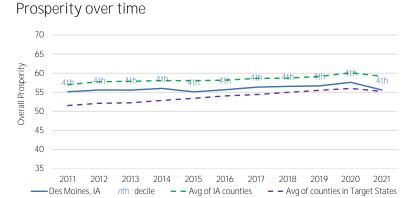
## Des Moines, IA: Overall Prosperity 55.6 (4th decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - IA (1 to 99) 2021
Overall Prosperity	55.1	1	55.6	4		97
Inclusive Societies	57.3	<b>√</b>	56.8	5	<b>▼</b> 1	98
Safety and Security	51.2		40.4	10	<b>▼</b> 1	98
Personal Freedom	56.0		62.8	1	<b>4</b>	18
Governance	65.2		69.2	2	<b>1</b>	1
Social Capital	56.6	W/	54.6	4	<b>▼</b> 1	96
Open Economies	51.1	<u> </u>	54.6	2		22
Business Environment	39.0	~~	44.1	6	<b>^</b> 2	35
Infrastructure	62.3		58.6	2	<b>▼</b> 1	30
Economic Quality	51.9		60.9	3		33
Empowered People	57.0	<b>√</b> √	55.4	6	<b>▼</b> 2	95
Living Conditions	69.0	~_^	66.6	5	<b>▼</b> 3	92
C Health	61.6	~/M	60.1	4	<b>▼</b> 1	90
	54.4	~~~	55.8	4	<b>▼</b> 1	73
Natural Environment	42.9	~	39.1	10		91

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1 1	Violent Crime (10th)			50%	49.8	-/\	33.7	8 10
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	2.5	-/\_	12.8	7 10
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	27.3	√.	35.9	7 7
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	410.2	-\\	454.2	10 10
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	64.6		87.3	9 10
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		1	I	<u> </u>	1			I
Property Crime (10th)			35%	32.2	10-yr trend	24.5	8 10								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	820.3	~\	1,008.5	9 10								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	151.6	1	243.8	8 10								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	2,150.2	1/	2,789.5	9 10								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	131.2		131.2	3 1								

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Agency (2nd)			30%	57.3		77.3	5	2	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	53.6		47.3	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	2.5		0.0	10	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0	7	580.0	1	2	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.064		0.127	8
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	110.0		67.8	7	8	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	3	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Coun Decile	ities e 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4	10-yr trend	48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	65.4	<b>/</b> ~	68.3	4
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	10.0	//~	5.1	5
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	22.8		22.8	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0	/	62.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	2	3	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		69.0	3
								4								
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	8	4								
recognition	MAP MAP	coding, 0-9 coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		3.5 9.0	1	1								
recognition		0-9 coding,						1								
recognition		0-9 coding,						1								
		0-9 coding,						1								
recognition		0-9 coding,			••••••			1								
recognition		0-9 coding,						1								

