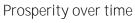
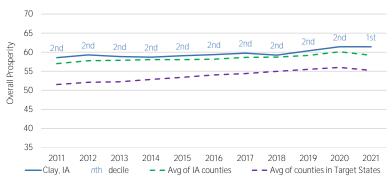
Clay, IA: Overall Prosperity 61.4 (1st decile*)







Safety and Security



Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	58.5	~	61.4	1	1	22
Inclusive Societies	64.9	~~	64.3	3		66
Safety and Security	74.0	\	68.2	5	▼ 1	67
Personal Freedom	61.7	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	61.9	3	▼ 2	44
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	1	1
Social Capital	58.6	\\\\	57.7	4	▼ 1	70
Open Economies	49.2		55.0	2	1	16
Business Environment	38.7	~~	44.7	6	^ 2	22
Infrastructure	58.7	~~	59.6	2		25
Economic Quality	50.3		60.6	3	1	37
Empowered People	61.5	~~	64.9	1	1	13
Living Conditions	70.5	~~	76.0	1		19
— Health	64.4	~~\\\\	67.0	1	1	20
⊘ Education	58.7		61.3	2		26
Natural Environment	52.6		55.3	4	1	4

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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														Italics: Indic	ator contair		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De	ounties ecile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011	
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (5th)			50%	85.9	\ _	67.4	2	Ę
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0	V	0.0	1	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	6.0	* _	62.4	1	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	42.3	-1	68.7	2	3
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	18.1	JVL	6.2	6	4
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
							US Co	ounties									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De 2011	ecile									
Property Crime (5th)			35%	45.8	V	55.9	6	5									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	647.0	~	374.6	7	6									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	36.3	V~	43.7	2	3									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,318.1	1/2	1,267.5	6	7									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3	7									

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													Italics: Iridica	tor contain:	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Countie Decile 2011 20		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 20
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	-	77.3	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	10-yi deno	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1 Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2 Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8 Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4							
					•										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4	io-yr treit	48.1	3	3 Social Tolerance (5th)			30%	62.4	I	65.3	4
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5 Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000	1.0	24.1	/\	12.5	6
Statewide employment anti-discrimination										population	1.0	24.1	/ V^		
law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1 Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	3
Statewide government discrimination based	Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0 0.5		1.0	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support	Google PRRI	index,					3
taw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned		0-1 coding,								index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato	Coding, O-1 coding,	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding,	1.0 0.5	0.5 0.0		0.5	2	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.0 1.0		0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.0 1.0		0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.0 1.0		0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.0 1.0		0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services panned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.0 1.0		0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services panned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.0 1.0		0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2 Statewide same sex marriage support 3 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	PRRI	index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3

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58.0

29.0

0.0

35%

1.5

index rank 1-51

NCAI

65.5

24.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co Der	unties cile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	مرس	69.7	7	4	Rule of Law (4th)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73		0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Dec 2011	cile	
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	V	80.1	1	2021	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	1/-	0.1510	1	2	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1	

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							1			1		nunco. munco	tor corriem.	s imputed value
ource	Unit	Weight		Value 10 ve trond		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
		25%	66.8	~m	71.2		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6	Loyi dalb	63.4	1
CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4	\mathcal{I}	2.3	1 3	Favors between neighbors		percentage		37.6		37.6	
ensus	percentage	1.0	29.6	My	32.4	7 7	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	33.1		14.6	4 3	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	3
ISCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1
	percentage		90.1		90.1		Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3 4								
	average		6.4		6.4	2 2								
						US Counties								US Counties
ource	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Civic and Social Participation	Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
		20%	57.5		57.5	7 7	(4th)			30%	47.5	Mr	42.1	3 4
0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5 5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	M	0.36	1
0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2 1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	^\ <u>_</u>	34.0	3
NES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9 9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	W	56.8	4
							Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	W	22.6	2
							Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	/ √	1.83	10
							Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1		5.1	1
							(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.601	-^-\	0.559	3
							Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.2		2.2	5
							Religious organization participation		percentage		21.1		21.1	5 .
							Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6
1							School, neighborhood or community	0		0.5	12.3			8
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC	CH CH CH CT	Instances, 71,000 population percentage instances, 71,000 promiting instances, 71,000 female 15-10 population instances, 71,000 female 15-10 population percentage instances, 70 percentage instances, 70 average instances, 70 average instances, 70 percentage instances, 70 percentage instances, 70 percentage instances, 71,000 percentage	25% instances, 7,000 1.0 population 1.0 percentage 0.5 percentage 1.0 percentage	25% 66.8 25%	25% 66.8 25% 66.8 25% 66.8 25% 66.8 25% 66.8 25% 66.8 25% 66.8 25% 66.8 26% 27.000 27.000 28% 29.6 29.6 20% 29.6	25% 66.8 71.2 25% 66.8 71.2 25% 66.8 71.2 210 24 23 220 32.4 23 percentage 10 29.6 32.4 24 23 25% 32.4 26 tensle 15.19 10 33.1 14.6 27 percentage 0.5 95.1 98.6 28 percentage 0.5 90.1 90.1 29 percentage 1.0 85.9 85.9 20 average 1.0 6.4 2011 10-yr frend 2021 20% 57.5 57.5 20 percentage 1.0 66.5 66.5 20 percentage 1.0 59.7 59.7	25% 66.8 71.2 2011 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2	25% 66.8 71.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 26% 66.8 71.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 27. 23 1 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 28. 23 1 3 3 Favors between neighbors 29. 29. 32.4 7 7 7 Frequently talk with neighbors 20. Instances (1,000 pepulation) 20. Instances (1,000 pepulation)	25% 66.8 771.2 33 3 Social Networks (1st)	25% 66.8 71.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 25% 66.8 71.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 25% 71.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 26 percentage 10 24 23 1 3 Factors between neighborhood 27 percentage 28 77 7 7 Proquently falls with neighborhood 29 percentage 29 percentage 20	25% 66.8 77.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 25% 25% 66.8 77.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 25% 25% 66.8 77.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 26 percentage 10 29.6 77.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 2 percentage 10 29.6 77.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 2 percentage 10 29.6 7 2 3 1 3 Social Networks (1st) 2 percentage 10 29.6 7 2 3 1 3 Social Networks (1st) 2 percentage 10 29.6 7 2 3 1 3 Social Networks (1st) 2 percentage 10 2 percentage	25% 66.8 71.2 3 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 25% 64.6 25%	25% 66.8 71.2 3 3 Social Networks (1st) 25% 64.6 25% 64.6 3	26% 66.8 77.2 33 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

