

Haskell Programming

$fmap :: (a \rightarrow b) \rightarrow Maybe a \rightarrow Maybe b$

$fmap f m = \text{case } m \text{ of}$
 $\quad \text{Just } a \rightarrow \text{Just } f a.$

$\quad \text{Nothing} \rightarrow \text{Nothing}$

$\text{thenDo} :: Maybe a \rightarrow (a \rightarrow Maybe b) \rightarrow Maybe b.$

$\text{thenDo Nothing} = \text{Nothing}$

$\text{thenDo (Just } x) f = f x$

$\text{thenDo. (Just } x) (\backslash y \rightarrow \text{Just } \phi f y)$

$\Rightarrow (\backslash y \rightarrow \text{Just } \phi f y) (\text{Just } x)$

$\Rightarrow \text{Just } \phi (\backslash a \rightarrow b) x$

$\Rightarrow \text{Just } y.$

$\text{thenDo Nothing } (\backslash b \rightarrow \text{Just } \phi f b)$

$\Rightarrow \text{Nothing} =$