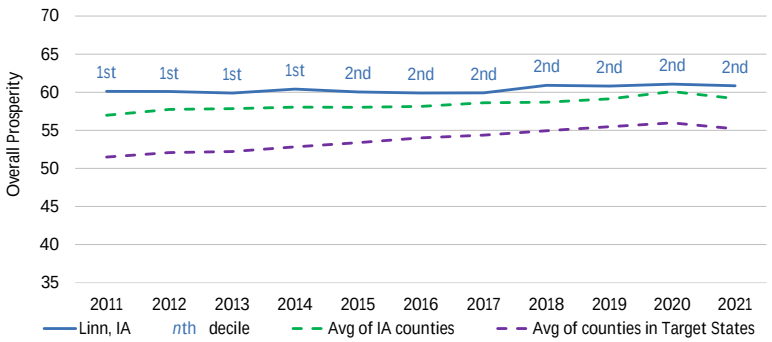
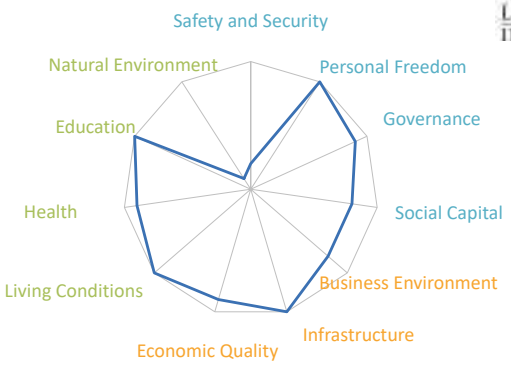
Linn, IA: Overall Prosperity 60.8 (2nd decile*)

Prosperity over time





Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	60.1		60.8	2	▼ 1	32
Inclusive Societies	64.0		60.3	4	▼ 1	90
Safety and Security	60.7		49.8	9	▼ 2	92
Personal Freedom	63.6		63.6	1	-	7
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	▲ 1	1
Social Capital	66.5		58.7	3	▼ 2	47
Open Economies	55.5		59.6	1	-	2
Business Environment	44.9		51.4	3	▲ 3	3
Infrastructure	65.4		63.2	1	-	13
Economic Quality	56.1		64.3	2	▼ 1	8
Empowered People	60.8		62.6	2	-	34
Living Conditions	70.0		80.0	1	-	4
Health	66.4		65.2	2	▼ 1	42
Education	62.3		63.9	1	-	16
Natural Environment	44.5		41.1	10	▼ 1	88

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Linn, IA (2nd decile*): Pillar and element scores

