

# TYLER W. HUGHES

Computational Physicist ◇ 619 770 9446 ◇ [tylerwhughes91@gmail.com](mailto:tylerwhughes91@gmail.com)

## EDUCATION

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### PhD, Applied Physics

Sept 2014 - August 2019

Stanford University, Stanford, CA

PhD Thesis: *Adjoint-Based Optimization and Inverse Design of Photonic Devices*

Advisor: Prof. Shanhui Fan

### Master of Science, Applied Physics

Sept 2014 - June 2016

Stanford University, Stanford, CA

### Bachelor of Science, Physics

Sept 2009 - May 2013

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

With Distinction and Highest Honors — GPA: 3.82/4.0

Honors Thesis: *Economical GaAs Solar Cells by Epitaxial Lift-Off and Substrate Reuse*

## EXPERIENCE

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### Research Scientist

Sept 2019 - present

*Flexcompute*

[flexcompute.com](http://flexcompute.com)

- Developing numerical electromagnetics algorithms and software for fast, large scale simulation.

### Graduate Research Assistant / PhD Student

Sept 2014 - August 2019

*Fan Group, Stanford University*

[web.stanford.edu/group/fan](http://web.stanford.edu/group/fan)

- Developed novel algorithms and open source software for automated inverse design of photonic devices.
- Invented methods for training neural network hardware based on photonic integrated circuits.
- Designed integrated photonics system for laser-driven particle accelerators on a chip.

### Machine Learning Intern

June 2018 - Sept 2018

*Rasa Technologies*

[rasa.com](http://rasa.com)

- Built and evaluated machine learning models for natural language understanding (NLU).
- Researched and implemented named-entity recognition strategies for extracting information from text.
- Contributed major lookup table matching feature to widely used open source software package.

### Junior Software Engineer

Jan 2014 - Aug 2014

*GudTech Inc.*

[gudtech.com](http://gudtech.com)

- Performed full stack development of commercial software for inventory management applications.
- Designed a business intelligence tool based on multi-dimensional databases.

### Research Assistant

July 2013 - Jan 2014

*Centre for Quantum Technologies, National University of Singapore*

[sites.google.com/site/coldiongroup](http://sites.google.com/site/coldiongroup)

- Designed and simulated surface electrode ion traps for scalable quantum computation.
- Helped new lab with vacuum chamber assembly, electrical component design and construction, & laser operation.

### Research Assistant

Sept 2011 - May 2013

*Optoelectronic Components and Materials, University of Michigan*

[umich.edu/~ocm/index.html](http://umich.edu/~ocm/index.html)

- Developed a process to greatly reduce GaAs thin film, flexible solar cell cost through substrate reuse.
- Performed computational optimization design studies for antireflective coating, contact grid, & solar concentrator.

## SKILLS AND INTERESTS

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<b>Skills</b>	Electromagnetic simulation, numerical methods, scientific computing, machine learning
<b>Interests</b>	Inverse design algorithms, optical computing hardware, automatic differentiation
<b>Technologies</b>	Scientific Python (numpy, etc), C/C++, Julia, Matlab, JAX, Tensorflow, Pytorch

## OPEN SOURCE PROJECTS

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<b>Ceviche</b>	Electromagnetic Simulator with Automatic Differentiation	<a href="#">link</a>
<b>Wavetorch</b>	Pytorch-Based Wave Equation Solver and Analog RNN Design Tool	<a href="#">link</a>
<b>Angler</b>	Inverse Design and Simulation Tool for Nonlinear Photonics	<a href="#">link</a>
<b>Symbolic Regression</b>	Machine Learning Tool For Converting Raw Data into Equations	<a href="#">link</a>
<b>Neuroptica</b>	Optical Neural Network Systems Level Modeling and Simulation	<a href="#">link</a>
<b>Rasa</b>	Machine Learning Framework to Automate Text-Based Conversations	<a href="#">link</a>

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

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- Hughes, T.** et al. *Training of photonic neural networks through in situ backpropagation*. Optica (2018).
- Hughes, T.** et al. *Wave Physics as a Recurrent Neural Network*. Science Advances (2019).
- Hughes, T.** et al. *Adjoint method and inverse design for nonlinear nanophotonic devices*. ACS Photonics (2018).
- Williamson, I. A. D., **Hughes, T.** et al. *Reprogrammable Electro-Optic Nonlinear Activation Functions for Optical Neural Networks*. IEEE JSTQE (2018).
- Minkov, M. et al. *Inverse Design of Photonic Crystals through Automatic Differentiation*. ACS Photonics (2020).
- Hughes, T.** et al. *Forward-Mode Differentiation of Maxwell's Equations*. ACS Photonics (2019).
- Hughes, T.** et al. *Reconfigurable Photonic Circuit for Controlled Power Delivery to Laser-Driven Accelerators on a Chip*. Physical Review Applied (2019).
- Hughes, T.** et al. *Method for Computationally Efficient Design of Dielectric Laser Accelerator Structures*. Optics Express (2017).
- Hughes, T.** et al. *On Chip laser power delivery system for dielectric laser accelerators*. Physical Review Applied (2018).
- Hughes, T.**, Fan, S. *Plasmonic Circuit Theory for Multiresonant Light Funneling to a Single Spatial Hot Spot*. Nano Letters (2016).

## SELECTED TALKS

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- Hughes, T.** et al. *Training of photonic neural networks through in situ backpropagation*. (Invited). CLEO (2019).
- Hughes, T.** et al. *Adjoint-based inverse design of nonlinear nanophotonic devices*. CLEO (2019).

## COMPUTER SCIENCE & MACHINE LEARNING COURSEWORK (STANFORD U.)

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<b>CS 229</b>	Machine Learning
<b>CS 221</b>	Artificial Intelligence
<b>CS 230</b>	Deep Learning
<b>CS 107</b>	Computer Organization & Systems
<b>CS 42</b>	Contemporary Javascript
<b>CS 106B</b>	Programming Abstractions

## LINKS

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<b>Personal Website</b>	<a href="http://twhughes.github.io">twhughes.github.io</a>
<b>Google Scholar</b>	<a href="https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=-AHhToYAAAAJ&amp;hl=en">scholar.google.com/citations?user=-AHhToYAAAAJ&amp;hl=en</a>
<b>Github</b>	<a href="https://github.com/twhughes">github.com/twhughes</a>
<b>LinkedIn</b>	<a href="https://linkedin.com/in/tylerwhughes">linkedin.com/in/tylerwhughes</a>