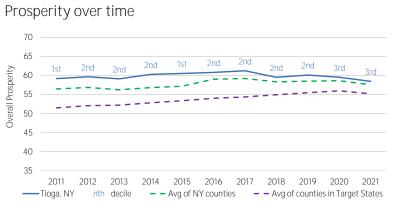
Tioga, NY: Overall Prosperity 58.5 (3rd decile*)







Safety and Security

Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - NY (1 to 62) 2021
Overall Prosperity	59.2	M	58.5	3	▼ 2	11
Inclusive Societies	62.9	~~	60.2	4	▼ 1	3
Safety and Security	85.9	-	70.6	5	~ 3	12
Personal Freedom	60.2	~	59.1	4		59
Governance	48.0	~	47.5	8	▼ 2	1
Social Capital	57.6		63.7	2	1	1
Open Economies	50.2	~~	52.1	4	▼ 1	33
Business Environment	46.9	\sim	47.5	5		57
Infrastructure	49.1	\sim	46.4	6	▼ 1	51
Economic Quality	54.8	~~~	62.3	2		1
Empowered People	64.3	1_	63.1	2	▼ 1	24
Living Conditions	77.2	1	78.5	1		6
Health	62.7		58.9	4	▼ 1	45
Education	56.7	V~	57.2	3	▼ 1	30
Natural Environment	60.7		57.8	3	▼ 2	46

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Tioga, NY (3rd decile*): Pillar and el	ement :	scores													
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decil 10-yr decile	le e chng.	NY Rank 2021	∆0.		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Safety and Security	85.9	7	70.6	5	•	3	12	Personal Freedom	n	60.2	~\	59.1	4		59
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1		-	1	Agency	30%	86.0		89.0	1		1
Violent Crime 50%	88.8	.~~	57.9	7	•	5	32	Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	24.9	\mathcal{A}	10.0	9		1
Property Crime 35%	75.8	~~	75.9	2		-	4	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	43.0		40.7	5	▼ 1	1
								Social Tolerance	30%	66.5 _	\sim	68.9	4		59
		0		LISC	Sampling Docil		AIV Donk						USC	ounties Dealle	NV Deels
COVORDODO	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile	e chng.	NY Rank 2021	Social Capital		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Governance	48.0	V ~	47.5	8		2	1	Social Capital		57.6	,	63.7	2	•	1
Political Accountability 30%	18.6	\times	51.7	10		-	1	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	73.3	X	73.7	2	v 1	3
Rule of Law 35%	69.0	7	43.5	7		4	1	Social Networks	25%	46.6	+	60.2	3	A 2	6
Government Integrity 35%	52.3	V	47.8	6		-	1	Institutional Trust Civic and Social Participation	20%	93.9 29.3		90.4	4	- 6	2
								Civic and Social Falticipation	3076	27.3	~	40.3	-4	_ 0	2
4	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-vr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile		NY Rank 2021	٣		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-vr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Business Environment	46.9		47.5	5		e cnng.	57	Infrastructure		49.1	W	46.4	6	Tu-yr decile chig.	51
Financing Ecosystems 40%	38.9	~~	46.8	3	_	-	57	Communications	40%	51.2 -		51.2	4		44
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.2	\sim	48.8	8	•	4	1	Resources	25%	43.9	W	29.8	10	▼ 2	60
Burden of Regulation 10%	69.0	~~~	52.5	2	•	1	1	Transport	35%	50.5		52.9	5	A 1	24
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	35.1		12.8	10	_	-	1			•					
Price Distortions 10%	52.0	~	75.5	5	_	3	1								
		·													
\$	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile		NY Rank 2021			1					
Economic Quality	54.8	~~~	62.3	2	-	-	1								
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	39.8	~~	46.7	8	•	1	8								
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	89.4	M	89.1	1	-	-	4								
Dynamism 20%	50.9	WW	77.4	1	_	5	1								
Labor Force Engagement 30%	40.9	~	42.8	8	•	3	29								
		Caronal Decements		110.0	Counties Deet	P	NV Pan⊦			1 -	Querall Processille	1	Her	ounties Decile	NY Rank
Linday Consideration	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile	e chng.	NY Rank 2021	Linglik		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021
Living Conditions	77.2	Y.	78.5	1	_	-	6	Health		62.7	~1	58.9	4	v 1	45
Material Resources 25%	79.5	V	79.1	1		-	9	Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	52.1		48.8	7		38
Nutrition 15%	64.7	~	72.6	2		1	13	Preventative Interventions	15%	55.8	+	53.9	4	3	60
Water Services 15%	90.6	-	87.6	3	*	- 1	8	Care Systems Montal Health	15%	66.1		66.4	3	2	22
Shelter 15% Connectedness 15%	72.9	<u> </u>	69.8 77.5	3 5		2	40	Mental Health	15%	68.5	~	58.5 50.7	5	▼ 1 = .	43 57
Connectedness 15% Protection from Harm 15%	68.6 85.6		84.3	1		1	40	Physical Health Longevity	20%	60.6 71.2	1	73.2	3		19
15%	03.0	\sim	U4.3		•	-	21	Congovity	20/0	11.2	~~ ·	13.2	3		17
_		Overall Prosperity			Counties Decil		NY Rank				Overall Prosperity	0077		ounties Decile	NY Rank
Education	²⁰¹¹ 56.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 57.2	3	10-yr decile	chng.	30	Natural Environm	nent	²⁰¹¹ 60.7	10-yr trend	57.8	3	10-yr decile chng.	²⁰²¹ 46
Pre-Primary Education 5%	64.9	-	53.0	5	~		45	Emissions	25%	55.5		61.7	2	<u> </u>	35
Primary Education 20%	61.0	7	60.8	5		1	13	Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	64.4	= 7	61.6	7	_ · ▼ 1	39
Secondary Education 25%	65.0	~	61.0	6		3	32	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	58.9	V.	58.6	2	_	39
Tertiary Education 25%	46.8	~W	49.7	2		1	42	Freshwater	20%	82.1	- \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	63.6	8	▼ 6	56
Adult Skills 25%	53.1	~~	58.8	3	-	-	27	Preservation Efforts	10%	25.7 -		25.7	3		1
		₩													
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile	es, for each pill	llar, element and indicato tate score value	r. Counties in	the 1st decile a	are the strong	gest perfo	rmers and those in the 10	th decile are the weakest		L		i			

