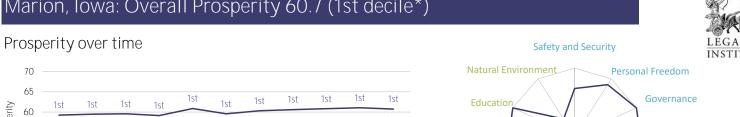
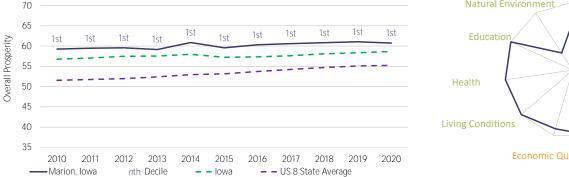
Marion, lowa: Overall Prosperity 60.7 (1st decile*)







Bre	akdown of performance	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Decile (1 to 10) 2020	10-year decile change	Rank - Iowa (1 to 99) 2020
	Overall Prosperity	59.3	W	60.7	1		16
	Inclusive Societies	65.7	√	66.2	2		53
U	Safety and Security	74.0	√	75.4	4		59
ペ~	Personal Freedom	61.2		63.3	2	1	27
盒	Governance	64.6	~~	67.5	1		1
ζĥ	Social Capital	63.1	~	58.4	1	1	14
	Open Economies	50.1		53.1	2		10
	Business Environment	36.1	✓ ✓	36.8	10	▼ 1	64
Ğ	Market Access and Infrastructure	57.6		57.2	1		13
&	Economic Quality	56.6		65.3	2	▼ 1	3
	Empowered People	62.0	~~	62.9	2	▼ 1	29
	Living Conditions	71.2	~~\\	69.9	3	▼ 2	76
\$	Health	65.5		66.8	2	▼ 1	43
\Diamond	Education	64.3	~~~	65.3	1		12
Ø	Natural Environment	47.0		49.8	8		54

