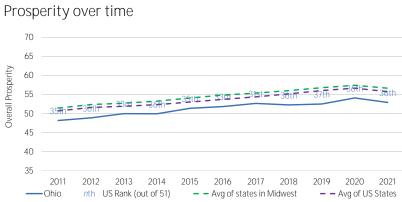
Ohio: Overall Prosperity 52.9 (36th)







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Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - US States (1 to 51) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Midwest (1 to 12) 2021
Overall Prosperity	48.2	/	52.9	36	▼ 1	11
Inclusive Societies	49.4	✓	52.5	35	▼ 2	11
Safety and Security	55.1	M~	57.5	26	1	8
A Personal Freedom	37.1	~~~	41.2	47	v 2	11
<u></u> Governance	57.8	\nearrow	64.8	18	4	6
స్ట్రిస్ Social Capital	47.6	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	46.4	35	▼ 4	12
Open Economies	46.2		53.2	26	A 3	9
Business Environment	53.5	√ √	61.1	10	4 9	4
Infrastructure	56.4	W	56.9	15		3
Seconomic Quality	28.7		41.5	42	v 2	11
Empowered People	48.9		53.1	39	▼ 3	11
Living Conditions	60.9		67.9	28	▼ 2	10
C Health	49.5	\\\\	48.4	43	▼ 5	12
	51.4	~	54.3	21	▼ 3	7
Natural Environment	33.7		41.8	49		11
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Ohio (36th): Pillar and element sc	ores											
Safety and Security	²⁰¹¹ 55.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 57.5	26 US St	ates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	Personal Freedom	2011 37.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20	i l	S States Rank 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 11
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	88.5		71.0	40	▼ 18	10	Agency 30	% 47.2	55	5.0 42	▲ 1	12
Violent Crime 509	54.4	~	54.9	27	▼ 1	7	Freedom of Association and Speech 159	6 39.1	33	3.2 26	▼ 2	7
Property Crime 35%	41.8	_/	55.4	27	A 8	10	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25	% 4.6	, 6	.1 48	▼ 2	11
						Name Cont	Social Tolerance 30	% 53.1	60	0.5 33	- .	9 Mirhoess Rank
Governance	²⁰¹¹ 57.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 64.8	2021	o-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021	Social Capital	²⁰¹¹ 47.6	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20 46	1	S States Rank 10-yr rank change	2021 12
Political Accountability 309	61.7		79.2	6		1	Personal and Family Relationships 25	% 58.0	71	.9 25		11
Rule of Law 35%	62.5	_	50.5	32	▼ 8	7	Social Networks 25	% 55.2	40	0.2 29	▼ 2	12
Government Integrity 35%	49.8	~	66.7	9	△ 27	5	Institutional Trust 20	% 45.1	39	9.2 38	▼ 3	11
							Civic and Social Participation 30	% 34.3	ų o	32	▼ 1	10
Business Environment	53.5	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	61.1		ates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 4	Infrastructure	2011 56.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20 56	21 2021	S States Rank 10-yr rank change 	Midwest Rank 2021
Financing Ecosystems 409	6 51.8	~~\	66.9	15	4	3	Communications 40	% 56.8	57	1.0 19	▼ 1	3
Domestic Market Contestability 309	54.0	\\	53.3	21	▼ 2	10	Resources 25	% 50.3	51	.2 40	▲ 2	11
Burden of Regulation 10%	48.2	~~/	65.7	12	2 0	1	Transport 35	% 60.3	√V 61	1.0 8	<u> </u>	1
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	53.4	M	49.7	29	^ 7	8						
Price Distortions 10%	64.2		68.2	32	▼ 17	9						
Economic Quality	2011 28.7	10-yr trend	2021 41.5		ates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 11						
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	28.1	1	41.6	44	▼ 13	11						
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	40.2		54.7	16	4	3						
Dynamism 209	28.2	1	31.6	49		12						
Labor Force Engagement 309	5 20.1		37.0	30	9	10						
Living Conditions	2011 60.9	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 67.9		ates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 10	Health	²⁰¹¹	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20	21 2021	S States Rank 10-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 12
Material Resources 25%	52.1		60.6	35		12	Behavioral Risk Factors 159	6 40.8	44	1.4 46	▼ 3	12
Nutrition 15%	41.7	~	53.9	42	▲ 3	12	Preventative Interventions 159	6 50.2	49	9.2 34	▼ 12	9
Water Services 15%	72.0	~/	76.3	23	A 3	8	Care Systems 159	% 39.6	60).6 24	1 3	9
Shelter 15%	79.8	-/	79.0	12	▼ 4	4	Mental Health 159	6 56.4	35	i.8 47	▼ 19	12
Connectedness 15%	47.5		81.7	25	^ 5	5	Physical Health 20	% 56.3	47	7.9 40	▼ 6	11
Protection from Harm 15%	77.9	La,	60.7	22	▼ 11	3	Longevity 20	% 51.0	51	1.5 39	▼ 1	12
Education	²⁰¹¹ 51.4	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 54.3		ates Rank 0-yr rank change	Midwest Rank 2021 7	Natural Environment	33.7	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend 20		S States Rank 10-yr rank change 	Midwest Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education 5%	33.0	~~	46.2	33	a 8	6	Emissions 25	% 51.9	69	9.4 27	^ 5	4
Primary Education 20%	63.9	The	59.9	19	v 7	6	Exposure to Air Pollution 25'	% 32.1	47	7.3 50	▼ 1	11
Secondary Education 25%	62.5	1	60.4	20	▼ 5	6	Forest, Land and Soil 20	% 28.7	25	5.9 47	▼ 5	10
Tertiary Education 25%	48.2	1	47.1	22	▼ 2	7	Freshwater 20	% 33.8	36	5.1 44	▲ 2	10
Adult Skills 25%	37.2		52.7	32	▼ 2	11	Preservation Efforts 10 ^t	% 2.3		3 49	- .	11
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54.9

