Oldham, KY: Overall Prosperity 58.1 (3rd decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - KY (1 to 120) 2021
Overall Prosperity	52.0		58.1	3	1	1
Inclusive Societies	50.3		58.5	5	2	67
Safety and Security	65.4	<u> </u>	71.5	4	^ 2	77
of Personal Freedom	49.4		54.4	5		2
	36.4		55.6	4	4	1
Social Capital	50.2	~~	52.5	4		3
Open Economies	43.4	~~~	49.7	6	1	9
Business Environment	42.8	~~	48.5	4	^ 2	4
Infrastructure	54.0	/	55.6	3		17
Economic Quality	33.3		44.9	10		53
Empowered People	62.2		66.3	1		1
Living Conditions	74.3	<i></i>	79.3	1		1
Health	53.3		61.0	4	1	1
	66.1	~~	67.3	1		1
Natural Environment	55.1	مسمر	57.5	3		7

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Oldham, KY (3rd decile*): Pillar and	elemer	nt scores												
Safety and Security	2011 65.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 71.5	2021 4	Counties Dec 10-yr deci		KY Rank 2021 77	Personal Freedom	2011 49.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 54.4	2021 5	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	KY Rank 2021 2
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1	-		1	Agency 30%	64.7	~	61.8	4		1
Violent Crime 50%	61.0	$\sqrt{}$	67.5	5	_	2	81	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	40.0		40.0	3	^ 2	1
Property Crime 35%	56.7	~~/~	64.8	4		-	69	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	27.6		47.6	4	▲ 1	1
								Social Tolerance 30%	57.1		59.9	8	▼ 2	2
		Quesil Bronority		list	Counties Do	ello.	KY Rank			Querall Brospority		IIs c	ounties Decile	KY Rank
Governance	36.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.6	2021	Counties Dec 10-yr deci	le chng.	2021	Social Capital	50.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 52.5	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021
Political Accountability 30%	36.3		51.9	9	-	-	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	58.7		69.4	4		1
Rule of Law 35%	26.5		64.0	2	_	6	1	Social Networks 25%	48.8		50.2	4		7
Government Integrity 35%	46.4	_/_	50.4	5	_	3	1	Institutional Trust 20%	65.2		65.2	2	- .	5
		·						Civic and Social Participation 30%	34.3	M	31.8	9	y 2	60
		Overall Prosperity		IIS	Counties De	-ilo	KY Rank			Querall Bromority		USC	ounties Decile	KY Rank
Pusinoss Environment	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr deci	le chng.		A Infractructure	2011 E.4.O	10-yr trend	2021 E.E. 4	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Business Environment	42.8	~~	48.5	4	^	2	4	Infrastructure	54.0	1.	55.6	3		17
Financing Ecosystems 40%	33.9	~~	43.5	3	^	2	4	Communications 40%	56.7	V~~	56.7	3	= -	30
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	48.6	^~~	47.2	8		-	1	Resources 25%	50.9	J* `	57.6	5	▲ 1	42
Burden of Regulation 10%	14.6	\sim	18.4	10	_	-	1	Transport 35%	53.0	V	53.0	5		19
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	70.9		67.6	5	_	4	1							
Price Distortions 10%	61.5	7	82.9	2		4	1							
all above		Overall Prosperity			Counties Dec	tile	KY Rank							
Economic Quality	33.3	10-yr trend	2021 44.9	10	10-yr deci	le chng.	²⁰²¹							
		~ A			-									
Fiscal Sustainability 25% Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	32.1 17.4	- W	31.9	10	Ľ	1	76 94							
Dynamism 20%	38.4	7 AA /	46.6	8	_	1	51							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	44.1	~	67.1	1	•	3	7							
\Leftrightarrow	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties De 10-yr deci			\sim	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	
Living Conditions	74.3	~	79.3	1	-	-	1	Health	53.3		61.0	4	1	1
Material Resources 25%	81.8	1	79.0	1	-	-	1	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	53.9	\mathcal{I}	66.6	2	4	1
Nutrition 15%	56.9	\sim	65.6	4		1	3	Preventative Interventions 15%	42.6	~	59.8	2	4	1
Water Services 15%	88.9	1000	90.2	2	_	-	9	Care Systems 15%	44.2	-	65.1	3	▲ 1	4
Shelter 15%	72.8	~	74.6	2	•	1	34	Mental Health 15%	61.3	7 1	52.9	7		1
Connectedness 15%	90.8		97.6	1	_		1	Physical Health 20%	50.5	W/~	49.9	5	▲ 1 ▲ 1	6
Protection from Harm 15%	49.5	Overall Deep sails	68.9	3	Counties De	5	7	Longevity 20%	64.6	Oursell Presentation	71.5	3	▲ 1	1 KY Rank
Falconston	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr deci		KY Rank 2021	(A) Natural Fredrick	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Education	66.1	~	67.3	1		-	1	Natural Environment	55.1		57.5	3	-	7
Pre-Primary Education 5%	88.2	7	73.6	1	_	-	6	Emissions 25%	60.4		62.1	2	▼ 1	6
Primary Education 20%	78.9	JWV	77.0	1	_	-	4	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	65.6		66.4	5		40
Secondary Education 25%	84.5	VV	80.5	1	_	-	2	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	34.2	-	43.3	7	A 1	69
Tertiary Education 25%	32.0		34.9	8		-	31	Freshwater 20%	81.3		81.1	3		32
Adult Skills 25%	67.2		77.5	1	=	-	I	Preservation Efforts 10%	5.0		5.0	6	= .	1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have bee	s, for each pill	lar, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the stroi	ngest perf	ormers and those in the 1	Oth decile are the weakest	<u> </u>					

