Supplementary Exercise on Inequality

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Set 1: Simple linear inequality in one variable

1. $2(x-2) \ge x-3$

3.
$$z-2 \le z-1$$

5.
$$z-2 > z-1$$

2. $3(y+7) - y \le 2y + 21$

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4.
$$3(y+7) - y \le 2y + 21$$

$$6. \qquad \frac{z-2}{z} \le \frac{z-1}{z}$$

Set 2: Compound (linear) inequality in one variable

7.
$$x > 3 \text{ and } x \le 4$$

9.
$$x < 3 \text{ and } x \ge 4$$

11.
$$x > 3$$
 and $x \le 3$

13.
$$2x - 3 < 7 \le x - 5$$

15.
$$2x - 3 \le 6 - x \le x + 4$$
 and $x > 2$

17.
$$x < 3 \text{ or } x \ge 4$$

19.
$$x < 3$$
 or $x > 3$

21.
$$x > 3$$
 or $x \ge 4$ or $x < 5$

23.
$$x \ge 4$$
 or $(x > x \text{ and } x \le 20)$

8.
$$x > 3 \text{ and } x \ge 4$$

10.
$$x \ge 3$$
 and $x \le 3$

12.
$$x > 0$$
 and $-1 \le x$ and $-2 \le x$

14.
$$x > 0$$
 and $-1 \le x$ and $-2 > x$

16.
$$2x - 3 \le 6 - x \le 5 - 2x$$

18.
$$x > 3 \text{ or } x \le 4$$

20.
$$x \ge 3 \text{ or } x \le 3$$

22.
$$x - 7 \le x + 6$$
 or $2x \ge 19$

24.
$$(x \ge 4 \text{ or } x > x) \text{ and } x < 20$$

$$25. \quad \begin{cases} 3 < x \text{ or } x \ge 5 \\ 2 \le x < 4 \end{cases}$$

$$26. \begin{cases} 3 < x \\ \text{or} \\ 2 \le x < 4 \end{cases}$$

Set 3: Quadratic inequality in one variable

27.
$$(x+1)(x-1) > 0$$

29.
$$(x+1)(1-x) \ge 0$$

31.
$$x^2 - 4x + 1 \le 0$$

33.
$$(x+3)^2 \ge 0$$

35.
$$-2x(x-1) > -2(x-1)$$

37.
$$x^2 + 1 > 0$$

39.
$$-20(x+4)^2 - 28 \ge 0$$

41.
$$-30x^2 + 2x - 1 \ge 0$$

28.
$$x^2 - 1 \le 0$$

30.
$$(x-2+\sqrt{3})(x-2-\sqrt{3}) > 0$$

32.
$$-2x^2 + \sqrt{10}x - 1 > 0$$

34.
$$-4(x+3)^2 < 0$$

$$36. \quad 4x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{4} \le 0$$

38.
$$5(x-3)^2 + 6 < 0$$

40.
$$x^2 - 4x + 9 > 0$$

42.
$$(x-1)(x^2+x+1) \le 0$$

Set 4 : Multiple inequality in one variable

43.
$$(x+1) x (x-1) > 0$$

45.
$$(x+1)(2-x)(3-2x)(4-3x) \le 0$$

47.
$$(x+1)^3 x^4 (x-1)^5 \le 0$$

49.
$$\frac{(x+1)^3 \cdot (x-1)^5}{x^{61}} \ge 0$$

$$51. \quad \frac{x}{x+2} > 1$$

53
$$(x+\frac{1}{x})^2 > 2$$

44.
$$(x+1) x (x-2) (x-3) < 0$$

46.
$$\frac{(x+1)\cdot(x-1)}{(3-x)(4-x)} \le 0$$

48.
$$(x-2)^2 (x+4)^4 (x+6)^6 > 0$$

50.
$$(x^2 - 6x + 1)(-5x^2 + x - 2) \le 0$$

52.
$$\frac{(x^3+1)\cdot(x-1)^2}{x^4-2x^2+1} > 0$$

54.
$$(x + \frac{1}{x})^2 \ge 6$$

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|-----|--|-----|--|-------------------|--|------------|---|
| 1. | $x \ge 1$ | 2. | no solution | 3. | all real numbers | 4. | all real numbers |
| 5. | no solution | 6. | z > 0 | 7. | $3 < x \le 4$ | 8. | $x \ge 4$ |
| 9. | no solution | 10. | x = 3 | 11. | no solution | 12. | x > 0 |
| 13. | no solution | 14. | no solution | 15. | $2 \le x \le 3$ | 16. | $x \le -1$ |
| 17. | $x < 3 \text{ or } x \ge 4$ | 18. | all real numbers | 19. | $x \neq 3$ (all real no. except 3) | 20. | all real numbers |
| 21. | all real numbers | 22. | all real numbers | 23. | $4 \le x$ | 24. | $4 \le x < 20$ |
| 25. | 3 < x < 4 | 26. | $x \ge 2$ | 27. | x < -1 or x > 1 | 28. | $-1 \le x \le 1$ |
| 29. | $-1 \le x \le 1$ | 30. | $x < 2 - \sqrt{3} \text{ or } x > 2 + \sqrt{3}$ | 31. | $2 - \sqrt{3} \le x \le 2 + \sqrt{3}$ | 32. | $\frac{\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{2}}{4} < x < \frac{\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$ |
| 33. | all real numbers | 34. | $x \neq -3$ (all real no. except -3) | 35. | no solution | 36. | $x = \frac{1}{4}$ |
| 37. | all real numbers | 38. | no solution | 39. | no solution | 40. | all real numbers |
| 41. | no solution | 42. | $x \le 1$ | 43. | -1 < x < 0 or x > 1 | 44. | -1 < x < 0 or 2 < x < 3 |
| 45. | $x \le -1 \text{ or } \frac{4}{3} \le x \le \frac{3}{2}$ or $x \ge 2$ | 46. | $x \le -1$ or $1 \le x < 3$ or $3 < x < 4$ | 47. | $-1 \le x \le 1$ | 48. | all real numbers except 2,-4,-6 |
| 49. | $-1 \le x < 0 \text{ or } 1 \le x$ | 50. | $\lambda \neq J + L \vee L$ | | x <-2 | 52. | $-1 \le x \le 1 \text{ or } 1 \le x$ (or $-1 \le x \text{ and } x \ne 1$) |
| 53. | $x \neq 0$ (all real no. except 0) | | $x \le \frac{-\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{2}$ or $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ - 2 | $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{x} \le x < 0 \text{ or } 0 < x \le x$ | $\sqrt{6}$ | $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ or $x \le 1$ |