CONTINUOUS TENSE

Examples	Present Continuous Tense	Past Continuous Tense	Future Continuous Tense
	is/am/are ✔ $+V_1+ing$	was / were $+V_1+ing$	will/shall + be $+V_1+ing$
	I am watching Ummeed Classes.	I was watching Ummeed Classes.	I shall be watching Ummeed Classes.
	She is watching Ummeed Classes	They were watching Ummeed Classes	She will be watching Ummeed Classes
	You are watching Ummeed Classes		

Rule of using H.V. / Verb

He, She, It, Name and Singular	V_1+s/es	Does
I, we, they, You and Plural	V_1	Do
All subjects	V_2 / did	
I , we	Shall	
He, She, It, Name and Singular, You, they or Plural	Will	
I	am / was	
He, She, It, Name and Singular	is / was	
We, You, they or Plural	are / were ✔	
He, She, It, Name and Singular	Has	
I, we, they, You and Plural	Have	
All subjects	Had	

we हम

They
↓
वे

I - मैं
He - वह (लड़का)
She - वह (लड़की)
It - वह (वस्तु)
You - तुम

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Identity	was/were + V$_1$+ing
पहचान	क्रिया के अंत मे ....[रहा / रही / रहे + था/ थे/ थी ....

✓ I, He, She, It, Name and Singular — **was**
✓ We, You, They or Plural — **were**

① I was teaching.   He was teaching.

② You were teaching.   They were teaching.

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sentence	Formula
Affirmative Sentence	Subject + was/were + V_1 + ing + obj + c.o.
Negative Sentence	Subject + was/were + not + V_1 + ing + obj + c.o.
Interrogative Sentence (HV......?)	Was/Were + +Subject+ (not) + V_1 + ing + obj + c.o. + ?
Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word......?)	Wh-word + was/were + Subject+ (not) + V_1 + ing + obj + c.o. + ?

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Affirmative Sentence
Subject+ was/were + V$_1$ + ing + obj +c.o.

① राम चाय ला रहा था।

→ Ram was bringing tea.

② वे तुमसे कल मिल रहे थे।

They were meeting you yesterday.

लाना - bring

① वह गाना गा रही थी।

She was singing a song.

Yesterday → बीते वाला कल

Tomorrow → आने वाला कल

② वह अच्छा काम कर रहा था।

He was **Working** (V) good.

OR

He was doing good work. (N)

काम करना

work (V) — do (V) work (N)

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Negative Sentence
Subject+ was/were +(not)+ V$_1$ + ing + obj +c.o.

① तुम यह किताब नहीं लिख रहे थे।

You were not writing this book.

* write (लिखना)   ✓ writing ✓

writing ✗

③ मैं कुछ शब्दावली याद नहीं कर रही थी।

I was not learning some vocabulary.

④ अध्यापक बच्चों को कुछ विषय नहीं पढ़ा रहे थे।

Teachers were not teaching some subjects to the children.

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (HV.......?)
Was/Were + +Subject+(not) + V_1 + ing + obj +c.o.+?

① क्या तुम कल आ रहे थे ?

Were you coming yesterday ?

= क्या सीता पैसे कमा रही थी?

Was Seeta earning money?

* तुम्हारी कमाई क्या थी?

What is your earning?

* earn
↓ (V)
कमाना

earning
(N)
कमाई
आय-income

Wh- word

Who	कौन	How	कैसे
What	क्या	Where	कहाँ
Whom	किसे	Whose	किसका / किसकी
Which	कौनसा	How many	कितना
Why	क्यों	How much	कितना
When	कब	How far	कितनी दूर

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word......?)
Wh-word + was/were +Subject+ (not) + V_1 + ing + obj +c.o.+?

① तुम कब जयपुर से आ रही थी?

When were you coming from Jaipur ?

② वह यह सवाल <u>कैसे</u> हल कर रहे थे?

→ How was he solving this sum?

③ सीता उसकी मदद <u>क्यों</u> कर <u>रही</u> थी?

Why was Seeta helping him?

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sentence	
Affirmative	मै पत्र लिख रही थी। I was writing a letter.
Negative	मै पत्र नहीं लिख रही थी। I was not writing a letter.
Interrogative (HV ....?)	क्या मै पत्र लिख रही थी ? Was I writing a letter ? Was I not writing a letter?
Interrogative (Wh-word ....?)	मै पत्र क्यों लिख रही थी ? Why was I writing a letter?

THANKING YOU FOR WATCHING

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