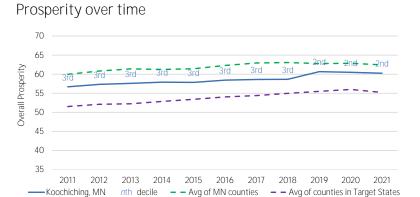
Koochiching, MN: Overall Prosperity 60.2 (2nd decile*)







Breakdown of performance	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021	10-year decile change	Ranks - MN (1 to 87) 2021
Overall Prosperity	56.7		60.2	2	1	71
Inclusive Societies	65.0	~~~	70.0	1	2	29
Safety and Security	62.8		84.3	2	4	26
Personal Freedom	60.8		62.2	2	1	12
Governance	71.6		68.0	3	▼ 1	1
Social Capital	64.7	√ √√	65.3	1		47
Open Economies	46.8	~~~	49.5	6	▼ 1	77
Business Environment	54.0		54.5	2	▼ 1	50
Infrastructure	41.1	~~~	40.8	8		80
Economic Quality	45.2	/~~~	53.2	7	▼ 1	75
Empowered People	58.2	~~	61.2	3		74
Living Conditions	62.0		73.8	2	^ 2	62
Health	64.5	my	61.8	3	▼ 1	67
	55.1	~~~	60.1	2	1	36
Natural Environment	51.4		49.3	8	▼ 2	79

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest
** There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

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Robertiching, Min. Safety and 3	ecurity	(Zila decile)). LICITIC	iit aiiu i	nuicator :	SCOLE2								Italics: Indic	ator contain	ns imputed val
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Count Decile 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Mass Killings and Injuries (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (3rd)			50%	66.3	\sim	78.7	6
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder	NACID	deaths /100,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	53.2	~\\	32.7	10
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Aggravated assaults	NACJD	assaults /100,000 population	1.0	106.4	W	40.9	5
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Robbery	NACID	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	7.6	-	0.0	4
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Count Decile			i	i	i	<u> </u>			i
Property Crime (1st)			35%	42.0	10-yr trend	85.6	7	2021								
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	600.2		106.3	7	1								
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	106.4	~/	8.2	6	1								
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,359.9		286.2	6	2								
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	163.0		163.0	5	3								

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Co Der 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Countie Decile 2011 20
Agency (1st)			30%	90.8	~	93.4	1	1	Freedom of Association and Speech (10th)			15%	12.9	- Io-yi ilaid	0.0	10
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	7
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	380.0	$\neg $	370.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.071	-	0.851	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	87.7		44.5	4	3	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	7
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	1.9		1.8	1	1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co De	unties		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counti Decile
Absence of Legal			25%	34.8	10-yr trend	38.5	2011	2021	Social Tolerance (1st)			30%	²⁰¹¹ 76.3	10-yr trend	2021 82.0	2011 20
Discrimination (6th)			2076	34.0		30.5	J	0	Social Tolerance (1st)				70.3		02.0	'
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000					
Statewide employment anti-discrimination									Trate group concentration	SPEC	population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1
law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1		Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0	0.0 21.4		21.4	2
Statewide government discrimination based	Cato Cato	coding,	1.0	1.0		1.0	1		Ethnic slur google traffic		population index,	1.0				
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services	Cato	coding, 0-1 coding,						1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	population index, 0-100	1.0	21.4		21.4	2
Iaw Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding,	1.0	0.0		0.0	4	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato	coding. 0-1 coding. 0-1 coding. 0-2 coding.	1.0 0.5	0.0		0.0	4	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.0		0.0 0.0 4.5	2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services panned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.0		0.0 0.0 4.5	2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.0	delete to place	0.0 0.0 4.5	2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited statewide affirmative action in public services panned statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.0	- Catalogic Colonia	0.0 0.0 4.5	2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2
tatewide government discrimination based in sex prohibited tatewide affirmative action in public services anned tatewide LGBT relationships & parenthood ecognition	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.0		0.0 0.0 4.5	2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2 2
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited Statewide affirmative action in public services banned Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood	Cato Cato	coding, 0-1 coding, 0-1 coding, 0-2 coding, 0-9 coding,	1.0 0.5 0.5	0.0		0.0 0.0 4.5	2	1	Ethnic slur google traffic Statewide same sex marriage support Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law	Google PRRI	population index, 0-100 percentage	1.0 0.5	21.4 58.0		21.4 78.0	2

