## Clay, Iowa: Overall Prosperity 60.1 (1st decile\*)







| Bre        | eakdown of performance           | 2010 | Score<br>10-year trend | 2020 | Rank - Decile (1 to 10)<br>2020 | 10-year<br>decile change | Rank - Iowa (1 to 99)<br>2020 |
|------------|----------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|            | Overall Prosperity               | 58.6 | ~                      | 60.1 | 1                               |                          | 33                            |
|            | Inclusive Societies              | 67.2 | <b>%</b>               | 65.3 | 2                               |                          | 63                            |
| Û          | Safety and Security              | 81.4 | <b>\_</b>              | 75.0 | 4                               | <b>▼</b> 1               | 62                            |
| ~          | Personal Freedom                 | 60.2 | \\\\                   | 62.3 | 2                               | <b>1</b>                 | 48                            |
| 盒          | Governance                       | 64.6 | ~~                     | 67.5 | 1                               |                          | 1                             |
| ί'n        | Social Capital                   | 62.5 |                        | 56.6 | 2                               | -                        | 50                            |
|            | Open Economies                   | 48.3 | <b>/</b>               | 50.6 | 4                               | ▼ 1                      | 28                            |
|            | Business Environment             | 36.7 | <b>✓</b>               | 38.1 | 9                               |                          | 25                            |
|            | Market Access and Infrastructure | 56.3 |                        | 55.2 | 1                               |                          | 20                            |
| \$         | Economic Quality                 | 51.9 |                        | 58.5 | 6                               | <b>▼</b> 3               | 69                            |
|            |                                  |      |                        |      |                                 |                          |                               |
|            | Empowered People                 | 60.4 | ~~                     | 64.2 | 2                               |                          | 19                            |
|            | Living Conditions                | 68.4 | ~~                     | 73.7 | 2                               | <b>▼</b> 1               | 37                            |
| <b>₹</b>   | Health                           | 64.1 |                        | 67.4 | 1                               | <b>1</b>                 | 34                            |
| $\Diamond$ | Education                        | 58.3 |                        | 62.2 | 2                               | -                        | 29                            |
| Ø          | Natural Environment              | 50.9 |                        | 53.6 | 5                               | -                        | 8                             |
|            |                                  |      |                        |      |                                 |                          |                               |

