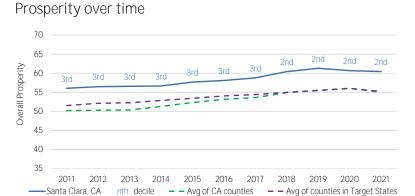
## Santa Clara, CA: Overall Prosperity 60.4 (2nd decile\*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - CA (1 to 58) 2021
Overall Prosperity	56.0		60.4	2	<b>1</b>	3
Inclusive Societies	53.8	~~	55.2	6	▼ 1	17
Safety and Security	59.0	~	50.9	9	<b>▼</b> 2	26
Personal Freedom	55.3		58.6	5		7
Governance	48.8		61.6	3	<b>A</b> 3	1
Social Capital	52.0		49.9	5	<b>▼</b> 1	8
Open Economies	49.5		56.7	1	<b>^</b> 2	4
Business Environment	43.3	~~~	46.6	6		7
Infrastructure	56.0	$\sim$	55.4	3	<b>▼</b> 1	7
Economic Quality	49.2		68.0	1	<b>A</b> 3	1
Empowered People	64.8		69.3	1		4
Living Conditions	74.4	1	69.4	3	<b>▼</b> 2	12
Health	70.8		79.2	1		1
	60.0		69.2	1	<b>1</b>	2
Natural Environment	54.0		59.4	2	<b>^</b> 2	27

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

Santa Clara, CA (2nd decile*): Pillar	and ele	ement scores													
Safety and Security	<sup>2011</sup> 59.0	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 50.9	2021 9	Counties De 10-yr dec	cile cile chng.	CA Rank 2021 26	Personal Freedom	į	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 58.6	2021 5	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021 <b>7</b>
Mass Killings and Injuries 15%	94.3		70.9	10	-	-	55	Agency	30%	43.1		56.8	6	<b>▲</b> 4	1
Violent Crime 50%	55.8		51.1	8	•	1	18	Freedom of Association and Speech	15%	29.5		14.4	9	<b>▼</b> 1	1
Property Crime 35%	48.5	1	42.1	8	•	3	20	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	60.5		61.1	2	<b>▼</b> 1	1
								Social Tolerance	30%	76.2	~~J	80.5	1		9
Governance	<sup>2011</sup> 48.8	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 61.6	2021 3	10-yr dec	cile cile chng.	CA Rank 2021	Social Capital	į	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021 49.9	2021 5	ounties Decile 10-yr decile chng.	CA Rank 2021
Political Accountability 30%	56.8	W	63.3	5	~	3	1	Personal and Family Relationships	25%	63.7		75.9	2	<b>A</b> 1	4
Rule of Law 35%	42.5	7	58.5	4	_	2	1	Social Networks	25%	44.8		37.0	6	<b>▼</b> 1	7
Government Integrity 35%	48.1		63.1	3	_	4	1	Institutional Trust	20%	76.4	7	60.3	6	<b>▼</b> 5	19
		~						Civic and Social Participation	30%	32.0	Λ	32.0	8	<b>A</b> 1	27
		Quesil Propositio		US	Counties De	rilo	CA Rank				Querall Proposity		USC	ounties Decile	CA Rank
