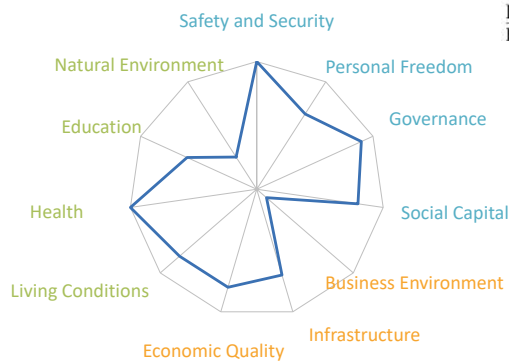
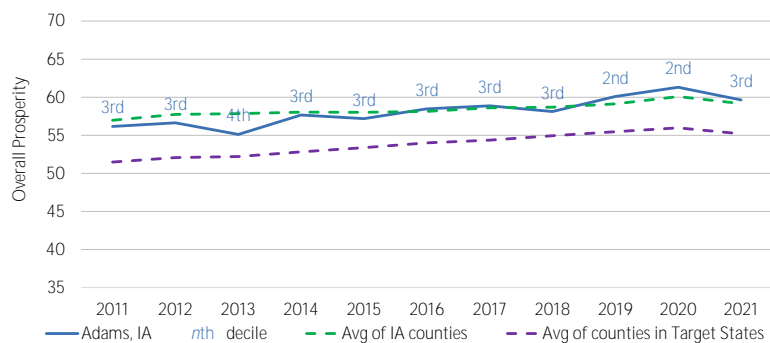


# Adams, IA: Overall Prosperity 59.6 (3rd decile\*)



## Prosperity over time















































## Breakdown of performance

|                            | 2011 | Score 10-year trend | 2021 | Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021 | 10-year decile change | Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021 |
|----------------------------|------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Overall Prosperity</b>  | 56.2 |                     | 59.6 | 3                                    | -                     | 57                        |
| <b>Inclusive Societies</b> | 62.4 |                     | 69.5 | 1                                    | 2                     | 10                        |
| Safety and Security        | 62.7 |                     | 90.5 | 1                                    | 5                     | 8                         |
| Personal Freedom           | 60.2 |                     | 60.3 | 4                                    | -                     | 98                        |
| Governance                 | 65.2 |                     | 69.2 | 2                                    | 1                     | 1                         |
| Social Capital             | 61.6 |                     | 58.1 | 3                                    | 1                     | 56                        |
| <b>Open Economies</b>      | 46.2 |                     | 49.7 | 6                                    | 1                     | 84                        |
| Business Environment       | 34.7 |                     | 37.1 | 10                                   | -                     | 98                        |
| Infrastructure             | 51.0 |                     | 51.4 | 4                                    | -                     | 70                        |
| Economic Quality           | 52.8 |                     | 60.7 | 3                                    | -                     | 36                        |
| <b>Empowered People</b>    | 59.9 |                     | 59.7 | 4                                    | 2                     | 74                        |
| Living Conditions          | 65.6 |                     | 70.8 | 3                                    | -                     | 72                        |
| Health                     | 65.6 |                     | 67.0 | 1                                    | 1                     | 19                        |
| Education                  | 59.1 |                     | 52.4 | 5                                    | 3                     | 93                        |
| Natural Environment        | 49.3 |                     | 48.4 | 8                                    | 1                     | 76                        |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest  
 \*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

