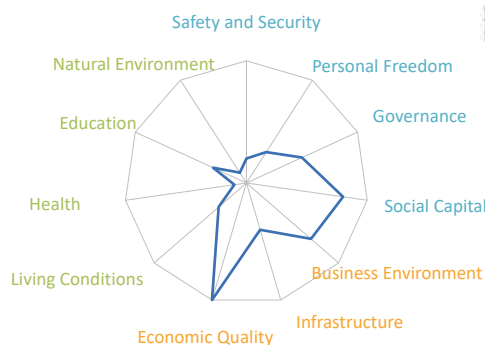
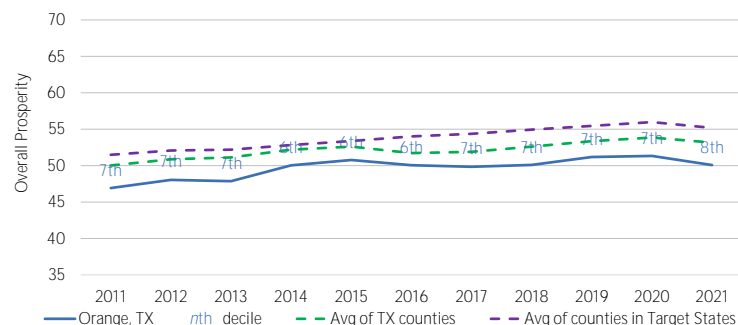


# Orange, TX: Overall Prosperity 50.1 (8th decile\*)



## Prosperity over time






























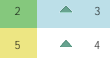


























































































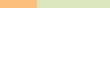
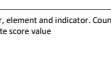
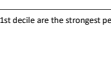








## Breakdown of performance

|                            | 2011 | Score 10-year trend | 2021 | Deciles - US Counties (1 to 10) 2021 | 10-year decile change | Ranks - TX (1 to 254) 2021 |
|----------------------------|------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Overall Prosperity</b>  | 46.9 |                     | 50.1 | 8                                    | ▼ 1                   | 177                        |
| <b>Inclusive Societies</b> | 47.8 |                     | 51.3 | 8                                    | -                     | 130                        |
| Safety and Security        | 46.0 |                     | 50.5 | 9                                    | -                     | 206                        |
| Personal Freedom           | 42.5 |                     | 45.4 | 8                                    | ▼ 1                   | 91                         |
| Governance                 | 57.1 |                     | 51.4 | 6                                    | ▼ 2                   | 1                          |
| Social Capital             | 45.6 |                     | 58.0 | 3                                    | ▲ 3                   | 5                          |
| <b>Open Economies</b>      | 50.5 |                     | 53.5 | 3                                    | ▼ 1                   | 70                         |
| Business Environment       | 48.1 |                     | 48.5 | 4                                    | -                     | 123                        |
| Infrastructure             | 49.8 |                     | 44.8 | 7                                    | ▼ 2                   | 108                        |
| Economic Quality           | 53.4 |                     | 67.3 | 1                                    | ▲ 1                   | 42                         |
| <b>Empowered People</b>    | 42.5 |                     | 45.4 | 10                                   | -                     | 238                        |
| Living Conditions          | 51.0 |                     | 58.6 | 8                                    | -                     | 113                        |
| Health                     | 39.8 |                     | 41.1 | 10                                   | -                     | 247                        |
| Education                  | 43.0 |                     | 46.4 | 8                                    | ▼ 1                   | 141                        |
| Natural Environment        | 36.3 |                     | 35.5 | 10                                   | -                     | 250                        |






\* The 1,196 counties in the 12 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest  
 \*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

