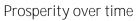
## North Dakota: Overall Prosperity 61.1 (9th)







## Safety and Security



Break	down of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Midwest (1 to 12) 2021
С	Overall Prosperity	58.3	<b>✓</b> ✓	61.1	9	▼ 5	2
Ir	nclusive Societies	62.1	~~	60.3	16	<b>▼</b> 5	5
<b>♥</b> Sa	fety and Security	71.1	<b>^</b>	62.3	21	<b>1</b> 6	6
<b>冷</b> Pe	ersonal Freedom	53.8	~W	61.3	15	<b>A</b> 9	2
<u></u> Go	overnance	62.6		56.6	30	<b>T</b> 13	8
ද්ද <sub>ී</sub> ී So	ocial Capital	60.8	M	60.9	6	<b>^</b> 2	4
С	pen Economies	55.5	<b>✓</b> ✓	63.8	2	<b>^</b> 2	1
<b>⊕</b> Bu	usiness Environment	47.5	<b>✓</b> ✓✓	53.9	26	<b>4</b>	10
[ Inf	frastructure	58.8	~	65.6	2	<b>A</b> 8	1
& Eco	onomic Quality	60.3		71.8	1		1
Eı	mpowered People	57.2	~~	59.2	26	▼ 8	6
£iv	ving Conditions	70.4	~	76.0	11	<b>▼</b> 1	2
æ H€	ealth	64.1		65.0	18	<b>▼</b> 6	5
<b>⇔</b> Ed	lucation	52.0	<b>→</b>	52.0	31	<b>T</b> 14	11
₿ Na	atural Environment	42.3		43.9	44	<b>v</b> 7	9

North Dakota (9th): Pillar and element scores  Overall Properity US States Rank Midwest Rank Overall Properity US States Rank Midwest Rank Overall Properity US States Rank Midwest Rank Noverall Properity US States Rank Noverall Properity US Sta													
Safety and Security	2011 71.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	62.3	2021 1 21	tates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	Personal Freedom	2011 53.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 61.3	US States Rank 2021 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 2		
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		89.2	9	▼ 8	2	Agency 30%	89.4	79.9	18 🔻 12	4		
Violent Crime 509	63.7	M	58.1	20	▼ 6	5	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	40.0	V 60.0	1 🔺 17	1		
Property Crime 35%	69.4	1	56.8	25	<b>▼</b> 23	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	24.1	32.6	37 🔻 1	8		
		O and I Demander		III C	la ka Bank	Midwest Rank	Social Tolerance 30%	49.8	67.4	20 🔺 15	3		
Governance	62.6	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 56.6	30	0-yr rank change	2021	Social Capital	60.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 60.9	2021 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 4		
Political Accountability 309	39.5		71.0	15	<b>1</b> 8	6	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	69.5	78.4	12 🔻 5	6		
Rule of Law 35%	83.5	*****	32.5	40	<b>▼</b> 29	9	Social Networks 25%	65.4	66.1	3 🛕 7	2		
Government Integrity 35%	61.6		68.4	6	<b>1</b> 0	3	Institutional Trust 20%	60.1	59.1	7 📤 6	5		
							Clvic and Social Participation 30%	50.3	43.3	19 🔻 7	5		
Business Environment	2011 47.5	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 53.9		tates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 10	Infrastructure	2011 58.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 65.6	US States Rank 2021 10-yr rank change 2 8	Midwest Rank 2021		
Financing Ecosystems 409	6 31.0	1	42.2	31	<b>A</b> 9	10	Communications 40%	68.6	70.3	3 📤 1	1		
Domestic Market Contestability 309	52.1		55.2	18	<b>^</b> 7	8	Resources 25%	64.3	84.6	2 📤 15	2		
Burden of Regulation 10%	48.8	~	40.3	36	<b>▼</b> 5	8	Transport 35%	43.8	46.6	28 🔺 3	8		
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	77.9	5	72.2	12	▼ 3	1							
Price Distortions 10%	67.7	Overall Prosperity	91.8	4	▲ 6	3 Midwest Rank							
Economic Quality	60.3	10-yr trend	71.8		0-yr rank change	2021							
Fiscal Sustainability 25%			78.0	2		1							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	37.5	A = =	73.1	10	<b>▲</b> 14	1							
Dynamism 209  Labor Force Engagement 309		~~~	74.1	2	▲ 10 ▼ 1	2							
Living Conditions	<sup>2011</sup> 70.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 76.0		tates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	Health	2011 64.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 65.0	US States Rank 2021 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021		
Material Resources 25%	71.6	V	74.1	18	▼ 3	5	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	48.8	51.9	38 ▼ 8	8		
Nutrition 15%	80.6	W	78.8	8	▼ 6	2	Preventative Interventions 15%	45.0	60.1	13 🔺 15	3		
Water Services 15%	79.0	-	80.1	18	▼ 6	7	Care Systems 15%	59.9	69.4	8 📤 3	3		
Shelter 15%	85.6	V~	82.5	8	<b>▼</b> 5	2	Mental Health 15%	76.9	65.0	10 🔻 6	3		
Connectedness 15%	58.1		86.8	16	<b>A</b> 1	2	Physical Health 20%	80.1	74.8	9 🔻 3	3		
Protection from Harm 15%	46.7	<b>✓</b>	54.8	27	<b>▲</b> 17	7	Longevity 20%	67.6	65.5	27 7	6		
Education	2011 52.0	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 52.0		tates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	Natural Environment	<sup>2011</sup> 42.3	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 43.9	US States Rank 2021 10-yr rank change 44 ▼ 7	Midwest Rank 2021		
Pre-Primary Education 5%	7.3		6.7	50		12	Emissions 25%	9.7	20.7	50 = -	12		
Primary Education 209	63.1	-1	57.1	23	<b>▼</b> 9	7	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%		74.2	13 🔻 5	3		
Secondary Education 25%	70.8	7//	64.4	12	▼ 8	4	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	33.4	34.4	35 🔻 1	4		
Tertiary Education 25%	36.2	$\wedge$	32.8	47	<b>▼</b> 14	12	Freshwater 20%	65.8	63.1	12 🔻 4	1		
Adult Skills 25%	48.8		63.7	17		2	Preservation Efforts 10%	6.9	6.9	40 = -	7		
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US States Rank 2011 2021

