Orange, CA: Overall Prosperity 58.9 (3rd decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
Overall Prosperity	54.6		58.9	3	1	6
Inclusive Societies	51.3		53.7	6		25
Safety and Security	61.3		58.5	7	▼ 1	12
Personal Freedom	56.1	—\\\	55.0	5		44
Governance	48.8		61.6	3	A 3	1
Social Capital	39.2		39.9	10	▼ 1	52
Open Economies	52.8		58.0	1		1
Business Environment	50.2	~ √	51.5	3		2
Infrastructure	55.8	//	58.3	2		3
Economic Quality	52.3		64.1	2	1	7
Empowered People	59.8		64.9	1	1	9
Living Conditions	65.9		68.3	4	▼ 1	14
Health	67.3		74.8	1		5
⊘ Education	52.6		61.1	2	^ 2	8
Natural Environment	53.6		55.4	4		41

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Orange, CA (3rd decile*): Pillar and e	element	scores												
Safety and Security	61.3	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 58.5	2021 7	ounties Dec 10-yr decil	ile le chng. 1	CA Rank 2021 12	Personal Freedom	2011 56.1	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 55.0	US C 2021 5	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021 44
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	88.4		96.4	10		-	40	Agency 30%	46.7	/	45.5	10		55
Violent Crime 50%	60.3	-/_	57.8	7	-	-	11	Freedom of Association and Speech 15%	29.5		14.4	9	▼ 1	1
Property Crime 35%	51.1	/	43.3	7	•	2	18	Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%	60.5		61.1	2	▼ 1	1
		·						Social Tolerance 30%	75.2		79.6	1		12
		Overall Prosperity		III	ounties December	ilo	CA Rank			Osmall Bromovity		liec	ounties Decile	CA Rank
Governance	48.8	10-yr trend	61.6	2021	ounties Dec 10-yr decii	le chng.	2021 1	Social Capital	39.2	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	39.9	10	10-yr decile chng.	2021 52
Political Accountability 30%	56.8	W	63.3	5	•	3	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	53.2	~	66.2	5	A 1	21
Rule of Law 35%	42.5		58.5	4	_	2	1	Social Networks 25%	24.6	~~	19.0	10	▼ 1	54
Government Integrity 35%	48.1	~	63.1	3	_	4	1	Institutional Trust 20%	55.0	<u></u>	49.4	10	▼ 2	51
								Civic and Social Participation 30%	29.2	\	29.1	10	<u> </u>	44
	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Dec 10-yr decil		CA Rank 2021	Ħ	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021
Business Environment	50.2	/* \\	51.5	3		-	2	Infrastructure	55.8	WV	58.3	2		3
Financing Ecosystems 40%	95.1	~	95.7	1	-	-	2	Communications 40%	67.6		67.7	1		7
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	2.0		0.6	10	_	-	1	Resources 25%	41.7	\sim	52.3	7	^ 2	7
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.7	<u></u>	45.5	2	_	4	1	Transport 35%	52.3	\bigvee	51.9	5		2
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	41.4		27.0	10	-	-	1							
Price Distortions 10%	32.2	~	58.3	10	-	-	1							
Economic Quality Fiscal Sustainability 25% Productivity and Competitiveness 25% Dynamism 20% Labor Force Engagement 30%	2011 52.3 34.9 72.4 72.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr freed	2021 64.1 54.0 89.6 71.5	0sc 2021 2 6 1 1	10-yr decil	ile le chng. 1 2	CA Rank 2021 7 21 8 15 9							
Living Conditions	²⁰¹¹ 65.9	Overall Prosperity 10-yr frend	2021 68.3	USC 2021 4	ounties Dec 10-yr decil		CA Rank 2021 14	Health	67.3	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 74.8	USC 2021 1	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng	CA Rank 2021 5
Material Resources 25%	74.1		74.7	2	-	-	17	Behavioral Risk Factors 15%	75.6	يسبه	87.0	1		2
Nutrition 15%	63.7		71.4	2	~	1	22	Preventative Interventions 15%	44.8	~~	54.6	4	A 1	55
Water Services 15%	44.8	_/_ \\	41.7	9	•	1	47	Care Systems 15%	33.0	-	67.9	2	▲ 4	19
Shelter 15%	23.8	~ /~	27.6	10	-	-	40	Mental Health 15%	81.3	- \	76.5	1		5
Connectedness 15%	89.5		96.8	1	-	-	5	Physical Health 20%	79.4	ريا	69.3	2	▼ 1	11
Protection from Harm 15%	94.2	/ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	93.4	1	_	-	2	Longevity 20%	80.9		90.0	1	- .	5
\Diamond	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Dec 10-yr decil	le chng.	CA Rank 2021	Ø	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021
Education	52.6	/	61.1	2	^	2	8	Natural Environment	53.6	70	55.4	4	- -	41
Pre-Primary Education 5%	49.7		57.1	4	_	2	11	Emissions 25%	71.1		71.6	1		4
Primary Education 20%	45.9		54.2	7	^	1	7	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	22.3		29.8	10	- .	55
Secondary Education 25%	50.9	,	67.4	4	_	3	6	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	50.1	M	48.2	5	▼ 2	53
Tertiary Education 25%	54.5	√\ <u>\</u>	56.6	1	-	-	7	Freshwater 20%	65.9		66.7	7	- .	7
Adult Skills 25%	58.4		65.5	2	-	-	15	Preservation Efforts 10%	70.3		70.3	1		1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles	s, for each pilla	r, element and indicator	. Countles in	the 1st decile a	are the stron	gest perfo	ormers and those in the 1	th decile are the weakest						

