Yuba, CA: Overall Prosperity 50.3 (8th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
Overall Prosperity	44.8		50.3	8	1	45
Inclusive Societies	47.6		52.6	7	1	33
Safety and Security	46.9	-	50.8	9		27
Personal Freedom	55.6	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	56.0	5		34
Governance	48.8		61.6	3	A 3	1
Social Capital	39.0		42.2	9		42
Open Economies	38.6		44.6	9	1	47
Business Environment	32.4	\sim	34.7	10		55
Infrastructure	45.3	\sim	47.7	6		26
Economic Quality	38.0		51.3	8	1	55
Empowered People	48.3		53.8	6	1	44
Living Conditions	46.9	~	56.1	8	1	50
C Health	52.2		57.9	5		44
⊘ Education	34.8	///	40.7	9	1	47
Matural Environment	59.0	~\\\	60.5	2		23

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
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Yuba, CA (8th decile*): Pillar and ele	ement scores				
Safety and Security	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 10-yr trend 2021 46.9 50.8	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 27	Personal Freedom	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 55.6 56.0	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng 2021 5 = 34
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	60.7 100.0	1 4 9 1	Agency 30%	52.4 56.8	6 📤 3 1
Violent Crime 50%	46.5 46.9	9 - 28	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	29.5 14.4	9 🔻 1 1
Property Crime 35%	41.5 35.4	9 🔻 2 35	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	60.5	2 🔻 1 1
	, v		Social Tolerance 30%	67.6	4 - 39
	Overall Prosperity	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng 2021		Overall Prosperity	US Counties Decile CA Rank
Governance	2011 10-yr trend 2021 48.8 61.6	3 A 3 1	Social Capital	39.0 10-yr trend 2021 42.2	2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 9 = - 42
Political Accountability 30%	56.8 63.3	5 3 1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	51.9 64.5	6 = - 28
Rule of Law 35%	42.5 58.5	4 2 1	Social Networks 25%	23.2 26.1	9 - 25
Government Integrity 35%	48.1 63.1	3 4 1	Institutional Trust 20%	55.3 55.3	8 = - 22
			Civic and Social Participation 30%	30.7 28.4	10 47
Business Environment	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 32.4 34.7	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021	Infrastructure	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021 45.3 47.7	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng 2021 6 = - 26
Financing Ecosystems 40%	50.7	2 1 55	Communications 40%	46.3 46.3	5 = - 33
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	2.0 0.6	10 = - 1	Resources 25%	40.6 48.9	8 1 25
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.7 45.5	2 4 1	Transport 35%	47.6 48.4	7 = - 13
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	41.4 27.0	10 = - 1		•••••	
Price Distortions 10%	32.2 58.3	10 = - 1			
•	Overall Prosperity	US Counties Decile CA Rank			
Economic Quality	38.0 10-yr trend 2021 51.3	2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 8			
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	27.6 48.0	8			
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	48.8 64.4	5 🛕 1 54			
Dynamism 20%	63.0 64.4	2 1 33			
Labor Force Engagement 30%	20.9 34.2	10 🔻 1 37			
Living Conditions	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 46.9 56.1	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021	Health	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 57.9	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 5 — 44
Material Resources 25%	57.9 62.5		Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	~ M	
Nutrition 15%	57.9 62.5	6 = - 37	Preventative Interventions 15%	55.7 58.3	4 2 34
Water Services 15%	44.9	9 1 52	Care Systems 15%	22.8 56.0	5 📤 3 56
Shelter 15%	31.3 25.1	10 = - 48	Mental Health 15%	69.0 65.5	2 2 29
Connectedness 15%	72.5	3 = - 36	Physical Health 20%	62.2 53.1	5 1 50
Protection from Harm 15%	16.3 54.8	8 2 54	Longevity 20%	56.3 60.3	6 = - 53
	<u></u>			, ,	
Education	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 204.8 40.7	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2021 47	Natural Environment	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 59.0 60.5	US Counties Decile CA Rank 2021 10-yr decile chng 2021
Pre-Primary Education 5%	30.8 46.1	6 📤 3 35	Emissions 25%	62.8 65.0	1 17
Primary Education 20%	34.4	10 - 35	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	55.1 61.0	7 🛕 1 30
Secondary Education 25%	36.5 38.5	10 - 58	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	56.5 54.9	2 - 28
Tertiary Education 25%	40.9 46.4	3	Freshwater 20%	56.2 54.8	9 - 42
Adult Skills 25%	28.2 39.3	8 = - 43	Preservation Efforts 10%	70.3 70.3	1 = - 1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have be-	s, ror eacn pillar, element and indicator. Counties i	n the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in	ne ±utri decile are the weakest		

