Cortland, NY: Overall Prosperity 57.4 (4th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - NY (1 to 62) 2021
Overall Prosperity	55.9	~\\\	57.4	4	▼ 1	22
Inclusive Societies	54.6	~~~	54.5	6	▼ 1	35
Safety and Security	64.2	~ √√	65.4	6		29
Personal Freedom	61.4	~	60.2	4	▼ 2	44
Governance	48.0	~	47.5	8	v 2	1
Social Capital	44.7		44.8	8	▼ 2	35
Open Economies	51.6	~~	52.9	3	▼ 1	24
Business Environment	48.8	~^^	50.4	3	1	33
Infrastructure	50.4	_	50.3	4		32
Economic Quality	55.6	-	58.1	4	▼ 2	18
Empowered People	61.4	~~	64.7	1	1	16
Living Conditions	71.1	 W	76.6	1		11
Health	57.8	//\\\	58.5	4		47
Signature Education	54.2	/~/	59.0	3	-	21
Natural Environment	62.3	/	64.6	1		14

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Cortland, NY (4th decile*): Pillar	and (eleme	ent scores											
	T	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	№	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Safety and Security		64.2	\sim	65.4	6		29	Personal Freedom	61.4	~/	60.2	4	▼ 2	44
Mass Killings and Injuries 15	%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Agency 30%	86.0		89.0	1		1
Violent Crime 50	1%	67.7	\sim	63.1	6		21	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	24.9	7	10.0	9		1
Property Crime 35	%	43.9	~~	53.9	5	▲ 1	42	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	43.0		40.7	5	▼ 1	1
	İ							Social Tolerance 30%	70.4	- √√	72.8	4	▼ 2	44
	ļ													
	\perp		Overall Prosperity		US	Counties Decile	NY Rank			Overall Prosperity		US C	Countles Decile	NY Rank
Governance	ļ	²⁰¹¹ 48.0	10-yr trend	47.5	8	10-yr decile chng. ▼ 2	2021	Social Capital	²⁰¹¹	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹	8	10-yr decile chng.	2021 35
Political Accountability 30		18.6	7	51.7	10		1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	62.0		60.2	7	▼ 3	41
Rule of Law 35		69.0	\times	43.5	7	▼ 4	1	Social Networks 25%	32.3		32.7	7		19
Government Integrity 35		52.3	V1	47.8	6		1	Institutional Trust 20%	58.2		58.2	7		24
			è					Civic and Social Participation 30%	31.4	_ /\	33.0	7	^ 2	25
	ļ													
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	<u> </u>	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Business Environmer		48.8	MV,	50.4	3	^ 1	33	Infrastructure	50.4	V~~	50.3	4		32
Financing Ecosystems 40		43.9	\sim	54.1	2		33	Communications 40%	52.1		52.1	4		38
Domestic Market Contestability 30		52.2	~~~	48.8	8	4	1	Resources 25%	45.6	7	46.0	9	▼ 1	40
Burden of Regulation 10 Labor Market Flexibility 10		69.0 35.1	1	52.5 12.8	10	▼ 1 = .	1	Transport 35%	52.0	\	51.2	6	▼ 1	32
Price Distortions 10	- i	52.0	\rightarrow	75.5	5	△ 3	1							
			~											
	ł													
.S.		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021		1					
Economic Quality	ļ	55.6	~/ \	58.1	4	▼ 2	18							
Fiscal Sustainability 25	%	35.1		44.5	8		20							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25	%	81.0	<u></u>	82.4	2	▼ 1	27							
Dynamism 20		73.4	W.	64.2	3	▼ 2	33							
Labor Force Engagement 30	1%	39.6	~ \	45.1	7	▼ 1	17							
^	+	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021	\sim	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	NY Rank 2021
Living Conditions		71.1	~~	76.6	1		11	Health	57.8	MA	58.5	4		47
Material Resources 25	%	66.9		69.2	4	= .	45	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	47.6	7/	46.7	8		49
Nutrition 15	%	61.1	~	70.4	3	▼ 1	33	Preventative Interventions 15%	56.8	M	57.9	2	▼ 1	13
Water Services 15	%	88.3	W	80.9	5	▼ 2	30	Care Systems 15%	42.5		63.1	4		43
Shelter 15	%	69.1	$\sqrt{}$	80.9	1	A 1	3	Mental Health 15%	67.3		60.9	4	^ 1	35
Connectedness 15		65.6		79.7	4	▲ 1	33	Physical Health 20%	61.7	VV	56.5	5	▼ 1	30
Protection from Harm 15	%	78.7	\sim	83.4	1	▲ 1	24	Longevity 20%	66.7	~~~	64.8	5	▼ 1	49
	\perp		Overall Prosperity		US	Countles Decile	NY Rank			Overall Prosperity		US C	Countles Decile	NY Rank
Education		²⁰¹¹ 54.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 59.0	3	10-yr decile chng.	2021	Natural Environment	62.3	10-yr trend	2021 64.6	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021 14
Pre-Primary Education 59		71.2	1	58.9	3	▼ 2	31	Emissions 25%	58.3		63.5	1	A 1	21
Primary Education 20		44.5	M	46.3	9	▼ 1	53	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	63.6	~	67.6	5	A 1	26
Secondary Education 25	ı	53.9		65.7	5	A 1	12	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	58.7		58.7	2		36
Tertiary Education 25	Ţ.	58.5	1	61.3	1		7	Freshwater 20%	87.6	1	87.6	1		13
Adult Skills 25	%	54.6	_/	60.1	3	▼ 1	24	Preservation Efforts 10%	25.7		25.7	3		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into	deciles, fo	or each pill	ar, element and indicat	or. Counties in	the 1st decile	e are the strongest pe	rformers and those in the 1	Oth decile are the weakest						

