

Contents

1	Classes	2
1.1	factor.misc – miscellaneous functions related factoring	2
1.1.1	allDivisors – all divisors	2
1.1.2	primeDivisors – prime divisors	2
1.1.3	primePowerTest – prime power test	3
1.1.4	squarePart – square part	3
1.1.5	FactoredInteger – integer with its factorization	4
1.1.5.1	is_divisible_by	5
1.1.5.2	exact_division	5
1.1.5.3	divisors	5
1.1.5.4	proper_divisors	5
1.1.5.5	prime_divisors	5
1.1.5.6	square_part	5
1.1.5.7	squarefree_part	6
1.1.5.8	copy	6

Chapter 1

Classes

1.1 factor.misc – miscellaneous functions related factoring

- Functions
 - `allDivisors`
 - `primeDivisors`
 - `primePowerTest`
 - `squarePart`
- Classes
 - `FactoredInteger`

1.1.1 allDivisors – all divisors

`allDivisors(n: integer) → list`

`n` で割ったすべての要素の値をリストとして返す。

1.1.2 primeDivisors – prime divisors

`primeDivisors(n: integer) → list`

`n` で割ったすべての素数である要素の値をリストとして返す。

1.1.3 primePowerTest – prime power test

`primePowerTest(n: integer) → (integer, integer)`

Judge whether n is of the form p^k with a prime p もし正しいのなら (p, k) を返し、さもなければ $(n, 0)$ を返す。

この関数は Algo. 1.7.5 in [1] に基づいている。

1.1.4 squarePart – square part

`squarePart(n: integer) → integer`

n を割り切る最大の整数の二乗の値を返す。

Examples

```
>>> factor.misc.allDivisors(1001)
[1, 7, 11, 13L, 77, 91L, 143L, 1001L]
>>> factor.misc.primeDivisors(100)
[2, 5]
>>> factor.misc.primePowerTest(128)
(2, 7)
>>> factor.misc.squarePart(128)
8L
```

1.1.5 FactoredInteger – integer with its factorization

Initialize (Constructor)

```
FactoredInteger(integer: integer, factors: dict={})  
    → FactoredInteger
```

Integer with its factorization information.

If **factors** is given, it is a dict of type **prime:exponent** and the product of $prime^{exponent}$ is equal to the **integer**. Otherwise, factorization is carried out in initialization.

```
from _partial_factorization(cls, integer: integer, partial: dict)  
    → FactoredInteger
```

A class method to create a new **FactoredInteger** object from partial factorization information **partial**.

Operations

operator	explanation
F * G	multiplication (other operand can be an int)
F ** n	powering
F == G	equal
F != G	not equal
F % G	remainder (the result is an int)
F // G	same as exact_division method
str(F)	string
int(F)	convert to Python integer (forgetting factorization)

Methods

1.1.5.1 `is_divisible_by`

```
is_divisible_by(self, other: integer/FactoredInteger)  
    → bool
```

`other` が `self` 割り切ったのなら `True` と返す。

1.1.5.2 `exact_division`

```
exact_division(self, other: integer/FactoredInteger)  
    → FactoredInteger
```

`other` で割るとき、`other` は `self` で必ず割り切る。

1.1.5.3 `divisors`

```
divisors(self) → list
```

すべての除数をリストとして返す。

1.1.5.4 `proper_divisors`

```
proper_divisors(self) → list
```

1 と `self` を含まないすべての除数をリストとして返す。

1.1.5.5 `prime_divisors`

```
prime_divisors(self) → list
```

すべての素数の除数をリストとして返す。

1.1.5.6 `square_part`

```
square_part(self, asfactored: bool=False) → integer/FactoredInteger object
```

`self` を割る最大の整数の値を返す。

If an optional argument `asfactored` is true, then the result is also a **FactoredInteger object**. (default is False)

1.1.5.7 squarefree_part

`squarefree_part(self, asfactored: bool=False) → integer/FactoredInteger object`

`self` を割り、二乗にならない最大の整数の値を返す。

If an optional argument `asfactored` is true, then the result is also a **FactoredInteger object**. (default is False)

1.1.5.8 copy

`copy(self) → FactoredInteger object`

自分自身をコピーした値を返す。

Bibliography

- [1] Henri Cohen. *A Course in Computational Algebraic Number Theory*. GTM138. Springer, 1st. edition, 1993.