District of Columbia: Overall Prosperity 61.1 (8th)







Bre	eakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Southeast (1 to 15) 2021
	Overall Prosperity	54.5		61.1	8	A 8	1
	Inclusive Societies	51.3		58.2	20	A 8	2
U	Safety and Security	27.4		34.3	51		15
~	Personal Freedom	61.1		69.9	4	1 0	1
盒	Governance	69.1		79.7	2	A 9	1
ζĥ	Social Capital	47.6		48.9	28	4	2
	Open Economies	59.2	~~~	64.3	1		1
	Business Environment	57.8	M~	63.7	8	1	1
Z.	Infrastructure	65.2	~~~	70.4	1		1
\$	Economic Quality	54.6		58.7	6	▼ 4	1
	Empowered People	52.9		60.9	19	A 8	3
	Living Conditions	61.0	~~/	67.4	31	▼ 6	7
\$	Health	53.1		60.5	24	A 8	3
\Diamond	Education	50.1		59.0	11	1 1	2
Ø	Natural Environment	47.3	~	56.7	19	A 7	3

District of Columbia (8th): Pillar	r and e	elemer	nt scores													
	1	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank cha	ange	Southeast Rank 2021	20		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Southeast Rank 2021
Safety and Security	/	27.4	- /	34.3	51	_	-	15	Personal F	reedom	61.1		69.9	4	1 0	1
	15%	36.3	\sim	49.4	50	<u> </u>	1	15	Agency	30%	65.9		97.8	4	▲ 23	1
	50%	23.5	7 \	20.7	51		-	15	Freedom of Association and Speech		23.3		23.3	39		13
Property Crime	35%	29.3	_//	47.1	34	A 1	17	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	86.7	<u></u>	83.7	2	▼ 1	1
									Social Tolerance	30%	53.8		53.8	42	▼ 11	8
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank cha		Southeast Rank 2021	920		2011	Overall Prosperity	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Southeast Rank 2021
Governance		69.1	***	79.7	2	<u>▲</u> (į	1	Social Cap	ital	47.6		48.9	28	▲ 4	2
Political Accountability	30%	37.7	~_/~	69.6	20	A 1	18	4	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	45.9	-/-	59.7	42	▼ 5	9
Rule of Law	35%	100.0		100.0	1	_	-	1	Social Networks	25%	34.3	~	17.7	50	▼ 3	15
Government Integrity	35%	65.2	N	68.1	7	A :	3	1	Institutional Trust	20%	63.6		59.1	8		2
			•						Civic and Social Participation	30%	49.3		59.0	6	A 7	1
												•				
_			Overall Prosperity			States Rank		Southeast Rank	~			Overall Prosperity		US	States Rank	Southeast Rank
Business Environme	ent	²⁰¹¹ 57.8	10-yr trend	63.7	8	10-yr rank cha	į	2021	Infrastruct	ture	65.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 70.4	2021	10-yr rank change	2021
	40%	77.4	W~	94.5	3	A :	2	1	Communications	40%	72.6		77.0	1		1
	30%	40.1	4	40.1	37	_		9	Resources	25%	43.5	7 /	51.6	39	A 8	11
	10%	54.6	M	59.6	21			4	Transport	35%	72.3		76.4	1		1
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	59.6		40.3	35	▼ !	5	14				~				
Price Distortions	10%	33.5		38.6	49	▼ :	2	14								
,\$		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank cha	ange	Southeast Rank 2021			1					
Economic Quality		54.6	^	58.7	6	▼ ∠	4	1								
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	76.6	/	85.8	1	-	-	1								
Productivity and Competitiveness :	25%	51.3	1	57.1	15	▼ :	2	3								
Dynamism :	20%	57.9	~/^	51.1	23	▼ 1	14	3								
Labor Force Engagement	30%	36.9	~~~	42.3	23	▼ 1	10	6								
	1		Overall Prosperity		He	States Rank		Southeast Rank			!	Overall Prosperity	-	He	States Rank	Southeast Rank
Living Conditions		2011 61.0	10-yr trend	2021 67.4		10-yr rank cha	ange 6	2021	Health		²⁰¹¹ 53.1	10-yr trend	2021 60.5		10-yr rank change	2021
-			~ √			`			V			<i>y</i>				
	25%	44.8	~~	63.8	32	_			Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	46.7	Α	58.3	26	▲ 10 ▼ 1	5
	15%	66.8	7	76.0 35.3	10	- ▼ 1	15	15	Preventative Interventions Care Systems	15%	71.5	~//~	73.3 52.7	4	·	1
	15%	60.4 59.3		35.3	51 41	▼ 1 ▼ ;		15 14	Care Systems Mental Health	15%	51.3 80.4	=	65.4	42 8	▼ 18 ▼ 7	10
	15%	64.7	V	85.7	18	▼ (6	Physical Health	20%	59.4		67.1	19	<u>14</u>	1
	15%	80.9	The	85.6	3	A :		1	Longevity	20%	18.7	7	48.4	42	△ 9	7
			V ~ V													
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021		States Rank 10-yr rank cha	ange	Southeast Rank 2021	Ø		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021		States Rank 10-yr rank change	Southeast Rank 2021
Education		50.1	_~~	59.0	11	1	11	2	Natural Er	nvironment	47.3	سممر	56.7	19	^ 7	3
Pre-Primary Education	5%	82.0		80.0	4	▼ :	2	2	Emissions	25%	91.2		98.0	1		1
Primary Education :	20%	33.7	~~~	51.1	39	<u> </u>	7	10	Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	31.0	~~~	58.0	34	▲ 16	6
Secondary Education :	25%	9.1	~~	23.3	51	_	-	15	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	31.7	~~~	39.1	32	^ 6	12
Tertiary Education	25%	81.6	~~~	63.5	2	•	1	1	Freshwater	20%	51.5		49.3	29	▼ 5	7
Adult Skills :	25%	66.6	سرسر.	92.5	1	-	-	1	Preservation Efforts	10%	0.5	<u></u>	0.5	51		15
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Mass Killings and Injuries (50th)			15%	36.3	~~	49.4	51	50	Violent Crime (51st)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	18.1		4.2	51	50	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	48.2	/	43.5	51	51	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.3224		0.0000	51	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.32	1	0.85	51	51	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Property Crime (34th)			35%	29.3	_/_	47.1	51	34	
Burglary	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	595.9		258.6	24	15	
Motor vehicle theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	891.8		327.3	51	42	
Larceny theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	3,106.1	M	3,738.0	51	51	
Identity theft	FTC	victims /100,000 population	0.5	192.0		368.0	51	34	

