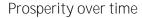
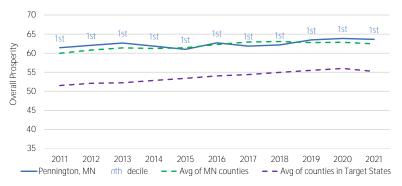
Pennington, MN: Overall Prosperity 63.6 (1st decile*)







Safety and Security



Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - MN (1 to 87) 2021
Overall Prosperity	61.4	W	63.6	1	= -	25
Inclusive Societies	68.7	W	70.3	1		24
Safety and Security	78.7		86.7	2	1	20
Personal Freedom	60.8		62.2	2	1	12
Governance	71.6	~	68.0	3	▼ 1	1
Social Capital	63.6	~~	64.2	2	▼ 1	71
Open Economies	52.2	<i></i>	55.4	2		41
Business Environment	51.8	\\\\	55.8	1	1	31
Infrastructure	53.5	~~~	49.8	5	▼ 2	52
Economic Quality	51.4	<i></i>	60.6	3		17
Empowered People	63.3	~~	65.1	1		30
Living Conditions	73.3	~~	78.3	1		32
C Health	65.0	~~~	64.0	2		43
	56.9	~~~	59.3	3	▼ 1	47
Matural Environment	58.0	M	58.9	2		18

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Pennington, MN (1st decile*): Pill	ar and	elem	ent scores													
Safety and Security	į	8.7	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 86.7	2021 2	Counties De 10-yr der		MN Rank 2021 20	Personal Freedo	m	²⁰¹¹ 60.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 62.2	2021 2	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021 12
Mass Killings and Injuries 159	6 10	0.00		100.0	1	-		1	Agency	30%	90.8	~	93.4	1		1
Violent Crime 50	% 84	4.9	W	89.6	2	_		16	Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	12.9		0.0	10		1
Property Crime 35	% 60	0.6 -	~//	76.8	2	_	2	25	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	34.8		38.5	6	▼ 1	1
									Social Tolerance	30%	76.3	/	82.0	1		12
^	20	011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (Counties De 10-yr dei	ecile cile chng.	MN Rank 2021	020		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Governance	71	1.6	~_	68.0	3	▼	1	1	Social Capital		63.6	W	64.2	2	▼ 1	71
Political Accountability 30	% 5:	i3.6		77.1	2	_	2	1	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	69.4	~~~	68.5	4	▼ 2	81
Rule of Law 35	% 9	7.0	<u> </u>	66.0	1	-	-	1	Social Networks	25%	62.5		62.1	2		3
Government Integrity 35	% 6	51.7	√ /^_	62.3	4	•	2	1	Institutional Trust	20%	73.0		73.0	1		14
									Civic and Social Participation	30%	53.5	\	56.5	2		16
_		v011	Overall Prosperity	2020	US:	Counties De		MN Rank	~~ <u></u>		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	USC	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank
Business Environmen	i	1.8	10-yr trend	55.8	1	IU-yr dei	1	²⁰²¹ 31	Infrastructure		53.5	→	49.8	5	▼ 2	²⁰²¹ 52
Financing Ecosystems 40	% 3	34.1	71/	46.0	3	_	2	31	Communications	40%	51.4		51.4	4	= .	41
Domestic Market Contestability 30		3.7		78.1	1	_		1	Resources	25%	52.8	~√√	38.1	10	▼ 5	85
Burden of Regulation 10 ^o	% 4	11.3	\sim	40.1	3	_	4	1	Transport	35%	56.4		56.4	3	= .	38
Labor Market Flexibility 10 th	% 64	6.0		35.9	9	•	1	1				/ h				
Price Distortions 10 ^d	% 5:	i3.3		63.5	9	•	2	1								
			V													
\$	20	011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (Counties De 10-yr de		MN Rank 2021			<u>i</u>			<u>i</u>		<u>i</u>
Economic Quality	51	1.4	/~~	60.6	3	-	-	17								
Fiscal Sustainability 25	% 54	4.8	/_\	64.8	3	-		26								
Productivity and Competitiveness 25	% 6:	3.6	مندسم	75.7	3	~	1	1								
Dynamism 20	% 4	4.9	1/2	31.3	10	•	3	68								
Labor Force Engagement 30	% 4:	12.7	لمحسر	64.1	2	_	3	17								
\triangle	20	011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US (2021	Counties De 10-yr dei		MN Rank 2021	\sim		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Living Conditions	73	3.3	~\N	78.3	1	-	-	32	Health		65.0	~ \	64.0	2		43
Material Resources 25	% 7.	4.2		78.3	1	_	1	47	Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	55.0	1	54.1	5	A 1	49
Nutrition 159	6.	2.4	~~~	76.0	1	•	1	46	Preventative Interventions	15%	49.2	M.	55.3	3	A 1	23
Water Services 159	6 94	4.4	M	94.6	1	=	-	31	Care Systems	15%	63.7	M	57.0	5	▼ 4	54
Shelter 159	6 6	5.4	W~~	65.0	5	~	2	54	Mental Health	15%	67.8	~~~	62.4	3	^ 1	38
Connectedness 159	6 7	'1.8 •	······	83.5	3	-	-	38	Physical Health	20%	79.1	V	70.2	1		37
Protection from Harm 159	% 70	0.8	~~~	72.3	3	_	-	47	Longevity	20%	69.3	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	78.0	1	^ 2	40
			Owner II Server			Countie - C	neile	MALDO				Owner! Process			ountine Deall	MI Day'
Fidencial		011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties De 10-yr dei		MN Rank 2021	(Z)	ma a = 4	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021
Education	56	6.9	√	59.3	3	•	1	47	Natural Environ	rnent	58.0	V	58.9	2		18
Pre-Primary Education 5%		i3.7	VY	36.1	8	~		84	Emissions	25%	55.0		55.8	3		24
Primary Education 20		4.2	1~	70.4	2	•		37	Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	77.3	>	73.6	3	▼ 1	36
Secondary Education 25'		6.2		74.5	2	_	1	29	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.6	J	51.8	3	a 2	47
Tertiary Education 25'		15.2	~ v\	44.3	4	•	1	32	Freshwater	20%	69.6	/	69.8	6		19
Adult Skills 25	% 4	4.2		55.0	4		1	49	Preservation Efforts	10%	22.9		22.9	3		1
**************************************			dance C. C.						Oth deally and the control of							
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into d ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have	cenes, for ea	ocu pillar,	comencana indicator	. counties in	rue 12t decile	are the stro	ingest perf	onners and those in the 1	our accine are tire wedfest							

