## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1996 – 97) Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:40分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

- 1. 設 n 為一正整數。若  $n^2 = 29p + 1$ ,其中 p 為質數,試求 n 之值。 Let n be a positive integer. If  $n^2 = 29p + 1$ , where p is a prime number, find the value of n.
- 2. 若一長方形之闊度增加 $\frac{1}{3}$ 米,其面積增加 $\frac{5}{3}$ 平方米。若其長度減少 $\frac{1}{2}$ 米,則面積減少 $\frac{9}{5}$ 平方米。設該長方形之面積為x平方米,求x之值。

If the width of a rectangle is increased by  $\frac{1}{3}$  m, its area will be increased by  $\frac{5}{3}$  m<sup>2</sup>. If its length is decreased by  $\frac{1}{2}$  m, its area will be decreased by  $\frac{9}{5}$  m<sup>2</sup>. Let the area of the rectangle be x m<sup>2</sup>, find the value of x.

- 4. 設  $x = \frac{1}{x}$  , 求  $\frac{x^2 + 2x 3}{x 1} \div \frac{x + 5}{x^2 + 3x 6}$  的值。

  Let  $x = \frac{1}{x}$ , find the value of  $\frac{x^2 + 2x 3}{x 1} \div \frac{x + 5}{x^2 + 3x 6}$ .
- 5. Find the value of  $1^2 2^2 + 3^2 4^2 + \dots + 99^2 100^2$ .  $\cancel{x} \quad 1^2 - 2^2 + 3^2 - 4^2 + \dots + 99^2 - 100^2$  的值。
- 6. 若 yz: zx: xy = 1:2:3,求  $\frac{x}{yz}: \frac{y}{zx}$  的值。

  If yz: zx: xy = 1:2:3, find the value of  $\frac{x}{yz}: \frac{y}{zx}$ .
- 7. 求下列方程的實根:  $x(x+1)(x^2+x+1)=x$ 。 Find the real roots of the equation:  $x(x+1)(x^2+x+1)=x$ .
- 8. 某班有 6 位學生。每位學生送給班中其餘各位同學一張聖誕咭,求該班學生寄出聖誕 咭的總數。

There are 6 students in a class. Everyone sends one Christmas card to each of the rest of the class. Find the total number of cards sent out by the class.

- 9. 若  $2x^2 8x + k \equiv 2(x 2)^2 + 9$  ,求 k 之值。 If  $2x^2 - 8x + k \equiv 2(x - 2)^2 + 9$  , find the value of k .
- 10. 若十位數 1357p1357p 可被 9 整除,求 p 之值。 If the ten-digit number 1357p1357p is divisible by 9, find the value of p.

## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1996 – 97) Heat Event (Group)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

1. 已知  $a_1, a_2, a_3, \cdots$  和  $b_1, b_2, b_3, \cdots$  為等差數列,其中  $a_1 = 25$ ,  $b_1 = 75$  及  $a_{100} + b_{100} = 100$ 。 求數列  $a_1 + b_1, a_2 + b_2, \cdots$  的前 100 項的和。

If  $a_1$ ,  $a_2$ ,  $a_3$ ,  $\cdots$  and  $b_1$ ,  $b_2$ ,  $b_3$ ,  $\cdots$  are arithmetic sequences, where  $a_1 = 25$ ,  $b_1 = 75$  and  $a_{100} + b_{100} = 100$ . Find the sum of the first 100 terms of the sequence  $a_1 + b_1$ ,  $a_2 + b_2$ ,  $\cdots$ .

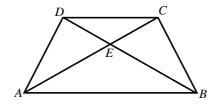
2. 已知 
$$f(x) = \frac{2x}{x+2}$$
 , 及  $x_1 = 1$  ,  $x_n = f(x_{n-1})$  , 求  $x_{99}$  的值。

If 
$$f(x) = \frac{2x}{x+2}$$
 and  $x_1 = 1$ ,  $x_n = f(x_{n-1})$ , find the value of  $x_{99}$ .

3. ABCD 為一梯形,其中 AB//DC 及  $\Delta DCE$  的面積:  $\Delta DCB$  的面積=1:3。

求  $\Delta DEC$  的面積:  $\Delta ABD$  的面積。

ABCD is a trapezium, where AB // DC and area of  $\Delta DCE$  : area of  $\Delta DCB = 1$  : 3, find area of  $\Delta DEC$  : area of  $\Delta ABD$ .



4. 設 x 為一正整數。若  $\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{2}{3} (x-1) - 1 \right) - 1$  能被 3 整除,試求 x 之最小可能數值。

Let x be a positive integer.

If 
$$\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{2}{3} (x-1) - 1 \right) - 1 \right)$$
 is divisible by 3, find the least possible value of x.

5. 水管 A 能於 20 小時內獨自盛滿某一水池,而水管 B 則於 5 小時內完成此工作。若兩水管同時使用時盛滿這水池所需的時間則為 x 小時,求 x 的值。

Pipe A alone takes 20 hours to fill a tank and pipe B takes 5 hours to fill the same tank alone. If pipes A and B together take x hours to fill the tank, find the value of x.

6. 一正多邊形的每一內角被外角大 150°。求此多邊形的邊的數目。

Each interior angle of a regular polygon exceeds the exterior angle by 150°.

Find the number of sides of the polygon.

7. 若  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$  , 求  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$  的值。

If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$ , find the value of  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$ .

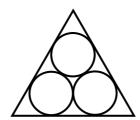
8. 已知 5 個算術級數中之最大值為最小值之 7 倍,及該 5 個數之平均值為 32。 求 5 個數中之最小值。

Five numbers are in arithmetic progression. If the largest number is 7 times the smallest one and the average of the five numbers is 32, find the smallest number.

9. 圖中三個半徑為r cm 之全等圓被一三角形緊緊圍著。若三角形之周界為 $(180+180\sqrt{3})$  cm,求r 的值。

In the figure, three identical circles with radius r cm are tightly enclosed in a triangle.

If the perimeter of the triangle is  $(180+180\sqrt{3})$ cm, find the value of r.



10. 投擲兩粒公平的骰子。求其總和為小於5及至少一粒骰子為'2'的機會率。

Two fair dice are thrown.

Find the probability that the sum is less than 5 and at least one die is a '2'.