Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1988 – 89) Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:40 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

1. 已知
$$x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$$
 , 求 $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$ 的值。

Given that $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$, find the value of $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$.

- 2. 設 x # y = xy 2x, 求 2 # 3 的值。 If x # y = xy - 2x, find the value of 2 # 3.
- 3. 若一正多邊形的某內角較其外角大的 150°, 求該正多邊形邊的數目。 Find the number of sides of a regular polygon if an interior angle exceeds an exterior angle by 150°.
- 4. 已知 $10^{\log_{10}9} = 8b + 5$, 求 b 的值。

Find the value of b such that $10^{\log_{10} 9} = 8b + 5$.

5. 某人以 15 km/h 速率乘單車由 $P \subseteq Q$,然後以 10 km/h 速率由 Q 返回 P。 求該人來回全程的平均速率。

A man cycles from P to Q with a uniform speed of 15 km/h and then back from Q to P with a uniform speed of 10 km/h. Find the average speed for the whole journey.

6. [x] 是小於或等於x的最大整數。例如,[3] = 3,[5.7] = 5。

若
$$\left[\sqrt[5]{1}\right] + \left[\sqrt[5]{2}\right] + \dots + \left[\sqrt[5]{n}\right] = n + 14$$
 , 求 n 的值。

[x] denotes the greatest integer less than or equal to x. For example, [3] = 3, [5.7] = 5.

If
$$\left[\sqrt[5]{1}\right] + \left[\sqrt[5]{2}\right] + \dots + \left[\sqrt[5]{n}\right] = n + 14$$
, find the value of n .

7. 某小孩以平行四邊形的兩條相鄰邊長的乘積當作該圖形的面積,他計算的答案是正確面積的 $\sqrt{2}$ 倍。若該平行四邊形的銳角是 x° ,求 x 的值。

A boy tries to find the area of a parallelogram by multiplying together the lengths of two adjacent sides. His answer is $\sqrt{2}$ times the correct area. If the acute angle of the parallelogram is x° , find the value of x.

- 8. 已知三點 $A(-8,6) \cdot B(-2,1)$ 及 C(4,c) 共綫,求 c 的值。 If the points A(-8,6), B(-2,1) and C(4,c) are collinear, find the value of c.
- 9. 曲綫 $x^2+y=8$ 與直綫 x+y=8 相交於雨點。若該雨點的距離是 \sqrt{d} ,求 d 的值。 The graphs of $x^2+y=8$ and x+y=8 meet at two points. If the distance between these two points is \sqrt{d} , find the value of d.
- 10. 在某三角形中,各內角正弦的比是 3:4:5。若 A 是這個三角形的最小內角,且 $\tan A = \frac{x}{16}$,求 x 的值。

The sines of the three angles of a triangle are in the ratio 3:4:5.

If A is the smallest interior angle of the triangle and $\tan A = \frac{x}{16}$, find the value of x.

11. 兩骰同擲,求兩數的和大於 7 的概率。

Two dice are thrown. Find the probability that the sum of the two numbers shown is greater than 7 .

12. 函數 F 定義為 $F(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+1, & \text{if } x \le 3 \\ 3x^2, & \text{if } x > 3 \end{cases}$ 。求 F(F(3))的值。

F is a function defined by $F(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+1, & \text{if } x \le 3 \\ 3x^2, & \text{if } x > 3 \end{cases}$. Find the value of F(F(3)).

13. 設
$$(a \ b \ c)\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = ax + by + cz$$
,且 $(1 \ 2 \ 3)\begin{pmatrix} 14 \\ y \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = 26$,求 y 的值。

If $\begin{pmatrix} a & b & c \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = ax + by + cz$ and $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 14 \\ y \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = 26$, find the value of y.

14. 設
$$\frac{1}{B} = \frac{\sin 37^{\circ} \sin 45^{\circ} \cos 60^{\circ} \sin 60^{\circ}}{\cos 30^{\circ} \cos 45^{\circ} \cos 53^{\circ}}$$
,求 B 的值。

If $\frac{1}{B} = \frac{\sin 37^{\circ} \sin 45^{\circ} \cos 60^{\circ} \sin 60^{\circ}}{\cos 30^{\circ} \cos 45^{\circ} \cos 53^{\circ}}$, find the value of B .

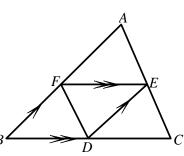
已知 $x+y=-4 \cdot y+z=5$ 及 z+x=7,求 xyz 的值。 If x + y = -4, y + z = 5 and z + x = 7, find the value of xyz.

16. 已知 $\alpha \setminus \beta$ 為 $x^2 - 10x + c = 0$ 的雨根,且 $\alpha\beta = -11$ 及 $\alpha > \beta$,求 $\alpha - \beta$ 的值。 α , β are the roots of the equation $x^2 - 10x + c = 0$.

If $\alpha\beta = -11$ and $\alpha > \beta$, find the value of $\alpha - \beta$.

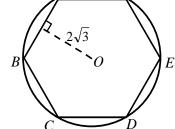
17. 如圖一, FE // BC 及 ED // AB。

若 AF: FB = 3:2, 求 ΔDEF 的面積 : ΔABC 的面積。 In figure 1, FE // BC and ED // AB. If AF : FB = 3 : 2, find the ratio area of $\triangle DEF$: area of $\triangle ABC$.



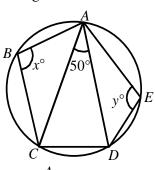
18. 如圖二, ABCDEF 為一正六邊形內接於圓形上, O 為圓心。 若 O 至 AB 的距離為 $2\sqrt{3}$,且 P 為該正六邊形的周界, 求 p 的值。

In figure 2, a regular hexagon ABCDEF is inscribed in a circle R centred at O. If the distance of O from AB is $2\sqrt{3}$ and p is the perimeter of the hexagon, find the value of p.



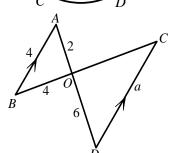
(Figure 2) (圖二)

19. 在圖三,ABCD 及 ACDE 是圓內接四邊形, 求x+y 的值。 In figure 3, ABCD and ACDE are cyclic quadrilaterals. Find the value of x + y.



(Figure 3) (圖三)

20. 如圖四, 求 a 的值。 Find the value of *a* in figure 4.



(Figure 4) (圖四)

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1988 – 89) Heat Event (Group)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

1. $a \cdot b$ 為兩相異實數,且 $a^2 = 5a + 10$ 及 $b^2 = 5b + 10$,求 $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2}$ 的值。

Given a and b are distinct real numbers satisfying $a^2 = 5a + 10$ and $b^2 = 5b + 10$.

Find the value of $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2}$.

2. 一凸 n 邊形的一個內角是 x° , 其他內角的和是 800° , 求 n 的值 \circ An interior angle of an n-sided convex polygon is x° while the sum of other interior angles is 800° . Find the value of n.

3. 已知對所有正整數 n , $1^2+2^2+\cdots+n^2=\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$,求 $21^2+22^2+\cdots+30^2$ 的值。

It is known that $1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$ for all positive integers n.

Find the value of $21^2 + 22^2 + \cdots + 30^2$.

- 4. 方程 19x + 88y = 1988 的其中一組正整數解是 (100, 1), 求另一組正整數解。 One of the positive integral solutions of the equation 19x + 88y = 1988 is given by (100, 1). Find another positive integral solution.
- 5. A(2,3) 與 B(17,23) 的連綫交 2x-y=7 於 P, 求 $\frac{AP}{PB}$ 的值。

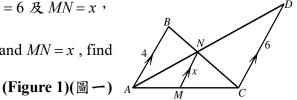
The line joining A(2, 3) and B(17, 23) meets the line 2x - y = 7 at P. Find the value of $\frac{AP}{PR}$.

6. 求 7²⁰⁴⁷ 被 100 除所得的餘數。 Find the remainder when 7²⁰⁴⁷ is divided by

Find the remainder when 7^{2047} is divided by 100.

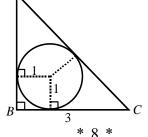
- 7. 若 $\log_2[\log_3(\log_7 x)] = \log_3[\log_7(\log_2 y)] = \log_7[\log_2(\log_3 z)] = 0$,求 x + y + z 的值。 If $\log_2[\log_3(\log_7 x)] = \log_3[\log_7(\log_2 y)] = \log_7[\log_2(\log_3 z)] = 0$, find the value of x + y + z.
- 8. 在圖一中, *AB* // *MN* // *CD*。若 *AB* = 4、*CD* = 6 及 *MN* = x, 求 x 的值。

In figure 1, AB // MN // CD. If AB = 4, CD = 6 and MN = x, find the value of x.



9. 在圖二中, $\angle B=90^{\circ}$ 、BC=3,且 ΔABC 的內切圓半徑長 1 單位,求 AC 的長度。

In figure 2, $\angle B = 90^{\circ}$, BC = 3 and the radius of the inscribed circle of $\triangle ABC$ is 1. Find the length of AC.



(Figure 2)(圖二)

10. 在所附除法算式中(見圖三),(a)列的被除數可被(b)列的除數整除。求(a)列的被除數。

(每一星號*為由0至9的整數。)

In the attached division (see figure 3), the dividend in (a) is divisible by the divisor in line (b). Find the dividend in line (a). (Each asterisk * is an integer from 0 to 9.)

(Figure 3)(圖三)