## Orange, TX (8th decile\*): Pillar and element scores

|  |                      |       |   |   |   |   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
|--|----------------------|-------|---|---|---|---|--------------|---|---------------------|------|---|---|---|---|--------------|
|      | Safety and Security  |       | 2011  |    | 2021  |    | TX Rank 2021 |     | Personal Freedom    |      | 2011  |    | 2021  |    | TX Rank 2021 |
| Mass Killings and Injuries   | 15%                  | 100.0 |    | 82.8  |    | 244   |              | Agency  | 30%                 | 54.3 |    | 56.7  |    | 1   |              |
| Violent Crime  | 50%                  | 42.6  |    | 53.0  |    | 165   |              | Freedom of Association and Speech   | 15%                 | 39.0 |    | 36.6  |    | 1   |              |
| Property Crime   | 35%                  | 27.6  |    | 33.2  |    | 209   |              | Absence of Legal Discrimination   | 25%                 | 13.0 |    | 13.7  |    | 1   |              |
|  |                      |       |   |   |   |   |              | Social Tolerance  | 30%                 | 57.0 |    | 64.7  |    | 93  |              |
|    | Governance           |       | 2011  |    | 2021  |    | TX Rank 2021 |    | Social Capital      |      | 2011  |    | 2021  |    | TX Rank 2021 |
| Political Accountability   | 30%                  | 52.2  |    | 55.4  |    | 1   |              | Personal and Family Relationships   | 25%                 | 54.7 |    | 75.9  |    | 13  |              |
| Rule of Law  | 35%                  | 65.0  |    | 52.0  |    | 1   |              | Social Networks   | 25%                 | 24.6 |    | 48.0  |    | 8   |              |
| Government Integrity   | 35%                  | 53.3  |    | 47.4  |    | 1   |              | Institutional Trust   | 20%                 | 73.5 |    | 95.4  |    | 1   |              |
|  |                      |       |   |   |   |   |              | Civic and Social Participation  | 30%                 | 37.0 |    | 26.5  |    | 244   |              |
|    | Business Environment |       | 2011  |    | 2021  |    | TX Rank 2021 |    | Infrastructure      |      | 2011  |    | 2021  |    | TX Rank 2021 |
| Financing Ecosystems   | 40%                  | 36.9  |    | 38.6  |    | 123   |              | Communications  | 40%                 | 49.3 |    | 49.3  |    | 63  |              |
| Domestic Market Contestability   | 30%                  | 49.8  |    | 51.6  |    | 1   |              | Resources   | 25%                 | 46.0 |    | 26.4  |    | 235   |              |
| Burden of Regulation   | 10%                  | 43.5  |   | 37.1  |   | 1   |              | Transport   | 35%                 | 53.2 |   | 52.8  |   | 128   |              |
| Labor Market Flexibility   | 10%                  | 74.4  |  | 74.2  |  | 1   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
| Price Distortions  | 10%                  | 66.3  |  | 64.6  |  | 1   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
|  |                      |       |   |   |   |   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
|   | Economic Quality     |       | 2011  |  | 2021  |  | TX Rank 2021 |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
| Fiscal Sustainability  | 25%                  | 54.9  |  | 73.2  |  | 25  |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
| Productivity and Competitiveness   | 25%                  | 77.3  |  | 90.7  |  | 41  |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
| Dynamism   | 20%                  | 49.9  |  | 65.7  |  | 75  |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
| Labor Force Engagement   | 30%                  | 34.7  |  | 44.0  |  | 169   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
|  |                      |       |   |   |   |   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
|   | Living Conditions    |       | 2011  |  | 2021  |  | TX Rank 2021 |  | Health              |      | 2011  |  | 2021  |  | TX Rank 2021 |
| Material Resources   | 25%                  | 58.0  |  | 62.6  |  | 78  |              | Behavioral Risk Factors   | 15%                 | 39.2 |  | 45.2  |  | 250   |              |
| Nutrition  | 15%                  | 32.0  |  | 45.5  |  | 192   |              | Preventative Interventions  | 15%                 | 34.2 |  | 38.1  |  | 43  |              |
| Water Services   | 15%                  | 44.8  |  | 43.8  |  | 125   |              | Care Systems  | 15%                 | 16.7 |  | 32.7  |  | 175   |              |
| Shelter  | 15%                  | 49.8  |  | 59.3  |  | 62  |              | Mental Health   | 15%                 | 55.1 |  | 49.0  |  | 253   |              |
| Connectedness  | 15%                  | 69.5  |  | 82.9  |  | 81  |              | Physical Health   | 20%                 | 50.1 |  | 33.6  |  | 197   |              |
| Protection from Harm   | 15%                  | 47.3  |  | 54.7  |  | 199   |              | Longevity   | 20%                 | 39.8 |  | 48.1  |  | 220   |              |
|  |                      |       |   |   |   |   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |
|  | Education            |       | 2011  |  | 2021  |  | TX Rank 2021 |  | Natural Environment |      | 2011  |  | 2021  |  | TX Rank 2021 |
| Pre-Primary Education  | 5%                   | 36.8  |  | 42.3  |  | 66  |              | Emissions   | 25%                 | 43.9 |  | 28.8  |  | 230   |              |
| Primary Education  | 20%                  | 50.6  |  | 51.0  |  | 138   |              | Exposure to Air Pollution   | 25%                 | 22.9 |  | 21.8  |  | 249   |              |
| Secondary Education  | 25%                  | 54.6  |  | 58.1  |  | 193   |              | Forest, Land and Soil   | 20%                 | 46.9 |  | 50.5  |  | 36  |              |
| Tertiary Education   | 25%                  | 30.2  |  | 33.6  |  | 215   |              | Freshwater  | 20%                 | 48.5 |  | 61.2  |  | 224   |              |
| Adult Skills   | 25%                  | 39.3  |  | 44.8  |  | 88  |              | Preservation Efforts  | 10%                 | 4.7  |  | 4.7   |  | 1   |              |
|  |                      |       |   |   |   |   |              |   |                     |      |   |   |   |   |              |