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Cortland, NY: Safety and Secur	rity (6th	decile^): Elei	ment ar	id Indici	ator score	S										V
	1	!	1	!			US Counties	1	1		1		Italics: Indic	ator contair	s imputed US Cou	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Deci	
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	Violent Crime (6th)			50%	67.7	\sim	63.1	6	6
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		2.1	1	7
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	26.5	√ √	39.9	7	7
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	159.1		44.1	6	2
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	30.6	~	4.2	7	4
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021									
Property Crime (5th)			35%	43.9	~ √	53.9	6 5									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	463.0	~	323.7	6									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	59.2		14.7	4									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,474.8	~	1,296.7	7									
Identity theft	FTC	reports/100,000 population	0.5	350.8		350.8	7 6									

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		!										!	!	Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0		89.0	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	24.9	~~~~~	10.0	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0	—	0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		440.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.051	7	0.252	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	70.9	سمسم	18.3	1	1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.2		2.3	2	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	ile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (5th)			25%	43.0	10-yr trend	40.7	2011	2021	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	70.4	10-yr trend	72.8	2011 202
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	16.2	\mathcal{M}	10.5	6
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	19.1		19.1	7
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding. 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0	$\overline{}$	75.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-9	0.5	7.5		6.0	1	1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
																l .

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Cortiand, NY: Governance (8th	r decrie",		ia inaica	ator scc												Щ
							US Cor	unties							ator contain.	US Coun
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decil 2011
Political Accountability (10th)			30%	18.6	1	51.7	10	10	Rule of Law (7th)			35%	69.0	~	43.5	3
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.57	V	0.62	9	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	5.0		22.0	1
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.2	~~~	34.3	6	2	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	<u> </u>	1.0	9
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	4								
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011									
Government Integrity (6th)			35%	52.3	V	47.8	6	6								
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		11.0	9	6								
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0	7	10.0	4	9								
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3687	1	0.3776	4	9								
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	8	7								
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2								

Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index USPIRG

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value



	1			ı								1	ı	Italics: Indica	tor contain		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Count Decile 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (7th)			25%	62.0		60.2	4		Social Networks (7th)			25%	32.3		32.7	7	7
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	M	2.9	1	7	Favors between neighbors		percentage				30.5	5	4
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	27.2	M	37.2	6	9	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	56.2		56.2	7	5
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	19.0		9.8	1	1	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		47.7		47.7	7	7
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		94.4	8	7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.6	7	9
Shared meals with household members		percentage				85.5	9		Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	7	7
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	83.9		83.9	7	7									
Close friends		average		5.8	—	5.8	4	4									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	le		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	58.2	10-yr trend	58.2	2011 7	7	Civic and Social Participation (7th)			30%	31.4	10-yr trend	33.0	9	7
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage		59.5		59.5	9	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.28	1	0.25	9	10
Confidence in the media	О	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	3	2	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	28.7	V	39.1	10	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.4	—	0.4	3	3	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.4	N	56.9	5	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	W	19.0	10	6
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.04	Δ	1.86	6	6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.1		4.1	1	9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.528	\mathcal{N}	0.629	3	2
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.3		1.3	8	8
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	14.8	—	14.8		10
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	9.0		9.0	9	9
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	О	percentage	0.5	13.8		13.8	7	7

