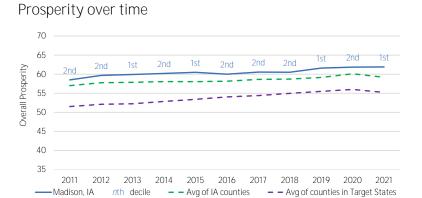
## Madison, IA: Overall Prosperity 61.9 (1st decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	58.5		61.9	1	<b>1</b>	14
Inclusive Societies	67.4	~~	68.5	2		20
Safety and Security	79.3	~/~	82.9	2	<b>1</b>	23
Personal Freedom	62.1	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	62.3	2	<b>▼</b> 1	24
<u> Governance</u>	65.2		69.2	2	<b>1</b>	1
Social Capital	63.0	1	59.3	3	<b>▼</b> 1	32
Open Economies	45.3		50.8	5	<b>1</b>	67
Business Environment	38.2	~~	42.7	7	<b>^</b> 2	68
Infrastructure	56.7		57.2	2		41
Economic Quality	41.1		52.6	7	<b>1</b>	98
Empowered People	62.7	~~	66.4	1		8
Living Conditions	69.6		77.5	1	<b>1</b>	13
Health	66.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	67.4	1		15
Education	60.4	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	64.4	1		13
Matural Environment	54.4	/1/	56.3	3		2

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De	ounties cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011 2	
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (2nd)			50%	70.1	<b></b>	87.1	5	2
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	6.4		0.0	9	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	6.4		6.1	3	1
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	25.6	The	97.9	2	Ę
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	12.8	N	0.0	5	1
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		De	ounties		1		<u> </u>	1			<u>i</u>	
Property Crime (3rd)			35%	83.7	10-yr trend	69.6	2011	3									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	166.2	\ <u>\</u>	269.3	2	4									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	0.5	12.8	\\ \_	42.8	1	3									
Larceny theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	1.0	664.9	1	563.1	3	3									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	44.8	M	115.0	1	1									
		popular			,												

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	lo-yr delid	47.3	1 1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2 2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1 1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8 6
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1 1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil	e		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 44.4	10-yr trend	48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (5th)			30%	63.5	10-yr trend	66.8	2011 2021 4 5
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	25.4	/~	12.2	7 6
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	20.6		20.6	2 2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	/	62.0	3 7
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3 6
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding. 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								

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58.0

29.0

35%

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65.5

24.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec	tile		Source	Unit
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021			
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8		69.7	7	4	Rule of Law (4th)		
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73		0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5			
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4			
							US Cor	unties			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	tile 2021			
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	$\mathcal{M}^{-}$	80.1	1	1			
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2			
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1			
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	//-	0.1510	1	2			
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3			
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1			
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1			

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							Luca			ı	I	1	ı	Italics: Indica	tor contain	ns imputed	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	74.1	1	77.7	1	1	Social Networks (3rd)			25%	64.8	~~	61.7	1	3
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1	3	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	37.3	7	39.7	3	2
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	21.8	$\sim$	17.2	3	1	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	66.3	~/\_	61.1	2	3
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	24.6		8.8	2	1	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	62.5		61.3	4	4
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1	2
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	95.7	1	86.5	1	5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	81.1	$\int \setminus$	81.0	9	10									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	6.6		6.6	2	2									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	cile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	cile
Institutional Trust (6th)			20%	<sup>2011</sup> 68.9	10-yr trend	60.6	2011	6	Civic and Social Participation (4th)			30%	48.2	10-yr trend	41.2	3	4
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	71.3		70.4	3	5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	1/	0.36	1	3
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	66.6		58.8	1	3	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	<b>√</b> _	34.0	3	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	W	56.8	4	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	WV	22.6	2	3
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	<b>/</b> √	1.83	10	6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	/	5.1	1	8
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.381	<b>1</b>	0.555	5	3
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.2		2.2	5	5
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	28.4		19.0	1	9
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	13.1	1	9.7	2	8
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	15.1		12.3	5	9