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\*\* There is no county variation in Governance, all counties have been given the state score value

|                      | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021    | US Countries<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---|---------|------------------------|------|------|
| Property Crime (9th) |        |                               | 35%    | 27.6    |  | 33.2    | 9                      | 9    |      |
| Burglary             | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population | 15     | 1,132.9 |  | 610.3   | 10                     | 9    |      |
| Motor vehicle theft  | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population | 0.5    | 259.4   |  | 250.6   | 10                     | 10   |      |
| Larceny theft        | NACID  | incidents /100,000 population | 1.0    | 2,190.9 |  | 1,414.9 | 9                      | 8    |      |
| Identity theft       | FTC    | reports /100,000 population   | 0.5    | 70.2    |  | 401.0   | 1                      | 7    |      |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|  | Source  | Unit                | Weight     | Value  |             |        | US Counties Decile |      |  |  | Source                       | Unit | Weight          | Value |             |      | US Counties Decile |      |  |
|--|---------|---------------------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|------|--|--|------------------------------|------|-----------------|-------|-------------|------|--------------------|------|--|
|  |         |                     |            | 2011   | 10-yr trend | 2021   | 2011               | 2021 |  |  |                              |      |                 | 2011  | 10-yr trend | 2021 | 2011               | 2021 |  |
| <b>Political Accountability (7th)</b>        |         |                     | <b>30%</b> | 52.2   |             | 55.4   | 4                  | 7    |  |  | <b>Rule of Law (5th)</b>     |      | <b>35%</b>      | 65.0  |             | 52.0 | 4                  | 5    |  |
| Statewide Elections Performance Index        | MIT     | index score, 0-1    | 1.5        | 0.63   |             | 0.71   | 5                  | 5    |  |  | Statewide Justice Index      | NCAJ | index rank 1-51 | 1.5   | 16.0        |      | 3                  | 6    |  |
| Statewide gender balance in legislatures     | CAWP    | percentage          | 0.5        | 21.0   |             | 26.5   | 7                  | 7    |  |  | Statewide judicial integrity | ATRF | coding, 0-1     | 0.5   | 0.5         |      | 7                  | 1    |  |
| Statewide state campaign disclosure          | NIMP    | index, 0-1          | 1.0        | 1.0    |             | 0.8    | 1                  | 6    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| Statewide term limits                        | NCSL    | coding, 0-1         | 0.5        | 0.0    |             | 0.0    | 4                  | 4    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
|  |         |                     |            |        |             |        |                    |      |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| <b>Government Integrity (6th)</b>            |         |                     | <b>35%</b> | 53.3   |             | 47.4   | 4                  | 6    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| Statewide legal corruption perceptions       | ICS     | expert survey, 3-15 | 1.0        | 9.0    |             | 11.5   | 4                  | 6    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| Statewide illegal corruption perceptions     | ICS     | expert survey, 3-15 | 1.0        | 8.0    |             | 7.0    | 5                  | 4    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| Statewide Corruption Reflection Index        | ICS     | index score, 0-1    | 0.5        | 0.3943 |             | 0.1966 | 5                  | 4    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| Statewide State Integrity Investigation      | CPI     | index rank, 1-50    | 1.0        | 27.0   |             | 39.0   | 5                  | 8    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| Statewide public record request compliance   | Cullier | percentage          | 1.0        | 41.4   |             | 41.4   | 4                  | 4    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |
| Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index | USPIRG  | index score, 0-100  | 0.5        | 91.0   |             | 82.0   | 1                  | 3    |  |  |                              |      |                 |       |             |      |                    |      |  |

