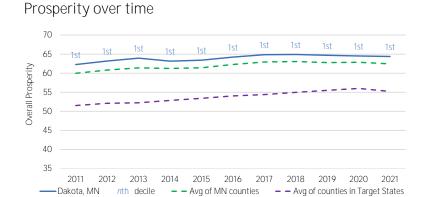
Dakota, MN: Overall Prosperity 64.3 (1st decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - MN (1 to 87) 2021
Overall Prosperity	62.2	M	64.3	1		15
Inclusive Societies	66.1	~~	65.5	3	▼ 1	67
Safety and Security	66.2	_/\/_	66.7	6	▼ 1	70
Personal Freedom	60.7		62.4	2	^ 2	3
<u> Governance</u>	71.6	~	68.0	3	▼ 1	1
Social Capital	65.7	\\ _	65.0	1		54
Open Economies	55.1		60.6	1		6
Business Environment	57.4	^	63.8	1		4
Infrastructure	60.0	~~~	60.8	1		16
Economic Quality	47.9		57.4	5		44
Empowered People	65.6	~~~	66.9	1		12
Living Conditions	80.9	~~	83.4	1		3
Health	72.7	~~	70.6	1		4
Education	67.5	~\\ <u>`</u>	68.5	1		5
Natural Environment	41.1		45.0	9	1	86

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Dakota, MN (1st decile*): Pillar and e	elemen	t scores								
Safety and Security	66.2	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng. 6 ▼ 1	MN Rank 2021 7 0	Personal Freedom	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 60.7	62.4	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng. 2	MN Rank 2021 3
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	100.0		100.0	1 = .	1	Agency 30%	90.8	93.4	1	1
Violent Crime 50%	69.3	-~~\	62.6	6 ▼ 1	67	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	12.9	0.0	10	1
Property Crime 35%	47.4	~	58.1	5 📤 1	61	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	34.8	38.5	6 🔻 1	1
						Social Tolerance 30%	76.0	82.5	1	3
		Overall Prosperity		US Counties Decile	MN Rank		Overall Prosperity		US Counties Decile	MN Rank
Governance	71.6	10-yr trend	2021 68.0	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021	Social Capital	2011 10-yr trend 65.7	65.0	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021 54
Political Accountability 30%	53.6		77.1	2 📤 2	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	71.4	77.6	1 🔺 1	30
Rule of Law 35%	97.0		66.0	1	1	Social Networks 25%	71.3	61.8	2 🔻 1	75
Government Integrity 35%	61.7	√\\	62.3	4 🔻 2	1	Institutional Trust 20%	74.5	74.8	1	1
						Civic and Social Participation 30%	50.3	50.5	3	82
		Quantil Description		US Counties Docile	MN Rank				US Counties Ducks	MN Rank
Pusings Environment	2011 5.7.4	10-yr trend	2021 6.2.0	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021	Infractructure	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 60.9	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021
Business Environment	57.4	///	63.8		4	Infrastructure	60.0	60.8	1	16
Financing Ecosystems 40%	48.0	W.	66.0	1 🔺 1	4	Communications 40%	55.8	55.8	3 = -	33
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	73.7	\sim	78.1	1	1	Resources 25%	56.3	59.6	4 = -	7
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.3	XI	40.1	3 4	1	Transport 35%	67.5	67.2	1 = -	4
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	66.0		35.9	9 🔻 1	1					
Price Distortions 10%	53.3	1	63.5	9 🔻 2	1					
. \$.	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2021 10-yr decile chng.	MN Rank 2021					
Economic Quality	47.9	~~	57.4	5 – -	44					
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	49.9	5	60.5	4	59					
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	49.7	~~	60.4	6 ▼ 1	60					
Dynamism 20%	42.6	M	42.2	9 ▼ 1	32					
Labor Force Engagement 30%	48.3	Overall Prosperity	62.4	3 IS Counties Decile	35		Overall Prosperity		JIS Counties Desila	MN Rank
Living Conditions	2011 80.9	10-yr trend	2021 83.4	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021	Health	2011 10-yr trend 72.7	²⁰²¹ 70.6	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021
		١٠٠٠				V	^			4
Material Resources 25%	85.3	-	90.4	1	8	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	68.6	68.6	1 🛕 1	6
Nutrition 15%	67.8	7/	81.5	1 -	9	Preventative Interventions 15%	52.6	58.0	2	2
Water Services 15%	94.9	V V	96.3	1 = -	18	Care Systems 15%	65.2	59.8	4 3	32
Shelter 15%	68.1	·M.	66.6		47	Mental Health 15%	76.8	68.6 78.2	1 = .	1
Connectedness 15% Protection from Harm 15%	88.3 78.1		94.6	1 = - 5 ▼ 3	66	Physical Health 20% Longevity 20%	81.7	78.2 83.7	1 = .	6
Protection from Family 15%	76.1	~~~	00.3	US Counties Decile	MN Rank	Lungevity 20%	- V	63.7	US Counties Decile	O MN Rank
Februarium	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021	Natural Francisco	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend	2021	2021 10-yr decile chng.	2021
Education	67.5	~~ v	68.5		5	Natural Environment	41.1	45.0	9 • 1	86
Pre-Primary Education 5%	60.9	~	49.8	6 🔻 3	49	Emissions 25%	58.5	58.8	2	13
Primary Education 20%	76.7		73.5	1	22	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	34.6	42.2	10	85
Secondary Education 25%	76.9	V /	79.0	1	14	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	43.0	51.2	3 2	53
Tertiary Education 25%	45.5	~ ~V	47.4	3 = -	18	Freshwater 20%	34.6	36.1	10	86
Adult Skills 25%	74.2		79.0	1	6	Preservation Efforts 10%	22.9	22.9	3 = -	1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have bee	, for each pill	ar, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile are the strongest perf	formers and those in the 1	Oth decile are the weakest				

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Bakota, Min. Sarety and Securi														Italics: Indica	ntor contain	s imputed	d va
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011	cile		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0	io-yi tielu	100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (6th)			50%	69.3		62.6	5	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	1.5	\mathcal{N}	0.7	7	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	17.1	1	37.5	5	
errorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	39.0	m	89.0	2	
errorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	32.4		31.7	7	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Co Dec 2011	cile				1	1				
Property Crime (5th)			35%	47.4	10-yr trend	58.1	6	5									
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	379.1		239.4	4	4									
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	93.9	1	104.2	6	6									
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,066.2	1	1,554.9	9	8									
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	171.0		171.0	6	4									
			t and the second				1										

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	`	<u> </u>												Italics: Indica	tor contain	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Count Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (1st)			30%	90.8	- To-yr trend	93.4	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (10th)			15%	12.9	10-yr trend	0.0	10 1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding. 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	380.0	-	370.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.071	-1	0.851	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	87.7	5	44.5	4	3	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		1.8	1	1								
					and the second											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	ties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011						2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 202
Discrimination (6th)			25%	34.8		38.5	5	6	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	76.0	_/_	82.5	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.2		0.0	3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	20.5		20.5	2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	58.0	/_	78.0	2
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	73.0	-	72.0	2
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	2.0		4.5	3	2								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	unties tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trei
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	53.6		77.1	4	2	Rule of Law (1st)			35%	97.0	
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.77	بمسمه	0.88	1	1	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	3.0	
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	31.3	N	35.8	1	1	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0	••••••
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		1.0	5	2						
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011	unties tile 2021						
Government Integrity (4th)			35%	61.7	√ _	62.3	2	4						
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0	1	7.0	1	1						
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.5	/_	5.0	3	1						
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3090		0.3088	4	6						
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	25.0		28.0	4	6						
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	6	6						
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	64.0		94.0	9	1						

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														Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Countie Decile 2011 20	es 021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	71.4	~	77.6	2	1	Social Networks (2nd)			25%	71.3	1	61.8	1 2
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	38.2	7	27.7	2 9
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	21.3	~	25.0	3	4	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	71.0	7	61.2	1 2
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	17.6		6.7	1	1	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	68.9		69.6	3 2
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	93.0		97.0	3	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		63.1	1 1
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	89.5	7	86.0	4	6	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1 1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	78.8		90.3	9	1								
Close friends	0	average	1.0	7.1		7.1	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile	es		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (1st)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 74.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 74.8	2011 20	1	Civic and Social Participation (3rd)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 50.3	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 50.5	2011 2021
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	69.5		73.2	5	2	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.46	V	0.43	1 2
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	63.6		59.9	1	1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	41.7	M	33.0	2 4
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	1	1	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	39.0	1	56.1	6 10
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	25.1	$\sim J$	30.6	1 1
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.89	W	3.43	2 1
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.8	/	4.5	1 9
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.411	V	0.431	5 4
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.5		0.5	10 10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	24.3	7	29.6	4 1
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	16.1	1	9.6	1 8
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	17.5	Λ	16.7	3 4