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Taba, or a baroty and booding														Italics: Indica	ator contair	ns imputed va	lue:
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	ounties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counti Decile	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2)21
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	60.7		100.0	10	1	Violent Crime (9th)			50%	46.5	- V -	46.9	9	9
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	13.6		0.0	10	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	4.1	-\/_	5.1	8	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	40.8		0.0	10	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	33.0	-\/	24.2	8	
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	283.1	-//~	305.1	9	
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	63.2	\mathcal{N}	69.9	9	ì
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
		P-1-1-1-1-1															
			İ				US Co	ounties									_
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De 2011										
Property Crime (9th)			35%	41.5	$\sqrt{\Lambda}$	35.4	7	9									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	625.2	7	579.7	7	8									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	285.8	h	517.4	10	10									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,148.8		1,374.1	5	7									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	106.6	~~~	213.0	2	4									
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2
gency (6th)			30%	52.4		56.8	9	6	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	29.5		14.4	8
atal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding. 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	1
tatewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.85	W	1.86	9	10	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
tatewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	750.0		650.0	3	3	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.038		0.190	7
tatewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	129.6	سمرم	52.5	9	7	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
tatewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	3.7		3.8	10	8								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	unties tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2
Absence of Legal Discrimination (2nd)			25%	60.5		61.1	1	2	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	67.6	~/	71.8	4
tatewide religious freedom restoration act nacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	15.2	1	17.8	6
tatewide employment anti-discrimination aw	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	21.6		21.6	3
tatewide government discrimination based in sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	61.0		75.0	1
tatewide affirmative action in public services anned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	75.0	$\neg $	76.0	1
tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	8.0		6.3	1	1								
tatewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	4.1		7.0	3	3								
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6

58.5

12.0

1.0

Weight

35%

1.5

0.5

42.5

31.0

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit
Political Accountability (5th)			30%	56.8	V	63.3	2		Rule of Law (4th)		
tatewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.52	V	0.62	10	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank
tatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3	-	30.8	2	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1
tatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.8	3	6			
tatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1			
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	unties			
2	Source	Oill		2011	10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	2021			
Government Integrity (3rd)		expert survey,	35%	48.1	~/ _/	63.1	7	3			
tatewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	3-15	1.0	9.5	$\overline{}$	8.0	7	3			
tatewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		5.0	9	1			
tatewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396	V	0.3138	8	7			
tatewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1			
tatewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8			
tatewide Online Spending Transparency Idex	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0		47.0	10	10			
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (6th)			25%	51.9	- Ioyi Hali	64.5	6		Social Networks (9th)			25%	23.2		26.1	9 9
Statewide divorce		instances, /1,000 population		2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors		percentage		25.7		25.7	10 10
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	29.6	\sim	25.4	7	4	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	48.0		48.0	9 9
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	52.3		23.2	6	5	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		48.5		48.5	7 7
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.9		94.6	9	6	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	45.4	^	49.1	10 10
Shared meals with household members	О	percentage					5	5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6 6
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	84.2		84.2	7									
Close friends		average		5.6		5.6	8									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (8th)			20%	55.3	10-yr trend	55.3	2011	8	Civic and Social Participation (10th)			30%	30.7	10-yr trend	28.4	10 1C
Confidence in corporations	О	percentage	1.0	59.6		59.6	9	9	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.32	1	0.28	4
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	56.0		56.0	7		Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.2	4	29.9	4 !
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	38.0	~/	62.7	7 4
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.0	__	19.6	4 4
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.87	M~-	2.13	7 4
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.3	/\	5.2	1
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.235		0.181	8 9
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.9		0.9	9 9
									Religious organization participation		percentage	0.5	15.6		15.6	9 9
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.1		10.1	8 7
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.7		12.7	8 8