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|   | Source   | Unit                | Weight | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021   | US Counties<br>Decile<br>2011 | 2021 |  | Source    | Unit         | Weight | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2021    | US Counties<br>Decile<br>2011 | 2021 |
|---|----------|---------------------|--------|-------|---|--------|-------------------------------|------|--|-----------|--------------|--------|---------|---|---------|-------------------------------|------|
| Financing Ecosystems (5th)                              |          |                     | 40%    | 36.9  |    | 38.6   | 4                             | 5    | Domestic Market Contestability (4th)               |           |              | 30%    | 49.8    |  | 51.6    | 6                             | 4    |
| Venture capital invested                                | NVCA     | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 18.5  |    | 26.9   | 4                             | 6    | Statewide low-income licensed occupations          | Inst Just | number       | 1.5    | 37.0    |  | 37.0    | 2                             | 2    |
| Number of venture capital deals                         | NVCA     | number /1,000,000   | 1.0    | 3.5   |    | 4.4    | 5                             | 5    | Statewide occupational licensing training cost     | Inst Just | \$           | 1.0    | 253.0   |  | 253.0   | 6                             | 6    |
| Assets under management                                 | NVCA     | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 66.4  |    | 32.9   | 4                             | 5    | Statewide occupational licensing training time     | Inst Just | days         | 1.0    | 341.0   |  | 341.0   | 4                             | 4    |
| Venture capital fundraising                             | NVCA     | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 2.1   |    | 3.7    | 4                             | 5    | Statewide age requirements for license             | Inst Just | years        | 1.0    | 10.0    |  | 10.0    | 3                             | 3    |
| New foreign direct investment                           | BEA      | \$ /capita          | 1.0    | 820.4 |    | 720.8  | 2                             | 2    | Statewide regulation density index                 | Cato      | index score  | 1.0    | -0.028  |  | -0.021  | 8                             | 1    |
| Bank branch access                                      | FDIC     | number /square mile | 1.5    | 0.036 |    | 0.045  | 3                             | 2    |  |           |              |        |         |   |         |                               |      |
| Burden of Regulation (4th)                              |          |                     | 10%    | 43.5  |    | 37.1   | 4                             | 4    | Labor Market Flexiblility (2nd)                    |           |              | 10%    | 74.4    |  | 74.2    | 2                             | 2    |
| Statewide Federal Regulation and State Enterprise Index | QuantGov | index score         | 1.0    | 1.11  |    | 1.18   | 6                             | 6    | Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage | FI        | percent      | 1.0    | 5.6     |  | 5.5     | 2                             | 1    |
| Statewide state regulation                              | QuantGov | percent             | 1.0    | 1.535 |    | 1.539  | 3                             | 3    | Statewide employee health insurance cost           | HJK       | \$           | 0.5    | 4,251.0 |  | 5,455.0 | 6                             | 4    |
|   |          |                     |        |       |   |        |                               |      | Workers Compensation Premium Rate                  | State OR  | \$ per \$100 | 0.5    | 2.4     |  | 0.7     | 7                             | 1    |
|   |          |                     |        |       |   |        |                               |      | Statewide minimum wage                             | DOL       | \$           | 1.0    | 7.3     |  | 7.3     | 3                             | 2    |
| Price Distortions (6th)                                 |          |                     | 10%    | 66.3  |  | 64.6</ |                               |      |  |           |              |        |         |   |         |                               |      |

