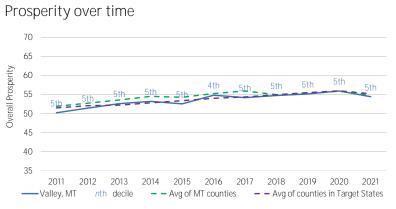
Valley, MT: Overall Prosperity 54.4 (5th decile*)







Safety and Security

Br∈	eakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - MT (1 to 56) 2021
	Overall Prosperity	50.2		54.4	5		38
	Inclusive Societies	62.2	<u></u>	62.0	4	▼ 1	40
Û	Safety and Security	68.6		64.5	6	▼ 1	40
×2°	Personal Freedom	56.9		57.9	5		28
盒	Governance	58.8	_~~	59.6	4	▼ 1	1
ίζij	Social Capital	64.7		66.0	1		33
	Open Economies	39.0	///	45.1	9		36
-	Business Environment	35.4	~~	47.3	5	△ 5	13
Ğ	Infrastructure	36.6		37.2	9	- .	46
(\$)	Economic Quality	44.9		50.8	8	▼ 2	25
	Empowered People	49.4		56.2	5	1	31
	Living Conditions	46.5		62.2	6	A 3	32
Ô	Health	55.4		57.6	5		30
	Education	43.1	~~~	51.2	6	1	34
Ø	Natural Environment	52.7		53.6	5	- .	16

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Valley, MT (5th decile*): Pillar a	nd elem	ent :	scores										
_		1011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties De 10-yr dec	cile tile chng.	MT Rank 2021	Overall Prosper 2011 10-yr trend	ty 2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MT Rank 2021
Safety and Security	6	8.6	~	64.5	6	•	1	40	Personal Freedom 56.9	57.9	5	- -	28
Mass Killings and Injuries 1	5% 10	0.00		100.0	1		-	1	gency 30% 81.2	67.9	4	▼ 2	1
Violent Crime 5	i0% é	4.0	~	45.6	9	•	3	50	reedom of Association and Speech 15% 21.1	40.0	3	^ 6	1
Property Crime 3	35%	1.6	\mathcal{I}	76.2	2	_	1	18	bsence of Legal Discrimination 25% 48.1	51.1	3	▼ 1	1
									ocial Tolerance 30% 57.6	62.3	7	▼ 1	28
←	i	011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr dec	tile chng.	MT Rank 2021	Overall Prospec	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MT Rank 2021
Governance		8.8	1	59.6	4	•	1	1	Social Capital 64.7	66.0			33
		16.1		82.2	1		5	1	ersonal and Family Relationships 25% 64.8	72.1	3		37
		0.0		35.0	8	~	5	1	ocial Networks 25% 73.2	74.4	1		1
Government Integrity 3	35% 5	8.6	\sim	64.9	2		1	1	stitutional Trust 20% 42.5	42.5	10		1
									ivic and Social Participation 30% 72.4	69.6			32
											İ		
_		1011	Overall Prosperity	2021	USC	ounties De 10-yr dec	cile	MT Rank	Overall Prosper 2011 10-yr trend		US C 2021	ounties Decile	MT Rank
Business Environme	ł	5.4	10-yr trend	47.3	5	10-yr dec	5	2021 13	Infrastructure 36.6	37.2	9	10-yr decile chng.	46
Financing Ecosystems 4		8.1	1	35.6	5	_	5	13	ommunications 40% 11.3	— 11.3	9		47
		8.9		58.5	3		-	1	esources 25% 82.2 —	84.7	1		2
Burden of Regulation 1	0% 4	12.5	M	37.0	6	_	-	1	ransport 35% 32.9	32.9	10		43
Labor Market Flexibility 1	0% 4	4.9	V	47.9	8	_	1	1	₽-	Į			
Price Distortions 1	0% 5	7.0	~/	70.4	6	_	1	1					
			•										
5.	:	1011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties De 10-yr dec		MT Rank 2021			1		
Economic Quality	4	4.9	1	50.8	8	•	2	25					
Fiscal Sustainability 2	25%	0.9	V	58.8	5	•	4	16					
Productivity and Competitiveness 2	25% 3	12.3	$\sqrt{}$	37.1	9	_	-	28					
Dynamism 2	20% 3	12.4	/ ~~	49.5	7	_	3	26					
Labor Force Engagement 3	30% 5	0.5		56.3	4	•	1	30					
			Overall Prosperity		HSC	ounties De	cile	MTRank	Overall Prosper	tv	IISO	ounties Decile	MT Rank
Living Conditions	ł	6.5	10-yr trend	2021 62.2	2021	10-yr dec	dile chng.	2021	2011 10-yr trend	57.6	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021
		6.5		62.2	6		3			1			30
		3.8	_~/_	68.8	4		1	25	ehavioral Risk Factors 15% 57.9	47.8	8	3	30
		12.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	74.4	7	_	2	10 39	reventative Interventions 15% 34.8 are Systems 15% 49.9	45.7	7	▲ 1 ▲ 2	2
		7.5		63.0	5		2	16	lental Health 15% 57.9	44.2	8		24
		7.9		71.3	7		3	23	hysical Health 20% 67.2	58.6	4	▼ 1	42
		19.6	MA	40.9	9			17	ongevity 20% 59.3	66.2	4	a 2	35
			~ ~ \						~ v				
_		1011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties De 10-yr dec		MT Rank 2021	Overall Prospes 2011 1Q-vr trend	ty 2021	USC 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	MT Rank 2021
Education	į	3.1	~~~	51.2	6	<u> </u>	1	34	Natural Environment 52.7	53.6	5	<u> </u>	16
Pre-Primary Education 5	5% 1	2.2	~~\	50.4	5	_	5	22	missions 25% 38.4	41.2	8	A 1	19
	20% 5	64.2	1/	54.3	7	•	1	43	xposure to Air Pollution 25% 86.6	/ 86.2	1		10
Secondary Education 2	25% 5	i3.3	~~~	62.4	6	_		31	orest, Land and Soil 20% 47.0	50.4	4		27
Tertiary Education 2	25% 2	7.8	VVV	30.9	10	-		24	reshwater 20% 44.1	42.4	10		39
Adult Skills 2	25%	15.4		57.9	3	_	2	29	reservation Efforts 10% 32.1	32.1	2		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into	deciles, for e	ach pillar	r, element and indicato ite score value	r. Counties in	the 1st decile a	are the stro	ngest perl	ormers and those in the 10	decile are the weakest				

