

28. Software Packaging and Distribution

These libraries help you with publishing and installing Python software. While these modules are designed to work in conjunction with the [Python Package Index](#), they can also be used with a local index server, or without any index server at all.

- [28.1. distutils — Building and installing Python modules](#)
- [28.2. ensurepip — Bootstrapping the pip installer](#)
 - [28.2.1. Command line interface](#)
 - [28.2.2. Module API](#)
- [28.3. venv — Creation of virtual environments](#)
 - [28.3.1. Creating virtual environments](#)
 - [28.3.2. API](#)
 - [28.3.3. An example of extending EnvBuilder](#)
- [28.4. zipapp — Manage executable python zip archives](#)
 - [28.4.1. Basic Example](#)
 - [28.4.2. Command-Line Interface](#)
 - [28.4.3. Python API](#)
 - [28.4.4. Examples](#)
 - [28.4.5. Specifying the Interpreter](#)
 - [28.4.6. Creating Standalone Applications with zipapp](#)
 - [28.4.6.1. Making a Windows executable](#)
 - [28.4.6.2. Caveats](#)
 - [28.4.7. The Python Zip Application Archive Format](#)