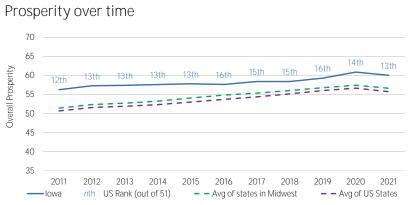
Iowa: Overall Prosperity 60.0 (13th)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Midwest (1 to 12) 2021
Overall Prosperity	56.3	^	60.0	13	▼ 1	4
Inclusive Societies	63.7	\~\	63.5	11	▼ 4	4
Safety and Security	69.3	~~	67.4	13	▼ 5	2
A Personal Freedom	57.3		61.2	16	A 3	3
	65.2		69.2	14	▼ 2	3
Social Capital	63.2		56.1	13	▼ 7	6
Open Economies	47.6		55.2	16	A 3	5
Business Environment	42.7		52.6	29	1 1	11
Infrastructure	53.8	\	54.4	20	^ 2	5
Seconomic Quality	46.4		58.6	8		3
	Ť					
Empowered People	57.4		61.5	18	▼ 1	3
Living Conditions	65.8		74.2	16	1	4
🔑 Health	67.3	~\\\	67.8	10	▼ 5	2
	56.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	58.1	14	▼ 6	4
Natural Environment	39.7		46.0	39	A 3	6

lowa (13th): Pillar and element sc	ores									
Safety and Security	2011	\sim	2021	2021 13	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	~~	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 2021 7.3 61.2	US States Rank 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021
					-		ı			
Mass Killings and Injuries 159		\sim	82.6	20	▼ 9	6		58.1 77.3	20 📤 6	5
Violent Crime 50' Property Crime 35'			66.5	7		1		53.6 47.4 44.4 48.1	12	4
Property Crime 35'	6 59.		02.2	17	▼ 6	4		············/		7
							Social Tolerance 30% 5	59.1 62.7	27 🔻 6	,
_		Overall Prosperity			States Rank	Midwest Rank	000	Overall Prosperity	US States Rank	Midwest Rank
Governance	65.	_ /-	69.2	14	10-yr rank change	3	C(1)	3.2 10-yr trend 2021 56.1	13 10-yr rank change	6
Political Accountability 30'			69.7	19	▲ 11	8	000	71.9 80.5	6 2	4
Rule of Law 35°		7777	58.0	27	▼ 6	6		59.6 58.7	10 🔻 2	6
Government Integrity 35 st		, A	80.1	3	▼ 2	1		58.2 47.5	25 ▼ 21	9
0 7								47.2	23 🔻 7	8
							·	V -		
4	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank	Midwest Rank	~	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	US States Rank 2021 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank
Business Environmen	İ	/	52.6	29	10-yr rank change	2021		3.8 10-yr trend 2021 54.4	2021 10-yr rank change 20	5
Financing Ecosystems 40'			49.7	26	1 6	7	C	50.7 \ 49.9	29 ▼ 3	6
Domestic Market Contestability 30'		7	53.6	19	<u> </u>	9		70.1	10 📤 2	3
Burden of Regulation 109		(1)	35.1	45	▼ 11	11		45.8 48.3	23 🔺 3	5
Labor Market Flexibility 109		~ ~	67.5	18	<u> 5</u>	4		~		
Price Distortions 109			63.6	38	▼ 1	11				
•	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021		ļ		
Economic Quality	46.		58.6	8	<u> </u>	3				
Fiscal Sustainability 255	6 49.		71.4	12	▼ 7	4				
Productivity and Competitiveness 255		4	47.2	28	▼ 2	9				
Dynamism 20'		, ~, ~	49.0	29	▼ 3	3				
Labor Force Engagement 30'	% 53.0	, /	63.6	5	▼ 1	4				
		7								
\sim	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	<u> </u>	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	US States Rank 2021 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021
Living Conditions	65.		74.2	16	△ 1	4	\	7.3 67.8	10 V 5	2
Material Resources 25	6 74.	\	75.3	16	▼ 4	4	Behavioral Risk Factors 15% 5.	56.5	33 🔻 20	7
Nutrition 159			74.7	14	1 7	3		54.8 65.5	10 📤 5	1
Water Services 155			80.7	17	▼ 4	6		61.5 78.1	2 📤 6	1
Shelter 155		7	76.1	20	v 7	8		58.0	16 🔻 3	6
Connectedness 159	6 42.	s	81.4	29	^ 5	7	Physical Health 20% 8	32.5 73.4	13 🔻 10	4
Protection from Harm 159	6 60.	, 77/	56.0	25	^ 2	6	Longevity 20% 7:	73.6 72.8	19 🔻 7	4
		¥						*		
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	22	Overall Prosperity 2011 10-yr trend 2021	US States Rank 2021 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021
Education	56.	∧ _∧	58.1	14	▼ 6	4		9.7 46.0	39 🔺 3	6
Pre-Primary Education 5%	51.8	M,	53.0	22	▼ 1	3	Emissions 25% 4	45.2 59.3	33 🔺 5	6
Primary Education 20'	62.	M	63.4	13	▲ 4	3	Exposure to Air Pollution 25% 5	59.1 66.8	22 = .	6
Secondary Education 259	6 62.4		61.8	18	▼ 2	5	Forest, Land and Soil 20% 2	25.1 28.7	43 🔺 4	8
Tertiary Education 255	6 58.	2	50.1	17	v 12	4	Freshwater 20% 4	41.1 41.7	39 🔻 1	8
Adult Skills 259	6 46.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	59.1	23	▼ 3	6	Preservation Efforts 10% 3	3.5 3.5	47 — -	9
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14