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Cortland, NY: Business Environr	ment (Si	d declie): El	тептепт а	iliu iliu	icatoi scoi	es							11.19. 1.19		
	Source	Unit	Welght		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica		US Countie Decile
Financing Ecosystems (2nd)			40%	43.9	10-yr trend	2021 54.1	2011 2021	Domestic Market Contestability (8th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 52.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 48.8	2011 20
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	16.9	~~~	164.4	4 2	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5
lumber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	4.0	~	11.8	4 2	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	279.0		279.0	8
ssets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	164.7	~~~	433.5	2 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0		275.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	19.9	W	34.8	2 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6
lew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,965.8	$\overline{}$	736.1	1 2	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.007	M	-0.020	6
Bank branch access	FDIC	number/square mile	1.5	0.026		0.028	3 3								
							US Counties								US Counti
			Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2 10
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	69.0	\ _	52.5		Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	35.1		12.8	10
tatewide Federal Regulation and State nterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.90	∇	0.91	2 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	26.6		24.1	10
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.367	1	1.681	2 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,865.0	\	6,207.0	10
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	7	1.6	6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3	\.	11.8	3
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021				<u>i </u>				
Price Distortions (5th)			10%	52.0	~	75.5	8 5								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	~	0.14	9 8								
statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.26	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	5.56	4 4								

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BTS

BTS

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

0.5

1.0

13.54

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Cortiana, NT. Inirastructure (4	·tirueciie	e). Element	and mu	icator s	COLES											(島
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain		unties
Communications (4th)	Source		40%	52.1	10-yr trend	2021 52.1			Resources (9th)	Source	Oill	25%	²⁰¹¹ 45.6	10-yr trend	2021 46.0	2011	2021
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	112.1		112.1	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.02	1	0.00	5	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0068	~\	0.0068	10	1
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.057	1_	0.038	9	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	119.1	W	135.6	9	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.99	V	1.05	4	į
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou										
Transport (6th)			35%	²⁰¹¹ 52.0	10-yr trend	51.2	²⁰¹¹	2021									
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	5.2		5.2	9	9									
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4									
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	2	2									
Public road density	BTS	miles /square	1.0	0.5		0.5	4	4									

16.23

43.6 43.6

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					Value 10-yr trend					Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (8th)			25%	35.1	√~	44.5	8	8	Productivity and Competitiveness (2nd)			25%	81.0	/	82.4	1 2
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	7	7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	3,655.5	1	3,500.7	5 6
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	16.1	5	30.2	7	8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	870.5	M	948.2	5 5
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.94	/	1.01	8	6	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	79.0		85.5	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-775.8	Λ	-12.1	1	8								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	58.3	~~~	59.7	2	1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	19.69	_/~	14.30	8	8								
					•											
							US Cou	untine								US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Deci 2011	ile 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (3rd)			20%	73.4	W-	64.2	1	3	Labor Force Engagement (7th)			30%	39.6	/ \	45.1	6 7
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	101.6	h	83.3	6	4	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.9	1	7.9	6 9
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.64	5	5.56	2	6	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	13.1	~/\	10.3	4 5
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	M	79.5	1	7	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0	V	29.0	7 10
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	118.0	W	89.2	1	3	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	\sim	4.6	2 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	497.3	W	429.6	4	4	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	61.4	$\sqrt{}$	61.5	6 4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	162.0	W_	126.1	3	4								
					•											

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69.2 25% 66.9 4 4 Nutrition (3rd) 15% 61.1 70.4 Low income Food security Poverty Census 1.0 15.0 16.4 5 Statewide borderline food security USDA 1.0 95.4 96.1 percentage percentage 9.04 7.11 Deep poverty Census 1.0 3 81.5 33.8 33.8 Liquid asset poverty Pros Now 1.0 Vegetable consumption 4.5 4.3 Statewide high risk loans Talk Pov 1.0 80.9 3 80.9 88.3 Shelter (1st) 69.1 15% 15% 0.5 95.4 94.7 Statewide clean and safe water 0.0 7.9 Public drinking water violations CHR 1.0 0.0 -8.9 Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities HUD 99.19 98.44 Households with overcrowding 1.12 2.01 Availability of affordable housing 22.0 46.2 83.4 15% 65.6 79.7 5 Protection from Harm (1st) 15% 78.7 91.9 13.7 Access to broadband FCC 1.5 89.0 Fatalities from unintentional injuries 1.0 73.6 Households with a smartphone raffic deaths