Software Souther (1)	Marion, Iowa (1st decile*)												
Second Column			2010		2020	2020	ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	<i>∞</i>	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020
Commercial Commercia	Safety and Securit	У	74.0	~~~	75.4	4	- -	59	Personal Freedom	61.2	63.3	2 • 1	27
Note Control Control	Terror-related Crime	15%	100.0		100.0	1	= .	1	Agency 30%	81.1	82.7	2	1
Common C	Violent Crime	50%	65.7	\\\	61.3	5	= -	71	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	56.8	60.0	1	1
Contraction	Property Crime	35%	74.7	\bot	85.1	2	▲ 1	40	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	44.4	48.1	3 = -	1
Section Concentrates									Social Tolerance 30%	57.3	58.1	3 2	27
Second Community													
Section Concentrates													
Convergence									000				
Nacitical 300 615 100 7	Governance			10-yr trend		1		i	((1))	~	i		į l
No. of Lance 1985	Political Accountability	30%	44.5	7	63.9	2	▲ 5	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	76.4	82.3	1	12
Security	-												
Such as Signature	Government Integrity	35%	80.8	1	80.1	1			Institutional Trust 20%	68.4		4 3	
Business Environment 36.6 1									Civic and Social Participation 30%	40.1	35.5	2 🛕 1	34
Business Environment 36.6 1										_			
Business Environment 36.6 1													
Rushness Environment 36 6		İ											
State Stat	_		2010		2020				X	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend	2020		
Comment Annex Commentality 37% 0.14 0.2	Business Environm	ent	36.1	√	36.8	10	▼ 1	64	I/	57.6	57.2	1	13
Autor of Regulation 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10	Financing Ecosystems	40%	8.0		10.6	10	= -	64	Communications 40%	76.5	76.5	1 = .	13
Commission Com	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	53.1	V/	53.6	2	▲ 1	1	Resources 25%	64.9	63.3	3 🔻 1	80
No. Coloritors	Burden of Regulation	10%	49.2	N	43.6	2	<u>^</u> 2	1	Transport 35%	48.2	48.2	3 = -	45
Economic Cuality 56 6 65 3 2	Labor Market Flexibility	10%	67.4	<u></u>	67.6	6	▲ 1	1					
Second Statishing Seco	Price Distortions	10%	53.2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	53.7	9	= .	1					
Economic Quality 56.6 65.3 2 1 3 3													
Economic Quality 56.6 65.3 2 1 3 3													
Final Sealinedisty 256 Productivity and Competitiveness 256 528 598 6	(\$)					2020	10-yr dec. change	2020					
Productively and Competitiveness 25% 528 598 6	Economic Quality		56.6		65.3	2	V 1	3					
Department 20% 54.5 46.7 7 7 4 11 17 18 18 18 18 18 18		25%	62.3	/ 1	62.7	2	= -	20					
Living Conditions 71.2 69.9 3				~~									
Committee Comm													
Living Conditions 71.2 69.9 71.2 71.2 69.9 71.2 72.0 69.9 72.1 73.0 74.0	Labor Force Engagement	30%	56.3	~	84.3	1	A 1	17					
Living Conditions 71.2 69.9 71.2 71.2 69.9 71.2 72.0 69.9 72.1 73.0 74.0													
Living Conditions 71.2													
Living Conditions 71.2 69.9 3			photos r	Overall Prosperity		Ra	ank - Decile	Iowa Rank	~	Overall Prosperity	2000	Rank - Decile	
Material Resources 25% 75.6 74.0 2 ▼ 1 31 Behavioral Risk Factors 15% 60.7 60.2 4 = - 33 Nutrition 15% 53.6 74.5 3 = - 39 Preventative Interventions 15% 66.7 73.1 1 = - 38 Shelter 15% 66.7 75.2 66.7 75.2 67.5 3 ▼ 2 33 1 = - 60 Shelter Living Conditions			iu-yr trend		i		İ	Health	. ^	į		į	
Nutrition 15% 53.6 74.5 3 = - 39 Preventative Interventions 15% 46.9 62.4 1		25%		7/					<u> </u>				
Water Services 15% 92.9 52.6 6 ▼ 5 88 Care Systems 15% 66.7 73.1 1 = . 38 Shelter 15% 74.2 68.3 2 ▼ 1 37 Mental Health 15% 75.2 67.5 3 ▼ 2 33 Connectedness 15% 61.0 74.9 4 ▼ 1 27 Physical Health 20% 72.8 65.3 3 ▼ 1 53 Protection from Harm 15% 66.9 72.1 3 = . 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 = . 60 Education 2010 150-yr trend 2020 10-yr duc. change 2000 10-yr duc. ch				7									
Shelter 15% 74.2 68.3 2 ▼ 1 37 Mental Health 15% 75.2 67.5 3 ▼ 2 33 Connectedness 15% 61.0 74.9 4 ▼ 1 27 Physical Health 20% 72.8 65.3 3 ▼ 1 53 Protection from Harm 15% 66.9 72.1 3 = - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 = - 60 Education 64.3 65.3 1 = - 12 Natural Environment 47.0 49.8 8 = - 54 Pre-Primary Education 5% 60.8 46.6 6 ▼ 3 90 Emissions 25% 55.9 57.7 7 = - 66 Primary Education 20% 72.9 74.6 1 = - 20 Exposure to Air Pollution 25% 46.5 53.9 5 = - 67 Secondary Education 25% 55.4 51.2 2 ▼ 1 21 Freshwater 20% 69.8 70.7 6 = - 27										~			
Connectedness 15% 61.0 74.9 4 ▼ 1 27 Physical Health 20% 72.8 65.3 3 ▼ 1 53 Protection from Harm 15% 66.9 72.1 3 ■ - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 3 ■ - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 3 ■ - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 3 ■ - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 3 ■ - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 3 ■ - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 3 ■ - 36 Longevity 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 66.9 72.1 20% 67.6 69.8 3 ■ - 60 Connectedness 15% 67.6 69.				7						$\overline{}$			
2010 2010	Connectedness	15%	61.0	V	74.9		▼ 1	27	Physical Health 20%	72.8	65.3	3 🔻 1	53
2010 10-yr freed 2020 2020 10-yr duc change 2020 2020 10-yr duc change 2020 2020 10-yr freed 2020 202	Protection from Harm	15%	66.9	~~~	72.1	3		36	Longevity 20%	67.6	69.8	3 = -	60
2010 10-yr freed 2020 2020 10-yr duc change 2020 2020 10-yr duc change 2020 2020 10-yr freed 2020 202				•						·			
Education 64.3 65.3 1 = - 12 Natural Environment 47.0 49.8 8 = - 54 Pre-Primary Education 5% 60.8 46.6 6 ▼ 3 90 Emissions 25% 55.9 57.7 7 = - 66 Primary Education 20% 72.9 74.6 1 = - 20 Exposure to Air Pollution 25% 46.5 53.9 5 = - 67 Secondary Education 25% 73.0 77.9 1 = - 15 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 35.3 36.9 9 ▼ 1 22 Tertiary Education 25% 55.4 51.2 2 ▼ 1 21 Freshwater 20% 69.8 70.7 6 = - 27	<u> </u>		2010		2020		ank - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	Ø		2020	Rank - Decile 2020 10-yr dec. change	
Primary Education 20% 72.9 74.6 1 = - 20 Exposure to Air Pollution 25% 46.5 53.9 5 = - 67 Secondary Education 25% 73.0 77.9 1 = - 15 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 35.3 36.9 9 ▼ 1 22 Tertiary Education 25% 55.4 51.2 2 ▼ 1 21 Freshwater 20% 69.8 70.7 6 = - 27	Education		64.3	~~	65.3	1		12	Natural Environment	47.0	49.8	8	54
Secondary Education 25% 73.0 77.9 1 = - 15 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 35.3 36.9 9 ▼ 1 22 Tertlary Education 25% 55.4 51.2 2 ▼ 1 21 Freshwater 20% 69.8 70.7 6 = - 27	Pre-Primary Education	5%	60.8		46.6	6	▼ 3	90	Emissions 25%	55.9	57.7	7 = -	66
Tertiary Education 25% 55.4 51.2 2 ▼ 1 21 Freshwater 20% 69.8 70.7 6 = - 27	Primary Education	20%	72.9	$\neg \bigvee$	74.6	1		20	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	46.5	53.9	5 — -	67
	Secondary Education	25%	73.0	~~~	77.9	1		15	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	35.3	36.9	9 🔻 1	22
Adult Skills 25% 58.3 63.2 2 = - 14 Preservation Efforts 10% 3.5 - 3.5 9 = - 1	Tertiary Education	25%	55.4	-	51.2	2	▼ 1	21	Freshwater 20%	69.8	70.7	6 = -	27
	Adult Skills	25%	58.3	~~	63.2	2	= .	14	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5	3.5	9 = -	1
* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.	* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into a	deciles, for e	each pillar, el	ement and indicator. Co	ounties in the	1st decile are t	the strongest perforn	ers and those in the 10th o	ecile are the weakest.				