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58.1

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199.8

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42

Unit

assaults /100,000 population

FBI

FBI

FBI FBI Weight

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

63.7

190.8

1.8

60.9

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					Value		US Stat	oc Donk	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	
Mass Killings and Injuries (9th)			15%	100.0		89.2	1	9	Violent Crime (20th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.00		0.79	1	50	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Stat	es Rank 2021	
Property Crime (25th)			35%	69.4	1	56.8	2	25	
Burglary	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	353.9	My	340.8	3	27	
Motor vehicle theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	133.2	\_	234.2	8	32	
Larceny theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	1,382.0	<b>\</b>	1,393.7	2	19	
Identity theft	FTC	victims /100,000 population	0.5	29.6		166.0	1	13	

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														Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed	values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State:	
Agency (18th)			30%	89.4	W	79.9	6	18	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	40.0	N	60.0	18	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.00	$\mathbb{W}$	0.00	1	1	Free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	7	7
Death row population	NAACP	prisoners /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Adult Incarceration	BJS	prisoners /100,000 adult population	1.0	470.0		530.0	8	13	Press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 population	0.5	0.93	N	0.00	49	1
Youth Incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population,	0.5	111.1		50.9	33	28	Invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Trafficking	POL	reports /100,000	1.0	1.7		3.0	10	29									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State: 2011	s Rank 2021
Absence of Legal Discrimination (37th)			25%	24.1	J	32.6	36	37	Social Tolerance (20th)			30%	49.8	M	67.4	35	20
Religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	18	24	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.59	W	0.13	41	6
Employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index 0-100	1.0	35.6		35.6	15	15
Government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	22	23	Same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	50.0	$\neg \checkmark$	55.0	31	44
Affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding. 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	9	LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	60.0		71.0	46	25
LGBT relationships and parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-10	0.5	1.5		2.0	28	37									
LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, -1-9	0.5	0.0		7.0	37	16									

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Italics: Indicator contains imputed value																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State	es Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US State 2011	
Political Accountability (15th)			30%	39.5	المستركر	71.0	33		Rule of Law (40th)			35%	83.5	10-yr trend	32.5	11	40
Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.84	1	0.90	1	1	Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank, 1-51	1.5	12.0		46.0	12	46
Gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	14.9	~	22.0	46	43	Judicial integrity	ATRF	codling. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
State campaign disclosure	NIMP	index score, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.85	46	17									
Term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	16	16									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State										
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	<sup>2011</sup> 61.6	10-yr trend	68.4	2011 16	6									
Legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		5.0	5	1									
Illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	3.0		3.0	1	1									
Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.28	1	0.08	23	4									
State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-51	1.0	43.0		37.0	44	38									
Public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	47.2		47.2	13	13									
Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	56.0		68.0	44	34									