| Clay, lowa (1st decile*)  |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|---|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|-------------------|
|   | 2010             | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend | 2020           | Rank<br>2020 10      | - Decile<br>I-yr dec. change | Iowa Rank<br>2020       | 20  | Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020    | Rank - Decile<br>2020 10-yr dec. change | Iowa Rank<br>2020 |
| Safety and Security   | 81.4             | W~                                | 75.0           | 4                    | <b>▼</b> 1                   | 62                      | Personal Freedom  | 60.2 62.3                                   | 2 • 1                                   | 48                |
| Terror-related Crime 15%  | 100.0            |                                   | 100.0          | 1                    |                              | 1                       | Agency 30%  | 81.1  | 2 = -                                   | 1                 |
| Violent Crime 50%   | 87.7             | W                                 | 68.5           | 4                    | ▼ 3                          | 53                      | Freedom of Association and Speech 15%                       | 56.8 60.0                                   | 1                                       | 1                 |
| Property Crime 35%  | 64.5             | $\sim$                            | 73.5           | 4                    | <b>1</b>                     | 63                      | Absence of Legal Discrimination 25%                         | 44.4 48.1                                   | 3 = -                                   | 1                 |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         | Social Tolerance 30%  | 54.0 54.8                                   | 4 2                                     | 48                |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|   | 2010             | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend | 2020           | Rank<br>2020 10      | - Decile<br>I-yr dec. change | Iowa Rank<br>2020       | 020   | Overall Prosperity 2010 10-yr trend 2020    | Rank - Decile<br>2020 10-yr dec. change | Iowa Rank<br>2020 |
| Governance  | 64.6             | ~~                                | 67.5           | 1                    |                              | 1                       | Social Capital  | 62.5 56.6                                   | 2 -                                     | 50                |
| Political Accountability 30%                                      | 44.5             |                                   | 63.9           | 2                    | <b>a</b> 5                   | 1                       | Personal and Family Relationships 25%                       | 71.4 75.8                                   | 1                                       | 58                |
| Rule of Law 35%   | 65.5             |                                   | 58.0           | 2                    | <b>1</b>                     | 1                       | Social Networks 25%   | 73.3 62.1                                   | 1                                       | 6                 |
| Government Integrity 35%  | 80.8             | 1                                 | 80.1           | 1                    | <b>-</b> .                   | 1                       | Institutional Trust 20%                                     | 68.4 58.2                                   | 4 3                                     | 13                |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         | Civic and Social Participation 30%                          | 42.1 35.0                                   | 3 1                                     | 38                |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  | Overall Prosperity                |                | Dank                 | - Decile                     | Iowa Rank               |   | Overall Prosperity                          | Rank - Decile                           | Iowa Rank         |
| Business Environment  | 2010<br>36.7     | 10-yr trend                       | 2020<br>38.1   |                      | - Decire<br>I-yr dec. change | 2020                    | Market Access and   | 2010 10-yr trend 2020 56.3 55.2             | 2020 10-yr dec. change                  | 2020              |
|   |                  | VV                                |                |                      |                              |                         | Infrastructure  | V   |   |                   |
| Financing Ecosystems 40%  Domestic Market Contestability 30%      |                  |                                   | 13.8           | 9                    | <b>=</b> -                   | 25                      | Communications 40%  Resources 25%                           | 66.7 66.7                                   | 2 = -                                   | 30                |
| Domestic Market Contestability 30%  Burden of Regulation 10%      |                  | \\<br>\\                          | 43.6           | 2                    | <u> </u>                     | 1                       | Resources 25% Transport 35%                                 | 68.0 63.5                                   | 2 = -                                   | 26                |
| Labor Market Flexibility 10%                                      |                  | 1                                 | 67.6           | 6                    | <b>→</b> 1                   | 1                       | Harisport 3376  | J1.2 J1.2                                   |   | 20                |
| Price Distortions 10%   |                  | 1                                 | 53.7           | 9                    |                              | 1                       |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  | VV-                               |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
| .S.   | 2010             | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend | 2020           |                      | - Decile<br>I-yr dec. change | Iowa Rank<br>2020       |   | <u>I</u>                                    |   |                   |
| Economic Quality  | 51.9             | ~~                                | 58.5           | 6                    | <b>▼</b> 3                   | 69                      |   |   |   |                   |
| Fiscal Sustainability 25%   | 53.0             | ~~~                               | 53.1           | 7                    | <b>▼</b> 2                   | 76                      |   |   |   |                   |
| Productivity and Competitiveness 25%                              | 44.1             |                                   | 51.9           | 8                    | <b>▼</b> 2                   | 77                      |   |   |   |                   |
| Dynamism 20%  | 46.9             |                                   | 40.6           | 9                    | ▼ 3                          | 54                      |   |   |   |                   |
| Labor Force Engagement 30%  | 60.7             |                                   | 80.6           | 1                    |                              | 39                      |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
|   |                  | Overall Prosperity                |                | Rank                 | - Decile                     | Iowa Rank               | ~~  | Overall Prosperity                          | Rank - Decile                           | Iowa Rank         |
| Living Conditions   | 2010<br>68.4     | 10-yr trend                       | 2020<br>73.7   | 2020 10              | -yr dec. change              | 2020                    | Health  | 2010 10-yr trend 2020 67.4                  | 2020 10-yr dec. change                  | 2020              |
|   |                  | V                                 |                |                      | ·                            |                         | <u> </u>  | λ -   |   |                   |
| Material Resources 25%  Nutrition 15%                             |                  | Y                                 | 70.3<br>72.0   | 3                    | 2                            | 61<br>72                | Behavioral Risk Factors 15%  Preventative Interventions 15% | 55.5 59.3                                   | 5 <b>1</b> 2                            | 12                |
| Water Services 15%  |                  |                                   | 93.2           | 1                    | <u> </u>                     | 18                      | Care Systems 15%  | 62.7 73.3                                   | 1 4 1                                   | 36                |
| Shelter 15%   |                  | 7                                 | 63.5           | 4                    | <b>-</b> 2 <b>-</b> 3        | 83                      | Mental Health 15%   | 72.5  | 2 = -                                   | 15                |
| Connectedness 15%   |                  | ~^                                | 70.8           | 5                    | <b>▼</b> 2                   | 47                      | Physical Health 20%   | 71.9 63.4                                   | 3 🔻 1                                   | 63                |
| Protection from Harm 15%  |                  | ~                                 | 74.8           | 3                    | <b>1</b>                     | 26                      | Longevity 20%   | 70.3 74.7                                   | 2 = -                                   | 28                |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   | •   |   |                   |
| $\sim$  | 2010             | Overall Prosperity<br>10-yr trend | 2020           |                      | - Decile<br>I-yr dec. change | Iowa Rank<br>2020       | Ø   | Overall Prosperity<br>2010 10-yr trend 2020 | Rank - Decile<br>2020 10-yr dec. change | Iowa Rank<br>2020 |
| Education   | 58.3             | 1                                 | 62.2           | 2                    | <b>-</b> -                   | 29                      | Natural Environment   | 50.9 53.6                                   | 5 – -                                   | 8                 |
| Pre-Primary Education 5%  | 62.8             | ~~                                | 79.2           | 1                    | <b>1</b>                     | 4                       | Emissions 25%   | 66.2 67.8                                   | 3 = -                                   | 13                |
| Primary Education 20%   | 60.8             |                                   | 68.1           | 2                    | <b>1</b>                     | 46                      | Exposure to Air Pollution 25%                               | 53.1 60.4                                   | 3 🛕 1                                   | 17                |
| Secondary Education 25%   | 70.4             |                                   | 75.3           | 2                    |                              | 26                      | Forest, Land and Soil 20%                                   | 32.5 35.4                                   | 9 = -                                   | 58                |
| Tertiary Education 25%  | 48.7             |                                   | 43.7           | 4                    | <b>▼</b> 2                   | 59                      | Freshwater 20%  | 70.9 70.6                                   | 6                                       | 30                |
| Adult Skills 25%  | 52.6             | /                                 | 59.5           | 3                    |                              | 26                      | Preservation Efforts 10%                                    | 3.5 3.5                                     | 9 = -                                   | 1                 |
|   |                  |                                   |                |                      |                              |                         |   |   |   |                   |
| *The 970 counties in the 0 material                               | for card         | olomon* ' '                       | unti           | Int de la            | trongt                       | are and the second of   | acila are the weakert                                       |   |   |                   |
| * The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles | .or each pillar, | coment and indicator. Co          | ouncies in the | 235 decile are the s | wongest performe             | and crose in the 10th d | or Clife WEDAESE.   |   |   |                   |

