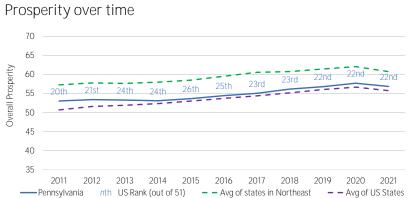
Pennsylvania: Overall Prosperity 56.8 (22nd)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Northeast (1 to 9) 2021
Overall Prosperity	53.0	_/^	56.8	22	▼ 2	9
Inclusive Societies	51.0	<u> </u>	52.9	33	▼ 4	9
Safety and Security	59.3		64.9	17	^ 6	9
A Personal Freedom	51.0		58.9	22	A 8	9
Governance	42.0	V-	38.3	49	▼ 8	9
గ్లిస్తి Social Capital	51.6	1	49.3	24	▼ 2	6
Open Economies	51.1	~~^	56.8	11	▼ 1	4
Business Environment	66.3		72.0	1	A 3	1
Infrastructure	57.8		58.6	11	2	5
& Economic Quality	29.2		39.7	45	▼ 6	8
Empowered People	57.0		60.9	20	▼ 1	9
Living Conditions	69.4		73.5	17	▼ 4	8
CP Health	56.7		61.2	23	2	8
	58.3	~	57.8	15	▼ 8	6
Natural Environment	43.7		51.0	31	4	9

Pennsylvania (22nd): Pillar and	d eleme	ent sco	res											
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	States Rank 10-yr rank chan	į	20	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021
Safety and Securit		59.3		64.9	17	^ 6	9	Personal Freedom	51.0		58.9	22	A 8	9
Mass Killings and Injuries	15%	83.4		73.2	37	▼ 2	9	Agency 30%	62.5		70.5	27	a 6	9
Violent Crime	50%	51.8	_/ ~	56.0	23	A 7	9	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	33.3		20.0	40	• 6	7
Property Crime	35%	59.7		74.0	8	A 4	6	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	42.0		65.7	7	▲ 16 ▼ 3	9
								Social Tolerance 30%	55.9	~~~	61.2	31	▼ 3	9
	İ				i ! ! !									
_		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank chan	Northeast Rank ge 2021	020	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021
Governance		42.0	M	38.3	49	▼ 8	9	Social Capital	51.6	7	49.3	24	▼ 2	6
Political Accountability	30%	40.1	. /~	55.7	36	▼ 4	6	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	56.2	~	66.0	31	▼ 3	7
Rule of Law	35%	35.5	\	18.0	49	▼ 6	9	Social Networks 25%	61.0		50.8	14	a 2	4
Government Integrity	35%	50.1	M	43.8	44	y 9	8	Institutional Trust 20%	57.4		44.5	31	T 13	8
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	35.9	7	37.2	29	▼ 3	6
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 2021	States Rank 10-yr rank chan	Northeast Rank ge 2021	×	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021
Business Environm	nent	66.3	كهد	72.0	1	A 3	1	Infrastructure	57.8	\\\\\	58.6	11	^ 2	5
Financing Ecosystems	40%	69.3	~~	81.8	7	A 3	4	Communications 40%	59.5	1	59.1	13	A 1	4
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	72.8	7	70.9	6	▼ 3	3	Resources 25%	57.7	\\\ <u>\</u>	60.1	24	4	1
Burden of Regulation	10%	72.1	7	66.1	11	▼ 4	3	Transport 35%	56.1	~	57.1	14		5
Labor Market Flexibility	10%	53.9	~~	58.8	24	1 0	2							
Price Distortions	10%	41.3	~~	55.1	46	▼ 4	7							
			0			St D	Northeast Rank							
(\$)		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	States Rank 10-yr rank chan	ge 2021							
Economic Quality		29.2	<u>, </u>	39.7	45	▼ 6	8							
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	15.1	12	28.7	47	3	8							
Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	41.9		57.2	14	A 1	5							
Dynamism	20%	30.2		39.8	47	▼ 1	7							
Labor Force Engagement	30%	29.6	~ \	34.3	33	▼ 8	4							
			Overall Prosperity			States Rank	Northeast Rank	~	1	Overall Prosperity	!		States Rank	Northeast Rank
Living Conditions	İ	²⁰¹¹ 69.4	10-yr trend	73.5	2021 17	10-yr rank chan	ge 2021 8	Health	²⁰¹¹ 56.7	10-yr trend	61.2	2021	10-yr rank change	8
-	25%	72.7	<u></u>		19	▼ 5	7	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%		V	59.7	23		7
Material Resources Nutrition	15%	63.4	1	73.5	21	▼ 5	7	Benavioral Risk Factors 15% Preventative Interventions 15%	46.8 56.8	7	59.7	14	▲ 11 ▼ 2	6
Water Services	15%	77.7	~~	71.2	32	▼ 16		Care Systems 15%	48.5	~	66.5	11	<u>→</u> 17	3
Shelter	15%	78.3	~~	76.8	17	▼ 6	6	Mental Health 15%	61.5	=	52.8	22		5
Connectedness	15%	49.8	V V	80.2	35	▼ 9	8	Physical Health 20%	63.9	71.	61.9	26		7
Protection from Harm	15%	72.6	1	68.4	13	A 3	5	Longevity 20%	59.6	/ \	64.9	29	▼ 2	9
			V 1 L							_				
		2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021		States Rank 10-yr rank chan	Northeast Rank ge 2021	Ø	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US 	States Rank 10-yr rank change	Northeast Rank 2021
Education		58.3	M	57.8	15	▼ 8	6	Natural Environment	43.7		51.0	31	4	9
Pre-Primary Education	5%	50.2		47.5	29	▼ 6	8	Emissions 25%	56.7	-	71.9	21	4	8
Primary Education	20%	62.0	1	60.3	17	^ 2	6	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	37.2		54.1	45	a 2	8
Secondary Education	25%	63.9	M	57.2	28	▼ 14	7	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	46.3	-	42.2	26	▼ 9	9
Tertiary Education	25%	68.2	~	59.2	3	▼ 1	2	Freshwater 20%	49.3	1/	49.9	28	▼ 1	8
Adult Skills	25%	41.4		57.2	26	▼ 1	7	Preservation Efforts 10%	11.1		11.1	33		8
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US States Rank 2011 2021