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Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond		Dec	tile		Source	Unit	Weight	
		30%	43.8	_	69.7	7		Rule of Law (4th)			35%	é
MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.73		0.86	3	2	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	1.5	
CAWP	percentage	0.5	21.3	~	28.7	5	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	
NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	7	5					
NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4					
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021							
		35%	83.3	<b>N</b> _	80.1	1	1					
ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	2					
ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1					
ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.0610	V-	0.1510	1	2					
CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	2	3					
Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1					
USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	90.0	/	91.0	3	1					
				••••								
i e	1	1	i .			1		1				
	MIT CAWP NIMP NCSL  Source ICS ICS ICS CPI Cuillier	MIT index score, O-1  CAWP percentage  NIMP index, O-1  NCSL coding, O-1  NCSL score, O-1  ICS and score, O-1  ICS and score, O-1  CPI index score, O-1  Cuillier percentage	30%   MIT	30%   43.8   4	30%   43.8   2011   10-yr trend   43.8	30% 43.8 69.7  MIT index-score, 0-1 1.5 0.73 0.86  CAMP percentage 0.5 21.3 28.7  NIMP index, 0-1 1.0 0.4 0.8  NCSL coding, 0-1 0.5 0.0 0.0  Source Unit Weight 2011 10 for rend 2021 35% 83.3 80.1  ICS expert survey, 3-15 1.0 5.0 7.5  ICS expert survey, 1.0 5.0 3.0  ICS index-score, 0-1 0.0610 0.1510  CPI index-score, 0-1 0.53.8 53.8  Coullier percentage 1.0 53.8 53.8	Source	30% 43.8 69.7 7 4  MIT index score. 0.1 1.5 0.73 0.86 3 2  CAMP percentage 0.5 21.3 28.7 5 5  NIMP index. 0.1 0.0.4 0.8 7 5  NCSL coding. 0.5 0.0 0.0 4 4   Source Unit Weight 2011 10 or trend 2021 2011 2021 35% 83.3 80.1 1 1  ICS expert survey. 1.0 5.0 7.5 1 2  ICS expert survey. 3.15 1.0 5.0 3.0 1 11  ICS index score. 0.1 0.5 0.0610 0.1510 1 2  CPI index rank. 1.5 0.70 11.0 2 3  Cullifor percentage 1.0 53.8 53.8 1 1	Source	Source	Source   Unit   Weight   2011   100   11	Source   Unit   Very   2011   Very   2021

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend		US Count Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (7th)			25%	60.9	$\bigwedge$	61.8	4		Social Networks (1st)			25%	64.6		63.4	1 1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	1	3	Favors between neighbors		percentage		37.6		37.6	
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	33.8	-1/	42.8	8	10	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	2 1
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	48.8		30.6	6	7	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		63.4		63.4	3 3
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		98.6	1	1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.5	1 2
Shared meals with household members		percentage		90.1		90.1			Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1 1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	3	4								
Close friends	0	average		6.4		6.4	2	2								
							US Count	ties								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	1	2021	Civic and Social Participation	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Institutional Trust (7th)			20%	57.5		57.5	7	7	(4th)			30%	45.8	, V	39.6	4 4
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	66.5		66.5	5	5	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.44	1	0.36	1 3
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	2	1	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	38.8	<b>√</b> _	34.0	3 3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	9	9	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	41.8	V	56.8	4 8
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0	$\sqrt{V}$	22.6	2 3
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.77	<b>/</b> √	1.83	10 6
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	3.1	/	5.1	1 8
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.522		0.409	3 5
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	1.7		1.7	7 7
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	21.1		21.1	5 5
									Sport or recreation organization participation	О	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	6 6
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.3			8 8
							1		- participation							

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Des Moines, IA: Business Enviro	nment (	(6th decile*)	: Elemei	nt and	indicators	scores								Italics: Indica	ator contain	imnutad	Ivaluos
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	unties iile
Financing Ecosystems (6th)			40%	18.4	10-yr trend	28.6	8	6	Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)			30%	<sup>2011</sup> 52.0	10-yr trend	53.6	<sup>2011</sup>	3
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	4.8	M	2.4	7	8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.3	\\	2.5	8	7	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	178.0		178.0	1	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.6	~]	8.1	8	7	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$/capita	1.0	0.0		7.1	6	4	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$/capita	1.0	46.1		239.3	10	5	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.004	1	0.002	5	3
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.041		0.046	2	2									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie Decile	ıS		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou Deci	unties ile
Burden of Regulation (9th)			10%	<sup>2011</sup> 44.3	10-yr trend	35.1	3		Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	68.7	10-yr trend	67.5	<sup>2011</sup>	2021
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.07	W	1.15	5		Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.0	~	8.8	7	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.581		1.636	6		Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,010.0	~	5,115.0	1	3
						•			Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8	T	1.1	2	6
									Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.3		7.3	3	2
							<b>US Countil</b>	ris a									
Price Distortions (8th)			Unit 10%	2011 47.0	Value 10-yr trend	63.6	Decile 2011 20	8									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.15	1	0.09	4	3									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	3.79	~~/	4.03	10	8									

