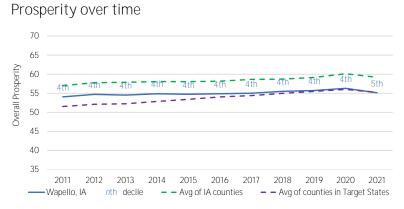
Wapello, IA: Overall Prosperity 55.1 (5th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	54.0	^^	55.1	5	▼ 1	99
Inclusive Societies	60.2	1m	58.5	5	▼ 1	95
Safety and Security	57.3	M	45.8	10	▼ 3	95
Personal Freedom	62.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	62.7	1		20
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	1	1
Social Capital	56.0	\sim	56.2	4		87
Open Economies	49.6	<u> </u>	52.3	4	▼ 1	54
Business Environment	38.0	\sim	42.3	7	^ 2	74
Infrastructure	59.7		56.4	2	▼ 1	44
Sconomic Quality	50.9		58.4	4	v 1	61
Empowered People	52.2	/	54.4	6	▼ 1	97
Living Conditions	66.2	~~	73.0	2	1	57
Health	57.8		58.7	4		98
Education	48.9	\sim	52.5	5		92
Natural Environment	36.1	1	33.4	10		97

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011	le		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US C D 2011
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (10th)			50%	61.9	W.	41.4	6
lass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		5.7	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	31.0	\sim	57.2	8
errorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	474.2		274.5	10
errorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	19.8	W	22.9	
errorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011									
Property Crime (10th)			35%	32.4	√	28.9	8	10								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	790.3	-//-	820.7	8	10								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	155.2	-7	311.7	8	10								
arceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,266.4	-/	2,359.2	9	10								
dentity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3	1								
	1		1	1			I .		1							

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													Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	79.5	~	77.3		Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6	io-yi dela	47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1 Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2 Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8 Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4							
					•										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	ļ			US Counties
									Source		weight		Value 10 vs trond		Decile 2011 201
			25%	2011 44.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 48.1	2011 202	3 Social Tolerance (4th)	Source		30%	2011 65.0	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 67.9	2011 202
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act	Cata	coding,		44.4		48.1	3			number /100,000	30%	65.0		67.9	4
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	3	5 Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	30%	65.0 11.3		67.9 5.7	4 5
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1		44.4		48.1	3			number /100,000	30%	65.0		67.9	2011 202
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based		0-1 coding,	1.0	0.0		0.0	3	5 Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population index.	30%	65.0 11.3		67.9 5.7	4 5
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	3 4	Hate group concentration 1 Ethnic slur google traffic	SPLC Google	number /100,000 population index, 0-100	30% 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8		5.7 <i>22.8</i>	2011 202 4 5
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato	0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1	1.0 1.0	0.0 1.0 0.5		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5	3 4 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 200 4 5 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	3 4 1 2 2 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 20 4 5 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	3 3 4 1 2 2 2 8 8	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 20 4 5 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	3 3 4 1 2 2 2 8 8	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 20 4 5 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barined Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	3 3 4 1 2 2 2 8 8	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 20 4 5 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	3 3 4 1 2 2 2 8 8	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 20 4 5 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	3 3 4 1 2 2 2 8 8	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 200 4 5 3 3
Discrimination (3rd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination aw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services barned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0		48.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 0.0	3 3 4 1 2 2 2 8 8	Hate group concentration Ethnic stur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0	65.0 11.3 22.8 57.0		67.9 5.7 22.8 62.0	2011 200 4 5 3 3

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4

58.0

29.0 0.0

65.5

24.0

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weigh
Political Accountability (4th)			30%	43.8	-	69.7	7	4	Rule of Law (4th)			35%
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~	0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		8.0	7	5				
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021			I	
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	83.3	1	80.1	1	1				
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2				
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1				
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	//-	0.1510	1	2				
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3				
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1				
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	3	1				



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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Ded 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	60.5		67.8	4	4	Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1	1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1	3	Favors between neighbors		percentage	1.0	37.6		37.6	3	
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	33.0	-\\\\	33.3	8	8	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2	
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	52.6		27.1	7	6	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4		
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1	2
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage		90.1		90.1			Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	О	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3	4									
Close friends		average		6.4		6.4	2										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	2011 57.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 57.5	2011	2021	Civic and Social Participation			30%	²⁰¹¹	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 39.8	2011 4	2021
, ,									(4th)		instances,			1 1			
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5	5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	/1,000 population hours.	1.0	0.44	\\ \	0.36	1	3
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2		Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	per capita	0.5	38.8	- V	34.0	3	3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	VV	56.8	4	8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	W	22.6	2	3
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	<i>/</i> /_	1.83	10	6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	/\	5.1	1	8
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.308		0.372	6	5
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.2		2.2	5	5
									Religious organization participation		percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5	
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6	
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.3			8	

