



Part 10

**BEST
TIPS AND TRICKS**

pr.

TENSE

PRESENT PERFECT

completion of
action



BY POONAM SHA

PERFECT TENSE

Examples

Present Perfect Tense	Past Perfect Tense	Future Perfect Tense
<u>has/have</u> + <u>V₃</u>	had + V ₃	will /shall + have + V ₃
I have watched <u>Ummeed</u> Classes.	I had watched Ummeed Classes.	I shall have been watched Ummeed Classes.
She has watched Ummeed Classes	They had watched Ummeed Classes	She will have watched Ummeed Classes
You have watched Ummeed Classes		

Rule of using H.V. / Verb

He, She, It, Name and Singular	V ₁ +s/es	Does
I, we, they, You and Plural	V ₁	Do
All subjects	V ₂ / did	
I , we	Shall	
He, She, It, Name and Singular, You, they or Plural	Will	
I	am / was	
He, She, It, Name and Singular	is / was	
We, You, they or Plural	are / were	
He, She, It, Name and Singular	Has	
I, we, they, You and Plural	Have	
All subjects	Had	

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Identity	<u>Has / Have + V₃</u>
पहचान	क्रिया के अंत में[चुका / चुकी + है / हूँ / हो]

Rule

He, She, It, Name and Singular - **Has**

I, We, You, They or Plural - **Have**

eg I have done my work.

do ✓₁
did ✓₂
done ✓₃

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Sentence	Formula
Affirmative Sentence	Subject+ <u>has/have</u> + V_3 + <u>obj</u> + <u>c.o.</u>
Negative Sentence	Subject+ <u>has/have</u> + <u>not</u> + V_3 + obj + c.o.
Interrogative Sentence (HV.....?)	Has/Have + Subject+ (<u>not</u>) + V_3 + obj + c.o.+?
Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word.....?)	<u>Wh-word</u> + has/have + Subject+ (not) + V_3 + obj + c.o.+?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Affirmative Sentence

Subject+ has/have + V₃ + obj + c.o.

① सीता समय पर ऑफिस पहुँच चुकी है)

→ Seeta has reached office on time.

② मैं Tense पढ़ा चुकी हूँ।
I have taught tense.

V₁ teach

taught

V₂/V₃

③ तुम खाना खा चुके हो।
You have taken food.

take

V₁

took

V₂

taken

V₃

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Negative Sentence

Subject+ has/have +not + V₃ + obj +c.o.

① सीता या गीता इस काम को पूरा नहीं कर
चुकी है।

→ Seeta or Geeta has not finished.
this work.


② उसने तुम्हें किताब नहीं दी है।

She has not given you a book.

③ तुम अपने लक्ष्य की प्राप्ति नहीं कर चुके हो।

you have not achieved your goal.

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Yes 
No

Interrogative Sentence (HV.....?)

Has/Have + +Subject+(not) + V₃ + obj +c.o.+?

① क्या वे मैदान में बातें कर चुके हैं?

Have they talked in the ground?

② क्या वह पत्र लिख चुकी है?

Has she written a letter?

③ क्या तुमने आज की कक्षा नहीं ली है?

Have you ~~not~~ taken today's class?

④ क्या उसने अभ्यास नहीं किया है?

Has he ~~not~~ practised?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word.....?)

Wh-word + has/have + Subject + (not) + V₃ + obj + c.o. + ?

① हम कैसे वहाँ पहुँच गये हैं?

How have we reached?

② तुम क्यों यह सवाल हल कर चुके हो?

Why have you solved this sum?

③ क्या तुम पहले से ही हमसे मिल चुके हो?

Have you already met us?

meet ^{v₁}
met → ^{v₂/v₃}

④ तुम किससे पहले से ही मिल चुके हो?

Whom have you already met?

Wh- word

Who	कौन	How	कैसे
What	क्या	Where	कहाँ
Whom	किसे	Whose	किसका / किसकी
Which	कौनसा	How many	कितना
Why	क्यों	How much	कितना
When	कब	How far	कितनी दूर

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word.....?)

Wh-word + will/shall + Subject+(not) + be + V₁ + ing + obj + c.o.+?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Affirmative	तुमने तैयारी की है। <i>You have made preparation.</i>
Negative	तुमने तैयारी नहीं की है। <i>You have not made preparation.</i>
Interrogative (HV?)	क्या तुमने तैयारी की है? <i>Have you made preparation?</i>
Interrogative (Wh-word?)	तुमने कब तैयारी की है? <i>When have you made preparation?</i>

THANKING YOU

FOR

WATCHING

UMMEED CLASSES



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Ummeed
Classes



UMMEED CLASSES



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