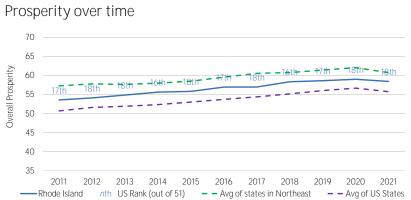
Rhode Island: Overall Prosperity 58.4 (18th)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Northeast (1 to 9) 2021
Overall Prosperity	53.6		58.4	18	▼ 1	8
Inclusive Societies	59.7	~~~	64.3	9	^ 6	6
Safety and Security	61.4		70.6	7	1 4	6
Personal Freedom	74.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	72.1	3	▼ 2	3
Governance	58.8	~~	64.4	21	- -	4
స్ట్లి Social Capital	43.7		50.1	23	▲ 14	5
Open Economies	41.1	<i></i>	45.7	42	▼ 3	8
Business Environment	42.3	~	41.0	45	▼ 4	9
Infrastructure	54.1	~~~	56.8	16	4	6
Economic Quality	26.8		39.2	47	▼ 2	9
Empowered People	59.9		65.3	9	^ 2	7
Living Conditions	71.3	\\\	76.3	9	▼ 1	5
Ç Health	61.1		67.9	8	4 9	4
	46.6	/	52.8	28	^ 2	9
Natural Environment	60.7		64.4	6	▼ 1	5

Rhode Island (18th): Pillar and e	Rhode Island (18th): Pillar and element scores										
Safety and Security	V	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 70.6	2021 7	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021	~~	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 74.9 72.1	US States Rank Northeast Rank 2021 10-yr rank change 2021 3	
	15%	81.3		100.0	1	▲ 37	1		93.1 98.0	3 1 3	
	50%	62.0	^ ^ ^	65.3	10	<i>—</i> 31	6		40.0 30.5	31 13 4	
	35%	52.0	NV	65.7	14	<u> </u>	9		64.4	12 5 5	
Troporty office	3370	32.0		03.7	17	_ 0	,		82.9 75.0	4 3 3	
								Social Folerance 30%	82.9	3 3	
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021	020	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	US States Rank Northeast Rank 2021 10-yr rank change 2021	
Governance		58.8	~	64.4	21	- -	4	Social Capital	43.7 50.1	23 🔺 14 5	
Political Accountability	30%	55.6	7/	56.0	35	▼ 20	5	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	51.2 62.2	40 7 9	
Rule of Law	35%	58.0		71.5	16	1 0	4	Social Networks 25%	38.7 50.2	15 📤 28 5	
Government Integrity	35%	62.4	~/_	64.4	12	▲ 2	2	Institutional Trust 20%	60.3 58.3	9 📤 3 1	
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	30.5 34.5	33 📤 2 7	
									·		
_		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021	Ħ	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	US States Rank Northeast Rank 2021 10-yr rank change 2021	
Business Environme	ent	42.3	~~~	41.0	45	▼ 4	9	Infrastructure 5	54.1 56.8	16 • 4 6	
Financing Ecosystems	40%	46.5	1	41.3	33	v 7	8	Communications 40%	55.0 55.3	20 📤 1 5	
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	31.2		34.9	40	a 2	9	Resources 25%	60.5 54.1	32 ▼ 9 3	
Burden of Regulation	10%	66.5	M	63.9	17	▼ 4	6	Transport 35%	48.5 60.6	9 📤 13 4	
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	52.4		23.6	48	▼ 9	8				
Price Distortions	10%	24.7	~	52.1	47	▲ 3	8				
\$		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021	·			
Economic Quality		26.8	/	39.2	47	▼ 2	9				
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	27.5		47.8	41	▼ 9	5				
Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	30.0	~~~	44.1	31	A 6	7				
Dynamism	20%	28.7	~\\	36.5	48		8				
Labor Force Engagement	30%	22.2	1	29.6	42	▼ 8	7				
			Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend		2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change		\	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	US States Rank Northeast Rank 2021 10-yr rank change 2021	
Living Conditions		71.3	سب	76.3	9	▼ 1	5	Health	67.9	8 • 9 4	
Material Resources	25%	69.2	\\\\	69.6	26	▼ 5	9	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	48.8 66.5	14 📤 18 5	
Nutrition	15%	58.4		79.9	6	1 7	5	Preventative Interventions 15%	76.6 79.6	2 - 2	
Water Services	15%	72.7		73.0	29	▼ 4	7	Care Systems 15%	55.9 71.3	7 📤 8 2	
	15%	79.2	~/`,	85.2	4	A 5	2		49.9 51.1	23 🔺 18 6	
	15%	70.4		87.8	10	▼ 4	4		61.8 62.6	25 📤 6 6	
Protection from Harm	15%	79.4	~~	66.6	14	▼ 5	6	Longevity 20%	70.5	13 4 6	
			Change II Para			Chaire Donle	Marthagat 2004		0.000	LIC Chapper Dends	
₩		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021		Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	US States Rank Northeast Rank 2021 10-yr rank change 2021	
Education		46.6	/	52.8	28	^ 2	9	Natural Environment	60.7 64.4	6 • 1 5	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	54.7	\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	65.7	11	4	6	Emissions 25%	76.3 82.5	6 2 4	
-	20%	54.0	~~~	54.6	30	▲ 1	8		50.8 57.9	37 🔻 9 7	
-	25%	46.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	53.8	34		8		59.9 62.5	5 = - 3	
,	25%	58.3		46.3	25	▼ 21	7		76.2 75.6	2 = - 2	
Adult Skills	25%	27.8	~	54.2	30	A 7	8	Preservation Efforts 10%	17.3	22 - 4	
					i 						
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Unit

