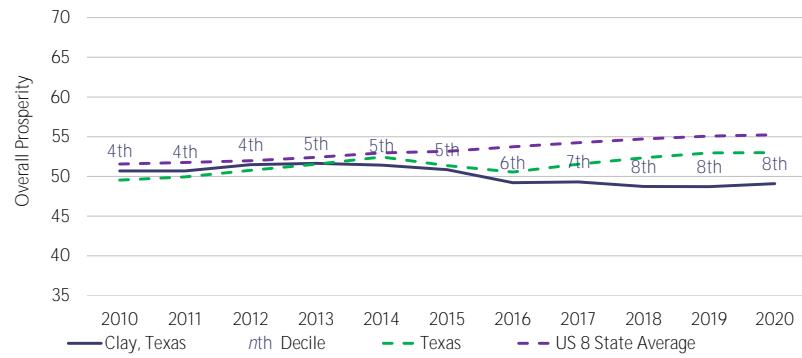


# Clay, Texas: Overall Prosperity 49.1 (8th decile\*)














## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

|                                  | 2010 | Score<br>10-year trend | 2020 | Decile (1 to 10)<br>2020 | 10-year<br>decile change | Rank - Texas (1 to 254)<br>2020 |
|----------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Overall Prosperity</b>        | 50.7 |                        | 49.1 | 8                        | ▼ 4                      | 194                             |
| <b>Inclusive Societies</b>       | 56.5 |                        | 49.5 | 7                        | ▼ 3                      | 157                             |
| Safety and Security              | 82.7 |                        | 63.4 | 6                        | ▼ 4                      | 151                             |
| Personal Freedom                 | 40.8 |                        | 42.2 | 7                        | —                        | 123                             |
| Governance                       | 57.3 |                        | 50.5 | 4                        | ▼ 1                      | 1                               |
| Social Capital                   | 45.0 |                        | 41.7 | 7                        | —                        | 155                             |
| <b>Open Economies</b>            | 45.8 |                        | 47.2 | 7                        | ▼ 2                      | 199                             |
| Business Environment             | 47.2 |                        | 39.2 | 8                        | ▼ 2                      | 227                             |
| Market Access and Infrastructure | 40.0 |                        | 42.5 | 6                        | ▲ 1                      | 89                              |
| Economic Quality                 | 50.3 |                        | 60.0 | 5                        | ▼ 1                      | 201                             |
| <b>Empowered People</b>          | 49.8 |                        | 50.5 | 8                        | ▼ 3                      | 141                             |
| Living Conditions                | 47.7 |                        | 49.8 | 10                       | ▼ 3                      | 212                             |
| Health                           | 52.4 |                        | 49.0 | 7                        | ▼ 2                      | 148                             |
| Education                        | 51.5 |                        | 52.0 | 5                        | ▼ 1                      | 56                              |
| Natural Environment              | 47.6 |                        | 51.2 | 7                        | —                        | 170                             |

\* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

|   |     |   |  |   |  |     |   |   |   |
|---|-----|---|--|---|--|-----|---|---|---|
|  Safety and Security   |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>82.7</div> <div>63.4</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>6</div> <div>▼ 4</div>  | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>151</div> |  Personal Freedom                  |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>40.8</div> <div>42.2</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>7</div> <div>— -</div> | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>123</div> |
| Terror-related Crime  | 15% | <div>100.0</div> <div></div> <div>100.0</div>   | <div>1</div> <div></div> <div>-</div>  | <div>1</div>                                  | Agency   | 30% | <div>56.6</div> <div></div> <div>64.5</div>   | <div>5</div> <div></div> <div>-</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  |
| Violent Crime   | 50% | <div>84.0</div> <div></div> <div>44.8</div>   | <div>8</div> <div>▼</div> <div>6</div>   | <div>191</div>                                | Freedom of Association and Speech  | 15% | <div>39.6</div> <div></div> <div>39.7</div>   | <div>6</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>1</div>                                  |
| Property Crime  | 35% | <div>73.6</div> <div></div> <div>74.4</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>66</div>                                 | Absence of Legal Discrimination  | 25% | <div>13.0</div> <div></div> <div>13.7</div>   | <div>6</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>1</div>                                  |
|   |     |   |  |   | Social Tolerance   | 30% | <div>48.7</div> <div></div> <div>45.0</div>   | <div>8</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>126</div>                                |
|   |     |   |  |   |  |     |   |   |   |
|  Governance           |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>57.3</div> <div>50.5</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>4</div> <div>▼ 1</div>  | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>1</div>   |  Social Capital                   |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>45.0</div> <div>41.7</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>7</div> <div>— -</div> | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>155</div> |
| Political Accountability  | 30% | <div>53.2</div> <div></div> <div>52.4</div>   | <div>7</div> <div>▼</div> <div>4</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  | Personal and Family Relationships  | 25% | <div>59.5</div> <div></div> <div>57.3</div>   | <div>7</div> <div>▼</div> <div>2</div>  | <div>187</div>                                |
| Rule of Law   | 35% | <div>65.0</div> <div></div> <div>52.0</div>   | <div>3</div> <div>▲</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  | Social Networks  | 25% | <div>43.3</div> <div></div> <div>39.5</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>▲</div> <div>4</div>  | <div>19</div>                                 |
| Government Integrity  | 35% | <div>53.2</div> <div></div> <div>47.4</div>   | <div>5</div> <div>▼</div> <div>2</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  | Institutional Trust  | 20% | <div>60.8</div> <div></div> <div>57.6</div>   | <div>5</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>  | <div>39</div>                                 |
|   |     |   |  |   | Civic and Social Participation   | 30% | <div>23.7</div> <div></div> <div>20.0</div>   | <div>10</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>214</div>                                |
|   |     |   |  |   |  |     |   |   |   |
|  Business Environment |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>47.2</div> <div>39.2</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>8</div> <div>▼ 2</div>  | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>227</div> |  Market Access and Infrastructure |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>40.0</div> <div>42.5</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>6</div> <div>▲ 1</div> | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>89</div>  |
| Financing Ecosystems  | 40% | <div>34.0</div> <div></div> <div>15.6</div>   | <div>8</div> <div>▼</div> <div>3</div>   | <div>227</div>                                | Communications   | 40% | <div>35.7</div> <div></div> <div>35.7</div>   | <div>7</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>122</div>                                |
| Domestic Market Contestability  | 30% | <div>49.3</div> <div></div> <div>51.6</div>   | <div>3</div> <div>▲</div> <div>4</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  | Resources  | 25% | <div>49.7</div> <div></div> <div>59.7</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>▲</div> <div>4</div>  | <div>61</div>                                 |
| Burden of Regulation  | 10% | <div>44.0</div> <div></div> <div>43.2</div>   | <div>3</div> <div>▲</div> <div>2</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  | Transport  | 35% | <div>46.0</div> <div></div> <div>46.0</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>38</div>                                 |
| Labor Market Flexibility  | 10% | <div>72.6</div> <div></div> <div>74.1</div>   | <div>1</div> <div>▲</div> <div>2</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  |  |     |   |   |   |
| Price Distortions   | 10% | <div>71.3</div> <div></div> <div>58.1</div>   | <div>6</div> <div>▼</div> <div>3</div>   | <div>1</div>                                  |  |     |   |   |   |
|   |     |   |  |   |  |     |   |   |   |
|  Economic Quality   |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>50.3</div> <div>60.0</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>5</div> <div>▼ 1</div>  | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>201</div> |  |     |   |   |   |
| Fiscal Sustainability   | 25% | <div>59.4</div> <div></div> <div>60.7</div>   | <div>3</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>   | <div>134</div>                                |  |     |   |   |   |
| Productivity and Competitiveness  | 25% | <div>46.8</div> <div></div> <div>62.1</div>   | <div>5</div> <div>▲</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>219</div>                                |  |     |   |   |   |
| Dynamism  | 20% | <div>43.5</div> <div></div> <div>53.5</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>▲</div> <div>4</div>   | <div>131</div>                                |  |     |   |   |   |
| Labor Force Engagement  | 30% | <div>50.2</div> <div></div> <div>62.1</div>   | <div>6</div> <div>▼</div> <div>2</div>   | <div>135</div>                                |  |     |   |   |   |
|   |     |   |  |   |  |     |   |   |   |
|  Living Conditions  |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>47.7</div> <div>49.8</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>10</div> <div>▼ 3</div> | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>212</div> |  Health                         |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>52.4</div> <div>49.0</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>7</div> <div>▼ 2</div> | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>148</div> |
| Material Resources  | 25% | <div>67.9</div> <div></div> <div>65.5</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>41</div>                                 | Behavioral Risk Factors  | 15% | <div>64.3</div> <div></div> <div>61.2</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>  | <div>159</div>                                |
| Nutrition   | 15% | <div>37.0</div> <div></div> <div>42.2</div>   | <div>10</div> <div>▼</div> <div>3</div>  | <div>235</div>                                | Preventative Interventions   | 15% | <div>29.9</div> <div></div> <div>41.5</div>   | <div>7</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>11</div>                                 |
| Water Services  | 15% | <div>42.1</div> <div></div> <div>38.6</div>   | <div>9</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>   | <div>193</div>                                | Care Systems   | 15% | <div>32.0</div> <div></div> <div>29.8</div>   | <div>9</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>  | <div>102</div>                                |
| Shelter   | 15% | <div>56.5</div> <div></div> <div>55.2</div>   | <div>7</div> <div>▼</div> <div>3</div>   | <div>99</div>                                 | Mental Health  | 15% | <div>69.0</div> <div></div> <div>64.3</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>165</div>                                |
| Connectedness   | 15% | <div>17.1</div> <div></div> <div>34.0</div>   | <div>10</div> <div>▼</div> <div>2</div>  | <div>222</div>                                | Physical Health  | 20% | <div>53.2</div> <div></div> <div>31.9</div>   | <div>10</div> <div>▼</div> <div>5</div>   | <div>250</div>                                |
| Protection from Harm  | 15% | <div>52.3</div> <div></div> <div>53.0</div>   | <div>7</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>100</div>                                | Longevity  | 20% | <div>62.3</div> <div></div> <div>65.6</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>59</div>                                 |
|   |     |   |  |   |  |     |   |   |   |
|  Education          |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>51.5</div> <div>52.0</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>5</div> <div>▼ 1</div>  | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>56</div>  |  Natural Environment            |     | <div>2010</div> <div>Overall Prosperity<br/>10-yr trend</div> <div>2020</div> <div>47.6</div> <div>51.2</div> | <div>2020</div> <div>Decile<br/>10-yr dec. change</div> <div>7</div> <div>— -</div> | <div>Texas Rank<br/>2020</div> <div>170</div> |
| Pre-Primary Education   | 5%  | <div>15.7</div> <div></div> <div>40.1</div>   | <div>8</div> <div>▲</div> <div>2</div>   | <div>109</div>                                | Emissions  | 25% | <div>54.4</div> <div></div> <div>54.6</div>   | <div>8</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>197</div>                                |
| Primary Education   | 20% | <div>59.2</div> <div></div> <div>49.7</div>   | <div>8</div> <div>▼</div> <div>5</div>   | <div>170</div>                                | Exposure to Air Pollution  | 25% | <div>39.6</div> <div></div> <div>46.2</div>   | <div>7</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>141</div>                                |
| Secondary Education   | 25% | <div>72.1</div> <div></div> <div>72.2</div>   | <div>2</div> <div>▼</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>43</div>                                 | Forest, Land and Soil  | 20% | <div>39.7</div> <div></div> <div>46.8</div>   | <div>6</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>108</div>                                |
| Tertiary Education  | 25% | <div>32.6</div> <div></div> <div>36.2</div>   | <div>6</div> <div>▲</div> <div>1</div>   | <div>69</div>                                 | Freshwater   | 20% | <div>78.4</div> <div></div> <div>80.5</div>   | <div>4</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>121</div>                                |
| Adult Skills  | 25% | <div>50.8</div> <div></div> <div>51.9</div>   | <div>5</div> <div>▼</div> <div>2</div>   | <div>46</div>                                 | Preservation Efforts   | 10% | <div>4.7</div> <div></div> <div>4.7</div>   | <div>6</div> <div>—</div> <div>-</div>  | <div>1</div>                                  |



