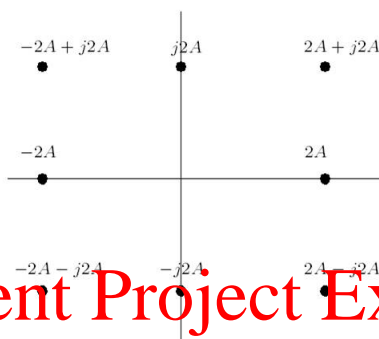


**Homework Assignment 10****Due: No need to submit**

**Problem 1.** In an M-ary ASK digital communication system, the channel has bandwidth 1400 Hz. Select a symbol rate and a signal constellation size to achieve a 9600 bit per second error-free signal transmission.

**Problem 2.**

(a) Find the average transmit energy and minimum distance of the constellation shown in the following figure:



(b) Find a better constellation with 8 elements and justify your answer.

Hint: try to minimize the average symbol energy without sacrificing/decreasing the minimum distance.

**Problem 3.** In a digital transmission system, The signal constellation is  $\mathcal{A} = \{-1, 1\}$ . The received signal is

$$y = a + n,$$

where  $a$  is the transmitted signal and  $n$  is the noise.

(a) The minimum distance rule is used for detection. What is the decision rule?

(b) If  $n$  is Gaussian with zero-mean and unit variance, what is the probability of error using the decision rule in (a) when  $a = 1$ ?