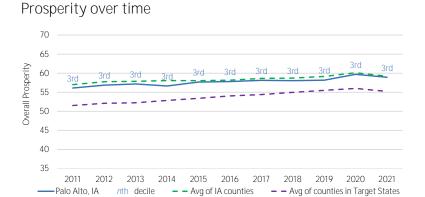
Palo Alto, IA: Overall Prosperity 58.9 (3rd decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	56.1	~~^	58.9	3		74
Inclusive Societies	66.5	1~~	65.5	3	▼ 1	55
Safety and Security	79.3	-	72.0	4	▼ 1	55
Personal Freedom	61.1	/\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	61.3	4	▼ 2	81
<u> Governance</u>	65.2		69.2	2	1	1
Social Capital	60.5	W/	59.5	3	▼ 1	26
Open Economies	44.3		50.4	5	^ 2	74
Business Environment	38.6	~~	44.3	6	A 3	29
Infrastructure	45.1		45.9	6		92
Economic Quality	49.3		60.9	3	1	32
Empowered People	57.4	~~~	60.8	3		61
Living Conditions	59.2	_^~	68.6	4	1	82
C Health	61.9	~~	64.6	2	1	53
Education	58.7	~~	61.0	2		28
Matural Environment	49.7	M	49.0	8	▼ 1	72

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Palo Alto, IA (3rd decile*): Pillar and	leleme	nt scores											
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021	20	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Ci 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Safety and Security	79.3	-\\\	72.0	4	▼ 1	55	Personal Freedom	61.1	\w\	61.3	4	▼ 2	81
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Agency 30%	79.5		77.3	2	- .	1
Violent Crime 50%	79.1		65.9	6	▼ 3	66	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	53.6		47.3	1	– .	1
Property Crime 35%	70.8	-	68.5	3	▼ 1	45	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4	- 	48.1	3		1
							Social Tolerance 30%	60.3	/w~	63.3	7	▼ 2	81
		Overall Prosperity		IIS	Counties Decile	IA Rank			Overall Prosperity		USO	ounties Decile	IA Rank
Governance	65.2	10-yr trend	2021 69.2	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021	Social Capital	60.5	10-yr trend	2021 59.5	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021
				2	·		000				3	·	
Political Accountability 30%	43.8		69.7	4	▲ 3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	77.3	~~ ·	78.2	1		21
Rule of Law 35%	65.5		58.0 80.1	4		1	Social Networks 25%	64.6		63.4 57.5	7		6
Government Integrity 35%	83.3		00.1	1		1	Institutional Trust 20% Civic and Social Participation 30%	57.5 45.3	Λ Λ	41.9	4		13 42
							Sivile and Social Fatterpation 3070	40.0	7 -	41.7			42
4	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021	\sim	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C 2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Business Environment	38.6	~	44.3	6	A 3	29	Infrastructure	45.1		45.9	6	- -	92
Financing Ecosystems 40%	17.4	$\Delta \mathcal{I}$	29.0	6	<u>^</u> 2	29	Communications 40%	29.7		29.7	7		89
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	52.0		53.6	3	^ 2	1	Resources 25%	62.4	7W	64.4	2	▲ 1	15
Burden of Regulation 10%	44.3	WL	35.1	9	▼ 6	1	Transport 35%	50.4		51.3	6		80
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	68.7	~~;	67.5	6	▲ 1	1							
Price Distortions 10%	47.0	~~	63.6	8	<u></u> 1	1							
		·											
\$	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021							
Economic Quality	49.3	~~	60.9	3	▲ 1	32							
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	48.0		58.6	5		68							
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	47.3		60.0	6		40							
Dynamism 20%	54.0		55.9	5		45							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	48.8	-/ `	67.0	1	A 2	27							
^-		Overall Prosperity		USC	Counties Decile	IA Rank 2021	~~	l	Overall Prosperity	!		ounties Decile	IA Rank
Living Conditions	59.2	10-yr trend	68.6	2021	10-yr decile chng.	²⁰²¹ 82	Health	61.9	10-yr trend	2021 64.6	2021	10-yr decile chng.	2021 53
Material Resources 25%	72.9		78.4	1	<u> </u>	16	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	61.6	1	58.3	4		11
Nutrition 15%	50.2		71.7	2	△ 3	22	Preventative Interventions 15%	52.4	~~~	63.1	1	▲ 1	18
Water Services 15%	48.2	~W	54.5	7	= .	86	Care Systems 15%	46.4	-	75.3	1	a 3	52
Shelter 15%	67.8	Zy.	65.8	4	▼ 2	71	Mental Health 15%	72.6	2	65.2	2		4
Connectedness 15%	49.0	Ň	78.9	5	<u>^</u> 2	44	Physical Health 20%	70.1	W	66.3	2	^ 1	41
Protection from Harm 15%	58.2	-	55.8	7		88	Longevity 20%	64.6	1	60.3	6	▼ 2	90
		*											
\Diamond	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 0 2021	Counties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021	Ø	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US C	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	IA Rank 2021
Education	58.7	~	61.0	2		28	Natural Environment	49.7	14	49.0	8	▼ 1	72
Pre-Primary Education 5%	58.0	~~	61.5	3	▲ 1	40	Emissions 25%	53.9		47.9	6	▼ 2	65
Primary Education 20%	64.3	M	62.1	4	▼ 1	65	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	62.0	~\\	62.2	6	- .	65
Secondary Education 25%	73.4	VV	68.3	4	▼ 2	53	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	32.7		37.2	9		55
Tertiary Education 25%	54.0	- /	53.7	1		15	Freshwater 20%	69.2	1	68.6	7	▼ 1	68
Adult Skills 25%	44.5		60.2	3	<u> </u>	21	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5		3.5	9		1
*The 1.00 counties in the 12 attachment	for	lar alament "	r Court	tho 1-4 -	are the -t	armor and the	Ph deile see the weakert						
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have bee	,, ror eacn pill	, element and indicato	. counties in	rue 12t decile	ure use strongest perf	ormers and those in the 1	our occile are trie wedkth).						

