



BEST
TIPS AND TRICKS

TENSE

PRESENT CONTINUOUS



BY POONAM SHA

CONTINUOUS TENSE

Examples

Present Continuous Tense	Past Continuous Tense	Future Continuous Tense
<u>is/am/are</u> <u>+V₁+ing</u>	<u>was / were</u> <u>+V₁+ing</u>	<u>will/shall</u> + be <u>+V₁+ing</u>
<u>I am watching</u> Ummeed Classes.	I was watching Ummeed Classes.	I shall be watching Ummeed Classes.
She <u>is watching</u> Ummeed Classes	They were watching Ummeed Classes	She will be watching Ummeed Classes
You are watching Ummeed Classes //		

Rule of using H.V. / Verb

He, She, It, Name and Singular	V ₁ +s/es	Does
I, we, they, You and Plural	V ₁	Do
All subjects	V ₂ / did	
I, we	Shall	
He, She, It, Name and Singular, You, they or Plural	Will	
I	<u>am</u> / was	
He, She, It, Name and Singular <i>Noun</i>	<u>is</u> / was	
We, You, they or Plural <i>Noun</i>	<u>are</u> / were	
He, She, It, Name and Singular	Has	
I, we, they, You and Plural	Have	
All subjects	Had	

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Identity	<u>Is/am/are</u> + V ₁ +ing / V ₄
पहचान	क्रिया के अंत में[रहा / रही / रहे + है / हूँ / हो]

Rules

I - **am**

He, She, It, Name and Singular - **is**

We, You, They or Plural Noun - **are**

९१ वह खाना खा रही है।

He is taking food.

९२ मैं अंग्रेजी पढ़ा रही हूँ।

I am teaching English.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sentence	Formula
Affirmative Sentence	Subject+ is/am/are + <u>V₁ + ing</u> + obj + c.o.
Negative Sentence	Subject+ <u>is/am/are</u> + <u>not</u> + V ₁ + ing + obj + c.o. (3)
Interrogative Sentence (HV.....?)	Is/Am/Are + +Subject+ (<u>not</u>) + V ₁ + ing + obj + c.o.+?
Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word.....?)	<u>Wh-word</u> + is/am/are + Subject+ (not) + V ₁ + ing + obj + c.o.+?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Affirmative Sentence

Subject + is/am/are + V₁ + ing + obj + c.o.

① तुम बहुत मधुर गीत गा रहे हो।

You are singing a very sweet song.

② लड़का मैदान में खेल रहा है।

A boy is playing in the ground.

③ वह अपनी परीक्षा पर ध्यान दे रहा है।

He is paying attention on his examination.

OR

He is focusing on his examination.

ध्यान देना

⇒ pay_{v.} attention
OR
focus

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Negative Sentence

Subject + is/am/are + not + V₁ + ing + obj + c.o.

① वे उस पर नहीं हँस रहे हैं।

They are not laughing at him.
preposition

② राम और श्याम अभी नहीं सो रहे हैं।

Ram and Shyam are not sleeping now.

③ मैं तुमसे बात नहीं कर रही हूँ।

I am not talking to you.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (HV.....?)

yes
No

Is/Am/Are + +Subject+(not) + V₁ + ing + obj +c.o.+?

① क्या तुम पार्टी के लिए तैयार हो रही हो?

Are you getting ready for the party?

* तैयार होना - get ready

Wh- word

Who	कौन	How	कैसे
What	क्या	Where	कहाँ
Whom	किसे	Whose	किसका / किसकी
Which	कौनसा	How many	कितना
Why	क्यों	How much	कितना
When	कब	How far	कितनी दूर

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Interrogative Sentence (Wh-word.....?)

Wh-word + is/am/are + Subject + (not) + V₁ + ing + obj + c.o. + ?

① वह जूते क्यों नहीं उतार रहा है ?

Why is he not putting off
shoes?

उतारना - put
off

① क्या सीता कपड़े नहीं धो रही है?

Is Seeta not washing clothes?

② वह बाजार से कब सब्जी ला रहा है?

Why is he bringing vegetables from the market?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sentence	
Affirmative	I am waiting for your invitation.
Negative	I am not waiting for your invitation.
Interrogative (HV?)	Am I waiting for your invitation?
Interrogative (Wh-word?)	Why am I waiting for your invitation?



UMMEED
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