For All Government Exams

UMMEED CLASSES

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

CLASS #03

NARRATION

#ENGLISH

By Poonam Sha

BASIC TO ADVANCE

Rule 3 :- Sentence → affirmative/Negative हो।

R.V. ⇒ Post में हो तो Indirect Speech निम्न प्रकार से बनायेंगे।

i) said + obj. ⇒ told + obj.
   said → ज्यों का त्यों

ii) " " → that

iii) Pronoun बदलेंगे (RS)

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eg :- He said to me (obj.), "I do not invite you."

He told me that he did not invite me.

eg They said, "I will not pass."

They said that they would not pass.

Note यदि R.V. का obj. नहीं दिया है और RS में 2nd Person हो तो R.V. का obj. assume करना पड़ता है -

i) यदि RV का Subject 1st Person हो तो
obj. ⇒ 3rd person मानेंगे।

ii) यदि RV का Subject 3rd Person हो तो
obj. ⇒ 1st person मानेंगे।

I person
I, We
II person
You

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eg They said, "You cannot do this."

3rd person

1st person (I, we) me, us

Ans → They said that I could not do that.

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R.4 R.S. यदि निम्न से संबंधित हो तो R.S. में कोई change नहीं होगा। (R.S. को ज्यों का त्यों लिखना है)

* चाहे R.V. किसी भी Tense में हो।

R.S. ⎧
1) Universal Truth (सार्वभौमिक सत्य)
2) Mathematical fact (गणितीय तथ्य)
3) Scientific fact (वैज्ञानिक तथ्य)
4) Habitual Aspect (आदतन गतिविधियाँ)
5) Proverb or idiom (लोकोक्ति / मुहावरे)

eg:- He says to me, " Sun rises in the east. "
(सार्वसत्य)

He tells me that Sun rises in the east

eg. He said to me, " Stars twinkle at night. "

He told me that Stars twinkle at night.

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Eg He said, "Twleve inches equal to a foot."

He said that twleve inches equal to a foot.

Eg They said to me, "A triangle has three sides."

They told me that a triangle has three sides.

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eg :- Rahul says, "Earth is round."

Rahul says that Earth is round.

eg :- They said to me, "Water freezes at 0° C."

They told me that water freezes at 0° C.

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eg:- He said to me, "He never tells a lie."

He told me that he never tells a lie.

eg:- She says, "I always speak the truth."

She says that she always speaks the truth.

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Eg :- They said, "It is no use crying over split milk."

They said that it is no use crying over split milk.

Eg He said to me, "Diamond cuts diamond."

He told me that diamond cuts diamond.

Eg - People said, "Rome was not built in a day."

People said that Rome was not built in a day.

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By Poonam Sha

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