Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1995–96) Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:40 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

- 1. 已知 $4^{x-3} = 8^{x-2}$,求 x 的值。 Find the value of x if $4^{x-3} = 8^{x-2}$.
- 2. 已知 $f\left(\frac{1+x}{x}\right) = \frac{x^2+1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x}$,求 $f(x^3)$ 的值。 If $f\left(\frac{1+x}{x}\right) = \frac{x^2+1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x}$, find $f(x^3)$.
- 3. 考慮 $n! = n \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \times ... \times 3 \times 2 \times 1$,求 100! 的末尾 0 的數目。 By considering $n! = n \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \times ... \times 3 \times 2 \times 1$, find the number of trailing zeros of 100!.
- 4. 能满足不等式 $n^{200} < 5^{300}$ 的最大整數 n 是多少? What is the largest integral value n that satisfies the inequality $n^{200} < 5^{300}$?
- 5. 三個面值 \$0.1\\$3 和 \$5 和郵票共有 110 個,這組郵票共值 \$100°求 \$3 郵票的數目。 A set of 110 stamps of the denominations of \$0.1, \$3, \$5 worth \$100 in total. Find the number of \$3 stamps in the set of stamps.
- 6. 對於任何數值 m, 直綫 y = mx + 2m + 2 必經一定點 $P \circ$ 求 P 之座標。 For any value of m, a straight line y = mx + 2m + 2 passes through a fixed point P. Find the coordinates of P.
- 7. 若各數字可重複選用,從數字 4,5,6,7,8,9 中,可組成多少個 3 位數? How many 3-digit numbers can be made from the figures 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 when repetitions are allowed?
- 8. 將 2.31 以分數表示。 Express 2.31 as a fraction.
- 9. 若 x 及 y 為正整數及 x-y=5,求 x^2-y^2+5 之最小值。

 If x and y are positive integers and x-y=5, find the least value of x^2-y^2+5 .
- 10. 因式分解 $x^2(y-z) + y^2(z-x) + z^2(x-y)$ 。
 Factorize $x^2(y-z) + y^2(z-x) + z^2(x-y)$.

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1995 – 96) Heat Event (Group)

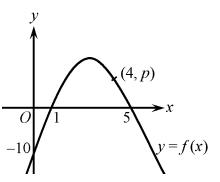
除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

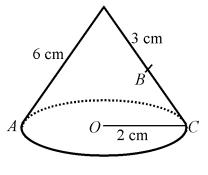
1. 圖中二次函數曲綫 y=f(x) 切 x-軸於點 (1,0) 和 (5,0),及y-軸於點 (0,-10)。求 p 的值。

In the figure, the quadratic curve y = f(x) cuts the x-axis at the two points (1, 0) and (5, 0) and the y-axis at the point (0, -10). Find the value of p.



2. 在圖中 O 是圓錐體底部的圓心; A、B、C及 O 躺於同一平面上。若螞蟻在圓錐曲面上由 A 走到 B, 找出由 A 到 B 的最短路綫的長度。

In the figure, O is the centre of the base circle of a cone and the points A, B, C and O lie in the same plane. An ant walks from A to B on the surface of the cone. Find the length of the shortest path from A to B.



3. 當一疊面值 7020 元的十元紙幣被等分給 x 人時,餘下 650 元。把剩下的 650 元換成 5 元硬幣再等分給 x 人時,餘下 195 元。求 x 的值。

When a sum of \$7020, in the form of ten-dollar notes, is divided equally among x persons, \$650 remains. When this sum \$650 is changed to five-dollar coins and then divided equally among the x persons, \$195 remains. Find the value of x.

4. 射擊比賽中,根據統計紀錄,A 每 5 發射擊,有一發落空,B 每 4 發射擊則有一發落空,而 C 每 3 發射擊則有一發落空。

In a shooting competition, according to statistics, A misses one in every 5 shoots, B misses one in every 4 shoots and C misses one in every 3 shoots. Find the probability of obtaining successful shoots by A, B but not C.

5. Given that $\frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1}$, find the value of $\frac{1}{2 \times 3} + \frac{1}{3 \times 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{99 \times 100}$.

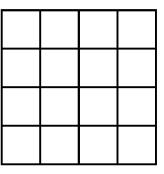
已知
$$\frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1}$$
 , 求 $\frac{1}{2\times 3} + \frac{1}{3\times 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{99\times 100}$ 之值。

6. 若三位數 A 加上 3 ,新數的三個數字之和為原先 A 的三位數之和的三分之一。求所有 這些可能的數目 A 的總和。

If 3 is added to a 3-digit number A, the sum of the digits of the new number is $\frac{1}{3}$ of the value of the sum of digits of the original number A. Find the sum of all such possible numbers A.

7. 圖中每個小正方形的邊長為 1 單位。求圖中所有可能組成之長 方形(包括正方形)的面積之和。

In the figure, the side of each smaller square is 1 unit long. Find the sum of the area of all possible rectangles (squares included) that can be formed in the figure.



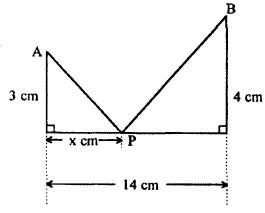
8. 若質數 $a \cdot b$ 為二次方程 $x^2 - 21x + t = 0$ 的根,求 $\left(\frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{b}\right)$ 的值。

If prime numbers a, b are the roots of the quadratic equation $x^2 - 21x + t = 0$,

find the value of $\left(\frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{b}\right)$.

9. 求 x 的值使得圖中路綫 APB 的長度最小。

Find the value of x such that the length of the path APB in the figure is the smallest.



P.3

10. 求總數 $1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + 4^2 + \dots + 123456789^2$ 的個位數。

Find the units digit of the sum $1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + 4^2 + \dots + 123456789^2$.