Tioga, NY: Safety and Security (5th decile*): Element and indicator scores														V			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co De 2011	cile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Italics: Indica Value 10-yr trend	tor contain. 2021	US Cou Deci	inties
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (7th)			50%	88.8	~~	57.9	2	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0	\mathbb{Z}	2.1	1	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	8.0		51.9	3	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	49.7	-/_	68.5	3	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	M	8.3	1	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 75.8	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 75.9	US Co De 2011	cile 2021									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	242.7	_ /	163.9	3	2									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	0.5	33.8	W_	39.4	2										
Larceny theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000 population	1.0	716.0	~	626.5	3	4									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	44.6	~\\	178.0	1	4									

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													Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0		89.0	1 1	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	24.9		10.0	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		440.0	1 1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.051	7	0.252	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	70.9	المسرم	18.3	1 1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.2		2.3	2 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countles Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (5th)			25%	43.0	10-yr trend	40.7	2011 2021 4 5	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	2011 66.5	10-yr trend	68.9	2011 202
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4 5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	15.7	M	10.4	6
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	25.6		25.6	8
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4 4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2 3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0	$\overline{}$	75.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	7.5		6.0	1 1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	МАР	coding. 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1 1								

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3

43.5

22.0

1.0

69.0

5.0

1.0

35%

1.5

0.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

ATRF

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011		
Political Accountability (10th)			30%	18.6		51.7	10		Rule of Law (7th)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.57	V	0.62	9	10	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.2	~~~	34.3	6	2	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	4	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co Der 2011	unties cile 2021	
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	52.3	V	47.8	6	6	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0	V	11.0	9	6	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0	7	10.0	4	9	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3687	1	0.3776	4	9	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	8	7	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	88.0		78.0	4	6	

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2	ies 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (2nd)			25%	73.3	W	73.7	1 2	Social Networks (3rd)			25%	46.6	<u></u>	60.2	5	3
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	M	2.9	1 7	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	16.2		42.9	10	2
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	22.8		27.5	4 5	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	55.9	$\sqrt{}$	58.7	7	3
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	31.7		18.5	4 4	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	85.0		78.0	1	1
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		94.4	8 7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1	Λ	50.6	7	9
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	93.7	7	91.6	1 2	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	7	7
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	97.8		93.4	1 1									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	6.5		6.5	2 2									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2	
Institutional Trust (1st)			20%	93.9		90.4	1 1	Civic and Social Participation (4th)			30%	29.3	/	40.3	10	4
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	86.1		83.3	1 1	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.28	/	0.25	9	10
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	82.4		71.3	1 1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	28.7	$\sqrt{}$	39.1	10	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	3 3	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.4	N	56.9	5	8
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	M	19.0	10	6
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.04	1	1.86	6	6
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.1		4.1	1	9
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.510		0.351	3	5
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.4		1.4	8	8
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	5.2	/\	16.8	10	9
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	12.4	J	40.5	3	1
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	9.9		34.5	9	1

