

Corpus Composition and Learner Demographics

The *mini-corpus* comprises 147 learner texts (2,411 sentences; 29,051 tokens). Learners are balanced by gender (Table 1). The corpus is geographically diverse, spanning 74 nationalities, and no single nationality accounts for more than 3.4% of the sample (Table 2). Learners responded to a broad set of writing topics; even the most frequent topics occur in only 5.44% of the documents, indicating wide topical coverage rather than concentration on a small number of topics (Table 3).

The *main-corpus* comprises 525 learner texts (8,180 sentences; 104,701 tokens) and shows a near-balanced gender distribution (Table 4). In terms of learner background, the corpus is geographically diverse, spanning 74 nationalities, with the largest group originating from Turkmenistan (16.19%), followed by Azerbaijan (8.76%) and Iran (8.38%), while the remaining nationalities are represented at lower frequencies (Table 5). Learners responded to a broad set of writing topics; although a small number of topics are relatively frequent (e.g., *Social Media* at 11.81% and *Being a Useful Person* at 9.52%), overall topic coverage remains wide (Table 6).

Table 1. Gender Distribution in the Mini-Corpus

Value	Frequency	Percentage
Female	75	51,02
Male	72	48,98
Total	147	100

Table 2. Distribution of Participants by Country of Origin in the Mini-Corpus

Value	Frequency	Percentage
Tajikistan	5	3,4
Egypt	5	3,4
Chad	4	2,72
Ethiopia	4	2,72
Azerbaijan	4	2,72
Kyrgyzstan	4	2,72
Bulgaria	4	2,72
Kosovo	4	2,72
Afghanistan	4	2,72
Russia	4	2,72
Georgia	4	2,72
Turkmenistan	3	2,04
Taiwan	3	2,04
Syria	3	2,04

Sudan	3	2,04
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	2,04
Thailand	3	2,04
Mexico	3	2,04
India	3	2,04
North Macedonia	3	2,04
Gambia	2	1,36
Ukraine	2	1,36
Mali	2	1,36
Comoros	2	1,36
Kazakhstan	2	1,36
Iran	2	1,36
Madagascar	2	1,36
Saudi Arabia	2	1,36
Romania	2	1,36
Bangladesh	2	1,36
Liberia	2	1,36
Yemen	2	1,36
Benin	2	1,36
Montenegro	2	1,36
Hungary	2	1,36
Mozambique	2	1,36
Nigeria	2	1,36
Cameroon	2	1,36
Uzbekistan	2	1,36
Burundi	2	1,36
Lebanon	1	0,68
Nepal	1	0,68
Tunisia	1	0,68
Djibouti	1	0,68
Serbia	1	0,68
Latvia	1	0,68
Guinea-Bissau	1	0,68
Colombia	1	0,68
Ivory Coast	1	0,68
Canary Islands	1	0,68
Cambodia	1	0,68
Ghana	1	0,68
Albania	1	0,68
Morocco	1	0,68
Indonesia	1	0,68

Korea	1	0,68
Zambia	1	0,68
Malawi	1	0,68
Sierra Leone	1	0,68
Mauritius	1	0,68
Niue	1	0,68
Peru	1	0,68
Poland	1	0,68
Libya	1	0,68
Senegal	1	0,68
Bahrain	1	0,68
Mauritania	1	0,68
Burkina Faso	1	0,68
Moldova	1	0,68
Mongolia	1	0,68
Ecuador	1	0,68
Somalia	1	0,68
Rwanda	1	0,68
Eritrea	1	0,68
Total	147	99,96

Table 3. Distribution of Writing Topics in the Mini-Corpus

Value	Frequency	Percentage
Education	8	5,44
Plans for the Future	8	5,44
Letter: Living in a Dormitory	7	4,76
Success	7	4,76
Being Content with What You Have	6	4,08
Health	6	4,08
Ability to Feel the Pain of Others	6	4,08
Letter: Choosing University	5	3,4
Living Environment	5	3,4
Movie / Book	4	2,72
Social Media	4	2,72
The Importance of Learning a Foreign Language	4	2,72
Choosing Profession	4	2,72
Turning Back Time	3	2,04
Being a Useful Person	3	2,04
Money and Happiness	3	2,04
Who knows more: a traveler or a reader?	3	2,04
Success in Professional Life	3	2,04