Û

5

61.3

0.0

92.3

180.7

Weight

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

deaths /100,000 population

assaults /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

NACJD

NACJD

NACJD

65.7

0.0

27.6

12.3

202.6

manon, roma caroty and cood.	-5 (
	1	i	1						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Terror-related Crime (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (5th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020	
Property Crime (2nd)			35%	74.7	\mathcal{N}	85.1	3	2	
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	368.4	W.	246.0	3	3	
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	113.6		73.0	6	4	
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,059.1		457.4	4	1	
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	28.6		44.7	1	7	
	1		1	l .					

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							1							tor contains	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decili 2010 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	81.1		82.7	2 2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	56.8		60.0	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		560.0	1 1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.0		0.0	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	123.4		77.7	8 9	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	6.7		6.7	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Welght		Value		Rank - Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	²⁰¹⁰	10-yr trend	48.1	3 3	Social Tolerance (3rd)			30%	57.3	10-yr trend	58.1	5
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	5 5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	9.0	\\\	6.6	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	Index, 0-100	1.0	31.6		31.6	7
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2 2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0		59.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	1 2	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0	\.	68.0	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	7 3						•		
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1 1								



58.0

29.0

65.5

24.0

35%

1.5

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	,
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	44.5	~_/~	63.9	7	2	Rule of Law (2nd)			
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	1.5	0.7	~	0.8	2	1	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank 1-51	
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	23.3		29.3	6	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	6	6				
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value _10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		<u> </u>		
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	80.8	M	80.1	1	1				
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	1				
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1				
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	1	1				
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	1	1				
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1				
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	Overall Prosperity, 0-100	0.5	90.0		91.0	4	1				



Personal and Family 82.3 25% 76.4 Social Networks (1st) 25% 73.3 62.1 2.2 2.6 Statewide divorce CDC Children in unmarried households Census percentage 19.2 18.8 Frequently talk with neighbors CPS 67.8 51.4 instances /1,000 female 15-19 population 10.7 22.6 Teen births Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities 95.1 93.0 62.2 Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child NSCH percentage 1.0 Statewide trust in people coding, 0-1 0.5 0.6 ANES Frequently hear from family and friends 81.3 87.1 6 Civic and Social Participation 68.4 58.2 1 4 40.1 35.5 3 Institutional Trust (4th) 20% 30% (2nd) instances, /1,000 population 0.3 Statewide volunteer rate 0.4 CNCS 1.0 hours, per capita 34.9 34.0 3 Statewide volunteering intensity CNCS 1.0 coding, 0-1 0.3 ANES 0.5 0.3 8 CNCS 1.0 7.7 7.1 Statewide trust in federal government 8 Statewide active in neighborhood percentage Statewide helping the community CNCS 1.0 1.5 1.8 5 number /1,000 population 0.7 0.5 4 Census 1.0 (Non-religious) membership organizations number /1,000 population 2.1 5 Religious membership organizations USRC 0.5 2.1 15.8 9.6