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Tioga, NY: Business Environme	ent (5th c	lecile*): Elen	nent and	d indica	tor scores	5									-
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain.	s imputed value US Counties Decile
Financing Face votoms (2rd)				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Domestic Market				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 202
Financing Ecosystems (3rd)			40%	38.9	- N	46.8	3 3	Contestability (8th)			30%	52.2	\	48.8	4
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	9.8	~~	79.2	6 3	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	2.3	/	5.7	7 5	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	279.0		279.0	8
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	95.2	~~	208.7	3 2	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0		275.0	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	11.5	1	16.8	3 2	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,965.8	$\neg \mathbb{A}$	736.1	1 2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.007	V	-0.020	6
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.023		0.023	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	2011 69.0	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 52.5	2011 2021	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	²⁰¹¹ 35.1	10-yr trend	2021 12.8	10 1
Statewide Federal Regulation and State					\ _			Statewide collective bargaining agreement							
Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.90	∇	0.91	2 2	coverage	FI	percent	1.0	26.6		24.1	10
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.367	1	1.681	2 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$	0.5	4,865.0		6,207.0	10
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	_\	1.6	6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3		11.8	3
							US Counties					<u> </u>			
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (5th)			10%	52.0	~	75.5	8 5								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	~	0.14	9 8								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.26	1	5.56	4 4								
					~										

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ndicator contain.	s imputed value

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10

9

29.8

0.00

0.0068

0.039

223.8

1.71

25%

0.5

1.0

1.0

1.0

number /10,000 population

kWh /capita

Mgal /capita

minutes

per year

Mukherjee

EIA

USGS

EIA

43.9

0.02

0.0068

0.043

121.2

1.09

			Weight		Value				
				2011		2021	2011	2021	
Communications (4th)			40%	51.2		51.2	4	4	Resources (10th)
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	98.4		98.4	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	10.6		10.6	5	5	Statewide net electricity generation
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	95.0		95.0	4	4	Water usage
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration
									Electricity outage frequency
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Dec 2011	unties tile 2021	
Transport (5th)			35%	50.5		52.9	6	5	
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	7.1		7.1	9	9	
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4	
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	2	2	
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.4		0.4	5	5	
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	16.59		8.80	9	8	
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	27.3		27.3	2	2	
1									

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													Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed val
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		
Fiscal Sustainability (8th)			25%	39.8	M	46.7	7 8	Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)			25%	89.4	Λ	89.1	1
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	7 7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	6,398.9	~	5,391.9	2
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	16.1		30.2	7 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,187.5		1,255.0	3
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.96		1.02	8 5	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	79.0		85.5	1
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	-775.8		-12.1	1 8								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	58.3	~~\\	59.7	2 1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	6.26		7.86	6 7								
					Ť										
							US Counties								US Countie
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021				Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Dynamism (1st)			20%	50.9	,MW	77.4	6 1	Labor Force Engagement (8th)			30%	40.9	/	42.8	5
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	101.6	7	83.3	6 4	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.0		7.8	5
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.64	\int	5.56	2 6	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	18.6	\checkmark	13.9	7
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	1	79.5	1 7	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0	1	29.0	7
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1 1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	$\sqrt{\ }$	4.6	2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	0.0	M	763.8	10 1	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	65.5	1	61.1	4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	452.1	\mathcal{N}	539.4	2 2								
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I													Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed values
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		
Material Resources (1st)			25%	79.5	V	79.1		Nutrition (2nd)			15%	64.7	~~	72.6	1 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	19.3	V	20.0	2 3	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	88.2	1	90.2	2 3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	8.8	V	10.2	1 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.4	~	96.1	1 4
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.09		3.85	3 2	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		66.37	-	63.12	1 2
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	29.4		29.4	2 2	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	78.3		81.5	3 2
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties
Water Services (3rd)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 90.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 87.6	Decile 2011 2021 2 3	Shelter (3rd)	Source		15%	²⁰¹¹ 72.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 69.8	Decile 2011 2021 1 3
				95.4	14	94.7		` '		number / 10,000				-31.4	
Statewide clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage Score,	0.5		V	0.0		Homelessness	HUD	population	0.5	-16.1 -8.9	V\	7.9	1 1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	0 or 1	1.0	0.0	-\/		1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5		_^\ ^_		
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.48	M	99.27	3 3	Households with overcrowding Availability of affordable housing	HUD	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	1.04	- V V	1.33	3 3
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 20112021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (5th)			15%	68.6		77.5	4 5	Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	85.6	W	84.3	1 1
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	93.0	-	94.0	3 4	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	10.8	1	13.1	1 2
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	61.1		69.9	6 7	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	9.3	~~	7.7	2 1

