



Part 3

BEST
TIPS AND TRICKS

VOICE

Past Simple Tense



BY POONAM SHA

✓ Past Simple Tense.

Affirmative Sentence.

A.V. → Sub + V₂ + Obj.

P.V. → Obj. + was/were + V₃ + Rest Obj. + by + S + _{c.o.}

eg He broke the glass.

P.V. → The glass was broken by him.

eg → You repaired my vehicle.

my vehicle was repaired by you.

eg → I gave you many gifts.

I O D.O

P.V-i) You were given many gifts by me.

P.V-ii) Many gifts were given to you by me.

Negative Sentences:-

A.V. \Rightarrow Sub + did + not + V₁ + Obj. + C.O.

P.V \Rightarrow Obj. + was/were + not + V₃ + R.O. + by + Sub.

eg \rightarrow You did not tell me.

I was not told by you.

eg → 2) He did not write a letter.

A letter was not written by him.

3) She did not play games.

Games were not played by her.

3) Interrogative Sentence :- (H.V. —?)

A.V. \Rightarrow Did + Sub + (not) + V₁ + Obj + c.o. + ?

P.V. \Rightarrow Was/Were + Obj + (not) + V₃ + R.O. + by + S + c.o. + ?

eg \rightarrow Did she invite me on birthday celebration?
Was I invited by her on birthday celebration?

eg

Did they not support me in this matter?

Was I not supported by them in this matter?



4) Interrogative Sentence → Wh — ?

A.

Wh-word + did + Sub + (not) + V₁ + obj. + c.o. + ?

P.

Wh-word + was/were + obj. + (not) + V₃ + R.O. + by + S + c.o. + ?

→ What did you teach me?

→ What was I taught by you?

eg:- Why did you write these letters?

Why were these letters written by you?

[(A) Who → By whom (P)
Whom → Who]



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