## Adams, IA (3rd decile\*): Pillar and element scores

|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---|---|----|
|  Safety and Security   |     |     |     |     |  Personal Freedom       |    |     |     |     |      |   |   |    |
| Mass Killings and Injuries                                                                            | 15% | 100.0                                                                               | 100.0                                                                               | 1                                                                                   | -                                                                                                       | 1  | Agency                                                                                | 30%                                                                                   | 79.5                                                                                  | 77.3 | 2 | - | 1  |
| Violent Crime                                                                                         | 50% | 62.9                                                                                | 100.0                                                                               | 1                                                                                   | 5                                                                                                       | 1  | Freedom of Association and Speech                                                     | 15%                                                                                   | 53.6                                                                                  | 47.3 | 1 | - | 1  |
| Property Crime                                                                                        | 35% | 46.5                                                                                | 72.7                                                                                | 3                                                                                   | 3                                                                                                       | 34 | Absence of Legal Discrimination                                                       | 25%                                                                                   | 44.4                                                                                  | 48.1 | 3 | - | 1  |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    | Social Tolerance                                                                      | 30%                                                                                   | 57.2                                                                                  | 60.0 | 8 | 2 | 98 |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|  Governance           |     |    |    |    |  Social Capital        |    |    |    |    |      |   |   |    |
| Political Accountability                                                                              | 30% | 43.8                                                                                | 69.7                                                                                | 4                                                                                   | 3                                                                                                       | 1  | Personal and Family Relationships                                                     | 25%                                                                                   | 74.2                                                                                  | 74.2 | 2 | 1 | 51 |
| Rule of Law                                                                                           | 35% | 65.5                                                                                | 58.0                                                                                | 4                                                                                   | -                                                                                                       | 1  | Social Networks                                                                       | 25%                                                                                   | 64.6                                                                                  | 63.4 | 1 | - | 6  |
| Government Integrity                                                                                  | 35% | 83.3                                                                                | 80.1                                                                                | 1                                                                                   | -                                                                                                       | 1  | Institutional Trust                                                                   | 20%                                                                                   | 57.5                                                                                  | 57.5 | 7 | - | 13 |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    | Civic and Social Participation                                                        | 30%                                                                                   | 51.3                                                                                  | 40.8 | 4 | 2 | 60 |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|  Business Environment |     |    |    |    |  Infrastructure        |    |    |    |    |      |   |   |    |
| Financing Ecosystems                                                                                  | 40% | 7.8                                                                                 | 10.9                                                                                | 10                                                                                  | -                                                                                                       | 98 | Communications                                                                        | 40%                                                                                   | 42.3                                                                                  | 42.3 | 5 | - | 68 |
| Domestic Market Contestability                                                                        | 30% | 52.0                                                                                | 53.6                                                                                | 3                                                                                   | 2                                                                                                       | 1  | Resources                                                                             | 25%                                                                                   | 62.4                                                                                  | 64.1 | 2 | 1 | 40 |
| Burden of Regulation                                                                                  | 10% | 44.3                                                                                | 35.1                                                                                | 9                                                                                   | 6                                                                                                       | 1  | Transport                                                                             | 35%                                                                                   | 52.7                                                                                  | 52.7 | 5 | - | 72 |
| Labor Market Flexibility                                                                              | 10% | 68.7                                                                                | 67.5                                                                                | 6                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 1  |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
| Price Distortions                                                                                     | 10% | 47.0                                                                                | 63.6                                                                                | 8                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 1  |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|  Economic Quality   |     |  |  |  |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
| Fiscal Sustainability                                                                                 | 25% | 52.5                                                                                | 59.4                                                                                | 5                                                                                   | 2                                                                                                       | 62 |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