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Wapello, IA: Business Environn													Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed value
	Source						US Counties Decile 2011 2021				Weight				
Financing Ecosystems (8th)			40%	16.1	V	24.0	9 8	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	52.0	//-	53.6	5
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3.5	M	1.5	8 9	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9
lumber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	0.9	M	1.6	9 8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1
ssets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	1.2	-	5.1	8 7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		4.5	6 5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10 5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	<i>√</i>	0.002	5
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.023		0.021	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Burden of Regulation (9th)			10%	2011 44.3	10-yr trend	35.1	3 9	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	68.7	10-yr trend	67.5	7
tatewide Federal Regulation and State	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	5 5	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~_	8.8	7
itatewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6 6	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0	~	5,115.0	1
					,			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8	1	1.1	2
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (8th)			10%	47.0	10 yr 11 edd	63.6	9 8								
tatewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~~	0.09	4 3								
statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~~	4.03	10 8								
					·										

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														Ita
	Source		Weight	2011						Source		Weight	2011	
Communications (1st)			40%	66.9	- Io-yi tialii	66.9	1		Resources (8th)			25%	65.5	-
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	72.2		72.2	4	4	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01	1
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	84.6		84.6	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169	<u>/</u> -
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	98.9		98.9	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.241	1
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	62.5	****
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.69	****
							1					}		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value	2001	US Co De							
Transport (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 47.4	Value 10-yr trend	2021 49.3								
	Source	Unit number/square mile		i			De 2011	2021						
Statewide number of airports		number/square	35%	47.4		49.3	De 2011 7	7 7						
Statewide number of airports Road condition	BTS	number /square mile	35%	47.4 0.0		0.0	7 7	7 7 7						
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length	BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square	35% 0.5	0.0		0.0	7 7 7	7 7 7 2						
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR	number /square mile percent miles /square mile s/square	35% 0.5 1.5	47.4 0.0 2.3 0.1		49.3 0.0 2.3 0.1	7 7 7 2	7 7 7 2 2 1						
Transport (7th) Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage Public road density Bridge condition	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile /square	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	0.0 2.3 0.1		49.3 0.0 2.3 0.1 0.6	7 7 7 2 1	7 7 7 2 1						

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														Italics: Indic	ator contain:	s imputed values
	Source						US Cou Dec 2011					Weight				
Fiscal Sustainability (5th)			25%	56.1		58.1	2	5	Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			25%	52.1	M	58.6	5 6
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	9,520.8	√	8,298.0	1 2
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9		59.7	4	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	691.3	7	864.5	6 5
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.00	_/\	0.82	6	10	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1/1	56.3	1	2								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	1.05	\sim	2.37	4	5								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (4th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 53.6	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 59.7	2011	2021	Labor Force Engagement (4th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 43.8	10-yr trend	2021 57.5	2011 2021
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	1	54.7	10	10	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	7.9		6.0	5 5
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	M	3.58	10	10	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	16.8	~/	10.2	6 5
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	M	81.4	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0	<i>-</i>	33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W	110.7	2	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	7/	3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	~	378.7	8	5	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	65.5	1	62.1	4 4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	197.3	-\\\\\\	257.4	3	3						•		
					•											

The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



	1	!	!				US Counties		!	!	!	!	Italics: Indica	itor contain.	s imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit			Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (5th)			25%	60.9	$\neg $	63.7	5 5	Nutrition (4th)			15%	47.1	كسر	66.9	5 4
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	30.8	_/	27.6	7 7	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	84.4	لىر	89.0	5 3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	17.8	\neg	14.9	7 6	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	3 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.21	-\/	6.31	7 6	Fruit consumption	BRESS	percentage		60.24	-	60.28	4 4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	38.9		38.9	6 6	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10 8
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Water Services (2nd)			15%	2011 88.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 90.0	3 2	Shelter (2nd)			15%	73.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 74.4	1 2
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	Λ	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	8.1	, J	5.6	2 3
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score,	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population percentage	0.5	3.6	~~	6.5	1 2
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	0 or 1 percentage	1.0	98.90	M	99.07		Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.27	-\	3.16	4 8
complete intuition and plantaing facilities		F			•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	31.6	1	48.7	2 2
								Availability of antordable nousing		income tenants		01.0		10.7	
							LIC Counties								LIS Counties
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit			Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (5th)			15%	64.6	/	76.9	5 5	Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	66.3		72.3	4 3
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	87.0		88.7	5 5	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	19.6	M/	16.9	7 4
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	60.7	/	72.6	6 6	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	13.9	-	12.3	2 3
	1		1				1				ł	1			1

