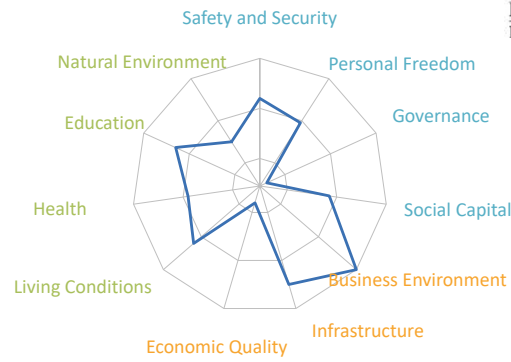
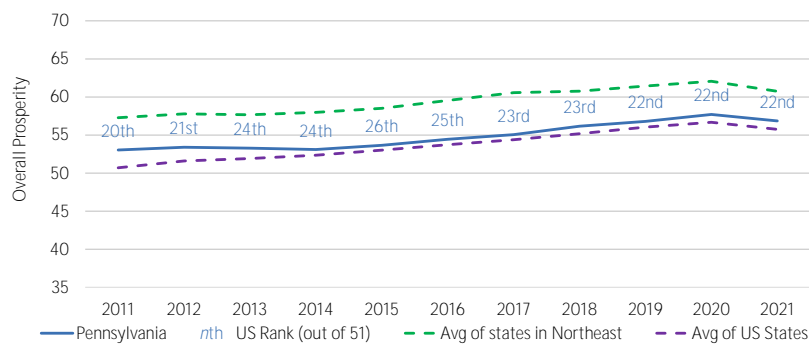


# Pennsylvania: Overall Prosperity 56.8 (22nd)














## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Northeast (1 to 9) 2021
<b>Overall Prosperity</b>	53.0		56.8	22	▼ 2	9
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	51.0		52.9	33	▼ 4	9
<div></div> Safety and Security	59.3		64.9	17	▲ 6	9
<div></div> Personal Freedom	51.0		58.9	22	▲ 8	9
<div></div> Governance	42.0		38.3	49	▼ 8	9
<div></div> Social Capital	51.6		49.3	24	▼ 2	6
<b>Open Economies</b>	51.1		56.8	11	▼ 1	4
<div></div> Business Environment	66.3		72.0	1	▲ 3	1
<div></div> Infrastructure	57.8		58.6	11	▲ 2	5
<div></div> Economic Quality	29.2		39.7	45	▼ 6	8
<b>Empowered People</b>	57.0		60.9	20	▼ 1	9
<div></div> Living Conditions	69.4		73.5	17	▼ 4	8
<div></div> Health	56.7		61.2	23	▲ 2	8
<div></div> Education	58.3		57.8	15	▼ 8	6
<div></div> Natural Environment	43.7		51.0	31	▲ 4	9

 <b>Safety and Security</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 59.3 64.9	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 17 ▲ 6	Northeast Rank 2021 9	 <b>Personal Freedom</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 51.0 58.9	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 22 ▲ 8	Northeast Rank 2021 9
Mass Killings and Injuries	15%	83.4 73.2	37 ▼ 2	9	Agency	30%	62.5 70.5	27 ▲ 6	9
Violent Crime	50%	51.8 56.0	23 ▲ 7	9	Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	33.3 20.0	40 ▼ 6	7
Property Crime	35%	59.7 74.0	8 ▲ 4	6	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	42.0 65.7	7 ▲ 16	2
					Social Tolerance	30%	55.9 61.2	31 ▼ 3	9
 <b>Governance</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 42.0 38.3	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 49 ▼ 8	Northeast Rank 2021 9	 <b>Social Capital</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 51.6 49.3	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 24 ▼ 2	Northeast Rank 2021 6
Political Accountability	30%	40.1 55.7	36 ▼ 4	6	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	56.2 66.0	31 ▼ 3	7
Rule of Law	35%	35.5 18.0	49 ▼ 6	9	Social Networks	25%	61.0 50.8	14 ▲ 2	4
Government Integrity	35%	50.1 43.8	44 ▼ 9	8	Institutional Trust	20%	57.4 44.5	31 ▼ 13	8
					Civic and Social Participation	30%	35.9 37.2	29 ▼ 3	6
 <b>Business Environment</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 66.3 72.0	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 1 ▲ 3	Northeast Rank 2021 1	 <b>Infrastructure</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 57.8 58.6	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 11 ▲ 2	Northeast Rank 2021 5
Financing Ecosystems	40%	69.3 81.8	7 ▲ 3	4	Communications	40%	59.5 59.1	13 ▲ 1	4
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	72.8 70.9	6 ▼ 3	3	Resources	25%	57.7 60.1	24 ▲ 4	1
Burden of Regulation	10%	72.1 66.1	11 ▼ 4	3	Transport	35%	56.1 57.1	14 =	5
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	53.9 58.8	24 ▲ 10	2					
Price Distortions	10%	41.3 55.1	46 ▼ 4	7					
 <b>Economic Quality</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 29.2 39.7	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 45 ▼ 6	Northeast Rank 2021 8					
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	15.1 28.7	47 ▼ 3	8					
Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	41.9 57.2	14 ▲ 1	5					
Dynamism	20%	30.2 39.8	47 ▼ 1	7					
Labor Force Engagement	30%	29.6 34.3	33 ▼ 8	4					
 <b>Living Conditions</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 69.4 73.5	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 17 ▼ 4	Northeast Rank 2021 8	 <b>Health</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 56.7 61.2	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 23 ▲ 2	Northeast Rank 2021 8
Material Resources	25%	72.7 73.5	19 ▼ 5	7	Behavioral Risk Factors	15%	46.8 59.7	23 ▲ 11	7
Nutrition	15%	63.4 70.8	21 ▼ 5	7	Preventative Interventions	15%	56.8 59.8	14 ▼ 2	6
Water Services	15%	77.7 71.2	32 ▼ 16	9	Care Systems	15%	48.5 66.5	11 ▲ 17	3
Shelter	15%	78.3 76.8	17 ▼ 6	6	Mental Health	15%	61.5 52.8	22 =	5
Connectedness	15%	49.8 80.2	35 ▼ 9	8	Physical Health	20%	63.9 61.9	26 =	7
Protection from Harm	15%	72.6 68.4	13 ▲ 3	5	Longevity	20%	59.6 64.9	29 ▼ 2	9
 <b>Education</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 58.3 57.8	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 15 ▼ 8	Northeast Rank 2021 6	 <b>Natural Environment</b>		2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 43.7 51.0	2021 US States Rank 10-yr rank change 31 ▲ 4	Northeast Rank 2021 9
Pre-Primary Education	5%	50.2 47.5	29 ▼ 6	8	Emissions	25%	56.7 71.9	21 ▲ 4	8
Primary Education	20%	62.0 60.3	17 ▲ 2	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	25%	37.2 54.1	45 ▲ 2	8
Secondary Education	25%	63.9 57.2	28 ▼ 14	7	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	46.3 42.2	26 ▼ 9	9
Tertiary Education	25%	68.2 59.2	3 ▼ 1	2	Freshwater	20%	49.3 49.9	28 ▼ 1	8
Adult Skills	25%	41.4 57.2	26 ▼ 1	7	Preservation Efforts	10%	11.1 11.1	33 =	8

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (31st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	56.2		66.0	28	31	<b>Social Networks (14th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	61.0		50.8	16	14
Divorce	CDC	Instances /1,000 population	1.0	2.7		2.6	6	13	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	38.1		33.9	18	13
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	29.2		31.0	26	30	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	71.5		61.4	9	5
Teen births	CDC	Instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	28.7		13.9	10	17	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	61.8		62.6	23	21
Parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.9		94.1	39	48	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	59.7		58.8	18	16
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	86.9		88.2	44	32	Trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.527		0.527	28	29
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	79.3		83.6	30	41									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	5.9		5.9	39	39									
<b>Institutional Trust (31st)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021	<b>Civic and Social Participation (29th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	66.1		65.9	15	26	Volunteer rate	Census	Instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.34		0.37	29	17
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	64.4		56.5	16	26	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.1		31.8	27	27
Trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.352		0.352	33	32	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	74.8		66.8	2	17
									Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.8		22.9	29	24
									Helping the community	CNCS	Instances /1,000	0.5	1.69		2.62	47	18
									Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	9.3		10.7	31	35
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.36		0.39	31	30
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	1.2		1.2	26	26
									Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	21.8		22.1	13	15
									Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	10.9		8.6	27	40
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	13.2		10.2	41	50

