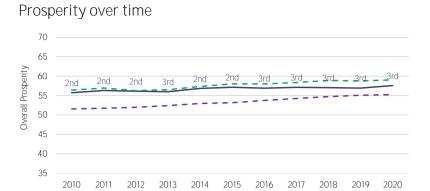
## Genesee, New York: Overall Prosperity 57.6 (3rd decile\*)

# LEGATUM INSTITUTE



- - New York

- - US 8 State Average

nth Decile

Genesee, New York



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Breakdown of performance	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Decile (1 to 10) 2020	10-year decile change	Rank - New York (1 to 62) 2020
Overall Prosperity	55.7	~~	57.6	3	<b>▼</b> 1	25
Inclusive Societies	53.6	~~	52.6	5		49
Safety and Security	64.9	~~~	67.3	6		38
Personal Freedom	61.9	1	60.4	3	<b>▼</b> 1	41
<u></u> Governance	47.8	1	48.8	7		1
প্লী Social Capital	39.7	La	34.0	10	-	44
Open Economies	50.7	~	54.7	2	<b>▼</b> 1	22
Business Environment	48.9	~	49.9	3	<b>1</b>	36
Market Access and Infrastructure	50.3	~	50.3	2		11
Economic Quality	52.8	~	63.9	3		21
Empowered People	62.9	~~	65.4	1		14
Living Conditions	74.9		78.7	1	-	6
C Health	60.3	1	60.5	4	▼ 1	46
	54.1	~	58.2	3	-	22
Natural Environment	62.3	~	64.1	1	-	20

<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

Genesee, New York (3rd decile*)													
	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020	∆°.	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020
Safety and Security	64.9	$\sqrt{}$	67.3	6		38	Personal Freedom	61.9	\~\	60.4	3	<b>▼</b> 1	41
Terror-related Crime 15%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Agency 30%	86.0		89.5	1		1
Violent Crime 50%	59.4	~_	61.0	6	<b>-</b> -	24	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	28.0		29.0	10	<b>-</b> -	1
Property Crime 35%	57.7	~/	62.2	6		56	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	43.0		40.0	4		Ĭ.
	 						Social Tolerance 30%	70.4	<u></u>	64.1	2	<b>▼</b> 1	42
										İ			
	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020	289	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020
Governance	47.8	V~	48.8	7		1	Social Capital	39.7	h	34.0	10		44
Political Accountability 30%	19.6	~	56.1	7	<b>▲</b> 3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	63.3	1	54.7	8	<b>▼</b> 4	32
Rule of Law 35%	69.0	^	43.5	6	<b>▼</b> 4	1	Social Networks 25%	38.9		26.4	9		32
Government Integrity 35%	50.9		47.8	4	<b>△</b> 2	1	Institutional Trust 20%	46.2		27.8	10		31
							Civic and Social Participation 30%	16.4		27.3	5	<b>▲</b> 5	36
		Overall Prosperity			Decile	New York Rank			Owerall Programity			Decile	New York Rank
Dusiness Environment	2010 4 Q Q	10-yr trend	2020 4 O O	2020	10-yr dec. change		Market Access and	2010 FO 2	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020 F.O. 2	2020	10-yr dec. change	
Business Environment	48.9	V	49.9	3	<b>A</b> 1	36	Infrastructure	50.3	٧	50.3	2		11
Financing Ecosystems 40%	44.1	~	53.1	2		36	Communications 40%	67.4		67.4	2		5
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	53.4	7	48.8	9	7	1	Resources 25%	47.0	V -	47.0	9	▼ 1	13
Burden of Regulation 10%	62.7		58.9	1		1	Transport 35%	48.5		48.5	3		46
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	35.1	_>=	9.6	10		1							
Price Distortions 10%	55.1	~/	71.6	4	<b>▲</b> 4	1							
Φ.		Overall Prosperity			Decile	New York Rank							
Economic Quality	52.8	10-yr trend	63.9	3	10-yr dec. change	<sup>2020</sup> 21							
		~~		5									
Fiscal Sustainability 25%  Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	40.4 68.2	~	56.3 81.9	2	<b>△</b> 4 <b>▼</b> 1	34 28							
Dynamism 20%	55.8	1	45.6	8	<b>v</b> 5	53							
Labor Force Engagement 30%	48.5	1	67.2	5	<b>▼</b> 1	2							
33													
	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020	$\sim$	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020
Living Conditions	74.9	/	78.7	1		6	Health	60.3		60.5	4	<b>▼</b> 1	46
Material Resources 25%	75.0	/	76.3	1		13	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	54.0		51.4	8	<b>v</b> 2	48
Nutrition 15%	65.9	7.	78.8	1		19	Preventative Interventions 15%	56.3	1	61.3	2	<b>v</b> 1	15
Water Services 15%	88.6	~~/	84.8	4	<b>v</b> 2	28	Care Systems 15%	63.1		69.0	2		20
Shelter 15%	73.3	1	74.0	1		10	Mental Health 15%	52.7	1	56.4	7	<u> </u>	50
Connectedness 15%	71.2	/	76.0	4	<b>v</b> 2	32	Physical Health 20%	63.2	W	56.6	5	<b>v</b> 1	48
Protection from Harm 15%	75.3	~~	84.4	1	<b>▲</b> 1	21	Longevity 20%	68.8	~~	67.2	4	<b>v</b> 1	44
		-							v				
	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020	Ø	2010	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2020	2020	Decile 10-yr dec. change	New York Rank 2020
Education	54.1	~~	58.2	3	<b>-</b> -	22	Natural Environment	62.3	~	64.1	1	<b>-</b> -	20
Pre-Primary Education 5%	66.2	7/	68.6	2		11	Emissions 25%	67.8		69.6	2		32
Primary Education 20%	56.8	~~	62.8	4	<b>-</b> -	10	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	54.1	~/"	61.0	3	<b>-</b> -	33
Secondary Education 25%	58.6	5	64.3	5		13	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	59.2	M	58.1	2	<b>▼</b> 1	33
Tertiary Education 25%	45.7	w	47.9	3		43	Freshwater 20%	87.0		86.4	1		28
Adult Skills 25%	53.2	/	56.6	3		32	Preservation Efforts 10%	25.7		25.7	3		1
* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for	l each pillar, ele	ement and indicator. Cou	nties in the 1s	st decile are th	e strongest performers	and those in the 10th dec	le are the weakest.	1		i		i	

