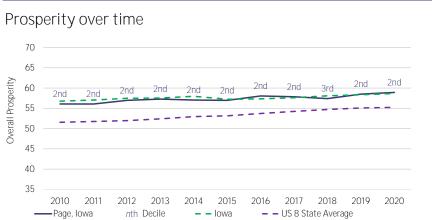
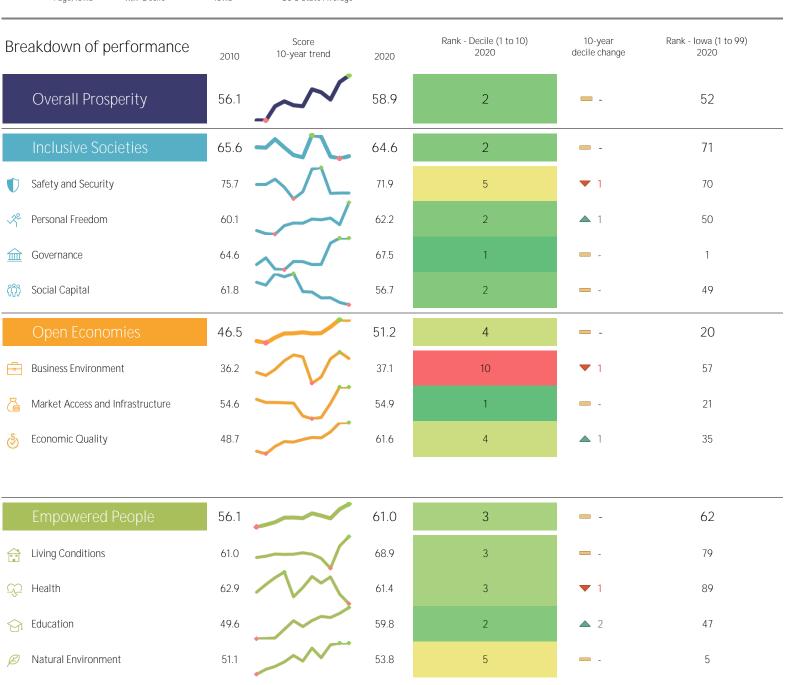
Page, Iowa: Overall Prosperity 58.9 (2nd decile*)