assaults /100,000 population

FBI

FBI

FBI

FBI

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

US States Rank 2011 2021

16

17

17 28

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39.5

3.0

148.5

74.5

39.9

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					Value		US Stat	os Rank	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	81.3		100.0	38	1	Violent Crime (10th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.9		0.0	35	1	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	6.6		0.0	48	1	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.00		0.00	1	1	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Property Crime (14th)			35%	52.0		65.7	22	14	
Burglary	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	545.9	/	219.6	22	12	
Motor vehicle theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	227.9		128.5	29	12	
Larceny theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	1,841.2	مري	1,190.0	19	13	
Identity theft	FTC	victims /100,000 population	0.5	55.0	M	1,191.0	19	39	

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021
Agency (3rd)			30%	93.1	<i>ک</i> سر	98.0	4 3	Freedom of Association and Speech (31st)			15%	40.0	M	30.5	18	31
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	7	7
Death row population	NAACP	prisoners /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	23	28
Adult Incarceration	BJS	prisoners /100,000 adult population	1.0	400.0		320.0	3 2	Press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 population	0.5	0.00	\mathbb{N}	0.09	1	30
Youth Incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population,	0.5	114.6		48.2	34 24	Invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Trafficking	POL	reports /100,000	1.0	1.4		1.3	5 1									
	Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US State	s Rank
Absence of Legal Discrimination (12th)			25%	64.4	10-yr trend	62.2		Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 82.9	10-yr trend	75.0	2011	4
Religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.19	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	0.19	10	17
Employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index 0-100	1.0	25.8		25.8	2	2
Government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	22 23	Same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	70.0	/\	55.0	4	44
Affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding. 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	6 9	LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	84.0		76.0	1	4
LGBT relationships and parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-10	0.5	7.0		5.5	5 11									
LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding. -1-9	0.5	9.0		9.0	1 1									

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Rhode Island: Governance (21st	t): Eleme	ent and indi	cator scor	es													Ш
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Stat			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		US States	s Rank
Political Accountability (35th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 55.6	10-yr trend	56.0	²⁰¹¹	35	Rule of Law (16th)			35%	²⁰¹¹ 58.0	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 71.5	26	16
Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.65		0.75	23	28	Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank, 1-51	1.5	29.0		20.0	29	20
Gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	25.7	لر	45.1	21	4	Judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
State campaign disclosure	NIMP	index score, 0-1	1.0	1.00		0.48	1	46								_	
Term limits	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	16	16									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State										
Government Integrity (12th)			35%	2011 62.4	10-yr trend	64.4	2011	2021 12									
Legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	8.0	M	9.5	21										ļ
Illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	8.0	/-	6.5	39	30									
Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score,	0.5	0.50	M/	0.41	41	46									
State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank,	1.0	9.0	1	5.0	10	5									
Public record request compliance	Cuillier	1-51 percentage	1.0	54.2		54.2	4	4									
Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score,	0.5	62.0	\bigcap	55.0	43	46									
Offiline Sperium of transparency much	OJI ING	0-100	0.5	02.0	_	33.0	70	40									
i																	