		Overall Prosperity 2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	Overall Prosperity 2021	US Counties Decile 2021	US Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Safety and Security		60.7		49.8	9	▼ 2	92
Mass Killings and Injuries	15%	100.0		73.9	10	▼ 9	96
Violent Crime	50%	62.8		53.0	8	▼ 2	86
Property Crime	35%	40.9		34.8	9	▼ 2	91
Personal Freedom		63.6		63.6	1	-	7
Agency	30%	79.5		77.3	2	-	1
Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	53.6		47.3	1	-	1
Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	44.4		48.1	3	-	1
Social Tolerance	30%	68.6		70.9	4	▼ 1	7
Governance		65.2		69.2	2	▲ 1	1
Political Accountability	30%	43.8		69.7	4	▲ 3	1
Rule of Law	35%	65.5		58.0	4	-	1
Government Integrity	35%	83.3		80.1	1	-	1
Social Capital		66.5		58.7	3	▼ 2	47
Personal and Family Relationships	25%	68.7		77.0	1	▲ 1	29
Social Networks	25%	71.3		69.9	1	-	3
Institutional Trust	20%	85.6		50.1	10	▼ 9	94
Civic and Social Participation	30%	47.9		39.7	4	▼ 1	76
Business Environment		44.9		51.4	3	▲ 3	3
Financing Ecosystems	40%	33.2		46.7	3	▲ 2	3
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	52.0		53.6	3	▲ 2	1
Burden of Regulation	10%	44.3		35.1	9	▼ 6	1
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	68.7		67.5	6	▲ 1	1
Price Distortions	10%	47.0		63.6	8	▲ 1	1
Infrastructure		65.4		63.2	1	-	13
Communications	40%	70.0		70.0	1	-	11
Resources	25%	65.8		55.9	5	▼ 3	80
Transport	35%	60.1		60.6	2	-	15
Economic Quality		56.1		64.3	2	▼ 1	8
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	53.1		63.8	3	-	47
Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	54.7		61.3	6	▼ 2	25
Dynamism	20%	63.2		70.5	1	▲ 2	1
Labor Force Engagement	30%	55.1		63.1	2	-	55
Living Conditions		70.0		80.0	1	-	4
Material Resources	25%	77.6		76.5	2	▼ 1	22
Nutrition	15%	55.2		75.1	1	▲ 3	4
Water Services	15%	51.8		91.5	1	▲ 5	25
Shelter	15%	74.2		77.0	1	-	14
Connectedness	15%	79.2		89.5	2	-	5
Protection from Harm	15%	76.9		72.8	3	▼ 1	33
Health		66.4		65.2	2	▼ 1	42
Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	60.4		53.7	6	▼ 2	33
Preventative Interventions	15%	57.0		68.6	1	-	4
Care Systems	15%	59.2		69.8	2	▼ 1	86
Mental Health	15%	73.6		59.3	5	▼ 3	85
Physical Health	20%	74.9		66.6	2	-	33
Longevity	20%	69.6		71.0	3	-	47
Education		62.3		63.9	1	-	16
Pre-Primary Education	5%	59.8		61.7	3	-	38
Primary Education	20%	63.9		67.6	3	-	37
Secondary Education	25%	69.0		71.8	3	-	37
Tertiary Education	25%	52.3		47.8	3	▼ 2	31
Adult Skills	25%	64.7		69.6	1	-	6
Natural Environment		44.5		41.1	10	▼ 1	88
Emissions	25%	59.3		52.6	4	▼ 2	41
Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	41.3		42.8	10	▼ 1	96
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	34.2		28.4	10	▼ 2	96
Freshwater	20%	61.0		56.2	9	▼ 1	84
Preservation Efforts	10%	3.5		3.5	9	-	1

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Linn, IA: Safety and Security (9th decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			**15%**	100.0		73.9	1	10
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		4.4	1	10
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		13.2	1	10
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Violent Crime (8th)			**50%**	62.8		53.0	6	8
Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.5		2.2	6	7
Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	29.2		42.8	7	8
Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	144.3		129.2	6	6
Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	54.8		49.4	9	9

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Property Crime (9th)			**35%**	40.9		34.8	7	9
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	718.8		756.0	8	10
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	139.2		195.4	8	9
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,208.0		1,958.0	9	9
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	44.3		107.0	1	1

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Linn, IA: Personal Freedom (1st decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Agency (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Agency (2nd)			**30%**	79.5		77.3	2	2
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		580.0	1	2
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4

Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			**15%**	53.6		47.3	1	1
Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2	2
Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8	6
Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1

Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			**25%**	44.4		48.1	3	3
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1

Social Tolerance (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Social Tolerance (4th)			**30%**	68.6		70.9	3	4
Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		0.9	4	4
Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	25.8		25.8	8	8
Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0		62.0	3	7
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3	6

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Linn, IA: Governance (2nd decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Political Accountability (4th)			**30%**	43.8		69.7	7	4
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73		0.86	3	2
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Rule of Law (4th)			**35%**	65.5		58.0	4	4
Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	24.0		29.0	6	5
Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Government Integrity (1st)			**35%**	83.3		80.1	1	1
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610		0.1510	1	2
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1

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Linn, IA: Social Capital (3rd decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			**25%**	68.7		77.0	2	1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1	3
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	26.7		30.0	5	6
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	27.5		12.8	3	2
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	1
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	94.2		93.2	1	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	79.7		91.3	9	1
Close friends	0	average	1.0	6.4		6.4	2	2

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Social Networks (1st)			**25%**	71.3		69.9	1	1
Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	47.5		45.2	1	1
Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	72.3		75.4	1	1
Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	60.6		60.0	4	5
Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1	2
Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Institutional Trust (10th)			**20%**	85.6		50.1	1	10
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	81.0		58.9	1	10
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	75.1		59.9	1	1
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	9

