

```
void display()
```

```
{
    temp = head;
    printf("The elements are: \n");
    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf("%d \n", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}
```

```
void delete_beg()
```

```
{
    temp = head;
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty");
    }
    else {
        head = temp->next;
        free(temp);
    }
}
```

```
void delete_end()
```

```
{
    struct node * prevnode;
    if (temp == head) {
        while (temp->next != NULL) {
            prevnode = temp;
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        if (temp == head) {
            head = NULL;
        }
        else {
            prevnode->next = 0;
        }
        free(temp);
    }
}
```

void delete_pos()

```
if (strcmp(name, nextnode) != 0)
    return;
int pos, i = 1;
temp = head;
while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("%d", temp->pos);
    if (i == pos) break;
    temp = temp->next;
    i++;
}
```

```
if (temp == NULL) {
    printf("No node found at pos %d", pos);
    return;
}
```

void main() {

int choice;

while(1) {

printf("Enter operation: 1) Add 2) Display 3) Delete at beginning 4) Delete at end 5) Delete at a position 6) to exit\n");

scanf("%d", &choice);

if (choice == -1) {

printf("Operation completed")

break;

case 1: add();

break;

case 2: display();

break;

(2) W.O.P. to implement singly linked list with following operations:

- create a linked list
- deletion of first element, specified element & last element in the list.
- display the contents of the linked list.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node {
    int data;
    struct node *next;
};

struct node * head = NULL, * newnode, * temp;

void create () {
    int i, n;
    printf ("Enter the no. of elements: \n");
    scanf ("%d", &n);
    for (i=0; i<n; i++) {
        newnode = (struct node *) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
        printf ("Enter the %d element: \n", i+1);
        scanf ("%d", &newnode->data);
        newnode->next = NULL;
        if (head == NULL) {
            temp = head = newnode;
        }
        else {
            temp->next = newnode;
            temp = newnode;
        }
    }
}
```

break;

back;

break;

2

2

1

$$\frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n} \right)$$

22-1-23

Ln 8-4

(1) we do implement singly linked list with following

ops

- ① create a list
- ② insertion of a node at first position, at any position k or the end of the list.
- ③ display the contents of the linked list.

⇒ #include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

struct node {

int data;

struct node* next;

}

struct node* createNode()

{ int i, n;

printf(" ");

scanf("%d", &n);

for(i=0; i<n; i++)

{

printf(" ");

scanf("%d", &data);

next = NULL;

if(i==n-1)

else

```
void insert_end()
```

```
{
    newnode = (struct node*) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
    printf ("Enter the new element: \n");
    scanf ("%d", &newnode->data);
    newnode->next = NULL;
    temp = head;
    while (temp->next != NULL) {
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    temp->next = newnode;
}
```

```
void insert_pos()
```

```
{
    int pos, i = 0;
    newnode = (struct node*) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
    printf ("Enter the position: \n");
    scanf ("%d", &pos);
    if (pos < 0) {
        printf ("Invalid pos. \n");
    }
    else {
```

```
temp = head;
```

```
while (i < pos - 1) {
```

```
temp = temp->next;
```

```
i++;
```

```
printf ("Enter the new element: \n");
```

```
scanf ("%d", &newnode->data);
```

```
newnode->next = temp->next;
```

```
temp->next = newnode;
```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
    int choice;
```

```
while (1) {
```


printf("enter operation\n 1) create 2) display 3) insert at
beginning 4) insert at end 5) insert at position
6) to end\n");

scanf("%d", &choice);

if (choice == -1) {

printf("operation completed\n");
break;

}

else {

switch (choice)

{

case 1: create();

break;

case 2: display();

break;

case 3: insert-beg();

break;

case 4: insert-end();

break;

case 5: insert-pos();

break;

case 6: exit(0);

default: printf("Invalid input");

}

}

}

}

operation : they require

operation - query

return node * as head = null, * newnode, * temp;
 void create() {
 int i, n;

printf("Enter the no. of elements: ");
 scanf("%d", &n);
 for(i=0; i<n; i++) {
 newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
 printf("Enter the %d element", i+1);
 scanf("%d", &newnode->data);
 newnode->next = null;
 if(head == 0) {
 temp = head = newnode; }
 else {
 temp->next = newnode;
 temp = newnode; }
 }

void display() {
 temp = head;
 printf("The elements are: \n");
 while(temp != null) {
 printf("%d\n", temp->data);
 temp = temp->next; }
}

void insert_beg() {
 newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
 printf("Enter the new element: ");
 scanf("%d", &newnode->data);
 newnode->next = head;
 head = newnode;

Enter data to insert at the beginning: 10

1. Insert at beginning
2. Insert at a position
3. Display the linked list
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter data to insert at the beginning: 20

1. Insert at beginning
2. Insert at a position
3. Display the linked list
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Linked List: 20 -> 10 -> NULL

1. Insert at beginning
2. Insert at a position
3. Display the linked list
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter data to insert at the beginning: 30

1. Insert at beginning
2. Insert at a position
3. Display the linked list
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Linked List: 30 -> 20 -> 10 -> NULL

1. Insert at beginning
2. Insert at a position
3. Display the linked list
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Enter data to insert: 0

Enter position to insert at: 0

1. Insert at beginning
2. Insert at a position
3. Display the linked list