

**For All Government Exams**



# ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**CLASS #06**

# NARRATION

**BASIC TO ADVANCE**



**#ENGLISH**

**By Poonam Sha**



eg → He said to me, "Do <sup>H.V</sup> you teach me?"

He asked me if I taught him.

eg → He said to me, "Do you not teach me?"

He asked me if I did not teach him.

eg :- He said to me, "What do you teach me?"

He asked me what I taught him.



eg:- I said her, "Why do you help him?"

I asked her why she helped him.

eg I say to her, "Why do you help him?"

I ask her why she helps him.



R.V. → Past Tense में हो तो I.S. निम्न प्रकार से बनाना

SN.	RS (Direct)	RS (Indirect)
1.	is/am/are	was/were
2.	has/have	had
3.	Present Simple	⇒ Past Simple
a)	Aff $S + V_1 + V_2 + O$	$S + V_2 + \text{obj.}$
b)	Neg $S + \text{do/does} + \text{not} + V_1 + O$	$S + \text{did} + \text{not} + V_1 + O$
(c)	Inter $\text{Do/Does} + S + V_1 + O + ?$	$S + V_2 + O$ (Aff.)
(d)	Inter Neg $\text{Do/Does} + S + (\text{not}) + V_1 + O + ?$	$S + \text{did} + \text{not} + V_1 + O$ (Neg.)



R.V ⇒ Past Tense में RS. फिर प्रकार से बदलेंगे:-

	Direct Speech (RS)	Indirect Speech (RS)
4.	<u>Pr. Continuous</u> <u>is/am/are</u> + V <sub>4</sub>	⇒ <u>Past Continuous</u> <u>was/were</u> + V <sub>4</sub>
5.	<u>Pr. Perfect</u> <u>has/have</u> + V <sub>3</sub>	⇒ <u>Past Perfect</u> <u>had</u> + V <sub>3</sub>
6.	<u>Pr. Per. Cont. Tense</u> <u>has/have</u> + been + V <sub>4</sub>	⇒ <u>Past Perfect Cont. Tense</u> <u>had</u> + been + V <sub>4</sub>



R.V.  $\Rightarrow$  Past Tense #  $\in$  (N) RS:-

	Direct Speech (RS)	Indirect Speech (RS)
7. <u>Past Simple</u>	$\Rightarrow$ <u>Past Perfect</u>	
Aff	$S + \boxed{V_2} + O$	$S + \boxed{\text{had} + V_3} + O$
Neg	$S + \text{did} + \text{not} + V_1 + O$	$S + \text{had} + \text{not} + V_3 + O$
Inter.	<u>Did</u> + $S + \underline{V_1} + O + ?$	$S + \underline{\text{had}} + V_3 + O$
I-N.	$\text{Did} + S + \underline{(\text{not})} + V_1 + O + ?$	$S + \underline{\text{had}} + \text{not} + V_3 + O$



eg:- They said, "He is watching T.V. today."  
They said he was watching T.V. that day.

eg→ They said, "He has done this work."  
They said that he had done that work.



eg:- He said to me, "I brought these books."  
He told me that he had brought those books.

eg:- He said to me, "I did not bring these books."  
He told me that he had not brought these books.



eg → He said to me, "Did you bring these books?"

He asked me if I had brought those books.

eg. He said to me, "Did you not bring these books?"

He asked me if I had not brought those books.

eg. → He said to me, "Why did you bring these books?"

He asked me why I had brought these books.





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