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Preventative Interventions 52.1 48.8 7 15% 55.8 53.9 1 15% (4th) 31.4 4 Adult dentist visits BRFSS 68.2 Obesity percentage 1.0 28.5 percentage 0.5 65.7 74.6 Smoking CHR percentage 1.5 21.2 21.3 6 Adult doctor visits BRFSS percentage 0.5 72.9 5.8 7.2 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS 71.7 72.4 Alcohol use disorder percentage 0.5 percentage 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy 3.23 4.02 10 Illicit drug use disorder percentage 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 96.2 72.2 1 55.7 3.6 3.6 Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 57.0 Pain reliever misuse percentage percentage Pap smear test BRFSS percentage 0.5 81.2 79.0 6 Statewide child immunization 1.0 49.0 NCIRD percentage Statewide child dentist visits NSCH 0.5 78.6 8 15% 66.1 66.4 Mental Health (5th) 68.5 58.5 4 15% 28.7 Statewide child mental health access NSCH percentage 1.0 deaths / 100,000 population 8.3 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 16.4 5.4 3 6.9 4.46 5.09 Avoided medical care due to cost percentage Serious mental illness percentage Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population IMHE 1.0 2.222.3 2.123.8 5 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 6,394.3 Self-reported mental health not good 10.2 percentage 50.7 5 20% 71.2 73.2 3 20% 60.6 5 Longevity (3rd) deaths / 100,000 5-14 population Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.6 9.6 2 5-14 mortality CDC deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 4.60 5 257.0 4.30 Heart attack percentage 8 15-64 mortality CDC Statewide disability weighted prevalence of years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 415.4 436.2 8 8 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.23 0.24 2 53.8 Self-reported poor physical health 9.1 12.1 4 Mortality risk 65-85 49.1 percentage 1.0 IMHE percentage 1.0

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Tioga, NY: Education (3rd decil	Tioga, NY: Education (3rd decile*): Element and indicator scores Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
	Course	Unit	Woight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indic	ator contains	US Countie	
	Source	Onit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Onit			10-yr trend			021
Pre-Primary Education (5th)			5%	64.9	7/4	53.0	2 5	Primary Education (5th)			20%	61.0	Z.	60.8	4	5
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	55.5	- 4	43.9	2 5	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.24	\mathbb{V}	4.27	4	4
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	4 5	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	147.6		149.6	6	10
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.62	_/_	4.37	2	4
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.4	~~	96.3	5	5
													•			
							US Counties								US Countie	-
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend			
Secondary Education (6th)			25%	65.0	1	61.0	3 6	Tertiary Education (2nd)			25%	46.8	M	49.7	3	2
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.42	4	7.49	4 8	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	30.3	~\\\\\	31.4	4	4
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	148.5		149.6	7 10	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	58.6		65.4	3	3
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.63		8.03	2 5	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422	₩	0.405	1	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	79.6	W	88.9	6 6	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	33.4		33.4	8	8
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.0	~ \	97.9	3 4									
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile									
A L II CLUI (O. I)	Source	Oilit		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021									
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	53.1	\\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	58.8	3 3									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	89.1	100	91.2	3 3									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	22.7		26.0	3 3									

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Tioga, NY: Natural Environmen	Tioga, NY: Natural Environment (3rd decile*): Element and indicator scores														Ø
	C	11-14	10/-1-64		Value		US Counties		S	11-14	147-1-64		Italics: Indica	ator contain:	US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021			Unit	Weight		10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Emissions (2nd)			25%	55.5		61.7	3 2	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	64.4		61.6	6 7
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.76	~ \	0.79	4 2	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6 6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.75		0.84	2 2	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.34		0.86	4 3
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69	لہر	0.79	3 2	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.080		0.055	6 5
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.762		0.969	8 2	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	18.60		156.80	6 9
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	~_/	0.75	2 3								
					3-6-6										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 58.9	10-yr trend	58.6	2011 2021	Freshwater (8th)			20%	2011 82.1	10-yr trend	2021 63.6	2011 2021
Torest, Earla and Son (2nd)			2070		V V			·			2070		ا		
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1 1
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	9.29		9.61	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2	0009	43.2	5 5
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0		67.0	2 5	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.12		0.13	1 2
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	26.1	$\sqrt{}$	21.7	1 1	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	2.14	L.,	151.13	9 10
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	50.812		51.308	3 2								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.3		3.3	6 6								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10 vs.trond	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	25.7	10-yr trend	25.7	3 3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	3 3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3 3								

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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics RIS BLS BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo