

1982 FI2.4

一個袋有 15 個球，其中 3 個是紅色。從中抽取一個，問抽到紅球的概率為何？

There are 15 balls in a bag, of which 3 are red.

What is the probability of drawing a red ball ?

1984 FI3.3

一袋內有紅球 10 個，白球 10 個。若隨意於袋內取球一個，而該球為白色之機會為 x ，求 x 的值。

One ball is taken at random from a bag containing 10 red balls and 10 white balls.

If x is the probability that the ball is white, find the value of x .

1985 FSI.3

一袋內有 50 個白球，100 個紅球。若隨意於袋內取一球，而該球為白色之概率為 $\frac{c}{6}$ ，求 c 的值。

One ball is taken at random from a bag containing 50 white balls and 100 red balls.

If $\frac{c}{6}$ is the probability that the ball is white, find the value of c .

1986 FI5.1

投擲一骰子，若擲出質數之或然率為 $\frac{a}{72}$ ，求 a 的值。

A die is rolled. If the probability of getting a prime number is $\frac{a}{72}$,

find the value of a .

1994 FG6.3

若任意選擇一個有三十一日的月份，求該月有五個星期天的機率 c 。

If a 31-day month is taken at random, find c , the probability that there are 5 Sundays in the month.

1999 FG4.4

一個袋子裏有 d 個球，其中 x 個是黑球， $x+1$ 個是紅球， $x+2$ 個是白球。

若從袋裏隨機抽出一個黑球之概率小於 $\frac{1}{6}$ ，求 d 之值。

A bag contains d balls of which x are black, $x+1$ are red and $x+2$ are white.

If the probability of drawing a black ball randomly from the bag is less than $\frac{1}{6}$,

find the value of d .

2010 FGS.3

若 P 是等邊三角形 ABC 內部的隨意一點，求 $\triangle ABP$ 的面積同時大於 $\triangle ACP$ 及 $\triangle BCP$ 的面積的概率。

If P is an arbitrary point in the interior of the equilateral triangle ABC , find the probability that the area of $\triangle ABP$ is greater than **each** of the areas of $\triangle ACP$ and $\triangle BCP$.

2019 FG1.2

一個盒中只有 x 個一元硬幣， $x+2$ 個二元硬幣及 $x+4$ 個五元硬幣。**已知** 隨機從盒中拿出一元硬幣的概率小於 0.1。若盒中有 b 個硬幣，求 b 的值。

A box contains only x -one-dollar coins, $x+2$ two-dollar coins and $x+4$ five-dollar coins. **Given that** the probability of drawing a one-dollar coin randomly from the box is less than 0.1.

If the box contains b coins, determine the value of b .

Answers

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| 1982 Final I2.4 $\frac{1}{5}$ | 1984 FI3.3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1985 FSI.3 2 | 1986 FI5.1 36 | 1994 FG6.3 $\frac{3}{7}$ |
| 1999 FG4.4 3 | 2010 FGS.3 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 2019 FG1.2 6 | | |