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021
Financing Ecosystems (7th)									<i>Italics: indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	40%	69.3		81.8	10	7	Domestic Market Contestability (6th)			30%	72.8		70.9	3	6
Venture capital funded	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	72.0		166.9	14	15	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	51.0		51.0	23	23
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	14.9		23.6	14	14	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	138.0		138.0	3	3
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	318.5		253.0	13	14	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	117.0		117.0	1	1
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	10.2		32.6	16	13	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	8.0		8.0	19	19
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	898.6		1,651.6	9	1	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.012		0.005	10	20
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.374		0.487	7	7									
Burden of Regulation (11th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021	Labor Market Flexibility (24th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.97		1.01	20	25	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	16.3		13.4	37	34
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.197		1.244	7	8	Employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,508.0		5,677.0	31	16
									Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	2.3		1.1	38	32
									Minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3		7.3	5	3
Price Distortions (46th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021									
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.21		0.14	32	31									
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.4		4.2	45	44									



























Economic Indicators: Indicator contains imputed values															
Fiscal Sustainability (47th)								Productivity and Competitiveness (14th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0	4.0	29	47	Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	2,160.7	2,471.0	30	30
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	-3.9	3.6	43	50	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	0.5	264.8	433.8	25	18
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	0.93	1.02	32	39	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	58.5	65.5	16	
State budget balance	Pew	\$	1.0	-416.3	122.2	6	40								
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	47.7	37.4	32	45								

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011	2021
Material Resources (19th)									Nutrition (21st)								
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	20.6		19.2	20	24	Food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	88.2		89.8	17	20
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	12.5		12.0	22	29	Borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.6		95.9	12	22
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.5		5.4	20	30	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	63.9		62.0	17	19
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	30.0		31.7	11	16	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	76.1		80.2	32	22
High risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.4		4.5	9	6									
Water Services (32nd)									Shelter (17th)								
Clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.4		95.6	24	25	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	12.0		10.3	16	29
Public drinking water violations	EPA	percentage	1.0	91.8		91.4	11	38	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	8.5		12.3	10	15
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.15		98.90	25	35	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.1		1.4	2	3
									Availability of affordable housing	NLIHC	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	39.0		39.0	25	29
Connectedness (35th)									Protection from Harm (13th)								
Urban access to broadband	FCC	percentage	0.5	92.9		98.2	30	30	Fatal unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	14.3		17.5	15	20
Rural access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	64.2		84.8	13	15	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	11.1		8.6	19	9
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	70.8		82.4	46	48									

35	32
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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 20112021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 20112021
Pre-Primary Education (29th)			5%	50.2		47.5	2329	Primary Education (17th)			20%	62.0		60.3	1917
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	50.1		45.3	1630	Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	244.0		244.0	99
State pre-K quality	NIEER	Index score, 0-10	1.0	5.0		6.6	3428	Science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	2.0	154.0		154.0	2027
								Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	224.0		223.0	1510
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	94.9		94.2	2937
Secondary Education (28th)			25%	63.9		57.2	1428	Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%	68.2		59.2	23
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	288.0		285.0	1216	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	45.6		36.3	1145
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	154.0		151.4	2533	College graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	65.8		68.7	59
Reading grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	271.0		264.0	517	University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.68		0.62	11
High school graduation rate	Dept Ed	percentage	1.0	83.0		86.5	1425	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	0.5	39.2		35.5	1122
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.5		96.0	2137								
Adult Skills (26th)			25%	41.4		57.2	2526								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	88.4		91.0	2223								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	27.1		32.3	2625								

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
BBN	BroadbandNow
BEA	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CMS	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	US Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
Census	United States Census Bureau
Census	US Census Bureau, American Community Survey
Census	US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns
Cullier	Dave Cullier
DOL	United States Department of Labor
DUH Nat Svry	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
Dept Ed	United States Department of Education
EIA	United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
Gallup	Gallup
Google	Google Trends
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just	Institute for Justice
Kauffman	Kauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ	National Center for Access to Justice
NCES	National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NLIHC	National Low Income Housing Coalition
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NTIA	National Telecommunications and Information Administration
NVCA	National Venture Capital Association
POL	Polaris Project
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
Pros Now	Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS Rank	QS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found	Tax Foundation
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post