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|----------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                            | Source | Unit                                 | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    |                | Decile<br>2020 |                     | Source | Unit                                | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020         | Rar<br>2010 |
| Terror-related Crime (1st) |        |                                      | 15%    | 100.0   |                      | 100.0   | 1              | 1              | Violent Crime (4th) |        |                                     | 50%    | 87.7 | <b>√</b>             | 68.5         |             |
| Mass shooting deaths       | GVA    | deaths<br>/1,000,000<br>population   | 1.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1              | 1              | Murder              | NACJD  | deaths /100,000<br>population       | 1.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0          |             |
| Mass shooting injuries     | GVA    | injuries<br>/1,000,000<br>population | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1              | 1              | Rape                | NACJD  | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population | 1.0    | 6.0  | ~_                   | 60.8         |             |
| Terrorism deaths           | GTD    | deaths<br>/1,000,000<br>population   | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1              | 1              | Aggravated assaults | NACJD  | assaults /100,000<br>population     | 1.0    | 42.2 | -1                   | 66.8         |             |
| Terrorism injuries         | GTD    | injuries<br>/1,000,000<br>population | 0.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1              | 1              | Robbery             | NACJD  | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population | 0.5    | 18.1 | JVL                  | 6.1          |             |
| Terrorism events           | GTD    | events<br>/1,000,000<br>population   | 0.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1              | 1              |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
|                            |        |                                      |        |         |                      |         |                |                |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
|                            | Source | Unit                                 | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020    | Rank -<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
| Property Crime (4th)       |        |                                      | 35%    | 64.5    | V                    | 73.5    | 5              | 4              |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
| Burglary                   | NACJD  | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population  | 1.5    | 644.9   | ~\\\                 | 364.6   | 7              | 5              |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
| Motor vehicle theft        | NACID  | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population  | 0.5    | 36.2    | V~                   | 42.5    | 2              | 2              |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
| Larceny theft              | NACJD  | incidents<br>/100,000<br>population  | 1.0    | 1,313.8 | 1/-                  | 1,233.6 | 6              | 6              |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
| Identity theft             | FTC    | reports/100,000<br>population        | 0.5    | 28.6    |                      | 44.7    | 1              | 1              |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |
|                            |        |                                      |        |         |                      |         |                |                |                     |        |                                     |        |      |                      |              |             |

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|---|--------|---|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------|----------------|---|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
|   | Source | Unit                                      | Weight | 2010  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Rank - I<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |   | Source | Unit                                | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020          | Rank - Decile<br>2010 202 |
| Agency (2nd)  |        |   | 30%    | 81.1  |                      | 82.7  | 2                | 2              | Freedom of Association and<br>Speech (1st)    |        |                                     | 15%    | 56.8 | J                    | 60.0          | 1                         |
| Fatal police shootings of unarmed civilians                 | WaPo   | deaths /100,000<br>population             | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1                | 1              | Statewide free speech in public places        | Cato   | coding,<br>0-3                      | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0           | 2                         |
| Statewide death row population                              | NAACP  | number /100,000<br>population             | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1                | 1              | Statewide right-to-work                       | NCSL   | coding,<br>0-1                      | 0.5    | 1.0  |                      | 1.0           | 1                         |
| Statewide adult incarceration                               | BJS    | number /100,000<br>adult population       | 1.0    | 530.0 |                      | 560.0 | 1                | 1              | Statewide press suppression                   | USPFT  | number /100,000<br>state population | 0.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0           | 9                         |
| Statewide youth incarceration                               | CJRP   | prisoners<br>/100,000 youth<br>population | 0.5    | 123.4 |                      | 77.7  | 8                | 9              | Statewide invasive cell phone surveillance    | ACLU   | coding,<br>0-1                      | 0.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0           | 1                         |
| Statewide trafficking                                       | POL    | reports /100,000<br>population            | 1.0    | 6.7   |                      | 6.7   | 4                | 4              |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        |       |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        |       |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        |       |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        |       |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   | Source | Unit                                      | Weight | 2010  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Rank - I<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |   | Source | Unit                                | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020          | Rank - Decile<br>2010 202 |
| Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)                       |        |   | 25%    | 44.4  |                      | 48.1  | 3                | 3              | Social Tolerance (4th)                        |        |                                     | 30%    | 54.0 | V/V                  | 54.8          | 6                         |
| Statewide religious freedom restoration act enacted         | Cato   | coding,<br>0-1                            | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 5                | 5              | Hate group concentration                      | SPLC   | number /100,000<br>population       | 1.0    | 18.0 | \\\                  | 13.5          | 7                         |
| Statewide employment anti-discrimination law                | Cato   | coding,<br>0-1                            | 1.0    | 1.0   |                      | 1.0   | 1                | 1              | Ethnic slur google traffic                    | Google | index,<br>0-100                     | 1.0    | 31.6 |                      | 31.6          | 7                         |
| Statewide government discrimination based on sex prohibited | Cato   | coding,<br>0-1                            | 1.0    | 0.5   |                      | 0.5   | 2                | 2              | Statewide same sex marriage support           | PRRI   | percentage                          | 0.5    | 57.0 |                      | 59.0          | 3                         |
| Statewide affirmative action in public services banned      | Cato   | coding,<br>0-2                            | 0.5    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1                | 2              | Statewide LGBT non-discrimination law support | PRRI   | percentage                          | 0.5    | 71.0 | ··········           | 68.0          | 3                         |
| Statewide LGBT relationships & parenthood recognition       | MAP    | coding,<br>0-9                            | 0.5    | 1.0   |                      | 3.5   | 7                | 3              |   |        |                                     |        |      | ••                   |               |                           |
| Statewide LGBT non-discrimination laws                      | MAP    | coding,<br>0-11                           | 0.5    | 9.0   |                      | 9.0   | 1                | 1              |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        |       |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        |       |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        |       |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |
|   |        |   |        | 1     |                      |       |                  |                |   |        |                                     |        |      |                      |               |                           |