													Italics: Indica	ator contain:		∐√ values
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State: 2011	es Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
		25%	51.2	~	62.2	33	40	Social Networks (15th)			25%	38.7	/	50.2	43	15
CDC	instances /1,000 population	1.0	3.0	M	2.7	13	21	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	31.6		36.9	45	7
Census	percentage	1.0	32.7		34.0	43	44	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	64.3		58.6	44	12
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	25.8		9.9	9	1	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	60.1		66.5	28	13
NSCH	percentage	0.5	91.0		97.2	37	1	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	52.2	-	56.7	41	29
CPS	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.3	42	37	Trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.404		0.490	50	42
CPS	percentage	1.0	83.0	$\neg \int$	86.1	10	26									
CPS	average	1.0	5.1		5.1	50	50									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State: 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
		20%	60.3		58.3	12	9	Civic and Social Participation (33rd)			30%	30.5	کر ۸	34.5	35	33
CPS	percentage	1.0	59.1		65.9	38	27	Volunteer rate	Census	instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.32	M	0.29	35	43
CPS	percentage	1.0	70.8		63.2	4	3	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	27.3	1	21.3	48	49
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.375		0.370	15	18	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	35.4	~	69.3	42	11
								Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.4	\sim $$	22.0	33	29
								Helping the community	CNCS	instances /1,000	0.5	2.32	_	2.86	30	12
								Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	10.9	$\sqrt{}$	15.8	23	9
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.51	~~/	0.56	12	11
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	0.6		0.6	48	48
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	13.2	J	17.8	48	31
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	12.6	1	10.7	17	22
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	12.9	V	13.1	42	35
	CDC Census CDC NSCH CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS CPS	CDC instances /1,000 population Census percentage CDC instances /1,000 female 15-19 population NSCH percentage CPS percentage CPS percentage CPS average Source Unit CPS percentage CPS percentage	25%	25% 51.2	25% 51.2 2011 10 yr trend 25% 51.2	25% 51.2 10-yr-trend 2021 25% 51.2 62.2 CDC instances /1,000 population 1.0 3.0 2.7 Census percentage 1.0 32.7 34.0 CDC female 15.19 population 1.0 25.8 9.9 NSCH percentage 0.5 91.0 97.2 CPS percentage 0.5 87.0 87.3 CPS percentage 1.0 83.0 86.1 CPS average 1.0 5.1 5.1 Source Unit Weight 2011 Value 10-yr-trend 2021 20% 60.3 58.3 CPS percentage 1.0 59.1 65.9 CPS percentage 1.0 70.8 63.2	25% 51.2 2011 2	2011 2021	25% 51.2 2011 10 yr times 2021 2031 2	25% 51.2 62.2 33 40 Social Networks (15th) CDC Initiatries (1000) 10 3.0 2.7 3.4.0 4.3 4.4 Frequently talk with neighbors CPS	25% 51.2	25% 51.2 201	25% 51.2 62.2 33 40 201	2500 2500	Description Description	Common C

Rhode Island: Business Environ	ment (4	5th): Elemer	nt and inc	licator :	scores										Ę	Ţ
					Value		US States Rank			Unit			Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed va	
51 1 5 1 (00.1)			Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Domestic Market			Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2	2021
Financing Ecosystems (33rd)			40%	46.5	7	41.3	26 33	Contestability (40th)			30%	31.2	٨	34.9	42	40
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	82.2	1 W	79.9	11 27	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	72.0		72.0	46	46
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	19.0	\sqrt{V}	25.5	8 13	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	223.0		223.0	20	20
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		1.2	45 45	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	326.0		326.0	27	27
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	À	0.0	26 28	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	14.0		14.0	44	44
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	761.5		1.9	11 49	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.003	1	0.012	26	15
Bank branch access	FDIC	number/square mile	1.5	0.236		0.301	12 10									
			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021				Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States F 2011	Rank 2021
Burden of Regulation (17th)			10%	66.5	W	63.9	13 17	Labor Market Flexibility (48th)			10%	52.4	1	23.6	39	48
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.78	W.	0.81	3 4	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	17.4	W	18.5	40	47
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.627		1.625	39 38	Employee health insurance cost	HJK	s	0.5	4,567.0		5,635.0	35	16
								Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	2.0	$-\sqrt{}$	1.3	24	43
								Minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.4	1	11.5	37	39
													•			
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021				i	i				
Price Distortions (47th)			10%	24.7		52.1	50 47									
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.30	~~~	0.18	50 49									
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.6	1	4.6	41 40									
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Italics: Indicator contains	s imputed values