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							US Co	unties	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		De 2011	cile 2021	
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	53.6		77.1	4	2	Rule of Law (1st)
tatewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	index score, 0-1	1.5	0.77	"كمرمر	0.88	1	1	Statewide Justice Index
statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	31.3	\sim	35.8	1	1	Statewide judicial integrity
tatewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		1.0	5	2	
tatewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-vr trend	2021	US Co De 2011	unties cile 2021	
Government Integrity (4th)			35%	61.7	ΛΛ_	62.3	2	4	
statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.0	1	1	
statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.5	/_	5.0	3	1	
statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	index score, 0-1	0.5	0.3090		0.3088	4	6	
statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	25.0		28.0	4	6	
tatewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	6	6	
statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	index score, 0-100	0.5	64.0		94.0	9	1	
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													Italics: Indic	itor contain	ns imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Personal and Family Relationships (4th)			25%	69.7	/	69.9	2 4	Social Networks (2nd)			25%	62.5		62.1	2
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	2 6	Favors between neighbors		percentage					9
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	27.5	\sim	37.8	6 9	Frequently talk with neighbors	О	percentage	1.0	61.0		61.0	4 .
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	27.1		12.3	3 2	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage		69.6		69.6	2 .
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	93.0		97.0	3 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	63.6		63.1	1
Shared meals with household members	0	percentage		86.4		86.4	5 5	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	0	percentage	1.0	89.4		89.4	1 2								
Close friends		average		7.1		7.1	1 1								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties		Source	Unit	Weight		Malica		US Counties
	Source			2011	10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021	Civic and Social Participation	Source	Ont		2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Institutional Trust (1st)			20%	73.0		73.0	1 1	(1st)		instances,	30%	56.7	W	58.9	1
Confidence in corporations	0	percentage	1.0	72.4		72.4	2 3	Statewide volunteer rate	Census	/1,000 population	1.0	0.46	M	0.43	1
Confidence in the media	0	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	3 2	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	0.5	41.7	1	33.0	2
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	1 1	Statewide volunteering intensity (microdata)	Census	hours, per capita	0.5	39.0	1	56.1	6 1
								Statewide active in neighborhood	Census	percentage	1.0	25.1	\sim	30.6	1
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	0.5	2.89	W	3.43	2
								Statewide helping the community (microdata)	Census	percentage	0.5	2.8	Λ	4.5	1
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.901	_/_/	0.965	1
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	2.3		2.3	5
								Religious organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	28.4		28.4	1
								Sport or recreation organization participation	0	percentage	0.5	9.3		9.3	9
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Koochiching, MN: Business Env	vironmer	nt (2nd decile	e*): Eler	nent ar	nd indicato	r score	S								
					Value		US Counties				101-1-1-1		Italics: Indica	tor contain.	US Counties
	Source				10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021	Domestic Market			Weight		10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Financing Ecosystems (3rd)			40%	39.7	ΔMΛ	42.9	3 3	Contestability (1st)			30%	73.7	~	78.1	1 1
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	44.5	~~^	52.3	2 4	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	34.0		34.0	1 1
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	10.5	M	5.4	2 5	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	s	1.0	238.0		238.0	4 4
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	256.5	1	46.5	1 4	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	300.0		300.0	3 3
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	M	11.4	6 3	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1 1
New foreign direct investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	478.2	─ √	1,437.0	5 1	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	index score	1.0	0.013	~	0.030	1 1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.001		0.001	10 10								
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile		Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Counties Decile
Burden of Regulation (3rd)			10%	2011 41.3	10-yr trend	2021 40.1	7 3	Labor Market Flexibility (9th)			10%	2011 66.0	10-yr trend	²⁰²¹ 35.9	8 9
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	index score	1.0	1.02	V/_	1.04	5 3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	17.0	M	16.0	9 9
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.725		1.722	7 7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	НЈК	s	0.5	4,042.0	1	5,455.0	2 4
								Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	2.3	السر	1.1	5 6
								Statewide minimum wage	DOL	s	1.0	6.2		10.0	2 8
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 <u>2021</u>								
Price Distortions (9th)			10%	53.3		63.5	7 9								
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.16	1	0.10	5 5								
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	index score	1.0	4.47	M	4.17	8 7								

