditions	46.9		56.1	8	▲ 1	50
<div></div> Health	52.2		57.9	5	■ -	44
<div></div> Education	34.8		40.7	9	▲ 1	47
<div></div> Natural Environment	59.0		60.5	2	■ -	23

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest  
 \*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

 Safety and Security		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>46.950.8</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>9-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>27</div>	 Personal Freedom		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>55.656.0</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>5-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>34</div>
Mass Killings and Injuries	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>60.7100.0</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>19</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>	Agency	30%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>52.456.8</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>63</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>
Violent Crime	50%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>46.546.9</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>9-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>28</div>	Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>29.514.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>91</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>
Property Crime	35%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>41.535.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>92</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>35</div>	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>60.561.1</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>21</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>
					Social Tolerance	30%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>67.671.8</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>4-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>39</div>
 Governance		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>48.861.6</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>33</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>	 Social Capital		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>39.042.2</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>9-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>42</div>
Political Accountability	30%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>56.863.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>53</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>51.964.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>6-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>28</div>
Rule of Law	35%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>42.558.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>42</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>	Social Networks	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>23.226.1</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>9-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>25</div>
Government Integrity	35%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>48.163.1</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>34</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>	Institutional Trust	20%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>55.355.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>8-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>22</div>
					Civic and Social Participation	30%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>30.728.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>47</div>
 Business Environment		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>32.434.7</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>55</div>	 Infrastructure		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>45.347.7</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>6-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>26</div>
Financing Ecosystems	40%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>50.753.7</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>21</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>55</div>	Communications	40%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>46.346.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>5-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>33</div>
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>2.00.6</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>	Resources	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>40.648.9</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>81</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>25</div>
Burden of Regulation	10%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>41.745.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>24</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>	Transport	35%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>47.648.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>7-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>13</div>
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>41.427.0</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>					
Price Distortions	10%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>32.258.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>					
 Economic Quality		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>38.051.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>81</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>55</div>					
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>27.648.0</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>82</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>52</div>					
Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>48.864.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>51</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>54</div>					
Dynamism	20%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>63.064.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>21</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>33</div>					
Labor Force Engagement	30%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>20.934.2</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>101</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>37</div>					
 Living Conditions		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>46.956.1</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>81</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>50</div>	 Health		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>52.257.9</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>5-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>44</div>
Material Resources	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>57.962.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>6-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>37</div>	Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>55.758.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>42</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>34</div>
Nutrition	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>51.565.2</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>4-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>44</div>	Preventative Interventions	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>42.654.8</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>42</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>13</div>
Water Services	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>44.938.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>91</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>52</div>	Care Systems	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>22.856.0</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>53</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>56</div>
Shelter	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>31.325.1</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>48</div>	Mental Health	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>69.065.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>22</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>29</div>
Connectedness	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>72.586.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>3-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>36</div>	Physical Health	20%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>62.253.1</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>51</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>50</div>
Protection from Harm	15%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>16.354.8</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>82</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>54</div>	Longevity	20%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>56.360.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>6-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>53</div>
 Education		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>34.840.7</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>91</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>47</div>	 Natural Environment		<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>59.060.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>2-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>23</div>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>30.846.1</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>63</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>35</div>	Emissions	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>62.865.0</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>1-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>17</div>
Primary Education	20%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>34.436.9</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>35</div>	Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>55.161.0</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>71</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>30</div>
Secondary Education	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>36.538.5</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>10-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>58</div>	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>56.554.9</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>2-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>28</div>
Tertiary Education	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>40.946.4</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>32</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>51</div>	Freshwater	20%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>56.254.8</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>9-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>42</div>
Adult Skills	25%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>28.239.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>8-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>43</div>	Preservation Efforts	10%	<div>2011Overall Prosperity10-yr trend2021</div> <div>70.370.3</div>	<div>2021US Counties Decile10-yr decile chng</div> <div>1-</div>	<div>CA Rank2021</div> <div>1</div>

[illegible]

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 10-yr trend	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	Value 10-yr trend			
Agency (6th)			30%	52.4	9	6	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)		15%	29.5	8	9	
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	1	1	
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.85	9	10	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0	7	8
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	750.0	3	3	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.038	7	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CIRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	129.6	9	7	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	7	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	3.7	10	8							
Absence of Legal Discrimination (2nd)			25%	60.5	1	2	Social Tolerance (4th)		30%	67.6	4	4	
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	15.2	6	7
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	21.6	3	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	61.0	1	2
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	1	1	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	75.0	1	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	8.0	1	1							
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	4.1	3	3							

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Political Accountability (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	30%	56.8		63.3	2	5
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3		30.8	2	5
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.8	3	6
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Rule of Law (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	35%	42.5		58.5	6	4
Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		1.0	7	7
Government Integrity (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	35%	48.1		63.1	7	3
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		8.0	7	3
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396		0.3138	8	7
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1
Statewide public record request compliance	Culliver	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0		47.0	10	10