Pusings Environment	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr dec		2021	A Infractructura	j	2011	10-yr trend	2021 E.E. 4	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Business Environment	43.3		46.6	6			7	Infrastructure		6.0	/ · V	55.4	3	*	7
Financing Ecosystems 40%	77.8		83.3	1	_	-	7			70.6	~~~	70.6	1	= .	4
Domestic Market Contestability 30%	2.0	7	0.6	10	_		1			48.0	V //	46.1	9	<b>▼</b> 2	50
Burden of Regulation 10%	41.7		45.5	2	_	4	1	Transport	35%	45.1	$\forall$	44.8	8	= .	28
Labor Market Flexibility 10%	41.4		27.0	10	_		1		İ						
Price Distortions 10%	32.2	$\sim$	58.3	10	_	-	1								
¢	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	US ( 2021	Counties De 10-yr dec		CA Rank 2021								
Economic Quality	49.2		68.0	1	_	3	1								
Fiscal Sustainability 25%	25.2		54.5	6	_	4	19								
Productivity and Competitiveness 25%	79.4		98.7	1	_		2								
Dynamism 20%	63.9	my	70.2	1	_	2	19								
Labor Force Engagement 30%	34.1		52.2	5	▲ Counties De	2	2		,		County December		liso	ounties Decile	CA Rank
Living Conditions	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr dec		CA Rank 2021	Hoolth	1	2011	Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr decile chng.	
Living Conditions	74.4	مسا	69.4	3	•	2	12	Health		0.8		79.2	1		1
Material Resources 25%	79.8	~~	82.5	1	_		4			85.9	~~	88.8	1		1
Nutrition 15%	63.3	`\`	72.7	2	_		14			50.4	~~~	60.5	1	<b>A</b> 2	3
Water Services 15%	87.3		44.2	8	•	5	34	3		44.3		71.8	2	<u> </u>	5
Shelter 15%	29.6		20.1	10	_	-	54			86.0		81.6	1		2
Connectedness 15%	92.0		98.9	1		٠	1			69.6		76.0	1	<u>2</u>	3
Protection from Harm 15%	90.6	Overall Prosperity	89.3		Counties De	cile	7 CA Rank	Longevity		84.6	Overall Prosperity	93.2		ounties Decile	1 CA Rank
Education	2011 60.0	10-yr trend	2021 69.2	2021	10-yr dec		2021	Natural Environme		2011	10-yr trend	2021 59.4	2021	10-yr decile chng.	<sup>2021</sup> 27
U•								/							
Pre-Primary Education 5%	57.1	~~	62.5	3	<b>A</b>	1	6			70.5		71.7	1		3
Primary Education 20%	49.4		63.4	4	•	3	2			25.4		39.9	10		51
Secondary Education 25%	61.9		73.8	2	_	2	2			51.9	~ / r.	55.8	2	<b>=</b> ·	25
Tertiary Education 25%	56.2	~~	59.7 80.2	1		-	4			63.0		66.7	7	<u>1</u>	8
Adult Skills 25%	70.9		60.2	1		-	4	Preservation Efforts	1076	70.3		70.3		-	1
* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into decil  ** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have be	es, for each pil	lar, element and indicato	r. Counties in	the 1st decile	are the stro	ngest perl	ormers and those in the 1	Ith decile are the weakest							