| Productivity and Competitiveness                                                                      | 25% | 49.6                                                                                | 59.5                                                                                | 6                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 44 |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
| Dynamism                                                                                              | 20% | 54.7                                                                                | 60.0                                                                                | 4                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 17 |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
| Labor Force Engagement                                                                                | 30% | 54.6                                                                                | 63.3                                                                                | 2                                                                                   | -                                                                                                       | 52 |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|  Living Conditions  |     |  |  |  |  Health              |    |  |  |  |      |   |   |    |
| Material Resources                                                                                    | 25% | 71.5                                                                                | 65.7                                                                                | 5                                                                                   | 2                                                                                                       | 87 | Behavioral Risk Factors                                                               | 15%                                                                                   | 61.8                                                                                  | 51.8 | 6 | 2 | 53 |
| Nutrition                                                                                             | 15% | 53.1                                                                                | 70.0                                                                                | 3                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 54 | Preventative Interventions                                                            | 15%                                                                                   | 52.4                                                                                  | 63.1 | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| Water Services                                                                                        | 15% | 91.2                                                                                | 90.2                                                                                | 2                                                                                   | -                                                                                                       | 38 | Care Systems                                                                          | 15%                                                                                   | 52.5                                                                                  | 85.1 | 1 | 2 | 1  |
| Shelter                                                                                               | 15% | 60.9                                                                                | 67.3                                                                                | 4                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 52 | Mental Health                                                                         | 15%                                                                                   | 74.1                                                                                  | 62.3 | 4 | 3 | 37 |
| Connectedness                                                                                         | 15% | 46.3                                                                                | 57.9                                                                                | 9                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 98 | Physical Health                                                                       | 20%                                                                                   | 72.1                                                                                  | 66.2 | 2 | - | 42 |
| Protection from Harm                                                                                  | 15% | 66.6                                                                                | 77.1                                                                                | 2                                                                                   | 2                                                                                                       | 3  | Longevity                                                                             | 20%                                                                                   | 75.1                                                                                  | 72.2 | 3 | 1 | 36 |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |
|  Education          |     |  |  |  |  Natural Environment |    |  |  |  |      |   |   |    |
| Pre-Primary Education                                                                                 | 5%  | 43.6                                                                                | 33.7                                                                                | 9                                                                                   | 2                                                                                                       | 99 | Emissions                                                                             | 25%                                                                                   | 46.3                                                                                  | 38.8 | 8 | 2 | 93 |
| Primary Education                                                                                     | 20% | 73.9                                                                                | 61.0                                                                                | 5                                                                                   | 4                                                                                                       | 69 | Exposure to Air Pollution                                                             | 25%                                                                                   | 67.2                                                                                  | 67.4 | 5 | - | 43 |
| Secondary Education                                                                                   | 25% | 69.7                                                                                | 59.0                                                                                | 7                                                                                   | 5                                                                                                       | 88 | Forest, Land and Soil                                                                 | 20%                                                                                   | 33.3                                                                                  | 37.8 | 8 | - | 38 |
| Tertiary Education                                                                                    | 25% | 52.7                                                                                | 43.1                                                                                | 4                                                                                   | 3                                                                                                       | 92 | Freshwater                                                                            | 20%                                                                                   | 69.5                                                                                  | 69.4 | 6 | - | 57 |
| Adult Skills                                                                                          | 25% | 46.3                                                                                | 52.3                                                                                | 5                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                       | 63 | Preservation Efforts                                                                  | 10%                                                                                   | 3.5                                                                                   | 3.5  | 9 | - | 1  |
|                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |   |   |    |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest  
 \*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

