## Function (HKMO Classified Questions by topics)

#### 1983 FG8.3

若 
$$f(x) = x^2$$
,以  $x$  表示  $f(x) - f(x-1)$ 。

If  $f(x) = x^2$ , then express f(x) - f(x - 1) in terms of x.

#### 1985 FI3.3

若 
$$f(x) = x - 2$$
, $F(x, y) = y^2 + x$ ,且  $c = F(3, f(16))$ ,求  $c$  的值。

If f(x) = x - 2,  $F(x, y) = y^2 + x$  and c = F(3, f(16)), find the value of c.

#### 1987 FI3.4

若 
$$f(y) = 2y^2 + 8y - 1$$
, 求  $f(4) \circ If f(y) = 2y^2 + 8y - 1$ , find  $f(4)$ .

## 1987 FI5.2

若 
$$f(y) = 4 \sin y^{\circ}$$
,且  $f(1950) = b$ ,求  $b$ 的值。

If  $f(y) = 4 \sin y^{\circ}$  and f(1950) = b, find the value of b.

#### 1988 FI1.1

If  $N(t) = 100 \times 18^t$  and P = N(0), find the value of P.

#### 1988 FI4.1

若 
$$f(t) = 2 - \frac{t}{3}$$
,且  $f(a) = -4$ ,求  $a \circ \text{If } f(t) = 2 - \frac{t}{3}$ , and  $f(a) = -4$ , find  $a$ .

## 1989 HI12

函數 
$$F$$
 定義為  $F(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+1, & \text{if } x \leq 3 \\ 3x^2, & \text{if } x > 3 \end{cases}$ 。求  $F(F(3))$ 的值。

F is a function defined by  $F(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+1, & \text{if } x \le 3 \\ 3x^2, & \text{if } x > 3 \end{cases}$ . Find the value of F(F(3)).

## 1990 HI3 2013 FI3.2 2015 FI4.3

若 
$$f(a) = a - 2$$
,且  $F(a, b) = a + b^2$ ,求  $F(3, f(4))$ 的值。

If f(a) = a - 2 and  $F(a, b) = a + b^2$ , find the value of F(3, f(4)).

## 1995 HI2

已知 
$$f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \frac{x}{1-x^2}$$
 , 求  $f(2)$  的值。

Given that  $f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \frac{x}{1-x^2}$ , find the value of f(2).

## 1995 FI1.3

已知 
$$f(x) = px^3 + qx + 5$$
 且  $f(-7) = \sqrt{2} \times 3\sqrt{2} + 1$ 。若  $c = f(7)$ ,求  $c$  的值。

It is given that  $f(x) = px^3 + qx + 5$  and  $f(-7) = \sqrt{2} \times 3\sqrt{2} + 1$ .

Find the value of c, if c = f(7).

#### 1995 FI2.2

若 
$$f(t) = 3 \times 52^t$$
 且  $y = f(0)$ 。求  $y$  的值。

If  $f(t) = 3 \times 52^t$  and y = f(0), find the value of y.

#### 1996 HI2

已知 
$$f\left(\frac{1+x}{x}\right) = \frac{x^2+1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x}$$
 , 求  $f(x^3)$ 的值。

If 
$$f\left(\frac{1+x}{x}\right) = \frac{x^2+1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x}$$
, find the value of  $f(x^3)$ .

#### 1996 FI5.2

求 
$$b = f\{g[16(1-\frac{11}{16})]\}$$
 的值。

It is given that  $f(x) = \frac{3}{8}x^2(81)^{-\frac{1}{x}}$  and  $g(x) = 4 \log_{10}(14x) - 2 \log_{10}49$ .

Find the value of  $b = f\{g[16(1 - \frac{11}{16})]\}$ .

#### 1997 HI4

設 
$$x = \frac{1}{x}$$
 , 求  $\frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x - 1} \div \frac{x + 5}{x^2 + 3x - 6}$  的值。

Let  $x = \frac{1}{x}$ , find the value of  $\frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x - 1} \div \frac{x + 5}{x^2 + 3x - 6}$ .