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th of the 10t

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														Italics: Indica	itor contail
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021		ounties ecile 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021
Mass Killings and Injuries (10th)			15%	94.3		70.9	10	10	Violent Crime (8th)			50%	55.8	Λ.	51.1
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		2.1	1	10	Murder	NACJD	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	2.5	1/	3.0
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.6	-M	6.7	10	10	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	21.1	-	33.2
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.4150	1	10	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	167.6	W	161.3
Ferrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		2.5936	1	10	Robbery	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	81.6	-	83.8
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.2	1	10							
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co	ounties		1	<u> </u>				
Property Crime (8th)			35%	2011 48.5	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 42.1	<sup>2011</sup>	2021							
	NACJD	incidents /100,000	1.5	386.0	7/	390.2	5								
Burglary		population incidents			1										
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	/100,000 population incidents	0.5	400.2		516.4	10								
Larceny theft	NACJD	/100,000 population	1.0	1,540.0		1,313.3	7	7							
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	82.1	~	264.0	1	5							

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														Italics: Indica	itor contain	s imputed valu
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Count Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 201
Agency (6th)			30%	43.1		56.8	10	6	Freedom of Association and Speech (9th)			15%	29.5	io-yi tiend	14.4	8
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.1		0.0	10	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.85	W	1.86	9	10	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	750.0		650.0	3	3	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.038		0.190	7
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	129.6	شمرم	52.5	9	7	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	3.7		3.8	10	8								
					·											
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile	ties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Absence of Legal Discrimination (2nd)			25%	60.5	10-yr trend	61.1	2011	2	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	<sup>2011</sup> 76.2	10-yr trend	80.5	2011 20:
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.6	$\sim$	0.8	4
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	index, 0-100	1.0	21.6		21.6	3
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding,	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5			75.0	1
		0-1		0.5						PKKI	percentage	0.5	61.0			
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	0-1 coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	75.0		76.0	1
Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato MAP	0-1 coding,					1	1								1
Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood		0-1 coding, 0-2 coding,	0.5	2.0		2.0		1 1 3								1
statewide affirmative action in public services anned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1 1 3								1
statewide affirmative action in public services anned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1 1 3								1
statewide affirmative action in public services anned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1 1 3								1
tatewide affirmative action in public services anned tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1 3								1
tatewide affirmative action in public services anned tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood cognition	MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	0.5	2.0	Grandensen	2.0	1	1 1 3								1
tatewide affirmative action in public services anned tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood cognition	MAP	coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1 1 3								1

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011	le			Source	Source Unit	Source Unit Weight
Political Accountability (5th)			30%	56.8	V	63.3	2			Rule of Law (4th)	Rule of Law (4th)	Rule of Law (4th)	Rule of Law (4th) 35%
statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.52	V-/-	0.62	10	10	S	tatewide Justice Index	tatewide Justice Index NCAJ	tatewide Justice Index NCAU index rank 1-51	tatewide Justice Index NCAJ index rank 1-51 1.5
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	28.3	~	30.8	2	5	S	tatewide judicial integrity	tatewide judicial integrity ATRF	tatewide judicial integrity ATRF coding.	tatewide judicial integrity ATRF Coding. 0.5
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9	7	0.8	3	6					
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0	l	1.0	1	1					
		0-1											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Deci 2011						
Government Integrity (3rd)			35%	48.1		63.1	7	3					
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		8.0	7	3					
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	9.5		5.0	9	1					
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.4396	V	0.3138	8	7					
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	1					
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	36.3		36.3	8	8					
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	34.0	1	47.0	10	10					
ilidex		0 100											
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<sup>\*\*</sup> There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value



														Italics: Indica	tor contain.	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Cou Dec 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (2nd)			25%	63.7	-5	75.9	3	2	Social Networks (6th)			25%	44.8	~~	37.0	5 6
Statewide divorce		instances, /1,000 population		2.8		2.8	2	6	Favors between neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	28.8		34.3	7 4
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	19.9	\~\\	18.3	2	2	Frequently talk with neighbors	0	percentage	1.0	72.8	_	51.2	1 6
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	24.3		6.6	2	1	Trust in people in neighborhood	0	percentage	1.5	62.0		56.1	4 5
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	88.9		94.6	9	6	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	45.4	$\overline{}$	49.1	10 10
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage	0.5	90.7	7	87.0	2	5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding. 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	6 6
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	78.4	$\neg \int$	90.8	9	1								
Close friends	0	average	1.0	5.9		5.9	4	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cou	ile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Institutional Trust (6th)			20%	<sup>2011</sup> 76.4	10-yr trend	60.3	2011	2021	Civic and Social Participation (8th)			30%	32.0	10-yr trend	32.0	9 8
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	64.7		62.6	7	9	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.32	1	0.28	4 9
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	72.9		58.2	1	3	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	35.2	4	29.9	4 5
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	4	4	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	38.0	~	62.7	7 4
									Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	21.0	\_\_	19.6	4 4
									Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	1.87	M-	2.13	7 4
									Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.3	$\mathcal{L}$	5.2	1 7
									(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.273	_/_/	0.340	7 6
									Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	0.5		0.5	10 10
									Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	11.6		15.7	10 9
									Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	14.2	/\	12.9	2 3
									School, neighborhood or community association participation	0	percentage	0.5	15.6	/\	16.6	5 4