66.5

1.9

36.8

199.9

27.3

Unit

deaths /100,000 population

assaults /100,000 population

FBI

FBI

FBI

FBI

Weight

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

67.0

1.2

41.2

207.3

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Mass Killings and Injuries (20th)			15%	98.8	-4	82.6	11	20	Violent Crime (7th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.6	1	15	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	1	2.4	1	19	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.07		0.32	41	41	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State	es Rank 2021	
Property Crime (17th)			35%	59.9	w	62.2	11	17	
Burglary	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	535.4	~	370.2	20	33	
Motor vehicle theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	127.3	~	162.5	7	16	
Larceny theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	1,622.5	~~	1,196.3	8	14	
Identity theft	FTC	victims /100,000 population	0.5	36.5	\mathcal{N}	96.0	4	2	

1	/	%

													Italics: Indica	ator contain:	s imputed	values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Ran 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
Agency (20th)			30%	68.1		77.3	26 2	Freedom of Association and			15%	53.6		47.4	10	12
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.06		0.00	49	1 Free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	7	7
Death row population	NAACP	prisoners /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1 Right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Adult Incarceration	BJS	prisoners /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	10	6 Press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 population	0.5	0.06		0.13	42	35
Youth Incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population,	0.5	110.0		67.8	32	0 Invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Trafficking	POL	reports /100,000	1.0	2.7		3.1	35	4							i	
					•											
Absence of Legal	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Ran 2011 202		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021		2021
Discrimination (23rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	20 2	Social Tolerance (27th)			30%	59.1	٨٧~	62.7	21	27
Religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	18	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.20	W~	0.09	12	3
Employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1 Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index 0-100	1.0	45.0		45.0	35	35
Government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding. 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	18	9 Same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	_/_	62.0	21	34
Affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding. 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	9 LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	23	34
LGBT relationships and parenthood recognition	MAP	coding. 0-10	0.5	1.0		3.5	42	6							- i	
LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, -1-9	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								