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the we** There is no countly variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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remmigton, wiv. safety and so	curity (.	zna decile).	. Lieillei	it and ii	iuicator s	cores										
	1		!	!			US Co	ounties		!	!	!			ator contains	s imputed valu US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		De 2011	ecile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (2nd)			50%	84.9	W	89.6	2
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0	<u> </u>	0.0	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		7.1	1
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	56.7		49.6	3
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	14.2	W	0.0	6
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
							US Co	ounties								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De 2011	2021								
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	60.6	W	76.8	4	2								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	226.6		120.4	3	1								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	99.2	\mathcal{N}	56.7	6	3								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,374.0	-W	658.7	7	4								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	163.0	-	163.0	5	3								
	1	1	1				1									

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<u> </u>	·												Italics: Indica	tor contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Countie Decile 2011 20		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (1st)			30%	90.8	- To-yr trend	93.4	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (10th)			15%	12.9	To-yr trend	0.0	10 1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1 Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding. 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	380.0	-	370.0	1	1 Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.071	-1	0.851	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	87.7	5	44.5	4	3 Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		1.8	1	1							

	Source	Unit	124-1-6-4				US Countie		Source	Unit					US Counties
Ab	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 20	1	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Absence of Legal Discrimination (6th)			25%	34.8		38.5	5	6 Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	76.3	/	82.0	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5 Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1 Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	21.4		21.4	2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4 Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	58.0	/_	78.0	2
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	73.0	-	72.0	2
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	2.0		4.5	3	2							
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1							
			i e				l .		1		l .	i .			

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



66.0

7.0

97.0

3.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile				Source	Source Unit
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	53.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 77.1	2011 2	2021	ا	Rule of Law (1st)	Dulo of Law (1et)	Dulo of Law /1et\
Political Accountability (211d)			30%	33.0	7	77.1	4	2		Rule Of Law (1St)	Rule of Law (15t)	Rule of Law (1st)
tatewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.77	أسمهر	0.88	1	1		Statewide Justice Index	Statewide Justice Index NCAI	
itatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	31.3	N	35.8	1	1		Statewide judicial integrity	Statewide judicial integrity ATRF	Statewide judicial integrity ATRF coding. 0-1
itatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		1.0	5	2				
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4				
		Unit	100-1-0-0				US Count					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021						
Government Integrity (4th)			35%	61.7	₩ _	62.3	2	4				
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	V.	7.0	1	1	l			
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.5	/_	5.0	3	1				
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3090		0.3088	4	6				
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	25.0	····	28.0	4	6				
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	6	6	ı			
Statewide Online Spending Transparency	USPIRG	index score,	0.5	64.0	ر	94.0	9	1				
Index	OJI IKG	0-100	0.5	04.0		74.0	′	Ċ				

