Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2009-2010 **Heat Event (Individual)**

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:40 分鐘

B

7

P.1

12

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

把 8 個完全相同的球放入三個不同的盒中,使得每個盒內至少有球一個, 1. 問共有多少個不同的分配方法?

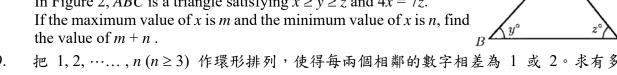
In how many possible ways can 8 identical balls be distributed to 3 distinct boxes so that every box contains at least one ball?

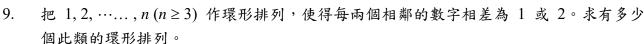
- 若 α 及 β 為二次方程 $x^2-x-1=0$ 的兩個實根,求 $\alpha^6+8\beta$ 的值。 2. If α and β are the two real roots of the quadratic equation $x^2 - x - 1 = 0$, find the value of $\alpha^6 + 8\beta$.
- 若 $a = \frac{1}{5 \times 10} + \frac{1}{10 \times 15} + \frac{1}{15 \times 20} + \dots + \frac{1}{100 \times 105}$, 求 a 的值。 3. If $a = \frac{1}{5 \times 10} + \frac{1}{10 \times 15} + \frac{1}{15 \times 20} + \dots + \frac{1}{100 \times 105}$, find the value of a.
- 已知 x+y+z=3 及 $x^3+y^3+z^3=3$,且 x,y,z 為整數。若 x<0,求 y 的值。 4. Given that x+y+z=3 and $x^3+y^3+z^3=3$, where x, y, z are integers. If x < 0, find the value of y.
- 已知 a,b,c,d 為正整數,且滿足 $\log_a b = \frac{1}{2}$ 及 $\log_c d = \frac{3}{4}$ 。若 a-c=9,求 b-d 的值。 5. Given that a, b, c, d are positive integers satisfying $\log_a b = \frac{1}{2}$ and $\log_c d = \frac{3}{4}$. If a - c = 9, find the value of b - d.
- 若 $x\sqrt{1-y^2} + y\sqrt{1-x^2} = 1$, 其中 $0 \le x, y \le 1$, 求 $x^2 + y^2$ 的值。 If $x\sqrt{1-y^2} + y\sqrt{1-x^2} = 1$, where $0 \le x$, $y \le 1$, find the value of $x^2 + y^2$.
- 在圖一中,ABCD 是一梯形。 $AD \cdot BC$ 和 DC 的長分別為 $12 \cdot$ 7. 7和12。若 DC 分別垂直於 AD 及 BC, 求 $\frac{\sin \alpha}{\sin \beta}$ 的值。

In figure 1, ABCD is a trapezium. The lengths of segments AD, BC^{12} and DC are 12, 7 and 12 respectively. If segments AD and BC are

both perpendicular to *DC*, find the value of $\frac{\sin \alpha}{\sin \alpha}$

8. 在圖二中, $\triangle ABC$ 滿足: $x \ge y \ge z$ 及 4x = 7z。若 x 的最大值是 m, x 的最小值是 n, \bar{x} m+n 的值。 In Figure 2, *ABC* is a triangle satisfying $x \ge y \ge z$ and 4x = 7z. If the maximum value of x is m and the minimum value of x is n, find





Arrange the numbers 1, 2, \cdots , n ($n \ge 3$) in a circle so that adjacent numbers always differ by 1 or 2. Find the number of possible such circular arrangements.

若 $\lfloor x \rfloor$ 為最大的整數小於或等於 x,求以下 2010 個數中共有多少個不同的值: 10.

$$\left| \frac{1^2}{2010} \right|, \left| \frac{2^2}{2010} \right|, \dots, \left| \frac{2010^2}{2010} \right|$$

If $\lfloor x \rfloor$ is the largest integer less than or equal to x, find the number of distinct values in the following 2010 numbers: $\left| \frac{1^2}{2010} \right|, \left| \frac{2^2}{2010} \right|, \dots, \left| \frac{2010^2}{2010} \right|$.

*** 試卷完 End of Paper ***

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2009-2010 Heat Event (Individual) — Spare

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1. 在圖三中,ABC 為一等腰三角形及 P 為 BC 上的一點。 若 $BP^2 + CP^2 : AP^2 = k : 1$,求 k 的值。 In Figure 3, ABC is an isosceles triangle and P is a point on BC. If $BP^2 + CP^2 : AP^2 = k : 1$, find the value of k.

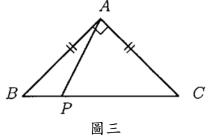


Figure 3

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2009-2010 **Heat Event (Group)**

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20分鐘

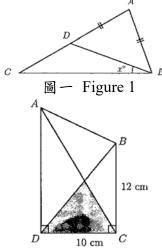
Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

- 已知六位數 503xyz 可以被 7,9,11 整除。求三位數 xyz 的最小值。 1. Given that the six-digit number 503xyz is divisible by 7, 9, 11. Find the minimum value of the three-digit number xyz.
- 2. 求最小的正整數 n 使得 20092009…2009 能被 11 整除。

Find the smallest positive integer n so that $20092009 \cdots 2009$ is divisible by 11.

n copies of 2009

- 3. 在圖一中,ABC 是一三角形。D 是 AC 上的一點, 使得 AB = AD。若 $\angle ABC - \angle ACB = 40^{\circ}$, 求 x 的值。 In figure 1, ABC is a triangle. D is a point on AC such that AB = AD. If $\angle ABC - \angle ACB = 40^{\circ}$, find the value of x.
- 4. 在圖二中,已知陰影部分的面積是 35 cm2。 若梯形 ABCD 的面積是 $z cm^2$,求 z 的值。 In figure 2, given that the area of the shaded region is 35 cm². If the area of the trapezium ABCD is $z \text{ cm}^2$, find the value of z.



