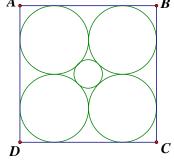
#### 1993 HI3

在圖中,ABCD 是一邊長為  $8(\sqrt{2}+1)$  的正方形。 求正方形中央小圓的半徑。

In the figure, ABCD is a square of side  $8(\sqrt{2}+1)$ .

Find the radius of the small circle at the centre of the square.

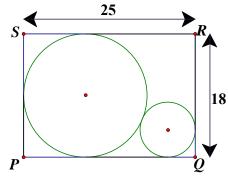


### 1993 FI4.3

PORS 為一長方形,

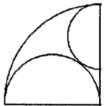
若細圓的半徑為c,求c的值。

*PQRS* is a rectangle. If c is the radius of the smaller circle, find the value of c.



## 1995 HG10

在圖中,象限的半徑和大半圓的直徑是2,求小半圓的半徑。 In the figure, the radius of the quadrant and the diameter of the large semi-circle is 2. Find the radius of the small semi-circle.

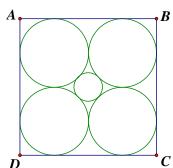


## 1995 FI5.3

如圖示, L1、L2 為三個圓的切綫。如果最大 圓的半徑是18,最小圓半徑是8, 求 c 的值,若 c 為圓 W 的半徑。

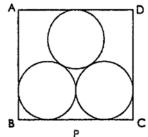
In the figure,  $L_1$  and  $L_2$  are tangents to the three circles. If the radius of the largest circle is 18 and the radius of the smallest circle is 8,

find the value of c, where c is the radius of the circle W.



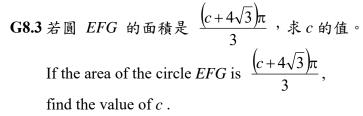
1996 FG8 在本題內,所有不命名的圓皆是單位圓。 In this question, all unnamed circles are unit circles.

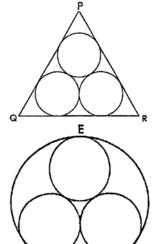
**G8.1** 若矩形 *ABCD* 的面積是  $a+4\sqrt{3}$  , 求 a 的值。 If the area of the rectangle ABCD is  $a + 4\sqrt{3}$ , find the value of a.



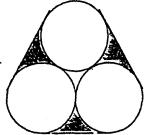
G8.2 若等邊三角形 PQR 的面積是  $6+b\sqrt{3}$ , 求b的值。

> If the area of the equilateral triangle PQR is  $6 + b\sqrt{3}$ , find the value of b.





G8.4 若下圖所有直綫皆是兩個圓的公切綫,且陰影部 份的面積是  $6+d\pi$ , 求 d 的值。 If all the straight lines in the diagram below are common tangents to the two circles, and the area of the shaded part is  $6 + d\pi$ , find the value of d.



# 1997 HG9

圖中三個半徑為rcm 之全等圓被一三角形緊緊圍著。 若三角形之周界為 $(180+180\sqrt{3})$ cm,求 r的值。

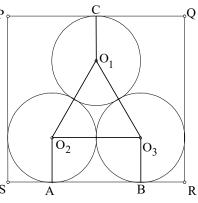
In the figure, three identical circles with radius r cm are tightly enclosed in a triangle. If the perimeter of the triangle is  $(180+180\sqrt{3})$ cm, find the value of r.

Tangent ⊥ radius (HKMO Classified Questions by topics)

#### 2000 HG7

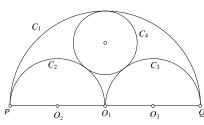
如圖二,已知三等圓互相外切,且內切於矩 P PQRS,求  $\frac{QR}{SR}$  的值。

(取  $\sqrt{3}$  = 1.7 及答案須準確至二個小數位) In Figure 2, three equal circles are tangent to each other, and inscribed in rectangle *PQRS*, find the value of  $\frac{QR}{SR}$ . (Use  $\sqrt{3}$  = 1.7 and give the answer correct to 2 decimal places)



