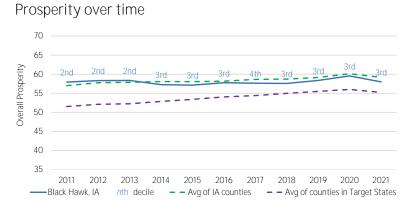
Black Hawk, IA: Overall Prosperity 58.0 (3rd decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	57.9	\sim	58.0	3	▼ 1	83
Inclusive Societies	61.0	w	55.7	5	▼ 1	99
Safety and Security	52.7	~~~	44.8	10	▼ 2	96
Personal Freedom	63.2	/~~\	63.3	1		10
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	1	1
Social Capital	62.7		45.3	7	▼ 5	99
Open Economies	54.3		57.2	1		8
Business Environment	40.7	~	45.5	6	1	16
Infrastructure	68.1		68.6	1		2
Economic Quality	54.1		57.4	5	▼ 3	70
Empowered People	58.4	~~	61.0	3		59
Living Conditions	67.6	~~	72.5	2		63
C Health	64.1		64.7	2		52
Education	56.5	~~	59.5	2	1	39
Matural Environment	45.3		47.5	9		81

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Val
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			15%	100.0	***********	59.3	1	10	Violent Crime (9th)			50%	46.7	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		15.2	1	10	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	1.5	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		45.7	1	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	49.3	1
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	435.3	Λ
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	118.3	/
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021						
Property Crime (8th)			35%	41.0	_\\\\	42.3	7	8						
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	768.1	_M/	639.3	8	9						
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000	0.5	142.6	1	146.3	8	8						
Larceny theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,928.3		1,625.4	8	8						
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000	0.5	42.2	7/1	79.0	1	1						
		population			V \									

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	- yr trend	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	io-yr delid	47.3	1
atal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value _10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	67.4	₩v	69.8	4
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	3.0	\\\-	1.5	4
Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	25.8		25.8	8
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	/_	62.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services panned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-)
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8		69.7	7	4	Rule of Law (4th)			35%	65.5	
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~	0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	24.0	••••
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0	_
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5						
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10- <u>y</u> r trend		US Co Der 2011	unties tile 2021						
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	V _	80.1	1	1						
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2						
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1						
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	V-	0.1510	1	2						
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3						
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1						
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1						
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2	es 021
Personal and Family Relationships (7th)			25%	65.0	1	61.1			Social Networks (3rd)			25%	75.5	10-yr dend	57.3	1	3
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1	3 F	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	30.6		34.7	5	4
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	34.6	~~	33.0	9	7 F	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	73.4		52.0	1	6
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	28.6		13.6	3	3 T	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	78.9		64.5	1	3
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1	J	98.6	1	1 s	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1	2
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	95.7	1	77.4	1	10 S	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	91.0		83.8	1	8									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	5.2		5.2	10	10									
							US Counties	es								US Counti	as
Institutional Trust (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight 20%	²⁰¹¹ 71.5	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202 2 1		Civic and Social Participation	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 44.2	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 38.7	Decile 2011 2	021
institutional frust (10th)			2076	71.5		20.5	2 1	10	(4th)		instances,	3076	44.2	1	30.7	4	4
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	68.6	<u></u>	41.8	5	10 S	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	/1,000 population	1.0	0.44	W/	0.36	1	3
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	72.1	<u> </u>	46.8	1	10 S	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	<i>^</i> √_	34.0	3	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	9 S	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8		56.8	4	8
								S	Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	\sqrt{V}	22.6	2	3
								s	Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	√	1.83	10	6
								S	Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	Λ	5.1	1	8
								(1	(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.442		0.463	4	4
								R	Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.3		1.3	8	8
								R	Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	26.5		24.8	2	3
								s	Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.2		5.3	3	10
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	6.8		12.8	10	8

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Black Hawk, IA: Business Envir	onment ((otri decile)	: Elerne	nt and	mulcators	scores						Ita	lics: Indicato	or contains	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value -yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (6th)			40%	22.7		32.1	7 6	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0		53.6	5 3
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	8.9	\mathcal{M}	3.3	6 8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0 —		71.0	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	2.3	1	3.4	7 6	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3.0	7	11.3	8 6	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0 —		288.0	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0	[9.9	6 3	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0 —		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	_	0.002	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.060	<i>^</i>	0.065	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Burden of Regulation (9th)	Source		10%	2011 44.3	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 35.1	2011 2021	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%		-yr trend	2021 67.5	2011 2021 7 6
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~	8.8	7 6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0		5,115.0	1 3
					•			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8	1	1.1	2 6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3	_	7.3	3
							US Countlies								
Price Distortions (8th)	Source		Unit 10%	²⁰¹¹ 47.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 63.6	Decile 2011 2021 9 8								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~	0.09	4 3								
Statewide Subsidies to the private sector Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~ .1	4.03	10 8								
- The second sec	- Sunu	are adulated to			~~/										

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														Italics: Indica	ator contai
	Source						US Co Dec 2011			Source					
Communications (1st)			40%	74.6		74.6	1	1	Resources (2nd)			25%	62.3	W	64.1
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	103.2		103.2	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	95.4		95.4	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169	\sim	0.0201
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	98.6		98.6	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.102		0.112
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	2	2	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	79.6	\mathbb{V}	84.2
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.81		0.92
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co Der			<u> </u>		<u> </u>			
Transport (1st)			35%	2011 64.7	10-yr trend	65.1	2011	2021							
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	2.7		2.7	7	7							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2							
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1							
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	1.1		1.1	1	1							
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	7.19		5.94	7	7							
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	12.2		12.2	1	1							
							1								

