exp-3

April 26, 2024

```
[]: #exp_3
     #Name:Tushar Holkar
     #Roll No: A-36
[2]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     student = pd.read_csv("/home/kj-comp/Tushar Holkar/GCR/DB/StudentsPerformance.
      ⇔csv")
[3]: student.info()
    <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
    RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
    Data columns (total 8 columns):
         Column
                                        Non-Null Count
                                                        Dtype
         _____
     0
                                        1000 non-null
                                                         object
         gender
     1
         race/ethnicity
                                        1000 non-null
                                                         object
         parental level of education
     2
                                        1000 non-null
                                                         object
     3
         lunch
                                        1000 non-null
                                                         object
     4
         test_preparation_course
                                        1000 non-null
                                                         object
     5
         math_score
                                        991 non-null
                                                         float64
         reading_score
                                        995 non-null
                                                         float64
         writing_score
                                        994 non-null
                                                         float64
    dtypes: float64(3), object(5)
    memory usage: 62.6+ KB
[4]: student.describe()
[4]:
                         reading_score
            math_score
                                        writing_score
            991.000000
                            995.000000
                                            994.000000
     count
             66.116044
                                             68.113682
     mean
                             69.223116
     std
             15.217867
                                             15.182945
                             14.577775
     min
              0.000000
                             17.000000
                                             10.000000
     25%
             57.000000
                             59.000000
                                             58.000000
     50%
             66.000000
                             70.000000
                                             69.000000
     75%
             77.000000
                             79.000000
                                            79.000000
            100.000000
                            100.000000
                                            100.000000
     max
```

```
[5]: student.head()
 [5]:
         gender race/ethnicity parental level of education
                                                                     lunch \
         female
                                          bachelor's degree
                       group B
                                                                  standard
      1 female
                       group C
                                               some college
                                                                  standard
      2 female
                                            master's degree
                                                                  standard
                       group B
      3
           male
                       group A
                                         associate's degree
                                                             free/reduced
      4
           male
                       group C
                                               some college
                                                                  standard
        test_preparation_course
                                 math_score reading_score writing_score
      0
                                        72.0
                                                       72.0
                                                                       74.0
                           none
                                                       90.0
                                                                       88.0
      1
                      completed
                                        69.0
                                                       95.0
      2
                                        90.0
                                                                       93.0
                           none
      3
                           none
                                        47.0
                                                       57.0
                                                                       44.0
      4
                           none
                                        76.0
                                                       78.0
                                                                       75.0
 [6]: male_female = student.groupby('gender')['gender'].count()
      print(male_female)
     gender
     female
               518
     male
                482
     Name: gender, dtype: int64
 [7]: student.test_preparation_course.unique()
 [7]: array(['none', 'completed'], dtype=object)
     mean_math = student.groupby('gender').math_score.mean()
 [9]:
     print(mean_math)
     gender
     female
               63.654902
               68.725572
     male
     Name: math_score, dtype: float64
[11]: mean_math_test_preparation = student.
       Groupby(['gender','test_preparation_course']).math_score.mean()
      print(mean_math_test_preparation)
     gender
             test_preparation_course
     female
             completed
                                         67.331492
             none
                                         61.632219
     male
             completed
                                         72.339080
             none
                                         66.677524
     Name: math_score, dtype: float64
```

```
[12]: student.math_score.unique()
[12]: array([ 72.,
                                                                             58.,
                    69.,
                           90.,
                                 47.,
                                       76.,
                                              71.,
                                                    88.,
                                                          40.,
                                                                 64.,
                                                                       38.,
                     78.,
                           50.,
                                 18.,
                                       46.,
                                              54.,
                                                    66.,
                                                          65.,
                                                                 44.,
                                                                       74.,
                                                                             73.,
              nan,
              70.,
                    62.,
                           63.,
                                 56.,
                                        97.,
                                              81.,
                                                    75.,
                                                          57.,
                                                                 55.,
                                                                       53.,
                                                                             59.,
              82.,
                    77.,
                           33.,
                                 52.,
                                        0.,
                                              79.,
                                                    39.,
                                                          67.,
                                                                 45.,
                                                                       60.,
                                                                             61.,
              41.,
                    49.,
                           30.,
                                 80.,
                                       42.,
                                              27.,
                                                    43.,
                                                          68.,
                                                                 85.,
                                                                       98.,
                                                                             87.,
                                                                       94.,
              51.,
                    99.,
                           84.,
                                 91.,
                                       83.,
                                              89.,
                                                    22., 100.,
                                                                 96.,
                                                                             48.,
                                 92.,
                                       37.,
                                              28.,
                                                    24.,
                                                          26.,
                                                                95.,
              35.,
                    34.,
                           86.,
                                                                       36.,
                                                                             29.,
              32.,
                    93.,
                           19.,
                                 23.,
                                        8.])
[13]: print(student.groupby('gender').math_score.describe())
              count
                                       std
                                             \min
                                                   25%
                                                          50%
                                                                75%
                          mean
                                                                       max
     gender
                                15.593640
     female
             510.0
                     63.654902
                                             0.0
                                                 54.0
                                                         65.0
                                                               74.0
                                                                     100.0
                     68.725572
                                14.371106 27.0
                                                 59.0
                                                         69.0 79.0
                                                                     100.0
     male
              481.0
[14]: groups = pd.cut(student['math score'],bins=4)
      groups
[14]: 0
              (50.0, 75.0]
              (50.0, 75.0]
      1
      2
             (75.0, 100.0]
              (25.0, 50.0]
      3
      4
             (75.0, 100.0]
             (75.0, 100.0]
      995
      996
              (50.0, 75.0]
              (50.0, 75.0]
      997
      998
              (50.0, 75.0]
             (75.0, 100.0]
      999
      Name: math_score, Length: 1000, dtype: category
      Categories (4, interval[float64, right]): [(-0.1, 25.0] < (25.0, 50.0] < (50.0,
      75.0] < (75.0, 100.0]]
[15]: student.groupby(groups)['math_score'].count()
[15]: math_score
      (-0.1, 25.0]
                          7
      (25.0, 50.0]
                        143
      (50.0, 75.0]
                        567
      (75.0, 100.0]
                        274
      Name: math_score, dtype: int64
[16]: pd.crosstab(groups, student['gender'])
```

```
[16]: gender
              female male
     math_score
      (-0.1, 25.0]
                         7
                                0
      (25.0, 50.0]
                        90
                               53
      (50.0, 75.0]
                        301
                              266
      (75.0, 100.0]
                        112
                              162
[17]: import statistics as st
[18]: data = [1,2,3,4,5,6]
[19]: st.mean(data)
[19]: 3.5
[20]: st.median(data)
[20]: 3.5
[21]: st.mode(data)
[21]: 1
[22]: data1 = [1,2,7,5,4,7,8,2,1,7]
      st.mode(data1)
[22]: 7
[23]: st.variance(data1)
[23]: 7.6
[24]: import pandas as pd
      df = pd.DataFrame(data1)
[25]: df.mean()
[25]: 0
          4.4
      dtype: float64
[26]: df.mode()
[26]:
        0
      0 7
[27]: df.median()
```