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Dakota, MN: Business Environm	nent (1st	t decile*): Ele	ement a	nd indi	cator score	es							Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed va
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile
inancing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	48.0	10-yr trend	66.0	2 1	Domestic Market Contestability (1st)			30%	73.7	10-yr trend	78.1	2011
enture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	59.0	-ررم	276.4	1 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	34.0		34.0	1
umber of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	13.9	~~~	28.6	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	238.0		238.0	4
ssets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	340.2	~_	245.8	1 2	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	300.0		300.0	3
enture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	M	60.5	6 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1
ew foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	478.2	-	1,437.0	5 1	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.013	7	0.030	1
ank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.146		0.164	1 1								
Burden of Regulation (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 41.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 40.1	US Counties	Labor Market Flexibility (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 66.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 35.9	US Cour Decil 2011
tatewide Federal Regulation and State					√ <u></u>			Statewide collective bargaining agreement					~~		
iterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.02	\rangle -	1.04	5 3	coverage	FI	percent	1.0	17.0	\(\sigma \)	16.0	9
atewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.725		1.722	7 7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,042.0	7	5,455.0	2
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate Statewide minimum wage	State OR DOL	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3 6.2		1.1	5
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 <u>2021</u>								
rice Distortions (9th)			10%	53.3		63.5	7 9								
atewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.16	1	0.10	5 5								
tatewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.47	M	4.17	8 7								

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	Source						US Co Der 2011			Source			2011		
Communications (3rd)			40%	55.8	\	55.8	3	3	Resources (4th)			25%	56.3	W	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	108.3		108.3	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.00	M	*
Jltra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	12.4		12.4	5	5	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0098	~~	^
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.356		
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	10.0		10.0	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	87.9	$-\mathcal{N}$	Ų
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.85	^	٧
	i	I .								1					
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De								_
Transport (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 67.5	Value 10-yr trond	2021 67.2	US Co Dec 2011	unties tile 2021							
Transport (1st) Statewide number of airports	Source	Unit number /square mile		į.			2011								
		number /square	35%	67.5		67.2	2011 1	2021 1							
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	35%	67.5 0.0		0.0	2011 1	1 6							
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length	BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square	35% 0.5	0.0 1.5		0.0 1.5	2011 1 6	1 6 5							
Statewide number of airports Road condition	BTS BTS AAR	number /square mile percent miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5	0.0 1.5 0.1		0.0 1.5 0.1	2011 1 6 5	1 6 5 4							
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0	0.0 0.0 1.5 0.1		0.0 1.5 0.1	2011 1 6 5 4	1 6 5 4							

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contains	imputed values
	Source											Weight				US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (4th)			25%	49.9		60.5	4	4	Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			25%	49.7	10-yr trend	60.4	5 6
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	2,280.3		2,868.7	7 7
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	11.0	~~	57.7	8	5	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,995.1		2,164.8	1 1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.17		0.99	1	7	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	58.1	~~~	63.3	4 5
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-299.7	1	217.4	1	5								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	49.5	W	48.4	6	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	2.87		1.92	5	5								
	Source									Source		Weight		Value 10-yr treng		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (9th)			20%	42.6	W	42.2	8	9	Labor Force Engagement (3rd)			30%	48.3		62.4	3 3
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	93.3	_	64.2	7	8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	7.0		6.2	4 6
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.73	1	3.80	9	9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	14.8		9.9	5 5
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	72.6	1	80.4	9	2	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	26.0		31.0	8 9
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	60.0	\sim	43.9	9	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.6	لمحمي	3.6	6 4
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	215.3	M	226.6	9	9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	76.4	-	73.5	1 1
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	667.0	$ \wedge $	692.3	2	2								

