#### Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur

# Optimal Control of Seeded Batch Crystallizer

by

Author Name

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{in the} \\ \hline \textbf{Faculty Name} \\ \\ \text{Department of Chemical Engineering} \end{array}$ 

 ${\rm April}\ 2018$ 

### Declaration of Authorship

I, AUTHOR NAME, declare that this thesis titled, 'THESIS TITLE' and the work presented in it are my own. I confirm that:

- This work was done wholly or mainly while in candidature for a research degree at this University.
- Where any part of this thesis has previously been submitted for a degree or any other qualification at this University or any other institution, this has been clearly stated.
- Where I have consulted the published work of others, this is always clearly attributed.
- Where I have quoted from the work of others, the source is always given. With the exception of such quotations, this thesis is entirely my own work.
- I have acknowledged all main sources of help.
- Where the thesis is based on work done by myself jointly with others, I have made clear exactly what was done by others and what I have contributed myself.

Signed:		
Date:		



### Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur Abstract

Faculty Name

Department of Chemical Engineering

Doctor of Philosophy

by Author Name

The Thesis Abstract is written here (and usually kept to just this page). The page is kept centered vertically so can expand into the blank space above the title too...

## Acknowledgements

The acknowledgements and the people to thank go here, don't forget to include your project advisor...

## Contents

Declaration of Authorship	i
Abstract	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
List of Figures	vi
List of Tables	vii
Abbreviations	viii
Physical Constants	ix
Symbols	x
1 Introduction  Deterministic Optimal Control	<b>1</b> 1
Stochastic Optimal Control	
1.1 Section	
1.1.1 Subsection	
1.1.1.1 1	
1.1.1.2 2	
1.1.2 Subsection	1
1.2 Table Section	2

# List of Figures

## List of Tables

## Abbreviations

LAH List Abbreviations Here

# **Physical Constants**

Speed of Light  $c = 2.997 924 58 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-8} \text{ (exact)}$ 

a distance m

P power W (Js<sup>-1</sup>)

 $\omega$  angular frequency rads<sup>-1</sup>

For/Dedicated to/To my...

#### Chapter 1

#### Introduction

Batch crystallization is widely used in chemical, pharmaceutical, photographic, and other manufacturing processes for the preparation of crystalline products with several desirable attributes.

The batch system helps to obtain a narrower Particle size distribution (PSD) with high crystal purity. The crystallization process has an influence on the downstream processing and, hence, reproducible PSD in each operation is of prime importance. Thus, it is essential to find the variables affecting the process and control them within an acceptable range, so as to satisfy the final product quality requirements. Considering the operation of crystallizers, a batch process is preferable as a larger mean crystal size and narrower Crystal size distribution (CSD) can be achieved. In general, the CSD which is typically characterized by the mean and variance of crystal size is a key property to control this process because it directly affects final product qualities. Therefore, finding effective control strategy to obtain the crystals with a desired CSD is significant in order for improving the performance of batch crystallization processes and at the same time reducing difficulties in downstream processing. In the following work we formulate the problem using the population balance equations and obtain the solution for the optimal Temperature profile using Deterministic and Probabilistic methods

Deterministic Optimal Control Quisque tristique urna in lorem laoreet at laoreet quam congue. Donec dolor turpis, blandit non imperdiet aliquet, blandit et felis. In lorem nisi, pretium sit amet vestibulum sed, tempus et sem. Proin non ante turpis. Nulla imperdiet fringilla convallis. Vivamus vel bibendum nisl. Pellentesque justo lectus, molestie vel luctus sed, lobortis in libero. Nulla facilisi. Aliquam erat volutpat. Suspendisse vitae nunc nunc. Sed aliquet est suscipit sapien rhoncus non adipiscing nibh consequat. Aliquam metus urna, faucibus eu vulputate non, luctus eu justo.

Stochastic Optimal Control Donec urna leo, vulputate vitae porta eu, vehicula blandit libero. Phasellus eget massa et leo condimentum mollis. Nullam molestie, justo at pellentesque vulputate, sapien velit ornare diam, nec gravida lacus augue non diam. Integer mattis lacus id libero ultrices sit amet mollis neque molestie. Integer ut leo eget mi volutpat congue. Vivamus sodales, turpis id venenatis placerat, tellus purus adipiscing magna, eu aliquam nibh dolor id nibh. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Sed cursus convallis quam nec vehicula. Sed vulputate neque eget odio fringilla ac sodales urna feugiat. Ito Process and Polynomial Chaos Expansions

[a4paper,11pt]article [utf8]inputenc times amsmath

Latex Tutorial Tushar Gupta 13CH30023 6th April 2018

Hello World !

#### Section 1.1

#### 1.1.1 Subsection

#### 1.1.1.1 1

Learning about subsections

Learning about paragraphs

#### 1.1.1.2 $\mathbf{2}$

#### Subsection 1.1.2

Testing the align feature

$$f(x) = x^2$$

$$f(x) = x^4$$

$$f(r) = r^{5}$$

$$f(x) = x^{5}$$

$$f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

#### 1.2 Table Section

Testing table