^{*}Ther 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and tho
**There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

_	

														Italics: Indica	itor contair	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021		ounties cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US 1 2011
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (5th)			50%	61.0	_/_	67.5	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	3.2	$\int \int \int_{0}^{\infty}$	1.5	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	32.2	_/\-	21.0	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	32.2	~/	46.4	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	19.3	√_	21.0	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
							US Co	ounties								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021								
Property Crime (4th)			35%	56.7	₩,	64.8	4	4								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	394.5	~	253.0	5	4								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	49.9	\sim	68.9	3	4								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	740.7	W~	672.2	3	4								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	189.0		189.0	6	4								

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



														Italics: Indica	itor contain:	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (4th)			30%	64.7	~	61.8	4	4	Freedom of Association and Speech (3rd)			15%	40.0		40.0	5 3
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding. 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2 2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.80	~~	0.69	4	6	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		1.0	7 1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	950.0		1,080.0	5	8	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.000		0.313	1 7
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	93.4		47.2	5	6	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1 1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.0	2	2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Absence of Legal Discrimination (4th)			25%	27.6		47.6	5	4	Social Tolerance (8th)			30%	57.1		59.9	6 8
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.8	4	1	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	37.2		37.2	9 9
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	40.0		48.0	10 10
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0	-	64.0	9 8
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	2.0	<i>j</i>	4.3	3	3								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	2.5		2.5	4	5								
	İ		İ	İ								l				

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



8

64.0

25.0

0.0

Weight

35%

1.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

26.5

50.0

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	unties	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	
Political Accountability (9th)			30%	36.3		51.9	9	9	Rule of Law (2nd)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.62	$\sqrt{}$	0.71	8	4	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	18.8	~/	26.8	9	6	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.7	5	9	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
							US Co	untios	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011		
Government Integrity (5th)			35%	46.4	_/_	50.4	8	5	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	13.0		13.0	10	10	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	_/_	11.0	9	10	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.2584	1	0.0797	3	1	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	19.0		9.0	3	1	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	38.2		38.2	7	7	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	83.0	_/_	85.0	6	2	

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

** There is no country variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value



														Italics: Indica	ntor contain.	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	58.7		69.4	4	4	Social Networks (4th)			25%	48.8		50.2	4 4
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	4.6		3.4	9	8	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	43.3		43.3	1
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	16.8	$\neg \sqrt{}$	14.7	1	1	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	57.0		57.0	5 -
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	15.5		6.7	1	1	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		52.8			6
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.7		95.1	10	5	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	57.3	^	59.0	4
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage					9	9	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	4
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	84.3		84.3	6	6								
Close friends		average		5.7		5.7	7	7								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Institutional Trust (2nd)			20%	65.2	10-yr trend	65.2	2011	2021	Civic and Social Participation (9th)			30%	34.3	10-yr trend	31.8	7
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	72.9		72.9	1	2	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.30	M	0.28	7
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	56.5		56.5	5	4	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	30.0	M	20.7	7 1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	8	8	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	28.8	M	62.3	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	20.0	7	17.5	9 1
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.41	W/-	1.90	3
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	1.7		8.9	1
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.563	-7_	0.406	3
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.0		1.0	9
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	25.4		25.4	2 .
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.9		12.9	2 .
t contract the contract to the	1		l contract				1		School, neighborhood or community			1				