Statewide State Integrity Investigation

Statewide public record request compliance

Statewide Online Spending Transparency Index USPIRG



|  |        |                               |        |      |                       |      |                |                |                                |        |                 |        |      | Italics: Indica      | tor contain: | imputed va           | alues        |
|--|--------|-------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------|------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
|  | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend  | 2020 | Rank -<br>2010 |                |                                | Source | Unit            | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020         | Rank - Der<br>2010 2 | cile<br>2020 |
| Political Accountability (2nd)           |        |                               | 30%    | 44.5 | ~/~                   | 63.9 | 7              | 2              | Rule of Law (2nd)              |        |                 | 35%    | 65.5 |                      | 58.0         | 3                    | 2            |
| Statewide Elections Performance Index    | MIT    | Overall<br>Prosperity,<br>0-1 | 1.5    | 0.7  | \J                    | 0.8  | 2              |                | 1 Statewide Justice Index      | NCAJ   | index rank 1-51 | 1.5    | 24.0 |                      | 29.0         | 6                    | 3            |
| Statewide gender balance in legislatures | CAWP   | percentage                    | 0.5    | 23.3 | \                     | 29.3 | 6              |                | 5 Statewide judicial integrity | ATRF   | coding,<br>0-1  | 0.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0          | 1                    | 1            |
| Statewide state campaign disclosure      | NIMP   | index,<br>0-1                 | 1.0    | 0.4  |                       | 0.8  | 6              |                | 6                              |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
| Statewide term limits                    | NCSL   | coding,<br>0-1                | 0.5    | 0.0  |                       | 0.0  | 4              |                | 4                              |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
|  |        |                               |        |      |                       |      |                |                |                                |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
|  |        |                               |        |      |                       |      |                |                |                                |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
|  |        |                               |        |      |                       |      |                |                |                                |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
|  |        |                               |        |      |                       |      |                |                |                                |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
|  |        |                               |        |      |                       |      |                |                |                                |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
|  | Source | Unit                          | Welght | 2010 | Value<br>_10-yr trend | 2020 | Rank -<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |                                |        |                 | ļ      |      |                      |              |                      |              |
| Government Integrity (1st)               |        |                               | 35%    | 80.8 | 1                     | 80.1 | 1              |                | 1                              |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
| Statewide legal corruption perceptions   | ICS    | expert survey,<br>3-15        | 1.0    | 5.0  |                       | 7.5  | 1              |                | 1                              |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
| Statewide illegal corruption perceptions | ICS    | expert survey,<br>3-15        | 1.0    | 5.0  | الر الم               | 3.0  | 1              |                | 1                              |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |
| Statewide Corruption Reflection Index    | ICS    | Overall<br>Prosperity,<br>0-1 | 0.5    | 0.2  |                       | 0.2  | 1              |                | 1                              |        |                 |        |      |                      |              |                      |              |

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Overall Prosperity, 0-100 53.8

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11.0 53.8

91.0



Personal and Family 75.8 25% 71.4 Social Networks (1st) 25% 73.3 62.1 2.2 2.6 Statewide divorce CDC Children in unmarried households Census 23.3 28.9 Frequently talk with neighbors CPS 67.8 51.4 percentage instances /1,000 female 15-19 population 34.7 14.6 Teen births Statewide parent's attendance of children's activities 95.1 93.0 62.2 Statewide supportive neighborhood for a child NSCH percentage 1.0 Statewide trust in people coding, 0-1 0.5 0.6 ANES Frequently hear from family and friends 81.3 87.1 6 Civic and Social Participation 68.4 58.2 1 4 42.1 35.0 2 Institutional Trust (4th) 20% 30% (3rd) instances, /1,000 population 0.3 Statewide volunteer rate 0.4 1 CNCS 1.0 hours, per capita 34.9 34.0 3 Statewide volunteering intensity CNCS 1.0 coding, 0-1 0.3 ANES 0.5 0.3 8 CNCS 1.0 7.7 7.1 Statewide trust in federal government 8 Statewide active in neighborhood percentage Statewide helping the community CNCS 1.0 1.5 1.8 5 number /1,000 population 0.6 Census 1.0 0.6 (Non-religious) membership organizations number /1,000 population 2.2 2.2 5 Religious membership organizations USRC 0.5 15.8 9.6