[illegible]

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

|                                                             | Source | Unit                                | Weight | Value<br>10-yr trend | US Counties Decile |                                               | Source | Unit                             | Weight | Value<br>10-yr trend | US Counties Decile |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Agency (2nd)                                                |        |                                     | 30%    | 79.5                 | 2                  | Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)       |        |                                  | 15%    | 53.6                 | 1                  |
| Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians                 | WaPo   | deaths /100,000 population          | 1.0    | 0.0                  | 1                  | Statewide free speech in public places        | Cato   | coding, 0-3                      | 1.0    | 0.0                  | 2                  |
| Statewide death row population                              | NAACP  | number /100,000 population          | 1.0    | 0.00                 | 1                  | Statewide right-to-work                       | NCSL   | coding, 0-1                      | 0.5    | 1.0                  | 1                  |
| Statewide adult incarceration                               | BJS    | number /100,000 adult population    | 1.0    | 530.0                | 1                  | Statewide press suppression                   | USPFT  | number /100,000 state population | 0.5    | 0.064                | 8                  |
| Statewide youth incarceration                               | CIRP   | prisoners /100,000 youth population | 0.5    | 110.0                | 7                  | Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance    | ACLU   | coding, 0-1                      | 0.5    | 0.0                  | 1                  |
| Statewide trafficking                                       | POL    | reports /100,000 population         | 1.0    | 2.7                  | 3                  |                                               |        |                                  |        |                      |                    |
|                                                             |        |                                     |        |                      |                    |                                               |        |                                  |        |                      |                    |
| Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)                       |        |                                     | 25%    | 44.4                 | 3                  | Social Tolerance (8th)                        |        |                                  | 30%    | 57.2                 | 6                  |
| Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted         | Cato   | coding, 0-1                         | 1.0    | 0.0                  | 4                  | Hate group concentration                      | SPLC   | number /100,000 population       | 1.0    | 100.2                | 9                  |
| Statewide employment anti-discrimination law                | Cato   | coding, 0-1                         | 1.0    | 1.0                  | 1                  | Ethnic slur google traffic                    | Google | index, 0-100                     | 1.0    | 22.8                 | 3                  |
| Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited | Cato   | coding, 0-1                         | 1.0    | 0.5                  | 2                  | Statewide same sex marriage support           | PRRI   | percentage                       | 0.5    | 57.0                 | 3                  |
| Statewide affirmative action in public services banned      | Cato   | coding, 0-2                         | 0.5    | 0.0                  | 2                  | Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support | PRRI   | percentage                       | 0.5    | 71.0                 | 3                  |
| Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition       | MAP    | coding, 0-9                         | 0.5    | 1.0                  | 8                  |                                               |        |                                  |        |                      |                    |
| Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws                      | MAP    | coding, 0-11                        | 0.5    | 9.0                  | 1                  |                                               |        |                                  |        |                      |                    |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Political Accountability (4th)               | Source   | Unit                | Weight | Value  |             |        | US Counties Decile |      |
|----------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|------|
|                                              |          |                     |        | 2011   | 10-yr trend | 2021   | 2011               | 2021 |
| Statewide Elections Performance Index        | MIT      | index score, 0-1    | 30%    | 43.8   |             | 69.7   | 7                  | 4    |
| Statewide gender balance in legislatures     | CAWP     | percentage          | 0.5    | 21.3   |             | 28.7   | 5                  | 5    |
| Statewide state campaign disclosure          | NIMP     | index, 0-1          | 1.0    | 0.4    |             | 0.8    | 7                  | 5    |
| Statewide term limits                        | NCSL     | coding, 0-1         | 0.5    | 0.0    |             | 0.0    | 4                  | 4    |
| Rule of Law (4th)                            | Source   | Unit                | Weight | Value  |             |        | US Counties Decile |      |
|                                              |          |                     |        | 2011   | 10-yr trend | 2021   | 2011               | 2021 |
| Statewide Justice Index                      | NCAJ     | index rank 1-51     | 35%    | 65.5   |             | 58.0   | 4                  | 4    |
| Statewide judicial integrity                 | ATRF     | coding, 0-1         | 0.5    | 0.0    |             | 0.0    | 1                  | 1    |
| Government Integrity (1st)                   | Source   | Unit                | Weight | Value  |             |        | US Counties Decile |      |
|                                              |          |                     |        | 2011   | 10-yr trend | 2021   | 2011               | 2021 |
| Statewide legal corruption perceptions       | ICS      | expert survey, 3-15 | 35%    | 83.3   |             | 80.1   | 1                  | 1    |
| Statewide illegal corruption perceptions     | ICS      | expert survey, 3-15 | 1.0    | 5.0    |             | 7.5    | 1                  | 2    |
| Statewide Corruption Reflection Index        | ICS      | index score, 0-1    | 1.0    | 5.0    |             | 3.0    | 1                  | 1    |
| Statewide Corruption Reflection Index        | ICS      | index score, 0-1    | 0.5    | 0.0610 |             | 0.1510 | 1                  | 2    |
| Statewide State Integrity Investigation      | CPI      | index rank, 1-50    | 1.0    | 7.0    |             | 11.0   | 2                  | 3    |
| Statewide public record request compliance   | Culliver | percentage          | 1.0    | 53.8   |             | 53.8   | 1                  | 1    |
| Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index | USPIRG   | index score, 0-100  | 0.5    | 90.0   |             | 91.0   | 3                  | 1    |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                 | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile<br>2011 | 2021 |                                                | Source    | Unit        | Weight | 2011   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile<br>2011 | 2021 |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------|
| Financing Ecosystems (10th)     |        |                     | 40%    | 7.8   |                      | 10.9  | 10                            | 10   | Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)           |           |             | 30%    | 52.0   |                      | 53.6  | 5                             | 3    |
| Venture capital invested        | NVCA   | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 9                             | 9    | Statewide low-income licensed occupations      | Inst Just | number      | 1.5    | 71.0   |                      | 71.0  | 9                             | 9    |
| Number of venture capital deals | NVCA   | number /1,000,000   | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 9                             | 9    | Statewide occupational licensing training cost | Inst Just | \$          | 1.0    | 178.0  |                      | 178.0 | 1                             | 1    |
| Assets under management         | NVCA   | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 9                             | 8    | Statewide occupational licensing training time | Inst Just | days        | 1.0    | 288.0  |                      | 288.0 | 2                             | 2    |
| Venture capital fundraising     | NVCA   | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 6                             | 6    | Statewide age requirements for license         | Inst Just | years       | 1.0    | 5.0    |                      | 5.0   | 1                             | 1    |
| New foreign direct investment   | BEA    | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 46.1  |                      | 239.3 | 10                            | 5    | Statewide regulation density index             | Cato      | index score | 1.0    | -0.004 |                      | 0.002 | 5                             | 3    |
| Bank branch access              | FDIC   | number /square mile | 1.5    | 0.009 |                      | 0.007 | 7                             | 8    |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |
|                                 |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                               |      |                                                |           |             |        |        |                      |       |                               |      |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

























