16.
$$S(R) = 4\pi R^2$$

17. $f(x) = \pi^2$

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17. $f(x) = \pi^2$

18. $f(x) = \pi^2 + 3\pi^2 + \pi + 3\pi^2 + 3\pi^2$

buse the a

D'(+) = - 3 + 4 - 4 + 2