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	tile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US 2011
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (6th)			50%	79.1	~ \	65.9	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	21.6	\mathcal{N}	67.5	
errorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	75.4	7	168.8	
errorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	unties tile 2021								
Property Crime (3rd)			35%	70.8	1	68.5	2	3								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	312.5	-1/-	315.1	4	5								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	10.8		33.8	1	2								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	355.6	\ /_	450.1	2	3								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3	7								

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~	77.3	2	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	1	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
					·											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011	ities e 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4	io-yr trent	48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (7th)			30%	60.3		63.3	5
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted													00.0	/ AA _		
	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population		42.8	/\/-	22.5	8
	Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	5	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic	SPLC Google	number/100,000 population index, 0-100			<u>/</u> ~	22.5 22.8	8
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited		0-1 coding,						1			population index,	1.0	42.8			
law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0 1.0	42.8 <i>22.8</i>		22.8	3
law Statewide government discrimination based	Cato Cato	O-1 coding, O-1 coding, O-1 coding,	1.0	1.0 0.5		1.0	1 2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
aw statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services sanned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0	2	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato MAP	o-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services one services of the services of	Cato Cato MAP	o-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
aw statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services sanned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	o-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0	********	1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
aw tatewide government discrimination based in sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services lanned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	o-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
w tatewide government discrimination based n sex prohibited tatewide affirmative action in public services anned tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood cognition	Cato Cato MAP	o-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3
w tatewide government discrimination based n sex prohibited sex prohibited tatewide affirmative action in public services anned tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood cognition	Cato Cato MAP	o-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 1.0 0.5	1.0 0.5 0.0		1.0 0.5 0.0 3.5	2 2 8	2	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 1.0	42.8 22.8 57.0		22.8 62.0	3