Substitution 15	Page, Iowa (2nd decile*)											
Description Section	0.51 15 11			Overall Prosperity 10-yr trend		2020	10-yr dec. change	2020		2010 10-yr trend 2020	2020 10-yr dec. change	2020
Management Man	Safety and Security	/	/5./	→ \	/1.9	5	V 1	70	Personal Freedom	60.1	2 • 1	50
Contract 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1										· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Contract										••••••		
Act	Property Crime	35%	65.3	√ /	65.6	5	V 1	79				
Countries Coun									Social Tolerance 30%	53.8 54.5	4 2	50
Contractive												
Countries Coun												
No. Accordingly 20. 41 30. 41 30. 41 30. 42 30. 42 30. 42 30. 43 30. 44 30. 45 30. 4			2010		2020	2020	nk - Decile 10-yr dec. change	Iowa Rank 2020	229	Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020		
Secure 19	Governance		64.6	~~	67.5	1		1	Social Capital	61.8 56.7	2 -	49
Secretary 196 201	Political Accountability	30%	44.5		63.9	2	▲ 5	1	Personal and Family Relationships 25%	66.1 74.8	2 📤 1	66
Control Section 196 197	Rule of Law	35%	65.5		58.0	2	▲ 1	1	Social Networks 25%	73.3 62.1	1	6
Substantial	Government Integrity	35%	80.8	/	80.1	1	= -	1	Institutional Trust 20%	68.4 58.2	4 🔻 3	13
Section Sect									Civic and Social Participation 30%	44.4 35.9	2 -	24
Section Sect												
Section Sect												
Section Sect				Overall Prosperity					~~			
Note Companies Column	Business Environme	ent				2020	10-yr dec. change	2020	I/	2010 10-yr trend 2020	2020 10-yr dec. change	2020
No. 10. Month Montal Contended by 201				- V						V		
April Apri										<i>p</i> -		
their facilities 100				V						<u> </u>		
Second County 196 533	-			1					Transport 3000			.0
Continue	-			1								
Production Country Constitution Country Countr				· · ·								
Production Country Constitution Country Countr												
Productivity and Competitions 20% 40.3 54.8 7	. \$.		2010		2020					1		
Productivity and Competitioners 20% 45.3 54.8 7	Economic Quality		48.7	المسير	61.6	4	1	35				
Dynamin 20% 521 427 6	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	62.3		73.2	1	^ 1	1				
Living Conditions 61.0 68.9 3 - 79 Health 62.9 61.1 61.0 68.9 3 - 79 Health 62.9 61.1 62.9 61.1 62.9 61.1 62.9 61.1 62.9 62.1 63.0 64.6 62.4 64.6 62.6 64.6 62.6 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 64.6 62.6 64.6 62.6 64.6 62.6 64.6 62.6 62.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 62.6 63.1 64.6 63.1 64.6 64.	Productivity and Competitiveness	25%	45.3		54.8	7	▼ 1	63				
Living Conditions	Dynamism	20%	52.1	4	42.7	8	▼ 4	33				
Living Conditions 61.0 68.9 3	Labor Force Engagement	30%	37.9		70.2	4	A 3	93				
Living Conditions 61.0 68.9 3												
Living Conditions 61.0 68.9 3												
Living Conditions 61.0 68.9 3				Overall Processity		Do	nk - Decile	Jawa Rank		Quarall Progratity	Rank - Docilo	Jowa Pank
Moterial Resources 25% 671 672 4 ▼ 1 76 Behavioral Risk Factors 15% 646 526 8 ▼ 5 94 Natirition 15% 490 71.5 4 ▲ 1 1 77 Preventative Interventions 15% 46.9 6.2.4 1 ▲ 2 12 Water Services 15% 526 64.3 3 = - 88 Shelter 15% 62.6 6.2.5 4 ▼ 1 86 Mental Health 15% 72.6 66.1 3 ▼ 1 44 Connectedness 15% 60.4 70.5 5 ▼ 2 49 Physical Health 20% 69.4 57.3 5 ▼ 3 90 Protection from Harm 15% 71.5 6.2.5 5 ▼ 3 70 Longwrity 200 Overall Preventity 200 Overall	Living Conditions					2020	10-yr dec. change	2020	Lloalth .	2010 10-yr trend 2020	2020 10-yr dec. change	2020
Nutrition 15% 49.0 71.5 4				\sim					<u> </u>			
Water Services 15% 51.1 80.6 5 ▲ 1 81 Care Systems 15% 59.0 64.3 3 ■ - 88 Shelter 15% 62.6 ✓ 2.5 4 ▼ 1 86 Mental Health 15% 72.6 66.1 3 ▼ 1 44 Connectedness 15% 60.4 70.5 5 ▼ 2 49 Physical Health 20% 69.4 57.3 5 ▼ 3 90 Protection from Harm 15% 71.5 62.5 5 ▼ 3 70 Long-evity 20% 62.8 66.4 4 ■ - 69 Education 49.6 59.8 2 2 47 Natural Environment 51.1 53.8 5 = - 5 Pre-Primary Education 5% 65.4 57.1 4 ▼ 2 60 Emissions 25% 67.2 68.7 3 ▼ 1 9 Primary Education 25% 45.2 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>V</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td></t<>				V						-		
Shelter 15% 62.6				٦						/		
Connectedness 15% 60.4 70.5 5		İ		$\sim \sim \sim$						7000		
Protection from Harm 15% 71.5 62.5 5 3 70 Longevity 20% 62.8 65.4 4				/ /								
Control Forest				~~						1 1 1		
Education 49.6 59.8 2				-				-	2070	J V		
Education 49.6 59.8 2	^	- 1	2010		2020							
Primary Education 20% 61.0 62.8 4 ▼ 1 70 Exposure to Air Pollution 25% 52.6 60.0 3 ▲ 1 19 Secondary Education 25% 45.2 78.7 1 ▲ 7 14 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 32.6 35.4 9 = - 57 Tertiary Education 25% 45.5 43.8 4 ▼ 1 55 Freshwater 20% 71.3 71.2 6 = - 19 Adult Skills 25% 46.1 54.9 4 = - 50 Preservation Efforts 10% 3.5 3.5 9 = - 1	Education					1			Natural Environment	A/		
Secondary Education 25% 45.2 78.7 1 ▲ 7 14 Forest, Land and Soil 20% 32.6 35.4 9 = - 57 Tertiary Education 25% 45.5 43.8 4 ▼ 1 55 Freshwater 20% 71.3 71.2 6 = - 19 Adult Skills 25% 46.1 54.9 4 = - 50 Preservation Efforts 10% 3.5 3.5 9 = - 1	Pre-Primary Education	5%	65.4	_~_	57.1	4	▼ 2	60	Emissions 25%	67.2 68.7	3 🔻 1	9
Tertlary Education 25% 45.5 43.8 4 ▼ 1 55 Freshwater 20% 71.3 71.2 6 = - 19 Adult Skills 25% 46.1 54.9 4 = - 50 Preservation Efforts 10% 3.5 3.5 9 = - 1	Primary Education	20%	61.0	_/\/	62.8	4	v 1	70	Exposure to Air Pollution 25%	52.6 60.0	3 🛕 1	19
Adult Skills 25% 46.1 54.9 4 = - 50 Preservation Efforts 10% 3.5 3.5 9 = - 1	Secondary Education	25%	45.2		78.7	1	^ 7	14	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	32.6 35.4	9 = -	57
	Tertiary Education	25%	45.5	1	43.8	4	v 1	55	Freshwater 20%	71.3	6 = -	19
*The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillsr, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.	Adult Skills	25%	46.1	_	54.9	4		50	Preservation Efforts 10%	3.5 3.5	9 = -	1
*The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.												
* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.												
	* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into de	eciles, for ea	ach pillar, ele	ement and indicator. Co	unties in the	1st decile are th	ne strongest perform	ers and those in the 10th o	ecile are the weakest.			