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Clay, IA: Business Environmen	t (6th de	cile*): Eleme	ent and i	ndicat	or scores										-
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contain:	us Countie US Countie Decile
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 202	Domestic Market				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 20
Financing Ecosystems (6th)			40%	17.7	~ 1	30.0	8	Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	<i>/</i> ′	53.6	5
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	5.0	1/1/	3.3	7	8 Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
lumber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.3	JV ,	3.4	8	6 Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
ssets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.7	1	11.2	8	6 Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		9.8	6	3 Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10	5 Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	7 —	0.002	5
ank branch access	FDIC	number/square mile	1.5	0.019		0.019	4	4							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
Burden of Regulation (9th)			10%	2011 44.3	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 35.1	2011 202	P Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	2011 68.7	10-yr trend	2021 67.5	2011 20
tatewide Federal Regulation and State					14./			Chatanaida anti-atina bassaisian assassas					V		
nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07		1.15	5	coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~~	8.8	7
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581	1	1.636	6	6 Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	S	0.5	4,010.0	1	5,115.0	1
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011202								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	/	63.6		3							
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	1	0.09	4	3							
itatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	/	4.03	10	8							
					~ V										

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														Italics: Indica	ntor conta
	Source						US Cou Dec 2011			Source					
Communications (3rd)			40%	57.2		57.2	3	3	Resources (2nd)			25%	65.4	W	68.0
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	73.7		73.7	4	4	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	72.1		72.1	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169		0.0201
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	79.6		79.6	6	6	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.088		0.102
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	60.1	W	64.0
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.66	W	0.76
							US Cou	unties							
	Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend		Dec 2011	tile 2021							
Transport (3rd)			35%	55.6		56.5	4	3							
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	0.4		0.4	2	2							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2							
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1							
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.4		0.4	5	5							
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	15.38		12.26	9	9							
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	98.2		98.2	8	8							
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														Italics: Indica	itor contains	s imputed values
	Source						US Cou Deci 2011					Weight	2011			US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	44.5	/~W	67.4	6	2	Productivity and Competitiveness (7th)			25%	46.4	~~~	53.7	6 7
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	5,425.8	1	5,447.6	3 4
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	\wedge	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	853.2	M-	902.1	5 5
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.84	M	1.10	10	2	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	W	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	6.45	لر	4.98	6	6								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (5th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 51.4	10-yr trend	56.4	2011	5	Labor Force Engagement (2nd)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 57.7	10-yr trend	63.5	2011 2021 2
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	1	54.7	10	10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.9	1	4.5	2 2
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	My	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	5.0	\\^\	8.8	1 4
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	pw	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	J	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	69.5	1	65.3	2 3
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	120.5	W	124.9	4	4								
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^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



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	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend			
Material Resources (3rd)			25%	75.6	\neg	73.6	2 3	Nutrition (4th)			15%	52.7	~~	67.5	4	
.ow income	Census	percentage	1.0	18.0	1	19.6	2 3	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	87.8	_~	89.4	2	
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	10.3	_\	10.9	2 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3	
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	3.61		3.79	2 2	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	60.24	_/\	60.28	4	
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.1		34.1	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10	
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7	\/	6.2	2 2									
					₩											
							US Counties								US Coun	
Water Services (1st)	Source		Weight	2011 87.4	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 97.0	Decile 2011 2021 3 1	Shelter (5th)	Source		Weight	²⁰¹¹ 67.3	Value 10-yr trend	62.4	2011 2011	e 202
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5		96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~	5.6	2	
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	M	6.5	1	
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.79	~	99.94	7 1	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.39	2	2.33	1	
					•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	7	
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011	nties le 202
Connectedness (3rd)			15%	67.4	/	83.1	4 3	Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	68.9	W	73.9	3	
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	88.0		97.5	4 3	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	17.8	1	15.9	6	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	63.0	/	73.7	5 5	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	13.9	-√√	12.3	2	
	1															
								The second secon	1							