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variety, with Safety and Security	(Oth de	one). Eleme	ont and	marcate	JI 300103										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	ator contain: 2021
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0	10-yr tiend	100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (9th)			50%	64.0	- Id-yr trend	45.6
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	13.3		13.5
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	0.0	W_	40.6
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	66.7	W	148.7
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	V	0.0
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011								
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	61.6		76.2	3	2							
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	213.4	JV-	162.2	2	2							
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	120.0		40.6	7	3							
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	906.8	1	459.7	4	3							
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	270.3		270.3	6	5							

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Agency (4th)			30%	81.2	io-yr trend	67.9	2 4	Freedom of Association and Speech (3rd)			15%	21.1	io-yr trend	40.0	9 3
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2 2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.20		0.19	3 3	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7 8
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	760.0	M	740.0	4 4	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.189		0.000	10 1
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	79.5	_/^~	68.3	2 9	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1 1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		3.6	1 6								
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 48.1	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 51.1	US Counties Decile 2011 2021 2 3	Social Tolerance (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 57.6	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 62.3	US Counties
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4 5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	40.2	\sim	54.1	7 9
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	17.9		17.9	1 1
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	47.0	أسر	69.0	7 2
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2 3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	64.0	-	62.0	8 10
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	2.0		4.0	3 4						Ť		
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	МАР	coding. 0-11	0.5	1.0		1.0	5 6								

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- 44	

3

35.0

36.0 0.5

35%

1.5

0.5

index rank 1-51

NCAJ

ATRF

70.0

21.0

0.0

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011	untles tile 2021	
Political Accountability (1st)			30%	46.1		82.2	6	1	Rule of Law (8th)
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.63		0.79	5	3	Statewide Justice Index
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	24.0	1	32.0	3	4	Statewide judicial integrity
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.9	8	3	
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1	
							110.0		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011		
Government Integrity (2nd)			35%	58.6	~_	64.9	3	2	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.0	\neg	6.0	4	1	
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	6.0	/_	5.5	3	3	
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.1512	Λ,,,,	0.2396	1	6	
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	31.0		21.0	7	4	
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	43.1		43.1	3	3	
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	86.0	~/	69.0	5	8	