## 1997 FG3.2

已知 
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^3 - 2x^2 + \frac{2}{3}x^3 + 3x^2 + 5x + 7 - 4x \circ 若 f(-2) = b$$
 , 求 b 的值。

It is given that  $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^3 - 2x^2 + \frac{2}{3}x^3 + 3x^2 + 5x + 7 - 4x$ .

If f(-2) = b, find the value of b.

## 2003 HI1

設 f 是一函數,使對所有整數 m 及 n,f(m) 是整數及 f(mn) = f(m) f(n)。 已知當 9 > m > n 時,f(m) > f(n),且 f(2) = 3 及 f(6) > 22,求 f(3) 的值。 Let f be a function such that for all integers m and n, f(m) is an integer and f(mn) = f(m) f(n). It is given that f(m) > f(n) when 9 > m > n, f(2) = 3 and f(6) > 22, find the value of f(3).

# **Function** (HKMO Classified Questions by topics)

## 2003 FG3.1

設 f 為一函數,
$$f(1)=1$$
,並對任意整數  $m$  及  $n$ , $f(m+n)=f(m)+f(n)+mn$ 。 若  $a=\frac{f\left(2003\right)}{6}$ ,求  $a$  的值。

Let f be a function such that f(1) = 1 and for any integers m and n,

$$f(m+n) = f(m) + f(n) + mn$$
. If  $a = \frac{f(2003)}{6}$ , find the value of a.

## 2004 FG4.1

若 
$$f(x) = \frac{4^x}{4^x + 2}$$
 及  $P = f\left(\frac{1}{1001}\right) + f\left(\frac{2}{1001}\right) + \dots + f\left(\frac{1000}{1001}\right)$  ,求  $P$  的值。

If  $f(x) = \frac{4^x}{4^x + 2}$  and  $P = f\left(\frac{1}{1001}\right) + f\left(\frac{2}{1001}\right) + \dots + f\left(\frac{1000}{1001}\right)$ ,

find the value of P.

#### 2006 FG2.2

設 
$$f(x) = px^7 + qx^3 + rx - 5$$
, 其中  $p \cdot q$  及  $r$  是實數。

若 
$$f(-6) = 3$$
 及  $z = f(6)$ , 求  $z$  的值。

Let  $f(x) = px^7 + qx^3 + rx - 5$ , where p, q and r are real numbers.

If f(-6) = 3 and z = f(6), find the value of z.

#### 2010 FI3.3

若 c 是一奇數及 f(f(f(c))) = 18, 求 c 的最小值。

Let 
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+5 & \text{if } x \text{ is an odd integer} \\ \frac{x}{2} & \text{if } x \text{ is an even integer} \end{cases}$$

If c is an odd integer and f(f(f(c))) = 18, find the least value of c.

## 2010 FI3.4

設 
$$f\left(\frac{x}{3}\right) = x^2 + x + 1$$
。若  $d$  為所有滿足  $f(3x) = 21$  的  $x$  之和,求  $d$  的值。

Let 
$$f\left(\frac{x}{3}\right) = x^2 + x + 1$$
.

If d is the sum of all x for which f(3x) = 21, find the value of d.

#### 2010 FIS.4

已知 
$$f(x) = px^6 + qx^4 + 3x - \sqrt{2}$$
 , 且  $p \cdot q$  為非零實數。

若 
$$d = f(-4) - f(4)$$
, 求  $d$  的值。

Given that  $f(x) = px^6 + qx^4 + 3x - \sqrt{2}$ , and p, q are non-zero real numbers. If d = f(-4) - f(4), find the value of d

#### 2011 HG5

已知 
$$f(x) = \frac{4^x}{4^x + 2}$$
,其中  $x$  是實數。

求 
$$f\left(\frac{1}{2011}\right) + f\left(\frac{2}{2011}\right) + f\left(\frac{3}{2011}\right) + \dots + f\left(\frac{2009}{2011}\right) + f\left(\frac{2010}{2011}\right)$$
 的值。

Given that  $f(x) = \frac{4^x}{4^x + 2}$ , where x is a real number, find the value of

$$f\left(\frac{1}{2011}\right)+f\left(\frac{2}{2011}\right)+f\left(\frac{3}{2011}\right)+\dots+f\left(\frac{2009}{2011}\right)+f\left(\frac{2010}{2011}\right).$$

#### 2012 FI2.2

若 
$$f(x) = \frac{25^x}{25^x + 5}$$
 及  $Q = f\left(\frac{1}{25}\right) + f\left(\frac{2}{25}\right) + \dots + f\left(\frac{24}{25}\right)$  , 求  $Q$  的值。

If 
$$f(x) = \frac{25^x}{25^x + 5}$$
 and  $Q = f\left(\frac{1}{25}\right) + f\left(\frac{2}{25}\right) + \dots + f\left(\frac{24}{25}\right)$ , find the value of  $Q$ .