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Santa Clara, CA: Business Enviror	nment	(6th decile*	): Eleme	ent and	indicator	scores									
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value	tor contains	imputed value US Counties Decile
Financing Ecosystems (1st)			40%	2011 77.8	10-yr trend	2021 83.3	2011 2021	Domestic Market			30%	2011 2.0	10-yr trend	2021 0.6	10 1
					<i></i>			Contestability (10th)					١		
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	344.2	1	2,015.9	1 1	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	76.0 -		76.0	10 1
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	45.4	1 ~	129.5	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	S	1.0	486.0		486.0	10 1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	2,845.0	~~	7,868.8	1 1	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	827.0 -		827.0	9
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	233.3	$\wedge$	962.3	1 1	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	15.0		15.0	9
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	1,291.3		575.4	1 4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	-0.025	<b>-</b> \	-0.030	8 1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.243		0.281	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	<sup>2011</sup> 41.7	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 45.5	6 2	Labor Market Flexibility (10th)			10%	<sup>2011</sup> 41.4	10-yr trend	2021 27.0	10 10
Statewide Federal Regulation and State	QuantGov	index score	1.0	0.93	M	0.89	3 2	Statewide collective bargaining agreement	FI	percent	1.0	19.5	~/	15.8	10
Enterprise Index	QuantGov			1.866	1	1.859	9 9	coverage			0.5	4,490.0	~~	5,637.0	9
Statewide state regulation (	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.000		1.009	9 9	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	\$ \$ per \$100			7		9 1
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR		0.5	2.7		1.5	
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	8.0	7	12.0	10
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile		1		1				
Price Distortions (10th)			10%	<sup>2011</sup> 32.2	10-yr trend	2021 58.3	10 10								
Price Distortions (10th)					~										
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.26	~	0.17	10 10								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score															
The state of the s	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	_	4.92	9 6								
	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	_	4.92	9 6								
	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.43	_	4.92	9 6								

<sup>\*</sup> The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



	`	<u> </u>												Italics: Indica	ator contair	ns imputeo
	Source		Weight	2011			US Co Dec 2011			Source			2011			US Coo Dec 2011
Communications (1st)			40%	70.6		70.6	1	1	Resources (9th)			25%	48.0	M	46.1	7
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	161.3		161.3	1	1	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.10	M	0.00	7
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	22.4		22.4	4	4	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0054	W	0.0052	10
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.056		0.041	9
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	64.5		65.0	1	1	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	19.0	$\neg $	133.4	1
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.19		0.99	1
Transport (8th)	Source	Unit	Weight 35%	2011 45.1	Value 10. vr. trend	2021 44.8	US Co Dec 2011 8	unties cile 2021								
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	8	8								
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	15.6		15.6	10	10								
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	9	9								
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.2		0.2	2	2								
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	1.3		1.3	1	1								
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	6.41	V	7.58	7	7								
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	25.3		25.3	2	2								

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				1					1					Italics: Indica	ntor contains	imputed values
	Source												2011			
Fiscal Sustainability (6th)			25%	25.2		54.5	10	6	Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)			25%	79.4	io-yr tield	98.7	1 1
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	2.0		5.0	10	9	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	7,260.2		9,337.4	2 2
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	-22.4		55.3	10	6	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	3,903.7		5,820.0	1 1
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	0.95	_/\	1.02	8	5	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	68.7	مرر	81.1	1 1
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-699.8		365.6	1	3								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	55.8	M	51.1	5	6								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	5.36	$\neg \bigcup$	5.74	6	6								
					•											
							US Cou									US Counties
	Source		Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021				Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Dynamism (1st)			20%	63.9	. 7	70.2	3	1	Labor Force Engagement (5th)			30%	34.1	/	52.2	7 5
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	120.9	\	89.6	1	3	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	10.4		7.0	8 7
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	5.16	\\	6.34	5	2	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	17.3	~/	9.6	6 4
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	78.5	V~~	81.3	2	1	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0	. کم	34.0	5 7
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	85.0	~~	85.0	5	3	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.1	$\mathcal{A}$	5.6	9 9
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	217.0	W	287.5	9	8	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	67.2	$\sqrt{\ }$	67.5	3 2
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	5,544.5		7,558.2	1	1								