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	Source	Unit		2011						Source		Weight	2011		
Communications (7th)			40%	34.5		34.5	7	7	Resources (9th)			25%	45.2		~
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	49.9		49.9	6	6	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.00		V
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	7.2		7.2	6	6	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh/capita	1.0	0.0098		~
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	76.2		76.2	7	7	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	1.306		
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	0.5		1.0	5	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	166.8		0-0-0-0-
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	1.33		_
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Co Der			<u>i</u>	i	<u>i </u>	<u>i </u>		
Transport (8th)			35%	²⁰¹¹ 45.6	10-vr-trend	44.7	2011 8	2021							
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number/square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	6	6							
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	7.5		7.5	9	9							
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square mile	1.0	0.1		0.1	4	4							
Bus transit route mileage	BTS	miles /square mile	0.5	0.1		0.1	4	4							
Public road density	BTS	miles /square mile	1.0	0.2		0.2	8	8							
Bridge condition	BTS	percent	0.5	3.13		6.12	5	7							
Distance to airport	BTS	km	1.0	45.6		45.6	3	3							

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														Italics: Indica	tor contain	s imputed v	value:
	Source															US Coun Decile 2011	
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			25%	53.8	/ \	64.9	3	2	Productivity and Competitiveness (5th)			25%	61.1	No-yr train	62.9	2	2021 E
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	8,207.9		5,248.1	2	4
Statewide state reserves capacity	0	days	1.0	11.0	~~	57.7	8	5	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	903.7	^_	843.9	4	Ę
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.15		1.01	2	6	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	58.1	~~	63.3	4	
Statewide state budget balance	0	\$ /capita	1.0	-299.7	$\int V$	217.4	1	5									
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	49.5	W	48.4	6	6									
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	0.07		0.07	2	2									
							US Cou	nties								US Coun	nties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Deci 2011	le 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011	
Dynamism (10th)			20%	32.8	1-1	31.3	10	10	Labor Force Engagement (6th)			30%	33.0	~	49.9	7	6
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses	0.5	93.3	\	64.2	7	8	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.7	~_/^	7.4	6	8
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	3.73	1	3.80	9	9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	16.7	-	10.9	6	F
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	72.6	1	80.4	9	2	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	26.0		31.0	8	1
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	65.2	1	69.6	6		Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	5.6		3.6	6	f
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	303.1	W	200.4	7		Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	60.3	My	59.3	6	ć
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	0.0		0.0	7	7									
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	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Material Resources (3rd)			25%	70.7	$\neg \checkmark$	73.5	3 3	Nutrition (3rd)			15%	60.6	~~^	68.7	2 3
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	21.7		23.1	3 5	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	86.2	1	87.0	4 5
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	12.0	\\ \	13.6	3 5	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.9	V	96.6	1 1
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.02		4.17	3 3	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		62.22		64.58	2 1
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	39.7		39.7	6 6	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	77.1		78.6	5 6
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.5		3.0	2 1								
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend	2021	Decile 2011 2021
Water Services (1st)			15%	48.5		95.7	7 1	Shelter (5th)			15%	58.3	W	64.0	5 5
Statewide clean and safe water	0	percentage	0.5	96.9	<u></u>	98.2	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	16.7	\sim	7.2	9 8
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	42.9	WV	31.1	6 5
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	98.83	7	99.47	7 2	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage units / 100	1.0	1.15	-/ W	0.87	3 2
								Availability of affordable housing	UI	extremely low income tenants	1.0	16.2		16.2	5 6
							US Counties								US Counties
	Source		Unit		Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021		Source				Value 10-yr trend		Decile 2011 2021
Connectedness (7th)			15%	58.7	/	71.2	6 7	Protection from Harm (3rd)			15%	69.3	W	69.9	3 3
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	88.2		88.2	4 6	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	22.2	W	22.8	8 8
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	53.6	/	66.9	9 9	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	9.0	~~~	7.9	1 1