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>Financing Ecosystems (2nd)</b>			<b>40%</b>	50.7		53.7	1	2		<b>Domestic Market Contestability (10th)</b>		<b>30%</b>	2.0		0.6	10	10
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	58.7		146.7	1	2		Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0		10	10
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	7.7		9.4	2	3		Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	486.0		10	10
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	484.9		572.8	1	1		Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0		9	9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	39.8		70.0	1	1		Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0		9	9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,291.3		575.4	1	4		Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025		8	10
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.009		0.011	7	6									
<b>Burden of Regulation (2nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	41.7		45.5	6	2		<b>Labor Market Flexibility (10th)</b>		<b>10%</b>	41.4		27.0	10	10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93		0.89	3	2		Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	19.5		10	9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.866		1.859	9	9		Statewide employee health insurance cost	HIK	\$	0.5	4,490.0		9	4
										Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.7		9	10
										Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	8.0		10	9
<b>Price Distortions (10th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	32.2		58.3	10	10									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26		0.17	10	10									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43		4.92	9	6									

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Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	<div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	2021	US Counties Decile	2011	2021
Communications (5th)			40%	46.3	<div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	46.3	5	5	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	70.5	<div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	70.5	4	4	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	1.9	<div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	1.9	6	6	
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0	<div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	100.0	1	1	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0	<div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	1.0	3	3	
					</				




*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	<div>Value 10-yr trend</div>	2021	US Counties Decile	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	<div>Value 10-yr trend</div>	2021	US Counties Decile	2011	2021
Fiscal Sustainability (8th)			25%	27.6	<div></div>	48.0	10	8		Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	48.8	<div></div>	64.4	6	5	
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0	<div></div>	5.0	10	9		Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$/capita	1.0	1,220.9	<div></div>	1,157.5	9	10	
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4	<div></div>	55.3	10	6		Export value (services)	BIEM	\$/capita	0.5	385.4	<div></div>	392.6	9	10	
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.13	<div></div>	1.05	2	4		Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7	<div></div>	81.1	1	1	
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-699.8	<div></div>	365.6	1	3											
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	<div></div>	51.1	5	6											
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	25.22	<div></div>	49.62	8	9											

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Behavioral Risk Factors (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile		Preventative Interventions (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile	
				55.7		58.3	2011	2021					42.6		54.8	2011	2021
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	27.7		29.4	4	3	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	63.9		66.3	4	3
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	18.6		17.2	5	2	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	62.0		69.8	8	8
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	7.0		6.2	8	9	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	66.9		69.8	5	5
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.00		3.05	9	9	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.2		64.1	5	5
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	7	7	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	49.1		56.4	1	4
									Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.3		82.1	4	3
									Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	54.1		68.6	5	4
									Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	76.2		83.7	9	2
Care Systems (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile		Mental Health (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile	
				22.8		56.0	2011	2021					69.0		65.5	2011	2021
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		36.1	10	3	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	11.8		11.8	4	1
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	21.1		10.2	5	4	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	10.2		10.2	5	4
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	15.2		12.2	4	3	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.11		4.28	3	3
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	42.0		58.0	10	10	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,099.7		2,028.1	1	1
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrollees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	7,761.7		5,032.0	5	7	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	12.3		15.0	8	6
Physical Health (5th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile		Longevity (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile	
				62.2		53.1	2011	2021					56.3		60.3	2011	2021
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	28.2		28.3	3	4	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population	1.0	115.1		114.6	2	4
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	7.7		12.6	4	8	5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	12.2		10.9	3	3
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.50		2.65	2	2	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	368.1		352.6	7	6
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	350.5		370.6	3	4	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.38		0.38	7	6
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	12.7		14.9	8	8	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	60.4		56.5	9	8

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Pre-Primary Education (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Pre-Primary Education (6th)			<b>5%</b>	30.8		46.1	9	6
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	32.0		44.7	9	5
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	4.0		4.7	7	7
Secondary Education (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Secondary Education (10th)			<b>25%</b>	36.5		38.5	10	10
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.49		6.47	10	10
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	136.6		142.8	10	10
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.42		6.61	10	10
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	65.9		81.0	9	9
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.3		94.4	2	8
Adult Skills (8th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Adult Skills (8th)			<b>25%</b>	28.2		39.3	8	8
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	76.9		82.3	8	8
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	12.5		17.1	8	7

Primary Education (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Primary Education (10th)			<b>20%</b>	34.4		36.9	10	10
Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.24		2.89	8	9
Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10	10
English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.48		2.99	10	9
Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.8		95.4	6	6
Tertiary Education (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			US Counties Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Tertiary Education (3rd)			<b>25%</b>	40.9		46.4	5	3
College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	26.9		36.5	5	3
Statewide college graduation rate	NICES	percentage	1.0	64.1		65.5	1	2
Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.328		0.309	3	2
Community college graduation rate	NICES	percentage	1.0	19.3		27.3	10	10

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN	BroadbandNow
BEA	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis
BIEM	Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
CDC	Center for Disease Control (WONDER)
Census	United States Census Bureau
Census	US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL	United States Department of Labor
DUH Nat Srvy	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Gallup	Gallup
Google	Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just	Institute for Justice
JBEN	Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Kauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ	National Center for Access to Justice
NCES	National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA	National Venture Capital Association
POL	Polaris Project
Pros Now	Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	QS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found	Tax Foundation
UI	Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post