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									I					Italics: Indic	ator contains	imputed values
	Source						US Coun Decile 2011					Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (4th)			25%	56.1	<u></u>	59.9	2	4	Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	55.4	~~~	63.4	4 5
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	13,298.0		11,300.2	1 1
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	\wedge	59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,043.2	<i></i>	1,283.1	4 3
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.12	/	0.91	2	9	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	6.46	^	4.71	6	6								
							US Coun	tion								US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile					Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (10th)			20%	55.7	M	39.5	5	10	Labor Force Engagement (3rd)			30%	50.5	١	62.1	3 3
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	\	54.7	10	10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.2		6.2	3 6
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	M	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	13.0	$\sqrt{}$	8.3	4 3
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	M	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6		3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	337.8	MV	0.0	6	10	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	66.9	~~	67.8	3 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	152.0	\mathcal{N}	289.6	4	3								
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Material Resources (5th)			25%	64.3	~V	64.2	5 5	Nutrition (4th)			15%	51.5	~	66.9	4
ow income	Census	percentage	1.0	25.5	$\neg \wedge$	25.1	5 6	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	85.4		89.8	4
overty	Census	percentage	1.0	16.5	$\sqrt{}$	15.8	6 7	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.81	$ _ $	7.62	7 8	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	58.80		58.80	5
iquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	36.2		36.2	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	76.7		76.7	6
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counti Decile
Water Services (2nd)			15%	2011 88.2	10-yr trend	90.7	3 2	Shelter (3rd)			15%	63.9	10-yr trend	69.9	2011 2
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/\	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	8.1	~ /	5.6	2
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	1	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population percentage	0.5	3.6	2	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.89	_~~	99.16	7 4	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.96	7	1.55	2
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	6.3		25.0	9
										income tenants					
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counti Decile 2011 2
Connectedness (3rd)			15%	74.1		87.0	3 3	Protection from Harm (6th)			15%	66.1	<u> </u>	61.8	4
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	95.0		99.6	3 2	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	15.9		18.9	5
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	65.7		76.5	4 4	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	17.9		17.9	6

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Preventative Interventions 64.3 71.4 15% 55.3 54.7 15% 5 6 (1st) Obesity percentage 27.2 31.0 4 Adult dentist visits 75.9 79.0 Smoking CHR 1.5 21.4 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 0.5 percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.5 6.8 9 Colorectal cancer screening 81.4 81.4 DUH Nat Srvy 2.35 4 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.64 5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 87.8 74.9 4 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse 8 Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS percentage 0.5 84.5 84.5 57.7 72.8 1.0 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 54.0 71.8 2 Mental Health (5th) 15% 66.9 59.5 5 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 13.5 6.8 2 6.6 9.0 4.89 4.34 BRFSS Avoided medical care due to cost Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 72.0 68.5 2,086.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 6,818.0 3,315.0 4 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 9.3 11.9 Physical Health (3rd) 20% 69.9 63.9 3 3 Longevity (4th) 20% 70.3 66.3 3 High blood pressure 1.0 30.0 30.0 4 Diabetes 7.6 8.8 16.2 CDC percentage 1.0 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 329.3 356.6 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.30 0.31 4 9.3 10.6 49.8 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 52.9

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Black Hawk, IA: Education (2nd	d decile*): Element a	nd indic	ator sc	ores									Italics: Indica	tor contain	is imputed	<u>M</u>
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	inties ile
Pre-Primary Education (5th)			5%	52.2	10-yr trend	53.1	5	2021	Primary Education (6th)			20%	56.3	10-yr trend	56.1	2011	2021
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	43.5	1	41.1	6	6	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.67	٠٨.	3.67	6	
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9	Ĭ	7.9	5	4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3	7	158.9	3	;
					••••••				English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.54	~/~	3.70	7	ć
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.3	_^\	94.6	5	7
														~			
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile	ities		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	inties
Secondary Education (4th)			25%	2011 51.9	10-yr trend	2021 67.9	2011	2021	Tertiary Education (1st)			25%	2011 64.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 52.8	2011	2021
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.11	كرم ا	8.53	8	4	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	63.1	7	58.3	1	1
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score,	1.0	156.0		158.9	3		Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3		68.9	1	
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	0-500 grade level	1.5	7.13	~	7.92	8	6	Statewide university quality for enrolled	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422	~	0.211	1	6
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	81.3	~ /	89.1	5	6	students Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	49.2	M	30.7	2	9
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.0	- ^	97.2	6	6									
					~												
							US Coun	ities									
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011	e 2021									
Adult Skills (2nd)			25%	54.5		62.0	2	2									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	88.8	,	91.4	3	3									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	24.6		29.1	2	2									

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* The 1 196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into	docilos for part	nillar element and indi	cator Counties	s in the 1st decile are the strongest performers a	nd those in the 10th de

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Black Hawk, IA: Natural Environment (9th decile*): Element and indicator scores													B			
							US Cou				<u> </u>				ator contain	s imputed values US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Dec 2011	ile 2021			Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Emissions (2nd)			25%	62.4	<u>ا ``` ا</u>	61.6	1	2	Exposure to Air Pollution (8th)			25%	47.1		52.8	9 8
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.88		0.83	1	1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6 6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.83	2	2	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	3.51		2.02	9 8
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77	لرر	0.85	1	1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.324		0.305	8 8
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.871		0.741	6	9	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	789.57	~~~	318.60	10 9
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.82		0.85	1	1								
					-											
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Forest, Land and Soil (8th)			20%	33.9	M	38.7	8	8	Freshwater (9th)			20%	54.2		53.8	9 9
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.24		0.01	8	8	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7 7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7 7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	~_	64.0	8	7	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.28		0.31	4 5
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	30.13		31.73	10 10
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	4.148		3.613	8	8								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	5.6		5.6	4	4								
							US Cou	ınties								
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Dec 2011									
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA HJK Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post