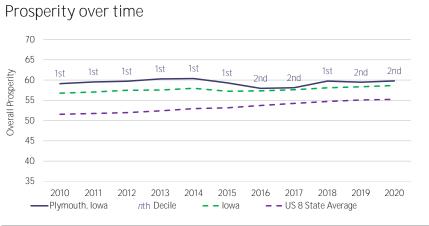
Plymouth, lowa: Overall Prosperity 59.8 (2nd decile*)

LEGATUM INSTITUTE





Breakdown of performance	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Decile (1 to 10) 2020	10-year decile change	Rank - Iowa (1 to 99) 2020
Overall Prosperity	59.1	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	59.8	2	▼ 1	38
Inclusive Societies	69.0		66.4	2	▼ 1	49
Safety and Security	86.5		78.1	3	▼ 1	52
of Personal Freedom	60.8		62.9	2	1	29
	64.6	~~	67.5	1	-	1
<్గ్లో Social Capital	64.1	~	57.2	2	v 1	36
Open Economies	45.1		48.4	6	▼ 1	65
Business Environment	36.7	✓ ✓	37.7	9		34
Market Access and Infrastructure	43.2		43.6	5		86
Economic Quality	55.4		63.8	3	v 2	14
Empowered People	63.3		64.5	1		16
Living Conditions	76.4		76.8	1		10
Ç Health	67.4	\sim	68.1	1	-	30
	57.8		59.6	2	-	51
Natural Environment	51.4		53.7	5	▼ 1	6

Plymouth, Iowa (2nd decile*)															
	İ	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. c	change	Iowa Rank 2020	№	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Safety and Securit	У	86.5	√	78.1	3	•	1	52	Personal Freedom	60.8	\\	62.9	2	1	29
Terror-related Crime	15%	100.0		100.0	1	-	-	1	Agency 30%	81.1		82.7	2	- -	1
Violent Crime	50%	77.1		69.2	4	~	1	52	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	56.8		60.0	1	– -	1
Property Crime	35%	94.0	V~	81.6	2	•	1	46	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4		48.1	3		1
									Social Tolerance 30%	56.0		56.8	4	A 1	29
^		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	R 2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. c	change	Iowa Rank 2020	080	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	R 2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank
Governance		64.6	A C	67.5	1	10-yr dec. c	-	1	Social Capital	64.1	10-yr trend	57.2	2	▼ 1	36
Political Accountability	30%	44.5	7	63.9	2	_	5	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	78.4	M	78.1	1		37
Rule of Law	35%	65.5		58.0	2	_	1	1	Social Networks 25%	73.3	\	62.1	1	= .	6
Government Integrity	35%	80.8	1	80.1	1	-	-	1	Institutional Trust 20%	68.4		58.2	4	▼ 3	13
									Civic and Social Participation 30%	41.7	~	34.9	3	▼ 1	40
			Ougrall Proces14		_	tank - Decile		Inwa Dank			Ougrall Donno 14 -			ank - Decile	Jours Pank
Business Environmen	ont	2010 26.7	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 27.7	2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. c		lowa Rank 2020	Market Access and	2010 4.2.2	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 4.2.6	2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	lowa Rank 2020
Business Environm		36.7	V	37.7	9		-	34	Infrastructure	43.2	→ √	43.6	5		86
Financing Ecosystems	40%	9.5	//	12.8	9	_	-	34	Communications 40%	32.7		32.7	7		89
Domestic Market Contestability Burden of Regulation	30%	53.1	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	53.6	2	A	1	1	Resources 25% Transport 35%	62.1 49.3		63.6 49.3	3	<u>↑</u> 1	26 38
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	67.4	7	67.6	6		1	1	Hansport 35%	49.5		49.5	3		30
Price Distortions	10%	53.2	1	53.7	9		-	1							
			· · ·												
,\$,		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. c	change	Iowa Rank 2020							
Economic Quality		55.4		63.8	3	•	2	14							
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	62.3		64.7	2	-	-	17							
Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	44.7		57.6	7	•	1	47							
Dynamism	20%	42.0		35.5	10	-	-	78							
Labor Force Engagement	30%	67.5	سرر	87.0	1	_	-	6							
		2010	Overall Prosperity	2020	R	tank - Decile	change	Iowa Rank	\sim	2010	Overall Prosperity	2020	R	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank
Living Conditions		76.4	10-yr trend	76.8	2020	10-yr dec. c	change -	10	Health	67.4	10-yr trend	68.1	2020	10-yr dec. change	30
	25%	83.5		78.7	1	_	-	12	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	66.6	MA	63.2	3	▼ 1	24
Nutrition	15%	57.5	7	76.6	2	_			Preventative Interventions 15%	46.9	~~~	62.4	1	<u>^</u> 2	12
Water Services	15%	95.7	7	86.3	3	•	2	70	Care Systems 15%	68.0		70.8	2	v 1	59
Shelter	15%	81.7	-	76.2	1	-	-	16	Mental Health 15%	73.4	~~	71.6	1		5
Connectedness	15%	62.1	-\/	65.1	6	•	3	69	Physical Health 20%	71.5	7	66.0	3	▼ 1	50
Protection from Harm	15%	73.4	~\\\\\	76.5	3	•	1	25	Longevity 20%	74.2	\sim	73.4	2	▼ 1	38
			0			hank f	İ							and Co. II	
♦	Ī	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	tank - Decile 10-yr dec. c		lowa Rank 2020	(X)	2010 E.1. 4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
I Education		57.8	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	59.6	2	-	-	51	Natural Environment	51.4		53.7	5	T 1	6
-	5%	50.0		58.4	4	•	ļ	57	Emissions 25%	63.8		64.2	4		31
-	20%	60.2	-	65.8	2	_	i		Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	58.6	~~	65.7	2	- -	2
-	25%	70.0	~ \	70.1	3	*	į	52	Forest, Land and Soil 20%		4	34.8	10	7 1	72
	25%	53.8	~/	46.5 57.3	3	_	1	30	Freshwater 20% Preservation Efforts 10%	70.5		69.7 3.5	6		51
	2370	33.0		31.3	3			- 30	10%	3.3		9.3	7		' '
* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into	deciles, for e	each pillar, el	ement and indicator. Co	ounties in the	1st decile are t	the strongest	performe	ers and those in the 10th d	ecile are the weakest.						