|                                           | Source    | Unit                      | Weight     | Value  |             |        | US Counties Decile |      |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|------|
|                                           |           |                           |            | 2011   | 10-yr trend | 2021   | 2011               | 2021 |
| Communications (5th)                      |           |                           | <b>40%</b> | 42.3   |             | 42.3   | 5                  | 5    |
| Mean download speed                       | BBN       | Mbps                      | 1.5        | 55.3   |             | 55.3   | 5                  | 5    |
| Ultra-fast internet access                | BBN       | percent                   | 1.0        | 50.5   |             | 50.5   | 3                  | 3    |
| Fast internet access                      | BBN       | percent                   | 1.0        | 64.1   |             | 64.1   | 8                  | 8    |
| Internet providers (Business)             | FCC       | number                    | 0.5        | 0.0    |             | 0.0    | 6                  | 6    |
|                                           |           |                           |            |        |             |        |                    |      |
| Resources (2nd)                           |           |                           | <b>25%</b> | 62.4   |             | 64.1   | 3                  | 2    |
| Customers affected by electricity outages | Mukherjee | number /10,000 population | 0.5        | 0.01   |             | 0.00   | 3                  | 1    |
| Statewide net electricity generation      | EIA       | kWh /capita               | 1.0        | 0.0169 |             | 0.0201 | 3                  | 2    |
| Water usage                               | USGS      | Mgal /capita              | 1.0        | 0.160  |             | 0.178  | 6                  | 6    |
| Electricity outage duration               | EIA       | minutes                   | 1.0        | 79.4   |             | 84.7   | 2                  | 3    |
| Electricity outage frequency              | EIA       | per year                  | 1.0        | 0.81   |             | 0.93   | 2                  | 4    |
|                                           |           |                           |            |        |             |        |                    |      |
| Transport (5th)                           |           |                           | <b>35%</b> | 52.7   |             | 52.7   | 5                  | 5    |
| Statewide number of airports              | BTS       | number /square mile       | 0.5        | 0.0    |             | 0.0    | 7                  | 7    |
| Road condition                            | BTS       | percent                   | 1.5        | 0.0    |             | 0.0    | 1                  | 1    |
| Statewide railroad length                 | AAR       | miles /square mile        | 1.0        | 0.1    |             | 0.1    | 2                  | 2    |
| Bus transit route mileage                 | BTS       | miles /square mile        | 0.5        | 0.6    |             | 0.6    | 1                  | 1    |
| Public road density                       | BTS       | miles /square mile        | 1.0        | 0.3    |             | 0.3    | 7                  | 7    |
| Bridge condition                          | BTS       | percent                   | 0.5        | 29.89  |             | 29.57  | 10                 | 10   |
| Distance to airport                       | BTS       | km                        | 1.0        | 103.3  |             | 103.3  | 8                  | 8    |
|                                           |           |                           |            |        |             |        |                    |      |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Fiscal Sustainability (5th)             |             |                            |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                       |      |      |                           |        |             | Productivity and Competitiveness (6th) |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|---------------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Source                                  | Unit        | Weight                     | 2011 | Value<br>10-yr trend                                                              | 2021                                                                                | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 | Source                    | Unit   | Weight      | 2011                                   | Value<br>10-yr trend                                                                | 2021                                                                                  | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                         |             | 25%                        | 52.5 |  | 59.4                                                                                | 3                     | 5    |      |                           |        | 25%         | 49.6                                   |  | 59.5                                                                                  | 5                     | 6    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide government credit rating      | Ballotpedia | rating                     | 0.5  | 8.0                                                                               |    | 8.0                   | 1    | 1    | Export value (goods)      | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 1.0                                    | 8,925.0                                                                             |    | 12,421.6              | 1    | 1    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide state reserves capacity       | 0           | days                       | 1.0  | 48.9                                                                              |    | 59.7                  | 4    | 4    | Export value (services)   | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 0.5                                    | 489.4                                                                               |    | 615.7                 | 8    | 8    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government revenue to expenditure ratio | Census      | ratio                      | 1.0  | 1.09                                                                              |    | 0.96                  | 3    | 8    | Labor productivity        | BLS    | \$ per hour | 1.5                                    | 51.5                                                                                |    | 56.3                  | 7    | 8    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide state budget balance          | 0           | \$ /capita                 | 1.0  | -88.7                                                                             |    | 394.4                 | 1    | 3    |                           |        |             |                                        |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide state pension funding         | FR          | percent                    | 1.0  | 60.3                                                                              |    | 56.3                  | 1    | 2    |                           |        |             |                                        |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt-to-GDP ratio                       | Census      | percent                    | 1.0  | 12.87                                                                             |    | 10.31                 | 7    | 7    |                           |        |             |                                        |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                         |             |                            |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                       |      |      |                           |        |             |                                        |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dynamism (4th)                          |             |                            |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                       |      |      |                           |        |             | Labor Force Engagement (2nd)           |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Source                                  | Unit        | Weight                     | 2011 | Value<br>10-yr trend                                                              | 2021                                                                                | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 | Source                    | Unit   | Weight      | 2011                                   | Value<br>10-yr trend                                                                | 2021                                                                                  | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                         |             | 20%                        | 54.7 |  | 60.0                                                                                | 5                     | 4    |      |                           |        | 30%         | 54.6                                   |  | 63.3                                                                                  | 2                     | 2    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Startup concentration                   | Kauffman    | number /1,000 businesses   | 0.5  | 82.6                                                                              |    | 54.7                  | 10   | 10   | Unemployment              | BLS    | percent     | 1.0                                    | 4.8                                                                                 |    | 3.8                   | 1    | 2    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Startup early job creation              | Kauffman    | number /1,000 population   | 1.0  | 3.69                                                                              |    | 3.58                  | 10   | 10   | Youth unemployment        | Census | percent     | 1.0                                    | 9.4                                                                                 |    | 4.1                   | 2    | 2    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Startup early survival rate             | Kauffman    | percent                    | 0.5  | 78.1                                                                              |    | 81.4                  | 2    | 1    | Employee Engagement       | Gallup | percent     | 0.5                                    | 29.0                                                                                |    | 33.0                  | 5    | 8    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Opportunity-driven startups             | Kauffman    | percent                    | 1.0  | 98.4                                                                              |   | 110.7                 | 2    | 1    | Statewide underemployment | BLS    | percent     | 1.0                                    | 4.6                                                                                 |   | 3.4                   | 2    | 2    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rate of new entrepreneurs               | Kauffman    | number /100,000 population | 1.5  | 285.4                                                                             |  | 378.7                 | 8    | 5    | Labor force participation | Census | percent     | 1.5                                    | 65.7                                                                                |  | 58.6                  | 4    | 6    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Patent applications                     | USPTO       | number /1,000              | 1.0  | 250.4                                                                             |  | 277.6                 | 3    | 3    |                           |        |             |                                        |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[illegible]