^{*} Ther 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the ** There is no countly variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cor Dec 2011	unties tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	
Mass Killings and Injuries 10th)			15%	88.4		96.4	10		Violent Crime (7th)			50%	60.3	1	57.8	
lass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	1.3	$\int V$	0.0	10	1	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	2.2	√\~	1.8	
lass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.0	\bot M	1.3	10	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	14.8	~	25.5	Ī
errorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	129.2	1	134.5	
errorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3279		0.0000	10	1	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	95.1		67.3	Ī
Ferrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		0.0	10	1								
							US Cor									1
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	tile 2021								
Property Crime (7th)			35%	51.1	~/\	43.3	5	7								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	355.4	-1/	347.2	4	5								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	202.9	1/1	268.4	9	10								
arceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,413.6	\sqrt{L}	1,464.5	7	8								
dentity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	119.1	M	568.0	3	7								
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														Italics: Indica	tor contain.		
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011	
Agency (10th)			30%	46.7	-\/	45.5	10	10	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	29.5		14.4	8	9
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0	-	0.1	10	10	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.85	W	1.86	9	10	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	8
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	750.0		650.0	3	3	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.038		0.190	7	6
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	129.6	سمرس	52.5	9	7	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding. 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	3.7		3.8	10	8									
					•												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend		US Cou Dec 2011	inties ile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011	
Absence of Legal Discrimination (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight 25%	²⁰¹¹ 60.5	Value 10-yr trend	2021 61.1	US Cou Dec 2011	ile	Social Tolerance (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	²⁰¹¹ 75.2	Value 10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 79.6	Decile	
	Source Cato	Unit coding, 0-1					Dec 2011	2021 2021	Social Tolerance (1st) Hate group concentration	Source SPLC	Unit number /100,000 population	30%	į.			Decile 2011	
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act		coding,	25%	60.5		61.1	2011 1	2021 2021	` '		number /100,000	30%	75.2		79.6	Decile 2011	2021
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination	Cato	coding. 0-1 coding.	25%	60.5 0.0		61.1	2011 1	2021 2021	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population index,	30%	75.2 0.6		79.6	Decile 2011 1	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding.	25% 1.0	0.0		0.0	2011 1 4	2021 2021	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic	SPLC Google	number /100,000 population index, 0-100	30% 1.0	75.2 0.6 23.3		79.6	Decile 2011 1 4 6	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0	0.0 0.0 1.0 0.5		0.0 1.0 0.5	1 4 1 2	1 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0 0.5	75.2 0.6 23.3 61.0		79.6 0.7 23.3 75.0	Decike 2011 1 4 6	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	60.5 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0		0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0	1 4 1 2 1	1 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0 0.5	75.2 0.6 23.3 61.0		79.6 0.7 23.3 75.0	Decike 2011 1 4 6	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0		61.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0 6.3	1 4 1 2 1 1	1 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0 0.5	75.2 0.6 23.3 61.0		79.6 0.7 23.3 75.0	Decike 2011 1 4 6	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0		61.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0 6.3	1 4 1 2 1 1	1 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0 0.5	75.2 0.6 23.3 61.0		79.6 0.7 23.3 75.0	Decike 2011 1 4 6	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0		61.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0 6.3	1 4 1 2 1 1	1 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0 0.5	75.2 0.6 23.3 61.0		79.6 0.7 23.3 75.0	Decike 2011 1 4 6	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0		61.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0 6.3	1 4 1 2 1 1	1 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0 0.5	75.2 0.6 23.3 61.0		79.6 0.7 23.3 75.0	Decike 2011 1 4 6	1 4
Discrimination (2nd) Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted Statewide employment anti-discrimination law Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato Cato MAP	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-2 coding. 0-9 coding.	25% 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5	0.0 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0		61.1 0.0 1.0 0.5 2.0 6.3	1 4 1 2 1 1	1 1 2	Hate group concentration Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	SPLC Google PRRI	number /100,000 population index, 0-100 percentage	30% 1.0 1.0 0.5	75.2 0.6 23.3 61.0		79.6 0.7 23.3 75.0	Decike 2011 1 4 6	1 4

