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Chapter 1

Classes

1.1 factor.misc – miscellaneous functions related factoring

- Functions
 - `allDivisors`
 - `primeDivisors`
 - `primePowerTest`
 - `squarePart`
- Classes
 - `FactoredInteger`

1.1.1 allDivisors – all divisors

`allDivisors(n: integer) → list`

`n` で割ったすべての要素の値をリストとして返す。

1.1.2 primeDivisors – prime divisors

`primeDivisors(n: integer) → list`

`n` で割ったすべての素数である要素の値をリストとして返す。

1.1.3 primePowerTest – prime power test

`primePowerTest(n: integer) → (integer, integer)`

Judge whether n is of the form p^k with a prime p もし正しいのなら (p, k) を返し、さもなければ $(n, 0)$ を返す。

この関数は Algo. 1.7.5 in [1] に基づいている。

1.1.4 squarePart – square part

`squarePart(n: integer) → integer`

n を割り切る最大の整数の二乗の値を返す。

Examples

```
>>> factor.misc.allDivisors(1001)
[1, 7, 11, 13L, 77, 91L, 143L, 1001L]
>>> factor.misc.primeDivisors(100)
[2, 5]
>>> factor.misc.primePowerTest(128)
(2, 7)
>>> factor.misc.squarePart(128)
8L
```

1.1.5 FactoredInteger – integer with its factorization

Initialize (Constructor)

```
FactoredInteger(integer: integer, factors: dict={})  
→ FactoredInteger
```

Integer with its factorization information.

If `factors` is given, it is a dict of type `prime:exponent` and the product of $prime^{exponent}$ is equal to the integer. Otherwise, factorization is carried out in initialization.

```
from _partial_factorization(cls, integer: integer, partial: dict)  
→ FactoredInteger
```

A class method to create a new **FactoredInteger** object from partial factorization information `partial`.

Operations

operator	explanation
<code>F * G</code>	multiplication (other operand can be an int)
<code>F ** n</code>	powering
<code>F == G</code>	equal
<code>F != G</code>	not equal
<code>F % G</code>	remainder (the result is an int)
<code>F // G</code>	same as exact_division method
<code>str(F)</code>	string
<code>int(F)</code>	convert to Python integer (forgetting factorization)

Methods

1.1.5.1 is_divisible_by

```
is_divisible_by(self, other: integer/FactoredInteger)  
    → bool
```

other が self 割り切ったのなら True と返す。

1.1.5.2 exact_division

```
exact_division(self, other: integer/FactoredInteger)  
    → FactoredInteger
```

other で割るとき、other は self で必ず割り切る。

1.1.5.3 divisors

```
divisors(self) → list
```

すべての除数をリストとして返す。

1.1.5.4 proper_divisors

```
proper_divisors(self) → list
```

1 と self
を含まないすべての除数をリストとして返す。

1.1.5.5 prime_divisors

```
prime_divisors(self) → list
```

すべての素数の除数をリストとして返す。

1.1.5.6 square_part

```
square_part(self, asfactored: bool=False) → integer/FactoredInteger object
```

self を割る最大の整数の値を返す。

If an optional argument `asfactored` is true, then the result is also a **Factored-Integer object**. (default is False)

1.1.5.7 `squarefree_part`

`squarefree_part(self, asfactored: bool=False) → integer/FactoredInteger object`

`self` を割り、二乗にならない最大の整数の値を返す。

If an optional argument `asfactored` is true, then the result is also a **Factored-Integer object**. (default is False)

1.1.5.8 `copy`

`copy(self) → FactoredInteger object`

自分自身をコピーした値を返す。

Bibliography

- [1] Henri Cohen. *A Course in Computational Algebraic Number Theory*. GTM138. Springer, 1st. edition, 1993.