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Behavioral Risk Factors (6th)                                   | Source       | Unit                       | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | US Counties<br>Decile |   | Preventative Interventions<br>(1st)                          | Source       | Unit                                | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | US Counties<br>Decile |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---|
|                                                                 |              |                            |        | 61.8    |                      | 51.8    | 4                     | 6 |                                                              |              |                                     |        | 52.4    |                      | 63.1    | 2                     | 1 |
| Obesity                                                         | CDC          | percentage                 | 1.0    | 30.2    |                      | 36.9    | 7                     | 8 | Adult dentist visits                                         | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5    | 70.1    |                      | 69.1    | 2                     | 2 |
| Smoking                                                         | CHR          | percentage                 | 1.5    | 17.8    |                      | 19.9    | 4                     | 5 | Adult doctor visits                                          | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5    | 68.0    |                      | 76.8    | 5                     | 3 |
| Alcohol use disorder                                            | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                 | 0.5    | 6.3     |                      | 6.0     | 4                     | 8 | Colorectal cancer screening                                  | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5    | 66.1    |                      | 70.9    | 5                     | 2 |
| Illicit drug use disorder                                       | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                 | 0.5    | 2.11    |                      | 2.35    | 1                     | 2 | Statewide child medical visits                               | NSCH         | percentage                          | 0.5    | 87.8    |                      | 74.9    | 4                     | 3 |
| Pain reliever misuse                                            | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                 | 0.5    | 4.1     |                      | 4.1     | 6                     | 6 | Statewide HPV immunizations                                  | NCIRD        | percentage                          | 1.0    | 45.5    |                      | 60.9    | 4                     | 1 |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        |         |                      |         |                       |   | Pap smear test                                               | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5    | 84.4    |                      | 79.3    | 3                     | 3 |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        |         |                      |         |                       |   | Statewide child immunization                                 | NCIRD        | percentage                          | 1.0    | 57.7    |                      | 72.8    | 4                     | 2 |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        |         |                      |         |                       |   | Statewide child dentist visits                               | NSCH         | percentage                          | 0.5    | 84.0    |                      | 85.8    | 2                     | 1 |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        |         |                      |         |                       |   |                                                              |              |                                     |        |         |                      |         |                       |   |
| Care Systems (1st)                                              | Source       | Unit                       | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | US Counties<br>Decile |   | Mental Health (4th)                                          | Source       | Unit                                | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | US Counties<br>Decile |   |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        | 52.5    |                      | 85.1    | 3                     | 1 |                                                              |              |                                     |        | 74.1    |                      | 62.3    | 1                     | 4 |
| Statewide child mental health access                            | NSCH         | percentage                 | 1.0    | 44.9    |                      | 34.2    | 5                     | 2 | Suicide                                                      | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 population         | 1.0    | 11.5    |                      | 15.7    | 2                     | 2 |
| Adults with no health care coverage                             | CHR          | percentage                 | 0.5    | 14.3    |                      | 7.5     | 2                     | 3 | Drug overdose deaths                                         | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 population         | 0.5    | 6.6     |                      | 15.0    | 2                     | 7 |
| Avoided medical care due to cost                                | BRFSS        | percentage                 | 1.0    | 10.9    |                      | 8.3     | 1                     | 1 | Serious mental illness                                       | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                          | 1.0    | 4.18    |                      | 4.72    | 3                     | 7 |
| Hospital rating                                                 | HCA          | percentage                 | 0.5    | 82.0    |                      | 92.0    | 2                     | 1 | Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness | IMHE         | years / 100,000 population          | 1.0    | 2,166.6 |                      | 2,086.8 | 3                     | 1 |
| Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrollees             | CHR          | discharges / 100,000       | 1.0    | 7,110.8 |                      | 1,445.0 | 4                     | 1 | Self-reported mental health not good                         | CHR          | percentage                          | 1.0    | 8.6     |                      | 11.9    | 2                     | 2 |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        |         |                      |         |                       |   |                                                              |              |                                     |        |         |                      |         |                       |   |
| Physical Health (2nd)                                           | Source       | Unit                       | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | US Counties<br>Decile |   | Longevity (3rd)                                              | Source       | Unit                                | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | US Counties<br>Decile |   |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        | 72.1    |                      | 66.2    | 2                     | 2 |                                                              |              |                                     |        | 75.1    |                      | 72.2    | 2                     | 3 |