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	1	i	1	1										Italics: Indica	tor contains	ii
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	
Terror-related Crime (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (4th)			50%	77.1	7	69.2	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		4.0	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	45.4		16.2	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	45.4	₩-	52.6	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	W	0.0	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010									
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	94.0	M~	81.6	1	2								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	181.6	\ _	275.0	2	3								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	57.8	\bigvee	109.2	3	6								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	771.8	V	634.9	1	1								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	28.6	7	44.7	1	7								



Freedom of Association and 82.7 2 60.0 Agency (2nd) 30% 81.1 15% 56.8 Speech (1st) deaths /100,000 population 0.0 0.0 Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians 1.0 0.0 Statewide free speech in public places 1.0 0.0 WaPo Cato number /100,000 population Statewide right-to-work Statewide death row population NAACP 0.0 0.0 NCSL 0.5 1.0 number /100,000 adult population number /100,000 state population 530.0 560.0 BJS Statewide press suppression USPFT 0.5 Statewide adult incarceration 77.7 Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance Statewide youth incarceration reports /100,000 population Statewide trafficking 6.7 6.7 Absence of Legal 48.1 3 56.0 56.8 5 25% 44.4 Social Tolerance (4th) 30% Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted number /100,000 population coding, 0-1 0.0 1.0 0.0 5 12.0 8.8 Cato 5 Hate group concentration SPLC 1.0 6 coding, 0-1 1.0 1.0 Statewide employment anti-discrimination law 1.0 Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited coding, 0-1 2 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 57.0 59.0 Cato Statewide same sex marriage support PRRI percentage Statewide affirmative action in public services Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law 1 68.0 Cato 0.5 0.0 0.0 PRRI percentage 0.5 71.0 Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition 3.5 7 MAP 0.5 1.0 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws 9.0 9.0 MAP 0.5