[27]: 0 4.5

dtype: float64

[28]: df1 = pd.read_csv("/home/kj-comp/california_housing_test.csv")
df1

[28]: longitude latitude housing_median_age total_rooms total_bedrooms \ 0 -122.0537.37 27.0 3885.0 661.0 1 -118.3034.26 43.0 1510.0 310.0 2 -117.8133.78 27.0 3589.0 507.0 3 -118.36 33.82 28.0 67.0 15.0 4 -119.67 36.33 19.0 1241.0 244.0 2995 34.42 23.0 -119.861450.0 642.0 2996 -118.14 34.06 27.0 5257.0 1082.0 2997 36.30 10.0 201.0 -119.70956.0 2998 -117.1234.10 40.0 96.0 14.0 2999 -119.63 34.42 42.0 1765.0 263.0

population households median_income median_house_value 0 1537.0 606.0 6.6085 344700.0 1 809.0 277.0 3.5990 176500.0 2 1484.0 495.0 5.7934 270500.0 3 49.0 11.0 6.1359 330000.0 4 850.0 237.0 2.9375 81700.0 2995 1258.0 225000.0 607.0 1.1790 2996 3496.0 1036.0 3.3906 237200.0 2.2895 2997 220.0 693.0 62000.0 2998 46.0 14.0 3.2708 162500.0 2999 753.0 260.0 8.5608 500001.0

[3000 rows x 9 columns]

[29]: df1.mean()

[29]: longitude -119.589200 latitude 35.635390 housing_median_age 28.845333 total rooms 2599.578667 total_bedrooms 529.950667 population 1402.798667 households 489.912000 median_income 3.807272 median_house_value 205846.275000 dtype: float64

```
[30]: df1["households"].mean()
[30]: 489.912
[31]: df1["households"].median()
[31]: 409.5
[32]: df1["households"].mode()
[32]: 0
           273.0
           375.0
      1
      2
           614.0
      Name: households, dtype: float64
[33]: df1["households"].var()
[33]: 133533.75684161368
[34]: st.stdev(df1["households"])
[34]: 365.42270980552627
[36]: import pandas as pd
      data = pd.read_csv("/home/kj-comp/iris.csv")
      print('Iris-setosa')
     Iris-setosa
[37]: setosa = data['species'] == 'Iris-setosa'
      print(data[setosa].describe())
             sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
                      0.0
                                   0.0
                                                  0.0
                                                                0.0
     count
                      NaN
                                   NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                NaN
     mean
                                   NaN
     std
                      NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                NaN
                      NaN
                                   NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                NaN
     min
     25%
                                                                NaN
                      NaN
                                   NaN
                                                  {\tt NaN}
     50%
                      NaN
                                   NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                NaN
     75%
                      NaN
                                   NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                NaN
                      NaN
                                   NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                NaN
     max
[38]: print('\nIris-versicolor')
      setosa = data['species'] == 'Iris-versicolor'
      print(data[setosa].describe())
```

Iris-versicolor

```
sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
      count
                        0.0
                                       0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      0.0
                        NaN
                                       NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                      NaN
      mean
      std
                        {\tt NaN}
                                       NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                      {\tt NaN}
                                       NaN
                                                        NaN
      min
                        NaN
                                                                      {\tt NaN}
      25%
                        NaN
                                       NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                      {\tt NaN}
      50%
                                       NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                      NaN
                        NaN
      75%
                                                                      {\tt NaN}
                        {\tt NaN}
                                       NaN
                                                        NaN
      max
                        NaN
                                       NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                      {\tt NaN}
[39]: print('\nIris-virginica')
      setosa = data['species'] == 'Iris-virginica'
      print(data[setosa].describe())
```

Iris-virginica

	sepal_length	${\tt sepal_width}$	petal_length	petal_width
count	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mean	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
std	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
min	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
25%	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
50%	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
75%	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
max	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

[]: