Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2008-2009 Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

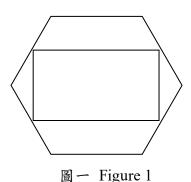
時限:40 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

- 1. 設 $x = 0.23 + 0.0023 + 0.000023 + 0.00000023 + \cdots$,求x的值。 Let $x = 0.23 + 0.0023 + 0.000023 + 0.00000023 + \cdots$, find the value of x.
- 2. 如圖一,給定一正六邊形及一矩形,矩形的頂點是六邊形的四條邊的中點。若矩形與六邊形的面積之比為 1:q,求 q的值。

In Figure 1, a regular hexagon and a rectangle are given. The vertices of the rectangle are the midpoints of four sides of the hexagon. If the ratio of the area of the rectangle to the area of the hexagon is 1:q, find the value of q.



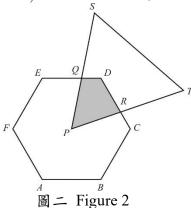
- 3. 設 $16 \sin^4 \theta^\circ = 5 + 16 \cos^2 \theta^\circ$ 且 $0 \le \theta \le 90$,求 θ 的值。 Let $16 \sin^4 \theta^\circ = 5 + 16 \cos^2 \theta^\circ$ and $0 \le \theta \le 90$, find the value of θ .
- 4. 設 m 為 gcd(2008, 4518)的正因數個數,其中 gcd(2008, 4518)是 2008 與 4518 的最大公因 數。求 m 的值。

Let m be the number of positive factors of gcd(2008, 4518), where gcd(2008, 4518) is the greatest common divisor of 2008 and 4518. Find the value of m.

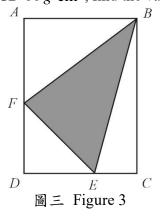
- 5. 已知 $x^2 + (y-3)^2 = 7$,其中 x 及 y 為實數。若 $5y + x^2$ 的極大值為 k,求 k 的值。 Given that $x^2 + (y-3)^2 = 7$, where x and y are real numbers. If the maximum value of $5y + x^2$ is k, find the value of k.
- 6. 設 $f_1(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}$ 及 $f_n(x) = f_1(f_{n-1}(x))$,其中 $n=2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot \cdots \circ$ 求 $f_{2009}(2008)$ 的值。
 Let $f_1(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}$ and $f_n(x) = f_1(f_{n-1}(x))$, where $n=2,3,4,\cdots$. Find the value of $f_{2009}(2008)$.

7. 在圖二中,ABCDEF 是一正六邊形,其中心點是 $P \circ \Delta PST$ 是一等邊三角形。 已知 AB=6 cm, QD=2 cm 及 PT=12 cm。若六邊形與三角形的公共部分面積為 c cm²,求 c 的值。

In Figure 2, ABCDEF is a regular hexagon centered at the point P. ΔPST is an equilateral triangle. It is given that AB = 6 cm, QD = 2 cm and PT = 12 cm. If the area of the common part of the hexagon and triangle is c cm², find the value of c.



- 8. 求 7²⁰⁰⁹ 的個位值。 Find the unit digit of 7²⁰⁰⁹.
- 9. 已知 a 和 b 是整數。設 a-7b=2 及 $\log_{2b}a=2$,求 $a\times b$ 的值。 Given that a and b are integers. Let a-7b=2 and $\log_{2b}a=2$, find the value of $a\times b$.
- 10. 如圖三, *ABCD* 是一矩形 · *E* 及 *F* 分別在 *CD* 及 *AD* 上使得 *AF* = 8 cm 及 *EC* = 5 cm 。 已知陰影部分的面積是 80 cm² 。 設矩形 *ABCD* 的面積為 g cm² ,求 g 的值 。 In Figure 3, *ABCD* is a rectangle. Points *E* and *F* lie on *CD* and *AD* respectively, such that *AF* = 8 cm and *EC* = 5 cm. Given that the area of the shaded region is 80 cm². Let the area of the rectangle *ABCD* be g cm², find the value of g.



Spare Question

1. 已知 a 為負實數。若 $\frac{1}{a + \frac{1}{a+2}} = 2$,求 a 的值。

Given that a is a negative real number. If $\frac{1}{a + \frac{1}{a+2}} = 2$, find the value of a.