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
Agency (4th)			30%	65.9		97.8	27 4	Freedom of Association and Speech (39th)			15%	23.3		23.3	39	39
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.15		0.00	51 1	Free speech in public places		coding, 0-3					2	2
Death row population	NAACP	prisoners /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1 1	Right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	23	28
Adult Incarceration	BJS	prisoners /100,000 adult population	1.0	450.0		310.0	6 1	Press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 population	0.5	3.30		5.33	49	43
Youth Incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population,	0.5	202.6	~	58.2	51 35	Invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	24	24
Trafficking	POL			0.0			1 1									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States	is Rank
Absence of Legal Discrimination (2nd)	South Co.	O.III.	25%	²⁰¹¹ 86.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 83.7	1 2021	Social Tolerance (42nd)	Source		30%	²⁰¹¹ 53.8	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 53.8	²⁰¹¹ 31	42
Religious freedom restoration act enacted		coding, 0-1		1.0		1.0	1 1	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.98		2.67	51	51
Employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index 0-100	1.0	23.3		23.3	1	1
Government discrimination based on sex prohibited		coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	72.9		72.9	3	12
Affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	6 9	LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	73.8		73.8	16	14
LGBT relationships and parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-10	0.5	8.5		6.5	1 2								-	
LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, -1-9	0.5	7.0		7.0	15 16									
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Political Accountability (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 37.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021 69.6	US State 2011 38	2021	Rule of Law (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 100.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 100.0	US State	tes Rank 2021
Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.42		0.71	49	40	Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank, 1-51	1.5	1.0		1.0	1	
Gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	30.8		53.8	9	1	Judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	
State campaign disclosure	NIMP	index score, 0-1	1.0	1.05		1.05	1										
Term limits	NCSL	coding. Q-1	0.5	-0.67		-0.67	16	16									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021									
Government Integrity (7th)			35%	65.2	N	68.1	10	7									
Legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.9		7.9	20	16									
Illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	* 4.0		4.0	10										
Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.37	N	0.15	31	15									
State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-51	1.0	6.3		6.3	7										
Public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.2		36.2	39	39									
Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	65.2		65.2	39	37									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	tes Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	es Rank 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (42nd)			25%	45.9	ممر	59.7	37	42	Social Networks (50th)			25%	34.3	V	17.7	47	50
Divorce	CDC	instances /1,000 population	1.0	2.7	N	2.4	6	10	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	35.0		28.5	29	42
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	57.2		47.6	51	51	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	73.1		56.5	6	21
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	48.5		19.1	43	32	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	35.6		44.8	51	50
Parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.3		94.2	42	47	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	51.1		44.9	44	50
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	79.6	-	80.0	50	47	Trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.541		0.510	19	37
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	82.6	$\neg \bot$	85.1	13	32									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	6.7		6.7	10	10							ļ		
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	es Rank 2021
Institutional Trust (8th)			20%	63.6	1	59.1	8	8	Civic and Social Participation (6th)			30%	49.3	~~~	59.0	13	6
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	54.9		58.6	49	48	Volunteer rate	Census	instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.35	1	0.40	26	9
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	72.3		65.9	1	2	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	33.5	\	38.5	30	7
Trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.527		0.420	1	1	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	26.4	~	53.1	49	48
									Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	27.2	\mathcal{M}	32.3	7	1
									Helping the community	CNCS	instances /1,000	0.5	7.49	<u></u>	3.99	2	3
									Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	14.3	M_	15.1	8	10
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.47	~	0.56	17	12
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	1.0		1.0	34	34
									Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	16.4	1	15.3	37	44
									Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	12.8		14.8	15	5
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	19.1		25.9	5	1

