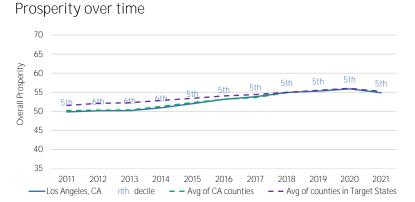
Los Angeles, CA: Overall Prosperity 54.8 (5th decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
Overall Prosperity	49.8		54.8	5	= -	20
Inclusive Societies	48.1		51.6	7	1	45
Safety and Security	49.2	~~	45.5	10	▼ 1	43
Personal Freedom	53.9		58.0	5		13
Governance	48.8		61.6	3	A 3	1
Social Capital	40.6	\	41.2	10	▼ 2	48
Open Economies	48.7		55.0	2	^ 2	6
Business Environment	45.3	~~~	48.2	5	1	4
Infrastructure	54.8	~	57.3	2	1	5
Seconomic Quality	46.0		59.5	4	^ 2	16
Empowered People	52.6		57.9	5		32
Living Conditions	61.1		63.4	6	▼ 2	33
Health	60.1		70.1	1	A 3	9
Silver Education	41.6		50.6	6	^ 2	27
Natural Environment	47.8		47.5	9	▼ 1	56

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Los Angeles, CA (5th decile*): Pillar	and element scores				
Safety and Security	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 49.2 45.	i i	21 20	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 2021 53.9 58.0 5	
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	86.9 - 91.9	10 = - 4	3 Agency 30%	38.3 54.9 10	- 53
Violent Crime 50%	43.6 39.0	10 🔻 1 4	5 Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	29.5 14.4 9	▼ 1 1
Property Crime 35%	41.0 35.0	9 🔻 2 3	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	60.5 61.1 2	▼ 1 1
			Social Tolerance 30%	76.1 80.5 1	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Governance	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 48.8 61.		(C(1))	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 202 40.6 41.2 10	
Political Accountability 30%	56.8 63.	5 🔻 3	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	45.9 60.2 7	▲ 1 46
Rule of Law 35%	42.5 58.	4 📤 2	1 Social Networks 25%	24.6 19.0 10	1 54
Government Integrity 35%	48.1 63:	3 4	1 Institutional Trust 20%	55.0 49.4 10	2 51
			Civic and Social Participation 30%	39.8 38.3 5	
Business Environment	2011 Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 202 45.3 48.			Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021 54.8 57.3 2	US Counties Decile CA Rank 1 10-yr decile chng. 2021
Financing Ecosystems 40%	82.9 87.	1	4 Communications 40%	67.9 67.9	= - 6
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	2.0 0.6	10 -	1 Resources 25%	42.3 51.1 7	2 16
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.7 45.9	2 📤 4	1 Transport 35%	48.8 49.7 6	a 1 9
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	41.4 27.0	10 = -	1		
Price Distortions 10%	32.2 58.:	US Counties Docile CAI	Sans		
Economic Quality	2011 10-yr trend 202 46.0 59.				
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	27.4 55.	6 4 1	5		
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	68.3 85.	1 🔺 1 1	4		
Dynamism 20% Labor Force Engagement 30%	27.6 36.1	1	4		
Living Conditions	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 202 61.1 63.		21	Overall Prosperity 2021 2022 60.1 70.1 1	US Counties Decile CA Rank 1 10-yr decile chng 2021
Material Resources 25%	60.5 63.	5 = - 3	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	72.5 76.7 1	— - 6
Nutrition 15%	56.5 66.5	4 🔻 1 3	5 Preventative Interventions 15%	42.0 54.6 4	2 55
Water Services 15%	41.1 38.	9 5	3 Care Systems 15%	25.0 62.3 4	▲ 4 44
Shelter 15%	29.9 25.	10 - 4	6 Mental Health 15%	76.8 74.0 1	- . 6
Connectedness 15%	85.5 94.	1 = - 1	0 Physical Health 20%	64.5 65.6 3	▲ 1 22
Protection from Harm 15%	93.3 92.0			73.5 84.1 1	1 9
Education	2011 Overall Prosperity 2021 10-yr trend 202 41.6 50.	2021 10-yr decile chng. 20	21 (2)	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021 202 47.8 47.5 9	-
Pre-Primary Education 5%	53.1 56.3	4 📤 1 1	3 Emissions 25%	70.5 69.6 1	— - 9
Primary Education 20%	36.3 42.9	9 📤 1 2	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	13.6 20.4 10	– - 58
Secondary Education 25%	33.1 51.9	9 🔺 1 3	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	54.1 50.0 4	▼ 2 48
Tertiary Education 25%	50.9 55.	1 🔺 1 1	0 Freshwater 20%	44.6 39.8 10	- - 54
Adult Skills 25%	42.5 49.1	5 🔺 1 3	6 Preservation Efforts 10%	70.3 70.3 1	1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decile: ** There is no county variation in Governance all counties have been	: s, for each pillar, element and indicator. Count	es in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and the	nose in the 10th decile are the weakest	<u>. </u>	!