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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													Italics: Indica	ntor contain	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (3rd)			25%	64.8		72.1	3 3	Social Networks (1st)			25%	73.2		74.4	1 1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	4.0	~~~	3.0	7 7	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage		50.4		50.4	1 1
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	23.3	\\^\	23.6	4 3	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	65.2		65.2	2 1
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	31.9		21.5	4 5	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage				72.3	1 1
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	94.8		98.1	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	61.1	-	62.6	3 2
Shared meals with household members		percentage		89.7		89.7	4 4	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	2 2
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	91.1		91.1	1 1								
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	5.9		5.9	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Institutional Trust (10th)			20%	42.5		42.5	10 10	Civic and Social Participation (1st)			30%	72.4	M	69.6	1 1
Confidence in corporations		percentage		60.9		60.9	9 9	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.38	M	0.40	3 3
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	45.6		45.6	10 10	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.4	1	25.6	4 9
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	9 9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	30.6	1	65.2	8 2
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	27.8	1	25.3	1 2
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	18.63		15.82	1 1
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.8		7.4	1 2
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	1.355		0.810	1 2
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	4.5		4.5	1 1
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	45.7		45.7	1 1
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	29.1		29.1	1 1
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	19.8		19.8	1 1
									CPS	percentage		19.8		19.8	

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Valley, MT: Business Environme	ent (5th	decile*): Ele	ment ar	nd indic	cator score	:S									-	3
							US Counties							ator contains	s imputed valu US Counties	
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Domocetto Mantret			Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202	<i>t</i> 1
Financing Ecosystems (5th)			40%	8.1	\M	35.6	10 5	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	58.9	V	58.5	3	3
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	W	74.7	9 3	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	32.0		32.0	1	1
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	0.0	M	22.7	9 2	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	261.0		261.0	8	8
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	\sim	60.2	9 3	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	312.0		312.0	4	4
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	Λ	0.0	6 6	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6	6
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	64.6		20.6	9 9	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.001	\ <u></u>	-0.001	4	3
Bank branch access	FDIC	number/square mile	1.5	0.001		0.001	10 10									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countles Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile	\dashv
Burden of Regulation (6th)			10%	²⁰¹¹ 42.5	10-yr trend	37.0	2011 2021 6 6	Labor Market Flexibility (8th)			10%	2011 44.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 47.9	9	8
			1076	42.5	14	37.0	0 0				1076	44.7	~~~	47.7	1	
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.28	<u> </u>	1.41	9 10	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	15.7	√ v	14.0	8	8
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.268		1.261	1 1	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,772.0	_ <u></u>	5,690.0	10	4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	3.3		1.2	10	9
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.4	-	8.7	9	7
	Source	Unit	Unit				US Counties									_
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021									
Price Distortions (6th)			10%	57.0	V	70.4	7 6									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.22	V/~	0.15	8 10									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.54	~/	5.33	3 5									

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BBN

BBN

BBN

FCC

Mbps

percent

percent

Mean download speed

Ultra-fast internet access

Internet providers (Business)

Fast internet access

11.3 11.3

9.1 9.1

0.0

40%

1.5

1.0

1.0

0.5

9

8

5

6

0.0

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1	1			Italics: Indica	ntor contain.		
			Weight	Value			
Resources (1st)			25%	82.2	84.7	1	2021
Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.00	0.00	1	1
Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0268	0.0255	1	1
Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	11.514	12.180	1	1
Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	133.0	114.0	9	5
Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.24	1.16	8	7
	Statewide net electricity generation Water usage Electricity outage duration	Resources (1st) Customers affected by electricity outages Mukherjee Statewide net electricity generation EIA Water usage USGS Electricity outage duration EIA	Resources (1st) Customers affected by electricity outages Mukherjee population Statewide net electricity generation EIA kWh /capita Water usage USGS Mgal /capita Electricity outage duration EIA minutes	Resources (1st) Customers affected by electricity outages Mukherjee number /10,000 population 0.5 Statewide net electricity generation EIA kWh /capita 1.0 Water usage USGS Mgal /capita 1.0 Electricity outage duration EIA minutes 1.0	Resources (1st) Customers affected by electricity outages Mukherjee Inumber /10,000 population EIA Welight 25% 82.2 Water usage Unit Welight 25% 82.2 Unit Water /10,000 0.5 0.00 O.0268 Water usage USGS Mgal /capita 1.0 11.514 Inumber /10,000 Inumber /10	Source Unit Welght 2011 Value 2021 10-yr trend 2021 25% 82.2 84.7	Resources (1st) 25% 82.2 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 Customers affected by electricity outages Mukherjee number /10,000 0.5 0.00 0.00 1 Statewide net electricity generation EIA kWh /capita 1.0 0.0268 0.0255 1 Water usage USGS Mgal /capita 1.0 11.514 12.180 1 Electricity outage duration EIA minutes 1.0 133.0 114.0 9