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		ļ	!				IIS Counties	I			!	!	Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed value
		Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Behavioral Risk Factors (7th)			15%	52.0	\sim	50.9	7 7	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	52.4	/WV	63.1	2
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	26.5	1	31.5	3 5	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		70.1	\sqrt{V}	69.1	2
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	23.9	\sim	21.9	8 8	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	68.0		76.8	5
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.6		6.0	6 8	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		66.1		70.9	5
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.19		2.55	2 4	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.8	7	74.9	4
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.4	8 8	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	45.5	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	60.9	4
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	84.4		79.3	3
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	57.7		72.8	4
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	84.0	\	85.8	2
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Care Systems (2nd)			15%	48.0	10-yr trend	68.3		Mental Health (6th)			15%	63.8	- North Herid	57.4	6
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	44.9	ľ	34.2	5 2	Suicide		deaths / 100,000 population		11.5	W.	15.7	2
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	10.5	\	8.8	1 3	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.6	my	15.0	2
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	10.9		8.3	1 1	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	5.23	\wedge	5.14	10
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	51.0		57.0	10 10	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,166.6		2,086.8	3
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	6,225.2	~	3,567.0	3 3		CHR	percentage	1.0	10.1	-	12.9	5
					•								•		
	Source	Unit	Unit				US Counties		Source	Unit	Moint				US Counties
Db					Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	Lampardh (/ th)			Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 202
Physical Health (5th)			20%	65.6	\	54.8		Longevity (6th)		deaths / 100,000	20%	61.1	~ \\\\\	58.8	5
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage		28.4	7	29.0	4 4	Under 5 mortality		under 5 population deaths / 100,000		111.7	1.1	112.9	1
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	8.1	7.~	13.1	5 9	o Trinor Unity	CDC	5-14 population deaths / 100,000	0.5	13.0	1	16.2	3
Heart attack Statewide disability weighted prevalence of	BRFSS	percentage years / 100,000		3.64	M.	3.45	3 3	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population deaths / 100,000	2.0	341.3	~ h	383.5	4
infectious diseases	IMHE	population	0.5	329.3	\ \	356.6	1 1	Maternal mortality	IMHE	population	0.5	0.31		0.31	4
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	10.8	1	11.8	5 4	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	56.8	1	54.2	7

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Wapello, IA: Education (5th dec														Italics: Indica	itor contain.	s imputed value
			Weight		Value 10-vr trend					Source	Unit	Weight				US Counties Decile 2011 202
Pre-Primary Education (4th)			5%	55.5	√	54.8	4	4	Primary Education (8th)			20%	53.8	√√.	48.2	6
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	46.7	-	42.8	4	6	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.83	$\sqrt{}$	3.59	6
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	5	4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.45	7/	2.77	7
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	93.8	\mathcal{M}	93.0	8
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	nties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Secondary Education (5th)			25%	54.2	\sim N	65.2	6		Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%	48.4	W~	47.3	2
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.48	~\\\	7.98	7	6	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	22.6	5	32.2	7
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3	3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	1	68.9	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.52	$\neg \checkmark$	7.38	6	8	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	79.1	~~	92.1	6	5	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	39.4	V~	39.1	5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.4	~~	98.5	7	3								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	nties ile 2021								
Adult Skills (6th)			25%	39.0		48.1	6	6								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	83.7	22/	88.1	6	5								

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Wapello, IA: Natural Environm	nent (10tl	h decile*): El	lement a	and indi	icator scc	ores									
	Source	Unit	Mojoke		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	s: Indicator contains impl	
	Source		Weight		10-yr trend		2011 202					2011	10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2
Emissions (9th)			25%	49.0		32.4	5	Exposure to Air Pollution (9th)			25%	36.7		48.5	10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.91		0.00	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	7
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.56	/ \	0.57	6	7 PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	6.24		2.50	10
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72		0.73	2	3 Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.998	كر الم	0.495	9
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.119		0.515	10 1	O Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	322.27	^^	164.29	9
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71		0.78	2	2							
					9-4-6										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile
Forest, Land and Soil (10th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 35.1	10-yr trend	2021	2011 202	Freshwater (10th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 36.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 35.2	10
						,							l		
oxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		636.85	1 1	O Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7	7 Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7
Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	7 1	64.0	8	7 Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.41	\	0.65	5
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8	7 Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1,352.82		1,742.92	10
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	11.838	[11.801	6	6							
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	5	5							
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile			I					
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5	10-yr trend	3.5	9	9							
	Hece														
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0				0							
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		- 1.3		6							
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10 1	0							
	1						1								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA HJK Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post