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Deci 2010			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	
Terror-related Crime (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (6th)			50%	59.4	-√√	
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	1.7	TV	
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	29.5	-\_	
Ferrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	99.1	V-	
errorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	29.5		
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Deci 2010	ile 2020							
Property Crime (6th)			35%	57.7	~/	62.2	6	6							
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	368.5		349.7	3	4							
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	64.3	-V\	87.4	4	5							
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,014.6	$\mathcal{N}$	1,512.0	8	7							
Identity theft	FTC	reports/100,000 population	0.5	108.2	$\Lambda\Lambda$	108.8	8	7							
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## Genesee, New York: Personal Freedom (3rd decile\*)

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Dec 2010	ile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2
Agency (1st)			30%	86.0		89.5	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (10th)			15%	28.0		29.0	10
atal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	8
statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		480.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.0		0.0	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	80.2		27.7	1	1	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	3
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	5.5		5.5	2	2								
Absence of Legal	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Dec 2010	ile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2
Discrimination (4th)			25%	43.0	1	40.0	4	4	Social Tolerance (2nd)			30%	70.4	~	64.1	1
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	5	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	3.3	1	14.2	4
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services panned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	2	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	77.0		73.0	1
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	7.5		5.5	1	2								
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								

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## Genesee, New York: Governance (7th decile\*)