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58.5

12.0

42.5

31.0

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011	ile 2021		Source	Unit	
Political Accountability (5th)			30%	56.8	V	63.3	2		Rule of Law (4th)			
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.52	V	0.62	10	10	Statewide Justice Index	NCAI	index rank 1-51	
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3	~	30.8	2	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	coding, 0-1	
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9	1	0.8	3	6				
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding.	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1				
Government Integrity (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011 48.1	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cou Deci 2011	nties ile 2021			I	
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5	\neg	8.0	7	3				
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		5.0	9	1				
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396	1	0.3138	8	7				
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1				
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8				
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0	•••••	47.0	10	10				

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011	
Personal and Family Relationships (5th)			25%	53.2	~	66.2	6	5	Social Networks (10th)			25%	24.6	1	19.0	9	10
Statewide divorce		instances, /1,000 population		2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	25.8	1	23.1	10	10
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	21.9		21.6	3	3	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	61.6		46.5	4	9
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	25.2		9.3	2	1	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	41.5		40.8	10	10
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.9		94.6	9	6	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	45.4		49.1	10	10
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	86.7	1	83.8	5	9	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6	6
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	71.0		85.5	10	6									
Close friends	0	average	1.0	5.0		5.0	10	10									
							US Cou	inties								US Cour	nties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Dec 2011	ile 2021	Chile and Social Participation	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decil 2011	e 2021
Institutional Trust (10th)			20%	55.0		49.4	8	10	Civic and Social Participation (10th)			30%	29.2	/_	29.1	10	10
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	54.1		57.4	10	10	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.32	~~	0.28	4	9
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	61.5	7	52.2	2	8	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.2	7	29.9	4	5
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	38.0	~~	62.7	7	4
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.0	$\overline{}$	19.6	4	4
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.87	M-	2.13	7	4
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.3	/\	5.2	1	7
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.316		0.441	6	4
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.5		0.5	10	10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	11.9		14.7	10	10
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	7.8	/\	7.3	10	10
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	12.0	/	10.9	9	9