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Italics: Indicate													ator contain		d values		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	tes Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (12th)			25%	69.5	~~	78.4	7	12	Social Networks (3rd)			25%	65.4	<u>/</u>	66.1	10	3
Divorce	CDC	instances /1,000 population	1.0	2.8	W	2.5	9	11	1 Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	34.0		32.6	37	17
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	23.1	7	25.1	3	7	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	67.8		63.7	25	3
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	28.7		18.5	10	31	1 Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	69.9		71.6	10	6
Parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	96.8	$\overline{}$	98.3	2	1	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	68.9	$\setminus$	67.7	2	2
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	89.9		90.7	20	12	2 Trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.476		0.540	45	20
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	80.9		87.9	25	9									_  !
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	6.2		6.2	28	28							l		
															I		
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	Source	Unit	Welght	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	ıs Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	60.1		59.1	13	7	Civic and Social Participation (19th)			30%	50.3	M	43.3	12	19
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	64.0	11	73.2	23	4	Volunteer rate	Census	instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.39	VI	0.36	14	23
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	66.4		57.5	9	19	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	33.9	M-	29.0	29	31
Trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.369		0.360	21	24	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	42.3	VI	42.4	26	51
!									Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	27.6	M	24.1	5	18
									Helping the community	CNCS	instances /1,000	0.5	2.85	1	1.59	18	47
									Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	14.9	$\mathcal{M}^{L}$	12.2	5	21
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.60	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	0.61	7	10
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	2.2		2.2	4	4
									Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	20.8		21.9	18	16
									Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	11.3		13.2	26	12
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	11.4	/	11.5	49	44

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Jorth Dakota: Business Environment (26th): Element and indicator scores														
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value		US States Rank
Financing Ecosystems (31st)			40%	31.0	10-yr trend	42.2	40 31	Domestic Market Contestability (18th)			30%	52.1 10-yr trend	55.2	2011 2021 25 18
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	9.4	M	8.5	39 49	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	65.0	- 65.0	35 35
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	5.8	M	7.8	39 42	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	156.0	<b>-</b> 156.0	4 4
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	15.4	1	129.5	35 23	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	122.0	<b>-</b> 122.0	1 1
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		39.2	26 11	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	13.0	- 13.0	40 40
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	408.3		77.1	20 32	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.003	- 0.015	20 12
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.015		0.019	48 48							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (36th)			10%	48.8	W/_	40.3	31 36	Labor Market Flexibility (12th)			10%	77.9	72.2	9 12
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.14	$\sqrt{}$	1.22	37 42	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	8.2	6.7	14 12
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.380		1.412	19 20	Employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$	0.5	4,360.0	5,294.0	24 16
								Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	1.0	0.5	1 1
								Minimum wage	DOL	S	10	7.3	- 7.3	5 3
Price Distortions (4th)		Unit	Unit 10%	2011 67.7	Value 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 91.8	US States Rank 2011 2021 10 4							
	DEA	porcont			~									
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA Tay Found	percent index score	1.0	0.16	N	0.09	10 6							
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.3	~	5.9	20 8							



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25%

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Mukherjee

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USGS

EIA

EIA

per capita

kWh /capita

Mgal /capita

minutes

per year

64.3

0.000

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0.69

88.9

3.40

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State	es Rank 2021	
Communications (3rd)			40%	68.6	<b>V</b>	70.3	4	3	Resources (2nd)
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	147.8		147.8	1	1	Customers affected by electricity outages
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	89.4		89.4	1	1	Net electricity generation
High speed internet access	NTIA	percentage	1.0	85.2	V/	87.1	25	17	Water usage
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	1.0	2.6	<u> </u>	2.8	44	44	Electricity outage duration
									Electricity outage frequency
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend _	2021	US State	es Rank 2021	
Transport (28th)			35%	43.8	-V	46.6	31	28	
Number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	41	41	
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	4.0	_//~	2.8	13	7	
Railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0483	7	0.0467	31	32	
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	46	46	
Public road length	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	1.26		1.28	35	34	
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	11.8	~	10.3	37	43	
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	44.1		44.1	30	30	