^{*} The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



IVIALIOH, IOWA. DUSINESS ENVILON	mem (ic	indeche)												Italics: Indica			
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - I			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Deci	ile
Financing Ecosystems (10th)			40%	8.0	10-yr trend	10.6	10	10	Domestic Market Contestability (2nd)			30%	53.1	10-yr trend	53.6	3	2
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	2.1	N	5.3	8	8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.0	N	2.0	9	8	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.6	4	0.4	8	8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	Λ	0.0	6	5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	Overall Prosperity	1.0	0.0	V-	0.0	3	1
New Foreign Direct Investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20	ile 020
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	49.2	Λ	43.6	4	2	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	67.4	1	67.6	7	6
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	Overall Prosperity	1.0	1.0	V	1.1	4	3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.8	~	8.6	7	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.6		1.6	7	7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,010.0		5,204.0	1	4
									Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.0	1	4
									Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3		7.3	1	1
Price Distortions (9th)	Source		Unit 10%	2010 53.2	Value 10-yr trend	2020 53.7	Rank - I 2010 9	Decile 2020 9									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.1	1	0.1	5	1									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	Overall Prosperity	1.0	3.8	~~/	3.6	9	9									

Ğ

2

2

2

63.3

0.0

0.0

93.6

64.9

0.0

0.0

0.0

25%

1.0

1.0

1.0

kWh /capita

Mgal /capita

minutes

per year

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		Source
Communications (1st)			40%	76.5		76.5	1	1	Resources (3rd)	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	75.7		75.7	4	4	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukher
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	80.6		80.6	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	26.0		26.0	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		
Transport (3rd)			35%	48.2		48.2	3	3		
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7		
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	4.2		4.2	3	3		
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2		
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1		
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.2		0.2	7	7		
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	22.8		22.8	10	10		
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	52.1		52.1	4	4		



													Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed val	ues
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Deci 2010 20	
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	62.3	\mathcal{M}	62.7	2 2	Productivity and Competitiveness (6th)			25%	52.8	- کمر	59.8	4	6
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1 1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	15,033.1		16,102.7	1	1
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	48.9	√	37.8	4 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	701.2		887.5	6	5
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.0		1.0	6 7	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.2	\sim	55.2	9	9
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	232.4		237.0	4 7									
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	56.3	M_	56.7	1 1									
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	3.3	/_	1.6	3 2									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20	
Dynamism (7th)			20%	54.5	\	46.7	3 7	Labor Force Engagement (1st)			30%	56.3	~	84.3	2	1
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses		77.9	1	54.7	9 9	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	6.7		2.0	4	1
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.2	/~	3.8	9 9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	11.9	~~~	4.6	3	1
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	80.1	M	80.3	1 3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5	8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	90.3	V	94.0	1 1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	شرر	1.9	1	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	258.0	7	217.0	9 9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	69.1	1	66.8	2	2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	632.1	\\-	478.9	1 1									



75.6 74.0 2 Nutrition (3rd) 53.6 74.5 25% 1 15% 17.2 16.0 1.0 Low income percentage Food security percentage 9.7 Poverty Census percentage 1.0 9.0 Statewide borderline food security USDA 1.0 95.0 96.1 percentage 3.8 Census Deep poverty Vegetable consumption Liquid asset poverty Talk Pov Statewide high risk loans 92.9 52.6 1 74.2 68.3 15% 6 Shelter (2nd) 15% 5.4 96.7 96.7 7.9 Statewide clean and safe water 0.5 Homelessness HUD 0.5 0.0 1.0 6 Unsheltered homeless rate 3.6 6.5 Public drinking water violations CHR 1.0 1 HUD 0.5 HUD 1.0 99.4 99.4 1.3 1.1 Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities percentage Households with overcrowding HUD percentage 1.0 17.2 Availability of affordable housing UI 1.0 34.0 74.9 3 66.9 72.1 15% 61.0 Protection from Harm (3rd) 15% Access to broadband percentage 5 Fatalities from unintentional injuries CDC Households with a smartphone Census 1.0 65.9 71.2 Traffic deaths