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Indicator                  | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2010  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Decile |      |
|----------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------|------|
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       | 2010   | 2020 |
| Terror-related Crime (1st) |        |                                | 15%    | 100.0 |                      | 100.0 | 1      | 1    |
| Mass shooting deaths       | GVA    | deaths /1,000,000 population   | 1.5    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1      | 1    |
| Mass shooting injuries     | GVA    | injuries /1,000,000 population | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1      | 1    |
| Terrorism deaths           | GTD    | deaths /1,000,000 population   | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1      | 1    |
| Terrorism injuries         | GTD    | injuries /1,000,000 population | 0.5    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1      | 1    |
| Terrorism events           | GTD    | events /1,000,000 population   | 0.5    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1      | 1    |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
| Property Crime (4th)       |        |                                | 35%    | 73.6  |                      | 74.4  | 3      | 4    |
| Burglary                   | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population  | 1.5    | 404.4 |                      | 234.0 | 4      | 3    |
| Motor vehicle theft        | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population  | 0.5    | 27.6  |                      | 126.8 | 1      | 7    |
| Larceny theft              | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population  | 1.0    | 606.7 |                      | 614.3 | 1      | 1    |
| Identity theft             | FTC    | reports /100,000 population    | 0.5    | 90.5  |                      | 178.0 | 8      | 10   |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
| Violent Crime (8th)        |        |                                | 50%    | 84.0  |                      | 44.8  | 2      | 8    |
| Murder                     | NACID  | deaths /100,000 population     | 1.5    | 0.0   |                      | 29.3  | 1      | 10   |
| Rape                       | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population  | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 29.3  | 1      | 6    |
| Aggravated assaults        | NACID  | assaults /100,000 population   | 1.0    | 82.7  |                      | 78.0  | 2      | 2    |
| Robbery                    | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population  | 0.5    | 9.2   |                      | 0.0   | 4      | 1    |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |
|                            |        |                                |        |       |                      |       |        |      |

\* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

|   | Source | Unit                                | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |   | Source | Unit                             | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |
|---|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------|------|---|--------|----------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|-------|----------------|------|
| Agency (5th)  |        |                                     | 30%    | 56.6    |                      | 64.5    | 5              | 5    | Freedom of Association and Speech (6th)       |        |                                  | 15%    | 39.6 |                      | 39.7  | 6              | 6    |
| Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians                 | WaPo   | deaths /100,000 population          | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1              | 1    | Statewide free speech in public places        | Cato   | coding, 0-3                      | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0   | 2              | 2    |
| Statewide death row population                              | NAACP  | number /100,000 population          | 1.0    | 1.4     |                      | 0.8     | 6              | 6    | Statewide right-to-work                       | NCSL   | coding, 0-1                      | 0.5    | 1.0  |                      | 1.0   | 1              | 1    |
| Statewide adult incarceration                               | BJS    | number /100,000 adult population    | 1.0    | 1,130.0 |                      | 1,050.0 | 5              | 5    | Statewide press suppression                   | USPFT  | number /100,000 state population | 0.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0   | 6              | 3    |
| Statewide youth incarceration                               | CJRP   | prisoners /100,000 youth population | 0.5    | 108.2   |                      | 51.4    | 5              | 4    | Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance    | ACLU   | coding, 0-1                      | 0.5    | 1.0  |                      | 1.0   | 6              | 6    |
| Statewide trafficking                                       | POL    | reports /100,000 population         | 1.0    | 7.3     |                      | 7.3     | 5              | 5    |   |        |                                  |        |      |                      |       |                |      |
|   |        |                                     |        |         |                      |         |                |      |   |        |                                  |        |      |                      |       |                |      |
| Absence of Legal Discrimination (6th)                       | Source | Unit                                | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 | Social Tolerance (8th)                        | Source | Unit                             | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |
| Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted         | Cato   | coding, 0-1                         | 1.0    | 0.5     |                      | 0.5     | 1              | 1    | Hate group concentration                      | SPLC   | number /100,000 population       | 1.0    | 37.3 |                      | 109.5 | 9              | 9    |
| Statewide employment anti-discrimination law                | Cato   | coding, 0-1                         | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 5              | 5    | Ethnic slur google traffic                    | Google | index, 0-100                     | 1.0    | 26.4 |                      | 26.4  | 4              | 4    |
| Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited | Cato   | coding, 0-1                         | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 4              | 4    | Statewide same sex marriage support           | PRRI   | percentage                       | 0.5    | 48.0 |                      | 55.0  | 4              | 5    |
| Statewide affirmative action in public services banned      | Cato   | coding, 0-2                         | 0.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1              | 2    | Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support | PRRI   | percentage                       | 0.5    | 67.0 |                      | 66.0  | 4              | 5    |
| Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition       | MAP    | coding, 0-9                         | 0.5    | 1.5     |                      | 2.0     | 4              | 6    |   |        |                                  |        |      |                      |       |                |      |
| Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws                      | MAP    | coding, 0-11                        | 0.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 5              | 5    |   |        |                                  |        |      |                      |       |                |      |

\* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Political Accountability (7th)               |        |                           |      |                      |      |                |      | Rule of Law (3rd)            |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
|--|--------|---------------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|------|
| Source                                       | Unit   | Weight                    | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 | Source                       | Unit | Weight          | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |
| Statewide Elections Performance Index        | MIT    | Overall Prosperity, 0-1   | 1.5  | 0.6                  | 0.7  | 4              | 5    | Statewide Justice Index      | NCAJ | index rank 1-51 | 1.5  | 16.0                 | 33.0 | 2              | 4    |
| Statewide gender balance in legislatures     | CAWP   | percentage                | 0.5  | 23.8                 | 23.2 | 3              | 7    | Statewide judicial integrity | ATRF | coding, 0-1     | 0.5  | 0.5                  | 0.0  | 6              | 1    |
| Statewide state campaign disclosure          | NIMP   | index, 0-1                | 1.0  | 1.0                  | 0.8  | 1              | 7    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Statewide term limits                        | NCSL   | coding, 0-1               | 0.5  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 4              | 4    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
|  |        |                           |      |                      |      |                |      |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Government Integrity (5th)                   |        |                           |      |                      |      |                |      |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Source                                       | Unit   | Weight                    | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Statewide legal corruption perceptions       | ICS    | expert survey, 3-15       | 1.0  | 9.0                  | 11.5 | 3              | 6    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Statewide illegal corruption perceptions     | ICS    | expert survey, 3-15       | 1.0  | 8.0                  | 7.0  | 5              | 3    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Statewide Corruption Reflection Index        | ICS    | Overall Prosperity, 0-1   | 0.5  | 0.4                  | 0.2  | 7              | 2    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Statewide State Integrity Investigation      | CPI    | index rank, 1-50          | 1.0  | 27.0                 | 39.0 | 2              | 7    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Statewide public record request compliance   | Culler | percentage                | 1.0  | 41.4                 | 41.4 | 4              | 4    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |
| Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index | USPIRG | Overall Prosperity, 0-100 | 0.5  | 91.0                 | 82.0 | 1              | 2    |                              |      |                 |      |                      |      |                |      |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|  | Source | Unit                                     | Weight     | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |  | Source   | Unit   | Weight                      | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |
|--|--------|--|------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|------|--|--|--------|-----------------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|------|
| <b>Personal and Family Relationships (7th)</b>         |        |  | <b>25%</b> | 59.5 |                      | 57.3 | 5              | 7    |  | <b>Social Networks (4th)</b>                                       |        | <b>25%</b>                  | 43.3 |                      | 39.5 | 8              | 4    |
| Statewide divorce                                      | CDC    | instances /1,000 population              | 1.0        | 3.3  |                      | 2.6  | 3              | 4    |  | <i>Favors between neighbors</i>                                    | CPS    | percentage                  | 1.0  | 47.9                 |      | 1              | 6    |
| Children in unmarried households                       | Census | percentage                               | 1.0        | 18.9 |                      | 26.7 | 2              | 4    |  | Frequently talk with neighbors                                     | CPS    | percentage                  | 1.0  | 62.2                 |      | 10             | 1    |
| Teen births  | CDC    | instances /1,000 female 15-19 population | 1.0        | 38.7 |                      | 20.7 | 4              | 4    |  | <i>Trust in people in neighborhood</i>                             | CPS    | percentage                  | 1.5  | 55.7                 |      | 6              | 4    |
| Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities | NSCH   | percentage                               | 0.5        | 90.2 |                      | 83.0 | 6              | 7    |  | Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child                      | NSCH   | percentage                  | 1.0  | 46.8                 |      | 7              | 3    |
| <i>Shared meals with household members</i>             | CPS    | percentage                               | 0.5        | 93.8 |                      | 91.6 | 3              | 2    |  | Statewide trust in people  | ANES   | coding, 0-1                 | 0.5  | 0.5                  |      | 7              | 7    |
| Frequently hear from family and friends                | CPS    | percentage                               | 1.0        | 55.7 |                      | 55.7 | 10             | 10   |  |  |        |                             |      |                      |      |                |      |
| <i>Close friends</i>                                   | CPS    | average                                  | 1.0        | 7.3  |                      | 7.3  | 1              | 1    |  |  |        |                             |      |                      |      |                |      |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  |  |        |                             |      |                      |      |                |      |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  |  |        |                             |      |                      |      |                |      |
| <b>Institutional Trust (5th)</b>                       |        |  | <b>20%</b> | 60.8 |                      | 57.6 | 4              | 5    |  | <b>Civic and Social Participation (10th)</b>                       |        | <b>30%</b>                  | 23.7 |                      | 20.0 | 9              | 10   |
| <i>Confidence in corporations</i>                      | CPS    | percentage                               | 1.0        | 57.7 |                      | 63.5 | 6              | 5    |  | Statewide volunteer rate   | CNCS   | instances /1,000 population | 1.0  | 0.3                  |      | 4              | 7    |
| <i>Confidence in the media</i>                         | CPS    | percentage                               | 1.0        | 62.1 |                      | 52.6 | 3              | 6    |  | Statewide volunteering intensity                                   | CNCS   | hours, per capita           | 1.0  | 32.2                 |      | 6              | 7    |
| Statewide trust in federal government                  | ANES   | coding, 0-1                              | 0.5        | 0.4  |                      | 0.4  | 1              | 1    |  | Statewide active in neighborhood                                   | CNCS   | percentage                  | 1.0  | 6.2                  |      | 5              | 7    |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  | Statewide helping the community                                    | CNCS   | instances /1,000            | 1.0  | 1.3                  |      | 7              | 7    |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  | (Non-religious) membership organizations                           | Census | number /1,000 population    | 1.0  | 0.2                  |      | 8              | 10   |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  | Religious membership organizations                                 | USRC   | number /1,000 population    | 0.5  | 2.4                  |      | 5              | 5    |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  | <i>Religious organization participation</i>                        | CPS    | percentage                  | 0.5  | 19.6                 |      | 6              | 5    |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  | <i>Sport or recreation organization participation</i>              | CPS    | percentage                  | 0.5  | 5.9                  |      | 8              | 6    |
|  |        |  |            |      |                      |      |                |      |  | <i>School, neighborhood or community association participation</i> | CPS    | percentage                  | 0.5  | 13.3                 |      | 6              | 4    |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|   | Source    | Unit                | Weight | 2010     | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020     | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |  | Source    | Unit               | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |
|---|-----------|---------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------|------|--|-----------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------|------|
| Financing Ecosystems (8th)                              |           |                     | 40%    | 34.0     |                      | 15.6     | 5              | 8    | Domestic Market Contestability (3rd)               |           |                    | 30%    | 49.3    |                      | 51.6    | 7              | 3    |
| Venture capital invested                                | NVCA      | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 14.2     |                      | 0.0      | 5              | 9    | Statewide low-income licensed occupations          | Inst Just | number             | 1.5    | 37.0    |                      | 37.0    | 2              | 2    |
| Number of venture capital deals                         | NVCA      | number /1,000,000   | 1.0    | 2.6      |                      | 0.0      | 6              | 9    | Statewide occupational licensing training cost     | Inst Just | \$                 | 1.0    | 253.0   |                      | 253.0   | 5              | 5    |
| Assets under management                                 | NVCA      | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 62.7     |                      | 0.0      | 5              | 9    | Statewide occupational licensing training time     | Inst Just | days               | 1.0    | 341.0   |                      | 341.0   | 4              | 4    |
| Venture capital fundraising                             | NVCA      | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 0.1      |                      | 0.0      | 5              | 5    | Statewide age requirements for license             | Inst Just | years              | 1.0    | 10.0    |                      | 10.0    | 2              | 2    |
| Bank branch access                                      | FDIC      | number /square mile | 1.5    | 0.0      |                      | 0.0      | 9              | 9    | Statewide regulation density index                 | Cato      | Overall Prosperity | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 7              | 7    |
| New Foreign Direct Investment                           | BEA       | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 30,520.0 |                      | 30,520.0 | 1              | 1    |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |         |                |      |
| Burden of Regulation (3rd)                              |           |                     | 10%    | 44.0     |                      | 43.2     | 5              | 3    | Labor Market Flexibility (1st)                     |           |                    | 10%    | 72.6    |                      | 74.1    | 3              | 1    |
| Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index | QuantGov  | Overall Prosperity  | 1.0    | 1.1      |                      | 1.1      | 7              | 7    | Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage | FI        | percent            | 1.0    | 6.7     |                      | 5.7     | 2              | 2    |
| Statewide state regulation                              | QuantGov  | percent             | 1.0    | 1.5      |                      | 1.5      | 3              | 3    | Statewide employee health insurance cost           | HJK       | \$                 | 0.5    | 4,251.0 |                      | 5,176.0 | 5              | 1    |
|   |           |                     |        |          |                      |          |                |      | Workers Compensation Premium Rate                  | State OR  | \$ per \$100       | 0.5    | 2.4     |                      | 0.7     | 5              | 1    |
|   |           |                     |        |          |                      |          |                |      | Statewide minimum wage                             | DOL       | \$                 | 1.0    | 7.3     |                      | 7.3     | 1              | 1    |
| Price Distortions (6th)                                 |           |                     | 10%    | 71.3     |                      | 58.1     | 3              | 6    |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |         |                |      |
| Statewide subsidies to the private sector               | BEA       | percent             | 1.0    | 0.1      |                      | 0.1      | 1              | 2    |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |         |                |      |
| Statewide Corporate Tax Score                           | Tax Found | Overall Prosperity  | 1.0    | 4.7      |                      | 4.0      | 6              | 6    |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |         |                |      |