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														Italics: Indica	ator contai
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021		ounties ecile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021
Communications (2nd)			40%	63.6		63.6	2	2	Resources (7th)			25%	66.9	7	50.8
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	65.2		65.2	5	5	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.00
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	82.4		82.4	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0169	1	0.0201
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	95.0		95.0	4	4	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.953		1.016
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	62.4		151.1
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.69		1.61
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co De 2011	ounties ecile 2021							
Transport (2nd)			35%	57.6		58.5	3								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	2.8		2.8	7	7							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2							
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.6		0.6	1	1							
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.7		0.7	2	2							
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	21.47		18.29	10	10							
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	16.2		16.2	1	1							

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	Source						US Countie Decile 2011 20		Source						
Fiscal Sustainability (1st)			25%	56.7		69.2	2	Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	54.7	~~~	63.8	4 5
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1 Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	9,134.2		10,607.8	1 1
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	48.9	$\wedge$	59.7	4	4 Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	1,245.2	_/_	1,387.8	3 3
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.04	_/\	1.01	4	6 Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.5	~~~	56.3	7 8
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$/capita	1.0	-88.7		394.4	1	3							
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	60.3	1/1	56.3	1	2							
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	1.71	/	0.30	4	3							
					•••••										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend_	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (5th)			20%	53.1		58.0	6	5 Labor Force Engagement (5th)			30%	44.9	- Novy Held	53.5	4 5
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	82.6	1	54.7	10	10 Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	7.4	/~/	7.5	4 8
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.69	M~v	3.58	10	10 Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	14.6	W	13.6	5 7
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.1	m	81.4	2	1 Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5 8
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	98.4	W	110.7	2	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	1	3.4	2 2
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	285.4	~~	378.7	8	5 Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	63.6	$\sqrt{}$	63.7	5 4
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	174.7	\N	179.6	3	4							

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							US Counties						Italics: Indicator contain		ains imputed val	
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202	
Material Resources (5th)			25%	67.4		64.3	4 5	Nutrition (4th)			15%	48.6	2	66.0	5	
.ow income	Census	percentage	1.0	25.6	$\sim$	24.7	5 6	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	85.3	/	88.5	4	
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	14.5	-\\\	16.1	5 7	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	_~_/	96.4	3	
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	6.37	/	8.13	6 8	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.24	/\	60.28	4	
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	34.7		34.7	3 3	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		77.2	10	
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7		6.2	2 2									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20	
Water Services (7th)			15%	89.1	M	48.9	į –	Shelter (1st)			15%	73.4	~~	77.2	1	
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.5	/	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	8.1	~/	5.6	2	
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	0.0	1//	1.0	1 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	2	6.5	1	
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.01	-1	98.93	6 6	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.16	W	1.28	3	
					*			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	30.8		40.3	2	
										income tenants						
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Countie: Decile	
Connectedness (5th)			15%	<sup>2011</sup> 71.0	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 79.3	2011 2021	Protection from Harm (5th)			15%	65.3		65.3	2011 20	
	500		1.5	95.0		95.1			CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	20.3	V	21.7	7	
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	62.4	V /	71.2		Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	20.3	1	12.3	2	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	02.4	/	71.2		Traffic deaths	CDC	population		13.7	- V	12.3	2	

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



63.1 Preventative Interventions 15% 57.3 47.3 5 15% 52.4 2 8 (1st) Obesity percentage 31.9 36.0 18.4 68.0 76.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 Adult doctor visits BRFSS percentage Alcohol use disorder 6.6 6.0 6 DUH Nat Srvy 2.19 2 87.8 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.55 4 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 74.9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse 8 Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 57.7 1.0 72.8 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 48.5 15% 67.9 3 Mental Health (6th) 15% 64.9 57.9 6 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 9.8 5.9 CDC 6.6 5.23 5.14 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 70.0 68.0 2,086.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 7,827.5 CHR 1.0 4,995.0 5 7 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 9.5 12.6 72.0 65.3 68.8 Physical Health (4th) 20% 58.2 3 4 Longevity (5th) 20% 2 4 Diabetes CDC 1.0 7.3 11.9 16.2 percentage 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 329.3 356.6 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.30 0.30 4 11.0 52.7 49.7 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 9.8 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE

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Des Moines, IA: Education (4th	decile^;	): Element ar	na inaica	ator scc	ores									Italics: Indic	ator contain	s imputed value:
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Pre-Primary Education (1st)			5%	<sup>2011</sup>	10-yr trend	70.8	2011	2021	Primary Education (3rd)			20%	62.1	10-yr trend	66.5	3 3
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	38.0	~ ~	58.4	7	2	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.97	. 🔨	4.15	5 !
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	6.9	7	7.9	5	4	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.3		158.9	3 :
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.92		4.15	5
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.6	7	98.3	3
														¥		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cor Dec			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Secondary Education (7th)			25%	64.6	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 58.8	2011	7	Tertiary Education (4th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup> 45.1	10-yr trend	42.7	3 4
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.03	W	7.77	5	7	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	27.2	1	25.3	5 6
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	3	3	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	63.3	~	68.9	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.03	-V\	7.91	4	6	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.422		0.211	1 (
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	78.7	W	83.9	6	9	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	24.1	$\sim$	31.5	10 8
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	99.4	my	94.2	2	8								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cor Dec 2011	unties cile 2021		1	1	1				1
Adult Skills (4th)			25%	49.0	J. Friend	54.2	4	4								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	89.7	~~	92.0	2	3								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	17.6	~	20.1	5	5								

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Des Moines, IA: Natural Environment (10th decile*): Element and indicator scores															
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain.	US Counties Decile
Emissions (8th)			25%	2011 51.5	10-yr trend	39.7	2011 2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (9th)			25%	<sup>2011</sup>	10-yr trend	49.4	2011 2021 9 9
		index,													
CO2 emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	2.0	0.89	}	0.29		Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.66	الرسيا	0.68		PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile		4.19		1.88	9
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.74		0.78	2 2		EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.712	7/	0.435	
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	0-1 index,	0.5	0.224		0.357	10 10	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	175.07	V ~~	519.73	9 10
Ozone emissions	EPA	0-1	0.5	0.72		0.78	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (10th)			20%	36.0	1	32.4		Freshwater (9th)			20%	56.5	D2W trend	49.7	9 9
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.58		196.55	8 10	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.40		1.42	7 7	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	7
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	7/\/	64.0	8 7	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	1.92		2.71	8 8
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	51.2		36.9	8 7	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	3.57		11.53	9 9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	12.915		12.847	6 6								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	7.8		7.8	4 4								
							US Counties								<u> </u>
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9 9								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6 6								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	10 10								

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ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BBN BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BEA Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics BIFM BJS United States Bureau of Labour Statistics Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BRFSS BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Cato - Freedom in the 50 States Cato Center for American Women and Politics Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CAWE CDC CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas cnc CDC CDC Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau Census US Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census Census County Health Rankings
Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CHR CJRP CNCS Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity
Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPI Cuillier Dave Cuillier Dave Cullier
United States Department of Labor
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
United States Energy Information Administration DOL DUH Nat Srvy FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FCC FDIC Fraser Institute FR Federal Reserve FTC Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems HCA ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation nst Just JBEN Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis" Kauffman Kauffman Foundation MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Mukheriee NAACP National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data National Assessment of Educational Progress NACJD NAEP NCAL National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics NCES National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Conference of State Legislatures NCIRD NCSL NIFFR National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NIMP NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health National Venture Capital Association NSCH NVCA Polaris Project POL Prosperity Now Scorecard Public Religion Research Institute QS World University Rankings Pros Now PRRI QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Talk Pov Tax Found Urban Institute United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey LISEWS USGS United States Press Freedom Tracker United States Public Interest Research Group LISPET USPIRG United States Patent and Trademark Office United States Religious Census USPTO USRC WaPo Washington Post