

For All Government Exams



ENGLISH GRAMMAR

CLASS #03

NARRATION

BASIC TO ADVANCE



#ENGLISH

By Poonam Sha

Rule 3 :- Sentence → affirmative/Negative दो।

R.V. ⇒ Past में हो तो Indirect Speech
निम्न प्रकार से बनायेंगे।

i) Said + obj. ⇒ told + obj.
Said → ज्यों क त्यों

ii) “ ” → that

iii) Pronoun बदलेंगे (RS)

eg:- He said to me, "I do not invite you."

Diagram: A blue arrow points from the underlined 'I' in the quote to the underlined 'me' in the reporting clause. Below 'me' is the label 'obj.' with a small arrow pointing to it.

He told me that he did not invite me.

eg They said, "I will not pass."

Diagram: A blue arrow points from the underlined 'I' in the quote to the word 'They' in the reporting clause.

They said that they would not pass.

Note यदि R.V. का obj. नहीं दिया है और RS में 2nd Person हो तो R.V. का obj. assume करना पड़ता है-

- i) यदि R.V. का Subject 1^{st} Person हो तो
Obj. \Rightarrow 3rd person मानेंगे।
- ii) यदि R.V. का Subject 3^{rd} Person हो तो
Obj. \Rightarrow 1^{st} person मानेंगे।

I person

I, we

II person

You

eg They said, "You cannot do this."

3rd person

1st person
(I, we)
me, us

Ans → They said that I could not do that.

R.4

R.S. यदि निम्न से संबंधित हो तो R.S. में कोई change नहीं होगा। (R.S. के ज्यों का त्यों लिखना है)

* चाहे R.V. किसी भी Tense में हो।

R.5

- 1) Universal Truth (सार्वभौमिक सत्य)
- 2) Mathematical fact (गणितीय तथ्य)
- 3) Scientific fact (वैज्ञानिक तथ्य)
- 4) Habitual Aspect (आदतन गतिविधियाँ)
- 5) Proverb or idiom (लोकोक्ति / मुहावरे)

eg:- He says to me, "Sun rises in ^{आदि. सत्य} east."

He tells me that sun rises in the east

eg. He said to me, "Stars twinkle at night."

He told me that Stars twinkle at night.

eg He said, "Twelve inches equal to a foot."

He said that twelve inches equal to a foot.

eg They said to me, "A triangle has three sides."

They told me that a triangle has three sides.

eg:- Rahul says, "Earth is round."

Rahul says that Earth is round.

eg:- They said to me, "Water freezes at
0° C.

They told me that water freezes at
0° C.

eg:- He said to me, "He never tells a lie."

He told me that he never tells a lie.

eg:- She says, "I always speak the truth."
She says that she always speaks the truth.

eg:- They said, "It is no use crying over split milk."

They said that it is no use crying over split milk.

eg He said to me, "Diamond cuts diamond."

He told me that diamond cuts diamond.

eg - People said, "Rome was not built in a day."
People said that Rome was not built in a day.

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