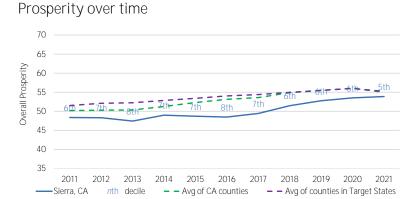
Sierra, CA: Overall Prosperity 53.8 (5th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
Overall Prosperity	48.3	~	53.8	5	1	24
Inclusive Societies	54.3	√	58.2	5		3
Safety and Security	72.0	~	77.0	3	1	1
Personal Freedom	52.1	V~~	52.4	6	▼ 1	55
Governance	48.8		61.6	3	A 3	1
Social Capital	44.4	W-W	41.7	9	▼ 3	45
Open Economies	38.2	~	41.7	10		53
Business Environment	23.5	M	24.0	10		56
Infrastructure	45.1	~	45.1	7	▼ 1	39
Economic Quality	45.8	~	55.8	5	1	34
Empowered People	52.5		61.7	3	^ 2	19
Living Conditions	54.8		67.8	4	^ 2	16
Health	58.9		64.3	2	^ 2	28
S Education	40.7	/	56.3	4	4	14
Natural Environment	55.5		58.4	2	1	32

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Sierra, CA (5th decile*): Pillar and ele	ement scores	s						
Safety and Security		Il Prosperity yer trend 2021 77.0	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021	Personal Freedom	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-vr trend 20: 52.1 52	i i	CA Rank 2021 55
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0	100.0	1 = .	1	Agency 30%	52.4 56	8 6 📤 3	1
Violent Crime 50%	80.0	79.6	3	1	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	29.5	4 9 🔻 1	1
Property Crime 35%	48.6	63.6	4 📤 1	2	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	60.5	1 2 🔻 1	1
		•			Social Tolerance 30%	56.2 59	9 🔻 2	57
Governance	2011 Overal 2011 10:	Il Prosperity yr trend 2021 61.6	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021	Social Capital	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20144.4 41		CA Rank 2021 45
Political Accountability 30%	56.8	63.3	5 🔻 3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	64.8 51	9 10 🔻 7	55
Rule of Law 35%	42.5	58.5	4 📤 2	1	Social Networks 25%	23.2	.1 9	25
Government Integrity 35%	48.1	63.1	3 📤 4	1	Institutional Trust 20%	55.3 55	3 8 = -	22
					Civic and Social Participation 30%	38.0	5	9
Business Environment	2011 Overal 23.5	Il Prosperity yer trend 2021 24.0	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021 56	Infrastructure	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20:	i man	CA Rank 2021 39
		V	10		C	٧		
Financing Ecosystems 40%	28.5	27.0	7 🔻 1	56	Communications 40%	42.5 42		42
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	2.0	0.6	10 = -	1	Resources 25%	47.6 51		13
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.7	45.5	2 4	1	Transport 35%	46.4 43	6 8 = -	33
Labor Market Flexibility 10% Price Distortions 10%	32.2	27.0 58.3	10 = -	1				
	Overal	Il Prosperity	US Counties Decile	CA Rank				
Economic Quality	2011 10- 45.8 /	55.8 2021	2021 10-yr decile chng.	34				
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	32.3	54.4	6 🔺 3	20				
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	53.9	70.4	4 = -	49				
Dynamism 20%	73.1	63.1	3 🔻 2	35				
Labor Force Engagement 30%	32.3	40.0	9 🔻 2	25				
Living Conditions		Il Prosperity yr trend 2021 67.8	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng. 4 2	CA Rank 2021 16	Health	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20: 58.9 64		CA Rank 2021 28
Material Resources 25%	66.7	73.3	3 🔺 1	20	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	65.6 53	8 6 🔻 3	43
Nutrition 15%	59.0	71.7	2	18	Preventative Interventions 15%	42.6	8 4 📤 2	13
Water Services 15%	50.7	82.2	5 🔺 1	14	Care Systems 15%	31.2 68	2 2 5	17
Shelter 15%	56.6	44.2	10 🔻 4	10	Mental Health 15%	67.3 59	o 5 — -	42
Connectedness 15%	1.8	46.7	9 📤 1	56	Physical Health 20%	66.9 68	.6 2 • 2	14
Protection from Harm 15%	85.9	84.8	1	11	Longevity 20%	72.7	2 -	23
Education	2011 Overal 2011 10-	Prosperity yr trend 2021 56.3	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021 14	Natural Environment	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20: 55.5 58		CA Rank 2021 32
Pre-Primary Education 5%	31.1	43.5	7 📤 2	38	Emissions 25%	27.9 — / 34	3 9 🔺 1	51
Primary Education 20%	24.9	59.2	5 📤 5	4	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	78.4 82	4 1 1	4
Secondary Education 25%	44.3	68.0	4 📤 5	5	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	62.2 60		8
Tertiary Education 25%	39.8	48.5	2 🔺 3	40	Freshwater 20%	47.4 50	3 9 📤 1	49
Adult Skills 25%	52.4	52.7	5 🔻 2	32	Preservation Efforts 10%	70.3 70	3 1 = -	1
*The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decileates **There is no county variation in Governance all counties have been	s, for each pillar, elemer	nt and indicator. Counties in t	he 1st decile are the strongest perfor	mers and those in the 1	Oth decile are the weakest			

