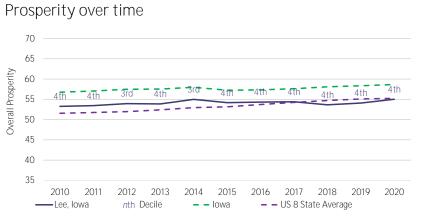
Lee, Iowa: Overall Prosperity 55.0 (4th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Decile (1 to 10) 2020	10-year decile change	Rank - Iowa (1 to 99) 2020
Overall Prosperity	53.3	M	55.0	4		98
Inclusive Societies	59.4	─	58.8	3		96
Safety and Security	54.5		52.4	9	▼ 1	94
of Personal Freedom	59.1	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	61.1	3	1	88
<u></u> Governance	64.6	~~	67.5	1		1
కోసి Social Capital	59.5	~	54.2	3	▼ 1	91
Open Economies	46.8	<i></i>	50.1	5	▼ 1	38
Business Environment	36.4	✓	37.1	10	▼ 1	54
Market Access and Infrastructure	55.3		54.2	1		25
Seconomic Quality	48.6	المسمسر	59.0	6	v 1	64
Empowered People	53.6	~~	56.1	5	▼ 1	94
Living Conditions	64.9	—	71.4	2		62
C Health	59.8		61.0	4	▼ 1	94
	53.0	~~~	53.9	4	▼ 1	84
Natural Environment	36.7	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	38.2	10		93

Lee, Iowa (4th decile*)											
		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	20	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020		Iowa Rank 2020
Safety and Security	У	54.5	√ √	52.4	9	▼ 1	94	Personal Freedom	59.1 61.	1 3 • 1	88
Terror-related Crime	15%	100.0		100.0	1	= -	1	Agency 30%	81.1 82.1	2 = -	1
	50%	41.2	_/	42.7	8	A 1	93	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	56.8 60.0		1
Property Crime	35%	54.2	7 _	45.9	9	▼ 3	88	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4 48.		1
								Social Tolerance 30%	50.3 50.9	6 📤 1	88
			Overall Prosperity		Ra	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank	- 0 -	Overall Prosperity	Rank - Decile	Iowa Rank
Governance		64.6	10-yr trend	67.5	2020	10-yr dec. change	2020	Social Capital	59.5 10-yr trend 2020 59.5 54.	i i	91
Political Accountability	30%	44.5		63.9	2	a 5	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	61.2 69.:	3 📤 1	92
Rule of Law	35%	65.5	1	58.0	2	A 1	1	Social Networks 25%	73.3 62.	1	6
Government Integrity	35%	80.8	1	80.1	1	– -	1	Institutional Trust 20%	68.4 58.3	4 🔻 3	13
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	40.6 32.2	4 🔻 2	75
<u>_</u>		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	Market Access and	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Business Environme	ent	36.4	~V.	37.1	10	▼ 1	54	Market Access and Infrastructure	55.3 54.	2 1 = -	25
Financing Ecosystems	40%	8.7		11.3	10	▼ 1	54	Communications 40%	68.6 68.6	2 = -	27
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	53.1	\\	53.6	2	^ 1	1	Resources 25%	68.2 63.3	2 🔻 1	19
Burden of Regulation	10%	49.2	V	43.6	2	<u> </u>	1	Transport 35%	46.7 46.7	4 – -	54
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	67.4	1	67.6	6	^ 1	1				
Price Distortions	10%	53.2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	53.7	9	= -	1				
Φ.			Overall Prosperity			ank - Decile	Iowa Rank				
Economic Quality		²⁰¹⁰ 48.6	10-yr trend	2020 59.0	6	10-yr dec. change	2020 64				
	25%		~		4	▼ 2	32				
-	25%	53.4	/ <u> </u>	60.6	5	▼ 2	6				
	20%	43.5	\ \ \ -	40.3	9	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	56				
-	30%	38.4		67.3	5	<u> </u>	98				
						_					
		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	Ra 2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	\sim	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	Rank - Decile	Iowa Rank 2020
Living Conditions		64.9	~ /	71.4	2	io-yr dec. change	62	Health	59.8 61.		94
	25%	66.5		66.3	4	v 1	84	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	57.4 51.9		95
	15%	46.1	7	69.1	5		92	Preventative Interventions 15%	46.9 62.4		12
	15%	86.9	5/	89.7	2	A 1	45	Care Systems 15%	60.5		86
	15%	70.0	1	77.2	1		12	Mental Health 15%	62.4 60.4		95
	15%	56.2	~	74.4	4	v 1	33	Physical Health 20%	69.8 59.5		83
	15%	62.5	W//	55.2	7	▼ 3	90	Longevity 20%	58.8 65.8		68
			V						¥		
		2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	Ra 2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	Ø	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Education		53.0	~~~	53.9	4	▼ 1	84	Natural Environment	36.7 38.	2 10 = -	93
Pre-Primary Education	5%	46.8	1	54.3	5	 1	69	Emissions 25%	39.2 38.9	10 = -	94
Primary Education	20%	65.3	-1	64.1	3	▼ 1	63	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	40.0 48.5	7 = -	88
Secondary Education	25%	60.0	~~~	58.9	6	▼ 2	85	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	36.8	8 = -	8
Tertiary Education	25%	47.8	-	43.7	4	▼ 1	59	Freshwater 20%	45.8 42.3	10 = -	90
Adult Skills	25%	42.7		51.0	5	= .	75	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5 3.5	9 = -	1
* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into d	deciles, for e	each pillar, el	ement and indicator. Co	unties in the	i 1st decile are ti	he strongest perform	ers and those in the 10th d	L ecile are the weakest.	i	<u> </u>	