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Orange, CA: Business Environn															
							US Counties			<u> </u>				tor contains	imputed values US Counties
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Domestic Market			Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	95.1	~//	95.7	1 1	Contestability (10th)			30%	2.0	<u> </u>	0.6	10 10
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	824.9		2,690.1	1 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0		76.0	10 10
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	108.8		172.9	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	486.0		486.0	10 10
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	6,818.4	~/_	10,500.8	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0		827.0	9 9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	559.1	$\sqrt{}$	1,284.2	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0		15.0	9 9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,291.3		575.4	1 4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025	~\	-0.030	8 10
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.718		0.792	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties
D 1 5D 111 (0 1)	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	41.7	٣/٠	45.5	6 2	* 1			10%	41.4	\	27.0	10 10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93	1 ~~	0.89	3 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	19.5		15.8	10 9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.866		1.859	9 9	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,490.0	سِلاً	5,637.0	9 4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.7		1.5	9 10
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	8.0	٧,	12.0	10 9
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile			<u> </u>					
Drice Distortions (10th)				2011 22.2	10-yr trend	2021 E.O. 2	2011 2021								
Price Distortions (10th)			10%	32.2	~	58.3	10 10								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26	~~	0.17	10 10								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	_	4.92	9 6								

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														Italics: Indica	ator co
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	20
Communications (1st)			40%	67.6		67.7	1	1	Resources (7th)			25%	41.7	M	5
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	111.9		111.9	2	2	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.10	M	(
Jitra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	13.8		13.8	5	5	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0054	W	0.
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	99.5		99.5	3	3	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.084		C
nternet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	99.5		102.5	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	86.7	-	
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.79	-	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Coun Decile 2011						1		
Transport (5th)			35%	52.3		51.9	5	5							
itatewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	8	8							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	16.8		16.8	10	10							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	9	9							
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.2		0.2	2	2							
bublic road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	2.8		2.8	1	1							
bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	2.33		3.68	4	5							
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	10.3		10.3	1	1							

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	1						1		1					Italics: Indica	itor contains	imputed values
	Source											Weight				US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Fiscal Sustainability (6th)			25%	34.9		54.0	8	6	Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)			25%	72.4	io-yi tielid	89.6	1 1
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0		5.0	10	9	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	4,076.3	\nearrow	4,411.6	4 5
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4		55.3	10	6	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	2,859.9		3,714.3	1 1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.20	~~~	1.04	1	4	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7	الرب	81.1	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-699.8		365.6	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	M	51.1	5	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	6.68	-1	7.90	6	7								
					•											
	Source				Value 10-yr trend							Weight		Value 10-yr trend_		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (1st)			20%	72.8	~~	71.5	1	1	Labor Force Engagement (7th)			30%	36.3		46.3	6 7
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	120.9	\	89.6	1	3	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	9.7	/	8.8	7 9
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.16	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	6.34	5	2	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	16.1	\	11.3	5 6
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	1	81.3	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		34.0	5 7
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	67.1	~~	68.4	6	10	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.1	\mathcal{A}	5.6	9 9
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	529.6	W	408.3	1	4	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	67.3		65.6	3 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	713.3		897.8	2	2								

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	1	1					Luca	ı		I	ı	ı	Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Material Resources (2nd)			25%	74.1		74.7	2 2	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	63.7		71.4	1
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	20.1	~/	17.9	2 2	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.9		91.5	3
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	11.7	\neg	10.9	3 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.9		96.4	5
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	5.04		5.02	4 4	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	67.70	M	63.60	1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	32.2		32.2	2 2	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	82.2		74.9	1 1
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.7	1 2								
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 202
Water Services (9th)			15%	44.8	_/ W	41.7	8 9	Shelter (10th)			15%	23.8		27.6	10 1
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	94.5	4	94.0	6 6	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	27.9	١ , لر	21.6	10 1
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0	/ W	1.0	5 7	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	68.7	7	57.7	8
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.97	h,	98.71	6 7	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100	1.0	8.88	\mathcal{A}	8.77	10
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	extremely low income tenants	1.0	13.3	ļ	12.8	6
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Connectedness (1st)			15%	89.5	<u> </u>	96.8	1 1	Protection from Harm (1st)			15%	94.2	<u>^</u> ~	93.4	1
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	98.0	/,	98.5	2 2	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	7.7	~\	8.0	1
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	80.1	/	87.6	1 1	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	6.4	\sim	6.6	1

