

11-1 Apache HttpClient 請求實作





第十一單元大綱

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Apache HttpClient-HttpComponents應用

撰寫前端可使用java.net api底層寫法

可以使用Apache HttpComponents Third Party API

Apache Http Components是專注在Java Http Client底層API功能集

是基於Java.io與java.nio 非阻塞模組發展出針對Http協定發展出的驅動模組

<https://github.com/apache/httpcomponents-client>

Spring Boot Maven專案配置Apache HttpComponents

使用Maven Repository找出相對版本的Apache HttpComponents 配置

配置專案pom.xml

Home » org.apache.httpcomponents.client5 » httpclient5

 **Apache HttpClient**
Apache HttpComponents Client

License	Apache 2.0
Categories	HTTP Clients
Tags	apache client http
Ranking	#1620 in MvnRepository (See Top Artifacts) #21 in HTTP Clients
Used By	249 artifacts

```
> hamcrest-2.2.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\repository\org
> hibernate-commons-annotations-5.1.2.Final.jar - C:
> hibernate-core-5.6.9.Final.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\re
> HikariCP-4.0.3.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\repository\co
> httpclient5-5.1.3.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\repository
> httpcore5-5.1.3.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\repository\c
> httpcore5-h2-5.1.3.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\reposito
> istack-commons-runtime-3.0.12.jar - C:\Users\brett
> jackson-annotations-2.13.3.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\
> jackson-core-2.13.3.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\reposito
> jackson-databind-2.13.3.jar - C:\Users\brett\.m2\rep
```

```
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.httpcomponents
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.httpcomponents.client5</groupId>
  <artifactId>httpclient5</artifactId>
  <version>5.1.3</version>
</dependency>
```

使用HttpClient介面

使用HttpClients工廠模式產生CloseableHttpClient物件

建構HttpXxx物件配合Http Request Method架構

執行請求獲取回應的HttpResponse物件，進行資訊處理

org.apache.http.client5.http.classic

Interface HttpClient

All Known Implementing Classes:

CloseableHttpClient, MinimalHttpClient

org.apache.http.client5.http.impl.classic

Class HttpClients

java.lang.Object

org.apache.http.client5.http.impl.classic.HttpClients

public final class **HttpClients**
extends Object

Factory methods for **CloseableHttpClient** instances.

Class Summary

Class	Description
ClassicHttpRequests	Deprecated Use <i>ClassicRequestBuilder</i>
HttpDelete	HTTP DELETE method.
HttpGet	HTTP GET method.
HttpHead	HTTP HEAD method.
HttpOptions	HTTP OPTIONS method.
HttpPatch	HTTP PATCH method.
HttpPost	HTTP POST method.
HttpPut	HTTP PUT method.
HttpTrace	HTTP TRACE method.
HttpRequestBase	



總結：11-1 Apache HttpClient請求實作

了解Aapache HttpClient元件應用架構之後，接下來我們透過Ubike Open Data進行串接服務設計。