58.0

29.0

0.0

65.5

24.0

0.0

35%

1.5

0.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	44.5	~_/~	63.9	7	2	Rule of Law (2nd)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	1.5	0.7	~	0.8	2	1	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	23.3		29.3	6	5	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	6	6	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
					Value		Rank -	Doello	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020	
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	80.8	/ L~	80.1	1	1	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	1	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	1	1	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	1	1	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	Overall Prosperity, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	4	1	



														tor contain.	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	78.4	∿ /∨	78.1	1 1	Social Networks (1st)			25%	73.3		62.1	1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	/ \	2.2	1 1	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	38.2	h_	32.4	6
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	16.4		26.6	1 4	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	67.8	~_	51.4	7
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	20.4		10.0	1 1	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage				74.2	1
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		93.0	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.2	1
Shared meals with household members		percentage		91.9	V-	92.1	7 1	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	81.3		87.1	6 5								
Close friends	CPS	average		6.8		6.8	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Institutional Trust (4th)			20%	68.4		58.2	1 4	Civic and Social Participation (3rd)			30%	41.7	1	34.9	2
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	68.3		69.8	3 2	Statewide volunteer rate	CNCS	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.4	1/2	0.3	1
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	69.2		57.0	1 4	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	1.0	34.9	1	34.0	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	8 8	Statewide active in neighborhood	CNCS	percentage	1.0	7.7	M	7.1	1
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	1.0	1.5	/\\	1.8	5
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.6	~	0.6	3
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.0		2.0	6
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	26.0	M	25.9	1
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	15.8		9.6	1
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	17.4	V		3



r tyrrioutri, towa. business Erivii	Onnent	(7til decile)											Italian India	tor contain		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - I			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		Rank - Deci	ile
Financing Ecosystems (9th)			40%	9.5	10-yr trend	12.8	²⁰¹⁰	9	Domestic Market Contestability (2nd)			30%	53.1	10-yr trend	53.6	3	2
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3.0	N	8.3	8	7	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.4		3.2	8	6	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	2.3	1	0.7	8	8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	Λ	0.0	6	5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.0		0.0	5	5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	Overall Prosperity	1.0	0.0	V-	0.0	3	1
New Foreign Direct Investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20	ile 020
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	49.2	Λ	43.6	4	2	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	67.4	1	67.6	7	6
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	Overall Prosperity	1.0	1.0	V	1.1	4	3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.8	~	8.6	7	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.6		1.6	7	7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,010.0		5,204.0	1	4
									Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.0	1	4
									Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	1	1
Price Distortions (9th)	Source		Unit 10%	2010 53.2	Value 10-yr trend	2020 53.7	Rank - I 2010 9	Decile 2020 9									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.1	W/	0.1	5	1									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	Overall Prosperity	1.0	3.8	~~/	3.6	9	9									

number /square mile

percent

percent

km

BTS

AAR

BTS

BTS

BTS

BTS

Statewide number of airports

Statewide railroad length

Bus transit route mileage

Public road density

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

Road condition

0.5

1.5

1.0

0.5

1.0

0.5

1.0

0.0 ----- 0.0

3.9

0.1

39.8

0.6

0.1

24.8 —

3.9

0.1

0.6

39.8

24.8

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2

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63.6	Rank - Decile 2010 2020 3 2
- 0.0 -	
_	1 1
_	
0.0	2 2
0.1	7 6
92.7	3 2
0.9	3 3
1	92.7



													Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	s imputed values
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	62.3	\mathcal{M}	64.7	2 2	Productivity and Competitiveness (7th)			25%	44.7		57.6	6 7
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1 1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	4,712.2		7,835.0	3 2
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	48.9	$\overline{}$	37.8	4 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	928.4		1,126.0	4 4
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.1	-	1.1	3 3	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.2	\sim	55.2	9 (
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	232.4	\wedge	237.0	4 7								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	56.3	1	56.7	1 1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	13.8		5.4	6 4								
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Dynamism (10th)			20%	42.0	7.4	35.5	10 10	Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%	67.5	سمسمر	87.0	1 1
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses		77.9	1	54.7	9 9	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.7	شركه	1.9	1
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.2	\m	3.8	9 9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	7.0	Λ	5.1	2 2
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	80.1	Mu	80.3	1 3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	90.3	V	94.0	1 1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	شركر	1.9	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	258.0	7	217.0	9 9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	73.3	~	69.7	1
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	40.0	W	39.8	5 6						•		
					•										
								<u> </u>							



													Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Welght		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Material Resources (1st)			25%	83.5	V	78.7	1 1	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	57.5	-5	76.6	3 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	12.9		16.0	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	90.4	~	91.0	1
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.2		9.0	1 2	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~~	96.1	1 4
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.2	~	3.1	1 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.2		65.1	3 3
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	28.5		28.5	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		81.5	9 5
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7	\setminus	6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Decile
Water Services (3rd)	Sodice	Offit	15%	²⁰¹⁰ 95.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²⁰ 86.3	2010 2020	Shelter (1st)	Soute		15%	2010 81.7	10-yr trend	2020 76.2	2010 2020
Statewide clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	96.7	Λ	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	7.9	, J	5.4	2
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score,	1.0	0.0	1	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population percentage	0.5	3.6	~~	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	0 or 1 percentage	1.0	99.8	7	98.6		Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.6	M	0.4	1
					-			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 very low income	1.0	46.1		31.3	1 3
								, ,		tenants					
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		Rank - Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Decile
Connectedness (6th)			15%	2010 62.1	10-yr trend	65.1	3 6	Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	73.4	10-yr trend	76.5	2010 2020
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	71.1	1/~	67.7	3 7	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	13.3	~^	14.0	2 3
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	68.2	1	73.5	3 3	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	15.4	~~	12.4	2 2
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Preventative Interventions 63.2 62.4 Behavioral Risk Factors (3rd) 15% 66.6 2 15% 46.9 3 32.2 Obesity percentage 14.9 Smoking CHR 1.5 2 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 68.0 69.0 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 6.5 8 6.5 Alcohol use disorder DUH Nat Srvy 2.1 2 82.8 Illicit drug use disorder percentage Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD percentage 1.0 percentage 84.4 42.5 72.8 Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 88.8 68.0 70.8 71.6 15% 1 Mental Health (1st) 15% 73.4 44.9 44.9 Statewide child mental health access 1.0 11.9 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 8.7 5.2 CDC4.3 Serious mental illness percentage 1.0 3.6 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 86.0 82.0 1 IMHE 1.0 2.101.9 2.095.2 3 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 3,159.0 3,816.0 CHR 4 Self-reported mental health not good CHR 1.0 8.2 10.6 percentage 2 20% 71.5 66.0 Longevity (2nd) 20% 74.2 73.4 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.2 8.4 3 5-14 death rate CDC 14.6 percentage 207.1 15-64 death rate Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 324.5 343.1 1 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.3 0.2 2 Self-reported poor physical health Mortality risk 65-85 45.5 percentage percentage



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	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020
Pre-Primary Education (4th)			5%	50.0	~~	58.4	5	4	Primary Education (2nd)			20%	60.2		65.8	3	2
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	41.3		, 46.3	6	5	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.0	~^	4.3	4	3
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	Overall Prosperity, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	4	3	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	1	1
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.0	~~~	4.6	4	2
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.5	1	95.0	7	7
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020
Secondary Education (3rd)			25%	70.0		70.1	2	3	Tertlary Education (3rd)			25%	49.4	To-yi trend	46.5	2	3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.7	_^ N	9.4	2	1	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	29.2	-/_/	32.4	5	4
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	1	2	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	62.8	1	68.9	1	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.3	~~	8.7	2	2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.4		0.2	1	8
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	93.2		96.9	3	2	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	36.6		36.6	5	5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.8	~~	91.1	5	10									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020		<u> </u>		<u> </u>					
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	53.8	~ /	57.3	3	3									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	91.2	~	93.0	2	2									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	19.8		21.0	4	4									

Statewide GAP 3 protected areas



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Emissions (4th)			25%	63.8	$\neg J$	64.2	4	4	Exposure to Air Pollution (2nd)			25%	58.6		65.7	2 2
Toxic air releases	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.8		0.8	7	7	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	2 2
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.8		0.8	3	5	Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	1.0	9.1		6.9	6 6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.7	4	4								
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	3	3								
PM2.5 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.7	6	6								
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.9		1.0	3	3								
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	3	3								
Lead emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		0.9	3	5								
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Forest, Land and Soil (10th)			20%	32.0	M	34.8	9	10	Freshwater (6th)			20%	70.5	<u></u>	69.7	6 6
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7 7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.4	8	8	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	9 9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	√ √	56.0	9	6	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.3		0.4	4 5
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	52.0		36.9	8	8	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	1.3		1.2	9	9								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	1.8		1.8	9	9								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020			1	1				1
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	9	9								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6								

^{*} The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

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Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post