							US Counties							tor contain.	s imputed val
					Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Proventative Interventions	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Behavioral Risk Factors (4th)			15%	53.2	<i>γ</i> ν~	59.0	7 4	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	52.4	WV	63.1	2
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	30.4	\sim \bigvee	29.4	8 3	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		70.1	V,	69.1	2
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	22.3	W)	19.4	7 5	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.0		76.8	5
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.4		6.2	5 8	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		66.1		70.9	5
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.14		2.31	2 2	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.8	7	74.9	4
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.1		4.1	6 6	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	45.5		60.9	4
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	84.4	1	79.3	3
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	57.7		72.8	4
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	84.0		85.8	2
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
Care Systems (1st)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 49.6	10-yr trend	73.8	3 1	Mental Health (3rd)			15%	73.4	10-yr trend	64.2	2011 20
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	44.9		34.2	5 2	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population		11.5	W	15.7	2
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	13.5	~	6.3	2 2	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.6	M	15.0	2
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage		10.9		8.3	1 1	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.28	/\	4.46	4
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	76.0	Λ	81.0	4 3	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,166.6		2,086.8	3
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	7,617.8	~	4,199.0	5 5	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.6	-	11.9	2
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
Physical Health (3rd)			20%	72.1	10-yr trend	65.5	2011 2021	Longevity (2nd)			20%	78.5	10-yr trend	74.5	2011 20
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage		28.4	_/\	29.0	4 4	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5		111.7	~M~	112.9	1
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	6.6	~	7.8	2 3		CDC	population deaths / 100.000	0.5	13.0	1.	16.2	3
Heart attack	BRFSS		1.0	3.64	72~	3.45	3 3		CDC	5-14 population deaths / 100,000	2.0	155.2	1. 1	230.0	1
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of		percentage years / 100,000			1	356.6		15-64 mortality		15-64 population deaths / 100,000		0.28	J	0.26	3
infectious diseases Self-reported poor physical health	IMHE CHR	population percentage	0.5	329.3 8.6	L	10.3	2 2	Maternal mortality Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	population percentage	0.5	49.7	/	46.7	2
our reported poor prijonal recent		F			\			The tall y takes 50		F			1		
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into	davilar for	pillar olomont 1	cator Co*	o in the ?-*	wile are the	et norfore	and thore in the 25th	Aville on the unalinet							



Clay, IA: Education (2nd decile	*): Eleme	ent and indic	cator sco	ores										Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Pre-Primary Education (1st)			5%	62.8	10-yr trend	79.7	3	1	Primary Education (1st)			20%	61.1	10-yr trend	75.2	4 1
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	53.8	~~	67.0	3	1	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.19	~~	4.81	4
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5	4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3 ;
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.98	~~	4.73	5 2
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.2		98.9	7
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (5th)			25%	70.7	~\N	66.0	2	5	Tertiary Education (4th)			25%	50.8	1	44.5	2 4
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.29		9.65	4	1	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	27.1	1	20.1	5 7
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3	3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	$\sqrt{}$	68.9	1 1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.29	-\\	8.84	3	1	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1 6
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	87.0	~/\	92.2	4	5	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2 2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	100.0	1	79.5	1	10								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	inties ile 2021								
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	51.9	,	58.7	3	3								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	91.3		93.6	2	2								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	18.5		22.7	5	4								

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Clay, IA: Natural Environment	(4th dec	:ile*): Eleme	nt and ir	ndicato	or scores											B
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Emissions (3rd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 51.9	10-yr trend	57.3	2011	2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (3rd)			25%	74.2	10-yr trend	76.2	3
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.82		0.77	2	2	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1	<u>.</u>	0.1	4
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.65	لترب	0.72	4	4	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.50	1	1.03	4
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	~_/	0.75	2	3	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.124	1/	0.127	7
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.485		0.827	10	7	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.17	7	0.01	5
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	لبر	0.75	3	3						•		
							US Cou	unties								US Counties
5	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (9th)			20%	32.8	/ 0	37.3	9	9	(,			20%	70.8	J	70.6	5 5
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas Statewide compliant underground storage	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40	7	1.42	7	7	ponds	EPA	percentage million gallons /	0.5	0.25		0.27	7
tanks facilities Statewide exposure to pesticides	EPA CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	63.0 51.2	٧٠٠٠	64.0 36.9	8	7		USGS	1,000 population	1.0	0.25	-	0.27	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population percentage	1.0	1.260	/	1.196	9	0	TOXIC Water releases	EFA	ID / Squal e mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	'
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.2	6	6								
wettalius aliu deepwatei Tiaultats	03(443	percentage	1.0	5.2		5.2		U								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Cou	unties tile					1			<u> </u>
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5	10-yr trend	3.5	2011	²⁰²¹								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10								
									"							

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation leather for funding
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov Tax Found	Talk Poverty
lax Found	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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