圖二 Figure 2

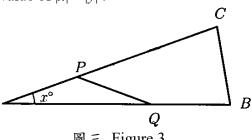
- 5. 從 1,2,3,4,5,6 中抽取三個號碼。求抽得的號碼中包含最少兩個連續數的概率。 Three numbers are drawn from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. Find the probability that the numbers drawn contain at least two consecutive numbers.
- 6. 求以下函數的最小值: f(x) = |x-1| + |x-2| + ... + |x-1000|,其中 x 是一實數。 Find the minimum value of the following function: f(x) = |x - 1| + |x - 2| + ... + |x - 1000|, where x is a real number.
- 設 m, n 為正整數使得 $\frac{1}{2010} < \frac{m}{n} < \frac{1}{2009}$ 。求 n 的最小值。 7.

Let m, n be positive integers such that $\frac{1}{2010} < \frac{m}{n} < \frac{1}{2009}$. Find the minimum value of n.

如果正整數 a 的各數位之和等於 7,則 a 稱為「幸運數」。例如 7,61,12310 都是「幸 8. 運數」。將所有「幸運數」從小到大排成一列 a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots 。若 $a_n = 1600, 求 a_2$ 的值。 Let a be a positive integer. If the sum of all digits of a is equal to 7, then a is called a "lucky number". For example, 7, 61, 12310 are lucky numbers.

List all lucky numbers in ascending order a_1 , a_2 , a_3 , \cdots . If $a_n = 1600$, find the value of a_{2n} .

- 若 $\log_4(x+2y) + \log_4(x-2y) = 1$, 求 |x| |y| 的最小值。 9. If $\log_4(x+2y) + \log_4(x-2y) = 1$, find the minimum value of |x| - |y|.
- 在圖三中, $\triangle ABC$ 满足 AB = AC 且 $x \le 45$ 。 若 P 和 Q 分別是 AC 及 AB 上的兩點, 且 $AP = PQ = QB = BC \le AQ$, 求 x 的值。 In Figure 3, in $\triangle ABC$, AB = AC, $x \le 45$. If P and Q are two points on AC and AB respectively, and AP $A = \int x^c$ $= PQ = QB = BC \le AQ$, find the value of x.



圖三 Figure 3

P.3

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2009-2010 Heat Event (Group) — Spare

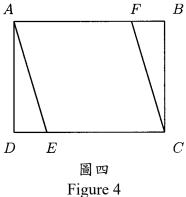
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1. 在圖四中,ABCD 為一矩形。設 E 及 F 分別為 DC 及 AB A 上的點,並使得 AFCE 為一菱形。若 AB=16 及 BC=12, 求 EF 的值。

In Figure 4, *ABCD* is a rectangle. Let *E* and *F* be two points on *DC* and *AB* respectively, so that *AFCE* is a rhombus.

If AB = 16 and BC = 12, find the value of EF.



Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2009 – 2010 Heat Event (Geometric Construction) 香港數學競賽 2009 – 2010

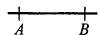
初賽(幾何作圖)

每隊必須列出詳細所有步驟(包括作圖步驟)。	時限:15 分鐘
All working (including geometric drawing) must be clearly shown.	
此部份不計分。This part does not carries any marks.	Time allowed: 15 minutes
School Code:	
School Name:	
<i>k</i> 5	

第一題 Question No. 1

圖一所示為長度 1 單位的綫段 AB。試構作一長度為 $\sqrt{7}$ 單位的綫段。

Figure 1 shows a line segment AB of length 1 unit. Construct a line segment of length $\sqrt{7}$ units.



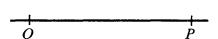
Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2009 – 2010 Heat Event (Geometric Construction) 香港數學競賽 2009 – 2010

初賽(幾何作圖)

每隊必須列出詳細所有步驟(包括作圖步驟)。	時限:15分鐘
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此部份不計分。This part does not carries any marks.	Time allowed: 15 minutes
School Code:	
School Name:	

第二題 Question No. 2

已知 $\triangle ABC$ 是等邊三角形。 $P \cdot Q$ 及 R 為分別位於綫段 $AB \cdot BC$ 及 CA 上的相異點,且 $OP \perp AB$, $OQ \perp BC$, $OR \perp CA$ 及 OP = OQ = OR。圖二展示綫段 OP。試構作 $\triangle ABC$ 。 Given that $\triangle ABC$ is equilateral. P, Q and R are distinct points lying on the lines AB, BC and CA such that $OP \perp AB$, $OQ \perp BC$, $OR \perp CA$ and OP = OQ = OR. Figure 2 shows the line segment OP. Construct $\triangle ABC$.



Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 2009 – 2010 Heat Event (Geometric Construction) 香港數學競賽 2009 – 2010

初賽(幾何作圖)

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All working (including geometric drawing) must be clearly shown.	
此部份不計分。This part does not carries any marks.	Time allowed: 15 minutes
School Code:	
School Name:	
第三題 Question No. 3	
圖三所示為一綫段 AB 。試構作三角形 ABC 使 $AC:BC=3:2$ 及 \angle	$\angle ACB = 60^{\circ} \circ$
Figure 3 shows a line segment AB. Construct a triangle ABC such that AC	$C:BC = 3: 2$ and $\angle ACB = 60^{\circ}$