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



Oldham, KY: Business Environr	ment (4tl	h decile*): El	ement a	and ind	licator sco	res						0.0		-
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	Italics: Ind Value	cator contain	us Counties Decile
Financing Ecosystems (3rd)			40%	²⁰¹¹ 33.9	10-yr trend	43.5	2011 2021 5 3	Domestic Market Contestability (8th)			30%	2011 10-yr trend	2021 47.2	8
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	23.6	w	255.0	3 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	37.0	- 37.0	2
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	6.6	تركر	22.5	3 2	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	240.0	_ 240.0	5
Assets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	61.7	1	28.2	5 5	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	466.0	466.0	8
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0	.۸.۸.	0.0	6 6	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	13.0	- 13.0	8
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	89.4	$\overline{}$	88.9	7 8	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.000	-0.006	4
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.064		0.075	2 2							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (10th)			10%	14.6	~~	18.4	10 10	Labor Market Flexibility (5th)			10%	70.9	67.6	5
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.23	V	1.19	8 8	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	9.6	/ 11.4	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.916	$\neg $	1.903	10 10	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	s	0.5	4,042.0	4,910.0	2
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	0.8	5
							US Counties	Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3	7.3	3
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021							
Price Distortions (2nd)			10%	61.5	1	82.9	6 2							
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.17	V ,	0.10	6 6							
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.11	~	5.45	5 4							

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



6

	Source									Source				
Communications (3rd)			40%	56.7	7	56.7	3	3	Resources (5th)			25%	50.9	
lean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	118.2		118.2	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.11	
JItra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	15.7		15.7	5	5	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0207	
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.026	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.5	V	0.5	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	95.4	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.03	
	i i			į.						i				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cou Dec							
Transport (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 53.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 53.0		unties tile 2021						_
	Source	Unit number/square mile					Dec 2011							
Transport (5th) Statewide number of airports Road condition		number/square	35%	53.0		53.0	2011 5	5 sile						
Statewide number of airports Road condition	BTS	number /square mile	35%	53.0		53.0	2011 5	5 6						
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length	BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square	35% 0.5	53.0 0.0 4.0		53.0 0.0 4.0	5 6	5 6 8						
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR	number/square mile percent miles/square mile	35% 0.5 1.5	53.0 0.0 4.0 0.1		53.0 0.0 4.0 0.1	5 6 8	5 6 8 3						
Statewide number of airports	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	53.0 0.0 4.0 0.1		53.0 0.0 4.0 0.1 0.1	5 6 8 3 5	5 6 8 3						