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	!	!	į i				US Counties	I	!	l .	ļ.	!	Italics: Indica	tor contain:	s imputed value: US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (1st)			25%	85.3	— J	90.4	1 1	Nutrition (1st)			15%	67.8	~/~	81.5	1 1
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	11.8	7/	11.0	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	91.1	/	94.1	1
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	6.4	$\neg \checkmark$	6.0	1 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.9	~~~	96.6	1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	2.66		2.40	1 1	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	61.70	/\	65.20	3
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	25.1		25.1	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	76.4		79.3	7 (
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.5		3.0	2 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Water Services (1st)			15%	2011 94.9	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 96.3	2011 2021	Shelter (4th)			15%	2011 68.1	10-yr trend	2021 66.6	2011 2021
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.9	7	98.2	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	-6.1		-4.4	1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score,	1.0	0.0	1 N	0.0	1 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population percentage	0.5	9.0	W	26.6	2 4
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	0 or 1 percentage	1.0	99.63	7 /	99.54	2 2	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.10	7.	1.39	3
complete studentally pullbling facilities	HOD	percentage	1.0	77.03	W '	77.54		Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100	1.0	15.8	\sim	21.6	5
								Availability of affordable flousing	OI .	extremely low income tenants	1.0	13.0		21.0	J
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (1st)			15%	88.3	/	94.6	1 1	Protection from Harm (5th)			15%	78.1	M	66.3	2 5
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	98.6		98.6	2 2	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	18.3		26.8	6
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	78.5		85.1	1 1	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	6.8	√\\	6.3	1

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Preventative Interventions 52.6 68.6 15% 2 15% 58.0 2 68.6 24.9 30.4 74.9 Obesity percentage 4 Adult dentist visits 72.7 Smoking CHR 1.5 17.2 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 0.5 68.0 percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.0 5.1 4 5 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS 72.9 74.6 DUH Nat Srvy 2.11 2.56 9 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 1 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 83.6 73.8 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse 4 Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS percentage 0.5 86.9 83.9 52.5 1.0 66.1 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 15% 65.2 59.8 Mental Health (1st) 15% 76.8 68.6 Statewide child mental health access deaths / 100,000 population Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 10.1 4.5 Drug overdose deaths CDC 0.5 8.3 11.1 10.3 3.83 4.37 10.3 BRFSS Avoided medical care due to cost Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 78.0 78.0 2,221.2 2,140.8 Hospital rating Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 5,275.2 5,508.0 8 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 7.5 10.4 81.7 Physical Health (1st) 20% 84.4 78.2 1 Longevity (1st) 20% 83.7 1 High blood pressure 1.0 24.2 25.6 Under 5 mortality 1.0 76.1 96.5 Diabetes 6.3 7.2 2 11.9 CDC percentage 1.0 178.2 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 314.7 330.8 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.16 0.14 7.3 8.7 44.2 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 49.1

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Dakota, MN: Education (1st de			areato										Italics: Indica	ator contain	s imputed value.
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Pre-Primary Education (6th)			5%	60.9	7	49.8		Primary Education (1st)			20%	76.7	7	73.5	1
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	45.1	1	46.0	5	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	5.55	-1	5.27	1
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0		5.4	1	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	158.5		157.4	3
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.91	$\neg $	4.84	1
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.3	\sim	95.1	7
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (1st)			25%	76.9	√ .	79.0	1	Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%	45.5	~ N	47.4	3 3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.35	\\\\\\	9.44	1	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	37.6		32.9	3
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	159.1		161.7	1	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	60.7	/	66.7	2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.82	-~/\	8.74	1	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.376		0.248	2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	88.1	W	86.6	3	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	23.4	~/	38.3	10
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.7		98.9	4	3							
							US Counties								
	Source		Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Adult Skills (1st)			25%	74.2	•	79.0	1								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	94.4		95.1	1	1							
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	38.1		42.2	1	1							
								-							

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Dakota, MN: Natural Environn	nent (9th	n decile*): Ele	ement a	ınd indi	cator scor	es									(\mathcal{E})
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain.	US Counties Decile
	Source				10-yr trend		2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution	Source				10-yr trend		2011 2021
Emissions (2nd)			25%	58.5		58.8	2 2	(10th)			25%	34.6	~~~	42.2	10 10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83		0.62	2 5	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1	—	0.1	2
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	لبر	0.86	2 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	6.66	لرب	4.05	10 1
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.83	2 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	3.262		2.069	10 10
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.722		0.875	9 6	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1,019.18	^ ~	883.46	10 10
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83	لرر	0.90	1 1								
					0-0-0-0										
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (3rd)			20%	43.0	1	51.2	5 3	Freshwater (10th)			20%	34.6		36.1	10 10
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.21		1.21	8 8	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	8
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	5.21	1	5.93	3 3	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	9 (
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	66.0	1	82.0	6 3	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.85		0.56	7
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	40.0		27.5	5 3	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	699.08		699.08	10 10
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	9.273		9.297	7 7								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	10.6	0404040404040	10.6	3 3								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	22.9		22.9	3 3								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	2.3		2.3	3 3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	4.3		4.3	2 2								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	2 2								

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educations
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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