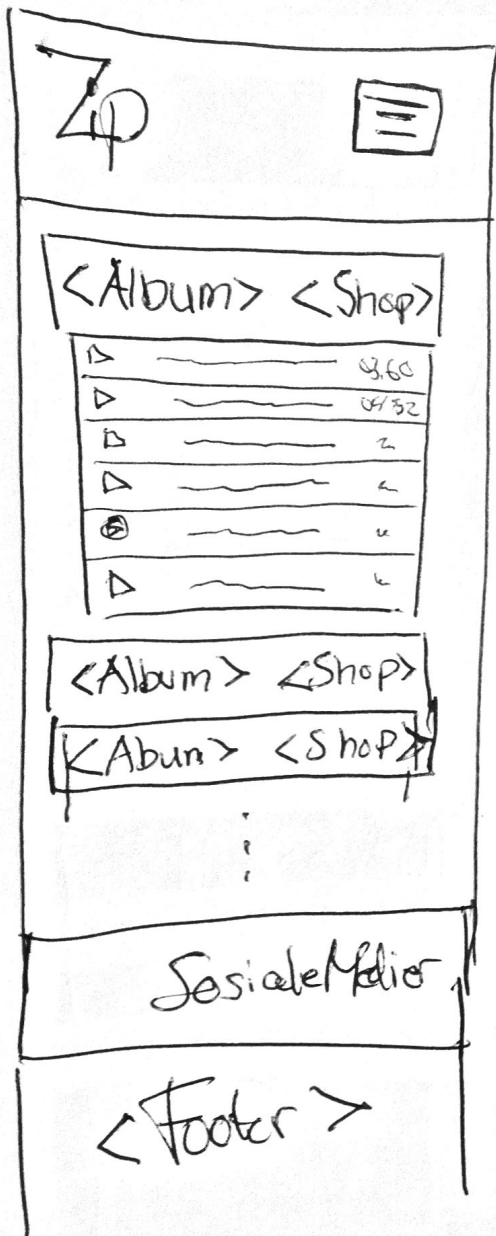


~~Tracks:~~
Media - Tracks

Mobil:



} Spotify

PC:

Dropdown

MEDIA
Tracks
Videos