## 2012 FI4.3

設 f 為為一函數並滿足以下條件:

- (i) 對所有正整數 n, f(n) 必為整數;
- (ii) f(2) = 2;
- (iii) 對所有正整數 m 及 n, f(mn) = f(m)f(n)及
- (iv) 當m > n, f(m) > f(n)。

若 
$$C = f(12)$$
, 求  $C$  的值。

Let f be a function satisfying the following conditions:

- (i) f(n) is an integer for every positive integer n;
- (ii) f(2) = 2;
- (iii) f(mn) = f(m)f(n) for all positive integers m and n and
- (iv) f(m) > f(n) if m > n.

If C = f(12), find the value of C.

# Function (HKMO Classified Questions by topics)

#### 2013 FI4.1

設實函數 f(x)對於所有實數 x 及 y 滿足  $f(xy) = f(x) \cdot f(y)$ ,且  $f(0) \neq 0$ 。 求 a = f(1)的值。

Let f(x) be a real value function that satisfies  $f(xy) = f(x) \cdot f(y)$  for all real numbers x and y and  $f(0) \neq 0$ . Find the value of a = f(1).

#### 2015 FI1.3

設實函數 f(x) 對於所有實數 x 及 y 滿足 f(xy) = f(x) f(y) ,且 f(1) < 1 。 求  $\gamma = f(90) + 10$  的值。

Suppose that the real function f(x) satisfies f(xy) = f(x) f(y) for all real numbers x and y, and f(1) < 1. Determine the value of  $\gamma = f(90) + 10$ .

## 2017 HI8

已知 ② 
$$= 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4$$
,③  $= 2 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5$ ,④  $= 3 \times 4 \times 5 \times 6$ ,…

及 
$$\frac{1}{\tiny{\textcircled{\tiny 1}}} - \frac{1}{\tiny{\textcircled{\tiny 1}}} = \frac{1}{\tiny{\textcircled{\tiny 1}}} \times A$$
 , 求  $A$  的 值 。

Given that  $② = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4$ ,  $③ = 2 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5$ ,  $④ = 3 \times 4 \times 5 \times 6$ , ...

and  $\frac{1}{\textcircled{0}} - \frac{1}{\textcircled{0}} = \frac{1}{\textcircled{0}} \times A$ , find the value of A.

#### 2018 HI4

對任意非零實數 
$$x$$
 , 函數  $f(x)$  有以下特性:  $2f(x)+f(\frac{1}{x})=11x+4$  。

設 S 為所有滿足於 f(x) = 2018 的根之和。求 S 之值。

For any non-zero real number x, the function f(x) has the following property:

 $2f(x) + f(\frac{1}{x}) = 11x + 4$ . Let S be the sum of all roots satisfying the equation

f(x) = 2018. Find the value of S.

## 2019 HG5

已知 
$$f(x)-2f(\frac{1}{x})=x$$
 , 其中  $x \neq 0$  。 設  $y$  為滿足方程  $f(x)=1$  的  $x$  的最大

值。求少的值。

Given that  $f(x) - 2f(\frac{1}{x}) = x$ , where  $x \ne 0$ . Let y be the maximum value of x property  $f(x) + f(x-1) = x^2$ .

that satisfies the equation f(x) = 1. Find the value of y.

#### 2019 FI4.2

假設有一函數 f(x), 對於任何整數 x 及任何整數  $y \neq 0$ ,

均满足 
$$f\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = f(x) - f(y)$$
 和  $f(2) = -1 \circ 若 \beta = f\left(\frac{5}{80}\right)$  ,求  $\beta$  的值。

Suppose that there exists a function f(x), defined for all integers x and for all

integers 
$$y \ne 0$$
, such that  $f\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = f(x) - f(y)$  and  $f(2) = -1$ . If  $\beta = f\left(\frac{5}{80}\right)$ ,

determine the value of  $\beta$ .