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|                               | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2010  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |   | Source    | Unit                      | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|---|-----------|---------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|----------------|
| Communications (7th)          |        |                     | 40%    | 35.7  | <div></div>          | 35.7  | 7              | 7              | Resources (4th)                           |           |                           | 25%    | 49.7 | <div></div>          | 59.7 | 8              | 4              |
| Mean download speed           | BBN    | Mbps                | 1.5    | 20.7  | <div></div>          | 20.7  | 9              | 9              | Customers affected by electricity outages | Mukherjee | number /10,000 population | 0.5    | 0.0  | <div></div>          | 0.0  | 7              | 7              |
| Ultra-fast internet access    | BBN    | percent             | 1.0    | 3.6   | <div></div>          | 3.6   | 6              | 6              | Statewide net electricity generation      | EIA       | kWh /capita               | 1.0    | 0.0  | <div></div>          | 0.0  | 3              | 3              |
| Fast internet access          | BBN    | percent             | 1.0    | 100.0 | <div></div>          | 100.0 | 1              | 1              | Water usage                               | USGS      | Mgal /capita              | 1.0    | 0.5  | <div></div>          | 0.3  | 4              | 5              |
| Internet providers (Business) | FCC    | number              | 0.5    | 16.0  | <div></div>          | 16.0  | 3              | 3              | Electricity outage duration               | EIA       | minutes                   | 1.0    | 98.0 | <div></div>          | 78.0 | 5              | 1              |
|                               |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                |                | Electricity outage frequency              | EIA       | per year                  | 1.0    | 1.2  | <div></div>          | 0.8  | 8              | 1              |
|                               |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                |                |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
|                               |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                |                |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Transport (4th)               | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2010  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Statewide number of airports  | BTS    | number /square mile | 0.5    | 0.0   | <div></div>          | 0.0   | 3              | 3              |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Road condition                | BTS    | percent             | 1.5    | 10.5  | <div></div>          | 10.5  | 4              | 4              |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Statewide railroad length     | AAR    | miles /square mile  | 1.0    | 0.0   | <div></div>          | 0.0   | 5              | 5              |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Bus transit route mileage     | BTS    | miles /square mile  | 0.5    | 0.1   | <div></div>          | 0.1   | 5              | 5              |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Public road density           | BTS    | miles /square mile  | 1.0    | 1.1   | <div></div>          | 1.1   | 1              | 1              |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Bridge condition              | BTS    | percent             | 0.5    | 2.3   | <div></div>          | 2.3   | 4              | 4              |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
| Distance to airport           | BTS    | km                  | 1.0    | 34.6  | <div></div>          | 34.6  | 2              | 2              |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |
|                               |        |                     |        |       |                      |       |                |                |   |           |                           |        |      |                      |      |                |                |

