#### 1983 FI1.4

若 
$$\frac{12}{8}$$
 =  $k$  及  $8:d=k:100$ ,求  $d$  的值。

Find the value of d, if  $\frac{12}{8} = k$  and 8: d = k: 100.

#### 1984 FI5.3

一繩長  $20 \,\mathrm{m}$ ,依 2:4:6 之比例分成三段。若最長一段為  $N \,\mathrm{m}$ ,求 N 的值。

A piece of string, 20 m long, is divided into 3 parts in the ratio of 2:4:6.

If N m is the length of the longest portion, find the value of N.

#### 1985 FG10.3

若
$$\frac{p}{q} = \frac{q}{r} = \frac{r}{s} = 2$$
且 $R = \frac{p}{s}$ , 求 $R$ 的值。

If  $\frac{p}{q} = \frac{q}{r} = \frac{r}{s} = 2$  and  $R = \frac{p}{s}$ , find the value of R.

#### 1987 FI2.3

若 
$$a:b=5:4$$
, $b:c=3:1$  且  $a:c=y:4$ ,求  $y$  的值。

In a:b=5:4, b:c=3:1 and a:c=y:4, find the value of y.

#### 1989 FG9.4

已知
$$a:b=3:8$$
, $b:c=5:6$ ,且 $a:c=r:16$ ,求 $r$ 的值。

If a : b = 3 : 8, b : c = 5 : 6 and a : c = r : 16, find the value of r.

## 1991 FG8.3

若 
$$p:q=2:3$$
, $q:r=4:5$ ,且  $p:q:r=8:t:15$ ,求  $t$  的值。

If p: q = 2: 3, q: r = 4: 5 and p: q: r = 8: t: 15, find the value of t.

### 1991 FG8.4

$$\frac{1}{x}:\frac{1}{y}=4:3$$
,且 $\frac{1}{x+y}:\frac{1}{x}=3:m$ ,求  $m$  的值。

If  $\frac{1}{x}$ :  $\frac{1}{y}$  = 4:3 and  $\frac{1}{x+y}$ :  $\frac{1}{x}$  = 3: m, find the value of m.

### 1992 HI18

若 
$$a:b=3:4$$
 及  $a:c=2:5$ ,求  $\frac{ac}{a^2+b^2}$  的值。

If a : b = 3 : 4 and a : c = 2 : 5, find the value of  $\frac{ac}{a^2 + b^2}$ .

#### 1992 FI3.4

If 
$$\frac{1}{x} : \frac{1}{y} : \frac{1}{z} = 3 : 4 : 5$$
 and  $\frac{1}{x+y} : \frac{1}{y+z} = 9 \times 12 : d$ , find the value of  $d$ .

#### 1993 FI2.3

將 \$(3000-2620) 按 5:6:8 分成 3 份,最小的一份為\$c。求 c 的值。

Dividing (3000 - 2620) in a ratio 5:6:8, the smallest part is c. Find the value of c.

#### 1993 FI4.2

某兩數的比例為 5:8。當每邊加 12 時,兩數的比例變為 3:4。若 b 為原本兩數之差及 b>0,求 b 的值。

The ratio of two numbers is 5: 8. If 12 is added to each of them, the ratio becomes 3: 4. If b is the difference of the original numbers and b > 0, find the value of b.

## 1994 HI5

若 
$$a:b=2:1$$
、 $b:c=3:2$  及  $c:d=5:3$ ,求  $a:b:c:d$ 的值。

If a:b=2:1, b:c=3:2 and c:d=5:3, find the value of a:b:c:d.

# 1994 FI1.3

若 
$$x:y=2:3 \cdot x:z=4:5 \cdot y:z=b:c$$
, 求 c 的值。

If x: y = 2: 3, x: z = 4: 5, y: z = 12: c, find the value of c.

### 1997 HI6

若 
$$yz: zx: xy = 1:2:3$$
,求  $\frac{x}{vz}: \frac{y}{zx}$ 的值。

If yz : zx : xy = 1 : 2 : 3, find the value of  $\frac{x}{yz} : \frac{y}{zx}$ .

