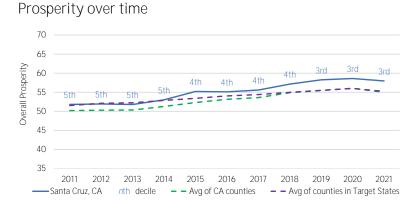
Santa Cruz, CA: Overall Prosperity 57.9 (3rd decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
Overall Prosperity	51.8		57.9	3	2	9
Inclusive Societies	51.9		58.3	5	1	2
Safety and Security	48.3		52.0	9		24
Rersonal Freedom	56.8	~~~	57.2	5		23
Governance	48.8		61.6	3	A 3	1
Social Capital	53.7		62.4	2	2	1
Open Economies	44.0	~~~	52.9	3	4	8
Business Environment	38.5	~~	42.2	7	^ 2	16
Infrastructure	50.5	///	52.2	4		14
Economic Quality	43.0		64.4	1	^ 6	4
Empowered People	59.5		62.5	2		16
Living Conditions	62.7	~~	63.6	6	▼ 2	31
Health	62.1		68.2	1	^ 2	18
Signature Education	50.5	~~~	53.7	5	▼ 1	16
Natural Environment	62.6		64.7	1		11

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** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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														Italics: Indicat
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cor Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			15%	87.3		94.4	10		Violent Crime (8th)			50%	46.7	√
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	3.8	~~\
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	29.7	~
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	339.4	√-
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.5201		0.0000	10	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	83.4	
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.5		0.7	10	10						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011							
Property Crime (8th)			35%	33.9	~	37.3	8	8						
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	650.3	-_	446.9	7	7						
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	318.0		532.2	10	10						
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,433.0	~/_	2,492.6	9	10						
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	111.2		152.0	2	2						

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co De 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011
Agency (6th)			30%	52.4		56.8	9	6	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	29.5		14.4	8
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding. 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.85	W	1.86	9	10	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	750.0		650.0	3	3	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.038		0.190	7
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	129.6	شمرم	52.5	9	7	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	3.7		3.8	10	8								
							US Co	untice								US Count
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	De 2011	cile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011
Absence of Legal Discrimination (2nd)			25%	60.5		61.1	1	2	Social Tolerance (3rd)			30%	71.6	m	75.9	2
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	4.5		5.1	4
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	21.6		21.6	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	61.0		75.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	75.0	$\neg \bigvee$	76.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	8.0		6.3	1	1								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	4.1		7.0	3	3								
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Co Der 2011			Source	Unit	Wei
Political Accountability (5th)			30%	56.8	V	63.3	2		Rule of Law (4th)			35
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.52	V	0.62	10	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3	-	30.8	2	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.8	3	6				
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1				
							US Co	inties				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Der 2011	zile 2021				
Government Integrity (3rd)			35%	48.1	~/	63.1	7	3				
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	\neg	8.0	7	3				
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		5.0	9	1				
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396	1	0.3138	8	7				
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1				
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8				
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0	1	47.0	10	10				
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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (1st)			25%	76.1	7	79.2	1		Social Networks (5th)			25%	51.9	\	49.6	4 5
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population		2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	31.9	7	43.1	4 2
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	26.6	\checkmark	26.1	5	4	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	67.4	\	61.4	1 2
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	26.6		7.9	3	1	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	73.9		61.7	1 4
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.9		94.6	9	6	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	45.4		49.1	10 10
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	97.0	\	70.0	1	10	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6 6
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	89.9		100.0	1	1								
Close friends	0	average	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1								
							US Coun	rtios								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Institutional Trust (1st)			20%	50.9		91.9	10	1	Civic and Social Participation (4th)			30%	38.3	1~	39.5	5 4
Confidence in corporations	О	percentage	1.0	41.6		84.4	10	1	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.32	~~	0.28	4 9
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	70.3		73.1	1	1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.2	7	29.9	4 5
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	38.0	~~	62.7	7 4
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.0	\sim	19.6	4 4
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.87	M~-	2.13	7 4
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.3		5.2	1 7
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.422	~~	0.482	4 4
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.7		0.7	10 10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	13.9	<u></u>	23.9	10 4
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	18.9		18.2	1 1
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	21.7	V	22.1	1 1

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Santa Cruz, CA: Business Envir															
	1	!	!	!			US Counties		!	!	1	!	Italics: Indica	tor contains	s imputed values US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	66.0	~~~	72.3	1 1	Domestic Market Contestability (10th)			30%	2.0	٦/	0.6	10 10
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	186.1	N	761.5	1 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0		76.0	10 10
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	24.6		48.9	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	486.0		486.0	10 10
Assets under management	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	1,537.9	~/~	2,972.5	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0		827.0	9 9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	126.1	~~	363.5	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0		15.0	9 9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	1,291.3		575.4	1 4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025	-_	-0.030	8 10
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.101		0.099	1 2								
					b										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
D 1 (D 11) (O 1)				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	41.7	_^	45.5	6 2	5			10%	41.4	~~	27.0	10 10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93	1~	0.89	3 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	19.5	~~~	15.8	10 9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.866		1.859	9 9	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	s	0.5	4,490.0	٧.,	5,637.0	9 4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.7		1.5	9 10
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	8.0	٧,	12.0	10 9
							US Counties								<u> </u>
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (10th)			10%	32.2	1	58.3	10 10								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26	~~	0.17	10 10								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	_	4.92	9 6								
					7										