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Unit

assaults /100,000 population

FBI

FBI

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50%

1.5

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	es Rank 2021	
Mass Killings and Injuries (37th)			15%	83.4	7	73.2	35		Violent Crime (23rd)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.6	- My	1.4	27	33	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	4.4		5.9	41	38	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0628		0.2190	46	42	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1412	_/\	0.2501	47	37	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.02		0.14	28	26	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State	es Rank	
Property Crime (8th)			35%	²⁰¹¹ 59.7	10-yr trend	74.0	²⁰¹¹	2021	
Burglary	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	429.7		182.7	11	7	
Motor vehicle theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	139.8		96.9	11	7	
Larceny theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	1,605.0		1,125.9	6	10	
Identity theft	FTC	victims /100,000 population	0.5	71.0	\sim	265.0	37	23	

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Ra 2011 20			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	is Rank 2021
Agency (27th)			30%	62.5	'اسر	70.5	33	27	Freedom of Association and Speech (40th)			15%	33.3		20.0	34	40
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.02		0.01	24	29	Free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	2	2
Death row population	NAACP	prisoners /100,000 population	1.0	1.75		1.22	42	42	Right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	23	28
Adult Incarceration	BJS	prisoners /100,000 adult population	1.0	850.0		770.0	31	27	Press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 population	0.5	0.00		0.13	1	36
Youth Incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population,	0.5	138.0		57.0	45	34	Invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	35	35
Trafficking	POL	reports /100,000	1.0	1.9		2.1	15	13									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond	2021	US States Ra			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond	2021	US States	
Absence of Legal Discrimination (7th)			25%	42.0	10-yr trend	65.7	23	7	Social Tolerance (31st)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 55.9	10-yr trend	61.2	28	31
Religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	12	17	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.28		0.28	21	29
Employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		1.0	35	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index 0-100	1.0	45.2		45.2	37	37
Government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	56.0	_//	69.0	23	17
Affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	9	LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	70.0		73.0	25	15
LGBT relationships and parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-10	0.5	2.0		3.0	20	31						•			
LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, -1-9	0.5	5.5		5.5	21	24									

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Pennsylvania: Governance (49t	h): Elem	ent and indi	cator scc	ores												1	皿
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		US States	s Rank
Political Accountability (36th)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 40.1	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.7	32	36	Rule of Law (49th)	Soul Co		35%	²⁰¹¹ 35.5	10-yr trend	18.0	43	49
Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.67	\\\\	0.72	18	37	Justice Index	NCAJ	index rank, 1-51	1.5	44.0		39.0	44	39
Gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	17.4		28.9	43	32	Judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		1.0	1	43
State campaign disclosure	NIMP	index score, 0-1	1.0	0.50	$\sqrt{}$	0.75	26	34								_	
Term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	16	16									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State										
Government Integrity (44th)			35%	²⁰¹¹ 50.1	10-yr trend	43.8	²⁰¹¹	2021									
Legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	10.5		11.0	40	41									
Illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	8.5	V	7.0	43	33									
Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.67	M~	0.41	48	47									
State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-51	1.0	20.0	1	45.0	21	46									
Public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	46.4		46.4	16	16									
Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	82.5		73.0	23	28									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States R 2011 2	lank 1021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (31st)			25%	56.2	~~	66.0	28	31	Social Networks (14th)			25%	61.0		50.8	16	14
Divorce	CDC	instances /1,000 population	1.0	2.7	V	2.6	6	13	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	38.1	<u></u>	33.9	18	13
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	29.2	1	31.0	26	30	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	71.5		61.4	9	5
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	28.7		13.9	10	17	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	61.8		62.6	23	21
Parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	90.9	/	94.1	39	48	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	59.7	h	58.8	18	16
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	86.9		88.2	44	32	Trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.527		0.527	28	29
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	79.3	$\neg \int$	83.6	30	41									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	5.9		5.9	39	39									
					Value		US States R	-nb						Value		US States	- Dooly
lestitutional Trust (21st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 E.7. /	10-yr trend	2021 4.4.E	2011 2	021	Civic and Social Participation	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 25. O	10-yr trend	2021 27 2	2011	2021
Institutional Trust (31st)			20%	57.4	<u>l</u>	44.5	18	31	(29th)			30%	35.9	V	37.2	26	29
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	66.1		65.9	15	26	Volunteer rate	Census	instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.34		0.37	29	17
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	64.4	<u> </u>	56.5	16	26	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.1	√	31.8	27	27
Trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.352		0.352	33	32	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	74.8	M	66.8	2	17
									Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.8	\	22.9	29	24
									Helping the community	CNCS	instances /1,000	0.5	1.69		2.62	47	18
									Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	9.3	$\sqrt{}$	10.7	31	35
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.36		0.39	31	30
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	1.2		1.2	26	26
									Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	21.8		22.1	13	15
									Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	10.9	1	8.6	27	40
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	13.2	1	10.2	41	50

Pennsylvania: Business Environ	ment (1:	st): Element	and indic	cator so	cores										
Financing Ecosystems (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 69.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 81.8	US States Rank 2011 2021 10 7	Domestic Market Contestability (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 72.8	Value 10-yr trend	2021 70.9	US States Rank 2011 2021 3 6
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	72.0	. ~^	166.9	14 15	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	51.0		51.0	23 23
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	14.9	~	23.6	14 14	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	138.0		138.0	3 3
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	318.5	V	253.0	13 14	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	117.0		117.0	1 1
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	10.2	M	32.6	16 13	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	8.0		8.0	19 19
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	898.6		1,651.6	9 1	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.012	7	0.005	10 20
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.374	ر کر	0.487	7 7						****		
			Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (11th)			10%	72.1	\h_\	66.1	7 11	, ,			10%	53.9	₩	58.8	34 24
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.97	-	1.01	20 25	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	16.3		13.4	37 34
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.197	1	1.244	7 8	Employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$	0.5	4,508.0	\ <u></u>	5,677.0	31 16
								Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	2.3	لمر	1.1	38 32
					Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021								
Price Distortions (46th)			10%	41.3	~	55.1	42 46								
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.21	1	0.14	32 31								
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	10	4.4	<i>M</i>	4.2	45 44								

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Value 2011 US States Rank 2011 10-yr frend 2021 2011 2021 57.7 60.1 28 24

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State	es Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	Ī
Communications (13th)			40%	59.5	1/1	59.1	14	13	Resources (24th)			25%	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	128.7		128.7	8	8	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	per capita	0.5	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	16.8		16.8	34	34	Net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	
High speed internet access	NTIA	percentage	1.0	89.2	1	89.3	8	12	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	1.0	12.7		11.7	17	21	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	2021					
Transport (14th)			35%	56.1	<u> </u>	57.1	14	14					
Number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8					
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	9.6	~	11.6	30	35					
Railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1151		0.1160	1	1					
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.3		0.3	10	10					
Public road length	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	2.67		2.70	10	10					
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	26.6		14.6	50	47					
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	35.1		35.1	14	14					