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 Value
 US States Rank

 10-yr trend
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57.3 0.72

Rilode Island. Illii asti uctule (10		mem and me	arcutor 50	20103									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	Ī
Communications (20th)			40%	55.0	1√√	55.3	21	20	Resources (32nd)			25%	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	117.9		117.9	15	15	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	per capita	0.5	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	0.0		0.0	51	51	Net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	
High speed internet access	NTIA	percentage	1.0	92.6	1,√√	92.4	3	4	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	1.0	11.9		12.7	19	18	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	
			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US State 2011	s Rank 2021					
Transport (9th)			35%	48.5	/	60.6	22	9					
Number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	5	5					
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	40.4	_/w	37.3	50	50					
Railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0184		0.0899	45	10					
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	1.2		1.2	1	1					
Public road length	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	6.28		5.81	1	1					
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	21.5		19.0	50	49					
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	19.7		19.7	2	2					

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	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States F 2011	2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	es Rank 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (41st)		L	25%	27.5	<u> </u>	47.8	32	41	Productivity and Competitiveness (31st)			25%	30.0	مسر	44.1	37	31
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		6.0	29	27	Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	1,140.7	/~~	1,565.9	45	38
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	16.7	~	21.1	26	46	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	0.5	549.8	\sim	803.0	9	7
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	0.97	1	1.03	19	37	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	54.2	~~	59.4	26	28
State budget balance	Pew	s	1.0	-218.9	\int	209.3	6	29									
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	41.5	M	42.1	43	38									
Dynamism (48th)	Source	Unit	Weight 20%	2011 28.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021 36.5	US States F 2011 :	Rank 2021 48	Labor Force Engagement (42nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 22.2	Value 10-yr trend	2021 29.6	US States 2011 34	es Rank 2021 42
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	87.3	1~	60.0	39	44	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	11.2		9.4	47	44
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number/capita	1.0	3.8	M	4.0		38				40		M	17.8	14	31
				1	V .	1.0	39		Youth unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	19.8		17.0		
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	72.7	M	79.8	39		Youth unemployment Employee engagement	BLS Gallup	percent percent	0.5	19.8 28.0		30.0	32	44
Startup early survival rate Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman Kauffman	percent percent	0.5		\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\			17	Employee engagement							32 42	44
				72.7	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	79.8	35	17 36	Employee engagement Underemployment	Gallup	percent	0.5	28.0		30.0		
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	72.7 72.4	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	79.8 84.0	35 47	17 36	Employee engagement Underemployment	Gallup BLS	percent percent	0.5 1.0	28.0 6.7		30.0 4.9	42	41
Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman	percent percent number /1,000,000	1.0	72.7 72.4 228.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	79.8 84.0 171.0	35 47 45	17 36 51	Employee engagement Underemployment	Gallup BLS	percent percent	0.5 1.0	28.0 6.7		30.0 4.9	42	41
Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman	percent percent number /1,000,000	1.0	72.7 72.4 228.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	79.8 84.0 171.0	35 47 45	17 36 51	Employee engagement Underemployment	Gallup BLS	percent percent	0.5 1.0	28.0 6.7		30.0 4.9	42	41
Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman	percent percent number /1,000,000	1.0	72.7 72.4 228.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	79.8 84.0 171.0	35 47 45	17 36 51	Employee engagement Underemployment	Gallup BLS	percent percent	0.5 1.0	28.0 6.7		30.0 4.9	42	41
Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman	percent percent number /1,000,000	1.0	72.7 72.4 228.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	79.8 84.0 171.0	35 47 45	17 36 51	Employee engagement Underemployment	Gallup BLS	percent percent	0.5 1.0	28.0 6.7		30.0 4.9	42	41
Opportunity-driven startups Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman Kauffman	percent percent number /1,000,000	1.0	72.7 72.4 228.0		79.8 84.0 171.0	35 47 45	17 36 51	Employee engagement Underemployment	Gallup BLS	percent percent	0.5 1.0	28.0 6.7		30.0 4.9	42	41