^{*} The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest



49.2 io-yr trend Preventative Interventions 59.9 55.3 15% 47.5 5 15% 8 4 (3rd) 25.1 32.9 Obesity percentage 67.2 Smoking CHR percentage 1.5 Adult doctor visits BRFSS Alcohol use disorder 6.5 6.0 6 DUH Nat Srvy 3.21 6 83.6 Illicit drug use disorder 0.5 2.48 Statewide child medical visits NSCH 0.5 73.8 9 percentage percentage Pain reliever misuse 8 Statewide HPV immunizations Pap smear test BRFSS 52.5 1.0 66.1 NCIRD Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 15% 56.7 58.5 2 Mental Health (4th) 15% 66.7 60.3 5 Statewide child mental health access Adults with no health care coverage CHR 0.5 11.5 7.4 CDC 6.7 4.83 4.44 Serious mental illness Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 76.0 2,221.2 2,140.8 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 5,157.0 7,298.7 CHR 1.0 7 Self-reported mental health not good 1.0 9.0 13.3 70.5 **W** Physical Health (2nd) 20% 77.8 68.3 1 Longevity (2nd) 20% 74.3 3 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.2 7.6 2 11.9 percentage 251.9 15-64 mortality Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases deaths / 100,000 population IMHE 0.5 314.7 330.8 Maternal mortality IMHE 0.5 0.26 0.23 3 8.8 11.9 49.2 Self-reported poor physical health CHR percentage 1.0 4 Mortality risk 65-85 IMHE 53.7

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Koochiching, MN: Education (2)	na decire	e). Liemem	. and mc	licator	300163								Italics: Indica	ator contains	s imputed value
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Pre-Primary Education (1st)			5%	68.1	- V	79.7		Primary Education (3rd)			20%	62.5	- \\\\\\\\\\	65.3	3
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	52.1	~	75.2	3 1	Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	4.27	$\sqrt{}$	4.64	3
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	index score, 0-10	1.0	9.0		5.4	1 6	Statewide science grade 4 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-300	1.5	158.5		157.4	3
								English, language and arts grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.23	\mathcal{M}	3.94	8
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	98.9	7	96.3	2
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 202
Secondary Education (2nd)			25%	70.6	1	73.9	2 2	Tertiary Education (2nd)			25%	39.2	W	48.3	5
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	9.57	W	8.80	1 3	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	20.0		39.2	7
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	159.1		161.7	1 1	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	60.7	_/	66.7	2
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	8.32	~~	7.76	3 6	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.376		0.248	2
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	78.3	\\\\\	91.8	6 5	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	20.8	m	35.1	10
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	96.8	1	100.0	5 1								
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021								
Adult Skills (5th)			25%	46.9		49.8	4 5								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	89.0	1	91.9	3 3								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	16.3	~~~	15.5	6 8								