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Yuba, CA: Business Environmer	nt (10th	decile*): Elei	ment an	d indic	ator score	S									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Financing Ecosystems (2nd)			40%	²⁰¹¹ 50.7	10-yr trend	53.7	2011 2021	Domestic Market Contestability (10th)			30%	2.0	10-yr trend	0.6	10 10
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	58.7	\sim	146.7	1 2	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0		76.0	10 10
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	7.7	1	9.4	2 3	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	486.0		486.0	10 10
Assets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	484.9	21	572.8	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0		827.0	9 9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	39.8	W	70.0	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0		15.0	9 9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	1,291.3		575.4	1 4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025	_/\	-0.030	8 10
Bank branch access	FDIC	number/square mile	1.5	0.009	1	0.011	7 6						hoo		
					••••••										
	Source	Unit	Molahe		Malica		US Counties		Course	Unit	Molaht		Makes		US Counties
Duraday of Danislatics (25 d)	Source		Weight	2011 4.1.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	Laboration Floribility (1041)			Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (2nd) Statewide Federal Regulation and State			10%	41.7	√ \^	45.5	6 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th) Statewide collective bargaining agreement			10%	41.4	-	27.0	10 10
Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93	1 -	0.89	3 2	coverage	FI	percent	1.0	19.5		15.8	10 9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.866		1.859	9 9	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	S	0.5	4,490.0	~~	5,637.0	9 4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.7		1.5	9 10
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	8.0	7	12.0	10 9
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 <u>2021</u>								
Price Distortions (10th)			10%	32.2		58.3	10 10								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26	~~	0.17	10 10								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	5	4.92	9 6								
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Communications (5th) Mean download speed Ultra-fast internet access Fast internet access Internet providers (Business)	Source	Unit	Weight											Italics: Indic		
Mean download speed Ultra-fast internet access Fast internet access										Source						US Cour Decil
Ultra-fast internet access Fast internet access			40%	²⁰¹¹ 46.3	10-yr trend	46.3	²⁰¹¹	5	Resources (8th)			25%	40.6	10-yr trend	48.9	²⁰¹¹
Fast internet access	BBN	Mbps	1.5	70.5		70.5	4	4	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.10	M	0.00	7
	BBN	percent	1.0	1.9		1.9	6	6	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0054	W	0.0052	10
Internet providers (Business)	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	1.746		1.514	3
	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	113.4	/	134.1	8
							ľ		Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.96	\ 	1.00	4
					Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	unties tile 2021								
Transport (7th)			35%	47.6		48.4	7	7								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	8	8								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	1.7		1.7	6	6								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	9	9								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.2		0.2	2	2								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.5		0.5	4	4								
Bridge condition																
Distance to airport	BTS	percent	0.5	10.32		7.69	8	7								