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0.0

233.4

0.0

Weight

50%

1.5

1.0

1.0

0.0

25.8

103.2

deaths /100,000 population

assaults /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

incidents /100,000 population

NACJD

NACJD

NACJD

75.8 68.0

3 .									
					Value		Rank -	Docile	
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020	
Terror-related Crime (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1	Violent Crime (4th)
Mass shooting deaths	GVA	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Murder
Mass shooting injuries	GVA	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Rape
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Aggravated assaults
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Robbery
Terrorism events	GTD	events /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	
								0 "	
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010		
Property Crime (5th)			35%	65.3	小 L	65.6	4	5	
Burglary	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.5	503.0		492.8	5	7	
Motor vehicle theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	0.5	103.2	-	142.7	5	7	
Larceny theft	NACJD	incidents /100,000 population	1.0	1,334.8	~~~	1,089.4	6	5	
Identity theft	FTC	reports /100,000 population	0.5	28.6		44.7	1	7	

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	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Deci 2010 20
Agency (2nd)			30%	81.1	10-yr trend	82.7	2	2020	Freedom of Association and Speech (1st)			15%	56.8	IU-yr trend	60.0	1
Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians	WaPo	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide free speech in public places	Cato	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	2
Statewide death row population	NAACP	number /100,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide right-to-work	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1
Statewide adult incarceration	BJS	number /100,000 adult population	1.0	530.0		560.0	1	1	Statewide press suppression	USPFT	number /100,000 state population	0.5	0.0		0.0	9
Statewide youth incarceration	CJRP	prisoners /100,000 youth population	0.5	123.4		77.7	8	9	Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance	ACLU	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	1
Statewide trafficking	POL	reports /100,000 population	1.0	6.7		6.7	4	4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - E 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dec 2010 2
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			25%	44.4		48.1	3	3	Social Tolerance (4th)			30%	53.8	√ ⁄⁄	54.5	6
Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	5	5	Hate group concentration	SPLC	number /100,000 population	1.0	18.8	\\\	14.4	7
Statewide employment anti-discrimination law	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Ethnic slur google traffic	Google	Index, 0-100	1.0	31.6		31.6	7
Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited	Cato	coding, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	2	2	Statewide same sex marriage support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	57.0		59.0	3
Statewide affirmative action in public services banned	Cato	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	2	Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support	PRRI	percentage	0.5	71.0		68.0	3
Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition	MAP	coding, 0-9	0.5	1.0		3.5	7	3						•		
Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws	MAP	coding, 0-11	0.5	9.0		9.0	1	1								
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58.0

29.0

65.5

24.0

35%

1.5

index rank 1-51

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020		Source	
Political Accountability (2nd)			30%	44.5	~/~	63.9	7	2	Rule of Law (2nd)		
Statewide Elections Performance Index	MIT	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	1.5	0.7	~	0.8	2	1	Statewide Justice Index	NCAJ	
Statewide gender balance in legislatures	CAWP	percentage	0.5	23.3	~	29.3	6	5	Statewide judicial integrity	ATRF	
Statewide state campaign disclosure	NIMP	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.8	6	6			
Statewide term limits	NCSL	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	4	4			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020			_
Government Integrity (1st)			35%	80.8	7	80.1	1	1			
Statewide legal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		7.5	1	1			
Statewide illegal corruption perceptions	ICS	expert survey, 3-15	1.0	5.0		3.0	1	1			
Statewide Corruption Reflection Index	ICS	Overall Prosperity, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	1	1			
Statewide State Integrity Investigation	CPI	index rank, 1-50	1.0	7.0		11.0	1	1			
Statewide public record request compliance	Cuillier	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	1	1			
Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index	USPIRG	Overall Prosperity, 0-100	0.5	90.0	/	91.0	4	1			



													Italics: Indica	tor contain:	imputed values
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Personal and Family Relationships (2nd)			25%	66.1	1/m	74.8	3 2	Social Networks (1st)			25%	73.3	<u></u>	62.1	1 1
Statewide divorce	CDC	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	2.6	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	2.2	1 1	Favors between neighbors		percentage		38.2	h_	32.4	6 3
Children in unmarried households	Census	percentage	1.0	29.7	M~	27.0	7 4	Frequently talk with neighbors	CPS	percentage	1.0	67.8	~~	51.4	7 4
Teen births	CDC	instances /1,000 female 15-19 population	1.0	42.3		23.6	4 5	Trust in people in neighborhood		percentage				74.2	1 1
Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities	NSCH	percentage	0.5	95.1		93.0	1 1	Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child	NSCH	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.2	1
Shared meals with household members		percentage		91.9	V-	92.1	7 1	Statewide trust in people	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	1
Frequently hear from family and friends	CPS	percentage	1.0	81.3		87.1	6 5								
Close friends	CPS	average		6.8		6.8	4 4								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020
Institutional Trust (4th)			20%	68.4		58.2	1 4	Civic and Social Participation (2nd)			30%	44.4	7	35.9	2 2
Confidence in corporations	CPS	percentage	1.0	68.3		69.8	3 2	Statewide volunteer rate	CNCS	instances, /1,000 population	1.0	0.4	1/2	0.3	1
Confidence in the media	CPS	percentage	1.0	69.2		57.0	1 4	Statewide volunteering intensity	CNCS	hours, per capita	1.0	34.9	1	34.0	3 3
Statewide trust in federal government	ANES	coding, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	8 8	Statewide active in neighborhood	CNCS	percentage	1.0	7.7	M	7.1	1 3
								Statewide helping the community	CNCS	instances, /1,000	1.0	1.5	$/ \overline{\ }$	1.8	5 4
								(Non-religious) membership organizations	Census	number /1,000 population	1.0	0.6	~_	0.5	2 3
								Religious membership organizations	USRC	number /1,000 population	0.5	3.4		3.4	2 2
								Religious organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	26.0	M	25.9	1 3
								Sport or recreation organization participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	15.8		9.6	1 4
								School, neighborhood or community association participation	CPS	percentage	0.5	17.4	V		3 9

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	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - I			Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank - Dec	ile
Financing Ecosystems (10th)			40%	2010 8.1	10-yr trend	11.2	10	10	Domestic Market Contestability (2nd)			30%	53.1	10-yr trend	53.6	3	2
Venture capital invested	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	2.1	N	5.9	8	8	Statewide low-income licensed occupations	Inst Just	number	1.5	71.0		71.0	9	9
Number of venture capital deals	NVCA	number /1,000,000	1.0	1.0	\\-	2.3	8	7	Statewide occupational licensing training cost	Inst Just	\$	1.0	178.0		178.0	1	1
Assets under management	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	1.6	1	0.5	8	8	Statewide occupational licensing training time	Inst Just	days	1.0	288.0		288.0	2	2
Venture capital fundraising	NVCA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0	Λ	0.0	6	5	Statewide age requirements for license	Inst Just	years	1.0	5.0		5.0	1	1
Bank branch access	FDIC	number /square mile	1.5	0.0		0.0	4	4	Statewide regulation density index	Cato	Overall Prosperity	1.0	0.0	V-	0.0	3	1
New Foreign Direct Investment	BEA	\$ /capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	8	8									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - I 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dec 2010 20	ile 020
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			10%	49.2	Λ	43.6	4	2	Labor Market Flexibility (6th)			10%	67.4	1	67.6	7	6
Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index	QuantGov	Overall Prosperity	1.0	1.0	V	1.1	4	3	Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage	FI	percent	1.0	13.8	~	8.6	7	6
Statewide state regulation	QuantGov	percent	1.0	1.6		1.6	7	7	Statewide employee health insurance cost	HJK	\$	0.5	4,010.0		5,204.0	1	4
									Workers Compensation Premium Rate	State OR	\$ per \$100	0.5	1.8		1.0	1	4
									Statewide minimum wage	DOL	S	1.0	7.3		7.3	1	1
Price Distortions (9th)	Source		Unit 10%	2010 53.2	Value 10-yr trend	2020 53.7	Rank - I 2010 9	Decile 2020 9									
Statewide subsidies to the private sector	BEA	percent	1.0	0.1	1	0.1	5	1									
Statewide Corporate Tax Score	Tax Found	Overall Prosperity	1.0	3.8	~~\	3.6	9	9									