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend _	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	
Transport (10th)			35%	32.9		32.9	10	10
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	10	10
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	1.0		1.0	4	4
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	10	10
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	10	10
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	10	10
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	5.66		5.61	6	6
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	198.4		198.4	10	10

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													Italics: Indica	ator contain.	s imputed values
Fiscal Sustainability (5th)	Source		Weight	²⁰¹¹ 60.9	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 58.8	US Counties	Productivity and			Weight	²⁰¹¹ 32.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 37.1	US Counties
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		6.0	7 7	Competitiveness (9th) Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	2,479.2		2,331.2	7 8
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	66.1	~	58.5	3 5		BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	627.3	~_	1,030.2	7 4
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.13		1.14	2 1	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	49.3	~ \	51.4	9 10
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	307.1	~~~	349.9	1 4								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	48.2	1	45.3	7 7								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	4.30	/\	6.34	6 6								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (7th)			20%	2011 32.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 49.5	2011 2021	Labor Force Engagement (4th)			30%	2011 50.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 56.3	2011 2021 3 4
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	117.0	_	68.5	3 8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.9	1	4.3	2 2
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.14	لمر	5.39	7 7	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	7.4	M	16.0	2 8
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	74.8	M	79.7	7 6	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	31.0	N	38.0	4 1
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	34.2		88.9	10 3	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.3		4.6	9 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number/100,000 population	1.5	348.6	/_/	357.5	5 5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	63.4	\sim	62.8	5 4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	0.0	Λ	0.0	7 7								

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Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

													Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		
Material Resources (4th)			25%	63.8		68.8		Nutrition (1st)			15%	56.1		74.4	3 1
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	21.4	7/	24.9	3 6	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	87.6	~/	91.2	2 2
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	13.6	\wedge	11.1	4 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	W	96.1	3 4
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.58		3.02	7 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		56.10		60.25	7 5
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	37.0		37.0	5 5	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	80.0		84.0	2 1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	7.7	Λ	7.4	4 5								
							US Counties								US Counties
Matar Cardiago (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021 EO 4	Decile 2011 2021	Chalter (Eth)	Source		Weight	2011 E7 E	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (7th)			15%	42.5	1	50.4	9 7			number / 10,000	15%	57.5	1 ~	63.0	5 5
Statewide clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage Score,	0.5	94.5	<u> </u>	93.6		Homelessness	HUD	population	0.5	12.2	~ /	12.7	4 8
Public drinking water violations	CHR	0 or 1	1.0	1.0	الرسي	1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	30.4		25.4	4 4
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.69	•••	99.88	8 1	Households with overcrowding Availability of affordable housing	HUD	percentage units / 100 extremely low	1.0	1.28 7.0		0.70	8
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 20112021
Connectedness (7th)			15%	7.9		71.3		Protection from Harm (9th)			15%	39.6	M	40.9	9 9
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	5.0	Γ	87.5	10 6	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population		26.9	M	31.6	9 10
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	52.7	/	67.4	9 9	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	25.4	~~~	19.4	9 ;