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US Counties

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| Fiscal Sustainability (1st)             |             |                            |      |                      |      |                       |      |      |                           |        |             | Productivity and Competitiveness (1st) |                      |      |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------|------|-----------------------|------|------|---------------------------|--------|-------------|--|----------------------|------|-----------------------|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Source                                  | Unit        | Weight                     | 2011 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021 | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 | Source                    | Unit   | Weight      | 2011                                   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021 | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |             | 25%                        | 54.9 |                      | 73.2 | 3                     | 1    |      |                           |        | 25%         | 77.3                                   |                      | 90.7 | 1                     | 1    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide government credit rating      | Ballotpedia | rating                     | 0.5  | 7.0                  |      | 8.0                   | 5    | 1    | Export value (goods)      | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 1.0                                    | 17,614.7             |      | 17,050.3              | 1    | 1    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide state reserves capacity       | 0           | days                       | 1.0  | 85.3                 |      | 72.6                  | 1    | 2    | Export value (services)   | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 0.5                                    | 1,137.3              |      | 1,291.6               | 3    | 3    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government revenue to expenditure ratio | Census      | ratio                      | 1.0  | 0.94                 |      | 1.06                  | 9    | 3    | Labor productivity        | BLS    | \$ per hour | 1.5                                    | 66.5                 |      | 75.4                  | 2    | 2    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide state budget balance          | 0           | \$ /capita                 | 1.0  | -472.7               |      | 891.5                 | 1    | 1    |                           |        |             |  |                      |      |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statewide state pension funding         | FR          | percent                    | 1.0  | 58.3                 |      | 51.2                  | 2    | 4    |                           |        |             |  |                      |      |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt-to-GDP ratio                       | Census      | percent                    | 1.0  | 0.08                 |      | 0.08                  | 2    | 2    |                           |        |             |  |                      |      |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |             |                            |      |                      |      |                       |      |      |                           |        |             |  |                      |      |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Source                                  | Unit        | Weight                     | 2011 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021 | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 | Source                    | Unit   | Weight      | 2011                                   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021 | US Counties<br>Decile | 2011 | 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |             | 20%                        | 49.9 |                      | 65.7 | 7                     | 2    |      |                           |        | 30%         | 34.7                                   |                      | 44.0 | 7                     | 8    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Startup concentration                   | Kauffman    | number /1,000 businesses   | 0.5  | 109.7                |      | 90.9                  | 4    | 1    | Unemployment              | BLS    | percent     | 1.0                                    | 11.7                 |      | 10.5                  | 9    | 10   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Startup early job creation              | Kauffman    | number /1,000 population   | 1.0  | 5.21                 |      | 5.61                  | 3    | 4    | Youth unemployment        | Census | percent     | 1.0                                    | 14.4                 |      | 9.9                   | 4    | 5    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Startup early survival rate             | Kauffman    | percent                    | 0.5  | 77.3                 |      | 79.8                  | 4    | 4    | Employee Engagement       | Gallup | percent     | 0.5                                    | 34.0                 |      | 36.0                  | 1    | 2    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Opportunity-driven startups             | Kauffman    | percent                    | 1.0  | 100.0                |      | 67.4                  | 1    | 10   | Statewide underemployment | BLS    | percent     | 1.0                                    | 5.2                  |      | 5.0                   | 4    | 7    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rate of new entrepreneurs               | Kauffman    | number /100,000 population | 1.5  | 173.7                |      | 749.0                 | 9    | 1    | Labor force participation | Census | percent     | 1.5                                    | 57.8                 |      | 60.5                  | 7    | 5    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Patent applications                     | USPTO       | number /1,000              | 1.0  | 60.7                 |      | 191.9                 | 6    | 4    |                           |        |             |  |                      |      |                       |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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|   | Source      | Unit                       | Weight | Value    |             |         | US Counties Decile |      |  | Source      | Unit                                | Weight | Value   |             |         | US Counties Decile |      |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------|--|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------|