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										Source					
Communications (2nd)			40%	63.7		63.7	2	2	Resources (9th)			25%	37.2	M	46.0
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	161.2		161.2	1	1	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.10	M	0.00
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	23.1		23.1	4	4	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0054	M	/ 0.0052
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.081		0.076
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	8.0		8.5	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	113.4	/	134.1
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.96		1.00
							US Cou	unties							
					Value 10-vr trend			2021							
Transport (8th)			35%	45.0		43.6	8	8							
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	8	8							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	11.4		11.4	10	10							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	9	9							
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.2		0.2	2	2							
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	1.3		1.3	1	1							
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	10.05	7	14.87	8	9							
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	34.7		34.7	2	2							

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		ı							ı					Italics: Indic	ator contains	imputed values
	Source						US Cour Decile 2011					Weight	2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (7th)			25%	26.3		51.6	10	7	Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)			25%	65.2		86.2	2 1
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0		5.0	10	9	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	3,058.4	√	3,883.1	6 6
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4		55.3	10	6	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,079.5		1,553.7	3 2
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.10	\sim	1.00	3	6	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7	مررمه	81.1	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-699.8	\int	365.6	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	M	51.1	5	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	24.28		10.85	8	7								
							_									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Dynamism (1st)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 56.0	10-yr trend	2021 85.6	2011 5	2021	Labor Force Engagement (8th)			30%	2011 29.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 42.9	8 8
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000	0.5	120.9	~	89.6	1	3	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	13.3		9.5	9 10
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	businesses number /1,000	1.0	5.16	~~~	6.34	5	2	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	18.3	· / / ·	12.6	7 6
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	population percent	0.5	78.5	1	81.3	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		34.0	5 7
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	100.0	\ /	100.0	1	1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.1	<i>/</i>	5.6	9 9
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000		0.0	M	926.5	10	1	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	66.1	" '	63.8	3 3
·		population		1,940.7	1		1	,	Labor force participation	Cersus	percent	1.5	00.1		03.0	3 3
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	1,940.7		2,481.6	'									

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (4th)			25%	69.4	$\neg $	70.8	3 4	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	62.8		72.0	2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	23.9	~/	21.4	4 4	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	84.0		89.7	5
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	14.4	$\neg \mathcal{J}$	13.1	5 5	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.9		96.4	5
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	6.74	~~/	6.29	6 6	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		72.23		65.60	1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	32.6		32.6	2 2	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	83.4		77.8	1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.3	\/	5.7	1 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (9th)			15%	40.1	~^^	42.4	9 9	Shelter (10th)			15%	28.1	M	22.5	10 10
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	94.5	4	94.0	6 6	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	87.1		79.3	10 1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	67.8	1/1	78.4	8 1
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.39	~~	98.79	9 7	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	5.63	M	6.69	10 1
					•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	19.5		18.8	4
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Connectedness (1st)			15%	85.3	10-yr trend	92.2	1 1	Protection from Harm (2nd)			15%	2011 85.9	10-yr trend	77.0	2011 2021
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	100.0		100.0	1 1	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	11.6	~	17.5	1
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	74.3	/	81.7	2 2	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	8.2	-1.	8.4	1
										population			V V		
								<u> </u>							

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			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Behavioral Risk Factors (1st)			15%	77.9	\sim	69.1	1 1	Preventative Interventions (4th)			15%	42.6	~~	54.8	6
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	18.5	1	19.0	1 1	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	63.9		66.3	4
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	10.6		12.8	1 1	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	62.0		69.8	8
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	7.1	/	7.5	9 10	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		66.9		69.8	5
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.84		3.58	8 10	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.2	$\overline{}$	64.1	5
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.4	8 8	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	49.1		56.4	1
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.3	\setminus	82.1	4
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	54.1	~~	68.6	5
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	76.2		83.7	9
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Care Systems (3rd)			15%	34.8	~	67.4		Mental Health (2nd)			15%	70.9	اسم	66.6	3
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		36.1	10 3	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	14.7	1	14.0	8
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	22.9		8.5	6 3	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	12.9	W	19.5	7
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	15.2		12.2	4 3	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	3.83		4.21	1
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	67.1		68.3	8 8	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,099.7		2,028.1	1
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	5,245.6	~~~	2,490.0	1 1	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	11.0	1	12.7	6
			Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Physical Health (2nd)			20%	68.0	N	69.1	3 2	Longevity (1st)			20%	72.9	~	78.5	2
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage		28.2	_/_	28.3	3 4	Under 5 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population	1.0	148.6		148.6	6
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	6.0	~	5.5	1 1	5-14 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	12.2	M	10.9	3
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0		N	2.65	2 1	15-64 mortality	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	234.4	My	206.0	2
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	350.5		370.6	3 4	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.20		0.19	1
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	11.0		12.1	6 4	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	47.9	\int	43.0	2
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^{*}The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pilliar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.