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|   | Source      | Unit                       | Weight | 2010     | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020     | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |  | Source | Unit        | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 | 2020 |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------|------|--|--------|-------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------|------|
| Fiscal Sustainability (3rd)             |             |                            | 25%    | 59.4     |                      | 60.7     | 3              | 3    | Productivity and Competitiveness (5th) |        |             | 25%    | 46.8    |                      | 62.1    | 6              | 5    |
| Statewide government credit rating      | Ballotpedia | rating                     | 0.5    | 7.0      |                      | 8.0      | 4              | 1    | Export value (goods)                   | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 1.0    | 2,068.3 |                      | 2,716.8 | 7              | 7    |
| Statewide state reserves capacity       | Pew         | days                       | 1.0    | 85.3     |                      | 68.9     | 1              | 1    | Export value (services)                | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 0.5    | 395.1   |                      | 395.0   | 9              | 10   |
| Government revenue to expenditure ratio | Census      | ratio                      | 1.0    | 1.4      |                      | 1.4      | 1              | 1    | Labor productivity                     | BLS    | \$ per hour | 1.5    | 62.7    |                      | 71.1    | 2              | 2    |
| Statewide state budget balance          | Pew         | \$ /capita                 | 1.0    | 365.5    |                      | 368.8    | 1              | 2    |  |        |             |        |         |                      |         |                |      |
| Statewide state pension funding         | FR          | percent                    | 1.0    | 51.5     |                      | 51.1     | 3              | 3    |  |        |             |        |         |                      |         |                |      |
| Debt-to-GDP ratio                       | Census      | percent                    | 1.0    | 18,041.0 |                      | 15,860.6 | 9              | 9    |  |        |             |        |         |                      |         |                |      |
| Dynamism (4th)                          |             |                            | 20%    | 43.5     |                      | 53.5     | 8              | 4    | Labor Force Engagement (6th)           |        |             | 30%    | 50.2    |                      | 62.1    | 4              | 6    |
| Startup concentration                   | Kauffman    | number /1,000 businesses   | 0.5    | 104.0    |                      | 85.2     | 5              | 3    | Unemployment                           | BLS    | percent     | 1.0    | 6.9     |                      | 3.2     | 4              | 4    |
| Startup early job creation              | Kauffman    | number /1,000 population   | 1.0    | 6.2      |                      | 5.7      | 4              | 5    | Youth unemployment                     | Census | percent     | 1.0    | 13.7    |                      | 14.1    | 4              | 6    |
| Startup early survival rate             | Kauffman    | percent                    | 0.5    | 78.2     |                      | 79.2     | 3              | 6    | Employee Engagement                    | Gallup | percent     | 0.5    | 34.0    |                      | 36.0    | 1              | 1    |
| Opportunity-driven startups             | Kauffman    | percent                    | 1.0    | 72.5     |                      | 82.2     | 7              | 6    | Statewide underemployment              | BLS    | percent     | 1.0    | 5.2     |                      | 2.7     | 3              | 5    |
| Rate of new entrepreneurs               | Kauffman    | number /100,000 population | 1.5    | 423.5    |                      | 475.6    | 2              | 1    | Labor force participation              | Census | percent     | 1.5    | 62.4    |                      | 55.1    | 5              | 7    |
| Patent applications                     | USPTO       | number /1,000              | 1.0    | 0.0      |                      | 0.0      | 6              | 6    |  |        |             |        |         |                      |         |                |      |

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|   | Source       | Unit                       | Weight     | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 2020 |  | Source       | Unit                                | Weight     | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Decile<br>2010 2020 |
|---|--------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|--|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|
| <b>Behavioral Risk Factors (4th)</b>                            |              |                            | <b>15%</b> | 64.3    |                      | 61.2    | 3 4                 | <b>Preventative Interventions (7th)</b>                      |              |                                     | <b>15%</b> | 29.9    |                      | 41.5    | 7 7                 |
| Obesity   | CDC          | percentage                 | 1.0        | 29.0    |                      | 31.4    | 7 5                 | Adult dentist visits   | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5        | 61.7    |                      | 50.7    | 6 10                |
| Smoking   | CHR          | percentage                 | 1.5        | 14.3    |                      | 14.9    | 2 4                 | Adult doctor visits  | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5        | 76.7    |                      | 64.1    | 1 7                 |
| Alcohol use disorder  | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                 | 0.5        | 6.1     |                      | 6.1     | 6 6                 | Colorectal cancer screening                                  | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5        | 62.2    |                      | 71.0    | 6 2                 |
| Illicit drug use disorder                                       | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                 | 0.5        | 2.3     |                      | 2.3     | 4 4                 | Statewide child medical visits                               | NSCH         | percentage                          | 0.5        | 85.6    |                      | 75.1    | 6 7                 |
| Pain reliever misuse  | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                 | 0.5        | 4.4     |                      | 4.4     | 5 5                 | Statewide HPV immunizations                                  | NCIRD        | percentage                          | 1.0        | 32.9    |                      | 43.5    | 7 7                 |
|   |              |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     | Pap smear test   | BRFSS        | percentage                          | 0.5        | 68.0    |                      | 80.8    | 10 2                |
|   |              |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     | Statewide child immunization                                 | NCIRD        | percentage                          | 1.0        | 40.7    |                      | 67.8    | 7 3                 |
|   |              |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     | Statewide child dentist visits                               | NSCH         | percentage                          | 0.5        | 80.6    |                      | 81.2    | 5 7                 |
| <b>Care Systems (9th)</b>                                       |              |                            | <b>15%</b> | 32.0    |                      | 29.8    | 8 9                 | <b>Mental Health (4th)</b>                                   |              |                                     | <b>15%</b> | 69.0    |                      | 64.3    | 4 4                 |
| Statewide child mental health access                            | NSCH         | percentage                 | 1.0        | 62.0    |                      | 62.0    | 7 7                 | <i>Suicide</i>   | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 population         | 1.0        | 12.4    |                      | 16.4    | 4 5                 |
| Adults with no health care coverage                             | CHR          | percentage                 | 0.5        | 22.8    |                      | 18.5    | 6 7                 | <i>Drug overdose deaths</i>                                  | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 population         | 0.5        | 8.8     |                      | 9.6     | 3 3                 |
| Avoided medical care due to cost                                | BRFSS        | percentage                 | 1.0        | 19.6    |                      | 26.8    | 8 8                 | Serious mental illness                                       | DUH Nat Srvy | percentage                          | 1.0        | 4.5     |                      | 3.9     | 8 4                 |
| <i>Hospital rating</i>  | HCA          | percentage                 | 0.5        | 81.6    |                      | 82.3    | 1 2                 | Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness | IMHE         | years / 100,000 population          | 1.0        | 2,106.4 |                      | 2,114.7 | 4 4                 |
| Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrollees             | CHR          | discharges / 100,000       | 1.0        | 5,345.0 |                      | 5,310.0 | 8 8                 | Self-reported mental health not good                         | CHR          | percentage                          | 1.0        | 9.1     |                      | 12.2    | 2 5                 |
|   |              |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     |  |              |                                     |            |         |                      |         |                     |
|   |              |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     |  |              |                                     |            |         |                      |         |                     |
| <b>Physical Health (10th)</b>                                   |              |                            | <b>20%</b> | 53.2    |                      | 31.9    | 5 10                | <b>Longevity (4th)</b>                                       |              |                                     | <b>20%</b> | 62.3    |                      | 65.6    | 4 4                 |
| High blood pressure   | BRFSS        | percentage                 | 1.0        | 34.0    |                      | 36.4    | 10 10               | <i>Under 5 death rate</i>                                    | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 under 5 population | 1.0        | 149.9   |                      | 138.4   | 4 5                 |
| Diabetes  | CDC          | percentage                 | 1.0        | 8.4     |                      | 12.8    | 5 8                 | <i>5-14 death rate</i>                                       | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 5-14 population    | 0.5        | 12.8    |                      | 13.4    | 4 3                 |
| Heart attack  | BRFSS        | percentage                 | 1.0        | 4.2     |                      | 6.8     | 5 10                | <i>15-64 death rate</i>                                      | CDC          | deaths / 100,000 15-64 population   | 2.0        | 280.1   |                      | 258.3   | 4 3                 |
| Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases | IMHE         | years / 100,000 population | 0.5        | 385.4   |                      | 375.0   | 6 6                 | Maternal mortality   | IMHE         | deaths / 100,000 population         | 0.5        | 0.4     |                      | 0.4     | 5 5                 |
| Self-reported poor physical health                              | CHR          | percentage                 | 1.0        | 9.3     |                      | 10.9    | 2 4                 | Mortality risk 65-85   | IMHE         | percentage                          | 1.0        | 56.3    |                      | 54.2    | 6 7                 |
|   |              |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     |  |              |                                     |            |         |                      |         |                     |
|   |              |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     |  |              |                                     |            |         |                      |         |                     |