| High blood pressure                                             | BRFSS        | percentage                 | 1.0    | 28.4    |                      | 29.0    | 4                     | 4 | Under 5 mortality                                            | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 under 5 population | 1.0    | 111.7   |                      | 112.9   | 1                     | 3 |
| Diabetes                                                        | CDC          | percentage                 | 1.0    | 6.6     |                      | 7.5     | 2                     | 3 | 5-14 mortality                                               | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 5-14 population    | 0.5    | 13.0    |                      | 16.2    | 3                     | 8 |
| Heart attack                                                    | BRFSS        | percentage                 | 1.0    | 3.64    |                      | 3.45    | 3                     | 3 | 15-64 mortality                                              | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 15-64 population   | 2.0    | 195.7   |                      | 247.0   | 1                     | 2 |
| Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases | IMHE         | years / 100,000 population | 0.5    | 329.3   |                      | 356.6   | 1                     | 1 | Maternal mortality                                           | IMHE         | deaths / 100,000 population         | 0.5    | 0.27    |                      | 0.25    | 3                     | 3 |
| Self-reported poor physical health                              | CHR          | percentage                 | 1.0    | 8.6     |                      | 10.2    | 2                     | 2 | Mortality risk 65-85                                         | IMHE         | percentage                          | 1.0    | 50.9    |                      | 48.6    | 3                     | 4 |
|                                                                 |              |                            |        |         |                      |         |                       |   |                                                              |              |                                     |        |         |                      |         |                       |   |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                      | Source | Unit               | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 |                                                    | Source  | Unit                    | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|------|------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|------|------|
| Pre-Primary Education (9th)                          |        |                    | 5%     | 43.6  |                      | 33.7  | 7                     | 9    |      | Primary Education (5th)                            |         |                         | 20%    | 73.9  |                      | 61.0  | 1                     | 5    |      |
| Pre-primary enrollment                               | Census | percentage         | 2.0    | 35.1  |                      | 22.2  | 8                     | 10   |      | Math grade 4 level                                 | SEDA    | grade level             | 2.0    | 5.22  |                      | 4.03  | 1                     | 5    |      |
| Statewide state pre-K quality                        | NIEER  | Index score, 0-10  | 1.0    | 6.9   |                      | 7.9   | 5                     | 4    |      | Statewide science grade 4 score                    | NAEP    | scale score, 0-300      | 1.5    | 157.3 |                      | 158.9 | 3                     | 3    |      |
|                                                      |        |                    |        |       |                      |       |                       |      |      | English, language and arts grade 4 level           | SEDA    | grade level             | 2.0    | 3.96  |                      | 4.58  | 5                     | 3    |      |
|                                                      |        |                    |        |       |                      |       |                       |      |      | Primary enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage              | 1.0    | 100.0 |                      | 92.4  | 1                     | 9    |      |
| Secondary Education (7th)                            |        |                    | 25%    | 69.7  |                      | 59.0  | 2                     | 7    |      | Tertiary Education (4th)                           |         |                         | 25%    | 52.7  |                      | 43.1  | 1                     | 4    |      |
| Math grade 8 level                                   | SEDA   | grade level        | 1.5    | 8.36  |                      | 8.62  | 4                     | 4    |      | College enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage              | 1.0    | 33.3  |                      | 15.4  | 3                     | 9    |      |
| Statewide science grade 8 score                      | NAEP   | scale score, 0-500 | 1.0    | 156.0 |                      | 158.9 | 3                     | 3    |      | Statewide college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage              | 1.0    | 63.3  |                      | 68.9  | 1                     | 1    |      |
| English, language and arts grade 8 level             | SEDA   | grade level        | 1.5    | 8.25  |                      | 8.05  | 3                     | 5    |      | Statewide university quality for enrolled students | QS Rank | Legatum Institute score | 1.0    | 0.422 |                      | 0.211 | 1                     | 6    |      |
| High school graduation rate                          | CHR    | percentage         | 1.0    | 96.2  |                      | 97.9  | 1                     | 1    |      | Community college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage              | 1.0    | 42.5  |                      | 42.5  | 2                     | 2    |      |
| Secondary enrollment                                 | Census | percentage         | 1.0    | 96.9  |                      | 83.5  | 5                     | 10   |      |                                                    |         |                         |        |       |                      |       |                       |      |      |
| Adult Skills (5th)                                   |        |                    | 25%    | 46.3  |                      | 52.3  | 4                     | 5    |      |                                                    |         |                         |        |       |                      |       |                       |      |      |
| Adult population with at least a high school diploma | Census | percentage         | 1.0    | 89.0  |                      | 93.8  | 3                     | 2    |      |                                                    |         |                         |        |       |                      |       |                       |      |      |
| Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher    | Census | percentage         | 1.0    | 15.6  |                      | 15.6  | 7                     | 8    |      |                                                    |         |                         |        |       |                      |       |                       |      |      |

