



PART 09

BEST
TIPS AND TRICKS

VOICE
MISCELLANEOUS



BY POONAM SHA

① H.V. + to + V₁ क्त P.V.

॥

A.V. ⇒ S + H.V. + to + V₁ + Obj. + C.O.

P.V. ⇒ Obj. + H.V. + to + be + V₃ + by + S

eg → I have to learn lessons.

lessons have to be learnt by me.

②

H.V. + going + to + V₁

about

A.V.	S + H.V. + <u>going</u> + to + V ₁ + obj. + C.O.
------	---

(about)

P.V.	O + H.V. + <u>going</u> + to + <u>be</u> + V ₃ + by + S
------	--

(about) ✓

eg → He is about to meet me.

I am about to be met by him.

eg → Sita is going to cook food.

P.V. ⇒ Food is going to be cooked by Seeta.

V₃

eg → They are going to finish the work.

obj

P.V. II The work is going to be finished.

OR

V₃

I The work is going to be finished by them.

③ Modal + V₁ की P.V.

A.V.	S + <u>Modal</u> + <u>V₁</u> + obj. + C.O.
------	---

P.V.	O + Modal ± <u>be</u> + <u>V₃</u> + by + S.
------	--

③ Modals Can, Could, Shall, Should, will, would,
May, might, must, ought to, need not, dare not, used to

eg → You can learn^{V₁} English.

English can be learnt^{V₃} by you.

eg → Will you^S teach me^{obj}?

Will I be taught by you?

eg → You should not drink liquor^{obj}.

P.V ⇒ Liquor should not be drunk^{V₃} by you.

drink - V₁

drank - V₂

drunk - V₃

Modal + have + V₃ → Passive.

A.V.	<u>S</u> + Modal + <u>have</u> + <u>V₃</u> + <u>obj</u> + C.O.
------	---

P.V.	<u>O</u> + Modal + <u>have</u> + <u>been</u> + <u>V₃</u> + <u>by</u> + <u>S</u>
------	--

eg:- He will have finished his work.

His work will have been finished by him.

eg:- He could have sought ^{of NMIST} for a job ^{obj}.

A job could have been sought _{vs} by him.

eg-> Should you have bought a car ^{obj}?

Should a car have been bought by you?

* ★ It is very difficult to + V₁ —

A.V.	(It is very difficult) <u>to + V₁</u> + <u>obj</u> + c. o.
------	---

P.V.	(It is very difficult) + <u>for + obj</u> + <u>to + be + V₃</u>
------	--

A.V. It is very difficult to solve this sum.

P.V. → It is very difficult for ^{obj} this sum to be
solved. _{v₃}

A.V. → It is very difficult to lift ^{obj} this box.

P.V. It is very difficult for this box to be
lifted.

① H.V. + to + $V_1 \Rightarrow$ H.V. + to + be + V_3

② H.V. + going / about + to + V_1
[to + be + V_3]

③ Modal + V_1 \Rightarrow Modal + be + V_3

④ Modal + have + $V_3 \Rightarrow$ Modal + have + been + V_3

⑤ It is very difficult + to + $V_1 \Rightarrow$ for + obj + to + be + V_3

eg:- Shall I complete this project?

Will this project be completed by me?

eg → Could ^Syou have passed the exam?
V₃

Could the exam have been passed
by you?

Thanks for Watching!

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