|  |        |                          |        | Value |             |       | Decile |      |  |                          |                         |        |       | Value       |       |      | Decile |   |   |
|--|--------|--------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|------|--------|---|---|
|  | Source | Unit                     | Weight | 2010  | 10-yr trend | 2020  | 2010   | 2020 |  |                          | Unit                    | Weight | 2010  | 10-yr trend | 2020  | 2010 | 2020   |   |   |
| Pre-Primary Education (8th)                          |        |                          |        | 5%    | 15.7        |       | 40.1   | 10   | 8  | Primary Education (8th)  |                         |        |       | 20%         | 59.2  |      | 49.7   | 3 | 8 |
| Pre-primary enrollment                               | Census | percentage               | 2.0    | 23.8  |             | 41.1  | 10     | 6    | Math grade 4 level                                 | SEDA                     | grade level             | 2.0    | 4.3   |             | 3.3   | 3    | 8      |   |   |
| Statewide state pre-K quality                        | NIEER  | Overall Prosperity, 0-10 | 1.0    | 2.0   |             | 4.0   | 7      | 7    | Statewide science grade 4 score                    | NAEP                     | scale score, 0-300      | 1.5    | 147.6 |             | 154.7 | 5    | 2      |   |   |
|  |        |                          |        |       |             |       |        |      | English, language and arts grade 4 level           | SEDA                     | grade level             | 2.0    | 4.0   |             | 3.2   | 4    | 8      |   |   |
|  |        |                          |        |       |             |       |        |      | Primary enrollment                                 | Census                   | percentage              | 1.0    | 97.9  |             | 95.7  | 3    | 7      |   |   |
| Secondary Education (2nd)                            |        |                          |        | 25%   | 72.1        |       | 72.2   | 1    | 2  | Tertiary Education (6th) |                         |        |       | 25%         | 32.6  |      | 36.2   | 7 | 6 |
| Math grade 8 level                                   | SEDA   | grade level              | 1.5    | 9.4   |             | 8.8   | 1      | 3    | College enrollment                                 | Census                   | percentage              | 1.0    | 26.0  |             | 31.2  | 5    | 4      |   |   |
| Statewide science grade 8 score                      | NAEP   | scale score, 0-500       | 1.0    | 150.5 |             | 156.2 | 3      | 3    | Statewide college graduation rate                  | NCES                     | percentage              | 1.0    | 48.6  |             | 53.0  | 4    | 3      |   |   |
| English, language and arts grade 8 level             | SEDA   | grade level              | 1.5    | 8.3   |             | 7.7   | 2      | 6    | Statewide university quality for enrolled students | QS Rank                  | Legatum Institute score | 1.0    | 0.2   |             | 0.2   | 6    | 5      |   |   |
| High school graduation rate                          | CHR    | percentage               | 1.0    | 90.9  |             | 97.3  | 4      | 2    | Community college graduation rate                  | NCES                     | percentage              | 1.0    | 26.5  |             | 26.5  | 7    | 7      |   |   |
| Secondary enrollment                                 | Census | percentage               | 1.0    | 98.0  |             | 99.3  | 3      | 3    |  |                          |                         |        |       |             |       |      |        |   |   |
| Adult Skills (5th)                                   |        |                          |        | 25%   | 50.8        |       | 51.9   | 3    | 5  |                          |                         |        |       |             |       |      |        |   |   |
| Adult population with at least a high school diploma | Census | percentage               | 1.0    | 89.2  |             | 90.6  | 2      | 3    |  |                          |                         |        |       |             |       |      |        |   |   |
| Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher    | Census | percentage               | 1.0    | 19.3  |             | 18.6  | 4      | 6    |  |                          |                         |        |       |             |       |      |        |   |   |

\* The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest.