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

[illegible]

\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

| Source Code  | Source Name                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AAR          | Association of American Railroads                                                                                                           |
| ACLU         | American Civil Liberties Union                                                                                                              |
| ANES         | American National Election Studies                                                                                                          |
| ATRF         | American Tort Reform Association                                                                                                            |
| Ballotpedia  | Ballotpedia                                                                                                                                 |
| BBN          | BroadbandNow                                                                                                                                |
| BEA          | United States Bureau of Economic Analysis                                                                                                   |
| BIEM         | Brookings Institution Export Monitor                                                                                                        |
| BJS          | United States Bureau of Justice Statistics                                                                                                  |
| BLS          | United States Bureau of Labour Statistics                                                                                                   |
| BRFSS        | Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System                                                                                                  |
| BTS          | United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics                                                                                           |
| Cato         | Cato - Freedom in the 50 States                                                                                                             |
| CAWP         | Center for American Women and Politics                                                                                                      |
| CDC          | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention                                                                                                  |
| CDC          | CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network                                                                                   |
| CDC          | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas                                                                                 |
| CDC          | Center for Disease Control (WONDER)                                                                                                         |
| Census       | United States Census Bureau                                                                                                                 |
| Census       | US Census Bureau                                                                                                                            |
| Census       | United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey                                                                                      |
| CHR          | County Health Rankings                                                                                                                      |
| CJRP         | Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement                                                                                                |
| CNCS         | Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America                                                        |
| CPI          | Center for Public Integrity                                                                                                                 |
| CPS          | Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement                                                                                      |
| Cuillier     | Dave Cuillier                                                                                                                               |
| DOL          | United States Department of Labor                                                                                                           |
| DUH Nat Srvy | Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health                                       |
| EIA          | United States Energy Information Administration                                                                                             |
| EPA          | United States Environmental Protection Agency                                                                                               |
| FA           | Feeding America                                                                                                                             |
| FCC          | Federal Communications Commission                                                                                                           |
| FDIC         | Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation                                                                                                       |
| FI           | Fraser Institute                                                                                                                            |
| FR           | Federal Reserve                                                                                                                             |
| FTC          | Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network                                                                                         |
| Gallup       | Gallup                                                                                                                                      |
| Google       | Google Trends                                                                                                                               |
| GTD          | Global Terrorism Database                                                                                                                   |
| GVA          | Gun Violence Archive                                                                                                                        |
| HCA          | Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems                                                                            |
| HJK          | Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation                                                                                                            |
| HUD          | United States Department of Housing and Urban Development                                                                                   |
| ICS          | Institute for Corruption Studies                                                                                                            |
| IMHE         | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation                                                                                                 |
| Inst Just    | Institute for Justice                                                                                                                       |
| JBEN         | Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". |
| Kauffman     | Kauffman Foundation                                                                                                                         |
| MAP          | Movement Advancement Project                                                                                                                |
| MIT          | MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies                                                                                  |
| Mukherjee    | Mukherjee et al.                                                                                                                            |
| NAACP        | National Association for the Advancement of Colored People                                                                                  |
| NACJD        | National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data                                                                                                   |
| NAEP         | National Assessment of Educational Progress                                                                                                 |
| NCAJ         | National Center for Access to Justice                                                                                                       |
| NCES         | National Center for Education Statistics                                                                                                    |
| NCIRD        | National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases                                                                                   |
| NCSL         | National Conference of State Legislatures                                                                                                   |
| NIEER        | National Institute for Early Education Research                                                                                             |
| NIMP         | National Institute on Money in Politics                                                                                                     |
| NLCD         | National Land Cover Database                                                                                                                |
| NSCH         | National Survey of Children's Health                                                                                                        |
| NVCA         | National Venture Capital Association                                                                                                        |
| POL          | Polaris Project                                                                                                                             |
| Pros Now     | Prosperity Now Scorecard                                                                                                                    |
| PRRI         | Public Religion Research Institute                                                                                                          |
| QS Rank      | QS World University Rankings                                                                                                                |
| QuantGov     | QuantGov                                                                                                                                    |
| SEDA         | Stanford Education Data Archive                                                                                                             |
| SPLC         | Southern Poverty Law Center                                                                                                                 |
| State OR     | State of Oregon                                                                                                                             |
| Talk Pov     | Talk Poverty                                                                                                                                |
| Tax Found    | Tax Foundation                                                                                                                              |
| UI           | Urban Institute                                                                                                                             |
| USDA         | United States Department of Agriculture                                                                                                     |
| USFWS        | United States Fish and Wildlife Service                                                                                                     |
| USGS         | United States Geological Survey                                                                                                             |
| USPFT        | United States Press Freedom Tracker                                                                                                         |
| USPIRG       | United States Public Interest Research Group                                                                                                |
| USPTO        | United States Patent and Trademark Office                                                                                                   |
| USRC         | United States Religious Census                                                                                                              |
| WaPo         | Washington Post                                                                                                                             |