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Sierra, CA. Sarety and Security														Italics: Indica	ator contair	s imputed val
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De	ounties ecile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1		Violent Crime (3rd)			50%	80.0	A .	79.6	3
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	423.9	-W-	465.9	10
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
		population														
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021		ounties ecile 2021								
Property Crime (4th)			35%	48.6	~	63.6	5									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	489.1	-	266.2	6	4								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	\sim	0.0	1	1								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	912.9	7	599.0	4	4								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	375.5		375.5	7	6								
			1													

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011
Political Accountability (5th)			30%	56.8	V	63.3	2	5	Rule of Law (4th)			35%	42.5
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.52	V	0.62	10	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	31.0
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3	~	30.8	2	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.5
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.8	3	6					
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	nties le 2021					
Government Integrity (3rd)			35%	48.1	J	63.1	7	3					
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	$\neg \sqrt{}$	8.0	7	3					
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		5.0	9	1					
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396	1	0.3138	8	7					
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1					
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8					
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0		47.0	10	10					

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						1							Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	
Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Dec			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
		25%	64.8	wh	51.9	3	10	Social Networks (9th)			25%	23.2	^	26.1	9
	instances, /1,000 population		2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors		percentage		25.7		25.7	10
Census	percentage	1.0	21.2	~~~	45.1	3	10	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	48.0		48.0	9
CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	16.0		30.6	1	7	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	48.5		48.5	7
NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.9		94.6	9	6	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	45.4	^	49.1	10
	percentage					5	5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6
0	percentage	1.0	84.2		84.2	7	7								
	average		5.6		5.6	8									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Dec			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
		20%	55.3		55.3	8	8	Civic and Social Participation (5th)			30%	38.0	M	37.0	5
	percentage		59.6		59.6	9		Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.32	~_	0.28	4
0	percentage	1.0	56.0		56.0	7	7	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.2	4	29.9	4
ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	38.0	~/	62.7	7
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.0	__	19.6	4
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.87	M-	2.13	7
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.3	1	5.2	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.621	1	0.678	2
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.8		2.8	4
								Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	15.6		15.6	9
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.1		10.1	8
						1		School, neighborhood or community			1				
	CDC Census CDC NSCH 0 0 Source	CDC //1,000 //	25% 25%	25% 64.8 25% 64.8 25% 64.8 25% 64.8 25% 64.8	25% 64.8 10-yet rend 1.0 2.8 1.0 2.8 1.0 2.1 1.0 1	25% 64.8 10.9r trend 2021 200 51.9 28	Value Value 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2011 10-yr trend 2021 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2011 10 yr frond 2021 2011 2021	Core	Source Communication Com	Source Unit Weight 2011 Value 2021 20	Source	Decide	Decided Chief Decided Chief Chief	Social Networks (9th) Soci