9

10

10

42.7

5.7

22.9

401.3

31.5

2010 Value 10-yr trend 41.2

57.0

601.3

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

deaths /100,000 population

assaults /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

NACJD

NACJD

NACJD

(,							
					Value		Rank -	Decile	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020	
Terror-related Crime (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (8th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value			Decile	
December Calman (Oth)	Societ	S.III.		2010 E.4.2	10-yr trend	2020 4 F. O	2010	2020	
Property Crime (9th)			35%	54.2	V L	45.9	6	9	
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	604.2	V_	725.2	6	9	
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	171.0	\sim	249.4	8	9	
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,912.3	~/_	2,046.7	8	9	
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	28.6	7	44.7	1	7	
	t contract of	E. Control of the Con	t contract of	1			1		

×2°

Freedom of Association and 82.7 2 60.0 Agency (2nd) 30% 81.1 15% 56.8 Speech (1st) deaths /100,000 population 0.0 0.0 Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians 1.0 0.0 Statewide free speech in public places 1.0 0.0 WaPo Cato number /100,000 population Statewide right-to-work Statewide death row population NAACP 0.0 0.0 NCSL 0.5 1.0 number /100,000 adult population number /100,000 state population 530.0 560.0 BJS Statewide press suppression USPFT 0.5 Statewide adult incarceration 77.7 Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance Statewide youth incarceration reports /100,000 population Statewide trafficking 6.7 6.7 Absence of Legal 48.1 3 50.3 50.9 7 25% 44.4 Social Tolerance (6th) 30% Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted coding, 0-1 0.0 1.0 0.0 5 6.4 5 Cato 5 Hate group concentration SPLC 1.0 8.4 coding, 0-1 1.0 1.0 index, 0-100 46.2 46.2 10 Statewide employment anti-discrimination law 1.0 Ethnic slur google traffic Google 1.0 Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited coding, 0-1 2 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 57.0 59.0 3 Cato Statewide same sex marriage support PRRI percentage Statewide affirmative action in public services Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law 1 68.0 Cato 0.5 0.0 0.0 PRRI percentage 0.5 71.0 Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition 3.5 7 MAP 0.5 1.0 Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws 9.0 9.0 MAP 0.5

^{*}The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



58.0

29.0

0.0

65.5

24.0

35%

1.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	44.5	~~	63.9	7	2	Rule of Law (2nd)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	1.5	0.7	~	0.8	2	1	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	23.3	~	29.3	6	5	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	6	6	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	80.8	No-yr trend	80.1	1	1	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	1	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	1	1	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	1	1	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	Overall Prosperity, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	4	1	



Personal and Family 69.3 3 Social Networks (1st) 25% 61.2 4 25% 73.3 62.1 2.2 2.6 Statewide divorce CDC 67.8 Children in unmarried households Census percentage 35.7 33.8 Frequently talk with neighbors CPS 51.4 instances /1,000 female 15-19 population 49.5 Teen births Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities 95.1 93.0 62.2 Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child NSCH percentage 1.0 Statewide trust in people coding, 0-1 0.5 0.6 ANES Frequently hear from family and friends 81.3 87.1 6 Civic and Social Participation Institutional Trust (4th) 68.4 58.2 1 4 40.6 32.2 2 20% 30% (4th) instances, /1,000 population 0.3 Statewide volunteer rate 0.4 1 CNCS 1.0 hours, per capita Confidence in the media 34.9 34.0 3 Statewide volunteering intensity CNCS 1.0 coding, 0-1 0.3 ANES 0.5 0.3 8 CNCS 1.0 7.7 7.1 Statewide trust in federal government 8 Statewide active in neighborhood percentage Statewide helping the community CNCS 1.0 1.5 1.8 5 number /1,000 population 0.5 0.4 Census 1.0 (Non-religious) membership organizations number /1,000 population Religious membership organizations 2.0 2.0 USRC 0.5 6 15.8 9.6