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														Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	69.4	The state of the s	68.5	2		Social Networks (2nd)			25%	62.5	lo-yr delid	62.1	2 2
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors		percentage					9 8
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	25.8	-	35.5	5	8	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	61.0		61.0	4 3
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	32.6		24.1	4	6	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		69.6		69.6	2 2
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	93.0		97.0	3	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		63.1	1
Shared meals with household members		percentage		86.4		86.4	5	5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	89.4		89.4	1	2								
Close friends		average		7.1		7.1	1	1								
							US Cou									US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Deci 2011	le 2021	Civic and Social Participation	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Institutional Trust (1st)			20%	73.0		73.0	1	1	(2nd)			30%	53.5	\mathcal{N}	56.5	2 2
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	72.4		72.4	2	3	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.46	1//	0.43	1 2
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	3	2	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	41.7	1	33.0	2 4
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	1	1	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	39.0		56.1	6 10
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	25.1	\sim	30.6	1
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.89	W	3.43	2
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.8	Λ	4.5	1 9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.644		0.776	2 2
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.2		2.2	5 5
									Religious organization participation		percentage		28.4		28.4	1 1
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	9.3		9.3	9 9
									School, neighborhood or community	0	percentage	0.5	16.2			5 5

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Pennington, MN: Business Envir	ronment	t (1st decile*): Eleme	ent and	lindicator	scores							Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US Counties Decile
Financing Ecosystems (3rd)			40%	34.1	10-yr trend	46.0	5 3	Domestic Market Contestability (1st)			30%	73.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 78.1	2011 202
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	20.0	~~	70.4	4 3	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	34.0		34.0	1
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	4.7	~~	7.3	4 4	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	238.0		238.0	4
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	115.6	~	62.6	3 3	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	300.0		300.0	3
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	M	15.4	6 2	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	478.2	-	1,437.0	5 1	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.013	7	0.030	1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.008		0.008	7 7								
Burden of Regulation (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 41.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 40.1	US Counties	Labor Market Flexibility (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 66.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 35.9	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.02	7//_	1.04	5 3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement	FI	percent	1.0	17.0	M	16.0	9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.725	1	1.722	7 7	coverage Statewide employee health insurance cost	НИК	s	0.5	4,042.0	M	5,455.0	2
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	7	1.1	5
							US Counties	Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	62		10.0	2
Price Distortions (9th)			Unit 10%	2011 53.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 63.5	Decile 2011 2021 7 9								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.16	·V	0.10	5 5								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	BEA Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.47	~~~	4.17	8 7								

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														Italics: Indic	ator contain	s imputed v
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011
Communications (4th)			40%	51.4		51.4	4		Resources (10th)			25%	52.8	₩	38.1	5
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	82.6		82.6	3	3	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.00		0.00	1
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	19.8		19.8	4	4	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0098	~~	0.0103	9
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	96.1		96.1	4	4	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.060		0.048	8
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	65.0		181.5	2
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.16	$-\Lambda_{\gamma}$	1.59	8
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr tr <u>en</u> d	2021	US Co Der 2011						1			
Transport (3rd)			35%	56.4		56.4	3	3								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	0.5		0.5	2	2								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.1		0.1	4	4								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.8		0.8	2	2								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	2.08		2.08	4	4								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	85.9		85.9	7	7								