### 1998 FI4.1

已知
$$\frac{10x-3y}{x+2y} = 2$$
且 $p = \frac{y+x}{y-x}$ , 求 $p$ 的值。

Given that  $\frac{10x - 3y}{x + 2y} = 2$  and  $p = \frac{y + x}{y - x}$ , find the value of p.

#### 1999 HG2

若 a:b:c=3:4:5 及 a+b+c=48,求 a-b-c 的值。

If a:b:c=3:4:5 and a+b+c=48, find the value of a-b-c.

#### 2002 HI7

若
$$\frac{(a-b)(c-d)}{(b-c)(d-a)}$$
=3,求 $\frac{(a-c)(b-d)}{(a-b)(c-d)}$ 的值。

If 
$$\frac{(a-b)(c-d)}{(b-c)(d-a)} = 3$$
, find the value of  $\frac{(a-c)(b-d)}{(a-b)(c-d)}$ .

### 2002 HG1

有糖果一袋分配給甲、乙、丙三人。甲、乙、丙三人依次所得的糖果數目的 比是 5:4:3。若把糖果重新分配給甲、乙、丙三人使其比依次為 7:6:5, 則其中一人比原本所得的數目多了40粒,問此人原本所得的糖果數目。

A bag of sweets is distributed to three persons A, B and C. The numbers of sweets 2009 FI3.3 obtained by A, B and C are in the ratios of 5:4:3 respectively. If the sweets are re-distributed to A, B, C according to the ratios 7:6:5 respectively, then one of them would get 40 more sweets than his original number. Find the original number Let  $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$  be real numbers and  $x_1 \neq x_2$ . of sweets obtained by this person.

# 2006 FI2.1

已知 
$$a:b:c=6:3:1$$
。若  $R=\frac{3b^2}{2a^2+bc}$ ,求  $R$  的值。

Given that a : b : c = 6 : 3 : 1. If  $R = \frac{3b^2}{2a^2 + bc}$ , find the value of R.

### 2007 FG3.1

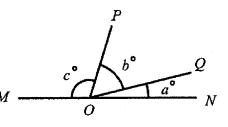
如圖,MN是一直綫, $\angle OON = a^{\circ}, \angle POO$  $=b^{\circ}$ 及  $\angle POM = c^{\circ}$ 。

若 b: a=2:1 及 c: b=3:1 , 求 b 的值。

In the figure, MN is a straight line,

 $\angle OON = a^{\circ}$ ,  $\angle POO = b^{\circ}$  and  $\angle POM = c^{\circ}$ .

If b : a = 2 : 1 and c : b = 3 : 1, find the value of b.



#### 2008 HI4

設  $a \cdot b \cdot c$  和 d 為實數。若  $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{b}{c} = \frac{3}{2}$ ,  $\frac{c}{d} = \frac{4}{5}$  及  $\frac{ac}{b^2 + d^2} = e$ , 求 e 的值。

Let a, b, c and d be real numbers. If  $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{b}{c} = \frac{3}{2}$ ,  $\frac{c}{d} = \frac{4}{5}$  and  $\frac{ac}{b^2 + d^2} = e$ , find the value of e.

#### 2008 FI2.2

設  $a \cdot b$  和 c 是實數且b:(a+c)=1:2 及 a:(b+c)=1:3。

若 
$$Q = \frac{a+b+c}{a}$$
 , 求  $Q$  的值。

Let a, b and c be real numbers with ratios b:(a+c)=1:2 and a:(b+c)=1:3. If  $Q = \frac{a+b+c}{c}$ , find the value of Q.