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		!	!	!			US Counties	T.	!	!	!	!	Italics: Indica	tor contains	imputed value: US Counties
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (1st)			25%	79.8	<b>~√</b>	82.5	1 1	Nutrition (2nd)			15%	63.3		72.7	1 2
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	16.1	_/	12.4	1 1	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	85.7		92.8	4
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	9.7	_/	7.5	2 1	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	94.9		96.4	5
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.57	~/	3.74	3 2	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	70.70		60.30	1 4
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	26.3		26.3	1 1	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	81.7	_/_\	76.5	1 8
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.3	1	5.7	1 2						Ť		
					₩										
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Water Services (8th)			15%	2011 87.3	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 44.2	3 8	Shelter (10th)			15%	2011	10-yr trend	2021	10 10
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	94.5	1	94.0	6 6	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000	0.5	40.1	-1	50.3	10 10
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score,	1.0	0.0	- Janear	1.0		Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	population percentage	0.5	70.3	~~	81.6	8 10
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	0 or 1 percentage	1.0	99.28	\	99.01		Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	6.57	"\ 1	7.81	10 10
F					~			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 extremely low	1.0	17.8		16.8	5 (
								, and the second		income tenants			ļ		
	Source	Unit	Unit				US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight				US Counties
0 (4.1)	Source	Oill		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	Donate attention from House (4.4)	Source	Oill		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (1st)			15%	92.0		98.9		Protection from Harm (1st)		number /	15%	90.6	V	89.3	1 1
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	100.0		100.0	1 1	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	100,000 population number /	1.0	10.0		10.4	1
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	81.5	/	88.8	1 1	Traffic deaths	CDC	100,000 population	1.0	6.6	\\ \	7.1	1
	1	I	1				1	I .	1	I .	1	1			

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	1	1	1				LIE O		1		1	1	Italics: Indic	ator contains	s imputed value
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit			Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Behavioral Risk Factors (1st)			15%	85.9	<b>√</b> ✓	88.8	1 1	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	50.4	~~	60.5	3
Obesity	CDC	percentage	1.0	19.5	V	19.7	1 1	Adult dentist visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	75.8	-1	72.9	1
Smoking	CHR	percentage	1.5	10.1		9.6	1 1	Adult doctor visits	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	63.2	/	76.1	8
Alcohol use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	6.2		4.8	4 4	Colorectal cancer screening	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.5		79.0	1
Illicit drug use disorder	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	2.36		2.59	5 5	Statewide child medical visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	87.2	$\overline{}$	64.1	5
Pain reliever misuse	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	0.5	3.5		3.5	1 1	Statewide HPV immunizations	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	49.1		56.4	1
								Pap smear test	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	78.2		76.1	8
								Statewide child immunization	NCIRD	percentage	1.0	54.1	M-	68.6	5
								Statewide child dentist visits	NSCH	percentage	0.5	76.2		83.7	9
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr tr <u>e</u> nd	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Care Systems (2nd)			15%	44.3	- Joyr Helio	71.8		Mental Health (1st)			15%	86.0	IO-yi tiqib	81.6	1
Statewide child mental health access	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6	1	36.1	10 3	Suicide	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	8.5	~1	8.4	1
Adults with no health care coverage	CHR	percentage	0.5	18.0		6.2	3 2	Drug overdose deaths	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	0.5	6.2	in	10.2	1
Avoided medical care due to cost	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	12.5	1	10.1	2 2	Serious mental illness	DUH Nat Srvy	percentage	1.0	3.15	7	3.69	1
Hospital rating	HCA	percentage	0.5	72.5	\/	72.2	6 7	Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness	IMHE	years / 100,000 population	1.0	2,099.7		2,028.1	1
Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees	CHR	discharges / 100,000	1.0	4,660.9	/	2,829.0	1 2	Self-reported mental health not good	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.6	-	9.8	2
					•								•		
	Source	Unit	Unit		Makes		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Makee		US Counties
Dhysiaal Haalth (1st)	Source			2011	Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Longovity (1at)	Source		20%	2011	Value 10-yr trend	93.2	Decile 2011 202
Physical Health (1st)			20%	69.6	<u> </u>	70.0		Longevity (1st)		deaths / 100,000		84.6	^ ^~/		1
High blood pressure	BRFSS	percentage	1.0	27.8	W 1	22.8	3 1	Under 5 mortality	CDC	under 5 population deaths / 100,000	1.0	94.4	17/4	62.4	1
Diabetes	CDC	percentage	1.0	7.3	XI	8.1	4 4	5-14 mortality	CDC	5-14 population deaths / 100,000	0.5	10.4	~	9.4	1
Heart attack Statewide disability weighted prevalence of	BRFSS	percentage years / 100,000	1.0	3.80	_	2.50	4 1	15-64 mortality	CDC	15-64 population deaths / 100,000	1.0	168.6	7	146.2	1
infectious diseases	IMHE	population	0.5	350.5		370.6	3 4	,	IMHE	population	0.5	0.18		0.14	1
Self-reported poor physical health	CHR	percentage	1.0	8.7		10.0	2 1	Mortality risk 65-85	IMHE	percentage	1.0	44.0	1	37.9	1