Secondary Education (Sth) Secondary Education (10th) Secondary Educa	Santa Cruz, CA: Education (5th														Italics: Indic	ator contain		
Figure Common C		Source		Weight	2011			Dec			Source	Unit	Weight	2011				
Secondary Education (9th) Substitute S	Pre-Primary Education (5th)			5%		1				Primary Education (10th)			20%	İ				10
Cigable language and all greats below 1920 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	55.2	1	48.9	2	4	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.70	_//\	2.78	10	ç
Finally services and at the grade Steven (Ma) (Ma) (Ma) (Ma) (Ma) (Ma) (Ma) (Ma)	Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER		1.0	4.0	\sim	4.7	7	7	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10	10
Secondary Education (9th) 28% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tettlary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.9 11 Secondary Education (9th) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) 28% 55.0 55.0 11 Secondary Education (1st) Second										English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	2.83		3.14	9	8
Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2										Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.3	~~	95.3	3	6
Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2																		
Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2																		
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Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2																		
Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2																		
Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2																		
Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 7 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2																		
Secondary Education (9th) 25% 47.7 52.5 8 9 Tertiary Education (1st) 25% 55.0 55.9 1		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Dec	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value			inties
tatewide science grade 8 score NAEP OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA GRADE NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OFFICIAL GRADE NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OFFICIAL GRADE NATE OFFICIAL GRADE NATE OFFICIAL GRADE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OFFICIAL GRADE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OFFICIAL GRADE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OFFICIAL GRADE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OFFICIAL GRADE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE university quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE University quality for enrolled students Community college graduation rate NATE OSCILIA STATEWINDE O	Secondary Education (9th)			25%	į.	10-yr trend		į l	9	Tertiary Education (1st)			25%	1	10-yr trend			2021
Adult Skills (2nd) Nul 138.8 10 138.8 11.5 7.27 10 138.8 11.5 7.27 10 8 7 7.70 11.5 7.70 11	Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.68		7.16	7	8	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	61.6	~	66.8	1	1
Sources Unit Unit 2011 10 41 2011 10 41 2011 10 41 2011 201	Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	136.6		142.8	10	10	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	64.1	~//	65.5	1	2
Source Unit Unit Value 2021 10 years 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 202	English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.27		7.70	8	7		QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.328		0.309	3	2
Source Unit Unit Value Decile 2011 10-yr trend 2021 2011 2021 Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school course according 10 84.1 86.3 6 6	High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	81.9	V/\	83.5	5	9	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	29.8	W	27.2	9	10
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Programs 10 841 63 6 65	Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.3	1	97.5	6	5									
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Programs 10 841 63 6 65																		
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Programs 10 841 63 6 65																		
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Programs 10 841 63 6 65																		
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Programs 10 841 63 6 65																		
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Programs 10 841 63 6 65																		
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Programs 10 841 63 6 65																		
Adult Skills (2nd) 25% 60.6 66.6 2 2 dult population with at least a high school Course Properties 10 84.1 86.3 6 6.6		Source	Unit	Unit		Value		Dec	unties				1					
dult population with at least a high school Const. porcenting. 10, 841, 963, 6, 6	Adult Skills (2nd)					10-yr trend		2011	2021									
	Adult population with at least a high school	Coppus	norcontago															

1.0

Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher

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Santa Cruz, CA: Natural Enviro	nment (*	1st decile*):	Elemen ^a	t and in	ndicator so	cores									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	itor contain.	S imputed value: US Counties Decile
Emissions (1st)			25%	65.3	10-yr trend	68.6	2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 52.9	10-yr trend	59.3	2011 2021
CO2 emissions	EPA	index,	2.0	0.99	***	0.92	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	3
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.83		0.90	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	8.62		4.06	10 1
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.71		0.87	2 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.658		1.482	10 10
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.931		0.974	3 1	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Ozone emissions	EPA	0-1 index, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.89	1 1								
Forest, Land and Soil (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight 20%	2011 63.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 61.3	US Counties Decile 2011 2021	Freshwater (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 67.0	Value 10-yr trend	2021 67.2	US Counties
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00	· \	0.00	1 1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	10 10
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	18.93	/	18.73	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and	EPA	percentage	0.5	2.2		2.2	10 10
Statewide compliant underground storage	EPA	percentage	1.0	70.0	m	60.0	5 8	ponds Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons /	1.0	0.25	ļ	0.21	4 4
tanks facilities Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	27.0		24.2	1 2	Toxic water releases	EPA	1,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population percentage	1.0	44.655		44.655	3 3								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (1st)			10%	70.3	_	70.3	1 1								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	15.9		15.9	1 1								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	28.4		28.4	1 1								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post