4.6

49.0

163.8

75.7

27

27

35

13

33

54.4

4.6

50.5

138.5

153.0

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

assaults /100,000 population

FBI

FBI

FBI

FBI

Offic. Safety and Security (20th	i). Liciti		ator 500	103					
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Stat		
Mass Killings and Injuries (40th)	Sala		15%	2011 88.5	10-yr trend	71.0	2011	40	Violent Crime (27th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.5		1.5	23	36	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.2	_	6.1	28	39	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	7	0.2053	1	41	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.7186	1	46	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.02	7	0.14	30	24	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State	es Rank 2021	
Property Crime (27th)			35%	41.8		55.4	35	27	
Burglary	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	900.8		375.4	39	34	
Motor vehicle theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	196.3	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	159.7	21	15	
Larceny theft	FBI	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	2,163.4		1,519.9	31	24	
Identity theft	FTC	victims /100,000 population	0.5	59.3	\mathcal{N}	222.0	23	18	

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Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021
		30%	47.2	^^_	55.0	43 42	Freedom of Association and Speech (26th)			15%	39.1		33.2	24	26
WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.04	\mathcal{N}	0.01	41 31	Free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	7	7
NAACP	prisoners /100,000 population	1.0	1.46		1.22	40 43	Right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	23	28
BJS	prisoners /100,000 adult population	1.0	780.0	\neg	770.0	25 27	Press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 population	0.5	0.01		0.07	20	23
CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population,	0.5	137.4		68.5	44 42	Invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
POL	reports /100,000	1.0	3.5		3.8	48 46									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State	ıs Rank 2021
		25%	4.6		6.1		Social Tolerance (33rd)			30%	53.1	~~!	60.5	33	33
Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	18 24	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.28	W	0.18	20	13
Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	35 39	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index 0-100	1.0	47.4		47.4	40	40
Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	22 23	Same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	53.0		66.0	28	27
Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	6 9	LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	69.0		71.0	30	25
MAP	coding, 0-10	0.5	1.5		2.5	28 32									
МАР	coding. -1-9	0.5	2.5		2.5	27 32									
	BIS BUS CLIRP POL Cato Cato Cato MAP	WaPo deaths /100,000 population prisoners /100,000 population prisoners /100,000 adult population prisoners /100,000 adult population. POL reports /100,000 youth population, population, population, population, population, and population /100,000 youth population. POL cato coding, 0-1 cato coding, 0-1 cato coding, 0-1 cato coding, 0-2 cato coding, 0-10	30% 30%	30% 47.2	WaPo deaths /100,000 1.0 0.04	30% 47.2 2011 10 yr trend 2021 30% 47.2 55.0 55.0	30% 47.2 55.0 43 42 WaPo deaths /100,000 population	30% 47.2 55.0 43 42 Freedom of Association and Speech (26th) Weel gooding of the state of the s	30% 47.2 55.0 43 42 Freedom of Association and Speech (26th) Ware deaths 700000 population population prices and prices and prices and prices are prices and prices and prices and prices are prices and prices and prices are prices and prices and prices and prices are prices and prices and prices are prices and prices and prices are prices and prices are prices and prices and prices are prices and prices are prices and prices and prices are prices are prices and prices are prices and prices are prices are prices are prices and prices are prices are prices and prices are prices are prices are prices are prices and prices are prices and prices are prices are prices are prices are prices are prices are prices and prices are prices and prices are prices	30% 47.2 55.0 201 20	30% 47.2 55.0 43 42 Freedom of Association and Speech (26th) 15%	30% 47.2 55.0 43 42 77.00	Care Care	Chief Chie	30% 47.2 55.0 43 42 Freedom of Association and Speech (26th) 15% 39.1 33.2 24 Wieb paper 100 00 10 0.04 0.01 41 31 Free speech in public places

