

# ENGLISH GRAMMAR

# TENSE

SIMPLE PAST | RULES

PART - 07





## Simple Past Rules

Rule 1 :- यदि निम्न शब्द sentence में दिये गए हों तो Simple Past अथवा ( $V_2$  / did +  $V_1$ ) का use करेंगे।

⇒ yesterday

⇒ last + day / week / month / year.

⇒ ago

⇒ before + time

⇒ previous + day / year / month / week

→ once , in + past time, time + ago

→ Some time back



eg:- Rohan won the match yesterday.

(a) win  $\checkmark$   $v_1$

~~(b) won~~

(c) did win  $\times$

(d) wins  $\checkmark$   $v_2$

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eg:- 1) He saw this place last year. (see)

2) I completed (complete) my graduation in  
2010.

3) I wrote (write) a letter last night.

I	II	III
Write	wrote	written



4) Rahul forecast (forecast) about the rain  
yesterday?

5) Did you finish (finish) your work last  
week?

⇒ V<sub>1</sub> / V<sub>2</sub> / V<sub>3</sub>  
forecast  
broadcast.



Rule 2 : भूतकालीन धरनाओं और past habit के लिए  
Simple Past का use किया जाता है।  
( V<sub>2</sub> / Did + V<sub>1</sub> )

eg ⇒ India became (become) free in 1947.

⇒ Birble was (be) clever.

⇒ He used to play games.

⇒ The French defeated (defeat) the German.



Rule 3.

Inventions / Discoveries  
(आविष्कार खोज)

① Mcmillon invented (invent) the bicycle.

② Columbus discovered (discover) America.



Rule - 7) Conditional (Imaginary Sentence) में  
past simple Tense का use करते हैं।

- i) He behaves as if he were <sup>V<sub>2</sub></sup> ~~(be)~~ my boss.  
जाने/अ
- ii) If I were a king, I would punish her.

(~~was~~ / were)



iii) If you worked (work) hard, you would pass.

iv) If you Came (come) earlier, I would help you.



Rule - 5 :-

Past perfect + Before + Past Simple

Past Simple + After + Past Perfect



⇒ The patient had died before the doctor  
came (come)

⇒ I <sup>V<sub>2</sub></sup> reached the station after  
the train had left (leave)





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