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Madison, IA: Business Environ	ment (7th	n decile*): El	ement a	nd indi	cator sco	res									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain	US Counties Decile
	Source				10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Domestic Market					10-yr trend		2011 20
Financing Ecosystems (7th)			40%	16.5	~	24.9	8 7	Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	7_	53.6	5
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	4.3	-M	1.8	7 8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.1	\/\-	1.8	8 8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	1.5	~_	6.0	8 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		5.3	6 5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	1	0.002	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.012		0.014	6 6						•		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 20
Burden of Regulation (9th)			10%	44.3	WL	35.1	3 9	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	68.7		67.5	7
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	WA	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	\frac{1}{2}	8.8	7
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6 6	coverage Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0	~	5,115.0	1
					1			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8	T	1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties		<u> </u>			İ			<u> </u>
B. I. B. I. I. I. (5.1)	Source	Silit		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	4	63.6	9 8								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	1	0.09	4 3								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~~	4.03	10 8								

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													Italics: In
	Source	Unit	Weight	1		US Co De 2011			Source		Weight	2011	
Communications (3rd)			40%	55.2	55.2			Resources (3rd)			25%	62.2	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	57.5 —	57.5	5	5	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	52.7 —	52.7	3	3	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169	~~
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	97.4 —	97.4	4	4	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.037	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0 —	0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	79.5	$\mathcal{N}$
								Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.81	~
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value	US CC	ounties skile						
Transport (4th)	Source	O.M.	35%		0-yr trend 2021 54.6	2011	2021						
Transport (4th)													
	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0 —	0.0	7							
Statewide number of airports  Road condition	BTS BTS			0.0 —	0.0	7	7						
Statewide number of airports		mile	0.5				7 5						
Statewide number of airports  Road condition  Statewide railroad length	BTS	mile  percent  miles /square	0.5 1.5	1.4 —	1.4	5	7 5 2						
Statewide number of airports  Road condition  Statewide railroad length  Bus transit route mileage	BTS AAR	mile  percent  miles /square mile  miles /square	0.5 1.5	0.1 —	0.1	5	7 5 2						
Statewide number of airports  Road condition	BTS  AAR  BTS	mile  percent  miles /square mile  miles /square mile  miles /square miles /square	0.5 1.5 1.0	0.1 — 0.6 —	1.4 ————————————————————————————————————	5 2 1 6	7 5 2 1						

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									I		ı			Italics: Indica	itor contain:	s imputed values
	Source						US Countie Decile 2011 20			Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (6th)			25%	41.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	56.4	7	6	Productivity and Competitiveness (8th)			25%	36.6	مرسر	48.2	8 8
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	3,320.2	M	4,642.9	5 5
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	$\wedge$	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	406.6	/_	451.7	9 9
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.91		0.98	9	7	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1/	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	42.29		30.61	9	9								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (10th)			20%	30.4	10-yr trend	31.8		10	Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%	<sup>2011</sup> 51.9	10-yr trend	2021 67.1	2011 2021
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	\	54.7	10		Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.4		5.7	3 5
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	M	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	15.5	~/	3.3	5 1
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	m	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0	٠٠٠٠٠	33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	52.3	///	55.1	10	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	82.3	M	142.5	10	10	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	71.9	7/1	69.3	1 1
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	190.6	\\	122.4	3	4								
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	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011	
Material Resources (1st)			25%	79.3	<b>─</b> √	85.1	1 1	Nutrition (3rd)			15%	56.7	~	70.2	3	
ow income	Census	percentage	1.0	18.0	_/	10.1	2 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	88.5	~_/	92.0	2	
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	9.2	لىر	5.0	2 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3	
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.66	-~/	1.28	1 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	60.60	-	58.30	3	
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	29.0		29.0	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	75.3	_\\\	76.7	7	
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7	\/	6.2	2 2						-			
															115.0	- 47
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011	
Water Services (4th)			15%	92.4	V	86.1	1 4	Shelter (4th)			15%	66.0	<u> </u>	67.5	3	4
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/\	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	/	5.6	2	
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	V	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6		6.5	1	
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.42	Ty	98.58	3 8	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.77		0.77	2	
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	7	
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil	nties
Connectedness (3rd)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 55.8	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 85.2	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (5th)			15%	2011 60.6	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 65.5		2021
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	69.0	/	97.9	7 3		CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	23.5	- V	21.6	8	
				62.8	/	75.6	5 4		CDC	population number /	1.0	13.9	1	12.3	2	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	62.8		/5.6	5 4	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	13.9	7 \	12.3	2	
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into	deciles, for earl	pillar, element and ind	licator. Counties	s in the 1st de	cile are the stronne	st performers	and those in the 10th	decile are the weakest	1	1	<u> </u>	<u> </u>				