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Sierra, CA: Business Environme	ent (10th	decile*): Ele	ement a	nd indic	cator scores										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed value US Counties Decile
E E	5546			2011	10-yr trend 20:		2011 2021	Domestic Market				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (7th)			40%	28.5	27	7.0	6 7	Contestability (10th)			30%	2.0	_ /	0.6	10 10
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	0.	0.0	9 9	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0		76.0	10 1
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	0.0	0.	0.0	9 9	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	486.0		486.0	10 1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	0.	0.0	9 8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0		827.0	9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	0.	0.0	6 6	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0		15.0	9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,291.3	575	5.4	1 4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025	~ \ \	-0.030	8 1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number/square mile	1.5	0.377	0.3	377	1 1								
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend 20:		Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	41.7	45	5.5	6 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	41.4	~	27.0	10 10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93	0.8	89	3 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	19.5	~~~	15.8	10
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.866	1.8	359	9 9	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,490.0	7	5,637.0	9
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.7	~	1.5	9 1
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	8.0	"	12.0	10

	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend 20:	021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (10th)			10%	32.2			10 10								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26	0:	.17	10 10								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	~~~	.92	9 6								
	round	or the same of balders had			~	-									
								1							

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							US Cor								ILUI CUITIAITI	US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Dec 2011			Source				Value 10-yr trend		
Communications (5th)			40%	42.5		42.5	5	5	Resources (7th)			25%	47.6	M	51.4	7
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	55.3		55.3	5	5	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.10	M	0.00	7
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0054	W	0.0052	10
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	7.440		2.955	1
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	119.0		136.5	8
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.23		1.01	8
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	unties tile 2021		<u> </u>			I			
Transport (8th)			35%	46.4	10-vr trend	43.6	8	8								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	8	8								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	2.1		2.1	6	6								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	9	9								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.2		0.2	2	2								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.3		0.3	8	8								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	5.77		15.00	6	9								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	64.9		64.9	5	5								

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														Italics: Indica	itor contain.	s imputed values
	Source	Unit								Source		Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (6th)			25%	32.3	_/_	54.4	9	6	Productivity and Competitiveness (4th)			25%	53.9	مممير	70.4	4 4
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0		5.0	10	9	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	1,794.0	_	1,841.3	8 8
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4		55.3	10	6	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	423.8	M_	424.1	9 9
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.03	_/\	1.09	5	2	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7	_/	81.1	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-699.8	\int	365.6	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	M	51.1	5	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	1.20		12.81	4	7								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (3rd)			20%	73.1	10-yr trend	63.1	2011	3	Labor Force Engagement (9th)			30%	32.3	10-yr trend	40.0	7 9
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	120.9	\	89.6	1	3	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	15.3		8.0	9 9
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.16	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	6.34	5	2	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	9.8	M	9.1	2 4
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	1	81.3	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		34.0	5 7
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	83.1	W	110.7	5	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.1	\mathcal{A}	5.6	9 9
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	438.0	1	421.0	4	4	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	62.4	Im	51.7	5 9
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	645.6	$\overline{}$	0.0	2	7								
	1.0								1	1		1				

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							US Counties						Italics: Indica	IOI COITIAITE	US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Material Resources (3rd)			25%	66.7	~	73.3	4 3	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	59.0	√ ✓	71.7	2
.ow income	Census	percentage	1.0	26.5	~^	24.8	5 6	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	81.7	~~/	89.5	8
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	16.8	~~	9.7	6 2	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.9		96.4	5
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.62	$\neg \mathcal{N}$	2.62	5 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		72.23		65.60	1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	36.1		36.1	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	83.4		77.8	1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.7	1 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile
Water Services (5th)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 50.7	10-yr trend	82.2	6 5	Shelter (10th)			15%	56.6	10-yr trend	44.2	6 1
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	94.5	4	94.0	6 6	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	10.7	M	43.1	4
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	42.9	~/^	59.7	6
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.71	7/\	98.76	2 7	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.29		0.33	1
					•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	1.0		1.0	10
										income tenants					
	_						US Counties		_						US Countie
0 (011)	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	5	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 20
Connectedness (9th)			15%	1.8		46.7		Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	85.9	~ h	84.8	1
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	2.0		55.0	10 9	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	CDC	number / 100,000 population number /		9.7		10.4	1
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	48.2		62.0	10 10	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	10.3		10.3	2
	1														
									1						İ