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														Italics: Indica	ator contain:	s imputed values
	Source									Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (3rd)			25%	54.8		64.8	3	3	Productivity and Competitiveness (3rd)			25%	63.6	ممشم	75.7	2 3
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	7,910.7		11,195.8	2 1
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	11.0	~~	57.7	8	5	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,569.2		2,036.7	2 2
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.17		1.01	1	6	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	58.1	~~ [∫]	63.3	4 5
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-299.7		217.4	1	5								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	49.5	W	48.4	6	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	0.01		0.11	1	2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (10th)			20%	2011 44.9	10-yr trend	31.3	2011 7	10	Labor Force Engagement (2nd)			30%	42.7	10-yr trend	64.1	5 2
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	93.3	\	64.2	7	8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.0	~~	6.2	6 6
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.73	$\sqrt{}$	3.80	9	9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	12.4	<u></u>	2.8	3 1
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	72.6	~~~	80.4	9	2	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	26.0	لر	31.0	8 9
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	65.2	1	69.6	6	9	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.6		3.6	6 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	303.1	W	200.4	7		Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	71.8	M	69.6	1 1
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	284.3	M	0.0	3	7								
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	ı	I.					US Counties		1	I	ı	ı	Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed values US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (1st)			25%	74.2	_ ~	78.3	2 1	Nutrition (1st)			15%	62.4	~~	76.0	2 1
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	20.1	~	18.5	2 3	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	87.3	~~	91.4	3 2
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	10.6	-M	11.0	2 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.9	~~~	96.6	1 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	3.16	/^	3.82	2 2	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		62.22	/\	64.58	2 1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	36.7		36.7	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.1		78.6	5 6
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.5	$-\int$	3.0	2 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Water Services (1st)			15%	94.4	10-yr trend	94.6	2011 2021	Shelter (5th)			15%	65.4	10-yr trend	65.0	3 5
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.9	/	98.2	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	15.5	m	15.6	9 9
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	1/ //	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	13.8	V	3.0	2 1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.57	-/ ^	99.32	2 3	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.59	M.A	1.24	1 3
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	16.2		16.2	5 6
										income tenants					
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (3rd)			15%	71.8	/	83.5		Protection from Harm (3rd)		number /	15%	70.8	, M	72.3	3 3
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	97.9		97.9	2 3	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	21.2	. ^ /	21.2	7 6
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	61.4	/	73.8	6 5	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	9.0	1 M	7.9	1 1

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49.2 49.2 Preventative Interventions 55.3 55.0 54.1 15% 15% 6 4 (3rd) 27.4 31.9 Obesity percentage 67.2 Smoking CHR 1.5 21.5 20.4 Adult doctor visits BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 5.2 6 DUH Nat Srvy 2.93 6 83.6 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.48 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 73.8 9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 52.5 1.0 66.1 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 63.7 57.0 Mental Health (3rd) 15% 67.8 62.4 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 11.5 4.9 CDC 6.7 4.35 4.83 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 67.0 67.0 2,221.2 2,140.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 4,241.9 5,123.0 1 7 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 8.4 12.5 78.0 Physical Health (1st) 20% 79.1 70.2 1 Longevity (1st) 20% 69.3 3 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.1 7.9 11.9 percentage 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 314.7 330.8 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.27 0.24 3 10.8 47.4 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 8.2 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 51.0

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Pennington, MN: Education (3r													Italics: Indica	itor contain	s imputed valu
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Pre-Primary Education (8th)			5%	53.7	√√	36.1		Primary Education (2nd)			20%	64.2	1	70.4	3
re-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	38.1		32.6	7 9	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.56	1	5.15	2
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0		5.4	1 6	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	158.5		157.4	3
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.40	\sim	4.44	7
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.9	M	95.2	3
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Secondary Education (2nd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 76.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 74.5	1 2	Tertiary Education (4th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 45.2	10-yr trend	2021 44.3	3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.45	~\\~	8.81	1 3		Census	percentage	1.0	30.8	~~	21.5	4
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	159.1		161.7	1 1	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	60.7	~	66.7	2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.55	\\\\	8.24	2 4	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.376		0.248	2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	90.2	V	91.8	3 5	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	29.3	~^	39.9	9
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.5	M	98.4	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile								1
Adult Skills (4th)			25%	2011 44.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.0	2011 2021 5 4								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	87.5	مرار	93.2	4 2								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	15.4	_/	19.3	7 6								

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Pennington, MN: Natural Environment (2nd decile*): Element and indicator scores													1	5)				
							US Counties	S Counties						Italics: Indicator contains				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202	21		Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decil 2011	e 2021	
Emissions (3rd)			25%	55.0	<u> </u>	55.8	3	3	Exposure to Air Pollution (3rd)			25%	77.3	~	73.6	2	3	
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.79		0.75	3	3 L	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	3	3	
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68	لري	0.76	4	3 F	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.09		1.73	3	7	
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.65		0.61	4	7 L	_ead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.226		0.278	8	8	
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.892	_/_	0.885	5	6 T	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00	\/~	0.43	1	5	
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.58	نمر	0.70	5	3										
					oood .													
								4										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202			Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011		
Forest, Land and Soil (3rd)			20%	43.6		51.8		3	Freshwater (6th)			20%	69.6		69.8	6	6	
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 5	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	8	8	
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	5.21	1	5.93	3		Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	9	9	
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	66.0	~	82.0	6		Fotal freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.18		0.15	3	3	
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	40.0	<u></u>	27.5	5	3 T	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population percentage	1.0	3.675	¥	3.662	8	8										
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	11.3		11.3	3	3										
	_						US Counties	6										
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202	21										
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	22.9		22.9	3	3										
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	2.3		2.3	3	3										
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	4.3		4.3	2	2										
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	2	2										

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post