<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakes

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| Clay, IOWa. Business Environm                              | ICHT (7111) | ueche )                |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         | Italies Indie        | ator contain | s imputed value           |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|------------------|----------------|--|-----------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
|  | Source      | Unit                   | Welght | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Rank - I<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |  | Source    | Unit               | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020         | Rank - Decile             |
| Financing Ecosystems (9th)                                 |             |                        | 40%    | 9.4  | <b>/</b>             | 13.8 | 9                | 9              | Domestic Market<br>Contestability (2nd)            |           |                    | 30%    | 53.1    | <b>√</b> ~           | 53.6         | 3                         |
| Venture capital invested                                   | NVCA        | \$ /capita             | 1.0    | 2.9  | N                    | 9.6  | 8                | 7              | Statewide low-income licensed occupations          | Inst Just | number             | 1.5    | 71.0    |                      | 71.0         | 9                         |
| Number of venture capital deals                            | NVCA        | number<br>/1,000,000   | 1.0    | 1.3  |                      | 3.7  | 8                | 5              | Statewide occupational licensing training cost     | Inst Just | \$                 | 1.0    | 178.0   |                      | 178.0        | 1                         |
| Assets under management                                    | NVCA        | \$ /capita             | 1.0    | 2.2  | 1                    | 0.8  | 8                | 8              | Statewide occupational licensing training time     | Inst Just | days               | 1.0    | 288.0   |                      | 288.0        | 2                         |
| Venture capital fundraising                                | NVCA        | \$ /capita             | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 6                | 5              | Statewide age requirements for license             | Inst Just | years              | 1.0    | 5.0     |                      | 5.0          | 1                         |
| Bank branch access   | FDIC        | number /square<br>mile | 1.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 4                | 4              | Statewide regulation density index                 | Cato      | Overall Prosperity | 1.0    | 0.0     | V                    | 0.0          | 3                         |
| New Foreign Direct Investment                              | BEA         | \$/capita              | 1.0    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 8                |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  | Source      | Unit                   | Welght | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Rank - 1<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |  | Source    | Unit               | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020         | Rank - Decile<br>2010 202 |
| Burden of Regulation (2nd)                                 |             |                        | 10%    | 49.2 | <b>T</b> .           | 43.6 | 4                | 2              | Labor Market Flexibility (6th)                     |           |                    | 10%    | 67.4    | 1                    | 67.6         | 7                         |
| Statewide Federal Regulation and State<br>Enterprise Index | QuantGov    | Overall Prosperity     | 1.0    | 1.0  | V                    | 1.1  | 4                | 3              | Statewide collective bargaining agreement coverage | FI        | percent            | 1.0    | 13.8    | ~                    | 8.6          | 7                         |
| Statewide state regulation                                 | QuantGov    | percent                | 1.0    | 1.6  |                      | 1.6  | 7                | 7              | Statewide employee health insurance cost           | НЈК       | \$                 | 0.5    | 4,010.0 |                      | 5,204.0      | 1                         |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                | Workers Compensation Premium Rate                  | State OR  | \$ per \$100       | 0.5    | 1.8     |                      | 1.0          | 1                         |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                | Statewide minimum wage                             | DOL       | \$                 | 1.0    | 7.3     |                      | 7.3          | 1                         |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  | Source      | Unit                   | Unit   | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Rank - 1<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
| Price Distortions (9th)                                    |             |                        | 10%    | 53.2 | <b>1</b>             | 53.7 | 9                | 9              |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
| Statewide subsidies to the private sector                  | BEA         | percent                | 1.0    | 0.1  | 1/                   | 0.1  | 5                | 1              |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
| Statewide Corporate Tax Score                              | Tax Found   | Overall Prosperity     | 1.0    | 3.8  | ~~~                  | 3.6  | 9                | 9              |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      | •                    |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |
|  |             |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |  |           |                    |        |         |                      |              |                           |

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|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|------------------|----------------|---|-----------|------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|
|                               | Source | Unit                   | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Rank - I<br>2010 |                |   | Source    | Unit                         | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020         |           |
| Communications (2nd)          |        |                        | 40%    | 66.7 |                      | 66.7 | 2                | 2              | Resources (2nd)                           |           |                              | 25%    | 68.0 | 7                    | 63.5         |           |
| Mean download speed           | BBN    | Mbps                   | 1.5    | 73.7 |                      | 73.7 | 4                | 4              | Customers affected by electricity outages | Mukherjee | number /10,000<br>population | 0.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0          |           |
| Ultra-fast internet access    | BBN    | percent                | 1.0    | 72.1 |                      | 72.1 | 2                | 2              | Statewide net electricity generation      | EIA       | kWh/capita                   | 1.0    | 0.0  | ~                    | 0.0          |           |
| Fast internet access          | BBN    | percent                | 1.0    | 79.6 |                      | 79.6 | 6                | 6              | Water usage                               | USGS      | Mgal /capita                 | 1.0    | 0.1  | " لير                | 0.1          |           |
| Internet providers (Business) | FCC    | number                 | 0.5    | 26.0 |                      | 26.0 | 1                | 1              | Electricity outage duration               | EIA       | minutes                      | 1.0    | 60.1 | M                    | 92.5         |           |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                | Electricity outage frequency              | EIA       | per year                     | 1.0    | 0.7  | m                    | 0.9          |           |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
|                               |        |                        |        |      |                      |      |                  |                |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
|                               | Source | Unit                   | Weight | 2010 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020 | Rank - I<br>2010 | Decile<br>2020 |   | 1         |                              | !      | !    |                      |              |           |
| Transport (2nd)               |        |                        | 35%    | 51.2 |                      | 51.2 | 2                | 2              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
| Statewide number of airports  | BTS    | number /square<br>mile | 0.5    | 0.0  |                      | 0.0  | 7                | 7              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
| Road condition                | BTS    | percent                | 1.5    | 1.7  |                      | 1.7  | 1                | 1              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
| Statewide railroad length     | AAR    | miles /square<br>mile  | 1.0    | 0.1  |                      | 0.1  | 2                | 2              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
| Bus transit route mileage     | BTS    | miles /square<br>mile  | 0.5    | 0.6  |                      | 0.6  | 1                | 1              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
| Public road density           | BTS    | miles /square<br>mile  | 1.0    | 0.1  |                      | 0.1  | 7                | 7              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
| Bridge condition              | BTS    | percent                | 0.5    | 12.3 |                      | 12.3 | 9                | 9              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |
| Distance to airport           | BTS    | km                     | 1.0    | 98.2 |                      | 98.2 | 8                | 8              |   |           |                              |        |      |                      |              |           |