|  | Source | Unit                              | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |   | Source | Unit                                  | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |  |
|--|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|----------------|---|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Emissions (8th)  |        |                                   | 25%    | 54.4 |                      | 54.6 | 8              | 8              | Exposure to Air Pollution (7th)                   |        |                                       | 25%    | 39.6 |                      | 46.2 | 7              | 7              |  |
| Toxic air releases                                       | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 2.0    | 1.0  |                      | 1.0  | 1              | 1              | Life expectancy loss from air pollution           | JIBEN  | years                                 | 2.0    | 0.2  |                      | 0.2  | 8              | 8              |  |
| CO2 emissions  | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 2.0    | 0.3  |                      | 0.3  | 10             | 10             | Fine particulate matter exposure                  | OECD   | micrograms per<br>cubic meter         | 1.0    | 8.7  |                      | 6.7  | 5              | 5              |  |
| Nitrous oxide emissions                                  | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.4  |                      | 0.4  | 9              | 9              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Carbon monoxide emissions                                | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.5  |                      | 0.5  | 8              | 8              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| PM2.5 emissions  | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.5  |                      | 0.5  | 8              | 9              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Sulfur dioxide emissions                                 | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.9  |                      | 0.9  | 6              | 5              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Ozone emissions  | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.4  |                      | 0.4  | 8              | 9              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Lead emissions   | EPA    | index,<br>0-1                     | 0.5    | 0.9  |                      | 0.9  | 6              | 7              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
|  |        |                                   |        |      |                      |      |                |                |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Forest, Land and Soil (6th)                              | Source | Unit                              | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 | Freshwater (4th)                                  | Source | Unit                                  | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |  |
|  |        |                                   | 20%    | 39.7 |                      | 46.8 | 6              | 6              |   |        |                                       | 20%    | 78.4 |                      | 80.5 | 4              | 4              |  |
| Toxic land releases                                      | EPA    | lb / square mile                  | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 1              | 8              | Statewide good quality rivers and streams         | EPA    | percentage                            | 0.5    | 57.7 |                      | 57.7 | 2              | 2              |  |
| Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas                 | USDA   | percentage                        | 1.0    | 1.8  |                      | 1.8  | 5              | 5              | Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and ponds | EPA    | percentage                            | 0.5    | 56.4 |                      | 56.4 | 3              | 3              |  |
| Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities | EPA    | percentage                        | 1.0    | 72.0 |                      | 88.0 | 3              | 1              | Total freshwater withdrawals per capita           | USGS   | million gallons /<br>1,000 population | 1.0    | 1.4  |                      | 0.9  | 7              | 7              |  |
| Statewide exposure to pesticides                         | CDC    | number /<br>100,000<br>population | 1.0    | 42.5 |                      | 31.3 | 3              | 3              | Toxic water releases                              | EPA    | lb / square mile                      | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 1              | 7              |  |
| Tree canopy cover  | NLCD   | percentage                        | 1.0    | 7.7  |                      | 7.5  | 7              | 7              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Wetlands and deepwater habitats                          | USFWS  | percentage                        | 1.0    | 4.9  |                      | 4.9  | 5              | 5              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
|  |        |                                   |        |      |                      |      |                |                |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Preservation Efforts (6th)                               | Source | Unit                              | Unit   | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Decile<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
|  |        |                                   | 10%    | 4.7  |                      | 4.7  | 6              | 6              |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |
| Statewide GAP 1 protected areas                          | USGS   | percentage                        | 2.0    | 0.8  |                      |      |                |                |   |        |                                       |        |      |                      |      |                |                |  |

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| Source Code  | Source Name   |
|--------------|---|
| AAR          | Association of American Railroads   |
| ACLU         | American Civil Liberties Union  |
| ANES         | American National Election Studies  |
| ATRF         | American Tort Reform Association  |
| Ballotpedia  | Ballotpedia   |
| BBN          | BroadbandNow  |
| BEA          | United States Bureau of Economic Analysis   |
| BIEM         | Brookings Institution Export Monitor  |
| BJS          | United States Bureau of Justice Statistics  |
| BLS          | United States Bureau of Labour Statistics   |
| BRFSS        | Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System  |
| BTS          | United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics   |
| Cato         | Cato - Freedom in the 50 States   |
| CAWP         | Center for American Women and Politics  |
| CDC          | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas   |
| CDC          | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  |
| CDC          | Center for Disease Control (WONDER)   |
| CDC          | CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network   |
| Census       | United States Census Bureau   |
| Census       | United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey  |
| Census       | US Census Bureau  |
| CHR          | County Health Rankings  |
| CJRP         | Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement  |
| CNCS         | Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America  |
| CPI          | Center for Public Integrity   |
| CPS          | Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement  |
| Cuillier     | Dave Cuillier   |
| DOL          | United States Department of Labor   |
| DUH Nat Srvy | Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health                                       |
| EIA          | United States Energy Information Administration   |
| EPA          | United States Environmental Protection Agency   |
| FA           | Feeding America   |
| FCC          | Federal Communications Commission   |
| FDIC         | Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation   |
| FI           | Fraser Institute  |
| FR           | Federal Reserve   |
| FTC          | Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network   |
| Gallup       | Gallup  |
| Google       | Google Trends   |
| GTD          | Global Terrorism Database   |
| GVA          | Gun Violence Archive  |
| HCA          | Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems  |
| HJK          | Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation  |
| HUD          | United States Department of Housing and Urban Development   |
| ICS          | Institute for Corruption Studies  |
| IMHE         | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation   |
| Inst Just    | Institute for Justice   |
| JBEN         | Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". |
| Kauffman     | Kauffman Foundation   |
| MAP          | Movement Advancement Project  |
| MIT          | MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies  |
| Mukherjee    | Mukherjee et al.  |
| NAACP        | National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  |
| NACJD        | National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data   |
| NAEP         | National Assessment of Educational Progress   |
| NCAJ         | National Center for Access to Justice   |
| NCES         | National Center for Education Statistics  |
| NCIRD        | National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases   |
| NCSL         | National Conference of State Legislatures   |
| NIEER        | National Institute for Early Education Research   |
| NIMP         | National Institute on Money in Politics   |
| NLCD         | National Land Cover Database  |
| NSCH         | National Survey of Children's Health  |
| NVCA         | National Venture Capital Association  |
| OECD         | Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development   |
| Pew          | Pew Research Center   |
| POL          | Polaris Project   |
| Pros Now     | Prosperity Now Scorecard  |
| PRRI         | Public Religion Research Institute  |
| OS Rank      | QS World University Rankings  |
| QuantGov     | QuantGov  |
| SEDA         | Stanford Education Data Archive   |
| SPLC         | Southern Poverty Law Center   |
| State OR     | State of Oregon   |
| Talk Pov     | Talk Poverty  |
| Tax Found    | Tax Foundation  |
| UI           | Urban Institute   |
| USDA         | United States Department of Agriculture   |
| USFWS        | United States Fish and Wildlife Service   |
| USGS         | United States Geological Survey   |
| USPFT        | United States Press Freedom Tracker   |
| USPIRG       | United States Public Interest Research Group  |
| USPTO        | United States Patent and Trademark Office   |
| USRC         | United States Religious Census  |
| WaPo         | Washington Post   |