

# 33. Miscellaneous Services

The modules described in this chapter provide miscellaneous services that are available in all Python versions. Here's an overview:

- [33.1. formatter — Generic output formatting](#)
  - [33.1.1. The Formatter Interface](#)
  - [33.1.2. Formatter Implementations](#)
  - [33.1.3. The Writer Interface](#)
  - [33.1.4. Writer Implementations](#)