District of Columbia: Business E	nvironm	nent (8th): E	lement a	ınd indi	cator scor	es									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	V	ics: Indicator con alue	USSt	tates Rank
Financing Ecosystems (3rd)			40%	2011 77.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 94.5	2011 2021 5 3	Domestic Market Contestability (37th)			30%	2011 10-y 40.1	vr trend 2021 40.		
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	73.6	7	899.6	12 1	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	60.0 ——	60.0	2	7 27
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	38.7		103.8	3 1	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	400.0	400.) 4	7 47
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3,409.3		10,425.8	1 1	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	261.0 ——	261.) 1	7 17
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	MV	512.1	26 1	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	6.0 —	6.0	ć	6 6
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,247.7	7	166.9	6 23	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.020 ——	-0.02) 44	45
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	2.981		3.093	1								
Burden of Regulation (21st)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 54.6	Value 10-yr trend	2021 59.6	US States Rank 2011 2021 25 21	Labor Market Flexibility (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight		/alue /r trend 2021 40.	2011	
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.88	M	0.82	13 8	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	10.5	10.8	2	1 26
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.686		1.688	42 43	Employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,847.0	5,961	0 44	4 16
								Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	1.3	0.7	4	4 1
								Minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	8.3	15.0	46	6 39
Price Distortions (49th)	Source	Unit	Unit 10%	2011 33.5	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 38.6	US States Rank 2011 2021 47 49							•	
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.27	\	0.30	48 51								
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.8		5.5	34 17								

