

**For All Government Exams**



# ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**CLASS #04**

# NARRATION

**BASIC TO ADVANCE**



**#ENGLISH**

**By Poonam Sha**



Rule\* R.S  $\Rightarrow$  affirmative/Negative होR.V. past tense में हो तो Indirect Speech में निम्न प्रकार से Change करेंगे -i) R.V. में Said + obj.  $\Rightarrow$  told + obj.ii) केवल said ही दिया हो  $\Rightarrow$  Said  $\rightarrow$  said  
(अर्थात् obj. न हो)



(iii) " "  $\Rightarrow$  that

(iv) R.S.  $\Rightarrow$  Tense बदलना है।

(v) Remain Rules as mentioned (शेष नियम ज्यों के त्यों)

Note  $\rightarrow$  R.S.  $\Rightarrow$  Affirmative  $\rightarrow$  Affirmative.

Negative  $\Rightarrow$  Negative

Interrogative sentence  $\rightarrow$  Affirmative

Interrogative-neg  $\rightarrow$  Negative.



\* जब P.V. Past Tense हो तो RS के निम्न वाक्य प्रकार बदलेंगे।

<u>(RS)</u>	Direct $\Rightarrow$ Indirect	<u>(RS)</u>	Direct	$\Rightarrow$ Indirect
this these here hither Hence today Come	that those there thither thence that day go (sense बढ़ने नहीं)		tonight tomorrow yesterday Ago Now Just Thus	that night the <u>next</u> day the following day the <u>previous</u> day before then then so



R.V.  $\Rightarrow$  Past Tense तो RS में फ़िज प्रकार change करेंगे।

S.N	Direct Speech (RS)	(RS) Indirect Speech
1	<u>is/am/are</u> + Adj./Noun	<u>was/were</u> + Adj./Noun
2	<u>has/have</u> + Noun	<u>had</u> + Noun
3.	Present Indefinite $\Rightarrow$ Past Indefinite.	
Pos.	S + $V_1/V_5$ + Obj.	S + $V_2$ + O
Neg	S + <u>do/does</u> + not + $V_1$ + O $\Rightarrow$	S + <u>did</u> + not + $V_1$ + Obj.



eg:

He said to me, "You are very kind."

He told me that I was very kind.

eg. I said to you, "He has a lot of money"

I told you that he had a lot of money.



eg:- He said, "I have this book."

IS He said that I had that book.

D → They said, "I am fool."

I ⇒ They said that they were fool.



D → She said to <sup>obj</sup> me, "I read this book."

I → She told me that she read that book.

D → She said to me, "I do not read this book."

She told me that she did not read that book.

She reads (V<sub>1</sub>)  
~~She reads~~  
She read → V<sub>2</sub>



eg:- She said, "I do not finish these tasks."

I  $\Rightarrow$  She said that she did not finish those tasks.

eg  $\Rightarrow$  They said to me, "You meet me today."

They told me that I met them that day.



eg She said to me, "He do not cast the vote today."

She told me that he did not cast the vote that day.

eg:- She said to me, "Your pen is here."

She told me that my pen was there.





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