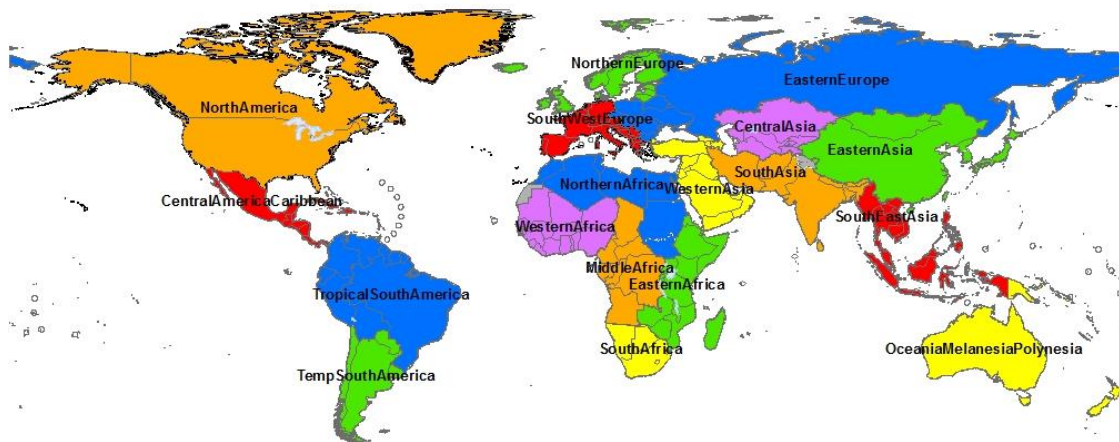


Influenza Transmission Zones

The Influenza Transmission Zones are geographical groups of countries, areas or territories with similar influenza transmission patterns. Below is a map showing the borders of the Influenza Transmission Zones as well as the list of countries, areas or territories by zone.



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Influenza Transmission Zone	Country, area or territory ¹
North America	Bermuda (the United Kingdom) Canada Greenland (Denmark) Saint Pierre and Miquelon (France) United States of America
Central America Caribbean	Anguilla (the United Kingdom) Antigua and Barbuda Aruba (the Netherlands) Bahamas Barbados Belize British Virgin Islands (the United Kingdom) Cayman Islands (the United Kingdom) Costa Rica

¹ If an area or territory is listed, the sovereign country is given in parentheses.

Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guadeloupe (France)
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique (France)
Mexico
Montserrat (the United Kingdom)
Netherlands Antilles (the Netherlands)
Nicaragua
Panama
Puerto Rico
Saint Barthélemy (France)
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Martin (France)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands (the United Kingdom)
United States Virgin Islands (the United States of America)

Temperate South America

Argentina
Chile
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (the United Kingdom)
Paraguay
Uruguay

Tropical South America

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
Brazil
Colombia
Ecuador
French Guiana (France)
Guyana
Peru
Suriname
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Northern Europe

Denmark
Estonia
Faroe Islands (Denmark)
Finland
Guernsey (the United Kingdom)
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man (the United Kingdom)
Jersey (the United Kingdom)
Latvia
Lithuania
Norway
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands (Norway)
Sweden
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

South West Europe

Albania
Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Croatia
France
Germany
Gibraltar (the United Kingdom)
Greece
Italy
Luxembourg
Malta
Midway Islands (the United States of America)
Monaco
Montenegro
Netherlands
Portugal
San Marino
Serbia
Slovenia
Spain
Switzerland
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Eastern Europe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Belarus Bulgaria Czechia Hungary Kosovo (in accordance with Security Council resolution 1244 (1999)) Poland Republic of Moldova Romania Russian Federation Slovakia Ukraine
Northern Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Algeria Egypt Libya Morocco Sudan Tunisia
Eastern Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Burundi Comoros Djibouti Eritrea Ethiopia Kenya Madagascar Malawi Mauritius Mayotte (France) Mozambique Réunion (France) Rwanda Seychelles Somalia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Zambia Zimbabwe

Middle Africa

Angola
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Congo
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Sao Tome and Principe
South Sudan

Western Africa

Benin
Burkina Faso
Cabo Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Liberia
Mali
Mauritania
Niger
Nigeria
Saint Helena (the United Kingdom)
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Togo

Southern Africa

Botswana
Eswatini
Lesotho
Namibia
South Africa

Western Asia

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Bahrain
Cyprus
Georgia
Iraq

	Israel Jordan Kuwait Lebanon Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia Syrian Arab Republic Turkey United Arab Emirates West Bank and Gaza Strip Yemen
Central Asia	Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Turkmenistan Uzbekistan
Eastern Asia	China Democratic People's Republic of Korea Japan Mongolia Republic of Korea
Southern Asia	Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan India Iran (Islamic Republic of) Maldives Nepal Pakistan Sri Lanka
South East Asia	Brunei Darussalam Cambodia Indonesia Lao People's Democratic Republic Malaysia Myanmar Philippines

Singapore
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Viet Nam

Oceania Melanesia and Polynesia

American Samoa (the United States of America)
Australia
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia (France)
Guam (the United States of America)
Johnston Atoll (the United States of America)
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Nauru
New Caledonia (France)
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island (Australia)
Northern Mariana Islands (the United States of America)
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Island (the United Kingdom)
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu
Wake Island (the United States of America)
Wallis and Futuna (France)