# **RAG-Based QA Chatbot: Tips & Tricks**

#### **Overview**

This chatbot operates on a **Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)** system, meaning it only answers questions based on the information stored in its vector database. It does **not** generate answers beyond what it retrieves.

To get the best results, follow these best practices:

# 1. Crafting Effective Queries

Since responses depend on retrieved data, precise and well-structured queries yield better answers. Below are some techniques for improving your queries.

#### 1.1 Be Specific

#### Why?

- "Developers" is too broad; the system might retrieve documents about different types of development (e.g., software, business, marketing).
- "Web development" ensures retrieval of relevant profiles and expertise.

## 1.2 Use Key Phrases Instead of General Terms

#### Why?

- "Marketing collaboration" specifies a particular need, making it easier for the system to match relevant connections.
- "Help" is too vague and might retrieve unrelated results.

#### 1.3 Avoid Ambiguous Pronouns

**Good Query:** "Which members are offering mentorship opportunities in AI research?" **○ Bad Query:** "Who is offering mentorship?"

Why?

- "Mentorship" is broad; specifying "Al research" ensures the system retrieves mentors in the right field.
- Clear phrasing improves retrieval of relevant community members.

# 2. Understanding Retrieval Limitations

Since the chatbot only retrieves **existing** knowledge, it cannot:

- 1. Predict future trends in the community.
- 2. Answer questions outside its knowledge base.
- 3. Provide personal opinions or advice.

#### 2.1 Example of a Knowledge Gap

? Query: "Who will be the most influential entrepreneur in this community next year?" X Response: "I don't have information on future events."

Solution: Instead, ask for existing knowledge: Who are the most active entrepreneurs in the network currently?"

### 2.2 If the Answer Feels Incomplete

Try rephrasing or breaking down the question into smaller parts:

**Who in the community is interested in sustainability projects? What initiatives related to sustainability are currently active?** ■

This approach helps retrieve more relevant details.

# 3. Debugging a Poor Response

If the chatbot gives an unsatisfactory answer, consider:

- 1. **Checking for typos** Misspelled words might not match indexed terms.
- 2. **Rephrasing your question** Use different keywords that might better match stored content.

3. **Using full names and specific terms** – Instead of "Who is Smith?", ask "Who is John Smith, the Al researcher in the community?"

### **Example Debugging Scenario**

? "Who in the community has experience with social impact projects?"

X Response: "I don't have relevant information."

Improved Query: "Which members have listed social impact work in their profiles?"

# 4. Handling Complex Questions

Some questions require multiple retrieved documents. If your query has multiple parts, consider breaking it into separate questions:

✓ Step 1: "Who in the community is actively working on blockchain projects?" ✓ Step 2: "Which of them are open to collaboration?"

This way, the chatbot can retrieve focused answers, leading to more informative responses.

# 5. Summary: Best Practices

- Be specific and use key phrases.
- Avoid ambiguity and pronouns.
- If results are poor, rephrase and retry.
- Ask questions based on existing knowledge only.
- ✓ Break complex queries into smaller parts.

By following these tips, you'll get accurate, relevant, and useful responses from the RAG chatbot. Happy querying!