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Civic and Social Participation (4th)			**30%**	47.9		39.7	3	4
Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44		0.36	1	3
Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8		34.0	3	3
Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8		56.8	4	8
Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0		22.6	2	3
Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77		1.83	10	6
Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1		5.1	1	8
(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.340		0.399	6	5
Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.0		1.0	9	9
Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	28.5		27.5	1	2
Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	15.0		10.0	2	8
School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	18.6		12.6	3	8

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Linn, IA: Business Environment (3rd decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Financing Ecosystems (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
			40%	33.2		46.7	5	3
Venture capital invested	NVCA	$ /capita	1.0	33.0		14.0	2	7
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	8.7		14.3	2	2
Assets under management	NVCA	$ /capita	1.0	11.3		47.2	7	4
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	$ /capita	1.0	0.0		41.3	6	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	$ /capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.095		0.102	2	2

Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
			30%	52.0		53.6	5	3
Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9	9
Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1	1
Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2	2
Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004		0.002	5	3

Burden of Regulation (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
			10%	44.3		35.1	3	9
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07		1.15	5	5
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6	6

Labor Market Flexibility (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
			10%	68.7		67.5	7	6
Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0		8.8	7	6
Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	$	0.5	4,010.0		5,115.0	1	3
Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	$ per $100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2	6
Statewide minimum wage	DOL	$	1.0	7.3		7.3	3	2

Price Distortions (8th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2011	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
			10%	47.0		63.6	9	8
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15		0.09	4	3
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79		4.03	10	8

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Linn, IA: Infrastructure (1st decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Communications (1st)			**40%**	70.0		70.0	1	1
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	88.0		88.0	3	3
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	91.4		91.4	1	1
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	93.2		93.2	5	5
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	6.5		7.0	1	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Resources (5th)			**25%**	65.8		55.9	2	5
Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00	3	1
Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0169		0.0201	3	2
Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.455		0.279	4	5
Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	62.3		109.2	1	5
Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.71		1.37	2	9

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Transport (2nd)			**35%**	60.1		60.6	2	2
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	5.4		5.4	9	9
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	1.1		1.1	1	1
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	5.43		3.59	6	5
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	23.5		23.5	1	1

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Linn, IA: Economic Quality (2nd decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (3rd)			**25%**	53.1		63.8	3	3
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9		59.7	4	4
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.02		1.01	5	6
Statewide state budget balance	0	$ /capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3		56.3	1	2
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	4.55		4.99	6	6

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			**25%**	54.7		61.3	4	6
Export value (goods)	BIEM	$ /capita	1.0	7,158.6		6,958.8	2	3
Export value (services)	BIEM	$ /capita	0.5	2,533.2		2,483.5	1	1
Labor productivity	BLS	$ per hour	1.5	51.5		56.3	7	8

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Dynamism (1st)			**20%**	63.2		70.5	3	1
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6		54.7	10	10
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69		3.58	10	10
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1		81.4	2	1
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	355.0		482.4	5	4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	644.2		798.4	2	2

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Labor Force Engagement (2nd)			**30%**	55.1		63.1	2	2
Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.0		6.4	2	6
Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	10.9		8.0	3	3
Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5	8
Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6		3.4	2	2
Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	71.4		69.7	1	1

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Linn, IA: Living Conditions (1st decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Material Resources (2nd)			**25%**	77.6		76.5	1	2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	17.0		17.0	1	2
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.2	2	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.43		4.53	3	3
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	29.0		29.0	1	1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2	2

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Nutrition (1st)			**15%**	55.2		75.1	4	1
Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	87.8		91.9	2	1
Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0		96.4	3	1
Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	63.20		59.20	2	5
Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.8		82.2	10	2

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Water Services (1st)			**15%**	51.8		91.5	6	1
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5		96.7	1	1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.35		99.26	4	4

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Shelter (1st)			**15%**	74.2		77.0	1	1
Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1		5.6	2	3
Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6		6.5	1	2
Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.10		1.32	3	3
Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	32.2		40.1	2	2

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Connectedness (2nd)			**15%**	79.2		89.5	2	2
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	95.0		97.5	3	3
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	71.0		80.4	3	2

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Protection from Harm (3rd)			**15%**	76.9		72.8	2	3
Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	16.2		19.7	5	6
Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	9.9		9.1	2	2