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26

32

34

50.5

34.0

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Unit

NCAJ

ATRF

Weight

35%

1.5

0.5

62.5

26.0

0.0

Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021			
		30%	61.7	1	79.2	6		Rule of Law (32nd)
MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.60	شمسر	0.80	37	13	Justice Index
CAWP	percentage	0.5	22.7	~√	31.1	29	22	Judicial integrity
NIMP	index score, 0-1	1.0	0.90		0.80	11	27	
NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.00		1.00	1	1	
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10 vs trond	2021	US Stat	es Rank	
		35%	49.8		66.7	36	9	
ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	$\neg \sqrt{}$	9.0	35	23	
ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	6.0		6.0	24	24	
ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.34	1	0.50	27	50	
CPI	index rank, 1-51	1.0	34.0		6.0	35	6	
Cuillier	percentage	1.0	45.1		45.1	19	19	
USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	51.0		98.0	47	1	
	MIT CAWP NIMP NCSL Source ICS ICS ICS CPI Cuillier	MIT Index score, O-1 CAWP percentage NIMP Index score, O-1 NCSL coding, O-1 NCSL coding, O-1 KCS expert survey, 3-15 KCS index score, O-1 CPI index score, O-1 Cutillier percentage	30%	30% 61.7	MIT	Source	Source	Source



														Italics: Indicator contains imp			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (25th)			25%	58.0		71.9	25	25	Social Networks (29th)			25%	55.2	7	40.2	27	29
Divorce	CDC	instances /1,000 population	1.0	3.3		2.8	17	22	Favors between neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	37.6	1	30.5	19	31
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	31.5		33.7	38	40	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	67.4		58.5	29	13
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	37.9		19.3	28	33	Trust in people in neighborhood	CPS	percentage	1.5	61.4	<u></u>	58.3	25	32
Parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	91.0		96.6	37	13	Supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	58.0		56.8	22	28
Shared meals with household members	CPS	percentage	0.5	89.8		89.8	22	23	Trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.510		0.510	36	38
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	81.5		87.2	19	14									
Close friends	CPS	average	1.0	6.5		6.5	14	14									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	s Rank 2021
Institutional Trust (38th)			20%	45.1		39.2	35	38	Civic and Social Participation (32nd)			30%	34.3	W	35.0	31	32
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	61.9		64.5	35	33	Volunteer rate	Census	instances /1,000 population	1.0	0.36	w.T	0.40	21	10
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	58.9		52.6	39	39	Volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	30.4	W	27.8	37	35
Trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.371		0.371	19	16	Volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	40.4	V	60.2	31	35
									Active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.4	1	21.8	34	30
									Helping the community	CNCS	instances /1,000	0.5	2.58	W	2.26	21	29
									Helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	8.5	W	10.4	35	37
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000	1.0	0.34	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	0.33	37	42
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000	0.5	1.2		1.2	28	28
									Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	19.9	/\	19.7	20	25
									Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	12.5	\	9.8	18	33
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	15.2	7	10.7	23	48