													Italics: Indic	ator contains	s imputed values
	Source						US Countie Decile 2011 20	es 021	Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (8th)			25%	27.6	_/^	48.0	10	8 Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	48.8	ممسر	64.4	6 5
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0		5.0	10	9 Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	1,220.9	M	1,157.5	9 10
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4		55.3	10	6 Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	385.4		392.6	9 10
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.13	-M	1.05	2	4 Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7		81.1	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-699.8		365.6	1	3							
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	M	51.1	5	6							
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	25.22		49.62	8	9							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (2nd)							2011 20	021							2011 2021
Dynamism (znu)			20%	63.0	W	64.4	3	Labor Force Engagement (10th)			30%	20.9	10-yr trend	34.2	9 10
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	20%	63.0	W				BLS	percent	30%		io yr reno		
	Kauffman Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses number /1,000 population			\/\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{	64.4	3	(10th)	BLS Census	percent percent		20.9	10-71 1010	34.2	9 10
Startup concentration		businesses number /1,000	0.5	120.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	89.6	3	(10th) 3 Unemployment			1.0	20.9		34.2	9 10
Startup concentration Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	0.5 1.0	120.9 5.16	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	64.4 89.6 6.34	3 1 5	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	20.9		10.5	9 10 9 10 10 9
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate	Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent	0.5 1.0 0.5	120.9 5.16 78.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	64.4 89.6 6.34 81.3	3 1 5	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment 1 Employee Engagement	Census Gallup	percent percent	1.0	20.9 17.8 28.0 29.0		10.5 18.1 34.0	9 10 9 10 10 9 5 7
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent	0.5 1.0 0.5	120.9 5.16 78.5 <i>83.1</i>	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	89.6 6.34 81.3	3 1 5 2	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	20.9 17.8 28.0 29.0		10.5 18.1 34.0 5.6	9 10 9 10 10 9 5 7 9 9
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of newentrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	120.9 5.16 78.5 83.1 438.0		89.6 6.34 81.3 110.7	3 1 5 2 5 4	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	20.9 17.8 28.0 29.0		10.5 18.1 34.0 5.6	9 10 9 10 10 9 5 7 9 9
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	120.9 5.16 78.5 83.1 438.0	W	89.6 6.34 81.3 110.7	3 1 5 2 5 4	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	20.9 17.8 28.0 29.0		10.5 18.1 34.0 5.6	9 10 9 10 10 9 5 7 9 9
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	120.9 5.16 78.5 83.1 438.0		89.6 6.34 81.3 110.7	3 1 5 2 5 4	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	20.9 17.8 28.0 29.0		10.5 18.1 34.0 5.6	9 10 9 10 10 9 5 7 9 9
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of newentrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	120.9 5.16 78.5 83.1 438.0		89.6 6.34 81.3 110.7	3 1 5 2 5 4	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	20.9 17.8 28.0 29.0		10.5 18.1 34.0 5.6	9 10 9 10 10 9 5 7 9 9
Startup concentration Startup early job creation Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman Kauffman	businesses number /1,000 population percent percent number /100,000 population	0.5 1.0 0.5 7.0	120.9 5.16 78.5 83.1 438.0		89.6 6.34 81.3 110.7	3 1 5 2 5 4	(10th) 3 Unemployment 2 Youth unemployment Employee Engagement Statewide underemployment	Census Gallup BLS	percent percent	1.0 1.0 0.5	20.9 17.8 28.0 29.0		10.5 18.1 34.0 5.6	9 10 9 10 10 9 5 7 9 9

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													Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021						Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (6th)			25%	57.9	~	62.5		Nutrition (4th)			15%	51.5		65.2	4 4
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	32.3	_ /	26.0	8 6	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	77.2		85.6	10 7
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	20.6	_ /	15.5	8 6	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.9		96.4	5 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.13	7/	6.92	7 7	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.23	1	65.60	1 1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	43.1		43.1	8 8	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	83.4		77.8	1 7
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.3	····\/	5.7	1 2						•		
					¥										
	Source	Unit	Weight	0511	Value	2000	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	20	US Counties Decile
Water Services (9th)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 44.9	10-yr trend	38.5	8 9	Shelter (10th)			15%	31.3	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 25.1	10 10
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	94.5	<u>_</u>	94.0	6 6	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	24.8	1	41.1	9 10
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0	7//	1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population percentage	0.5	26.3	71	72.0	4 10
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.99	-(11	98.30		Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	7.72	- 5	6.55	10 10
					<u>~</u>			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	3.0	7	8.3	10 9
								, wandomy of and dable nearing		income tenants					
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021						Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2021
Connectedness (3rd)			15%	72.5		86.4	3 3	Protection from Harm (8th)			15%	16.3		54.8	10 8
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	81.0		93.4	5 4	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	35.2	~/_	15.3	10 4
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	72.9		79.7	2 3	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	33.4	-	26.7	10 10
			1					I	1		1				1

