

op: enter 3x3 puzzle board

Row 1: 1 2 3

Row 2: 4 0 5

Row 3: 7 8 6

1 2 3

4 0 5

7 8 6

1 2 3

4 5 0

7 8 6

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 0

Manhattan Dist:

→ Tile 1:

current (0, 0)

goal (0, 0)

$$\text{Distance} = (0-0) + (0-0) = 0$$

→ Tile 2:

current (0, 1)

goal (0, 1)

$$\text{Distance} = (0-0) + (1-1) = 0$$

→ Tile 3:

current (0, 2)

goal (0, 2)

$$\text{Distance} = (0-0) + (2-2) = 0$$

Tile 4:

current (1, 0)

goal (1, 0)

$$\text{Distance} = (1-1) + (0-0) = 0$$

Tile 5: current (1, 1)

goal (2, 2)

$$\text{Distance} = |1-2| + |1-2| = 2$$

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Title 6:

current (1,2)

goal (1,1)

$$\text{distance} = (1-1) + (2-1) = 1$$

Title 7:

current (2,0)

goal (2,0)

$$\text{distance} = 0$$

Title 8

current (2,1)

goal (2,1)

$$\text{distance} = 0$$

Title 9

current (2,2)

goal (1,2)

$$\text{distance} = (1-2) + (2-2) \Rightarrow 1$$

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* A* algorithm

function A* search (problem) returns a solution or failure.

node \leftarrow a node n with n state:
problem.initial state

frontier \leftarrow a priority queue ordered by ascending g th only element

loop do

if empty > (frontier) then return failure
 $n \leftarrow \text{pop}(\text{frontier})$

if problem.goalTest (n .state) then return solution(n)

for each action a in problem,
actions (n .state) do

$n' \leftarrow \text{childNode}(\text{problem}, n, a)$

insert (n , $g(n) + h(n)$, frontier)