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



	1	!	1				US Counties	· 	1		!		Italics: Indica	itor contain:	s imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (6th)			15%	65.6	-	53.8	3 6	Preventative Interventions (4th)			15%	42.6	~~	54.8	6 4
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	23.8	M	19.9	2 1	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		63.9		66.3	4 3
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	12.5		16.3	1 2	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	62.0		69.8	8 8
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	7.3		8.3	9 10	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		66.9		69.8	5 5
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.06		4.32	9 10	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.2	_~\	64.1	5 5
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	10 10	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	49.1		56.4	1 4
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.3	V	82.1	4 3
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	54.1	M	68.6	5 4
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	76.2		83.7	9 2
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Care Systems (2nd)			15%	31.2	10-yr trend	68.2	7 2	Mental Health (5th)			15%	67.3	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 59.0	2011 2021 5 5
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6	1	36.1	10 3	` '	CDC	deaths / 100,000		11.8		11.8	4 1
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	21.6	-	8.1	5 3	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	population deaths / 100,000	0.5	10.2		10.2	5 4
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	15.2	~~	12.2	4 3	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat	population percentage	1.0	4.65	1	5.31	8 9
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	68.7		68.7	8 8	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from	Srvy	years / 100,000	1.0	2,099.7		2,028.1	1 1
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	6,678.9	~^~	2,310.0	4 1	mental illness Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	population percentage	1.0	11.2		14.5	7 6
enrolees					4								•		
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Physical Health (2nd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 66.9	10-yr trend		2011 2021	Longevity (2nd)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 72.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 76.2	2011 2021
					√ '					deaths / 100,000			/		
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	28.2		28.3	3 4		CDC	under 5 population deaths / 100,000		115.1	√V V	114.6	2 4
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	7.0		4.2	3 1	5-14 mortality	CDC	5-14 population	0.5	12.2	~~~	10.9	3 1
Heart attack Statewide disability weighted prevalence of	BRFSS	percentage years / 100,000	1.0	3.50		2.65	2 1	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population deaths / 100,000		234.2	1	224.0	2 2
infectious diseases	IMHE	population	0.5	350.5		370.6		Maternal mortality	IMHE	population	0.5	0.26		0.25	3 3
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	10.8		13.3	5 6	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	50.9	1	47.5	3 3

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Sierra, CA: Education (4th deci	ile*): Ele	ment and inc	dicators	scores											
		Unit			Value		US Counties			Unit			Italics: Indica	ator contains	US Counties
	Source		Weight		10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Onit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend		2011 2021
Pre-Primary Education (7th)			5%	31.1	7/W	43.5	9 7	Primary Education (5th)			20%	24.9	~~·	59.2	10 5
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	32.3	\sqrt{N}	42.1	9 6	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.69	~\\\'	4.20	10 4
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	4.0		4.7	7 7	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10 10
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.24	~_\	4.30	8 4
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	68.2		100.0	10 1
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Secondary Education (4th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 44.3	10-yr trend	2021 68.0	9 4	Tertiary Education (2nd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 39.8	10-yr trend	48.5	5 2
	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.27	-w	8.22	8 5	_	Census	normantono	1.0	3.3		31.2	10 4
Math grade 8 level		grade level scale score,			<u></u>	142.8		9		percentage		64.1	~~~	65.5	1 2
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	0-500	1.0	136.6	1			Statewide college graduation rate Statewide university quality for enrolled	NCES	percentage Legatum	1.0		_/\		
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.15	_ V)/.	8.07	8 5	students	QS Rank	Institute score	1.0	0.328	_ /	0.309	3 2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	64.3	4	100.0	9 1	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	39.3		39.3	5 5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	100.0	1/	100.0	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile		1	1	1	1			
Adult Skills (5th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 52.4	10-yr trend	52.7	3 5								
Adult population with at least a high school	Census	percentage	1.0	88.3	W	92.4	3 2								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	23.0	7_1	17.9	3 6								
higher		p or out things		_5.5	~ (- 0								