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Preventative Interventions 57.9 15% 47.6 46.7 8 15% 56.8 Obesity Smoking CHR 1.5 26.8 9 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 74.6 77.4 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 5.6 6.3 Alcohol use disorder 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy 8 2.83 3.73 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 96.2 72.2 1 3.9 55.7 57.0 Pain reliever misuse 0.5 3.9 Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD percentage 1.0 BRFSS 86.8 Statewide child immunization 1.0 49.0 67.5 Statewide child dentist visits NSCH 78.6 63.1 60.9 5 42.5 4 67.3 15% Mental Health (4th) 15% NSCH 1.0 28.7 37.8 Statewide child mental health access deaths / 100,00 8.3 CHR 17.7 5.1 Adults with no health care coverage percentage 0.5 3 4.47 4.72 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from Hospital rating HCA 0.5 52.0 61.0 10 IMHE 1.0 2,222.3 2,123.8 5 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare CHR 10,746.7 4,854.0 Self-reported mental health not good 14.3 Longevity (5th) 20% 61.7 56.5 4 20% 66.7 64.8 4 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.2 10.5 4 11.6 deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 15-64 mortality 252.0 341.6 Statewide disability weighted prevalence of years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 0.5 415.4 436.2 Maternal mortality 0.29 0.30 infectious diseases 52.2 Self-reported poor physical health CHR 10.0 12.2 Mortality risk 65-85 56.5 percentage

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Cortland, NY: Education (3rd d	lecile*): E	Element and	indicato	or score	es :											
							US Cour	nties	<u> </u>						itor contain.	s imputed value US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decil 2011	2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)			5%	71.2	$\sqrt{}$	58.9	1	3	Primary Education (9th)			20%	44.5	<u></u>	46.3	8
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	61.7		49.7	1	4	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.15	_/	2.90	9
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	4	5	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	147.6		149.6	6 1
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.02	-1	3.34	5
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	91.9		97.0	9
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Secondary Education (5th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 53.9	10-yr trend	65.7	2011	2021	Tertlary Education (1st)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 58.5	10-yr trend	61.3	2011 2021 1
					$\neg \wedge$									1 1		
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level scale score,	1.5	8.21	· '/-	7.88	5		College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	67.6	W	68.5	1
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	0-500	1.0	148.5	~	149.6	7	10	Statewide college graduation rate Statewide university quality for enrolled	NCES	percentage Legatum Institute	1.0	58.6	SAL	65.4	3
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.94	سر ` ا	8.75	5	2	students	QS Rank	score	1.0	0.422	\ \rangle \rangle \ \rangle \ \rangle \ \rangle \ran	0.405	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	72.0		89.0	8	6	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	33.4		33.4	8
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.2	~~	97.1	7	6								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011									
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	54.6		60.1	2	3								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	89.1	~	90.7	3	4								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	24.3	_ /	28.0	3	2								
higher					~											

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Cortland, NY: Natural Environ	ment (181	i decile): Ele	еттетт а	na mai	cator scor	es							Italics: Indica	ator contain	ns imputed va
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011
missions (1st)			25%	58.3	io-yr deid	63.5	2 1	Exposure to Air Pollution (5th)			25%	63.6		67.6	6
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.79		0.82	3 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	4
litrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79	لـــــا	0.87	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.08		0.65	3
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	لسر	0.83	2 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.219		0.202	7
sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.819		0.968	7 2	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	67.45		31.22	8
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.75	/	0.77	2 2								
					Section 2										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Deci
arest Land and Sail (2nd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 58.7	10-yr trend	58.7	2 2	Freehwater (1et)			2004	2011	10-yr trend	87.6	2011
orest, Land and Soil (2nd)			20%	30.7	V	30.7	2 2	Freshwater (1st)			20%	87.6	!	07.0	'
oxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1
tatewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	9.29		9.61	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2		43.2	5
tatewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	75.0		67.0	2 5	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.12		0.12	1
statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	26.1	$\sqrt{}$	21.7	1 1	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
ree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	48.762		50.837	3 2								
Vetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.7		3.7	6 6								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile								
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	2011 25.7	10-yr trend	25.7	3 3								
reservation Entit (Stu)			1076	ZJ.1		۷.7									
tatewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	3 3								
tatewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3 3								

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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor RIS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BLS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo