



Part 6

BEST
TIPS AND TRICKS

VOICE

Perfect Tense //



BY POONAM SHA

Present Perfect Tense

+

Past Perfect Tense.

Pr. Perfect Tense + Past Perfect Tense.

A.V.	Sub + <u>has/have</u> had + V ₃ + obj. + c.o.
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P.V.	Obj. + <u>has/have</u> had + <u>been</u> + V ₃ + R.O. + <u>by</u> + S + c.o.
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My work has been done by me.

He had been seen by me before.

Negative Sentence.

A.V.	S + <u>has/have</u> had + <u>not</u> + <u>V₃</u> + obj. + c.o.
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P.V.	O + <u>has/have</u> had + <u>not</u> + <u>been</u> + <u>V₃</u> + (R.O) + by + S + c.o.
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Q → He had not stolen my book.

My book had not been stolen by him.

→ They have not advised me.

P. → I have not been advised by them.

Interrogative Sentence:-

A.	<u>Has/Have</u> Had + <u>S</u> + (not) + <u>V₃</u> + <u>obj.</u> + C.O. + ?
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P.	<u>Has/Have</u> Had + <u>O</u> + (not) + <u>been</u> + <u>V₃</u> + (R.O) + <u>by</u> + <u>S</u>
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+ C.O. + ?

eg → Has he ~~not~~ solved his problems?
Have his problems ~~not~~ been solved
by him?

eg → Had you met her yesterday?
Had she been met by you yesterday?

Interrogative Sent. (Wh-word — ?)

A	Wh-word + <u>has/have</u> had + S + (not) + V ₃ + obj + c.o.?
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P.	Wh-word + <u>has/have</u> had + obj + (not) + been + V ₃
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+ (R.D.) + by + S + c.o. + ?

eg:- Who had brought these things?

By whom had these things been brought?



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