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The 1,190 Counties in the 12 states have been grouped into bedies, for each pillar, eternant and indicator. Counties in the 1st bedie are the strongest performed and indicator in the counter are the weakes

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Emissions (9th) 28% 27.9 34.3 10 9 Exposure to Air Pollution (1st) 28% 78.4 21 500 there 2011 100 yellow 201	Sierra, CA: Natural Environmer	nt (2nd c	decile*): Elen	nent and	d indica	ator scores	S									
28% 27.9 34.3 10 9		Source	Unit	Weight				Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US
Commission	Emissions (9th)			25%		10-yr trend			Exposure to Air Pollution (1st)			25%		10-yr trend		2011
Secretary Secr		EPA	index,			سيا				JBEN	years					
Control monotone 17x			index,													
Solder description and special rural grand allorage service for comparable for posterior rural grand allorage service for comparable for fields and sold fields and service response to protections (261) and service response to protections (261) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (262) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and service rural grand allorage service for fields (263) and	Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index,	0.5	0.17		0.38	10 1	ULead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.051	7	0.007	
Conservations (1st) 1/4	Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index,	0.5	0.530		0.760	9	8 Toxic air releases	EPA	lb/square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	
Forest, Land and Soli (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 Freshwater (9th) 20% 62.2 1 50.0 1 1 1 State date good guiday from and street in the production of the pro	Ozone emissions	EPA	index,	0.5	0.12	1	0.54	10	7							
Forest, Land and Soil (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 Statewide runsing parts and wildlife areas 100 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
Forest, Land and Soil (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 Statewide runsing parts and wildlife areas 100 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
Forest, Land and Soil (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 Statewide runsing parts and wildlife areas 100 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
Forest, Land and Soil (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 Statewide runsing parts and wildlife areas 100 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
Forest, Land and Soil (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 1 Freshwater (9th) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 1 1 Freshwater (9th) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 1 1 5 Statewide good quality likes, reservoirs and streams 504 percentage 10 10 10 0 0 0 0 5 8 8 1 10 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10																
Forest, Land and Soil (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 Statewide runsing parts and wildlife areas 100 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
Forest, Land and Soil (1st) 20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 1 Statewide runsing parts and wildlife areas 100 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
20% 62.2 60.5 1 1 Freshwater (9th) 20% 47.4 50.3 1 1 Freshwater (9th) 47.4 50.3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Source	Unit	Weight	2011		2021	Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011		2021	US (
Statewide compliant underground storage	Forest, Land and Soil (1st)			20%		W			Freshwater (9th)			20%		10-vattent		10
Statewide compliant underground storage	Foxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	10
Statewide exposure to pesticides	Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	18.93	••••	18.73	1		EPA	percentage	0.5	2.2		2.2	10
Statewide exposure to pesticides	Statewide compliant underground storage	EPA	percentage	1.0	70.0	my	60.0	5		USGS	million gallons /	1.0	12.05		8.21	Ç
Tree canopy cover		CDC	100,000	1.0	27.0	\/_	24.2	1	2 Toxic water releases	EPA		1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Source Unit Unit 2011 Value 2021	Tree canopy cover	NLCD		1.0	40.043	.a/	39.977	3	3							
Preservation Efforts (1st) 10% 70.3 70.3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	10 1	0							
Preservation Efforts (1st) 10% 70.3 70.3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
10% 70.3 70.3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
Value 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2021																
Value 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2021																
10% 70.3 70.3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
10% 70.3 70.3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																
Preservation Efforts (1st) 10% 70.3 70.3 1 1 Statewide GAP 1 protected areas USGS percentage 2.0 15.9 15.9 1 1 Statewide GAP 2 protected areas USGS percentage 1.5 6.5 6.5 1 1		Source	Unit	Unit				Decile		1	1	-	-			
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas USGS percentage 1.5 6.5 — 6.5 1 1	Preservation Efforts (1st)			10%					1							
	Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	15.9		15.9	1	1							
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas USGS percentage 1.0 28.4 — 28.4 1	Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	1	1							
		USGS		1.0	28.4		28.4	1	1							

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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