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Preventative Interventions 57.9 47.8 5 15% 34.8 45.7 8 15% (7th) 33.5 Obesity percentage 25.0 6 Adult dentist visits 9 Smoking CHR percentage 1.5 19.2 20.7 5 BRFSS percentage 10 8.0 6.6 Alcohol use disorder percentage DUH Nat Srvy 3 80.5 75.6 10 Illicit drug use disorder percentage 0.5 2.28 3.00 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 4.4 4.4 8 Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 39.9 46.7 Pain reliever misuse percentage percentage Pap smear test BRFSS 81.2 Statewide child immunization 1.0 50.0 NCIRD percentage 847 83.3 Statewide child dentist visits NSCH 0.5 80.1 15% 8 15% 49.9 3 Mental Health (8th) 57.9 44.2 36.7 27.6 Statewide child mental health access NSCH percentage deaths / 100,000 population 8 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 23.5 11.4 6 Drug overdose deaths 4.29 4.98 Serious mental illness percentage Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 79.0 90.0 3 IMHE 1.0 2.323.8 2.235.6 9 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 6,158.4 Self-reported mental health not good percentage 58.6 67.2 3 59.3 66.2 6 20% 4 Longevity (4th) 20% deaths / 100,000 5-14 population Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.0 10.7 3 5-14 mortality CDC 19.7 9 deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 341.4 327.6 15-64 mortality CDC Statewide disability weighted prevalence of years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 7 IMHE 0.5 343.1 364.4 3 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.40 0.35 Self-reported poor physical health 10.1 11.8 4 Mortality risk 65-85 50.0 46.4 percentage 1.0 IMHE percentage 1.0

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Valley, MT: Education (6th dec	ile*): Ele	ement and ir	ndicator	scores											Θ
	Course	Unit	Woight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain:	US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source			2011	10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Pre-Primary Education (5th)			5%	12.2	~~·	50.4	10 5	Primary Education (7th)			20%	54.2	W	54.3	6 7
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	26.9	7/~~	44.6	9 5	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.72	$\sqrt{}$	3.39	6 8
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	0.0		6.0	10 6	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	160.0		159.1	2 2
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.98		3.29	5 8
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	91.0	~V	96.6	10 4
													Ť		
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (6th)			25%	53.3	₩,	62.4	6 6	Tertiary Education (10th)			25%	27.8	ν, Λ	30.9	10 10
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.42	W-	7.54	7 8	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	15.4	~~~	14.5	9 9
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	162.3	/ \	161.5	1 1	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	44.6	M	48.0	9 9
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.58	-4/	6.73	6 10	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.000		0.059	10 10
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	100.0	1	92.2	1 5	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	50.0		50.0	2 2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	84.4		99.7	10 2								

							US Counties								
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	45.4	/	57.9	5 3								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	87.3		93.9	4 1								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	16.9	~/~	21.5	6 5								

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Valley, MT: Natural Environme	ent (5th c	decile*): Eler	ment an	id indica	ator score:	S									B
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain.	s imputed value US Counties Decile
Emissions (8th)				2011 20 /	10-yr trend	41.2	2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (1st)			25%	2011	10-yr trend	2021 86.2	2011 2021
		index,	25%	38.4				Exposure to Air Pollution (1st)				86.6	W		
CO2 emissions	EPA	0-1	2.0	0.62	- \ <u>\</u>	0.60	7 6	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	1
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.28	$\neg \Box$	0.30	10 10	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	0.23		0.33	1
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.44	~_	0.50	9 9	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.027		0.008	4
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.843		0.882	6 6	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.28	لرس	0.40	10 9								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (4th)			20%	47.0	/	50.4		Freshwater (10th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 44.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 42.4	10 10
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	15.2		15.2	10 1
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	7.38		6.44	3 3	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and	EPA	percentage	0.5	14.1		14.1	7
Statewide compliant underground storage	EPA	percentage	1.0	84.0	1	81.0		ponds Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	26.00		32.24	10 1
tanks facilities Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	39.3	N	23.0	3 2	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population	1.0	0.200	-	0.199	10 10								
		percentage			Į.										
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	5.5		5.5	4 4								
							US Countles								
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (2nd)			10%	32.1		32.1	2 2								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	5.0		5.0	2 2								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	3.4		3.4	3 3								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	28.1		28.1	2 2								

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Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics RIS BLS BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWP CDC CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau Census United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Census CHR CJRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity CPS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier Cuillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HJK HUD ICS IMHE Institute for Corruption Studies Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Institute for Justice Inst Just Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". Kauffman Foundation IBEN Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAACP NACJD NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ NCES National Center for Education Statistics NCIRD National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA National Venture Capital Association POL Pros Now Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard PRRI Public Religion Research Institute OS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov SEDA Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SPLC State OR State of Oregon Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Found Tax Foundation Urban Institute USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey USFWS USGS USPFT United States Press Freedom Tracket United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office LISPIRG USPTO USRC United States Religious Census Washington Post WaPo