

For All Government Exams



ENGLISH GRAMMAR

CLASS #02

NARRATION

BASIC TO ADVANCE



#ENGLISH

By Poonam Sha

Narration/Speech

He said to me, "I will not come."

R.V R.S

Direct → Indirect

RS.
Sentences

Affirmative → Affirmative

Negative → Negative

Interrogative → Affirmative

Interro-neg → Neg sentences.

Rule 1:- R.V. present Tense/future Tense में दी गई हो तो R.S के Tense में कोई change नहीं होगा।

* R.S. Affirmative या Negative हो तो I.S.
 निम्न प्रकार से बनायेंगे -

(1) R.V. में Say + obj. \Rightarrow tell + obj.
 Says + obj \Rightarrow tells + obj.

* Say/says के बाद Obj. नहीं है तो say/says उ्यों का लो लिखें

* will say + obj \Rightarrow will tell + obj

केवल will say \Rightarrow No change.

(2) Inverted comma " " को हटाकर that
का use करेंगे।
" " \Rightarrow that

(3) R.S के Tense में कोई change नहीं करेंगे।
 (R.S के pronoun बदलेंगे)

(4) शेष नियम सूचेकित।

eg:- He says to me, "I cannot do this."
 (He is the subject, me is the object, and I cannot do this is the object of the verb says.)

He tells me that he cannot do this.

eg: They say, "I have learnt this chapter."

They say that they have learnt this
Chapter.

eg: Teacher says to us, "We do not make a
noise."
Teacher tells us that he do not make a noise.

eg :- Reena will say to me, "I have lost my purse."

Reena will tell me that She have lost her purse.

They will say, "I cannot get good marks."

They will say that they cannot get good marks.

eg:- I will say to him, "You cannot attend
the function with
your family."

I will tell him that he cannot attend
the function with his
family.

eg:- He says to her, "I will give you a gift."

He tells her that he will give her a gift.

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* tell verb object के बिना use नहीं करेंगे।

यदि R.V. के साथ obj. न हो और R S में subject
2nd person तो obj. assume करना होता है-

R.V. का subj \Rightarrow 1st person है \rightarrow obj 3rd person मानेंगे।

R.V. का subj \rightarrow 3rd person है तो \rightarrow obj. 1st person
मानेंगे।



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