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Koochiching, MN: Natural Envi	ronmen ⁻	t (8th decile	*): Elem	ent and	d indicato	r scores										B
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		US Cour Decil			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica	itor contain	US Counties Decile
Emissions (10th)			25%	2011 // 1 E	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	Exposure to Air Pollution (4th)			25%	2011	10-yr trend	2021 72 E	2011 2021
Emissions (10th)		index,		41.5		26.4	8		•				72.4	V	72.5	3 4
CO2 emissions	EPA	0-1	2.0	0.68		0.00	6		Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1	$\overline{}$	0.1	3
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.54	لىرسىيى	0.56	7		PM2.5 emissions	EPA	ton / square mile	1.0	0.34		0.31	1
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.40	~~	0.43	9	10	Lead emissions	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.109		0.076	6
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.748	لىرىر	0.790	8	8	Toxic air releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	62.87	√ ~	79.03	7
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.27		0.34	10	10								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	US Cour Decil 2011			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr_trend_	2021	US Counties Decile 2011 2021
Forest, Land and Soil (1st)			20%	63.6	5	71.8	1	1	Freshwater (10th)			20%	39.5		39.7	10 10
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	8
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	5.21	-	5.93	3	3	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	66.0	M	82.0	6	3	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	3.45		3.35	8
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	40.0	\	27.5	5	3	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	53.27		53.27	10 1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	45.445		45.900	3	3								
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	67.1		67.1	1	1								
							_									
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		US Cour Decil	nties e					1			<u> </u>
Preservation Efforts (3rd)			10%	1	10-yr trend			2021								
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	2.3		2.3	3	3								
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	4.3		4.3	2	2								
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	2	2								

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Source Code	Source Name
AAR	Association of American Railroads
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
ANES	American National Election Studies
ATRF	American Tort Reform Association
Ballotpedia	Ballotpedia
BBN BEA	BroadbandNow
BIEM	United States Bureau of Economic Analysis Brookings Institution Export Monitor
BJS	United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
BLS	United States Bureau of Labour Statistics
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
BTS	United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato	Cato - Freedom in the 50 States
CAWP	Center for American Women and Politics
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDC CDC	CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas
CDC	Centers for Disease Control (WONDER)
Census	United States Census Bureau
Census	US Census Bureau
Census	United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey
CHR	County Health Rankings
CJRP	Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement
CNCS	Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America
CPI	Center for Public Integrity
CPS	Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement Dave Cuillier
Cuillier DOL	Dave Cuillier United States Department of Labor
DUH Nat Srvy	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health
EIA	United States Energy Information Administration
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
FA	Feeding America
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDIC FI	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute
FR	riase institute Federal Reserve
FTC	Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network
Gallup	Gallup
Google	Google Trends
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVA	Gun Violence Archive
HCA	Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
HJK HUD	Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation United States Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICS	Institute for Corruption Studies
IMHE	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
Inst Just	Institute for Justice
JBEN	Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis".
Kauffman	Kauffman Foundation
MAP	Movement Advancement Project
MIT Mukherjee	MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee et al.
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACJD	National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data
NAEP	National Assessment of Educational Progress
NCAJ	National Center for Access to Justice
NCES	National Center for Education Statistics
NCIRD	National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases
NCSL NIEER	National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research
NIMP	National Institute for Early Education Research National Institute on Money in Politics
NLCD	National Land Cover Database
NSCH	National Survey of Children's Health
NVCA	National Venture Capital Association
POL	Polaris Project
Pros Now	Prosperity Now Scorecard
PRRI OS Bank	Public Religion Research Institute
QS Rank QuantGov	QS World University Rankings QuantGov
SEDA	Stanford Education Data Archive
SPLC	Southern Poverty Law Center
State OR	State of Oregon
Talk Pov	Talk Poverty Talk Poverty
Tax Found	Tax Foundation
UI	Urban Institute
USDA USFWS	United States Department of Agriculture United States Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey
USPFT	United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker
USPIRG	United States Public Interest Research Group
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
USRC	United States Religious Census
WaPo	Washington Post [*]
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