

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1996 – 97)
Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明，答案須用數字表達，並化至最簡。

時限：40 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

1. 設 n 為一正整數。若 $n^2 = 29p + 1$ ，其中 p 為質數，試求 n 之值。
Let n be a positive integer. If $n^2 = 29p + 1$, where p is a prime number, find the value of n .
2. 若一長方形之闊度增加 $\frac{1}{3}$ 米，其面積增加 $\frac{5}{3}$ 平方米。若其長度減少 $\frac{1}{2}$ 米，則面積減少 $\frac{9}{5}$ 平方米。設該長方形之面積為 x 平方米，求 x 之值。
If the width of a rectangle is increased by $\frac{1}{3}$ m, its area will be increased by $\frac{5}{3}$ m². If its length is decreased by $\frac{1}{2}$ m, its area will be decreased by $\frac{9}{5}$ m². Let the area of the rectangle be x m², find the value of x .
3. 若 s 為 1234 之所有正因數的總和，求 s 之值。
If s is the sum of all positive factors of 1234, find the value of s .
4. 設 $x = \frac{1}{x}$ ，求 $\frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x - 1} \div \frac{x + 5}{x^2 + 3x - 6}$ 的值。
Let $x = \frac{1}{x}$, find the value of $\frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x - 1} \div \frac{x + 5}{x^2 + 3x - 6}$.
5. Find the value of $1^2 - 2^2 + 3^2 - 4^2 + \dots + 99^2 - 100^2$.
求 $1^2 - 2^2 + 3^2 - 4^2 + \dots + 99^2 - 100^2$ 的值。
6. 若 $yz : zx : xy = 1 : 2 : 3$ ，求 $\frac{x}{yz} : \frac{y}{zx}$ 的值。
If $yz : zx : xy = 1 : 2 : 3$, find the value of $\frac{x}{yz} : \frac{y}{zx}$.
7. 求下列方程的實根： $x(x + 1)(x^2 + x + 1) = x$ 。
Find the real roots of the equation: $x(x + 1)(x^2 + x + 1) = x$.
8. 某班有 6 位學生。每位學生送給班中其餘各位同學一張聖誕咭，求該班學生寄出聖誕咭的總數。
There are 6 students in a class. Everyone sends one Christmas card to each of the rest of the class. Find the total number of cards sent out by the class.
9. 若 $2x^2 - 8x + k \equiv 2(x - 2)^2 + 9$ ，求 k 之值。
If $2x^2 - 8x + k \equiv 2(x - 2)^2 + 9$, find the value of k .
10. 若十位數 $1357p1357p$ 可被 9 整除，求 p 之值。
If the ten-digit number $1357p1357p$ is divisible by 9, find the value of p .

*** 試卷完 End of Paper ***

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時限：20 分鐘

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每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

1. 已知 a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots 和 b_1, b_2, b_3, \dots 為等差數列，其中 $a_1 = 25$, $b_1 = 75$ 及 $a_{100} + b_{100} = 100$ 。
求數列 $a_1 + b_1, a_2 + b_2, \dots$ 的前 100 項的和。

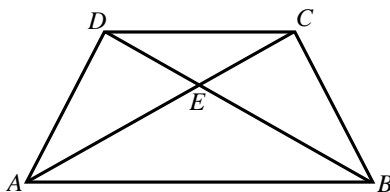
If a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots and b_1, b_2, b_3, \dots are arithmetic sequences, where $a_1 = 25$, $b_1 = 75$ and $a_{100} + b_{100} = 100$. Find the sum of the first 100 terms of the sequence $a_1 + b_1, a_2 + b_2, \dots$.

2. 已知 $f(x) = \frac{2x}{x+2}$ ，及 $x_1 = 1$, $x_n = f(x_{n-1})$ ，求 x_{99} 的值。

If $f(x) = \frac{2x}{x+2}$ and $x_1 = 1$, $x_n = f(x_{n-1})$, find the value of x_{99} .

3. $ABCD$ 為一梯形，其中 $AB \parallel DC$ 及 $\triangle DCE$ 的面積： $\triangle DCB$ 的面積 = 1 : 3。
求 $\triangle DEC$ 的面積： $\triangle ABD$ 的面積。

$ABCD$ is a trapezium, where $AB \parallel DC$ and area of $\triangle DCE$: area of $\triangle DCB = 1 : 3$, find area of $\triangle DEC$: area of $\triangle ABD$.



4. 設 x 為一正整數。若 $\frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{2}{3} (x-1) - 1 \right) - 1 \right)$ 能被 3 整除，試求 x 之最小可能數值。

Let x be a positive integer.

If $\frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{2}{3} (x-1) - 1 \right) - 1 \right)$ is divisible by 3, find the least possible value of x .

5. 水管 A 能於 20 小時內獨自盛滿某一水池，而水管 B 則於 5 小時內完成此工作。若兩水管同時使用時盛滿這水池所需的時間則為 x 小時，求 x 的值。

Pipe A alone takes 20 hours to fill a tank and pipe B takes 5 hours to fill the same tank alone. If pipes A and B together take x hours to fill the tank, find the value of x .

6. 一正多邊形的每一內角被外角大 150° 。求此多邊形的邊的數目。

Each interior angle of a regular polygon exceeds the exterior angle by 150° .

Find the number of sides of the polygon.

7. 若 $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$ ，求 $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$ 的值。

If $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$, find the value of $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$.

8. 已知 5 個算術級數中之最大值為最小值之 7 倍，及該 5 個數之平均值為 32。

求 5 個數中之最小值。

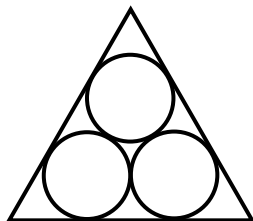
Five numbers are in arithmetic progression. If the largest number is 7 times the smallest one and the average of the five numbers is 32, find the smallest number.

9. 圖中三個半徑為 r cm 之全等圓被一三角形緊緊圍著。

若三角形之周界為 $(180 + 180\sqrt{3})$ cm，求 r 的值。

In the figure, three identical circles with radius r cm are tightly enclosed in a triangle.

If the perimeter of the triangle is $(180 + 180\sqrt{3})$ cm, find the value of r .



10. 投擲兩粒公平的骰子。求其總和為小於 5 及至少一粒骰子為‘2’的機會率。

Two fair dice are thrown.

Find the probability that the sum is less than 5 and at least one die is a ‘2’.