設  $x_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot x_3 \cdot x_4$  為實數及  $x_1 \neq x_2 \circ$ 若  $(x_1 + x_3)(x_1 + x_4) = (x_2 + x_3)(x_2 + x_4) =$ -1 及  $p = (x_1 + x_3)(x_2 + x_3) + (x_1 + x_4)(x_2 + x_4)$ ,求 p 的值。

If  $(x_1 + x_3)(x_1 + x_4) = (x_2 + x_3)(x_2 + x_4) = -1$  and

 $p = (x_1 + x_3)(x_2 + x_3) + (x_1 + x_4)(x_2 + x_4)$ , find the value of p.

## 2010 FG1.2

已知 
$$\frac{x+z}{2z-x} = \frac{z+2y}{2x-z} = \frac{x}{y}$$
, 其中  $x \cdot y \cdot z$  為正數。求  $\frac{x}{y}$  的值。

Let x, y and z be positive numbers. Given that  $\frac{x+z}{2z-x} = \frac{z+2y}{2x-z} = \frac{x}{y}$ .

Find the value of  $\frac{x}{y}$ .

### 2011 HI4

在  $\triangle ABC$  內,分別垂直於三條邊  $AB \setminus BC$  及 CA 的高的比是 3:4:5。 若三條邊的長均為整數,求 AB 的最小值。

In  $\triangle ABC$ , the ratio of the altitudes perpendicular to the three sides AB, BC and CA is 3:4:5. If the lengths of the three sides are integers, find the minimum value of AB.

#### 2011 FG1.3

If x, y and z are real numbers,  $xyz \neq 0$ , 2xy = 3yz = 5xz and  $c = \frac{x + 3y - 3z}{x + 3y - 6z}$ ,

find the value of c.

#### 2014 HG7

已知  $a \cdot b \cdot c$  及 d 為四個不相同的數,且(a+c)(a+d)=1 及(b+c)(b+d)=1,求 (a+c)(b+c) 的值。

Given that a, b, c and d are four distinct numbers, where (a + c)(a + d) = 1 and (b + c)(b + d) = 1. Find the value of (a + c)(b + c).

#### 2017 FI2.2

袋中有若干粒紅色及藍色的彈珠,紅色彈珠與藍色彈珠的比例為 3:1。若加入 8 粒藍色彈珠,紅色彈珠與藍色彈珠的比例則為 2:1。 求彈珠的總數 b。

There is a set of red marbles and blue marbles. When a red marbles are added to the set, the ratio of red marbles to the blue marbles is 3:1. When 8 blue marbles are added, the ratio of red marbles to blue marbles becomes 2:1.

Determine the total number of marbles, b.

# 2024 FI2.3

在袋中有若干顆紅色和藍色的彈珠,它們的總數量是C。如果加入10顆紅色彈珠,紅色和藍色彈珠數量的比例則為3:2;如果加入10顆藍色彈珠,紅色和藍色彈珠數量的比例則為2:3。求C的值。

There is C marbles in a bag, which are either red or blue. If we add 10 red marbles to the bag, the ratio of red marbles to the blue marbles becomes 3:2. If we add 10 blue marbles to the bag, the ratio of red marbles to the blue marbles becomes 2:3. Find the value of C.

# Answers

$   \begin{array}{r}     1983 \text{ FII.4} \\     \underline{1600} \\     \hline     3   \end{array} $	1984 FI5.3	1985 FG10.3	1987 FI2.3	1989 FG9.4
	10	8	15	5
1991 FG8.3	1991 FG8.4	1992 HI18 $\frac{9}{10}$	1992 FI3.4	1993FI2.3
12	7		140	100
1993 FI4.2	1994 HI5	1994 FI1.3	1997 HI6	1998 FI4.1
9	30:15:10:6	10	4 : 1	15
1999 HG2 -24	2002 HI7 $\frac{2}{3}$	2002 HG1 360	2006 FI2.1 $\frac{9}{25}$	2007 FG3.1 40
2008 HI4 12 61	2008 FI2.2 4	2009 FI3.3 2	2010 FG1.2 2	2011 HI4 20
2011 FG1.3	2014 HG7	2017 FI2.2	2024 FI2.3	
2	-1	64	40	