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58.0

29.0

65.5

24.0

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Wei
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	1	69.7	7	4	Rule of Law (4th)			38
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~/,	0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1
tatewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3	~_	28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	
tatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5				
tatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Cou Dec 2011			1	I	
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	10-yr trend	80.1	1	1				
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2				
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1				
	4				1 1							
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	Λ	0.1510	1	2				
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS CPI	index score, 0-1 index rank, 1-50	0.5 1.0	7.0		0.1510	2	3				
		0-1 index rank,										
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	0-1 index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2					
Statewide State Integrity Investigation Statewide public record request compliance Statewide Online Spending Transparency	CPI Cuillier	0-1 index rank, 1-50 percentage index score,	1.0	7.0 53.8		11.0	2					
tatewide State Integrity Investigation tatewide public record request compliance tatewide Online Spending Transparency	CPI Cuillier	0-1 index rank, 1-50 percentage index score,	1.0	7.0 53.8		11.0	2					
Statewide State Integrity Investigation Statewide public record request compliance Statewide Online Spending Transparency	CPI Cuillier	0-1 index rank, 1-50 percentage index score,	1.0	7.0 53.8		11.0	2					

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



							1				1		Italics: Indic	ator contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	77.3	~^	78.2	1 1	Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1 3	Favors between neighbors		percentage	1.0	37.6		37.6	3
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	15.8	W	20.7	1 2	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	20.7		12.2	2 2	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage	1.5	63.4		63.4	3
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage		90.1		90.1	3 3	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3 4								
Close friends		average		6.4		6.4	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 57.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 57.5	2011 2021 7 7	Civic and Social Participation (4th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 45.3	10-yr trend	41.9	2011 202
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5 5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	2	0.36	1
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2 1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	1	34.0	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9 9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	N	56.8	4
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	MV	22.6	2
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	1	1.83	10
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	$\sqrt{}$	5.1	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.319	M	0.449	6
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	3.0		3.0	3
								Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.3			8

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Palo Alto, IA: Business Environ													Italics: Indica	tor contain	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counti Decile 2011 2
Financing Ecosystems (6th)			40%	17.4	V	29.0	8 6	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	/	53.6	5
/enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	5.0	\sim	3.0	7 8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.3	W	3.1	8 7	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
ssets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	1.7	1	10.3	8 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0	~	9.0	6 3	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	\	0.002	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.014		0.014	5 6								
Burden of Regulation (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 44.3	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 35.1	US Counties	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 68.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021 67.5	US Count Decile 2011 2
tatewide Federal Regulation and State Interprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~	8.8	7
tatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0		5,115.0	1
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	كسمه	63.6	9 8								
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~	0.09	4 3								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~~/	4.03	10 8								

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														Italics: Indica		ins
			Weight							Source						
Communications (7th)			40%	29.7		29.7	7	7	Resources (2nd)			25%	62.4	M	64.4	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	41.0		41.0	7	7	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00	
Iltra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	42.5		42.5	3	3	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0169	\sim	0.0201	
ast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	45.6		45.6	9	9	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.141		0.230	
nternet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	79.5	\sim	84.1	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.81	\~~	0.92	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De									
ransport (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 50.4	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 51.3	US Co De 2011	unties tile 2021								
	Source BTS	Unit number /square mile					De 2011									
tatewide number of airports		number /square	35%	50.4		51.3	2011 6	2021 6								
tatewide number of airports oad condition	BTS	number /square mile	35%	50.4 0.0		51.3	De 2011 6	2021 6								
tatewide number of airports load condition tatewide railroad length	BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square	35% 0.5	0.0		0.0	De 2011 6 7	6 7 7 2								
tatewide number of airports load condition tatewide railroad length us transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR	number /square mile percent miles /square mile /square	35% 0.5 1.5	50.4 0.0 2.6 0.1		51.3 0.0 2.6 0.1	Pe 2011 6 7 7 2	6 7 7 2								
Transport (6th) Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage Public road density Stridge condition	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	50.4 0.0 2.6 0.1 0.6		51.3 0.0 2.6 0.1 0.6	2011 6 7 7 2	6 7 7 2								_

