The Python Language Reference

This reference manual describes the syntax and "core semantics" of the language. It is terse, but attempts to be exact and complete. The semantics of non-essential built-in object types and of the built-in functions and modules are described in The Python Standard Library. For an informal introduction to the language, see The Python Tutorial. For C or C++ programmers, two additional manuals exist: Extending and Embedding the Python Interpreter describes the high-level picture of how to write a Python extension module, and the Python/C API Reference Manual describes the interfaces available to C/C++ programmers in detail.

- 1. Introduction
 - 1.1. Alternate Implementations
 - 1.2. Notation
- · 2. Lexical analysis
 - 2.1. Line structure
 - 2.2. Other tokens
 - 2.3. Identifiers and keywords
 - 2.4. Literals
 - 2.5. Operators
 - 2.6. Delimiters
- 3. Data model
 - 3.1. Objects, values and types
 - 3.2. The standard type hierarchy
 - 3.3. Special method names
 - 3.4. Coroutines
- 4. Execution model
 - 4.1. Structure of a program
 - 4.2. Naming and binding
 - 4.3. Exceptions
- 5. The import system
 - 5.1. importlib
 - 5.2. Packages
 - 5.3. Searching
 - 5.4. Loading
 - 5.5. The Path Based Finder
 - 5.6. Replacing the standard import system
 - 5.7. Special considerations for __main__
 - 5.8. Open issues
 - 5.9. References
- 6. Expressions
 - 6.1. Arithmetic conversions
 - 6.2. Atoms
 - 6.3. Primaries

- 6.4. Await expression
- 6.5. The power operator
- 6.6. Unary arithmetic and bitwise operations
- 6.7. Binary arithmetic operations
- 6.8. Shifting operations
- 6.9. Binary bitwise operations
- 6.10. Comparisons
- 6.11. Boolean operations
- 6.12. Conditional expressions
- 6.13. Lambdas
- 6.14. Expression lists
- 6.15. Evaluation order
- 6.16. Operator precedence
- 7. Simple statements
 - 7.1. Expression statements
 - 7.2. Assignment statements
 - 7.3. The assert statement
 - 7.4. The pass statement
 - 7.5. The del statement
 - 7.6. The return statement
 - 7.7. The yield statement
 - 7.8. The raise statement
 - 7.9. The break statement
 - 7.10. The continue statement
 - 7.11. The import statement
 - 7.12. The global statement
 - 7.13. The nonlocal statement
- 8. Compound statements
 - 8.1. The if statement
 - 8.2. The while statement
 - 8.3. The for statement
 - 8.4. The try statement
 - 8.5. The with statement
 - 8.6. Function definitions
 - 8.7. Class definitions
 - 8.8. Coroutines
- 9. Top-level components
 - 9.1. Complete Python programs
 - 9.2. File input
 - 9.3. Interactive input
 - 9.4. Expression input
- 10. Full Grammar specification