Ohio: Business Environment (10	Oth): Ele	ment and in	dicator so	cores										Ę	
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Italics: Indi Value	cator contain	us imputed us States	
Financing Ecosystems (15th)	Source	Oint	40%	²⁰¹¹ 51.8	10-yr trend	2021 66.9	2011 2021 19 15	Domestic Market Contestability (21st)	Source		30%	54.0 10-yr trend	53.3	2011 19	2021
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	16.3	~~	128.4	35 18	Low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	40.0	40.0	13	13
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	8.7		14.1	27 29	Occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	188.0	188.0	12	12
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	107.0	تحرر	264.9	22 12	Occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	350.0	350.0	31	31
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	7.6	-M	76.5	18 7	Age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	10.0	10.0	24	24
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	198.3		80.6	29 31	Regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.019	-0.022	42	47
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	15	0.239	المرسر المرسر	0.296	11 11					bee	•		
Burden of Regulation (12th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 48.2	Value 10-yr trend	2021 65.7	US States Rank 2011 2021 32 12	Labor Market Flexibility (29th)	Source		Weight	2011 Value 10-yr trend 53.4	2021 49.7	US States 2011 36	Rank 2021 29
Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.03	V-	1.03	30 26	Collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	15.5	14.3	34	36
State regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.563		1.212	34 7	Employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,626.0	5,705.0	37	16
					•			Workers compensation premium rate	State OR	\$ /\$100	0.5	2.2	0.8	35	12
								Minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	7.4	8.7	37	24
					Value		US States Rank								
Price Distortions (32nd)			Unit 10%	2011 64.2	10-yr trend	2021 68.2	2011 2021 15 32								
	2004														
Subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.17	~	0.09	14 10								
Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	5.3	V	4.4	21 43								

Italics: Indicator contain:	s imputed values

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2011 Value 2011 10-yr trend 2021 50.3 51.2

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Office. If it as tructure (15th). Element and indicator scores													
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States	s Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	
Communications (19th)			40%	56.8	1,00	57.0	18		Resources (40th)			25%	
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	120.1		120.1	13	13	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	per capita	0.5	
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	19.5		19.5	30	30	Net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	
High speed internet access	NTIA	percentage	1.0	85.8	1,,,	86.2	22	22	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	1.0	14.0	\	13.7	14	16	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	
Transport (0th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 60.3	Value 10-yr trend	2021 61.0	US States 2011 10	s Rank 2021					
Transport (8th)		number/square			N ' -								
Number of airports	BTS	mile	1.0	0.0	$\neg \Lambda$	0.0	9	9					
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	8.5	VV	10.1	28	32					
Railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1294		0.1304	1	1					
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.2		0.2	14	14					
Public road length	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	3.01		3.01	8	8					
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	9.6		5.1	28	17					
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	38.8		38.8	21	21					



													Italics: Indica	ator contain:		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States Ran 2011 202		Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US State 2011	s Rank 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (44th)			25%	28.1		41.6	31 4	Productivity and Competitiveness (16th)			25%	40.2	مربه	54.7	20	16
Government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	7.0		7.0	14	Manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	1.0	3,178.2	~	3,605.3	14	13
State reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	7.4	1	34.9	36	Non-manufactured export value	Census	\$ /capita	0.5	158.4		337.0	39	23
Revenue to expenditure ratio	Pew	ratio	1.0	0.94	1	1.00	27	4 Labor productivity	BLS	\$ /hour	2.0	55.9	~	61.8	21	24
State budget balance	Pew	s	1.0	-323.7	5	3.6	6	4								
State pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	51.4	$\sqrt{}$	50.0	19	0								
					•											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US States Ran 2011 202	Labor Force Engagement	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US State 2011	2021
Dynamism (49th)			20%	28.2	7	31.6	49 4	(30th)			30%	20.1	الممر	37.0	39	30
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	79.7	\~	57.4	49	9 Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	10.3	1	8.1	37	36
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /capita	1.0	3.2	\wedge	3.7	51	Youth unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	20.4	~~	17.0	14	31
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	75.9	~~\	79.7	20	Employee engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	26.0	M	32.0	43	31
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	74.2	$\sqrt{}$	75.9	44	Underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.3		3.7	30	17
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	percent	1.5	216.0		199.0	47	Labor force participation	BLS	percent	1.0	77.7		77.3	31	29
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000,000 population	1.0	345.0		458.0	17	17								
											1					