#### 2019 FG4.2

對所有的正整數 n,設某一個函數 F(n) 有如下定義:

$$F(1) = 0$$
,

當  $n \ge 2$ ,

如果 n 只能被 2 整除而不能被 3 整除,則 F(n) = F(n-1) + 2;

如果 n 只能被 3 整除而不能被 2 整除,則 F(n) = F(n-1) + 3;

如果 n 既能被 2 整除而又能被 3 整除,則 F(n) = F(n-1) + 4;

如果 n 既不能被 2 整除而又不能被 3 整除,則 F(n) = F(n-1)。

若  $\beta = F(4000)$ , 求  $\beta$  的值。

For all positive integers n, suppose there exists a function F(n) defined as follows:

$$F(1) = 0$$
,

for all  $n \ge 2$ ,

F(n) = F(n-1) + 2 if 2 divides n but 3 does not divide n;

F(n) = F(n-1) + 3 if 3 divides n but 2 does not divide n;

F(n) = F(n-1) + 4 if 2 and 3 both divide n;

F(n) = F(n-1) if neither 2 nor 3 divides n.

If  $\beta = F(4000)$ , determine the value of  $\beta$ .

## 2021 P1Q14

對任意實數 x,函數 f(x)有以下性質  $f(x) + f(x-1) = x^2$ 。若 f(19) = 94,

求 f(94)的值。For each real number x, the function f(x) has the following property  $f(x) + f(x-1) = x^2$ .

## 2023 FI4.2

若 
$$f(a) = a - 2$$
,且  $F(a, b) = b^2 + a + 1$  及 β =  $F(3, f(4))$ ,求 β 的值。

If 
$$f(a) = a - 2$$
,  $F(a, b) = b^2 + a + 1$  and  $\beta = F(3, f(4))$ , find the value of  $\beta$ .

2023 FG3.3 設 f(x)為函數並滿足 f(x)+f $\left(-\frac{1}{x-1}\right)=\frac{2x}{3}+\frac{5}{3}+f\left(1-\frac{1}{x}\right)$ ,  $x \neq 0$ 、1。

求 f(-1)的值。

Let f(x) be a function such that  $f(x) + f\left(-\frac{1}{x-1}\right) = \frac{2x}{3} + \frac{5}{3} + f\left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right), x \neq 0, 1.$ 

Find the value of f(-1).

#### 2024 FI1.2

若 
$$f(a) = a - 2$$
, $F(a, b) = b^2 + a + 14$ ,  $B = F(4, f(5))$ ,求  $B$  的值。  
If  $f(a) = a - 2$ , $F(a, b) = b^2 + a + 14$  and  $B = F(4, f(5))$ ,find the value of  $B$ 

## Answers

Allsweis				
1983 FG8.3	1985 FI3.3	1987 FI3.4	1987 FI5.2	1988 FI1.1
2x - 1	199	63	2	100
1988 FI4.1	1989 HI12	1990 HI3 2013 FI3.2	1995 HI2	1995 FI1.3
18	147	2015 FI4.3	$\frac{2}{3}$	3
		7	3	
1995 FI2.2	1996 HI2	1996 FI5.2	1997 HI4	1997 FG3.2
3	$x^6 - x^3 + 1$	2	<u>-4</u>	1
2003 HI1	2003 FG3.1	2004 FG4.1	2006 FG2.2	2010 FI3.3
8	334501	500	-13	21
2010 FI3.4	2010 FIS.4	2011 HG5	2012 FI2.2	2012 FI4.3
$-\frac{1}{9}$	-24	1005	12	12
2013 F4.1	2015 FI1.3	2017 HI8 22	2018 HG4	2019 HG5
1	10	$\frac{22}{35}$	275	-1
2019 FI4.2	2019 FG4.2	2021 P1Q14	2023 FI4.2	2023 FG3.3
4	7333	4561	8	2
2024 FI1.2				
27				