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2008-2009 Heat Event (Group)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20分鐘

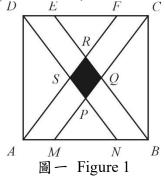
Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

- 1. 若 a 是正整數及 $\frac{1}{a(a+1)} + \frac{1}{(a+1)(a+2)} + \dots + \frac{1}{2008 \times 2009} = \frac{272}{30135}$,求 a 的值。

 If a is a positive integer and $\frac{1}{a(a+1)} + \frac{1}{(a+1)(a+2)} + \dots + \frac{1}{2008 \times 2009} = \frac{272}{30135}$,find the value of a.
- 2. 設 $x=1+\sqrt{2}$,求 $x^5-2x^4+3x^3-4x^2-10x-6$ 的值。 Let $x=1+\sqrt{2}$, find the value of $x^5-2x^4+3x^3-4x^2-10x-6$.
- 3. 已知 p 和 q 為整數。 若 $\frac{2}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1$,求 $p \times q$ 的最大值。

 Given that p and q are integers. If $\frac{2}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1$, find the maximum value of $p \times q$.
- 4. 已知 $0 \le x \le 180$ 。若方程 $\cos 7x^\circ = \cos 5x^\circ$ 有 r 個不同的根, 求 r 的值。 Given that $0 \le x \le 180$. If the equation $\cos 7x^\circ = \cos 5x^\circ$ has r distinct roots, find the value of r.
- 5. 設 $x \cdot y$ 及 z 為正整數且滿足 $\sqrt{z-\sqrt{28}} = \sqrt{x} \sqrt{y}$ 。 求 x+y+z 的值。 Let x,y and z be positive integers and satisfy $\sqrt{z-\sqrt{28}} = \sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y}$. Find the value of x+y+z.
- 6. 如圖一,ABCD 是一正方形且 AM=NB=DE=FC=1 cm 及 MN=2 cm。設四邊形 PQRS 的面積為 c cm²,求 c 的值。 In Figure 1, ABCD is a square and AM=NB=DE=FC=1 cm and MN=2 cm. Let the area of quadrilateral PQRS be c cm², find the value of c.



- 7. 已知 x 為實數且滿足 $2^{2x+8} + 1 = 32 \times 2^x$,求 x 的值。

 Given that x is a real number and satisfies $2^{2x+8} + 1 = 32 \times 2^x$. Find the value of x.
- 8. 在圖二中, $\angle ACB$ 為直角,AC = BC = 14 cm 及 CE = CF = 6 cm。 若 CD = d cm,求 d 的值。 In Figure 2, $\angle ACB$ is a right angle, AC = BC = 14 cm and CE = CF = 6 cm. If CD = d cm, find the value of d.

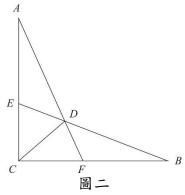
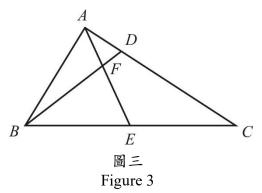


Figure 2

- 9. 若满足 $\left| \left| x^2 6x 16 \right| 10 \right| = f$ 的相異實數 x 恰有 6 個,求 f 的值。 If there are 6 different values of the real number x that satisfies $\left| \left| x^2 6x 16 \right| 10 \right| = f$, find the value of f.
- 10. 如圖三,ABC 是一三角形,E 是 BC 的中點,F 在 AE 上使得 AE=3AF。BF 的延綫與 AC 相交於 D。已知 ΔABC 的面積為 48cm^2 。設 ΔAFD 的面積為 g cm²,求 g 的值。 In Figure 3, ABC is a triangle, E is the midpoint of BC, F is a point on AE where AE=3AF. The extension segment of BF meets AC at D. Given that the area of ΔABC is 48cm^2 . Let the area of ΔAFD be g cm², find the value of g.



Spare Question

1. 設 R 為 588^{2009} 除以 97 所得的餘數。求 R 的值。 Let R be the remainder of 588^{2009} divided by 97. Find the value of R.

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2008-2009

Heat Event (Geometric Construction)

Sample Paper 香港數學競賽 - 幾何作圖

樣本題目

每隊必須列出詳細所有步驟(包括作圖步驟)。

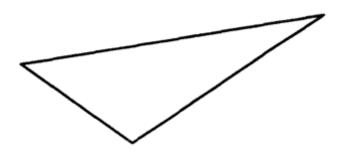
時限:15分鐘

All working (including geometric drawing) must be clearly shown.

