

## ACTIVE RECORD



# ÉO"M" DE MVC

Convençao acima de Configuração!

"Active Record is the M in MVC - the model - which is the layer of the system responsible for representing business data and logic. Active Record facilitates the creation and use of business objects whose data requires persistent storage to a database. It is an implementation of the Active Record pattern which itself is a description of an Object Relational Mapping system."

Documentação Oficial



#### Tabela

snake\_case\_emails -> separado por "\_" e no plural



#### Model

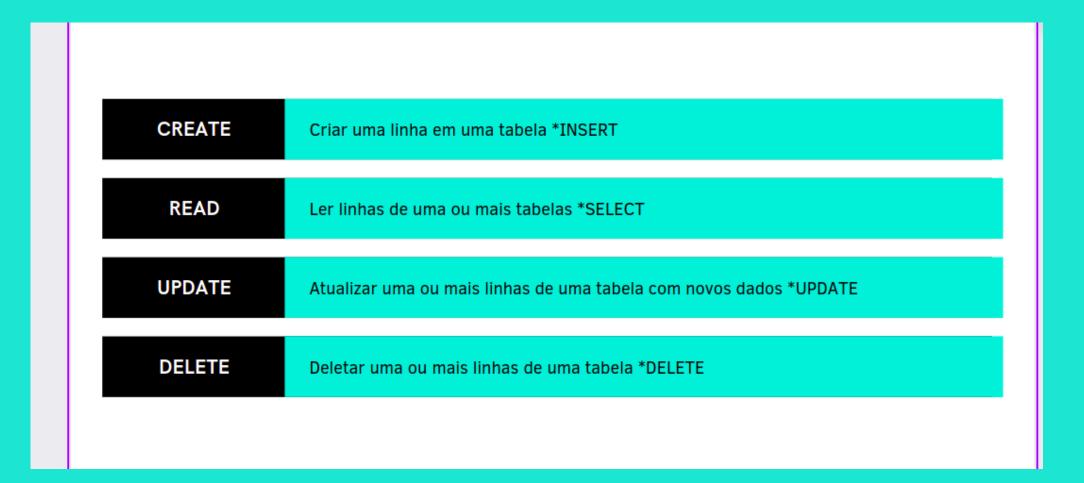
CamelCase -> separado por maiúscula em nomes compostos e no singular

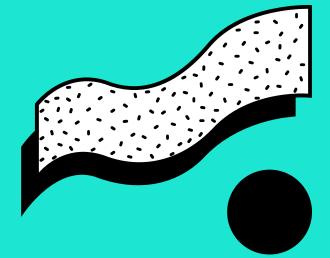
```
class CamelCase
  attr_reader :id

def initialize(attributes = {})
  @id = attributes[:id]

end
end
```

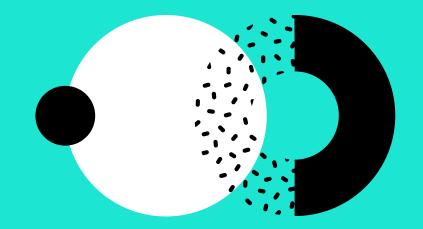
#### Lembra do CRUD?



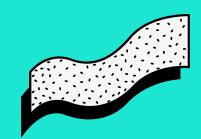


Com o Active Record não precisamos definir esses comportamentos! Basta seguirmos a convenção ao criarmos nossos modelos e tabelas que a "magia" acontece!

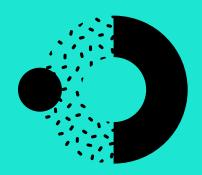
#### **Comandos Rake**



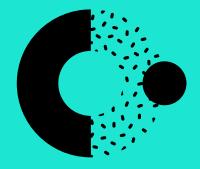
```
# Criar o banco
`rake db:create`
# Apagar todos os dados e "destruir" o banco
`rake db:drop`
# Roda migrações que ainda não foram feitas(depende do Timestamp para funcionar!)
`rake db:migrate`
# Popula o seu banco com os dados criados em seu arquivo seed
`rake db:seed`
# Gera uma variável TIMESTAMP para ser usada nas suas migrações
`rake db:timestamp
```

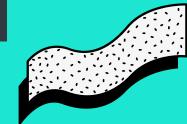


#### **Criando uma Migration**

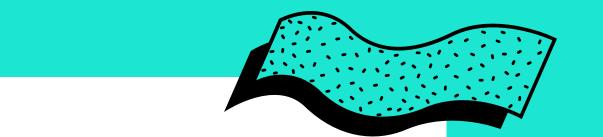


```
TIMESTAMP=`rake db:timestamp`
touch db/migrate/${TIMESTAMP} create users.rb
class CreateUsers < ActiveRecord::Migration[6.0]</pre>
  def change
    create table :users do |t|
      t.string
                  :name
      t.string :email
      t.timestamps # `created at` and `updated at`
    end
  end
end
```





### CADÊO CÓDIGO?!



class User < ActiveRecord::Base
end</pre>





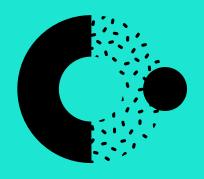
#### Criando seeds

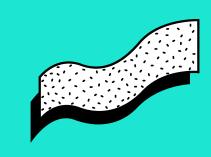
```
p "Creating user"
user = User.new(name: 'Tomas', email: 'tomas.gomes@rdstation.com')
user.save!
p "User created"
```

```
10.times do
  count = 1
  p "Criando user n. #{count}"
  user = User.new(name: "Nome#{count}", email: "Email#{count}@email.com")
  user.save!
  p "User: #{user.id} criado com sucesso"
end
```

Quando estiver pronta, rode o comando:

rake db:seed





### VAMOS AOS EXERCÍCIOS!

Para ajudar, abra o guiarails do ActiveRecord para te ajudar nos desafios de hoje! https://guiarails.com.br/active\_record\_basics.html