|   | `           | ,                             |        |       |                      |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         | Italics: Indica      | tor contain | s imputed value           |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------|---|--------|-------------|--------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
|   | Source      |                               |        |       | Value<br>10-yr trend |       | Rank - Decile<br>2010 2020 |   | Source |             | Welght |         | Value<br>10-yr trend |             | Rank - Decile<br>2010 202 |
| Fiscal Sustainability (7th)             |             |                               | 25%    | 53.0  | <u></u>              | 53.1  | 5 7                        | Productivity and<br>Competitiveness (8th) |        |             | 25%    | 44.1    | <b>/</b>             | 51.9        | 6                         |
| Statewide government credit rating      | Ballotpedia | rating                        | 0.5    | 8.0   |                      | 8.0   | 1 1                        | Export value (goods)                      | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 1.0    | 4,842.0 | ///_                 | 5,407.8     | 3                         |
| Statewide state reserves capacity       | Pew         | days                          | 1.0    | 48.9  | <b>√</b>             | 37.8  | 4 8                        | Export value (services)                   | BIEM   | \$ /capita  | 0.5    | 781.8   |                      | 895.5       | 5                         |
| Government revenue to expenditure ratio | Census      | ratio                         | 1.0    | 0.8   |                      | 0.8   | 10 10                      | Labor productivity                        | BLS    | \$ per hour | 1.5    | 51.2    | ~~                   | 55.2        | 9                         |
| Statewide state budget balance          | Pew         | \$ /capita                    | 1.0    | 232.4 | $\wedge$             | 237.0 | 4 7                        |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
| Statewide state pension funding         | FR          | percent                       | 1.0    | 56.3  | 1                    | 56.7  | 1 1                        |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
| Debt-to-GDP ratio                       | Census      | percent                       | 1.0    | 7.2   | -\\                  | 6.3   | 4 4                        |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   |             |                               |        |       |                      |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   |             |                               |        |       |                      |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   |             |                               |        |       |                      |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   | Source      | Unit                          | Weight | 2010  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020  | Rank - Decile<br>2010 2020 |   | Source | Unit        | Weight | 2010    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020        | Rank - Decile<br>2010 202 |
| Dynamism (9th)                          |             |                               | 20%    | 46.9  | 1                    | 40.6  | 6 9                        | Labor Force Engagement (1st)              |        |             | 30%    | 60.7    | سمركر                | 80.6        | 1                         |
| Startup concentration                   | Kauffman    | number /1,000<br>businesses   | 0.5    | 77.9  | 1                    | 54.7  | 9 9                        | Unemployment                              | BLS    | percent     | 1.0    | 6.8     | 1                    | 3.2         | 4                         |
| Startup early job creation              | Kauffman    | number /1,000<br>population   | 1.0    | 4.2   | W                    | 3.8   | 9 9                        | Youth unemployment                        | Census | percent     | 1.0    | 5.0     |                      | 5.4         | 1                         |
| Startup early survival rate             | Kauffman    | percent                       | 0.5    | 80.1  | M                    | 80.3  | 1 3                        | Employee Engagement                       | Gallup | percent     | 0.5    | 29.0    |                      | 33.0        | 5                         |
| Opportunity-driven startups             | Kauffman    | percent                       | 1.0    | 90.3  | V                    | 94.0  | 1 1                        | Statewide underemployment                 | BLS    | percent     | 1.0    | 4.6     | شركر                 | 1.9         | 1                         |
| Rate of new entrepreneurs               | Kauffman    | number /100,000<br>population | 1.5    | 258.0 | 7                    | 217.0 | 9 9                        | Labor force participation                 | Census | percent     | 1.5    | 69.5    | -                    | 65.9        | 1                         |
| Patent applications                     | USPTO       | number /1,000                 | 1.0    | 120.2 | W                    | 124.0 | 3 3                        |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   |             |                               |        |       | •                    |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   |             |                               |        |       |                      |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   |             |                               |        |       |                      |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |
|   |             |                               |        |       |                      |       |                            |   |        |             |        |         |                      |             |                           |



74.8 70.3 3 Nutrition (4th) 53.1 72.0 4 25% 1 15% 18.0 21.6 1.0 Low income Census percentage 4 Food security percentage 12.1 2 Statewide borderline food security Poverty Census percentage 1.0 10.3 USDA 1.0 95.0 96.1 percentage Census percentage Deep poverty 34.1 3 Vegetable consumption Liquid asset poverty percentage Talk Pov Statewide high risk loans 87.7 93.2 3 67.2 63.5 15% Shelter (4th) 15% 5.4 96.7 96.7 1 7.9 Statewide clean and safe water 0.5 HUD 0.5 0.0 0.0 1 3.6 6.5 Public drinking water violations CHR 1.0 Unsheltered homeless rate HUD 0.5 HUD 98.8 99.5 0.4 Complete kitchen and plumbing facilities percentage 1.0 Households with overcrowding HUD percentage 1.0 2.0 Availability of affordable housing UI 1.0 10.0 13.0 5 70.8 61.9 74.8 15% 61.7 3 5 Protection from Harm (3rd) 15% 21.1 15.2 Access to broadband FCC percentage 5 Fatalities from unintentional injuries CDC Households with a smartphone Census 1.0 63.0 68.5 Traffic deaths