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			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021				Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	72.6	7	78.0	2 2	Productivity and Competitiveness (10th)			25%	37.5		73.1	24	10
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	7.0	$\prod$	7.0	14 17	Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	2,385.1		4,539.7	26	9
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	147.0	M	152.9	2 1	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	0.5	1,215.2		4,105.8	5	1
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	1.07		1.23	1 1	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	50.9	$\nearrow$	66.1	40	15
State budget balance	Pew	s	1.0	536.2		2,281.9	1 3									
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	48.7	My	42.4	28 37									
					~											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States	s Rank 2021
Dynamism (12th)			20%	44.8	M	59.0	22 12	Labor Force Engagement (2nd)			30%	79.3	$\sim$	74.1	1	2
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	83.8	V	84.7	44 10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	3.8		5.1	1	4
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /capita	1.0	4.7	1	4.6	20 28	Youth unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.1	M	8.7	1	2
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.6	1	78.4	5 36	Employee engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	34.0	Ţ	32.0	4	31
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	83.9	M	92.7	13 1	Underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	3.1	$\sim$	2.5	2	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	percent	1.5	282.0	~~	383.0	28 9	Labor force participation	BLS	percent	1.0	86.4	W	83.5	1	2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000,000 population	1.0	163.5	W	193.4	35 41									



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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Ran 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	Rank 2021
Material Resources (18th)			25%	71.6	V	74.1	15 1	Nutrition (8th)			15%	80.6	W	78.8	2	8
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	19.2	W	17.7	13	Food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	93.3	1~	91.7	1	4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.7	V~	10.6	15	Borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	97.4	W	97.2	1	2
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.0	W	4.9	16	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	60.9	~_\	59.4	29	31
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	31.0		31.0	15	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.9		77.9	46	41
High risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	6.8	\/	6.9	26	26								
					₩											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Ran 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021
Water Services (18th)			15%	79.0	<b>V</b>	80.1		Shelter (8th)			15%	85.6	7	82.5	3	8
Clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.5	7	93.8	22	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	12.0	VV	7.3	15	5
Public drinking water violations	EPA	percentage	1.0	88.1		97.7	23	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	1.0	7~	2.2	1	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.33	1	99.13	4	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.1		2.0	3	20
					•			Availability of affordable housing	NLIHC	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	48.0	-/	47.0	9	16
										income tenants			¥			
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US States Ran		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States	
Connectedness (16th)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 58.1	10-yr trend	2021 86.8	2011 202 17 1	6 Protection from Harm (27th)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 46.7	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 54.8	2011	2021
Urban access to broadband	FCC	percentage	0.5	99.0		97.7		Fatal unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	17.9	1	18.5	37	23
Rural access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	62.7	V	89.5		Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	19.4	11	14.3	41	32
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	74.5	/	85.4		29		population			· V			
		<u> </u>									<u> </u>	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	

Preventative Interventions 15% 48.8 51.9 30 38 15% 45.0 60.1 28 13 (13th) 27.8 34.8 37 67.0 67.5 24 Obesity BRFSS 26 Adult dentist visits BRFSS 0.5 percentage percentage Smoking BRFSS 22.5 17.4 31 Adult doctor visits 0.5 71.1 40 percentage 48 61.8 67.1 40 0.5 8.2 6.8 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS 39 Alcohol use disorder percentage percentage 0.5 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.3 3.0 9 Child medical visits NSCH 0.5 78.9 70.8 50 3.9 Pain reliever misuse 4.6 30 HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 52.7 76.9 percentage Pap smear test BRFSS 0.5 81.5 80.6 31 78.8 65.8 Child Immunization NCIRD percentage 1.0 Child dentist visits NSCH 0.5 78.3 74.7 69.4 10 59.9 11 8 76.9 65.0 15% Mental Health (10th) 15% 4 Child mental health access 7.9 15 Drug overdose deaths deaths / 100,000 population 4.4 11.4 3 0.5 14.1 0.5 Adults with no health care coverage BRFSS percentage CDC DUH Nat Srvy 7.4 9.5 4.0 4.3 17 Avoided medical care due to cost Serious mental illness Disability weighted prevalence from mental years / 100,000 population 2.020.1 HCA 0.5 70.0 76.0 29 IMHE 1.0 2.084.2 5 Hospital rating percentage Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 4,783.0 4,128.0 Self-reported mental health not good 11.3 20% 80.1 74.8 9 20% 65.5 20 27 6 Longevity (27th) 67.6 deaths / 100,000 population 0.41 44 27.5 28.4 12 20 0.42 39 High blood pressure BRFSS percentage Maternal mortality IMHE deaths / 100,000 under 5 population 7.5 138.8 17 Diabetes percentage Under 5 mortality deaths / 100,000 5-14 population 20 Heart attack BRFSS 3.9 3.8 28 5-14 mortality 20.4 20.4 44 Disability weighted prevalence of infectious deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 325.0 353.3 3 15-64 mortality 2.0 252.7 277.3 18 22 diseases 7 8.8 9.3 Mortality risk 65-85 50.2 46.8 Self-reported poor physical health BRFSS percentage IMHE percentage