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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														Italics: Indic	ator contain.	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			15%	86.9	-W	91.5	10	10	Violent Crime (10th)			50%	43.6	✓	39.0	9
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	1.4	-M	0.2	10	10	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	7.0		6.2	9
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.7	$\neg $	2.5	10	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	21.3		41.4	6
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	275.8	/\	313.2	8
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0794	1	10	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	246.9		200.7	10
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1	\int	0.1	10	10								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Coun Decile									<u> </u>
Property Crime (9th)			35%	41.0	10-yr trend	35.0	7	2021								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	508.9		468.0	6	7								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000	0.5	470.1	1	473.3	10	10								
Larceny theft	NACJD	population incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,455.3	~	1,574.0	7	8								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	119.1	~~~	568.0	3	7								
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Los Arigeres, CA. Fersonar Freed		1 400110 /1 211												Italies: Indie	ator contain	s imputed vai
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	ator cornain	US Countie Decile
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	Freedom of Association and				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 20
Agency (10th)			30%	38.3		54.9	10	10	Speech (9th)			15%	29.5		14.4	8
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.1		0.0	10	10	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding. 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.85	W	1.86	9	10	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	750.0		650.0	3	3	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.038		0.190	7
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	129.6	شمر	52.5	9	7	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	3.7		3.8	10	8								
							US Cou	untine								US Countie
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 20
Absence of Legal Discrimination (2nd)			25%	60.5		61.1	1	2	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	76.1	/	80.5	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.3	1	0.4	3
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	23.3		23.3	6
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	61.0		75.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	75.0	-	76.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	8.0		6.3	1	1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	4.1		7.0	3	3								

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011
Political Accountability (5th)			30%	56.8	V	63.3	2		Rule of Law (4th)			35%	42.5
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.52	V	0.62	10	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	31.0
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3	~	30.8	2	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.8	3	6					
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1					
							US Cou						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Deci 2011	e 2021					
Government Integrity (3rd)			35%	48.1	√	63.1	7	3					
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	\neg	8.0	7	3					
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		5.0	9	1					
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396	1	0.3138	8	7					
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1					
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8					
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0		47.0	10	10					
							1						

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain.		
Personal and Family	Source	Unit	Weight 25%	²⁰¹¹	Value 10-yr trend	2021 60.2	US Cou Dec 2011	ile 2021	Social Networks (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹	Value 10-yr trend	2021 19.0	US Count Decile 2011 :	
Relationships (7th)		instances,	2076	45.9	~	00.2	0	/	Social Networks (Totil)			2076	24.0	/\ \ V `	19.0	9	10
Statewide divorce	CDC	/1,000 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	25.8	/	23.1	10	10
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	30.9		31.1	7	7	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	61.6		46.5	4	9
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	35.6		13.1	4	3	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	41.5		40.8	10	10
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.9		94.6	9	6	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	45.4	^	49.1	10	10
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	86.7	/	83.8	5	9	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6	6
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	71.0		85.5	10	6									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	5.0		5.0	10	10									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Dec	ile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	
Institutional Trust (10th)			20%	55.0	10-yr trend	49.4	2011	10	Civic and Social Participation (5th)			30%	39.8	10-yr trend	38.3	5	5
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	54.1		57.4	10	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.32	~~	0.28	4	9
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	61.5		52.2	2	8	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.2	M	29.9	4	5
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	38.0	~/~	62.7	7	4
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.0	\sim	19.6	4	4
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.87	M~	2.13	7	4
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.3		5.2	1	7
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	1.205		1.756	1	1
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.6		0.6	10	10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	11.9		14.7	10	10
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	7.8	$\sqrt{}$	7.3	10	10
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.0	/\	10.9	9	9