BTS

BTS

BTS

BTS

percent

Bus transit route mileage

Public road density

Bridge condition

Distance to airport

0.5

1.0

0.5

1.0

0.6 ----- 0.6

88.5 ——— 88.5

0.1

30.2

10

0.1

30.2 —

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	Source		Weight				Rank - 2010			Source				Value 10-yr trend		Rank - De 2010 - 2	cile 2020
Communications (2nd)			40%	69.8		69.8	2	2	Resources (2nd)			25%	62.1	√	63.4	3	2
Mean download speed	BBN	Mbps	1.5	85.5		85.5	3	3	Customers affected by electricity outages	Mukherjee	number /10,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Ultra-fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	83.7		83.7	1	1	Statewide net electricity generation	EIA	kWh /capita	1.0	0.0	~\\	0.0	2	2
Fast internet access	BBN	percent	1.0	86.6		86.6	6	6	Water usage	USGS	Mgal /capita	1.0	0.1	5	0.1	9	8
Internet providers (Business)	FCC	number	0.5	16.0		16.0	3	3	Electricity outage duration	EIA	minutes	1.0	93.7	$\overline{}$	93.0	3	2
									Electricity outage frequency	EIA	per year	1.0	0.9	W	0.9	3	3
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020									
Transport (3rd)			35%	47.8		47.8	3	3									
Statewide number of airports	BTS	number /square mile	0.5	0.0		0.0	7	7									
Road condition	BTS	percent	1.5	1.6		1.6	1	1									
Statewide railroad length	AAR	miles /square	1.0	0.1		0.1	2	2									



													Italics: Indica	ntor contain:	s imputed valu
	Source				Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source		Welght		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 202
Fiscal Sustainability (1st)			25%	62.3	\sim	73.2	2 1	Productivity and Competitiveness (7th)			25%	45.3	/	54.8	6
Statewide government credit rating	Ballotpedia	rating	0.5	8.0		8.0	1 1	Export value (goods)	BIEM	\$ /capita	1.0	6,559.7	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	8,234.5	1
Statewide state reserves capacity	Pew	days	1.0	48.9	√	37.8	4 8	Export value (services)	BIEM	\$ /capita	0.5	481.5		581.9	8
Government revenue to expenditure ratio	Census	ratio	1.0	1.0		1.4	8 1	Labor productivity	BLS	\$ per hour	1.5	51.2	~~	55.2	9
Statewide state budget balance	Pew	\$ /capita	1.0	232.4	\wedge	237.0	4 7								
Statewide state pension funding	FR	percent	1.0	56.3	1	56.7	1 1								
Debt-to-GDP ratio	Census	percent	1.0	2.1	$\Delta \int$	2.0	2 2								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 202
Dynamism (8th)			20%	52.1	4	42.7	4 8	Labor Force Engagement (4th)			30%	37.9		70.2	7
Startup concentration	Kauffman	number /1,000 businesses		77.9	1	54.7	9 9	Unemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	8.6	/	2.5	7
Startup early job creation	Kauffman	number /1,000 population	1.0	4.2	W-	3.8	9 9	Youth unemployment	Census	percent	1.0	11.9	M	13.1	3
Startup early survival rate	Kauffman	percent	0.5	80.1	m	80.3	1 3	Employee Engagement	Gallup	percent	0.5	29.0		33.0	5
Opportunity-driven startups	Kauffman	percent	1.0	90.3	V	94.0	1 1	Statewide underemployment	BLS	percent	1.0	4.6	أمر	1.9	1
Rate of new entrepreneurs	Kauffman	number /100,000 population	1.5	258.0	7	217.0	9 9	Labor force participation	Census	percent	1.5	54.5		58.8	9
Patent applications	USPTO	number /1,000	1.0	376.9	\v_	196.7	1 3								
					** *										