	1	!		!			US Counties	T					Italics: Indica	ator contain:	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Decreedables let	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (5th)			15%	63.7	~~	54.8	4 5	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	57.3	/W)	67.1	1
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	29.9	7	37.8	7 9	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	73.8	$-\sqrt{}$	75.1	1
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	16.9		17.9	4 3	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	71.0	-\	77.1	3
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.3		6.0	4 8	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.3		71.2	4
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.11		2.35	1 2	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.8	7	74.9	4
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.1		4.1	6 6	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	45.5		60.9	4
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	88.0		83.6	1
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	57.7	<u></u>	72.8	4
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	84.0	\	85.8	2
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Care Systems (1st)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 48.2	10-yr trend	72.9	3 1	Mental Health (3rd)			15%	74.3	10-yr trend	63.7	2011 2021
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	44.9	- /	34.2	5 2	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population		11.5	M	15.7	2
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	14.3		5.7	2 1	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.6	my	15.0	2
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	10.0	_M	10.7	1 2	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.18	1	4.72	3
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	82.0		76.0	2 5	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,166.6		2,086.8	3
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	9,086.0	~	2,850.0	7 2	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.5	-	11.1	2
					₩								•		
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Physical Health (1st)			20%	77.6	$\nabla$	69.6	1 1	Longevity (3rd)			20%	72.2		73.6	2
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	26.0		27.5	1 3	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population		111.7	W	112.9	1
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	6.3	M	7.8	2 3	5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	13.0	M	16.2	3
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.20		3.40	2 3	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population		217.3	W	217.5	2
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	329.3		356.6	1 1	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.29		0.26	4
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.4	M	9.2	1 1	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	52.8		49.3	4
								<u> </u>							