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Los Angeles, CA: Business Envi															
							US Counties			<u> </u>				tor contains	imputed values US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Domestic Market			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	82.9	~	87.5	1 1	Contestability (10th)			30%	2.0	<u> </u>	0.6	10 10
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	377.0		1,778.8	1 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0 -		76.0	10 10
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	49.7		114.3	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	486.0 -		486.0	10 10
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	3,115.9		6,943.6	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0 -		827.0	9 9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	255.5	$\sqrt{}$	849.1	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0 -		15.0	9 9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,291.3		575.4	1 4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025		-0.030	8 10
Bank branch access	FDIC	number/square mile	1.5	0.362		0.416	1 1								
							UE Counties								US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile Decile 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	41.7	~	45.5	6 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	41.4	\	27.0	10 10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93	1/~	0.89	3 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	19.5	~~	15.8	10 9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.866		1.859	9 9	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,490.0	7	5,637.0	9 4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.7 _	~ [1.5	9 10
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	8.0	1	12.0	10 9
													5		
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-vs trood	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (10th)			10%	32.2	10-yr trend	58.3	10 10								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26		0.17	10 10								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	~	4.92	9 6								
in sourc			-		~	=									

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														Italics: Indica	ator con
							US Cour Decil 2011	le		Source					
Communications (1st)			40%	67.9		67.9	1		Resources (7th)			25%	42.3	M	51
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	121.1		121.1	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.10	M	0.
JItra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	9.9		9.9	5	5	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0054	V	0.0
ast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	99.8		99.8	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.139		0.
nternet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	295.5		314.5	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	85.6	-	9
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.76		. 0
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cour Decil 2011								
Transport (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 48.8		2021 49.7	Decil	le							
Transport (6th) Statewide number of airports	Source	Unit number /square mile					Decil 2011	le 2021							
		number /square	35%	48.8		49.7	Decil 2011 7	e 2021 6							
Statewide number of airports Road condition	BTS	number /square mile	35% _{0.5}	48.8		0.0	7 8	6 8					'		
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length	BTS BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square	35% 0.5	0.0		0.0	7 8 10	6 8 10							
Statewide number of airports Road condition Statewide railroad length Bus transit route mileage	BTS BTS AAR	number /square mile percent miles /square mile /square	35% 0.5 1.5	48.8 0.0 16.7 0.0		49.7 0.0 16.7 0.0	7 8 10 9	6 8 10							
Statewide number of airports	BTS BTS AAR BTS	number /square mile percent miles /square mile miles /square mile	35% 0.5 1.5 1.0 0.5	48.8 0.0 16.7 0.0		49.7 0.0 16.7 0.0 0.2	Pecil 2011 7 8 10 9	6 8 10							

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														Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	imputed values
	Source															
Fiscal Sustainability (6th)			25%	27.4		55.5	10	6	Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)			25%	68.3		85.4	2 1
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0		5.0	10	9	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	2,907.3	/ -	3,122.1	6 6
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4		55.3	10	6	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	3,497.7		4,227.6	1 1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.98	M	1.03	7	5	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7		81.1	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-699.8	\int	365.6	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	M	51.1	5	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	4.07	_/_	4.73	6	6								
					·											
							US Cou	nties								US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Deci 2011	le 2021				Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (2nd)			20%	68.6	~/~	67.4	2	2	Labor Force Engagement (9th)			30%	27.6		36.0	8 9
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	120.9	\	89.6	1	3	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	12.5		12.8	9 10
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.16	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	6.34	5	2	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	20.5	\	16.7	8 8
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	81.3	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		34.0	5 7
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	67.1	\sim	68.4	6	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.1	\wedge	5.6	9 9
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	529.6	M	408.3	1	4	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	65.2		64.7	4 3
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	285.2		361.1	3	3								
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	1	!					US Counties	I		!	ļ.		Italics: Indica	tor contain.	s imputed values
	Source				Value 10-yr trend				Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (5th)			25%	60.5	~	63.4	5 5	Nutrition (4th)			15%	56.5	~~	66.5	3 4
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	28.9	~/	25.0	7 6	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	82.6	~	88.6	7
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	17.1	$\overline{}$	14.9	6 6	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.9		96.4	5
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.10	~/	6.26	7 6	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.70		63.60	1 :
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	44.1		44.1	8 8	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.2		74.9	1 10
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.3	$\backslash /$	5.7	1 2								
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit		2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (9th)			15%	41.1	\ <u>\</u>	38.3	9 9	Shelter (10th)			15%	29.9	ييرا	25.5	10 10
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	94.5	١	94.0	6 6	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	4.0		1.9	1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	44.9	Lun	67.3	6 10
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.50	\ <u> </u>	98.27	8 9	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	11.79		11.41	10 10
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	10.8	\	8.2	7
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (1st)			15%	2011 85.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 94.4	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	93.3	10-yr trend	92.6	2011 2021
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	99.0	/	99.6		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	7.1		6.8	1
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	75.3	/	84.3	2 1	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	7.6	1	8.4	1 :
					/					population			V		