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Secret Column C															Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed values
25% 32.1		Source						Decil									
Table Made State reserves capacity 0 days 10 35	Fiscal Sustainability (10th)			25%		A				Productivity and Competitiveness (10th)			25%		~~		
Source S	Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	5.0		3.0	9	10	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	1,089.5	N	1,629.1	9 9
tatewide state budget balance	Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	3.5	M	12.6	9	10	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	402.2		477.2	9 9
Description Description	Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.04	\neg W	1.07	4	3	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	47.5	\sim	52.4	10 9
Source Community Communi	Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-493.9		-319.2	1	8								
Source Unit Valent 2011 Valent 2021 2	Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	41.0	V	32.6	10	10								
Dynamism (8th) 20% 38.4	Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	1.34		2.65	4	5								
Dynamism (8th) 20% 38.4						•											
Dynamism (8th) 20% 38.4																	
Dynamism (8th) 20% 38.4																	
Dynamism (8th) 20% 38.4 4.0 46.6 9 8 Labor Force Engagement (1st) 30% 44.1 67.1 4 1 tartup concentration Kauffman number /1,000 population 10 4.04 4.06 8 8 Youth unemployment tartup early survival rate Kauffman percent 10 50.1 77.0 79.8 6 3 Employee Engagement Consus percent 10 17.3 201 2021 2011 10-yr trent 2021 2021 2011 2021 2012 2021 2013 2021 2014 2021 2015 2021 2016 2021 2017 2021 2018 2021 2019 2021 2021 2019 2021 2019 2021 2021 2019 2021 202																	
Dynamism (8th) 20% 38.4 4.0 46.6 9 8 Labor Force Engagement (1st) 30% 44.1 67.1 4 1 tartup concentration Kauffman number /1,000 population 10 4.04 4.06 8 8 Youth unemployment tartup early survival rate Kauffman percent 10 50.1 77.0 79.8 6 3 Employee Engagement Consus percent 10 17.3 201 2021 2011 10-yr trent 2021 2021 2011 2021 2012 2021 2013 2021 2014 2021 2015 2021 2016 2021 2017 2021 2018 2021 2019 2021 2021 2019 2021 2019 2021 2021 2019 2021 202																	
Dynamism (8th) 20% 38.4																	
Oynamism (8th) 20% 38.4 46.6 9 8 Labor Force Engagement (1st) 30% 44.1 67.1 4 1 tartup concentration Kauffman number /1,000 businesses 0.5 87.4 76.3 8 6 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 7.5 4.8 4 3 tartup early job creation Kauffman number /1,000 population 1.0 4.04 4.06 8 8 Youth unemployment Consus percent 1.0 17.3 11.2 6 5 tartup early survival rate Kauffman percent 0.5 77.0 79.8 6 3 Employee Engagement Gallup percent 0.5 32.0 37.0 3 1 opportunity-driven startups Kauffman percent 1.0 50.1 59.8 10 10 Statewide underemployment BLS percent 1.0 5.0 2.8 3 1 ate of new entrepreneurs Kauffman number /1,		Source	Unit	Weight	2011		2021	Decil			Source	Unit	Weight	2011		2021	Decile
tartup early job creation Kaufman percent O5 77.0 79.8 6 3 Employee Engagement Opportunity-driven startups Kaufman percent O5 05.1 05.2 05.3 05.3 05.3 05.3 05.3 05.3 05.3 05.3	Dynamism (8th)			20%		W				Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%		10-yr trend		
tartup early jub creation saufman production 10 4.04 4.05 8 Notifical percent 10 17.3 11.2 6 3 startup early survival rate Kaufman percent 0.5 77.0 79.8 6 3 Employee Engagement Gallup percent 0.5 32.0 37.0 3 1 startup early survival rate Saufman percent 1.0 50.1 59.8 10 10 Statewide underemployment 8.5 percent 1.0 5.0 2.8 3 1 startup early survival rate Saufman percent 1.5 63.6 64.4 5 3	Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	87.4	\	76.3	8	6	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	7.5		4.8	4 3
Opportunity-driven startups Kauffman percent 1.0 50.1 59.8 10 10 Statewide underemployment 8LS percent 1.0 5.0 2.8 3 11 ate of new entrepreneurs Kauffman number /100,000 population 1.5 233.7 254.3 9 9 Labor force participation census percent 1.5 63.6 64.4 5 3	Startup early job creation	Kauffman		1.0	4.04	M	4.06	8	8	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	17.3	~	11.2	6 5
ate of new entrepreneurs Kauffman number /100,000 population 1.5 233.7	Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	77.0	~~	79.8	6	3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	32.0	$\sqrt{}$	37.0	3 1
ate of new entitle preneurs Raufman population 1.5 233.7 V 294.3 9 9 Labor Torce participation Cassus percent 1.5 0.3.0 1 04.4 0 3	Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	50.1	M	59.8	10	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.0	~~~^	2.8	3 1
atent applications USPTO number /1,000 1.0 181.0 359.3 3 3	Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman		1.5	233.7	W	254.3	9	9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	63.6	M	64.4	5 3
	Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	181.0	$\sqrt{}$	359.3	3	3								
						Ť											

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

/	4	Ĺ
Е		ľ

										ı			Italics: Indica	ntor contains	imputed value.
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (1st)			25%	81.8	1	79.0	1 1	Nutrition (4th)			15%	56.9	W	65.6	3 4
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	10.1		8.7	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	89.1	~~	93.1	1
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	6.8		5.9	1 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	W	95.2	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	3.07	~	2.04	1 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	56.20	-	56.40	7
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	16.8		16.8	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.8		78.8	4
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	8.9		11.4	7 10								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Water Services (2nd)	550400		15%	2011 88.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 90.2	2011 2021	Shelter (2nd)	Source		15%	²⁰¹¹ 72.8	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 74.6	2011 2021 1 2
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	93.3		94.6	9 5		HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	9.7	-	6.6	3
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population percentage	0.5	15.3	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	29.3	3
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.79	7~	99.63	1 1	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.81	71	1.17	2
					V			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	32.4	1	43.0	2
										income tenants					
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (1st)			15%	90.8		97.6		Protection from Harm (3rd)		number /	15%	49.5	/~~	68.9	8 3
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	98.5		98.5	2 2	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	23.2	7	13.1	8
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	81.2	/	88.5	1 1	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	22.2	1 ~	18.8	6