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Dec 2010	ile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	10-y
Political Accountability (7th)			30%	19.6	1	56.1	10	7	Rule of Law (6th)			35%	69.0	^_
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	1.5	0.6	7	0.7	8	8	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	1.5	5.0	*****
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	24.1	~	31.9	3	1	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	1
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.9	10	5						
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Dec 2010	ile 2020						
Government Integrity (4th)			35%	50.9	1	47.8	6	4						
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	11.0		11.0	10	5						
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	7.0	-	10.0	4	10						
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.4	10	9						
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	37.0		31.0	7	6						
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	2	2						
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	Overall Prosperity, 0-100	0.5	88.0		78.0	5	5						
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Genesee, New York. Social Cap														Italics: Indica	tor contain	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010	2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decil 2010	
Personal and Family Relationships (8th)			25%	63.3	M	54.7	4		Social Networks (9th)			25%	38.9	5	26.4	9	
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.8	1m	2.8	2	7	Favors between neighbors		percentage		47.6	\ <u></u>			
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	26.4	4	29.5	5	6	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	70.7		50.7	3	
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	24.1		14.1	2	3	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		26.3		19.1	10	
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.1		82.9	9	7	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	50.1		53.0	6	
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage		92.7	1	80.8	7	10	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6	
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	70.6		69.8	10	10									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	6.9		6.9	3	3									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020		2020	Civic and Social Participation	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decil 2010	
Institutional Trust (10th)			20%	46.2		27.8	10	10	(5th)			30%	16.4	IV	27.3	10	
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	47.4		42.2	10	10	Statewide volunteer rate	CNCS	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.2	\\ <u></u>	0.2	10	
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	59.1		45.2	7	10	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	1.0	26.3	~	39.1	10	
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide active in neighborhood	CNCS	percentage	1.0	4.9	M-	6.7	10	
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	1.0	1.4		1.9	6	
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.5		0.5	3	
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.3		1.3	8	
									Religious organization participation		percentage			$\sqrt{}$	14.9	9	
									Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	4.6	1	2.2	10	
									School, neighborhood or community association participation		percentage		9.8		20.0	9	

<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

#### Genesee, New York: Business Environment (3rd decile\*

Genesee, New York: Business I	environm	ent (3rd dec	iie^)										Italics: Indica	tor contain	is imputed va	J
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile	020
Financing Ecosystems (2nd)			40%	44.1	M	53.1	2 2	Domestic Market Contestability (9th)			30%	53.4	M	48.8	2	9
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	16.0	~	77.1	5 2	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	41.0		41.0	5	Ę
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	4.2	/	6.1	4 3	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	279.0		279.0	8	8
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	261.8	W	313.9	2 2	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	275.0		275.0	1	1
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	9.5	M	52.6	2 2	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	11.0		11.0	6	6
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.0		0.0	3 3	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	Overall Prosperity	1.0	0.0	M	0.0	5	6
New Foreign Direct Investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	31,321.0		31,321.0	1 1									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 20	020
Burden of Regulation (1st)			10%	62.7	\—	58.9	1 1	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	35.1	1	9.6	10	10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	Overall Prosperity	1.0	1.0	\	1.0	3 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	26.0		25.3	10	10
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.4		1.4	2 2	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,865.0		6,163.0	10	4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	$\sqrt{}$	1.8	4	10
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	10	7.3		11.8	1	8
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2010 2020									
Price Distortions (4th)			10%	55.1	~/_	71.6	8 4									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.2	~/	0.2	9 8									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	Overall Prosperity	1.0	5.3		5.6	5 4									

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend					Source		Weight	2010	Va 10-yr
Communications (2nd)			40%	67.4		67.4	2	2	Resources (9th)			25%	47.0	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	140.8		140.8	1	1	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.0	V
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	30.9		30.9	4	4	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0	~
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	99.4		99.4	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.1	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	15.0		15.0	4	4	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	111.1	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.9	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Dec 2010	ile 2020		-		1		
Transport (3rd)			35%	48.5		48.5	3	3						
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1						
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	10.5		10.5	4	4						
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4						
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	2	2						
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile		1.1		1.1	1	7						
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	17.5		17.5	9	9						
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	44.5		44.5	3	3						
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#### Genesee, New York: Economic Quality (3rd decile\*