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Preventative Interventions 62.2 62.4 Behavioral Risk Factors (4th) 15% 60.7 4 15% 46.9 3 28.8 34.0 Obesity percentage Smoking CHR 1.5 18.3 15.0 6 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 68.0 69.0 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 6.7 8 Alcohol use disorder percentage DUH Nat Srvy 2.0 82.8 Illicit drug use disorder percentage Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy Pain reliever misuse percentage Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD percentage 1.0 84.4 79.2 42.5 72.8 Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 88.8 67.5 73.1 75.2 15% 66.7 1 Mental Health (3rd) 15% 1 44.9 44.9 Statewide child mental health access 1.0 4.2 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 8.0 CDCSerious mental illness percentage 1.0 4.1 4.1 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 79.7 83.3 3 IMHE 1.0 2.101.9 2.095.2 3 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 3,318.0 3,071.0 CHR Self-reported mental health not good CHR 1.0 8.3 10.6 percentage 2 20% 72.8 65.3 Longevity (3rd) 20% 67.6 69.8 3 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.5 8.9 2 5-14 death rate CDC 14.6 percentage 15-64 death rate Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 324.5 343.1 1 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.3 0.3 3 Self-reported poor physical health 9.0 Mortality risk 65-85 49.7 percentage percentage

^{*} The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes



													Italics: Indica	tor contain	imputed vel	HOS
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci	_
Pre-Primary Education (6th)			5%	60.8	io-yi delid	46.6		Primary Education (1st)			20%	72.9		74.6	1	1
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	51.9	~~~	34.8	3 8	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.9		4.6	1	2
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	Overall Prosperity, 0-10	1.0	6.9	ľ	7.9	4 3	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	1	1
		0.10						English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.9	-1/~	5.3	1	1
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.6	-1/	97.1	5	4
													4			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20	le 120
Secondary Education (1st)			25%	73.0	~~~	77.9	1 1	Tertiary Education (2nd)			25%	55.4	1	51.2	1	2
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.8	~~~	9.0	2 2	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	48.6		47.3	2	2
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	1 2	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	62.8	~	68.9	1	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.4	-\\\	8.7	2 2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.4		0.2	1	8
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	93.0		95.6	3 3	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	36.6		36.6	5	5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.1		98.1	3 4									
					Value		0.1.0.7									\Box
	Source		Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020									
Adult Skills (2nd)			25%	58.3	~~	63.2	2 2									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	91.4	_/	93.4	1 1									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0		26.4	3 3									
					•											

Statewide GAP 1 protected areas

Statewide GAP 2 protected areas

Statewide GAP 3 protected areas

USGS

USGS

percentage

percentage

1.5

1.3



55.9 57.7 7 53.9 5 25% 7 Exposure to Air Pollution (5th) 25% 46.5 0.5 2.0 0.5 10 JBEN 0.1 Toxic air releases Life expectancy loss from air pollution index, 0-1 micrograms per cubic meter CO2 emissions EPA 2.0 0.9 0.8 Fine particulate matter exposure OECD 1.0 0.7 0.8 0.5 Nitrous oxide emissions index, 0-1 0.7 0.7 Carbon monoxide emissions 0.5 0.8 PM2.5 emissions 0.5 Sulfur dioxide emissions 0.8 1.0 index, 0-1 3 0.7 0.7 Ozone emissions 0.9 35.3 36.9 8 9 Freshwater (6th) 69.8 70.7 6 20% 20% 1.8 4.5 8 25.5 Toxic land releases EPA lb / square mile 1.0 9 Statewide good quality rivers and streams EPA 0.5 Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and 1.4 8 10.4 10.4 Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas USDA percentage 1.0 1.4 EPA percentage 0.5 Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities 63.0 EPA 56.0 million gallons / 1,000 population 0.1 0.1 percentage 1.0 9 6 Total freshwater withdrawals per capita USGS 1.0 Statewide exposure to pesticides CDC 100,000 populatio 1.0 52.0 36.9 8 8 Toxic water releases EPA lb / square mile 1.0 0.4 0.2 10.0 NLCD 1.0 10.4 Tree canopy cover percentage Wetlands and deepwater habitats USFWS 10.2 10.2 percentage 10% 3.5 3.5 9 9

0.0

1.3

6

^{*} The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

√aPo



Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post