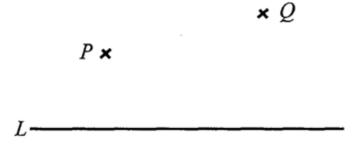
此部份不計分。This part does not carries any marks.

Time allowed: 15 minutes

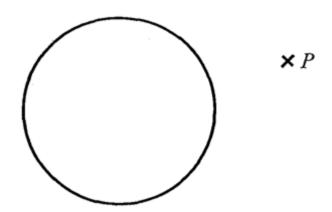
在下列三角形中,試作出一點使它與該三角形各邊的距離相等。 1.



2. 已知一直幾 L, 及雨點 $P \setminus Q$ 位於 L 的同一方。試在 L 上作一點 T 使得 PT 及 QT的長度之和最小。



3. 試繪畫一固定圓切幾,且該切綫通過一固定點P。



每隊必須列出詳細所有步驟(包括作圖步驟)。

時限:15分鐘

All working (including geometric drawing) must be clearly shown.

此部份不計分。This part does not carries any marks.

Time allowed: 15 minutes

(以下圖形僅作參考,實際圖形以答案紙上者為準)

(The below figures are for reference only, the actual figures to be used are on the answer sheets.)

如圖一, A、B及C為三定點。試構作一穿過該三點的圓。
 In Figure 1, A, B and C are three fixed points. Construct a circle passing through the given three points.



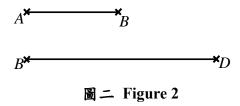
 $B \times$



圖一 Figure 1

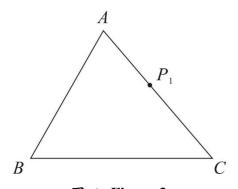
2. 如圖二, AB 為三角形 ABC 的底,且 BD 的長度是 BC 及 CA 長度的和。已知 $\angle ABC$ = 60° ,試構作三角形 ABC。

In Figure 2, AB is the base of a triangle ABC, and the length of BD is the sum of the lengths of BC and CA. Given that $\angle ABC = 60^{\circ}$, construct the triangle ABC.



3. 如圖三, $\triangle ABC$ 為一銳角三角形。 P_1 是 AC 上的一點。試構作三角形 P_1XY ,使得 X 及 Y 分別為 AB 及 BC 上的點,且 $\triangle P_1XY$ 的周界為最小。

In Figure 3, $\triangle ABC$ is an acute angle triangle. P_1 is a point on AC. Construct a triangle P_1XY such that X is a point on AB, Y is a point on BC and the perimeter of $\triangle P_1XY$ is the least.



圖三 Figure 3

*** 試卷完 End of Paper ***

時限:15 分鐘
Time allowed: 15 minutes

第一題 Question No. 1

如圖一, $A \times B$ 及 C 為三定點。試構作一穿過該三點的圓。

In Figure 1, A, B and C are three fixed points. Construct a circle passing through the given three points.

 $_{\times}^{A}$

 $B \times$

C

每隊必須列出詳細戶	時限:15分	
— ·	ng geometric drawing) must be clearly shown. s part does not carries any marks.	Time allowed: 15 minute
School Code	:	
School Name	:	
Students' Name	: (1)	
	(2)	
	(3)	
	(4)	

第二題 Question No. 2

如圖二,AB 為三角形 ABC 的底,且 BD 的長度是 BC 及 CA 長度的和。

已知 $\angle ABC = 60^{\circ}$,試構作三角形 ABC。

In Figure 2, AB is the base of a triangle ABC, and the length of BD is the sum of the lengths of BC and CA. Given that $\angle ABC = 60^{\circ}$, construct the triangle ABC.



每隊必須列出詳細	時限:15分針		
• `	_	geometric drawing) must be clearly shown. part does not carries any marks.	Time allowed: 15 minute
School Code	:		
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		(4)	

第三題 Question No. 3

如圖三, ΔABC 為一銳角三角形。 P_1 是 AC 上的一點。試構作三角形 P_1XY ,使得 X 及 Y 分別為 AB 及 BC 上的點,且 ΔP_1XY 的周界為最小。

In Figure 3, $\triangle ABC$ is an acute angle triangle. P_1 is a point on AC. Construct a triangle P_1XY such that X is a point on AB, Y is a point on BC and the perimeter of $\triangle P_1XY$ is the least.