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7.	US State	
	21	27
	24	29
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nowa. Governance (14th). Elem	ent and	indicator sci	ni ez													
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica		s in
Political Accountability (19th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 43.8	10-yr trend	69.7	30	19	Rule of Law (27th)			35%	65.5	10-yr trend	58.0	2
Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73	~~	0.86	5	5	Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank, 1-51	1.5	24.0		29.0	
Gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3		28.7	33	33	Judicial integrity	ATRF	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	
State campaign disclosure	NIMP	index score, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.83	38	23								
Term limits	NCSL	coding. O-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	16	16								
Government Integrity (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021 80.1	US State 2011	es Rank 2021 3								
Legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	5	12								
Illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	14	1								
Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.06	_	0.15	1	11								
State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-51	1.0	7.0		11.0	8	12								
Public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	5	5								
Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	6	7								



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rai 2011 20:	Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	tes Rank 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (6th)			25%	71.9	كمم	80.5	4	6	Social Networks (10th)			25%	69.6		58.7	8	10
Divorce	CDC	instances /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	2	4	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	34.9		35.0	31	11
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	25.4	1	27.6	12	17	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	69.3		55.4	18	26
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	32.1		15.2	18	22	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	69.5		68.9	11	10
Parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	9	1	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	5	8
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	90.5		91.1	17	9	Trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.577		0.577	6	3
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	82.5	$\neg \int$	86.5	14	20									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	6.6		6.6	12	12									
															ļ		
															ļ		
		!															
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rai	Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States	tes Rank 2021
Institutional Trust (25th)			20%	68.2		47.5			Civic and Social Participation (23rd)			30%	47.2	1	39.3	16	23
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	70.3		68.2	2	20	Volunteer rate	Census	instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	2	0.36	5	25
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	68.9		58.1	5	17	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	M	34.0	17	23
Trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.333		- 0.333	44	47	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	V	56.8	28	43
									Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	MV	22.6	15	25
									Helping the community	CNCS	instances /1,000	0.5	1.77	7	1.82	45	42
									Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	11.9	1	11.8	15	28
								- 1	(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.48	1	0.46	13	23
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	1.7		1.7	14	14
								1	Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	26.3	1	23.5	6	13
									Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	11.3	/\	10.2	24	28
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	12.6	/	11.3	44	45

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lowa: Business Environment (29	9th): Ele	ment and in	dicator so	cores											Ę	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value	ator contain.	s imputed US States	
Financing Ecosystems (26th)			40%	27.7	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 49.7	42 2011	Domestic Market Contestability (19th)	5.0.00		30%	²⁰¹¹ 52.0	10-yr trend	53.6	2011 26	19
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	16.1	~V	59.2	36 3	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	44	44
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	4.2	~~	13.0	42 3	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	8	8
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	5.5	7	29.1	43 3	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	22	22
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	~]	25.5	26 1	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	45.9		238.7	45 1	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	\\	0.002	28	24
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.066		0.077	35 3	7					•			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US States	s Rank 2021
Burden of Regulation (45th)			10%	44.3	10-yr trend	35.1	34 45	Labor Market Flexibility (18th)			10%	2011 68.7	10-yr trend	67.5	2011	18
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	32 3	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0		8.8	28	21
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	36 3	Employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,010.0	_	5,115.0	7	13
								Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	1.8		1.1	16	31
								Minimum wage	DOL	\$	1.0	7.3		7.3	5	3
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 <u>202</u> 1		<u> </u>		1	1				
Price Distortions (38th)			10%	47.0	And	63.6	37 38	3								
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	~	0.09	7	7								
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.8	~~	4.0	49 4	7								
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12 10