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	Source				Value 10-yr trend					Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2010	e 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (5th)			25%	40.4	5	56.3	9	5	Productivity and Competitiveness (2nd)			25%	68.2		81.9	1	2
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		7.0	8	7	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	3,154.0	$\sim$	3,573.1	4	6
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	16.1	V	49.4	8	4	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	710.3		823.1	6	6
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.9	$\mathcal{J}$	1.0	9	8	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	72.0		83.2	1	1
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	118.7		483.3	5	1									
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	53.9	~~	60.0	2	1									
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	18.2	~\\f	17.4	6	6									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Dec 2010	ile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010	e 2020
Dynamism (8th)			20%	55.8	M	45.6	3	8	Labor Force Engagement (5th)			30%	48.5		67.2	4	5
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number/1,000 businesses		105.0	my	77.6	5	7	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	7.6	5	4.2	5	7
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	6.4	Vm	6.1	2	2	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	14.8	~	9.3	4	3
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	81.2	M	79.8	1	4	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	27.0	-1/	29.0	7	10
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	83.5	$\sqrt{}$	84.4	3	4	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	~	2.8	1	8
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	267.7	M	253.4	9	9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	66.5	W	65.7	3	2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	200.2	M	86.9	2	4									
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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2010 20	020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2010 2020
Material Resources (1st)			25%	75.0	$\neg \gamma$	76.3	1	1	Nutrition (1st)			15%	65.9	w	78.8	1 1
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	20.2	/	18.6	2	2	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	88.2	\\-	89.5	1 3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.8	$\neg \checkmark $	11.4	3	3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.4	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	96.2	1 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.8	$\neg \mathbb{W}$	4.7	3	3	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		66.4	-	69.1	1 1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	32.3		32.3	2	2	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	78.3		83.0	3 2
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Decile
Water Services (4th)			15%	2010 88.6	10-yr trend	2020 84.8	2010 20	020	Shelter (1st)			15%	2010 73.3	10-yr trend	<sup>2020</sup> 74.0	2010 2020
Statewide clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	94.8	M	94.7	5	4	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	8.3	~~	7.3	3 8
		Score,		0.0	14/	0.0	1	1	Unsheltered homeless rate		population		12.1	<b>Y</b>	3.6	3 1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	0 or 1	1.0		T V					HUD	percentage	0.5		V		
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.4	W-	98.9	3	6	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100 very	1.0	1.3		0.8	3 1
									Availability of affordable housing	UI	low income tenants	1.0	35.6		29.0	1 3
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 20	020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2020
Connectedness (4th)			15%	71.2		76.0	2		Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	75.3	~~	84.4	2 1
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	95.2	_/\	94.7	1	3	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	17.9	~	13.5	5 3
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	62.4	Ī	67.8	6	6	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	9.2	~~	7.3	1 1
											population			¥		

<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

## Genesee, New York: Health (4th decile\*)

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	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2010 2020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2010 2020
Behavioral Risk Factors (8th)			15%	54.0	~/	51.4	6 8	Preventative Interventions (2nd)			15%	56.3	1	61.3	1
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	28.5	~	36.9	6	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage		67.7	/	66.0	2
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	18.4	\	15.9	6	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	74.6	\_	72.0	1
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	5.6		5.6	4	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage		70.1		74.9	1
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.0		3.0	9	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	96.2		85.2	1
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	4	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	55.7	-	57.3	1
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.2		79.2	6
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	47.8		67.5	2
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	79.9	/	82.9	8
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2020
Care Systems (2nd)			15%	63.1	<b>→</b> ^	69.0	2 2	Mental Health (7th)			15%	52.7	~^	56.4	9
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	28.7		28.7	1	1 Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population		9.3	W	11.3	7
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	11.7		4.8	2	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	40.7		40.7	10
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage		12.6	-	10.9	2	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	4.6		4.3	9
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	64.0	-	64.0	9	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,205.9		2,115.6	7
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	4,140.0		3,895.0	5	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	10.4		12.2	5
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr t <u>r</u> end	2020	Decile 2010 2020
Physical Health (5th)			20%	63.2	M	56.6	4 5	Longevity (4th)			20%	68.8	$\sim$	67.2	3
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage		30.6		28.0	5	Under 5 death rate	CDC	deaths / 100,000 under 5 population		130.2	M	118.2	7
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	7.6	M	11.3	4	7 5-14 death rate	CDC	deaths / 100,000 5-14 population	0.5	12.5	1	11.3	2
Heart attack	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	3.5	M	4.1	2 9	15-64 death rate	CDC	deaths / 100,000 15-64 population	2.0	235.8	~	306.1	2
Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	0.5	366.3		359.7	4	Maternal mortality	IMHE	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	0.3	7	0.3	3
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	9.4		10.3	2	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	54.6	T	51.3	5
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<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