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59.3 Preventative Interventions 62.4 Behavioral Risk Factors (5th) 15% 55.5 6 5 15% 46.9 3 30.4 34.9 8 Obesity percentage Smoking CHR 1.5 20.1 15.9 7 Adult doctor visits BRFSS 68.0 69.0 percentage DUH Nat Srvy 6.5 8 Alcohol use disorder percentage DUH Nat Srvy 2.1 2 82.8 Illicit drug use disorder percentage 0.5 Statewide child medical visits NSCH percentage 0.5 DUH Nat Srvy Pain reliever misuse percentage Statewide HPV immunizations NCIRD percentage 1.0 84.4 79.2 Statewide child immunization 42.5 72.8 Statewide child dentist visits 84.0 88.8 73.3 2 72.5 70.6 2 15% 62.7 Mental Health (2nd) 15% 44.9 44.9 Statewide child mental health access 1.0 2 Adults with no health care coverage CHR percentage 0.5 11.1 5.6 CDC4.3 Serious mental illness percentage 1.0 3.6 Statewide disability weighted prevalence from years / 100,000 population 4 Hospital rating HCA percentage 0.5 76.0 85.0 IMHE 1.0 2.101.9 2.095.2 3 Preventable hospitalizations for medicare enrolees 3,254.0 3,679.0 CHR Self-reported mental health not good CHR 1.0 8.6 11.0 percentage 74.7 2 70.3 2 20% 71.9 63.4 Longevity (2nd) 20% Diabetes CDC 1.0 6.6 9.6 2 5-14 death rate CDC 14.6 percentage 258.0 15-64 death rate Statewide disability weighted prevalence of infectious diseases years / 100,000 population deaths / 100,000 population 324.5 343.1 1 Maternal mortality 0.5 0.3 0.3 3 Self-reported poor physical health 9.4 Mortality risk 65-85 46.7 percentage percentage

| Source | Unit                                  | Welght   | 2010                      | Value<br>10-yr trend                   |        | Rank - Decile   | 1  |         |                            |  |        | Value                | nor cornair. | imputed value<br>Rank - Decile   |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--------|---|--|---------|----------------------------|--|--------|----------------------|--------------|--|
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  | Source  |                            | Weight   |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       | 5%   | 62.8                      | ~~                                     | 79.2   | 2   | Primary Education (2nd)                            |         |                            | 20%  | 60.8   |                      | 68.1         | 3  |
| Census | percentage                            | 2.0  | 53.8                      | ~~                                     | 66.5   | 3   | Math grade 4 level                                 | SEDA    | grade level                | 2.0  | 4.1    | ~/\                  | 4.6          | 3  |
| NIEER  | Overall<br>Prosperity,<br>0-10        | 1.0  | 6.9                       |  | 7.9    | 4   | Statewide science grade 4 score                    | NAEP    | scale score,<br>0-300      | 1.5  | 157.3  |                      | 158.9        | 1  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   | English, language and arts grade 4 level           | SEDA    | grade level                | 2.0  | 4.0    |                      | 4.6          | 4  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   | Primary enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage                 | 1.0  | 95.2   | /\_                  | 95.3         | 7  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        | ••••                 |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
| Source | Unit                                  | Welght   | 2010                      | Value<br>10-yr_trend                   | 2020   | Rank - Decile<br>2010 2020  |  | Source  | Unit                       | Weight   | 2010   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2020         | Rank - Decile<br>2010 2020   |
|        |                                       | 25%  | 70.4                      | ~~                                     | 75.3   | 2 2   | Tertiary Education (4th)                           |         |                            | 25%  | 48.7   | 1                    | 43.7         | 2 4  |
| SEDA   | grade level                           | 1.5  | 8.2                       |  | 8.8    | 4   | College enrollment                                 | Census  | percentage                 | 1.0  | 27.1   |                      | 23.2         | 5  |
| NAEP   | scale score,<br>0-500                 | 1.0  | 156.0                     |  | 158.9  | 1   | Statewide college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage                 | 1.0  | 62.8   | ~                    | 68.9         | 1  |
| SEDA   | grade level                           | 1.5  | 8.2                       |  | 8.6    | 2   | Statewide university quality for enrolled students | QS Rank | Legatum Institute<br>score | 1.0  | 0.4    |                      | 0.2          | 1  |
| CHR    | percentage                            | 1.0  | 87.9                      | \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 95.0   | 5   | Community college graduation rate                  | NCES    | percentage                 | 1.0  | 36.6   |                      | 36.6         | 5  |
| Census | percentage                            | 1.0  | 100.0                     |  | 97.6   | 1   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       |  |                           |  |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
| Source |                                       |  |                           | Value<br>10-yr trend                   |        | Rank - Decile<br>2010 2020  |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       | 25%  | 52.6                      |  | 59.5   | 3 3   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        |                                       | 1.0  | 91.3                      | ~                                      | 93.5   | 1   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
| Census | percentage                            | 1.0  | 71.0                      | •••                                    |        |   |  |         |                            |  |        |                      |              |  |
|        | Source  SEDA  NAEP  SEDA  CHR  Census | NIEER Overall Prosperity.  O-10  SEDA grade level  NAEP O-500  SEDA grade level  CHR percentage  Census percentage | Census   percentage   2.0 | Census   percentage   2.0   53.8       | Source | Census   percentage   2.0   53.8   66.5     NIEER   Overall   Prosperity.   1.0   6.9   7.9     Source   Unit   Weight   2010   10-yr trend   2020   75.3     SEDA   grade level   1.5   8.2   8.8     NAEP   Scale score,   1.0   156.0   158.9     SEDA   grade level   1.5   8.2   8.6     CHR   percentage   1.0   87.9   95.0     Census   percentage   1.0   100.0   97.6     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   10-yr trend   2020     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   Value   2020   2020     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   Value   2020   2020     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   Value   2020   2020     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   10-yr trend   2020     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   2020   2020   2020     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   2020   2020   2020     Source   Unit   Unit   2010   2020 | NIEER  | NEER    | NEER                       | No.   Percentage   2.0   53.8   66.5   3   11   Math grade 4 level   SEDA   grade level   SEDA   Grade   SEDA | Nation | Netro                | Net          | Communication   Communicatio |