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Santa Clara, CA: Education (1si	Lacenc	, Lierneitt di	-a marc	A.O. 30	G, C3								Italics: Indic	ator contain.	imputed values
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)			5%	57.1	~	62.5		Primary Education (4th)			20%	49.4	سمر.	63.4	7 4
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	57.7	~	60.7	2 2	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.98		4.76	5 2
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	4.0	/	4.7	7 7	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	136.3		140.5	10 10
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.06		4.98	5 2
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.4	~/	97.1	5 4
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Secondary Education (2nd)			25%	61.9		73.8	4 2	Tertiary Education (1st)			25%	56.2	<b>√</b> √	59.7	1 1
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.11		9.50	2 1	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	51.4		56.2	1 1
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	136.6		142.8	10 10	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	64.1	~/	65.5	1 2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.02		9.17	4 1	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.328		0.309	3 2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	88.5	Pv	89.6	3 6	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	43.8	<b>V</b>	49.9	2 2
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.5		98.2	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Adult Skills (1st)			25%	70.9		80.2	1 1								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	86.3		88.4	4 5								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	45.3		52.4	1 1								
· •															

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Santa Clara, CA: Natural Enviro	onment (	(2nd decile*)	): Eleme	nt and	indicator s	cores							Italies: Indie	ator contair	ns imputed value.
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Emissions (1st)			25%	70.5		71.7	1 1	Exposure to Air Pollution (10th)			25%	25.4	مترس	39.9	10 10
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	1.00		0.92	1 1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.2		0.2	9
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.89	نرر	0.98	1 1	PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	7.65		2.22	10
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.89		0.98	1 1	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	2.470		1.862	10 1
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.979		0.958	1 2	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	210.14		49.96	9
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.88		0.98	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Forest, Land and Soil (2nd)			20%	<sup>2011</sup> 51.9	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 55.8	2011 2021	Freshwater (7th)			20%	63.0	10-yr trend	66.7	8 7
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	28.79		0.01	9 8	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.8	_	10.8	10 10
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	18.93	====/	18.73	1 1	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and	EPA	percentage	0.5	2.2		2.2	10 10
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	70.0	my	60.0	5 8	ponds  Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.17		0.11	2
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	27.0	, //~	24.2	1 2	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	1.63		0.29	9 9
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	15.133		14.600	6 6						•		
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	10 10								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Counties Decile			<u> </u>					<u> </u>
Preservation Efforts (1st)			10%	2011 70.3	10-yr trend	<sup>2021</sup> 70.3	2011 2021 1 1								
, ,															
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	15.9		15.9	1 1								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	1 1								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	28.4		28.4	1 1								

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
Census	Center for Disease Control (WONDER) United States Census Bureau
Census	United States Certists Bureau US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement
Cuillier	Dave Cuillier
DOL DUH Nat Srvy	United States Department of Labor Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FI	Fraser Institute
FR	Federal Reserve
FTC Gallup	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Google	Gallup Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation
HUD	United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just JBEN	Institute for Justice  Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Rauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies
Mukherjee	Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress  National Content for Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ NCES	National Center for Access to Justice National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
NIEER	National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA POL	National Venture Capital Association
Pros Now	Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank	OS World University Rankings
QuantGov	QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty
Tax Found UI	Tax Foundation Urban Institute
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post
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