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Pro-Primary Education (6th)  576	Madison, IA: Education (1st dec														Italics: Indica	ntor contair	s imputed value
Pro-primary Education (61h)   Casa   Pro-primary Education (2nd)   Casa   Pro-prima		Source		Weight									Weight	2011			US Counties Decile 2011 202
Main continued   Main	Pre-Primary Education (6th)			5%	47.1	<b>√</b>				Primary Education (2nd)			20%	63.9	1	71.2	3
English Isospape and artisigness & free	Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	38.5	√~	38.1	7	7	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.09	~	5.50	4
Principly encodiment   Consume parameters   18   96.0   91.5	statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5	4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3
Secondary Education (1st)  50/20   50/										English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.41	-1	4.80	3
26% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertiary Education (1st)  26% 53.2 47.1 2  26% 53.2 47.1										Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.0		91.5	5
26% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertiary Education (1st) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2																	
25% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 25% 53.2 47.1 2 and grade-level 550.4 grade-level 15 8.70 9.55 3 1 1 College enrollment Coresus percentage 10 34.8 22.3 3 attended science grade 8 score NAFP 9.50 10 156.0 158.9 3 3 3 Statewide science grade 8 score 9.50 10 156.0 9.55 2 2 Statewide science grade 8 score 9.50 10 156.0 9.55 3 2 1 Statewide science grade 8 score 10 10 90.6 96.9 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2																	
25% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertlary Education (3rd) 25% 53.2 47.1 2 and grade Blevel 55DA grade level 15 8.70 9.55 3 1 1 College enrollment Coresus percentage 10 95.6 9.5 3.2 1 2 and grade Blevel 95DA grade level 15 8.53 7 8.75 2 2 3 and grade Blevel 95DA grade level 15 8.53 7 8.75 2 2 3 and grade Blevel 95DA percentage 10 99.4 99.2 2 3 and grade Blevel																	
25% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 25% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 25% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 2 2 5% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 2 2 5% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2																	
26% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertiary Education (1st) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2																	
26% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertiary Education (1st) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 26% 53.2 47.1 2 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 2 2 5 2 2 2 2 1 Tertiary Education (3rd) 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2																	
26% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertiary Education (1st)  26% 53.2 47.1 2  26% 53.2 47.1																	
Secondary Education (1st)  25% 74.3 82.2 2 1 Tertlary Education (3rd)  25% 53.2 47.1  Anthropade Blevel  SEAN grade Blevel  SEA		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cour Decil	nties le		Source	Unit	Weight	2011		2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Statewide science grade 8 score  MAP  Scale score, O-SCO  10  156.0  158.9  3  3  Statewide college graduation rate  NCS  percentage  10  63.3  68.9  11  63.3  68.9  12  13  14.5  15.8	Secondary Education (1st)			25%		<b>N</b>			1	Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%		Jo-yr trend		1
Adult Skills (2nd)  Adult Skills (2nd)  Adult population with at least a high school pipions  Link School 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.70	$\neg \mathcal{N}$	9.55	3	1	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	34.8	1	28.3	3
ligh school graduation rate  CHR percentage  1.0 99.4 99.2 2 3  Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  dult population with at least a high school glorns  percentage  1.0 93.0 94.2 1 11  dult population with at least a high school glorns  200 201 201 201 201 201 201 201 201 201	tatewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3	3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	~	68.9	1
Adult Skills (2nd)  Source  Unit  Unit  Value 2011  10-yr frend 2021  2011  20	inglish, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.53	-VV	8.75	2	2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1
Source Unit Unit Value US Counties Decide 25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  Multi population with at least a high school liploma  dult population with bachelor's degree or counties purcontage 1.0 93.0 94.2 1 1 1  dult population with bachelor's degree or counties purcontage 2.2011 2	ligh school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	90.6	1	96.9	2	2	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2
Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  Adult population with at least a high school lipitoma  Adult population with backelor's degree or come a secretary 100 183 2 183	econdary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.4	M	99.2	2	3								
Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  Mult population with at least a high school liploma  dult population with backelor's degree or duly adult population with backelor's degree or several and the several adult population with backelor's degree or several adult population with a seve																	
Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  dult population with at least a high school liptoma  for the percentage 1.0 93.0 94.2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																	
Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  dult population with at least a high school iploma  dult population with backelor's degree or duly percentage 1.0 93.0 94.2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																	
Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  dult population with at least a high school liptoma  for the percentage 1.0 93.0 94.2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																	
Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  dult population with at least a high school iploma  dult population with backelor's degree or duly percentage 1.0 93.0 94.2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																	
Adult Skills (2nd)  25% 53.7 61.1 3 2  Mult population with at least a high school liploma  dult population with backelor's degree or duly adult population with backelor's degree or several and the several adult population with backelor's degree or several adult population with a seve																	
Adult Skills (2nd)  Adult population with at least a high school liptoma  Adult population with bachelor's degree or liptoma l		Source	Unit	Unit	2015	Value	2021		nties le		I	I		I			1
dult population with bachelor's degree or Compa assessment 10 19.2 24.5 5 2	Adult Skills (2nd)			25%		10-yr trend			2021								
dult population with bachelor's degree or	dult population with at least a high school	Census	percentage	1.0	93.0	~~^	94.2	1	1								
igher		Census	percentage	1.0	18.2		24.5	5	3								

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

Madison, IA: Natural Environment (3rd decile*): Element and indicator scores																
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contains	US Counties Decile
	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Emissions (3rd)			25%	53.6	/	55.4	4	3	Exposure to Air Pollution (2nd)			25%	77.7	~.N	79.5	2 2
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.75		0.76	4	3	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	3 3
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64	لرسيب	0.68	5	5	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.35		0.75	4 2
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.72	4	4	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.053	<u></u>	0.049	5 5
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.953		0.850	2	7	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.35	1 5
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.56	لہـــا	0.66	5	4								
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	unties tile 2021		Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (8th)			20%	34.5	$\nearrow$	39.0	8	8	Freshwater (5th)			20%	71.6		72.0	5 5
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7 7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7 7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	$\sim$	64.0	8	7	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.13		0.08	2 1
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	9.681		9.670	7	7								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.6		3.6	6	6								
							Die O-	untice								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	unties tile 2021								
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA HJK Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post