## Genesee, New York: Education (3rd decile\*

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Genesee, New York: Education	ı (3rd dec	cile*)														
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		Decile
Pre-Primary Education (2nd)			5%	66.2	10-yr trend	68.6	2010 20	020	Primary Education (4th)			20%	<sup>2010</sup> 56.8	10-yr trend	62.8	2010 2
					7/				-					/V		
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage Overall	2.0	56.8	7	59.1	2	2	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.8		4.5	5
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	Prosperity, 0-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	3	5	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	147.6		149.6	4
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.6	$\sim$	4.0	2
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.5		98.0	7
																_
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 20	020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2
Secondary Education (5th)			25%	58.6	-	64.3	5	5	Tertiary Education (3rd)			25%	45.7	MA	47.9	3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.0		7.9	5	6	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	34.7	-1	29.1	3
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	148.5		149.6	6	9	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	59.2	بررس	64.6	2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.0		8.5	3	2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.4	W	0.4	2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	85.1	~	91.4	6	5	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	24.7	$\sim$	31.9	9
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.8	1	96.3	6	7								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2010 20	020								
Adult Skills (3rd)			25%	53.2	/	56.6	3	3								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	90.4	/	92.1	2	2								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	20.2	1	21.5	4	4								
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<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

## Genesee, New York: Natural Environment (1st decile\*)

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CO2 emissions  EPA  Nitrous oxide emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  PM2.5 emissions  EPA  Sulfur dioxide emissions  EPA  Ozone emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  Source  FOR Source  FOR Source  FOR Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Toxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	Index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1	Weight 25% 2.0 2.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5  Weight 20%	2010 67.8 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7 59.2	Value 10-yr trend  Value 10-yr trend	2020 69.6 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.9 0.8 0.8	5 5 3 3 3 2 7 2 9 Decile 2010 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (3rd)  Life expectancy loss from air pollution  Fine particulate matter exposure  Freshwater (1st)	JBEN OECD	Unit years micrograms per cubic meter	25% 2.0 1.0  Weight 20%	2010 54.1 0.1 7.8	Value 10-yr trend	2020 61.0 0.1 5.8	Decile 2010 2 3 3 4 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Coxic air releases  EPA  CO2 emissions  EPA  Nitrous oxide emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  Coxic air releases  EPA  Coxic amissions  EPA  Coxic amissions  EPA  Coxic amissions  EPA  Coxic amissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Coxic land releases  EPA  Source  Source  EPA  Source  EPA  Source  EPA  Source  EPA  Source  EPA  Source  EPA  Source  EPA  Source  EPA	O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1	2.0 2.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0	67.8 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7 59.2	Value 10-yr frod	69.6  1.0  0.7  0.7  0.8  0.9  0.8  0.8	2 5 5 5 3 3 3 2 7 2 9 Decile 2010 2020	Life expectancy loss from air pollution  Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	2.0 1.0	54.1 0.1 7.8	Value	61.0	3 4 3 3 Declie 2010 1
Toxic air releases  EPA  CO2 emissions  EPA  Nitrous oxide emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  PM2.5 emissions  EPA  Soufrur dioxide emissions  EPA  Dozone emissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Toxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1	2.0 2.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0	1.0 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7 59.2	10-yr trend	1.0 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.9 0.8	5 5 3 3 3 2 7 2 9 Decile 2010 2020	Life expectancy loss from air pollution  Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	2.0 1.0	0.1 7.8 2010		0.1 5.8	3 Decile 2010
CO2 emissions  EPA  Nitrous oxide emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  M2.5 emissions  EPA  Dzone emissions  EPA  Dzone emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  Source emissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Forical land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1 Index, O-1	2.0 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5	0.7 0.7 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7	10-yr trend	0.7 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.9 0.8 0.8	5 3 3 2 7 2 9 Decile 2010 2020	Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	1.0	7.8		5.8	Decil 2010
Nitrous oxide emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  PM2.5 emissions  EPA  Ozone emissions  EPA  Ozone emissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Toxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage lanks facilities	Index, 0-1 index, 0-1	0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5	0.7 0.7 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7	10-yr trend	0.7 0.7 0.8 0.9 0.8 0.8	3 3 2 7 7 2 9 Decile 2010 2020				Weight	2010		2020	Decil 2010
Nitrous oxide emissions  EPA  Carbon monoxide emissions  EPA  M2.5 emissions  EPA  Solfur dioxide emissions  EPA  Dzone emissions  EPA  Lead emissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Toxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1	0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 20%	0.7 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7 2010 59.2	10-yr trend	0.7 0.8 0.9 0.8 0.8	3 2 7 2 9 Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit					2010