|   |             |                            |        | 2011     | 10-yr trend | 2021    | 2011               | 2021 |  |             |                                     |        | 2011    | 10-yr trend | 2021    | 2011               | 2021 |
| Behavioral Risk Factors (9th)                                   |             |                            | 15%    | 39.2     |             | 45.2    | 9                  | 9    | Preventative Interventions (8th)                             |             |                                     | 15%    | 34.2    |             | 38.1    | 8                  | 8    |
| Obesity   | CDC         | percentage                 | 1.0    | 32.5     |             | 45.4    | 9                  | 10   | Adult dentist visits   | BRFSS       | percentage                          | 0.5    | 55.8    |             | 59.2    | 9                  | 8    |
| Smoking   | CHR         | percentage                 | 1.5    | 29.4     |             | 21.2    | 9                  | 7    | Adult doctor visits  | BRFSS       | percentage                          | 0.5    | 76.2    |             | 76.2    | 1                  | 4    |
| Alcohol use disorder  | DUH Nat Sny | percentage                 | 0.5    | 6.3      |             | 5.0     | 4                  | 5    | Colorectal cancer screening                                  | BRFSS       | percentage                          | 0.5    | 56.6    |             | 59.5    | 9                  | 9    |
| Illicit drug use disorder                                       | DUH Nat Sny | percentage                 | 0.5    | 2.21     |             | 2.50    | 3                  | 4    | Statewide child medical visits                               | NSCH        | percentage                          | 0.5    | 85.6    |             | 64.8    | 6                  | 5    |
| Pain reliever misuse  | DUH Nat Sny | percentage                 | 0.5    | 4.0      |             | 4.0     | 4                  | 4    | Statewide HPV immunizations                                  | NCIRD       | percentage                          | 1.0    | 32.9    |             | 48.4    | 8                  | 7    |
|   |             |                            |        |          |             |         |                    |      | Pap smear test   | BRFSS       | percentage                          | 0.5    | 74.1    |             | 71.6    | 9                  | 9    |
|   |             |                            |        |          |             |         |                    |      | Statewide child immunization                                 | NCIRD       | percentage                          | 1.0    | 58.6    |             | 67.8    | 2                  | 5    |
|   |             |                            |        |          |             |         |                    |      | Statewide child dentist visits                               | NSCH        | percentage                          | 0.5    | 80.6    |             | 77.7    | 5                  | 8    |
| Care Systems (10th)   |             |                            | 15%    | 16.7     |             | 32.7    | 9                  | 10   | Mental Health (8th)  |             |                                     | 15%    | 55.1    |             | 49.0    | 8                  | 8    |
| Statewide child mental health access                            | NSCH        | percentage                 | 1.0    | 62.0     |             | 52.2    | 7                  | 8    | Suicide  | CDC         | deaths / 100,000 population         | 1.0    | 24.2    |             | 27.3    | 10                 | 10   |
| Adults with no health care coverage                             | CHR         | percentage                 | 0.5    | 20.3     |             | 19.3    | 5                  | 7    | Drug overdose deaths   | CDC         | deaths / 100,000 population         | 0.5    | 38.4    |             | 28.6    | 10                 | 10   |
| Avoided medical care due to cost                                | BRFSS       | percentage                 | 1.0    | 24.0     |             | 24.0    | 10                 | 10   | Serious mental illness                                       | DUH Nat Sny | percentage                          | 1.0    | 4.41    |             | 4.15    | 5                  | 2    |
| Hospital rating   | HCA         | percentage                 | 0.5    | 79.0     |             | 79.0    | 3                  | 4    | Statewide disability weighted prevalence from mental illness | IMHE        | years / 100,000 population          | 1.0    | 2,155.6 |             | 2,088.3 | 1                  | 2    |
| Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrollees             | CHR         | discharges / 100,000       | 1.0    | 10,053.0 |             | 5,566.0 | 7                  | 8    | Self-reported mental health not good                         | CHR         | percentage                          | 1.0    | 9.4     |             | 15.4    | 4                  | 7    |
| Physical Health (8th)   |             |                            | 20%    | 50.1     |             | 33.6    | 6                  | 8    | Longevity (9th)  |             |                                     | 20%    | 39.8    |             | 48.1    | 10                 | 9    |
| High blood pressure   | BRFSS       | percentage                 | 1.0    | 38.8     |             | 38.8    | 10                 | 10   | Under 5 mortality  | CDC         | deaths / 100,000 under 5 population | 1.0    | 146.6   |             | 140.6   | 4                  | 6    |
| Diabetes  | CDC         | percentage                 | 1.0    | 8.7      |             | 14.5    | 6                  | 9    | 5-14 mortality   | CDC         | deaths / 100,000 5-14 population    | 0.5    | 15.7    |             | 14.8    | 6                  | 3    |
| Heart attack  | BRFSS       | percentage                 | 1.0    | 3.70     |             | 3.70    | 4                  | 4    | 15-64 mortality  | CDC         | deaths / 100,000 15-64 population   | 2.0    | 511.1   |             | 414.4   | 10                 | 8    |
| Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases | IMHE        | years / 100,000 population | 0.5    | 410.9    |             | 428.2   | 5                  | 5    | Maternal mortality   | IMHE        | deaths / 100,000 population         | 0.5    | 0.48    |             | 0.51    | 9                  | 9    |
| Self-reported poor physical health                              | CHR         | percentage                 | 1.0    | 9.7      |             | 13.3    | 4                  | 6    | Mortality risk 65-85   | IMHE        | percentage                          | 1.0    | 63.8    |             | 61.6    | 10                 | 10   |

