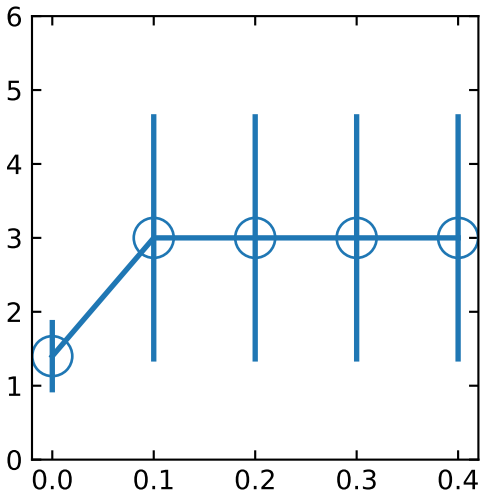


number of stable state



transfer rate  $\eta$