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Fiscal Sustainability (5th) 25% 48.0
Fiscal Sustainability (5th) 25% 49.0 58.6 5 5 6 Computer of the control of the c
Statewide state reserves capacity O days 1.0 48.9 59.7 4 4 Export value (services) BEM 5 /rupita 0.5 680.2 795.9 6 Government revenue to expenditure ratio Corvax ratio 1.0 1.06 1.03 4 5 tabor productivity BES 5 per hour 1.5 51.5 56.3 7 Statewide state budget balance O \$ /rupita FR percent 1.0 60.3 56.3 1 2 Debt-to-GDP ratio Corvax percent 1.0 34.23 31.82 9 9 Debt-to-GDP ratio Source Unit Weight 2011 10 vertices 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 202
Government reversue to expenditure ratio Cereus ratio 10 1.06 1.03 4 5 tabor productivity BLS Sper hour 1.5 51.5 56.3 7 Statewide state budget balance 0 \$ //capita 10 88.7 394.4 1 3 Statewide state persion funding FR persont 10 60.3 56.3 1 2 Debt-to-GDP ratio Comus persont 10 34.23 31.82 9 9 Dept-to-GDP ratio Source Unit Weight 2011 10 or fined 2021 2011 Dynamism (5th) Startup concentration Kauffman number 7.000 businesses 0 \$ 82.6 54.7 10 10 Unemployment BLS persont 1.5 51.5 56.3 7
Statewide state budget balance 0 \$ //apita 1.0 -88.7 394.4 1 3 Statewide state persion funding FR percent 1.0 60.3 56.3 1 2 Debt-to-GDP ratio Consus percent 1.0 34.23 31.82 9 9 Debt-to-GDP ratio Source Unit Weight 2011 10 41.82 10
Statewide state pension funding FR
Debt-to-GDP ratio Corross percent 1.0 34.23 31.82 9 9 Debt-to-GDP ratio Corross percent 1.0 34.23 31.82 9 9 Debt-to-GDP ratio Corross percent 1.0 34.23 31.82 9 9 Debt-to-GDP ratio Corross percent 1.0 34.23 31.82 9 9 Debt-to-GDP ratio Corross percent 1.0 34.23 31.82 9 9 Debt-to-GDP ratio Corross percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2 Debt-to-GDP ratio Corross percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Source Unit Weight 2011 Value 2021 20
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) Startup concentration Kauffman number /1,000 basinesses 82.6 54.7 10 10 10 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) Startup concentration Kauffman number /1,000 basinesses 82.6 54.7 10 10 10 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) Startup concentration Kauffman number /1,000 basinesses 82.6 54.7 10 10 10 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) Startup concentration Kauffman Number 7,000 businesses Source Unit Weight 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2011 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) Startup concentration Kauffman Number 7,000 businesses Source Unit Weight 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2011 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) Startup concentration Kauffman Number 7,000 businesses Source Unit Weight 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2011 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) Startup concentration Kauffman Number 7,000 businesses Source Unit Weight 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2011 Unemployment BLS percent 1.0 6.0 4.6 2
Dynamism (5th) 20% 54.0 55.9 5 5 Labor Force Engagement (1st) 30% 48.8 67.0 3 Startup concentration Kauffman Inumber 7,000 businesses 0.5 82.6 54.7 10 10 10 Unemployment 10 6.0 4.6 2
Statistic Concentration Statistics of Section 1974, 10 10 10 Othersproyment Bis page 110 0.0 / 4.0 2
number/1,000 to 340 \\ \frac{1}{2} \left\ \ \frac{1}{2} \left\ \
Startup early job creation Kauffman projection 10 3.69 V 3.58 10 10 Youth unemployment Cansus percent 10 15.7 J 3.0 5
Startup early survival rate Kauffman percent 0.5 78.1 81.4 2 1 Employee Engagement Gallup percent 0.5 29.0 33.0 5
Opportunity-driven startups Kauffman percent 1.0 98.4 110.7 2 Statewilde underemployment BLS percent 1.0 4.6 3.4 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs Kauffman number /100,000 population 1.5 285.4 378.7 8 5 Labor force participation Census percent 1.5 66.2 65.6 3
Patent applications