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|  | Source | Unit               | Weight | 2011  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile |   |  |  | Source  | Unit                    | Weight | 2011  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile |    |  |
|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---|--|--|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----|--|
| Pre-Primary Education (7th)                          |        |                    | 5%     | 36.8  | <div></div>                      | 42.3  | 8                     | 7 |  | Primary Education (8th)                            |         |                         | 20%    | 50.6  | <div></div>                      | 51.0  | 7                     | 8  |  |
| Pre-primary enrollment                               | Census | percentage         | 2.0    | 44.4  | <div></div>                      | 46.5  | 5                     | 5 |  | Math grade 4 level                                 | SEDA    | grade level             | 2.0    | 3.44  | <div></div>                      | 3.68  | 8                     | 7  |  |
| Statewide state pre-K quality                        | NIEER  | Index score, 0-10  | 1.0    | 2.0   | <div></div>                      | 3.0   | 8                     | 8 |  | Statewide science grade 4 score                    | NAEP    | scale score, 0-300      | 1.5    | 147.6 | <div></div>                      | 154.7 | 7                     | 5  |  |
|  |        |                    |        |       |                                  |       |                       |   |  | English, language and arts grade 4 level           | SEDA    | grade level             | 2.0    | 3.59  | <div></div>                      | 3.33  | 7                     | 8  |  |
|  |        |                    |        |       |                                  |       |                       |   |  | Primary enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage              | 1.0    | 97.3  | <div></div>                      | 94.2  | 3                     | 8  |  |
|  |        |                    |        |       |                                  |       |                       |   |  |  |         |                         |        |       |                                  |       |                       |    |  |
| Secondary Education (7th)                            | Source | Unit               | Weight | 2011  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile |   |  | Tertiary Education (8th)                           | Source  | Unit                    | Weight | 2011  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile |    |  |
| Math grade 8 level                                   | SEDA   | grade level        | 1.5    | 8.02  | <div></div>                      | 8.63  | 5                     | 4 |  | College enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage              | 1.0    | 26.5  | <div></div>                      | 27.9  | 5                     | 5  |  |
| Statewide science grade 8 score                      | NAEP   | scale score, 0-500 | 1.0    | 150.5 | <div></div>                      | 156.2 | 5                     | 5 |  | Statewide college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage              | 1.0    | 49.2  | <div></div>                      | 52.6  | 5                     | 4  |  |
| English, language and arts grade 8 level             | SEDA   | grade level        | 1.5    | 7.52  | <div></div>                      | 7.10  | 6                     | 9 |  | Statewide university quality for enrolled students | QS Rank | Legatum Institute score | 1.0    | 0.224 | <div></div>                      | 0.222 | 5                     | 4  |  |
| High school graduation rate                          | CHR    | percentage         | 1.0    | 74.1  | <div></div>                      | 93.1  | 7                     | 4 |  | Community college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage              | 1.0    | 17.5  | <div></div>                      | 22.2  | 10                    | 10 |  |
| Secondary enrollment                                 | Census | percentage         | 1.0    | 97.0  | <div></div>                      | 92.8  | 5                     | 9 |  |  |         |                         |        |       |                                  |       |                       |    |  |
|  |        |                    |        |       |                                  |       |                       |   |  |  |         |                         |        |       |                                  |       |                       |    |  |
| Adult Skills (7th)                                   | Source | Unit               | Unit   | 2011  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2021  | US Counties<br>Decile |   |  |  |         |                         |        |       |                                  |       |                       |    |  |
| Adult population with at least a high school diploma | Census | percentage         | 1.0    | 85.8  | <div></div>                      | 87.9  | 5                     | 5 |  |  |         |                         |        |       |                                  |       |                       |    |  |
| Adult population with bachelor's degree or higher    | Census | percentage         | 1.0    | 12.5  | <div></div>                      | 15.5  | 8                     | 8 |  |  |         |                         |        |       |                                  |       |                       |    |  |

