## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 1997-1998 Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。 時限:40 分鐘 Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

- 1. 已知  $x^3 5x^2 + 2x + 8$  能被(x a)和(x 2a)整除,且 a 為整數。求 a 的值。 Given that  $x^3 - 5x^2 + 2x + 8$  is divisible by (x - a) and (x - 2a), where a is an integer, find the value of a.
- 2. 已知 8、a、b 形成一等差級數,且 a、b、36 形成一等比級數。 若 a 和 b 皆為正數,求 a、b 的和。 Given that 8, a, b form an A.P. and a, b, 36 form a G.P. If a and b are both positive numbers, find the sum of a and b.
- 3. 求下列方程式的最小實根:  $\frac{x}{(x-4)(x+3)} = \frac{x}{(x+4)(x-6)}$  °
  Find the smallest real root of the following equation:  $\frac{x}{(x-4)(x+3)} = \frac{x}{(x+4)(x-6)}$ .
- 4. 在圖一,ABCD 為一正方形。E 為 AB 上的一點,使得 BE = 1 及 CE = 2。 求正方形 ABCD 的面積。 In figure 1, ABCD is a square. E is a point on AB such that BE = 1 and CE = 2. Find the area of the square ABCD.

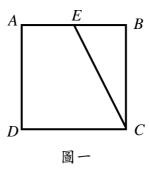


Figure 1

- 5. 若  $2x+3=\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\cdots}}}$  ,求 x 的值。

  If  $2x+3=\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\cdots}}}$  , find the value of x.
- 6. 已知n 為一小於 1000 的正整數。若n 能被 3 或 5 整除,求n 之可能數值有多少個。 Given that n is a positive integer which is less than 1000. If n is divisible by 3 or 5, find the number of possible values of n.

7. 在圖二,ABCD 為一長方形,其中 CD=12,且 E 為 CD 上一點,使得 DE=5。 若 M 為 AE 的中點,而 P、Q 為兩點分別躺於 AD 和 BC 上,使得 PMQ 為一直綫。 若 PM: MQ=5:k,求 k 的值。

In figure 2, ABCD is a rectangle with CD = 12. E is a point on CD such that DE = 5. M is the mid-point of AE and P, Q are points on AD and BC respectively such that PMQ is a straight line. If PM : MQ = 5 : k, find the value of k.

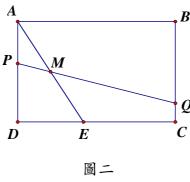


Figure 2

8. 求  $6^{20} - 5^{12} - 8$  值的末位數字。 Find the last digit of the value of  $6^{20} - 5^{12} - 8$ .

9. 設 a 為方程  $\sqrt{\frac{x+2}{x-1}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x+2}} = \frac{5}{2}$  的正根,求 a 的數值。

Let a be the positive root of the equation  $\sqrt{\frac{x+2}{x-1}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x+2}} = \frac{5}{2}$ , find the value of a.

10. 求 240 的所有正因數的和。 Find the sum of all positive factors of 240.

## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 1997-1998 Heat Event (Group)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

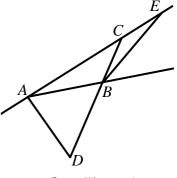
每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

1. 若 
$$x + \frac{1}{x} = 2$$
 , 求  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$  的值。

If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 2$ , find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$ .

2. 在圖一,ABC 是一三角形,外角 A 和 B 的角平分綫 AD 和 BE 分別交 CB 和 AC 的延綫於 D 和 E。設 AD = BE = AB 和  $\angle BAC = a^{\circ}$ ,求 a 的值。

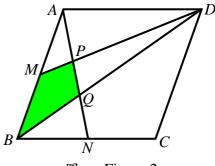
In Figure 1, ABC is a triangle. AD and BE are the bisectors of the exterior angles A and B respectively meeting CB and AC produced at D and E. Let AD = BE = AB and  $\angle BAC = a^{\circ}$ . Find the value of a.



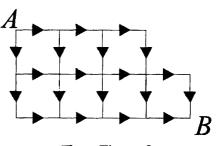
圖一 Figure 1

- 4. 給出整數  $a \cdot b \cdot c$ ,使得  $a^2 = b^3 = c$ 。若 c > 1,求 c 的最小值。 Let a, b, c be integers such that  $a^2 = b^3 = c$ . If c > 1, find the smallest value of c.
- 5. 在圖二,平行四邊形 ABCD 之面積為 120。點 M 和 N 分別為邊 AB 及 BC 之中點。AN 與 MD 及 BD 分別相交於點 P 及 Q。求 BQPM 的面積。
  In figure 2, the area of the parallelogram ABCD is 120.

In Figure 2, the area of the parallelogram ABCD is 120. M and N are the mid-points of AB and BC respectively. AN intersects MD and BD at points P and Q respectively. Find the area of BQPM.



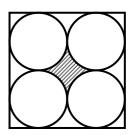
- 圖二 Figure 2
- 6. 在圖三,沿箭頭方向前進,求A到B點的不同路綫數目。 In figure 3, find the number of possible paths from point A to point B following the direction of arrow heads.



圖三 Figure 3

7. 求方程(x-2)(2x-1)=5 的最小實根。 Find the smallest real root of the equation (x-2)(2x-1)=5.

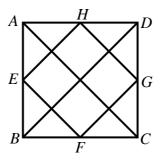
- 8. 在圖四,四個半徑為1的圓緊緊地放在一個正方形內。求陰影部分的 面積。(答案準確至最接近之整數)。
  - In Figure 4, four circles with radius 1 touch each other inside a square. Find the shaded area. (Correct your answer to the nearest integer.)



圖四 Figure 4

9. 在圖五,ABCD 為正方形。點  $E \cdot F \cdot G \cdot H$  分別為邊  $AB \cdot BC \cdot CD \cdot DA$  之中點,求圖中直角三角形的數目。

In figure 5, ABCD is a square and points E, F, G, H are the mid-points of sides AB, BC, CD, DA respectively, find the number of right-angled triangles in the figure.



圖五 Figure 5

10. 某測驗共有 25 題多項選擇題。每題答對得 4 分,答錯扣 1 分。某學生全答所有題目, 得分 70,問該生共答對多少題?

A test is composed of 25 multiple-choice questions. 4 marks will be awarded for each correct answer and 1 mark will be deducted for each incorrect answer. A pupil answered all questions and got 70 marks. How many questions did the pupil answer correctly?