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North Dakota: Education (31st)	): Eleme	nt and indica	ator scor	es									Italias, Indias	tar aantala	{	7
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States Ra	ank
Pre-Primary Education (50th)			5%	7.3	10-yr trend	6.7		Primary Education (23rd)			20%	63.1	- N	<sup>2021</sup> 57.1		23
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	34.4	$\sqrt{N}$	28.5	49 51	Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	245.0		243.0	6	13
State pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	0.0		2.0	42 43	Science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	2.0	162.0		161.0	3	5
								Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	226.0	1	221.0	7	19
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	90.2	MM	89.4	51	51
													J # 1			
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Ra	ank
Secondary Education (12th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 70.8	10-yr trend	2021 64.4	2011 2021 4 12	Tertiary Education (47th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 36.2	10-yr trend	32.8		47
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score,	1.5	293.0	~	286.0	3 9	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	47.4	\	37.4	6	40
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	0-500 scale score,	1.5	162.4	77	161.4	2 7	College graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	46.6		55.0	38	30
Reading grade 8 score	NAEP	0-300 scale score,	1.5	269.0		263.0		University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute		0.00		0.00	43	43
High school graduation rate	Dept Ed	0-500 percentage	1.0	86.0	~	88.3	5 14	Community college graduation rate	NCES	score percentage	0.5	43.0	Λ,	44.6	7	9
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.2	7///~	96.3	29 32						1 \ -			
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021									
Adult Skills (17th)			25%	48.8		63.7	17 17									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	90.3		93.5	10 5									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	27.6	<b>~</b>	30.4	24 30									

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North Dakota: Natural Environr	ment (44	4th): Elemer	nt and inc	dicator	scores									Italian Indian	t contains	P	3
	Source	Unit	Weight	- 244	Value	04	US State			Source	Unit	Weight	-744	Value		US States	Rank
Emissions (50th)			25%	9.7	10-yr trend	2021	<sup>2011</sup> 50	50	Exposure to Air Pollution (13th)			25%	77.2	10-yr trend	74.2	2011	13
CO2 emissions	EIA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.02		0.16	51	50	Life years lost from air pollution	IMHE	DALYs / 100,000 population	2.0	195.7	5	167.9	10	10
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.3	50	49	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	52.7	The	320.6	12	38
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.27		0.43	47	42	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.3	$\sqrt{}$	1.1	12	11
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1	/~	0.2	51	51	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.12		0.16	6	6
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.25	_	0.07	50	49								_	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State: 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (35th)			20%	33.4	V	34.4	34	35	Freshwater (12th)			20%	65.8	TO'YI WORLD	63.1	8	12
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	243.4		264.8	29	30	Good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	87.0	7	84.8	3	5
Rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.11		1.22	47	44	Good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	27.3	1	23.0	23	22
Compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	84.0	M	82.0	7	11	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons per day per 1,000 population	1.0	1.68		1.82	41	45
Exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	32.8	V~~	27.7	8	19	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.95		2.51	11	11
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.5	51	51									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	7.8		7.8	26	26									
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend	2021		2021									
Preservation Efforts (40th)			10%	6.9		6.9	40	40									
GAP 1 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.2		0.2	44	44									
GAP 2 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.9		1.9	39	39									
GAP 3 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.4		4.4	31	31									



Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF BBN American Tort Reform Association BroadbandNow BEA United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BJS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Ballotpedia
Center for American Women and Politics Ballotpedia CAWP CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CJRF Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CMS CNCS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America US Center for Public Integrity Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cato - Freedom in the 50 States CPS Cato Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns Cuillier Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Department of Education Dept Ed United States Energy Information Administration FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FI FR Fraser Institute Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Global Terrorism Database Gun Violence Archive GVA Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HUD Institute for Corruption Studies
Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation IMHE Institute for Justice Kauffman Foundation Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund NAFP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ National Center for Education Statistics National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCES NCIRD NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database NLIHC National Low Income Housing Coalition NSCH NTIA National Survey of Children's Health National Telecommunications and Information Administration NVCA National Venture Capital Association Polaris Project
Public Religion Research Institute POI PRRI Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS World University Rankings Pros Now QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Tax Found USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service United States Fish and Wildlife Service USDA USFWS United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker LISGS USPFT USPIRG United States Public Interest Research Group USPTO United States Patent and Trademark Office USRC United States Religious Census WaPo Washington Post