



Part 11

**BEST
TIPS AND TRICKS**

TENSE

PAST PERFECT TENSE



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PERFECT TENSE

Examples

Present Perfect Tense	Past Perfect Tense	Future Perfect Tense
<u>has/have</u> +V ₃	<u>had</u> +V ₃	will /shall + have +V ₃
I have watched <u>Ummeed Classes.</u>	I <u>had watched</u> <u>Ummeed Classes.</u>	I shall have been watched Ummeed Classes.
She has watched Ummeed Classes	They had watched Ummeed Classes	She will have watched Ummeed Classes
You have watched Ummeed Classes		

Rule of using H.V. / Verb

He, She, It, Name and Singular	V ₁ +s/es	Does
I, we, they, You and Plural	V ₁	Do
All subjects	V ₂ / did	<i>/ Had .</i>
I , we	Shall	
He, She, It, Name and Singular, You, they or Plural	Will	
I	am / was	
He, She, It, Name and Singular	is / was	
We, You, they or Plural	are / were	
He, She, It, Name and Singular	Has	
I, we, they, You and Plural	Have	
All subjects	Had	<i>✓</i>

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Identity	Had + V ₃
पहचान	क्रिया के अंत में[<u>चुका</u> / <u>चुकी</u> / <u>चुके</u> + <u>था/थे/थी</u>]

All subject - **Had**

मैं वहाँ जा चुका था।

I had gone there.

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Sentence	Formula
Affirmative Sentence	Subject+ <u>had</u> + <u>V₃</u> + obj +c.o.
Negative Sentence	Subject+ <u>had</u> + <u>not</u> + V ₃ + obj +c.o.
Interrogative Sentence (HV.....?)	<u>Had</u> + <u>Subject</u> +(<u>not</u>) + V ₃ + obj +c.o.+?
Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word.....?)	<u>Wh-word</u> + <u>had</u> +Subject+ (not) + V ₃ + obj +c.o.+?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Affirmative Sentence

Subject + had + V_3 + obj + c.o.

① तुम खाना खा चुके थे।

You had taken food.

② डॉक्टर के आने से पहले मरीज मर चुका था।

The patient had died before the doctor came.

$had V_3$ V_2

③ वे क्रिकेट खेल चुके थे।

They had played cricket.

4) मम्मी मेरे आने से पहले कपड़े धो चुकी थी।

My mother had washed clothes before I came.

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Negative Sentence

Subject+ had +not + V₃ + obj +c.o.

① वह एक पत्र नहीं लिख चुकी थी।

She had not written a letter.

② वह पानी में नहीं नैर-चुका था।

He had not swum in the water.

③ उसने यह कार्य पूरा नहीं किया था।

He had not completed this task.

④ उन्होंने मेरा स्वागत नहीं किया था।

They had not welcomed me.

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (HV.....?)

Had + +Subject+(not) + V₃ + obj +c.o.+?

① क्या तुमने शिकायत की थी?

Had you complained?

② क्या उन्होंने वाक्य बनाये थे?

Had they made sentences?


③ क्या राम दिल्ली पहुँच चुका था?

Had Ram reached Delhi?

④ क्या तुमने सीता को बाजार में देखा था?

Had you seen Seeta in the market?

Wh- word

Who	कौन	How	कैसे
What	क्या	Where	कहाँ
Whom	किसे	Whose	किसका / किसकी
Which	कौनसा	How many	कितना
Why	क्यों	How much	कितना 
When	कब	How far	कितनी दूर

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word.....?)

Wh-word + had + Subject + (not) + V_3 + obj + c.o. + ?

① उसने कब लाइट चालू की थी?

When had he switched on the lights?

② तुमने उसे क्यों छोड़ दिया था?

Why had you abandoned him?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Affirmative	तुमने अंग्रेजी सीखी थी। You had learnt English.
Negative	तुमने अंग्रेजी नहीं सीखी थी। You had not learnt English.
Interrogative (HV?)	क्या तुमने अंग्रेजी सीखी थी? Had you learnt English?
Interrogative (Wh-word?)	तुमने <u>क्या</u> सीखा था? What had you learnt? तुमने अंग्रेजी क्यों नहीं सीखी थी? Why had you not learnt English?

* Past Perfect + Before + Past Indefinite

मेरे पहुँचने से पहले गाड़ी जा चुकी थी।

The train had gone before I reached.

* Past Indefinite + After + Past Perfect.

मैंने घर आने के बाद खाना खाया।

I took food after I had come.



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CLASSES



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THANKING YOU

FOR

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