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



	ļ.						US Counties	T.	!	I	!	!	Italics: Indica	itor contain:	imputed values
			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (2nd)			15%	53.9	~	66.6	6 2	Preventative Interventions (2nd)			15%	42.6	~~/	59.8	6 2
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	28.2	~_^	22.3	5 1	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	64.6	لــــــا	70.1	3 2
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	21.3	/~	16.4	6 2	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	70.3	-	74.2	3 5
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.1		5.3	4 6	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.7		70.7	4 3
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.70		3.29	8 9	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.1	7	77.1	3 1
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	8 8	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	34.0		54.9	7 5
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.2	لربيب	87.5	5 1
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	51.8	M-	71.0	7 3
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	80.6	-	79.6	5 5
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Care Systems (3rd)			15%	44.2		65.1	4 3	Mental Health (7th)			15%	61.3	TO STATE OF	52.9	7 7
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	31.4		38.6	2 4	Suicide		deaths / 100,000 population		13.5	W	16.9	7 5
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	18.6		4.5	4 1	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	18.4	5	25.1	8 9
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	16.8		12.1	5 3	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.40		4.72	5 7
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	74.0		74.0	6 7	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,298.6		2,205.5	8 8
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	7,612.1	5	3,844.0	5 4	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	9.7	1	12.8	4 3
					•								•		
							US Counties								US Counties
			Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Physical Health (5th)			20%	50.5	W^			Longevity (3rd)		deaths / 100,000	20%		/**		4 3
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	32.7	7/)	33.5	6 7	Under 5 mortality		under 5 population		163.5	~~~	126.0	7 5
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	9.4	~~~	7.0		5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	16.5	\W\\\	17.3	8 9
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	4.50	17	4.90	5 9	-	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	246.5	1100	220.7	3 2
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	412.9		430.6		Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.20		0.19	1 1
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	10.6	/ [10.8	5 3	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	55.5		51.3	6 5

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

	_	
~		>
	\sim	П

													Italics: Indica	tor contain	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021			Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Pre-Primary Education (1st)			5%	88.2	1	73.6	1 1	Primary Education (1st)			20%	78.9	W	77.0	1
re-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	71.7	V	60.8	1 2	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.83	~~	4.83	1
tatewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0	$\overline{}$	8.0	1 1	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	160.7		160.2	1
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	5.47	W.	5.38	1
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.4	\mathcal{M}	96.6	3
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie: Decile
Secondary Education (1st)			25%	2011 84.5	10-yr trend	2021 80.5	2011 2021	Tertiary Education (8th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 32.0	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 34.9	2011 20
Wath grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.88	W.	8.86	1 3	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	32.2	1	33.3	4
		scale score,		156.4		157.2	2 4						~ \	52.3	8
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	0-500	1.0		1			Statewide college graduation rate Statewide university quality for enrolled	NCES	percentage Lenatum	1.0	46.6			
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.31	7/1	9.17	1 1	students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.085		0.085	9
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	95.1	V	96.0	1 2	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	35.3		35.3	7
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.8	- W	99.2	3 3								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		i	<u>i</u>	<u> </u>	<u>i </u>			i
Adult Skills (1st)			25%	67.2	10-yr trend	77.5	2011 2021								
dult population with at least a high school	Census	percentage	1.0	89.6	-	93.8	3 2								
dult population with bachelor's degree or igher	Census	percentage	1.0	37.0	~5	42.4	1 1								
girci					4										

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Oldham, KY: Natural Environn	nent (3rd	l decile*): Ele	ement a	nd indi	cator scor	es							Italies: Indies	ntor contain	ns imputed val
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011 2
missions (2nd)			25%	60.4	- J	62.1		Exposure to Air Pollution (5th)			25%	65.6		66.4	5
O2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.80	~	0.76	3	3 Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	8
litrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76		0.84	2	2 PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	2.38		2.07	7
arbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.80	2	2 Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.014	7_/	0.013	3
ulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.977	J	0.984	1	1 Toxic air releases	EPA	lb/square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.82	1	2							
					9-4-0										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 <u>202</u> 1			Unit			Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011
orest, Land and Soil (7th)			20%	34.2		43.3		Freshwater (3rd)			20%	81.3		81.1	3
oxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	32.8		32.8	6
tatewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.23		1.19	8	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	59.9		59.9	2
tatewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	49.0	1	68.0	10	4 Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.11		0.13	1
tatewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	57.4		41.8	9	7 Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
ree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	33.051		33.051	4	4							
Vetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	5.4		5.4	5	5							
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (6th)			10%	5.0		5.0	6 (
tatewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.7		0.7	7	7							
tatewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	0.7		0.7	9	9							
tatewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	3.8		3.8	4	4							

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educations
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
i .	