Lee, IOWa. Business Environmen	it (TOtiff	decile)												Italics: Indica	tor contain	imputadua	
	Source	Unit	Welght		Value		Rank - I			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Dec	ile
Financing Ecosystems (10th)			40%	8.7	10-yr trend	11.3	2010	10	Domestic Market Contestability (2nd)			30%	²⁰¹⁰ 53.1	10-yr trend	53.6	3	2
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	2.0	N	5.1	8	8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	0.9	\mathcal{N}	2.0	9	8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.5	1	0.4	8	8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	Λ	0.0	6	5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.0		0.0	3	3	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	Overall Prosperity	1.0	0.0	V-	0.0	3	1
New Foreign Direct Investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8									
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dec 2010 20	ile 020
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	49.2	Λ	43.6	4	2	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	67.4	1	67.6	7	6
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	Overall Prosperity	1.0	1.0	V	1.1	4	3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.8	~	8.6	7	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.6		1.6	7	7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,010.0		5,204.0	1	4
									Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.0	1	4
									Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3		7.3	1	1
Price Distortions (9th)	Source		Unit 10%	2010 53.2	Value 10-yr trend	2020 53.7	Rank - I 2010 9	Decile 2020 9									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.1	1	0.1	5	1									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	Overall Prosperity	1.0	3.8	~_\	3.6	9	9									

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63.7

0.0

0.0

68.2

0.0

0.0

25%

0.5

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

Mukherjee

EIA

USGS

kWh /capita

Mgal /capita

minutes

per year

Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
		40%	68.6		68.6	2	2	Resources (2nd)
BBN	Mbps	1.5	71.2		71.2	4	4	Customers affected by electricity outage
BBN	percent	1.0	78.2		78.2	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation
BBN	percent	1.0	88.3		88.3	5	5	Water usage
FCC	number	0.5	20.0		20.0	2	2	Electricity outage duration
								Electricity outage frequency
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
		35%	46.7		46.7	4	4	
BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7	
BTS	percent	1.5	12.2		12.2	10	10	
AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2	
BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1	
BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.3		0.3	7	7	
BTS	percent	0.5	12.4		12.4	9	9	
BTS	km	1.0	33.8		33.8	2	2	
	BBN BBN BBN FCC Source BTS BTS BTS BTS BTS	BBN Mbps BBN percent BBN percent FCC number Source Unit BTS number / square mile BTS miles / square mile BTS miles / square mile BTS miles / square mile BTS percent	Mbps 1.5	Mbps 1.5 71.2	2010 10-yr trend 40% 68.6	2010 10-yr trend 2020 40% 68.6 6	Megs	Mulps



													Italics: Indica	ntor contain	s imputed va	lues
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020				Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Dec 2010 2	
Fiscal Sustainability (4th)			25%	60.0	<u>Μ</u>	60.6	2 4	Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	53.4	<i></i>	62.5	3	5
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1 1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	9,070.3		13,428.7	1	1
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	48.9	√	37.8	4 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,070.2		1,477.2	3	2
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.0	_/_	1.0	8 8	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.2	\sim	55.2	9	9
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	232.4	\wedge	237.0	4 7									
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	56.3	1	56.7	1 1									
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	5.2		3.1	3 3									
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dec 2010 2	ile 020
Dynamism (9th)			20%	43.5	W	40.3	8 9	Labor Force Engagement (5th)			30%	38.4	سممر	67.3	7	5
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses		77.9	1	54.7	9 9	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	10.2	,,,,	4.0	9	6
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.2	W-	3.8	9 9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	15.6	1	17.5	5	8
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	80.1	m	80.3	1 3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5	8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	90.3	V	94.0	1 1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	شركر	1.9	1	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	258.0	7	217.0	9 9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	60.5	1	61.6	6	4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	55.8	V	117.5	5 4									
					•											