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16

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10 20

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25%

0.5

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1.0

1.0

1.0

Mukherjee

EIA

USGS

EIA

EIA

per capita

kWh /capita

Mgal /capita

minutes

per year

69.9

0.000

0.0200

0.31

83.7

0.94

					Value		US State	ac Dank	
			Weight		10-yr trend			2021	
Communications (29th)			40%	50.7	√ //	49.9	26	29	Resources (10th)
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	74.0		74.0	40	40	Customers affected by electricity outages
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	73.6		73.6	3	3	Net electricity generation
High speed internet access	NTIA	percentage	1.0	81.8	1/1	80.5	40	42	Water usage
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	1.0	3.6		3.7	41	42	Electricity outage duration
									Electricity outage frequency
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State	es Rank	
T + (00 I)				2011	10-yr trend	2021		2021	
Transport (23rd)			35%	45.8		48.3	26	23	
Number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	36	36	
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	10.7	$\sqrt{}$	7.9	36	27	
Railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0693		0.0685	16	18	
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	7	7	
Public road length	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	2.05	~	2.06	20	20	
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	19.9	M	19.1	49	50	
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	40.0		40.0	23	23	
		1							



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States Rar 2011 201	21	Source		Weight	Value 2011 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (12th)			25%	49.7	<u> </u>	71.4	5	Productivity and Competitiveness (28th)			25%	36.8	47.2	26	28
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1 Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	3,023.4	3,566.8	17	15
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	48.9	\wedge	59.7	9	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	0.5	428.2	464.5	13	14
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	0.99		1.06	10	19 Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	51.5	56.3	34	37
State budget balance	Pew	s	1.0	-88.7		393.3	6	12							
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1/	56.3	9	10							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rar	ık	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		US State	s Rank
Dynamism (29th)	Source	Oint	20%	²⁰¹¹ 43.5	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 49.0	2011 20:		Source		30%	2011 10-yr trend	63.6	²⁰¹¹	²⁰²¹
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	\	54.7		50 Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.0	5.3	5	5
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /capita	1.0	3.7	V	3.6	45	48 Youth unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	11.4	10.3	3	10
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	M	81.4	8	5 Employee engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0	33.0	24	25
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	88.8	V	85.3	5	30 Underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	3.4	13	9
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	percent	1.5	239.0	1	314.0	41	22 Labor force participation	BLS	percent	1.0	84.2	82.0	2	6
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000,000 population	1.0	263.9	\\\\\	389.4	25	25							



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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	2021				
Material Resources (16th)			25%	74.1	W	75.3	12 16	Nutrition (14th)			15%	55.4	لب	74.7	31	14				
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	20.4	V.	19.0	17 23	Food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	88.5	~//	92.1	14	3				
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.8	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	11.2	16 20	Borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~/	96.4	27	13				
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.9	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	4.8	15 20	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	60.2	/\	59.5	34	30				
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	27.0		27.4	6 9	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	73.1		77.3	45	43				
High risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	17 17													
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021				
Water Services (17th)			15%	78.4	//~	80.7	13 17	Shelter (20th)			15%	78.1	~/	76.1	13	20				
Clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	96.5	/\	96.7	9 7	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	11.2	لمسر	7.3	12	6				
Public drinking water violations	EPA	percentage	1.0	89.3		96.5	16 21	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	4.7	M	8.1	5	9				
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.18	-	98.98	23 30	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.7	8	9				
								Availability of affordable housing	NLIHC	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	39.0		37.0	25	34				
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021				
Connectedness (29th)			15%	42.5		81.4	34 29	Protection from Harm (25th)			15%	60.5	W	56.0	27	25				
Urban access to broadband	FCC	percentage	0.5	94.6		98.3	27 28	Fatal unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	17.4	71	20.0	32	34				
Rural access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	39.7		84.2	30 16	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	12.9	\sqrt{V}	11.5	27	23				
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	72.5		83.3	40 40													
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F-reported poor physical health BRFSS percentage 1.0 9.0 9.9 3 4 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE percentage 1.0 51.9 48.6 15 21