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



Preventative Interventions 15% 72.5 76.7 15% 42.0 54.6 1 6 4 (4th) 20.7 21.8 Obesity percentage Adult dentist visits 63.6 66.4 12.7 71.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 14.6 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 0.5 percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.9 5.7 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS 64.0 71.2 DUH Nat Srvy 2.78 3.01 8 87.2 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 64.1 5 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS percentage 0.5 82.1 78.1 5 1.0 54.1 68.6 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 83.7 15% 25.0 62.3 8 Mental Health (1st) 15% 76.8 74.0 Statewide child mental health access deaths / 100,000 population Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 28.0 12.5 8 5 Drug overdose deaths CDC 0.5 7.7 12.1 12.0 3.89 3.80 BRFSS Avoided medical care due to cost 3 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 70.0 71.2 2,099.7 2,028.1 Hospital rating Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 6,941.0 4,053.0 4 4 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 11.0 12.9 73.5 Physical Health (3rd) 20% 64.5 65.6 4 3 Longevity (1st) 20% 84.1 2 High blood pressure 1.0 28.1 25.3 Under 5 mortality 127.0 82.9 deaths / 100,000 5-14 population Diabetes 7.6 8.4 4 5-14 mortality 11.8 8.7 2 CDC percentage 1.0 CDC 0.5 3.10 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 350.5 370.6 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.28 0.25 3 12.5 13.0 40.9 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 5 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 48.7

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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202					Weight		Value 10-yr trend		
re-Primary Education (4th)			5%	53.1	~	56.2	5	Primary Educa	tion (9th)			20%	36.3		42.9	10
re-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	53.8	JW.	54.5	3	3 Math grade 4 level		SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.08	_/_	3.14	9
tatewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	4.0	\sim	4.7	7	7 Statewide science gra	de 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10
								English, language and	arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.72		3.54	9
								Primary enrollment		Census	percentage	1.0	97.1		96.3	4
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil
Secondary Education (9th)			25%	33.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 51.9	10	Tertiary Educa	tion (1st)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 50.9	10-yr trend	55.1	2011
fath grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.96		7.19	9	8 College enrollment		Census	percentage	1.0	43.9		50.1	2
statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	136.6		142.8	10	O Statewide college gra	duation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	64.1	~V	65.5	1
inglish, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.44		7.60	10	7 Statewide university of students	uality for enrolled	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.328		0.309	3
ligh school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	59.5		85.4	10	8 Community college g	aduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	34.3	\mathcal{N}	41.5	8
econdary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.8	$\sqrt{}$	96.9	5	6								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile									
Adult Skills (5th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 42.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹	2011 203	5								
adult population with at least a high school	Census	percentage	1.0	75.9		79.1	8	9								
iploma dult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage percentage	1.0	29.0	1	32.5	2									

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Los Angeles, CA: Natural Envir	onment	(9th decile*)): Eleme	nt and	indicator s	cores									K
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	tor contains	us Countie
	Source	Oille		2011	10-yr trend		2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution	Source	Oille		2011	10-yr trend		2011 20
Emissions (1st)			25%	70.5	<u>l</u>	69.6	1 1	(10th)			25%	13.6		20.4	10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	1.00	~~	0.84	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	10
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.88		0.97	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	7.66		3.87	10
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.90		0.96	1 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	2.705	$\int V$	2.193	10
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.945		0.975	2 1	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	647.26	\mathcal{W}	686.62	10
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.91	لـــــا	0.97	1 1								
					0-0-0-0										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr_trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Forest, Land and Soil (4th)			20%	54.1	M	50.0		Freshwater (10th)			20%	44.6		39.8	10 1
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.45		9.05	8 9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	10
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	18.93		18.73	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and	EPA	percentage	0.5	2.2		2.2	10
Statewide compliant underground storage	EPA	percentage	1.0	70.0	my	60.0	5 8	ponds Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons /	1.0	0.16		0.14	2
tanks facilities Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	27.0		24.2	1 2	Toxic water releases	EPA	1,000 population	1.0	124.91	l \	354.56	10
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population	1.0	4.232	V	4.070	8 8	Tone water releases					!		
		percentage			Ţ										
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
		Unit	Unit				US Counties								
	Source		Onic		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (1st)			10%	70.3		70.3	1 1								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	15.9		15.9	1 1								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	28.4		28.4	1 1								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post