					10-yr trend		2011	2021						10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Material Resources (35th)			25%	52.1		60.6	35	35	Nutrition (42nd)			15%	41.7	W	53.9	45	42
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	24.0		21.2	29	35	Food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	85.2	W/	87.4	41	39
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	15.2		13.1	35	36	Borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	93.9	~	94.6	41	42
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	7.0		5.7	36	34	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	59.5	$-\sqrt{}$	57.3	37	38
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	37.0	$\neg \sqrt{}$	34.9	27	24	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	74.0		79.8	39	26
High risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	8.7	/_	9.1	37	40									
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021				Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021		2021
Water Services (23rd)			15%	72.0	~	76.3	26	23	Shelter (12th)			15%	79.8	77	79.0	8	12
Clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.0	1	95.7	28	23	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	11.0	\	8.9	10	16
Public drinking water violations	EPA	percentage	1.0	87.7		96.6	25		Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	13.9	~ \	14.6	19	17
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.12		98.88	29	38	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100	1.0	1.2	A	1.3	6	1
					Value									Value		US States	
Connectedness (25th)	Source		Unit 15%	²⁰¹¹ 47.5	10-yr trend	2021 81.7	US States 2011 30		Protection from Harm (22nd)	Source		Weight 15%	2011 77.9	10-yr trend	2021 60.7	2011 11	2021 22
Urban access to broadband	FCC	percentage	0.5	92.2	7	99.4	32		Fatal unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	13.7	hy	18.7	10	25
Rural access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.0	51.5	-	81.2	27	19	Traffic deaths	CDC	population number / 100,000	1.0	9.2	Mi	10.9	10	21
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	73.1	/	84.0	37	37			population			Q			

Preventative Interventions 15% 40.8 44.4 43 46 15% 50.2 49.2 22 34 (34th) 29.6 34.8 38 37 67.6 67.4 18 Obesity BRFSS Adult dentist visits BRFSS 0.5 percentage percentage Smoking BRFSS 25.6 21.4 44 Adult doctor visits 0.5 69.8 76.2 20 23 percentage 17 65.1 67.2 39 0.5 7.1 5.5 28 Colorectal cancer screening 29 Alcohol use disorder percentage BRFSS percentage 0.5 Illicit drug use disorder 2.7 3.4 33 Child medical visits 0.5 89.7 73.3 18 4.1 49.6 Pain reliever misuse 4.6 HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 41.8 Pap smear test BRFSS 0.5 81.6 78.6 30 62.5 66.4 Child Immunization NCIRD 1.0 Child dentist visits NSCH 81.1 80.1 36 39.6 60.6 47 37 24 35.8 28 15% Mental Health (47th) 15% 56.4 23 Child mental health access 10.3 16 17 Drug overdose deaths deaths / 100,000 population 10.9 38.3 16 14.4 0.5 Adults with no health care coverage BRFSS percentage 0.5 CDC DUH Nat Srvy 12.9 5.0 5.7 43 Avoided medical care due to cost Serious mental illness Disability weighted prevalence from mental years / 100,000 population 14 2.176.7 HCA 0.5 72.0 75.0 IMHE 1.0 2.259.1 26 Hospital rating percentage Preventable hospitalizations for medicare 6,039.0 4,866.0 42 Self-reported mental health not good 16.3 Physical Health (40th) 20% 47.9 34 40 20% 51.0 51.5 38 39 56.3 Longevity (39th) 0.40 0.31 30.4 31.5 31 32 28 High blood pressure BRFSS percentage 38 Maternal mortality IMHE deaths / 100,000 under 5 population 30 178.1 40 Diabetes Under 5 mortality deaths / 100,000 5-14 population 35 45 5-14 mortality Heart attack BRFSS 4.6 14.3 14.7 Disability weighted prevalence of infectious deaths / 100,000 15-64 population 392.7 410.7 31 15-64 mortality 304.2 35 diseases 12.9 13.9 34 57.3 39 Mortality risk 65-85 53.6 39 Self-reported poor physical health BRFSS percentage IMHE percentage