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lowa: Education (14th): Element and indicator scores														<u>}</u>			
	Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US States			Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value		US States F	Rank
Pre-Primary Education (22nd)			5%	²⁰¹¹ 51.8	10-yr trend	53.0	2011	2021	Primary Education (13th)			20%	2011 62.7	10-yr trend	63.4	17	13
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	47.3	~~	46.0	23	27	Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	243.0		241.0	16	18
State pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9		7.9	25	20	Science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	2.0	157.0		159.0	11	10
									Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	221.0		221.0	26	19
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	95.9	\mathcal{M}	96.4	17	5
	_				Value		US States	Dank		_				Value		US States F) ank
Secondary Education (18th)	Source		Weight 25%	2011 62.4	10-yr trend	2021 61.8		2021	Tertlary Education (17th)	Source		Weight 25%	²⁰¹¹ 58.2	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 50.1		2021
		scale score,			7-1				-					~~			
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	0-500 scale score,	1.5	284.0	· ,	282.0	25		College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	46.7		42.4	8	21
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	0-300 scale score,	1.5	156.0	/	158.9	18		College graduation rate	NCES	percentage Legatum Institute	1.0	63.3	~	68.9	12	8
Reading grade 8 score	NAEP	0-500	1.5	265.0		262.0	25	30	University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	score	1.0	0.42	1	0.21	8	27
High school graduation rate	Dept Ed	percentage	1.0	88.0	^^	91.6	1	2	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	0.5	37.1		37.0	16	19
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.8	~ 1/	96.3	14	32									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021		<u> </u>		i	i				
Adult Skills (23rd)			25%	46.5		59.1	20	23									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	90.6		92.6	7	11									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	24.9	\sim	29.3	37	37									

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lowa: Natural Environment (39th): Element and indicator scores															X	D	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State	s Rank
Emissions (33rd)			25%	45.2	10-yr trend	59.3	38	33	Exposure to Air Pollution (22nd)			25%	59.1	10-yr trend	66.8	2011	2021
CO2 emissions	EIA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.42	~	0.52	41	38	Life years lost from air pollution	IMHE	DALYs / 100,000 population	2.0	369.2		279.0	28	27
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.6	37	36	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	323.4	\sim	382.4	29	40
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.52	5	0.71	25	21	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	2.2		1.3	27	16
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.7	42	42	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.42		0.29	16	17
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57	/	0.65	28	30						****		-	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States	s Rank 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (43rd)			20%	25.1	M	28.7	47	43	Freshwater (39th)			20%	41.1	المرا	41.7	38	39
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	69.0		109.5	16	19	Good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	24.1	V	25.5	38	34
Rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	42	43	Good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	20.8	_	10.4	25	31
Compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	\sim	64.0	33	29	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons per day per 1,000 population	1.0	1.01		0.86	27	27
Exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	42	39	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	114.37		92.81	36	33
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	5.0		5.0	45	45									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.7		3.7	40	40									
	Source		Unit			2021	US States 2011	2021									
Preservation Efforts (47th)			10%	3.5		3.5	47	47									
GAP 1 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	50	50									
GAP 2 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	44	44									
GAP 3 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	49	49									



Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF BBN American Tort Reform Association BroadbandNow BEA United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BJS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Ballotpedia
Center for American Women and Politics Ballotpedia CAWP CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CJRF Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CMS CNCS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America US Center for Public Integrity Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cato - Freedom in the 50 States CPS Cato Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns Cuillier Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Department of Education Dept Ed United States Energy Information Administration FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FI FR Fraser Institute Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Global Terrorism Database Gun Violence Archive GVA Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HUD Institute for Corruption Studies
Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation IMHE Institute for Justice Kauffman Foundation Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund NAFP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ National Center for Education Statistics National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCES NCIRD NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database NLIHC National Low Income Housing Coalition NSCH NTIA National Survey of Children's Health National Telecommunications and Information Administration NVCA National Venture Capital Association Polaris Project
Public Religion Research Institute POI PRRI Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS World University Rankings Pros Now QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Tax Found USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service United States Fish and Wildlife Service USDA USFWS United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker LISGS USPFT USPIRG United States Public Interest Research Group USPTO United States Patent and Trademark Office USRC United States Religious Census WaPo Washington Post