														tor contain	tains imputed values				
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	Rank 2021			
Material Resources (26th)			25%	69.2	W	69.6	21 26	Nutrition (6th)			15%	58.4		79.9	23	6			
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	~~	17.0	14 12	Food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	86.3		90.9	33	8			
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.5	\bigvee	10.8	13 18	Borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.6	\sim	96.9	38	4			
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	4.6	13 14	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.1	1	63.9	8	11			
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	42.0		42.0	38 36	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	79.3	-	79.4	14	28			
High risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.2	/	7.3	12 31												
Water Services (29th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 72.7	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 73.0	US States Rank 2011 2021 25 29	Shelter (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 79.2	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 85.2	US States 2011 9	Rank 2021 4			
Clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.1	1	92.7	26 43	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	15.3	~	10.0	31	24			
Public drinking water violations	EPA	percentage	1.0	86.3	~~	97.5	28 15	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.2	Wh	6.7	3	7			
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.19		98.95	21 33	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.5	1	1.7	13	12			
										Income tenants									
Connectedness (10th)	Source		Unit 15%	2011 70.4	Value 10-yr trend	2021 87.8	US States Rank 2011 2021 6 10	Protection from Harm (14th)	Source	Unit	Weight 15%	²⁰¹¹ 79.4	Value 10-yr trend	2021 66.6	US States 2011 9	Rank 2021 14			
Urban access to broadband	FCC	percentage	0.5	100.0		98.6	1 21	Fatal unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	13.9	M	19.6	12	32			
Rural access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	93.5	1	97.6	2 3	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	8.1	V	6.6	6	3			
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	73.3		83.5	34 38			population			*						

nutod values

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	Rank 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (14th)			15%	48.8		66.5	32 14	Preventative Interventions (2nd)			15%	76.6	M	79.6	2	2
Obesity	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	25.4	M	30.0	14 17	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	73.1	-	71.8	4	8
Smoking	BRFSS	percentage	1.5	20.4	لترك	13.6	19 11	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.7		82.4	1	1
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	8.2		6.9	48 45	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	74.5	-	75.7	3	3
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.3	$\neg \sqrt{}$	3.0	49 31	Child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	97.7	7	74.8	1	15
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.9	/	3.5	37 11	HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	70.8		78.9	1	1
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	85.9	1111111	84.2	7	7
								Child Immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	56.6	/	74.4	22	14
								Child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	83.6		87.1	20	3

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	2021
Care Systems (7th)			15%	55.9		71.3	15 7	Mental Health (23rd)			15%	49.9	<u>√</u> / /	51.1	41	23
Child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	35.6		35.7	14 14	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	10.7	M	10.7	11	6
Adults with no health care coverage	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	14.7	$\sqrt{}$	9.2	17 9	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	14.8	1	29.5	39	37
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	15.1	\sim	9.0	24 3	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.8		4.4	39	18
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	70.0		72.0	29 25	Disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,395.0		2,290.9	47	47
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CMS	discharges / 100,000	1.0	4,282.0		3,964.0	18 20	Self-reported mental health not good	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	13.3	$\sqrt{}$	13.9	41	28
					×								*			
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States	
Physical Health (25th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 61.8	10-yr trend	62.6	31 25	Longevity (13th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 70.5	10-yr trend	75.3	2011	13
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	30.9		30.0		Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.21	~/	0.20	8	9
Diabetes	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	7.7	VM	9.1		Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5	1.0	140.6	, , , ,	128.6	19	23
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	4.0	- M	3.3		5-14 mortality	CDC	population deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	16.0		16.0	29	32
Disability weighted prevalence of infectious	IMHE	years / 100,000	0.5	384.9	~	404.8		15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	245.1	~ \ \ \	253.3	16	12
diseases Self-reported poor physical health	BRFSS	population percentage	1.0	13.4	1	13.0		Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	52.4	7	48.1	18	17
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Rhode Island: Education (28th):	Elemer	nt and indica	ator score	S												{	<u></u>
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		US States	es Rank
Pre-Primary Education (11th)			5%	2011 54.7	10-yr trend	65.7	2011 15	2021	Primary Education (30th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 54.0	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 54.6	31	30
	Census	percentage	2.0	42.8	/\w\/	49.4	32		Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score,	2.0	239.0	/\	239.0	29	27
Pre-primary enrollment		index score,			7 1. 1	10.0				NAEP	0-500 scale score,			' \	152.0		37
State pre-K quality	NIEER	0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	- 1	Science grade 4 score		0-300 scale score,	2.0	150.0	/\		31	
									Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	0-500	2.0	223.0	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	220.0	20	24
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	94.3	\sim	95.2	36	26
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States	es Rank 2021
Secondary Education (34th)			25%	46.0	1m	53.8	34		Tertiary Education (25th)			25%	58.3	***	46.3	4	25
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	278.0	1	276.0	36	38	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	54.1	~	37.2	1	42
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	145.9		150.9	37	36	College graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	67.1		72.5	4	3
Reading grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	260.0	1	262.0	34	30	University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.34	\\	0.25	18	22
High school graduation rate	Dept Ed	percentage	1.0	77.0		83.9	33	35	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	0.5	13.1	\\\	22.6	49	47
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.9	MV	97.7	12	5									
					·												
					Value		US States	Dank									
Adult Ckillo (20th)	Source		Unit	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021									ļ
Adult Skills (30th) Adult population with at least a high school			25%	27.8	~~	54.2	37	30									
diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	83.5	~~	89.3	42	33									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	30.2		34.8	14	15									ļ
																	ļ