PM2.5 emissions  EPA  Sulfur dioxide emissions  EPA  Ozone emissions  EPA  Lead emissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Toxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage and statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times are statistical times are statistical times are statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times and statistical times are statistical times a	0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1	0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 Weight 20%	0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7 59.2	10-yr trend	0.8 0.9 0.8 0.8	2 7 2 9 9 Declle 2010 2020		Source	Unit					2010
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Foxic land releases  EPA  Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1	0.5 0.5 0.5 Weight 20%	0.8 0.7 0.7 2010 59.2	10-yr trend	0.9 0.8 0.8	7 2 9 Pacile 2010 2020		Source	Unit					2010
Dzone emissions  EPA  Lead emissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  foxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	0-1 index, 0-1 index, 0-1 Unit	0.5 0.5 Weight 20%	0.7 0.7 2010 59.2	10-yr trend	0.8	9 Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit					2010
EPA  Lead emissions  EPA  Source  Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Foxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	0-1 index, 0-1 Unit Unit lb / square mile	0.5 Weight 20%	0.7 2010 59.2	10-yr trend	0.8	9 Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit					2010
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Foxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  Statewide compliant underground storage anks facilities	Unit Unit	Weight 20%	<sup>2010</sup> 59.2	10-yr trend	2020	Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit					2010
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Toxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  USDA  Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities  EPA	lb / square mile	20%	59.2	10-yr trend		2010 2020	Freshwater (1st)	Source	Unit					2010
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)  Toxic land releases  EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas  USDA  Statewide compliant underground storage  EPA  EPA	lb / square mile	20%	59.2	10-yr trend		2010 2020	Freshwater (1st)	Source	Unit					2010
Toxic land releases EPA  Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas USDA  Statewide compliant underground storage EPA EPA	lb / square mile		59.2				Freshwater (1st)			20%		10-yr trend		
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas USDA  Statewide compliant underground storage EPA anks facilities		1.0	0.0									Boood		
statewide compliant underground storage EPA anks facilities	norcontano			1	0.0	7	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	88.0		88.0	1
anks facilities	percentage	1.0	9.3	1	9.6	1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	43.2		43.2	6
	percentage	1.0	75.0	5	63.0	2	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons /	1.0	0.2	"\ _	0.3	3
Statewide exposure to pesticides CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	28.0		21.7	1	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.0	and the state of t	0.0	1
	population percentage	1.0	25.7	/ ····	24.2	4	3							
Wetlands and deepwater habitats USFWS	percentage	1.0	17.3		17.3	1								
Source	Unit	Unit		Value		Decile		<u> </u>						
Preservation Efforts (3rd)	Onit	10%	<sup>2010</sup> 25.7	10-yr trend	<sup>2020</sup> 25.7	2010 2020								
	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6		3							
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas usgs	percentage	1.5	5.6		5.6	1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas USGS	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	3	3							

<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.



Association of American Railroad American Civil Liberties Union American National Election Studies СШ ATRE American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia
BroadbandNow
United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Ballotpedia BBN BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor
United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
United States Bureau of Labour Statistics RIFM BRESS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Center for American Women and Politics :AWF Center for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey CDC ensus Census ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement JRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America CNCS Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave cultied States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health DUH Nat Srvy United States Energy Information Administration United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute DIC Federal Reserve TC. Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Google Trends Sallup Google Global Terrorism Database
Gun Violence Archive
Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HIK HUD IMHE Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffmar Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project
MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies .... Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACE National Association for the Advancement of National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NACJD NAEP NCAL NCES NCIRD National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Resolutional Institute on Money in Politics NIFFR NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health
National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development NSCH

DECD Pew Research Center

Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard ros Nov Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings QuantGov PRRI QS Rank QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive SEDA

Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Urban Institute Tax Found

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USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker ISFWS USPFT United States Public Interest Research Group USPIRG USPTO USRC United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census

Washington Post