Statewide GAP 1 protected areas

Statewide GAP 2 protected areas

Statewide GAP 3 protected areas

USGS

USGS

percentage

percentage

1.5

1.3

Ø

67.8 3 Exposure to Air Pollution (3rd) 60.4 25% 66.2 3 25% 53.1 1.0 2.0 1.0 JBEN 0.1 Toxic air releases 4 Life expectancy loss from air pollution index, 0-1 micrograms per cubic meter CO2 emissions EPA 2.0 0.8 0.7 2 5 Fine particulate matter exposure OECD 1.0 6.8 EPA 0.5 0.6 Nitrous oxide emissions index, 0-1 0.7 0.7 2 Carbon monoxide emissions 0.5 0.5 0.7 PM2.5 emissions Sulfur dioxide emissions 0.5 0.8 10 index, 0-1 3 0.7 0.7 Ozone emissions 0.9 70.6 32.5 35.4 9 70.9 20% Freshwater (6th) 20% 6 6 0.0 0.0 25.5 25.5 Toxic land releases EPA lb / square mile 1.0 Statewide good quality rivers and streams EPA 0.5 Statewide good quality lakes, resevoirs and 1.4 8 10.4 9 Statewide rural parks and wildlife areas USDA percentage 1.0 1.4 EPA percentage 0.5 10.4 Statewide compliant underground storage tanks facilities EPA 63.0 56.0 9 million gallons / 1,000 population 0.3 percentage 1.0 6 Total freshwater withdrawals per capita USGS 1.0 0.2 Statewide exposure to pesticides CDC 100,000 population 1.0 52.0 36.9 8 8 Toxic water releases EPA lb / square mile 1.0 0.0 0.0 9 1.2 NLCD 1.0 1.3 Tree canopy cover percentage Wetlands and deepwater habitats 3.2 3.2 USFWS percentage 1.0 10% 3.5 3.5 9 9

0.0

1.3

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<sup>\*</sup> The 829 counties in the 8 states have been grouped into deciles, for each pillar, element and indicator. Counties in the 1st decile are the strongest performers and those in the 10th decile are the weakest

## Glossary

LISPIRG

JSRC

√aPo



Association of American Railroads American Civil Liberties Union CLU ANES American National Election Studies ATRF American Tort Reform Association Ballotpedia Ballotpedia BroadbandNow United States Bureau of Economic Analysis BBN BEA BIEM Brookings Institution Export Monitor United States Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Bureau of Labour Statistics BJS BLS Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
United States Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Cato - Freedom in the 50 States BRFSS BTS Cato CAWP CDC Center for American Women and Politics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - Diabetes Atlas CDC CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Center for Disease Control (WONDER) CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network United States Census Bureau
United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey ensus US Census Bureau County Health Rankings CHR Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement CIRP Corporation for National and Community Service, Volunteering & Civil Life in America Center for Public Integrity CNCS Current Population Survey, Civic Engagement Supplement CPS Dave Cuillier
United States Department of Labor uillier DOL DUH Nat Srvy Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, The National Survey on Drug Use and Health United States Energy Information Administration EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency Feeding America Federal Communications Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Fraser Institute FDIC Federal Reserve Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Gallup Gallup Google GTD Google Trends Global Terrorism Database GVA Gun Violence Archive Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation HCA HJK United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Institute for Corruption Studies HUD IMHF Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation Inst Just Institute for Justice

Bennett et al. 2019. "Particulate matter air pollution and national and county life expectancy loss in the USA: A spatiotemporal analysis". JBEN Kauffman MAP Kauffman Foundation Movement Advancement Project MIT MIT Election and Data Science Lab coding of state policies Mukherjee Mukherjee et al.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP NACID National Archive Of Criminal Justice Data NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress NCAJ National Center for Access to Justice NCES National Center for Education Statistics
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases NCIRD National Conference of State Legislatures National Institute for Early Education Research NCSL NIEER NIMP National Institute on Money in Politics NLCD National Land Cover Database National Survey of Children's Health NSCH NVCA OECD National Venture Capital Association
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Pew Research Center POL Polaris Project Prosperity Now Scorecard Pros Now Public Religion Research Institute PRRI QS Rank QS World University Rankings QuantGov QuantGov Stanford Education Data Archive Southern Poverty Law Center SEDA SPLC State OR State of Oregon Tax Foundation Tax Found Urban Institute
United States Department of Agriculture USDA United States Fish and Wildlife Service United States Geological Survey United States Press Freedom Tracker USFWS USGS USPFT

United States Public Interest Research Group United States Patent and Trademark Office

United States Religious Census

Washington Post