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EIA

per capita

kWh /capita

Mgal /capita

minutes

per year

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		
Communications (1st)			40%	72.6	10-yr trend	77.0	1		Resources (39th)
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	161.2		161.2	1	1	Customers affected by electricity outages
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	35.8		35.8	11	11	Net electricity generation
High speed internet access	NTIA	percentage	1.0	87.2	المر	93.2	16	2	Water usage
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	1.0	36.5		36.0	7	7	Electricity outage duration
									Electricity outage frequency
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Transport (1st)			35%	72.3		76.4	1	1	
Number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	1.0	0.3		0.3	1	1	
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	90.6		82.8	51	51	
Railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.3279		0.2787	1	1	
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	43.1		43.1	1	1	
Public road length	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	24.64		24.83	1	1	
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	12.7		3.3	42	9	
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	6.8		6.8	1	1	



		(** /											Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed v	ralues .
			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021		Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (1st)			25%	76.6	-	85.8	1 1	Productivity and Competitiveness (15th)			25%	51.3	\mathcal{N}	57.1	13	15
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	7.0		8.2	14 1	Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	• 0.0			48	49
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	31.9		60.0	14 15	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$/capita	0.5	• 0.0		0.0	47	48
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	1.05		2.12	3 1	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	76.4	M	80.1	6	1
State budget balance	Pew	\$	1.0	450.3		450.3	2 9									
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	85.9	1	74.7	1 2									
					*											
	Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US States	
Dynamism (23rd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 57.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 51.1	9 23	Labor Force Engagement (23rd)			30%	36.9	10-yr trend	42.3	13	2021
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	96.6		96.6	26 3	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.4		8.0	31	35
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /capita	1.0	8.4	M	9.4	1 1	Youth unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	21.1	λ	17.3	14	31
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	71.8	M	76.9	35 46	Employee engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0		27.0	38	50
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	82.3	m	71.4	16 51	Underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	3.0	M	3.0	1	6
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	percent	1.5	356.0	V	246.0	17 40	Labor force participation	BLS	percent	1.0	80.2		81.4	16	7
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000,000 population	1.0	140.4	برمهر	441.9	39 19									
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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Ran 2011 202	1	Source	Unit	Weight		10-yr trend			2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (26th)			15%	46.7	/ V	58.3	36 2	6 Preventative Interventions (4th)			15%	71.5	-Wh	73.3	3	4
Obesity	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	23.7		23.8	4	1 Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	71.0	_/\	73.6	9	4
Smoking	BRFSS	percentage	1.5	20.6		12.9	21	6 Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	74.0		79.4	9	6
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	10.2		9.4	51	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.0		73.8	18	9
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.5		5.0	51	Child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	97.6		75.9	2	11
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.6		4.3	23	HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	62.0		75.5	2	3
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	85.1		82.2	13	13
								Child Immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	66.2	_	74.0	4	15
								Child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	85.0		81.7	13	18
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Ran 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr_trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021
Care Systems (42nd)			15%	51.3		52.7		2 Mental Health (8th)			15%	80.4	~	65.4	1	8
Child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	38.2		43.2	20	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	4.4	W	6.2	1	1
Adults with no health care coverage	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	7.6	$\sqrt{}$	7.5	2	3 Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	4.1	~	43.2	2	49
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	10.6	M	10.2	8	7 Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	3.9		4.6	13	23
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	59.0		62.0	51	Disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,073.0		2,005.1	2	2
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CMS	discharges / 100,000	1.0	5,986.0	1	5,685.0	46	Self-reported mental health not good	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	10.8		11.5	16	7
					1-1-1-5								*			
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US States Ran 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	Rank 2021
Physical Health (19th)			20%	59.4		67.1	33 1	9 Longevity (42nd)			20%	18.7	<u></u>	48.4	51	42
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	30.8		28.3	35	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	1.22		0.89	51	51
Diabetes	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	9.5	\mathcal{M}	9.5	35	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population	1.0	252.6	~~	107.7	51	12
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.6	-\\``	3.0	13	7 5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	39.3		39.3	51	51
Disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	561.7		575.0	51	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	402.0	/~	358.3	50	41
Self-reported poor physical health	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	9.7	~	9.2	8	1 Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	54.8		46.0	30	8