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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021		Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (47th)			25%	15.1	\M	28.7	44 47	Productivity and Competitiveness (14th)			25%	41.9	ممسم	57.2	15	14
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	6.0		4.0	29 47	Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	2,160.7	M	2,471.0	30	30
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	-3.9	1	3.6	43 50	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	0.5	264.8	M	433.8	25	18
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	0.93	\m\	1.02	32 39	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	58.5		65.5	16	16
State budget balance	Pew	\$	1.0	-416.3	M	122.2	6 40									
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	47.7	ha	37.4	32 45									
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Dynamism (47th)	Source		Weight 20%	2011 30.2	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 39.8	US States Rank 2011 2021 46 47	Labor Force Engagement (33rd)	Source		Weight 30%	2011 29.6	Value 10-yr trend	2021 34.3	US State 2011 25	2021
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	81.4	~	60.6	48 43	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.5	1	9.1	24	43
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number/capita	1.0	3.5	√ ~	3.7	48 46	Youth unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	17.5	\sim	14.7	14	26
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	79.6	\\^	79.9	4 15	Employee engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0	V	31.0	24	36
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	76.5	1	87.3	33 22	Underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.7		4.0	15	22
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	percent	1.5	159.0		204.0	50 45	Labor force participation	BLS	percent	1.0	77.7	W^^	78.3	30	24
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000,000 population	1.0	305.0	\\\\\	370.6	22 26									



				!					!			!	Italics: Indic	ator contair	ns imputed	
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US State 2011	s Rank 2021
Material Resources (19th)			25%	72.7	\	73.5	14 19	Nutrition (21st)			15%	63.4	w	70.8	16	21
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	20.6		19.2	20 2	Food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	88.2	V	89.8	17	20
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	12.5		12.0	22 2	Borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.6	\~\^	95.9	12	22
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.5	W	5.4	20 3	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	63.9	-	62.0	17	19
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	30.0	$\overline{}$	31.7	11 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	76.1		80.2	32	22
High risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	4.4		4.5	9	6								
					**											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021
Water Services (32nd)			15%	77.7	1	71.2		Shelter (17th)			15%	78.3	W	76.8	11	17
Clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.4	$\sqrt{}$	95.6	24 2	5 Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	12.0	m	10.3	16	29
Public drinking water violations	EPA	percentage	1.0	91.8	\sim $_{\mathbb{W}}$	91.4	11 3	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	8.5	~	12.3	10	15
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.15		98.90	25 3	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.1		1.4	2	3
								Availability of affordable housing	NLIHC	units / 100 extremely low income tenants	1.0	39.0	-	39.0	25	29
										moone commo			• •			
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US State	
Connectedness (35th)			15%	²⁰¹¹ 49.8	10-yr trend	80.2	26 3!	Protection from Harm (13th)			15%	72.6	10-yr trend	68.4	2011	13
Urban access to broadband	FCC	percentage	0.5	92.9		98.2	30 3	Fatal unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	14.3	J.	17.5	15	20
Rural access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	64.2	-	84.8		Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	11.1		8.6	19	9
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	70.8		82.4	46 4			population			~			
					/											

Preventative Interventions 15% 46.8 59.7 34 23 15% 56.8 59.8 12 14 (14th) BRFSS 28.6 33.2 32 30 Adult dentist visits BRFSS 69.4 Obesity 0.5 68.6 percentage percentage Smoking BRFSS 23.3 17.8 36 34 Adult doctor visits 0.5 69.9 77.7 18 percentage 26 71.9 0.5 7.0 5.4 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS 66.8 22 Alcohol use disorder percentage percentage 0.5 Illicit drug use disorder 2.7 2.9 33 28 Child medical visits 0.5 93.0 72.5 9 3.3 19 60.1 11 Pain reliever misuse 4.5 HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 51.0 percentage Pap smear test BRFSS 0.5 80.8 79.4 37 70.4 27 61.3 Child Immunization NCIRD percentage 1.0 Child dentist visits NSCH 83.0 81.7 24 22 48.5 66.5 28 11 61.5 52.8 22 15% Mental Health (22nd) 15% 15 Child mental health access 13.8 9.2 13 Drug overdose deaths deaths / 100,000 population 15.2 35.6 42 46 0.5 0.5 Adults with no health care coverage BRFSS percentage CDC DUH Nat Srvy 10.7 4.0 4.4 Avoided medical care due to cost Serious mental illness Disability weighted prevalence from mental years / 100,000 population 73.0 2.139.0 18 HCA 0.5 69.0 35 IMHE 1.0 2.225.3 19 Hospital rating percentage Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 5,157.0 4,461.0 29 Self-reported mental health not good 13.7 64.9 20% 63.9 61.9 26 20% 59.6 27 29 26 Longevity (29th) deaths / 100,000 population 0.28 23 28.6 28.8 20 0.32 23 High blood pressure BRFSS percentage Maternal mortality IMHE deaths / 100,000 under 5 population 9.2 16 164.9 134.1 29 Diabetes percentage Under 5 mortality deaths / 100,000 5-14 population 21 5-14 mortality 13.6 Heart attack BRFSS 4.0 3.6 12.1 Disability weighted prevalence of infectious deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 400.4 411.7 34 15-64 mortality 281.5 300.4 27 32 50.6 BRFSS 12.6 13.0 29 Mortality risk 65-85 55.3 35 Self-reported poor physical health percentage IMHE percentage