Rhode Island: Natural Environm	nent (6t	h): Element	and indic	ator sco	ores										B
Emissions (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 76.3	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 82.5	US States Rank 2011 2021 4 6	Exposure to Air Pollution (37th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 50.8	Value 10-yr trend	2021 57.9	US States Rank 2011 2021 28 37
CO2 emissions	EIA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.75	. ~	0.76	6 11	Life years lost from air pollution	IMHE	DALYs / 100,000 population	2.0	296.4		173.3	20 12
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.9	7 8	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	185.8	1	161.9	21 26
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.89	6 6	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	4.0	~/	3.3	45 47
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.8		1.0	6 5	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.66	_ /\	1.64	41 48
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79		0.85	5 7						544		
Forest, Land and Soil (5th)	Source		Weight	²⁰¹¹ 59.9	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 62.5	US States Rank 2011 2021 5 5	Freehwater (2nd)	Source		Weight	²⁰¹¹ 76.2	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 75.6	US States Rank 2011 2021 2 2
	504				\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\			` '	504				<u> </u>		
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.0	7	6.56	1 1	Good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	40.2		40.0	22 20 19 18
Rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA EPA	percentage percentage	1.0	5.41	74.	52.0		Good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA USGS	million gallons	0.5	0.13	1	0.12	19 18
Compliant underground storage tanks facilities Exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	34.6	V	21.7	12 6	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita Toxic water releases	EPA	per day per 1,000 population	1.0	0.36		0.12	5 9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population percentage	1.0	54.9		54.9	11 11	TOALC WATCH FORGASCS				0.00	ŗ.	0.70	
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	18.5		18.5	11 11								
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (22nd)			10%				22 22								
GAP 1 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.2		0.2	46 46								
GAP 2 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5				10 10								
GAP 3 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	10	2.9		2.9	40 40								



Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF BBN American Tort Reform Association BroadbandNow BEA United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BJS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Ballotpedia
Center for American Women and Politics Ballotpedia CAWP CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CJRF Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CMS CNCS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America US Center for Public Integrity Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cato - Freedom in the 50 States CPS Cato Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns Cuillier Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Department of Education Dept Ed United States Energy Information Administration FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FI FR Fraser Institute Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Global Terrorism Database Gun Violence Archive GVA Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HUD Institute for Corruption Studies
Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation IMHE Institute for Justice Kauffman Foundation Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund NAFP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ National Center for Education Statistics National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCES NCIRD NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database NLIHC National Low Income Housing Coalition NSCH NTIA National Survey of Children's Health National Telecommunications and Information Administration NVCA National Venture Capital Association Polaris Project
Public Religion Research Institute POI PRRI Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS World University Rankings Pros Now QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Tax Found USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service United States Fish and Wildlife Service USDA USFWS United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker LISGS USPFT USPIRG United States Public Interest Research Group USPTO United States Patent and Trademark Office USRC United States Religious Census WaPo Washington Post