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Preventative Interventions 55.7 **N** 15% 42.6 58.3 15% 54.8 4 6 6 (4th) 29.4 Obesity percentage 69.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 18.6 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 62.0 percentage Alcohol use disorder 7.0 6.2 8 DUH Nat Srvy 3.05 9 87.2 5 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 3.00 NSCH 0.5 64.1 percentage Statewide child medical visits percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 82.3 82.1 1.0 54.1 68.6 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 83.7 15% 22.8 56.0 8 Mental Health (2nd) 15% 69.0 🗸 65.5 4 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 21.1 10.2 5 Drug overdose deaths CDC 4.28 4.11 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 42.0 58.0 2,099.7 2,028.1 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 7,761.7 5,032.0 5 7 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 12.3 15.0 56.3 62.2 Physical Health (5th) 20% 53.1 4 5 Longevity (6th) 20% 60.3 6 4 10.9 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.7 12.6 percentage 368.1 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 350.5 370.6 3 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.38 0.38 7 12.7 14.9 56.5 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 8 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 60.4

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Yuba, CA: Education (9th decile*): Element and indicator scores													\bigcirc		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	imputed values US Counties Decile
	Source	O.M.		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Delevery Edwards (40th)	Journe	- Cint		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Pre-Primary Education (6th)			5%	30.8	M	46.1		Primary Education (10th)			20%	34.4	//		10 10
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	32.0	1	44.7	9 5	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.24	7/	2.89	8 9
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	4.0		4.7	7 7	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10 10
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.48	_\\	2.99	10 9
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.8	1 1	95.4	6 6
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (10th)			25%	36.5	_^	38.5	10 10	Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%	40.9	W	46.4	5 3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.49		6.47	10 10	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	26.9	~~	36.5	5 3
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	136.6		142.8	10 10	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	64.1	~\/	65.5	1 2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.42	_/\	6.61	10 10	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.328		0.309	3 2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	65.9	\	81.0	9 9	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	19.3	M	27.3	10 10
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.3	7	94.4	2 8								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		1	l .	1	l			
Adult Skills (8th)			25%	28.2	10-yr trend	39.3	8 8								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	76.9		82.3	8 8								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	12.5		17.1	8 7								

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Yuba, CA: Natural Environment (2nd decile*): Element and indicator scores													B		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Emissions (1st)			25%	62.8	10-yr trend	65.0	2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 55.1	10-yr trend	61.0	8 7
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.99	~\	0.87	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	9 9
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.87	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.58	$\neg \land$	1.56	5 6
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	$\neg \Gamma$	0.79	2 2	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.486		0.337	8 8
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.943	7/	0.943	2 3	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	4.91	1	0.00	6 4
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.62		0.84	4 1						-		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)			20%	56.5	10-yr trend	54.9	2011 2021	Freshwater (9th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 56.2	10-yr trend	54.8	9 9
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	4.51	$\overline{}$	4.58	9 9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	10 10
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	18.93		18.73	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	2.2		2.2	10 10
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	70.0	m	60.0	5 8	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	3.57		4.38	8 9
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	27.0	_	24.2	1 2	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	24.580		25.078	5 5								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		1	1	-	1			
Preservation Efforts (1st)			10%		10-yr trend	70.3	2011 2021								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	15.9		15.9	1 1								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	28.4		28.4	1 1								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post