Pennsylvania: Education (15th): Element and indicator scores																
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		US States	Rank
Pre-Primary Education (29th)			5%	²⁰¹¹ 50.2	10-yr trend	47.5	2011 2021	Primary Education (17th)			20%	62.0	10-yr trend	60.3	²⁰¹¹	17
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	50.1	N	45.3	16 30	Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	244.0	1	244.0	9	9
State pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	5.0		6.6	34 28	Science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	2.0	154.0		154.0	20	27
								Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	224.0	M_{\perp}	223.0	15	10
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	94.9	M	94.2	29	37
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	2021
Secondary Education (28th)		scale score,	25%	63.9	. /\	57.2	14 28				25%	68.2	~	59.2	2	3
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	o-500 scale score,	1.5	288.0	1/1/	285.0		College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	45.6		36.3	11	45
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	0-300	1.5	154.0	1	151.4		College graduation rate	NCES	percentage Legatum Institute	1.0	65.8	~~	68.7	5	9
Reading grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	271.0	~~	264.0		University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	score	1.0	0.68	\wedge	0.62	1	1
High school graduation rate	Dept Ed	percentage	1.0	83.0	1	86.5		Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	0.5	39.2	V	35.5	11	22
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.5	V	96.0	21 3									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021									
Adult Skills (26th)			25%	41.4	10-yr trend	57.2	25 26									
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	88.4		91.0	22 2	3								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	27.1		32.3	26 2	5								

Pennsylvania: Natural Environment (31st): Element and indicator scores														Ø		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States	s Rank		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value	tor contain.	s imputed values US States Rank
Emissions (21st)		Oill		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	Exposure to Air Pollution		Oill		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011 2021
Emissions (21st)			25%	56.7		71.9	25	21	(45th)			25%	37.2		54.1	47 45
CO2 emissions	EIA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.54	~~	0.64	30	29	Life years lost from air pollution	IMHE	DALYs / 100,000 population	2.0	485.5		342.9	35 40
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.8	22	16	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1,177.0		304.7	46 34
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.83	13	8	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	2.8		1.9	36 27
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.8	41	24	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	2.32		1.29	46 43
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	V	0.75	11	15								
					•											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States 2011	Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (26th)			20%	46.3	~~	42.2	17	26	Freshwater (28th)			20%	49.3	<u></u>	49.9	27 28
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	296.6		272.5	32	31	Good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	81.0		81.0	5 7
Rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	6.49		6.53	19	19	Good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	46 46
Compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	81.0	20/	55.0	10	33	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons per day per 1,000 population	1.0	0.64		0.47	16 15
Exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	34.2	1	28.0	10	20	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	137.70		168.69	39 43
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.1	14	14								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	3.3		3.3	43	43								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011				'					
Preservation Efforts (33rd)			10%				33	33								
GAP 1 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	1.0		1.0	25	25								
GAP 2 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.5		1.5	41	41								
GAP 3 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	13.2		13.2	17	17								



Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF BBN American Tort Reform Association BroadbandNow BEA United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BJS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Ballotpedia
Center for American Women and Politics Ballotpedia CAWP CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CJRF Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CMS CNCS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America US Center for Public Integrity Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cato - Freedom in the 50 States CPS Cato Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns Cuillier Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Department of Education Dept Ed United States Energy Information Administration FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FI FR Fraser Institute Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Global Terrorism Database Gun Violence Archive GVA Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HUD Institute for Corruption Studies
Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation IMHE Institute for Justice Kauffman Foundation Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund NAFP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ National Center for Education Statistics National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCES NCIRD NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database NLIHC National Low Income Housing Coalition NSCH NTIA National Survey of Children's Health National Telecommunications and Information Administration NVCA National Venture Capital Association Polaris Project
Public Religion Research Institute POI PRRI Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS World University Rankings Pros Now QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Tax Found USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service United States Fish and Wildlife Service USDA USFWS United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker LISGS USPFT USPIRG United States Public Interest Research Group USPTO United States Patent and Trademark Office USRC United States Religious Census WaPo Washington Post