

## Research on the impact of tobacco retailer proximity and density on young people

Cantrell, J., Pearson, J. L., Anesetti-Rothermel, A., Xiao, H., Kirchner, T. R., & Vallone, D. (2015). Tobacco retail outlet density and young adult tobacco initiation. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 18(2), 130–137. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntv036>

Chan, W. C., & Leatherdale, S. T. (2011). Tobacco retailer density surrounding schools and youth smoking behaviour: a multi-level analysis. *Tobacco Induced Diseases*, 9(1), 9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1617-9625-9-9>

Finan, L. J., Lipperman-Kreda, S., Abadi, M., Grube, J. W., Kaner, E., Balassone, A., & Gaidus, A. (2018). Tobacco outlet density and adolescents' cigarette smoking: a meta-analysis. *Tobacco Control*, 28(1), 27–33. <https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2017-054065>

Lipperman-Kreda, S., Mair, C., Grube, J. W., Friend, K. B., Jackson, P., & Watson, D. (2014). Density and proximity of tobacco outlets to homes and schools: relations with youth cigarette smoking. *Prevention science : the official journal of the Society for Prevention Research*, 15(5), 738–744. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-013-0442-2>

Marsh, L., Vaneckova, P., Robertson, L., Johnson, T. O., Doscher, C., Raskind, I. G., ... & Henriksen, L. (2021). Association between density and proximity of tobacco retail outlets with smoking: A systematic review of youth studies. *Health & Place*, 67, 102275. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthplace.2019.102275>

Mott, H., Leatherdale, S. T., & Cole, A. G. (2024). Exploring the association between the proximity to and density around schools of retailers selling IQOS products and youth use of heated tobacco products: evidence from the 2020–2021 COMPASS study. *Health Promotion and Chronic Disease Prevention in Canada*, 44(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.24095/hpcdp.44.1.01>

Nuyts , P. A. W., Davies, L. E. M., Kunst, A. E., & Kuipers, M. A. G. (2019). The association between tobacco outlet density and smoking among young people: a systematic methodological review. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 23(2), 239–248. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntz153>

Solutions, C. (2019). Tobacco retailer density: Place-based strategies to advance health and equity. Oakland, CA: ChangeLab Solutions. [https://www.changelabsolutions.org/sites/default/files/CLS-BG214-Tobacco\\_Retail\\_Density-Factsheet\\_FINAL\\_20190131.pdf](https://www.changelabsolutions.org/sites/default/files/CLS-BG214-Tobacco_Retail_Density-Factsheet_FINAL_20190131.pdf)