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| Source Code  | Source Name   |
|--------------|---|
| AAR          | Association of American Railroads   |
| ACLU         | American Civil Liberties Union  |
| ANES         | American National Election Studies  |
| ATRF         | American Tort Reform Association  |
| Ballotpedia  | Ballotpedia   |
| BBN          | BroadbandNow  |
| BEA          | United States Bureau of Economic Analysis   |
| BIEM         | Brookings Institution Export Monitor  |
| BJS          | United States Bureau of Justice Statistics  |
| BLS          | United States Bureau of Labour Statistics   |
| BRFSS        | Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System  |
| BTS          | United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics   |
| Cato         | Cato - Freedom in the 50 States   |
| CAWP         | Center for American Women and Politics  |
| CDC          | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  |
| CDC          | CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network   |
| CDC          | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas   |
| CDC          | Center for Disease Control (WONDER)   |
| Census       | United States Census Bureau   |
| Census       | US Census Bureau  |
| Census       | United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey  |
| CHR          | County Health Rankings  |
| CJRP         | Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement  |
| CNCS         | Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America  |
| CPI          | Center for Public Integrity   |
| CPS          | Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement  |
| Cuillier     | Dave Cuillier   |
| DOL          | United States Department of Labor   |
| DUH Nat Srvy | Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health                                       |
| EIA          | United States Energy Information Administration   |
| EPA          | United States Environmental Protection Agency   |
| FA           | Feeding America   |
| FCC          | Federal Communications Commission   |
| FDIC         | Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation   |
| FI           | Fraser Institute  |
| FR           | Federal Reserve   |
| FTC          | Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network   |
| Gallup       | Gallup  |
| Google       | Google Trends   |
| GTD          | Global Terrorism Database   |
| GVA          | Gun Violence Archive  |
| HCA          | Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems  |
| HJK          | Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation  |
| HUD          | United States Department of Housing and Urban Development   |
| ICS          | Institute for Corruption Studies  |
| IMHE         | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation   |
| Inst Just    | Institute for Justice   |
| JBEN         | Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". |
| Kauffman     | Kauffman Foundation   |
| MAP          | Movement Advancement Project  |
| MIT          | MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies  |
| Mukherjee    | Mukherjee et al.  |
| NAACP        | National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  |
| NACJD        | National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data   |
| NAEP         | National Assessment of Educational Progress   |
| NCAJ         | National Center for Access to Justice   |
| NCES         | National Center for Education Statistics  |
| NCIRD        | National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases   |
| NCSL         | National Conference of State Legislatures   |
| NIEER        | National Institute for Early Education Research   |
| NIIMP        | National Institute on Money in Politics   |
| NLCD         | National Land Cover Database  |
| NSCH         | National Survey of Children's Health  |
| NVCA         | National Venture Capital Association  |
| POL          | Polaris Project   |
| Pros Now     | Prosperity Now Scorecard  |
| PRRI         | Public Religion Research Institute  |
| QS Rank      | QS World University Rankings  |
| QuantGov     | QuantGov  |
| SEDA         | Stanford Education Data Archive   |
| SPLC         | Southern Poverty Law Center   |
| State OR     | State of Oregon   |
| Talk Pov     | Talk Poverty  |
| Tax Found    | Tax Foundation  |
| UI           | Urban Institute   |
| USDA         | United States Department of Agriculture   |
| USFWS        | United States Fish and Wildlife Service   |
| USGS         | United States Geological Survey   |
| USPFT        | United States Press Freedom Tracker   |
| USPIRG       | United States Public Interest Research Group  |
| USPTO        | United States Patent and Trademark Office   |
| USRC         | United States Religious Census  |
| WaPo         | Washington Post   |