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Preventative Interventions 15% 75.6 87.0 15% 44.8 54.6 5 1 4 (4th) 19.4 Obesity percentage 18.9 Adult dentist visits 71.8 66.4 71.8 Smoking CHR 1.5 13.4 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 0.5 64.8 percentage Alcohol use disorder 7.0 4.7 8 Colorectal cancer screening BRFSS 64.0 71.2 DUH Nat Srvy 2.46 8 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.90 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 87.2 64.1 5 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS percentage 0.5 82.1 78.1 5 1.0 54.1 68.6 NCIRD Statewide child immunization 83.7 15% 33.0 67.9 Mental Health (1st) 15% 81.3 76.5 Statewide child mental health access deaths / 100,000 population Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 23.9 9.9 Drug overdose deaths CDC 0.5 11.0 12.3 12.0 3.32 3.68 BRFSS Avoided medical care due to cost 3 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 75.4 74.4 2,099.7 2,028.1 Hospital rating Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees CHR 1.0 5,316.7 2,832.0 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 9.8 11.7 Physical Health (2nd) 20% 79.4 69.3 1 Longevity (1st) 20% 80.9 90.0 1 High blood pressure 1.0 23.9 25.3 Under 5 mortality 107.7 64.0 deaths / 100,000 5-14 population Diabetes 6.2 7.8 2 5-14 mortality 11.8 5.5 2 CDC percentage 1.0 CDC 0.5 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 350.5 370.6 3 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.18 0.15 11.5 41.1 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 9.9 4 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 46.5

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Orange, CA: Education (2nd de	cile*): El	lement and i	ndicato	r scores	S											Y
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	unties tile		Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	ator contain	us Counties Decile
Dro Driman, Education (4th)			5%	2011 49.7	10-yr trend	2021 57.1	2011	2021	Primary Education (7th)			20%	²⁰¹¹ 45.9	10-yr trend	2021 54.2	2011 2021
Pre-Primary Education (4th)					ا ا		6							~~		
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage index score,	2.0	50.5		55.4	3	2		SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.76	1	4.11	6 5
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	0-10	1.0	4.0		4.7	7	7	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10 10
									English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.75		4.37	6 4
									Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.2	\ \	96.1	5 5
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Co Der 2011	unties tile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (4th)			25%	50.9		67.4	7	4	Tertiary Education (1st)			25%	54.5	\\\\	56.6	1 1
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.44		8.64	4	3	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	50.5		55.4	1
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	136.6		142.8	10	10	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	64.1	~\/	65.5	1 2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.72		8.64	6	2	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.328		0.309	3 2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	70.9		89.9	8	6	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	39.1	1	41.0	5 3
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.1		98.3	5	4								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Co Dec	unties		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			<u> </u>
Adult Skills (2nd)			25%	²⁰¹¹ 58.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 65.5	2011	2021								
Adult population with at least a high school	Census	percentage	1.0	83.3		85.5	6	7								
diploma Adult population with bachelor's degree or	Census	percentage	1.0	36.0	//	40.6	1	1								
higher		p or and things	0	_0.0		. 5.0										

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Orange, CA: Natural Environm	neni (4in	i decile"): Ele	ement ai	na maio	cator score	25							Italies: Indica	ator contain:	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Emissions (1st)			25%	71.1		71.6	1 1	Exposure to Air Pollution (10th)			25%	22.3		29.8	10 1
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	1.00		0.91	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	9
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.90		0.99	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	13.04		5.72	10
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.89		0.96	1 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	2.453		1.856	10
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.987		0.991	1 1	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	439.24	\mathcal{N}	328.64	9
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.91		0.97	1 1								
					o-co-of										
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 202
Forest, Land and Soil (5th)			20%	50.1	M.	48.2	3 5	Freshwater (7th)			20%	65.9		66.7	7
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	26.22	$\overline{}$	28.62	9 9	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.8		10.8	10 1
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	18.93		18.73	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	2.2		2.2	10 1
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	70.0	m	60.0	5 8	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.18		0.15	3
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	27.0		24.2	1 2	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.39		0.21	9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	4.280		4.070	8 8								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Preservation Efforts (1st)			10%				1 1								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	15.9		15.9	1 1								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	28.4		28.4	1 1								

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress National Content for Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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