		1											Italics: Indica	tor contains		lue
	Source	Unit	Welght		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight		Value 10-yr trend		Rank - Der 2010 2	
Material Resources (4th)			25%	67.1	V	67.2	3 4	Nutrition (4th)			15%	49.0	لسر	71.5	5	4
Low income	Census	percentage	1.0	27.0	_~/	20.3	5 3	Food security	FA	percentage	1.0	85.3	1	87.9	4	
Poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	12.6	$\neg $	11.6	3 3	Statewide borderline food security	USDA	percentage	1.0	95.0	~~~	96.1	1	
Deep poverty	Census	percentage	1.0	4.0		6.2	2 5	Fruit consumption	BRFSS	percentage		60.2		65.1	3	
Liquid asset poverty	Pros Now	percentage	1.0	39.3		39.3	6 6	Vegetable consumption	BRFSS	percentage	0.5	72.1		81.5	9	
Statewide high risk loans	Talk Pov	percentage	1.0	5.7	\/	6.2	2 2									
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dei 2010 2	ile 1020
Water Services (5th)			15%	51.1	~~	80.6	6 5	Shelter (4th)			15%	62.6	W	62.5	3	4
Statewide clean and safe water	Gallup	percentage	0.5	96.7	√	96.7	1 1	Homelessness	HUD	number / 10,000 population	0.5	7.9		5.4	2	
Public drinking water violations	CHR	Score, 0 or 1	1.0	1.0		0.0	5 1	Unsheltered homeless rate	HUD	percentage	0.5	3.6	M	6.5	1	
Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities	HUD	percentage	1.0	99.2	~/	97.9	5 10	Households with overcrowding	HUD	percentage	1.0	1.8	-1/4	2.3	4	
					•			Availability of affordable housing	UI	units / 100 very low income tenants	1.0	10.0		13.0	5	
										tenants						
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr_trend	2020	Rank - Dei 2010 2	ile 1020
Connectedness (5th)			15%	60.4	/	70.5		Protection from Harm (5th)			15%	71.5	~	62.5	2	į
Access to broadband	FCC	percentage	1.5	79.4		86.5	3 5	Fatalities from unintentional injuries	CDC	deaths / 100,000 population	1.0	14.6		23.6	2	
Households with a smartphone	Census	percentage	1.0	61.1	*/	67.2	7 6	Traffic deaths	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	15.4	1/4/	12.4	2	
										роринатоп			/ V			

Preventative Interventions 62.4 Behavioral Risk Factors (8th) 15% 64.6 52.6 3 8 15% 46.9 3 44.5 30.9 Obesity percentage Smoking CHR 1.5 16.2 16.6 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 68.0 69.0 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 6.1 Alcohol use disorder percentage DUH Nat Srvy 2.1 82.8 Illicit drug use disorder percentage Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 Pain reliever misuse Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD 1.0 percentage percentage 84.4 79.2 42.5 72.8 Statewide child immunization Statewide child dentist visits 88.8 59.0 64.3 3 72.6 2 15% Mental Health (3rd) 15% 66.1 44.9 44.9 Statewide child mental health access 1.0 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 10.3 6.2 1 CDC4.2 Serious mental illness percentage 1.0 4.0 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 70.0 67.1 7 IMHE 1.0 2.101.9 2.095.2 3 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 4,462.0 CHR 4,426.0 5 Self-reported mental health not good CHR 1.0 9.0 11.4 percentage 65.4 20% 69.4 57.3 2 Longevity (4th) 20% 62.8 4 Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.8 13.2 3 5-14 death rate CDC 14.6 percentage 15-64 death rate Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 324.5 343.1 1 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.4 0.3 5 Self-reported poor physical health 9.7 Mortality risk 65-85 51.0 percentage percentage