66.3 3 4 Nutrition (5th) 69.1 5 25% 66.5 15% 46.1 24.9 86.5 25.0 1.0 Low income Census percentage 5 Food security percentage Poverty Census percentage 1.0 14.8 15.2 5 6 Statewide borderline food security USDA 1.0 95.0 96.1 percentage 5.4 Census 6.2 percentage Deep poverty 3 Vegetable consumption Liquid asset poverty percentage Talk Pov Statewide high risk loans 86.9 89.7 3 70.0 77.2 15% Shelter (1st) 15% 5.4 96.7 96.7 1 7.9 Statewide clean and safe water 0.5 Homelessness HUD 0.5 CHR 0.0 0.0 1 3.6 6.5 1 Public drinking water violations 1.0 Unsheltered homeless rate HUD 0.5 HUD 98.7 99.0 1.2 8.0 Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities percentage 1.0 8 5 Households with overcrowding HUD percentage 1.0 Availability of affordable housing UI 1.0 23.1 36.6 15% 56.2 74.4 3 Protection from Harm (7th) 15% 62.5 55.2 4 28.5 Access to broadband FCC percentage 4 Fatalities from unintentional injuries CDC Households with a smartphone Census 1.0 61.2 68.2 Traffic deaths

^{*}The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weaken

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Preventative Interventions 51.9 62.4 Behavioral Risk Factors (8th) 15% 57.4 5 8 15% 46.9 3 40.9 6 28.8 Obesity percentage Smoking CHR 1.5 20.7 18.1 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 68.0 69.0 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 0.5 Alcohol use disorder percentage DUH Nat Srvy 2.2 82.8 Illicit drug use disorder percentage 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 percentage percentage 84.4 79.2 42.5 72.8 Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 84.0 88.8 60.4 60.5 65.2 2 7 15% Mental Health (7th) 15% 62.4 44.9 44.9 Statewide child mental health access 1.0 2 11.9 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 11.3 5.1 CDC5.2 4.5 Serious mental illness percentage 1.0 10 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 76.8 72.3 4 IMHE 1.0 2.101.9 2.095.2 3 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 4.417.0 4,755.0 CHR 6 Self-reported mental health not good CHR 1.0 9.2 12.0 percentage 58.8 20% 69.8 59.5 2 Longevity (4th) 20% 65.8 6 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.7 10.8 2 5-14 death rate CDC 14.6 percentage 353.0 15-64 death rate Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 324.5 343.1 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.3 0.3 4 Self-reported poor physical health 10.5 Mortality risk 65-85 54.0 percentage percentage

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Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher

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54.3 46.8 5 Primary Education (3rd) 65.3 64.1 5% 20% grade level 3.9 Census 6 Math grade 4 level SEDA Pre-primary enrollment Overall Prosperity, 0-10 Statewide science grade 4 score 158.9 Statewide state pre-K quality NIEER NAEP 1.5 157.3 English, language and arts grade 4 level grade level 2.0 SEDA Primary enrollment 25% 60.0 58.9 4 25% 47.8 43.7 3 6 Tertiary Education (4th) 7.5 7.5 23.2 SEDA grade level 7 College enrollment 24.2 Math grade 8 level Census 1.0 scale score, 0-500 Statewide science grade 8 score NAEP 1.0 156.0 158.9 Statewide college graduation rate NCES 62.8 68.9 percentage 1.0 4 Statewide university quality for enrolled students grade level Legatum Institute score 8.0 SEDA 7.5 QS Rank 1.0 0.4 0.2 English, language and arts grade 8 level 89.7 5 High school graduation rate CHR percentage 1.0 86.5 6 Community college graduation rate 36.6 36.6 97.9 93.5 Secondary enrollment Census percentage 51.0 5 Adult Skills (5th) 25% 42.7 Adult population with at least a high school diploma Census 92.2 percentage

Statewide GAP 2 protected areas Statewide GAP 3 protected areas X

ecc, lowa. Natural Elivirorillici	it (Totil c	icclic)											Italian Indian	tor contain	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Decile
Emissions (10th)			25%	39.2	10-yr trend	38.9	10 10	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	40.0	10-yr trend	48.5	2010 2020 7 7
Toxic air releases	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.0		0.0	10 10	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	6 6
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.9		0.8	1 3	Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	1.0	10.3		7.7	8 8
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	_/_	0.7	4 5								
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	_	0.7	2 3								
PM2.5 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	$-\sqrt{\int_{0}^{\infty}}$	0.8	4 4								
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	9 9								
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	3 3								
Lead emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	10 10								
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Forest, Land and Soil (8th)			20%	36.8	M	38.1	8 8	Freshwater (10th)			20%	45.8		42.2	10 10
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.0		1.5	1 9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7 7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.4	8 8	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	9 9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	\\/\/	56.0	9 6	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.5		0.8	5 7
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	52.0		36.9	8 8	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	137.7		209.6	10 10
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	15.0		14.7	6 6								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	7.5		7.5	3 3								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		1	l .	l .	1			
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9 9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	9 9								

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^{*} The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

√aPo



Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post