District of Columbia: Education (11th): Element and indicator scores																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US States	s Rank	
Pre-Primary Education (4th)			5%	82.0	10-yr trend	80.0		Primary Education (39th)			20%	33.7	10-yr trend	51.1	46	39	
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	73.9		85.6	1 1	Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	219.0	,,,,,,	235.0	51	44	
State pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	4.6	_/_	4.0	36 37	Science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	2.0	152.8		152.8	26	35	
					• •			Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	202.0		214.0	51	46	
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.2	W	97.4	1	1	
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	s Rank 2021	
Secondary Education (51st)			25%	9.1	√ ~	23.3	51 51	Tertiary Education (2nd)			25%	81.6	^^	63.5	1	2	
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	254.0	~~	269.0	51 49	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	49.2	~~	35.6	3	48	
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	111.7		111.7	51 51	College graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	78.3	1	75.8	1	1	
Reading grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	242.0		250.0	51 51	University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.56	//\	0.43	3	7	
High school graduation rate	Dept Ed	percentage	1.0	59.0		68.9	51 51	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	0.5	100.0	V	73.8	1	1	
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.6	V	97.1	19 17										
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021										
Adult Skills (1st)			25%	66.6	<i></i>	92.5	1 1										
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	87.4		91.9	28 16										
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	50.1	مر	59.7	1 1										

District of Columbia: Natural Environment (19th): Element and indicator scores														Ø		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value	ator contain	s imputed value US States Rank	_
Emissions (1st)	Source	Cint		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 202	
Emissions (1st)			25%	91.2	^	98.0	1	(34th)			25%	31.0	<u></u>	58.0	50 3	4
CO2 emissions	EIA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.93		0.97	1	1 Life years lost from air pollution	IMHE	DALYs / 100,000 population	2.0	584.7		326.3	44 3	15
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.9		1.0	1	1 Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	18.9	7	10.7	6	5
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.93		1.00	1	1 PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	25.4		16.9	51 !	51
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.9	5	1.0	2	1 Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	4.45		0.48	49	27
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.88	~	0.98	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 202	
Forest, Land and Soil (32nd)			20%	31.7	~~~	39.1		Freshwater (29th)			20%	51.5		49.3	24 2	
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	336.5		468.1	35 3	Good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	50 4	.9
Rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	0.00		0.00	51 5	Good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	46	6
Compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	78.0	1	91.0	11	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons per day per 1,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1
Exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	46.3		29.8	29 2	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	22.98		37.70	19	!2
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	17.5		17.5	35 3	5								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	10.9		10.9	21 2	11								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank		<u> </u>							_
Preservation Efforts (51st)			10%		TO-yr trend	0.5	51 5	1								
GAP 1 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.1		0.1	47 4	7								
GAP 2 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	0.1		0.1	51 5	1								
GAP 3 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	51 5	1								



Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF BBN American Tort Reform Association BroadbandNow BEA United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BJS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Ballotpedia
Center for American Women and Politics Ballotpedia CAWP CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CJRF Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CMS CNCS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America US Center for Public Integrity Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cato - Freedom in the 50 States CPS Cato Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns Cuillier Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Department of Education Dept Ed United States Energy Information Administration FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FI FR Fraser Institute Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Global Terrorism Database Gun Violence Archive GVA Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HUD Institute for Corruption Studies
Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation IMHE Institute for Justice Kauffman Foundation Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund NAFP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ National Center for Education Statistics National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCES NCIRD NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database NLIHC National Low Income Housing Coalition NSCH NTIA National Survey of Children's Health National Telecommunications and Information Administration NVCA National Venture Capital Association Polaris Project
Public Religion Research Institute POI PRRI Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS World University Rankings Pros Now QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Tax Found USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service United States Fish and Wildlife Service USDA USFWS United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker LISGS USPFT USPIRG United States Public Interest Research Group USPTO United States Patent and Trademark Office USRC United States Religious Census WaPo Washington Post