



# Compression

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Given a string, *str*, of length *n* composed of English letters (*a-z,A-Z*), a *compression operation* on *S* is described as follows:

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1. Find a substring having some repeated character, *c*. The substring *must* contain every consecutive repetition of *c* for that section of *str* (i.e.: the left and right boundaries of the substring must fall at the first non-*c* characters).
2. Find the length, *k*, of said substring.
3. For every substring having *k* > 1, replace the substring with a single occurrence of the character, *c*, followed by the integer value of *k*.

The above steps should be repeated until *str* no longer contains any substring of repeated characters having *k* > 1. For single occurrences of a character (*k* = 1), the character cannot be compressed and should be left as-is. For example, if *str* = "aaaaabbbbbbbbbbccccdeeeeeee", a compression operation would reduce *str* to "a5b9c4de7". Observe that *d* is not repeated, so no compression number (*k*) is displayed after it.

Complete the *compress* function which takes a string, *str* as a parameter, performs a compression operation on *str*, and returns the compressed string.

## Input Format

A single line containing string *str* of length *n*.

## Constraints

- $0 < n < 1024$

## Output Format

You are not responsible for printing anything to stdout. Your *compress* function must return the compressed string.

## Sample Input 1

```
aaaaabbbbbbbbbbccccpqrstuv
```

## Sample Output 1

```
a5b9c4pqrstuv
```



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For "aaaah",  $k=5$ , so this substring is replaced with "a5".

For "bbbbbbbbb",  $k=9$ , so this substring is replaced with "b9".

For "cccc",  $k=4$ , so this substring is replaced with "c4".

As  $p$ ,  $q$ ,  $r$ ,  $s$ ,  $t$ ,  $u$ , and  $v$  are all non-repeating characters, they are left as-is. Thus, the string returned by the *compress* function is **a5b9c4pqrstuv**.

## YOUR ANSWER

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C#



```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using System.IO;
4 using System.Linq;
5 class Solution {
6
7     /*
8      * Complete the function below.
9      */
10    static string compress(string str) {
11
12
13    }
14
15
16    static void Main(String[] args) {↵}
17
18
19 }
```

Line: 11 Col: 1

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