Technology	3	2,04
Friendship	3	2,04
Response to a Complaint Letter: Restaurant	2	1,36
Living in Turkey	2	1,36
The Value of Time	2	1,36
Legend	2	1,36
The Role of Family, Women, and Teachers in the Development of Society	2	1,36
The Importance of Family	2	1,36
Our Life	2	1,36
War and Peace	2	1,36
Petty People	2	1,36
Small Problems	2	1,36
The World of the Future	2	1,36
Love	2	1,36
Dreams	2	1,36
Request Letter: Noise	2	1,36
The Most Important Discovery in Human History	2	1,36
Superpower	1	0,68
Luck	1	0,68
My Homeland	1	0,68
Modern Medicine and Alternative Medicine	1	0,68
Crime	1	0,68
Human Personality	1	0,68
Every Day Is a New Beginning	1	0,68
The Relationship Between Art and Technology	1	0,68
Human and Society	1	0,68
Internet	1	0,68
The Impact of Time	1	0,68
Response to a Complaint Letter: Air Conditioner	1	0,68
Ancient Life and Modern Life	1	0,68
Life Is Too Short	1	0,68
Living Abroad	1	0,68
An Unforgettable Event	1	0,68
The Challenges of Learning a Foreign Language	1	0,68
The World of Your Dreams	1	0,68
Money or Love	1	0,68
A Letter to Your Future Self	1	0,68
Building a New Country	1	0,68
Letter: Lottery	1	0,68
Total	147	99,96

Table 4. Gender Distribution in the Main Corpus

Value	Frequency	Percentage
Female	267	50,86
Male	258	49,14
Total	525	100

Table 5. Distribution of Participants by Country of Origin in the Main Corpus

Value	Frequency	Percentage
Turkmenistan	85	16,19
Azerbaijan	46	8,76
Iran	44	8,38
Syria	38	7,24
Kosovo	34	6,48
Afghanistan	30	5,71
Iraq	27	5,14
Kazakhstan	19	3,62
Palestine	13	2,48
China	12	2,29
Morocco	10	1,9
North Macedonia	10	1,9
Albania	10	1,9
Russia	10	1,9
Indonesia	10	1,9
Uzbekistan	9	1,71
Yemen	9	1,71
Bulgaria	8	1,52
Sudan	8	1,52
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	1,33
Ukraine	7	1,33
Egypt	6	1,14
Montenegro	6	1,14
Kyrgyzstan	6	1,14
Somalia	5	0,95
Tanzania	5	0,95
Tunisia	5	0,95
Mongolia	4	0,76
Bangladesh	4	0,76

Tajikistan	4	0,76
Jordan	4	0,76
Georgia	3	0,57
Thailand	3	0,57
Pakistan	3	0,57
India	2	0,38
Ghana	2	0,38
Guinea	2	0,38
Algeria	2	0,38
Kenya	2	0,38
Ethiopia	2	0,38
Rwanda	2	0,38
Serbia	2	0,38
Comoros	1	0,19
Congo	1	0,19
Sweden	1	0,19
Greece	1	0,19
Chad	1	0,19
Total	525	100

Table 6. Distribution of Writing Topics in the Main Corpus

Value	Frequency	Percentage
Social Media	62	11,81
Being a Useful Person	50	9,52
Education	29	5,52
Letter: Living in a Dormitory	29	5,52
Letter: Lottery	24	4,57
Request Letter: Dormitory	21	4
Living Environment	18	3,43
Plans For the Future	18	3,43
Health	16	3,05
A Letter to Your Future Self	16	3,05
Ability to Feel the Pain of Others	15	2,86
Being Content with What You Have	14	2,67
Life Is Too Short	13	2,48
Success	13	2,48
An Unforgettable Event	12	2,29
The Relationship Between Art and Technology	11	2,1
Movie / Book	11	2,1
The Importance of Learning a Foreign Language	10	1,9

Luck	9	1,71
Choosing Profession	9	1,71
Letter: Choosing University	9	1,71
Crime	9	1,71
Success in Professional Life	8	1,52
Human Personality	6	1,14
Success and Pride	6	1,14
Turning Back Time	6	1,14
Social Progress	6	1,14
Arrogance	5	0,95
Money and Happiness	5	0,95
Who knows more: a traveler or a reader?	5	0,95
Plans for the Future	4	0,76
Dreams	4	0,76
Small Problems	3	0,57
The Challenges of Learning a Foreign Language	3	0,57
Response to a Complaint Letter: Air Conditioner	3	0,57
Working and Professional Life	3	0,57
The Value of Time	3	0,57
The Impact of Time	3	0,57
Living Abroad	3	0,57
The World of Your Dreams	2	0,38
My Homeland	2	0,38
Reading Books	2	0,38
Petty People	2	0,38
A Better World	2	0,38
For a Better World	2	0,38
Life in the 22nd Century	2	0,38
The World and Its Problems	2	0,38
Morality	2	0,38
Complaint Letter: Tourism	1	0,19
Building a New Country	1	0,19
Being A Good Person	1	0,19
Complaint Letter: Shop	1	0,19
Television and Media	1	0,19
Hope	1	0,19
Request Letter: Noise	1	0,19
Money	1	0,19
Living in Turkey	1	0,19
Village Life	1	0,19
A Lesson to Be Learned	1	0,19

Happy Life	1	0,19
Love	1	0,19
Total	525	100