rage, iowa. Education (2nd dec	ile)												IA-II II-II-		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2016	Value	2020	Rank - Decile		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value		Rank - Decile
Pre-Primary Education (4th)			5%	²⁰¹⁰ 65.4	10-yr trend	²⁰²⁰ 57.1	2010 2020	Primary Education (4th)			20%	61.0	10-yr trend	62.8	3
Pre-primary enrollment	Census	percentage	2.0	56.3	~^	45.0		Math grade 4 level	SEDA	grade level	2.0	3.7	<i>[\sigma\chi]</i>	4.2	5
Statewide state pre-K quality	NIEER	Overall Prosperity,	1.0	6.9		7.9	4 3		NAEP	scale score,	1.5	157.3	7	158.9	1
State-Mue state pre 10 quanty	THEOR	0-10		0.7		7.7	1 3		SEDA	0-300 grade level	2.0	4.0		4.0	4
								English, language and arts grade 4 level					= \		
								Primary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	97.7	W	95.6	3
	Source	Unit	Welght	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Decile 2010 202
Secondary Education (1st)			25%	45.2		78.7	8 1	Tertiary Education (4th)			25%	45.5	1	43.8	3
Math grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	6.9		9.1	9 2	College enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	16.8	N	23.8	8
Statewide science grade 8 score	NAEP	scale score, 0-500	1.0	156.0		158.9	1 2	Statewide college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	62.8	1	68.9	1
English, language and arts grade 8 level	SEDA	grade level	1.5	7.5	~	8.4	5 3	Statewide university quality for enrolled students	QS Rank	Legatum Institute score	1.0	0.4		0.2	1
High school graduation rate	CHR	percentage	1.0	88.2	-~/	96.8	5 2	Community college graduation rate	NCES	percentage	1.0	36.6		36.6	5
Secondary enrollment	Census	percentage	1.0	88.4	~~	99.4	10 2								
	Source	Unit	Unit		Value		Rank - Decile								
A alvila Civilla (Aala)	Source			2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010 2020								
Adult Skills (4th)			25%	46.1	/	54.9	4 4								
Adult population with at least a high school diploma	Census	percentage	1.0	87.5		90.9	3 3								
Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher	Census	percentage	1.0	16.7	~/~	21.3	6 4								



rage, lowa. Natural Elivirolline	iii (Stii u	ecile)															
	Source	Unit	Weight		Value		Rank -			Source	Unit	Weight		Italics: Indica Value		Rank - Dec	cile
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020		2020
Emissions (3rd)			25%	67.2	$\neg \omega$	68.7	2	3	Exposure to Air Pollution (3rd)			25%	52.6	~~	60.0	4	3
Toxic air releases	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Life expectancy loss from air pollution	JBEN	years	2.0	0.1		0.1	3	3
CO2 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	2.0	0.8	_	0.8	3	4	Fine particulate matter exposure	OECD	micrograms per cubic meter	1.0	9.2		7.0	6	6
Nitrous oxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	4	5									
Carbon monoxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	3	5									
PM2.5 emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.7	10	5									
Sulfur dioxide emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.9		0.9	2	4									
Ozone emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.7	3	3									
Lead emissions	EPA	index, 0-1	0.5	0.9	_	0.9	4	5									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - Dec 2010 2	cile 2020
Forest, Land and Soil (9th)			20%	32.6	M	35.4	9	9	Freshwater (6th)			20%	71.3	<u></u>	71.2	6	6
Toxic land releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Statewide good quality rivers and streams	EPA	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	7	7
Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas	USDA	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.4	8	8	Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds	EPA	percentage	0.5	10.4		10.4	9	9
Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities	EPA	percentage	1.0	63.0	~_	56.0	9	6	Total freshwater withdrawals per capita	USGS	million gallons / 1,000 population	1.0	0.2		0.2	2	3
Statewide exposure to pesticides	CDC	number / 100,000 population	1.0	52.0		36.9	8	8	Toxic water releases	EPA	lb / square mile	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Tree canopy cover	NLCD	percentage	1.0	3.0		3.0	8	8									
Wetlands and deepwater habitats	USFWS	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	8	8									
	Source	Unit	Unit	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Rank - 2010	Decile 2020				<u> </u>					
Preservation Efforts (9th)			10%	3.5		3.5	9	9									
Statewide GAP 1 protected areas	USGS	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	9	9									
Statewide GAP 2 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.5	1.3		1.3	6	6									
Statewide GAP 3 protected areas	USGS	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	9	9									

Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

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Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post