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	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (1st)			25%	72.9	- \sqrt	78.4	2 1	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	50.2	كسر	71.7	5 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	23.4		15.4	4 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.3	_~/	91.9	4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.1	N	6.4	3 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.84	-\/	2.07	1 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.24	-	60.28	4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	4 4	Vegetable consumption	BRESS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10 8
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10_yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (7th)			15%	48.2	1/1	54.5		Shelter (4th)			15%	67.8	Th	65.8	2 4
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~	5.6	2
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0	/ \	1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	M	6.5	1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.89	-5	99.63	7 1	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	0.25	1	1.28	1
					•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	7
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (5th)			15%	49.0	10-yr trend	78.9	7 5	Protection from Harm (7th)			15%	58.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.8	2011 2021 7
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	53.0	\/	88.5		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	25.1		28.2	9
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	65.8	/	74.9		Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	13.9	1/1/2	12.3	2
					/					population					

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63.1 Preventative Interventions 15% 58.3 15% 52.4 2 61.6 4 (1st) 28.1 33.5 Obesity percentage 18.7 Adult doctor visits 68.0 76.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.2 DUH Nat Srvy 2.31 2 87.8 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.14 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 74.9 percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 57.7 1.0 72.8 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 46.4 75.3 4 Mental Health (2nd) 15% 72.6 65.2 2 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 15.1 5.9 2 CDC 6.6 4.46 4.28 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 71.0 69.0 2,086.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 8,019.7 2,710.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 9.0 11.3 Physical Health (2nd) 20% 70.1 66.3 3 2 Longevity (6th) 20% 64.6 60.3 4 4 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.2 8.4 16.2 percentage 354.8 437.3 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 329.3 356.6 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.26 0.22 9.5 48.0 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 50.9

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Palo Alto, IA: Education (2nd d													Italics: Indica	itor contain	s imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)			5%	58.0	10-yr trend	61.5	2011 2021	Primary Education (4th)			20%	64.3	10-yr trend	62.1	3 4
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	49.1	\.\	49.3	4 4		SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.20	-W	3.89	4 6
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5 4		NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3	1/	158.9	3 3
		0-10						English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.78	ΛΛ	3.79	6 6
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.7	TAN	97.8	2 3
													¥		
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (4th)			25%	73.4	γw	68.3	2 4	Tertiary Education (1st)			25%	54.0		53.7	1 1
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.41		7.91	4 6	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	37.4	N	49.3	3 2
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3 3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	$\sqrt{}$	68.9	1 1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.02	\sqrt{W}	8.23	4 4	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1 6
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	100.0		86.9	1 8	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	2 2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.5	M	98.8	2 3								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		1	1	1	l.			I
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 44.5	10-yr trend	60.2	5 3								
Adult Skills (Std) Adult population with at least a high school															
diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	87.2	1	92.7	4 2								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	16.1	_/	25.5	6 3								

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Palo Alto, IA: Natural Environi	mem (81)	п-аеспе"): ЕТ	ement a	iriu indi	cator scor	62							Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile
Emissions (6th)			25%	53.9	10-yr trend	47.9		Exposure to Air Pollution (6th)			25%	62.0	10-yr trend	62.2	6
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.76		0.51	4	7 Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	5
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.61	7	0.65	5	6 PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	1.19	7/	1.15	4
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.73	4	3 Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.036		0.078	4
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.928	~~~	0.763	3	8 Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	168.12	~\\\	129.04	8
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.61	أبر	0.68	4	4					•		

	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties
	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021		Jource	Oille		2011	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Forest, Land and Soil (9th)			20%	32.7	7.0	37.2	9 (Freshwater (7th)			20%	69.2	<i>l</i>	68.6	6
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7 Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	\sim	64.0	8	7 Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.51		0.63	6
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7 Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	0.647	Ţ	0.646	9	9							
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.2	6	6							
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile			'					
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5	10-yr trend	3.5	9 (9							
, ,	Irece														
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0		6							
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3		6							
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10 1	0							
	1		i .				i e	1							

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post