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Linn, IA: Health (2nd decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (6th)			**15%**	60.4		53.7	4	6
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	29.0		33.3	6	6
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	17.7		18.3	4	3
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.5		6.8	5	9
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.35		2.64	4	5
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.4	8	8

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Preventative Interventions (1st)			**15%**	57.0		68.6	1	1
Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	71.6		75.3	1	1
Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.2		79.5	5	1
Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.0		71.3	1	2
Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.8		74.9	4	3
Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	45.5		60.9	4	1
Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	87.1		84.6	1	1
Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	57.7		72.8	4	2
Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	84.0		85.8	2	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Care Systems (2nd)			**15%**	59.2		69.8	1	2
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	44.9		34.2	5	2
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	11.3		5.2	1	1
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	9.0		10.3	1	2
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	75.7		77.5	5	4
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	5,771.5		4,258.0	2	5

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Mental Health (5th)			**15%**	73.6		59.3	2	5
Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	9.8		19.9	2	8
Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	9.6		16.9	5	8
Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.34		4.89	5	7
Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,166.6		2,086.8	3	1
Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.4		11.2	2	1

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Physical Health (2nd)			**20%**	74.9		66.6	2	2
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	27.1		28.7	3	4
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	6.9		8.6	3	4
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.10		3.50	1	4
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	329.3		356.6	1	1
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.9		9.2	2	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Longevity (3rd)			**20%**	69.6		71.0	3	3
Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population	1.0	188.0		140.4	10	6
5-14 mortality	*CDC*	*deaths / 100,000 5-14 population*	*0.5*	*13.0*		*16.2*	*3*	*8*
15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	210.1		257.3	1	3
Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.22		0.21	1	2
Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	50.3		47.0	3	3

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Linn, IA: Education (1st decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)			**5%**	59.8		61.7	3	3
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	50.9		49.5	3	4
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5	4

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Primary Education (3rd)			**20%**	63.9		67.6	3	3
Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.43		4.29	3	4
Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3	3
English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.01		4.31	5	4
Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.0		97.6	5	3

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Secondary Education (3rd)			**25%**	69.0		71.8	3	3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.59		8.37	3	5
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3	3
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.31		8.50	3	2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	89.6		89.3	3	6
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.0		98.2	5	4

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Tertiary Education (3rd)			**25%**	52.3		47.8	1	3
College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	46.6		40.2	2	2
Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3		68.9	1	1
Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1	6
Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	27.8		32.7	9	8

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Adult Skills (1st)			**25%**	64.7		69.6	1	1
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	93.2		94.5	1	1
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	29.6		33.1	2	2

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Linn, IA: Natural Environment (10th decile*): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Emissions (4th)			**25%**	59.3		52.6	2	4
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.90		0.52	1	7
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.81	2	2
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.84	1	1
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.606		0.660	9	9
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.86	1	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Exposure to Air Pollution (10th)			**25%**	41.3		42.8	9	10
Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	7	7
PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	4.07		3.04	9	9
Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.470		0.578	8	9
Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1,672.27		1,308.57	10	10

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (10th)			**20%**	34.2		28.4	8	10
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.50		740.50	8	10
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0		64.0	8	7
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	8.115		7.864	7	7
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	5.5		5.5	4	4

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Freshwater (9th)			**20%**	61.0		56.2	8	9
Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7	7
Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7	7
Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.69		0.79	6	7
Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	3.65		10.32	9	9

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2011	10-yr trend	Value 2021	US Counties Decile 2011	US Counties Decile 2021
Preservation Efforts (9th)			**10%**	3.5		3.5	9	9
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10	10
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10	10

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Glossary

Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN	BroadbandNow
BEA	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis
BIEM	Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
CDC	Center for Disease Control (WONDER)
Census	United States Census Bureau
Census	US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL	United States Department of Labor
DUH Nat Srvy	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Gallup	Gallup
Google	Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just	Institute for Justice
JBEN	Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Kauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ	National Center for Access to Justice
NCES	National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA	National Venture Capital Association
POL	Polaris Project
Pros Now	Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	QS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found	Tax Foundation
UI	Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post

Please consult the methodology report (https://usprosperity.net/downloads/reports) for full details on the underlying data behind each indicator, including information on how missing data points are imputed and forward / backward filled.