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Ohio: Education (21st): Element and indicator scores														{	<u>}</u>	
Sc	Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value	0004	US States Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	0044	Value		US States	Rank
Pre-Primary Education (33rd)			5%	33.0	10-yr trend	46.2	41 33	Primary Education (19th)			20%	63.9	10-yr trend	59.9	12	19
Pre-primary enrollment Co	Census	percentage	2.0	43.8	Mul	47.7	31 22	Math grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	244.0	_/_	241.0	9	18
State pre-K quality N	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	3.0		5.0	39 34	Science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	2.0	157.0		157.0	11	16
					•			Reading grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	2.0	225.0		222.0	13	12
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	94.2	M	94.4	38	34
													* *			
Sc	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US States 2011	Rank 2021
Secondary Education (20th)			25%	62.5	M	60.4	15 20	Tertiary Education (22nd)			25%	48.2	1	47.1	20	22
Math grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	286.0	1/1	286.0	19 9	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	42.4	1	37.5	22	39
Science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	157.6	/ \	157.1	10 19	College graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	54.7	\sim	57.0	26	27
Reading grade 8 score N	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.5	269.0	1/	267.0	10 6	University quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.40		0.41	10	8
High school graduation rate De	Dept Ed	percentage	1.0	80.0	\mathcal{N}	82.0	25 39	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	0.5	31.4	1	37.9	26	15
Secondary enrollment Co	Census	percentage	1.0	96.5	1	95.8	21 41									
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US States Rank 2011 2021									
Adult Skills (32nd)			25%	37.2		52.7	30 32									
diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	88.1		90.8	24 24									
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	24.6		29.3	38 37									

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Ohio: Natural Environment (49	th): Eler	ment and inc	dicator sc	ores												B
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States I			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US States Rank
Emissions (27th)			25%	51.9	10-yr trend	69.4	32	2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (50th)			25%	32.1	10-yr trend	47.3	49 50
CO2 emissions	EIA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.51	~~	0.63	32	32	Life years lost from air pollution	IMHE	DALYs / 100,000 population	2.0	537.7	_/	415.7	40 47
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.8	30	21	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1,849.6		856.0	50 50
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.56		0.77	17	13	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	4.0		2.2	46 31
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.8	45	35	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	2.18		1.38	45 45
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.75	13	14								
Forest, Land and Soil (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 28.7	Value 10-yr trend	2021 25.9	US States 2011	2021	Freshwater (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 36.1	US States Rank 2011 2021 46 44
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1,133.5		1,459.0	47		Good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	3.3	l	3.3	48 47
Rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.37	<u></u>	1.46	43		Good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	46 46
Compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	~~	45.0	33		Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons per day per 1,000	1.0	0.82	<u> </u>	0.56	21 18
Exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000	1.0	36.3	~	29.9	17		Toxic water releases	EPA	population Ib / square mile	1.0	168.55	l	166.85	43 42
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	population percentage	1.0	24.9		24.9	29	29								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	4.1		4.1	39	39								
F (40H.)	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US States I	2021								
Preservation Efforts (49th)			10%					49								
GAP 1 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0				40	40								
GAP 2 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5			0.3	50	50								
GAP 3 Protected areas	USGS	percentage	10	3.0		3.0	39	39								



Association of American Railroad ACLU American Civil Liberties Union ANES American National Election Studies ATRF BBN American Tort Reform Association BroadbandNow BEA United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BJS United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BRFSS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System BTS United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics Ballotpedia
Center for American Women and Politics Ballotpedia CAWP CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CJRF Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CMS CNCS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America US Center for Public Integrity Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Cato - Freedom in the 50 States CPS Cato Census United States Census Bureau US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Census US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns Cuillier Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Department of Education Dept Ed United States Energy Information Administration FPA United States Environmental Protection Agency FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics FCC FDIC Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FI FR Fraser Institute Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Global Terrorism Database Gun Violence Archive GVA Gallup Gallup Google Trends Google HCA Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems ΗЈК Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
United States Department of Housing and Urban Development HUD Institute for Corruption Studies
Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation IMHE Institute for Justice Kauffman Foundation Kauffman MAP Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al. NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund NAFP National Assessment of Educational Progress National Center for Access to Justice NCAJ National Center for Education Statistics National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCES NCIRD NCSL National Conference of State Legislatures NIEER National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database NLIHC National Low Income Housing Coalition NSCH NTIA National Survey of Children's Health National Telecommunications and Information Administration NVCA National Venture Capital Association Polaris Project
Public Religion Research Institute POI PRRI Prosperity Now Scorecard
QS World University Rankings Pros Now QS Rank QuantGov QuantGov Southern Poverty Law Center State of Oregon SPLC State OR Talk Pov Talk Poverty Tax Foundation Tax Found USDA United States Department of Agriculture United States Department of Agriculture - Economic Research Service United States Fish and Wildlife Service USDA USFWS United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker LISGS USPFT USPIRG United States Public Interest Research Group USPTO United States Patent and Trademark Office USRC United States Religious Census WaPo Washington Post