### 2002 HG8

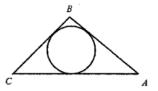
如圖, $PQ \times PO_1 \times O_1Q$ 分別是以 $O_1 \times O_2 \times O_3$ 為圓心的半圓  $C_1 \times C_2 \times C_3$  的直徑,圓  $C_4$  內切於半圓  $C_1$  及外切於半圓  $C_2 \times C_3$ 。若 PQ = 24,求圓  $C_4$  的面積 (取  $\pi = 3$ )。



In figure 2, PQ,  $PO_1$ ,  $O_1Q$  are diameters of semi-circles  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$ ,  $C_3$  with centres at  $O_1$ ,  $O_2$ ,  $O_3$  respectively, and the circle  $C_4$  touches  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$ , and  $C_3$ . If PQ = 24, find the area of circle  $C_4$ . (Take  $\pi = 3$ ).

### 2007 FG4.4

如圖一, $\triangle ABC$  是一等腰三角形,AB=BC=20 cm 及  $\tan \angle BAC=\frac{4}{3}$  。 若  $\triangle ABC$  的內切圓的半徑為 r cm,求 r 的值。

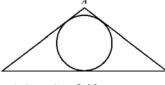


In Figure 1,  $\triangle ABC$  is an isosceles triangle, AB = BC = 20 cm and  $\tan \angle BAC = \frac{4}{3}$ .

If the length of radius of the inscribed circle of  $\triangle ABC$  is r cm, find the value of r.

# 2013 HG8

圖中, $\Delta ABC$  為一等腰三角形,其中 AB=AC, BC=240。已知  $\Delta ABC$  的內接圓的半徑是 24, 求 AB 的長度。

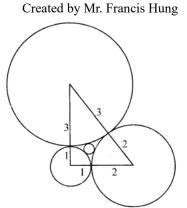


In the figure,  $\triangle ABC$  is an isosceles triangle with AB = AC, BC = 240. The radius of the inscribed circle of  $\triangle ABC$  is 24. Find the length of AB.

#### 2015 HG7

四個半徑分別為 1 單位、2 單位、3 單位及 r 單位的圓互相相切如圖所示。求 r的值。

Four circles with radii 1 unit, 2 units, 3 units and r units are touching one another as shown in the figure. Find the value of r.



### 2015 FG1.4

三個半徑分別為 2、3 及 10 單位的圓同時放於另一大圓內,使得四個圓剛好彼此接觸。求大圓的半徑的值。

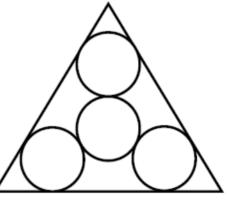
Three circles of radii 2, 3 and 10 units are placed inside another big circle in such a way that all circles are touching one another.

Determine the value of the radius of the big circle.

### 2015 FG2.4

在下圖中,四個大小相同的圓形剛好放 入一等邊三角形內。若圓的半徑為1單 位,求三角形的面積的值。

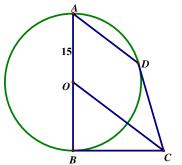
In the figure below, there are 4 identical circles placed inside an equilateral triangle. If the radii of the circles are 1 unit, what is the value of the area of the triangle?



# 2017 HI13

如圖,O 是圓 ADB 的圓心。BC 及 CD 分別是 圓形在點 B 及 D 的切綫。OC//AD,OA = 15。 若 AD + OC = 43,求 CD 的長。

As shown in the figure, O is the centre of the circle ADB. BC and CD are tangents to the circle at points B and D respectively. OC // AD, OA = 15. If AD + OC = 43, find the length of CD.



## 2021 P1Q5

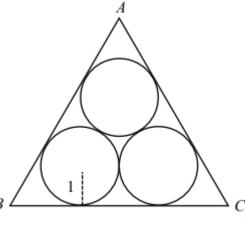
在圖一中,三個單位圓位於一等邊三 角形 ABC 內,使得每個圓均與另外 兩圓及三角形的兩邊相切。

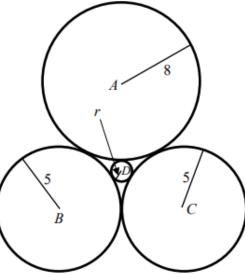
求  $\Delta ABC$  的面積。

In Figure 1, three unit circles are placed inside an equilateral triangle ABC such that any circle is tangential to two sides of the triangle and to the other two circles. Find the area of  $\triangle ABC$ .

# 2021 P2O3

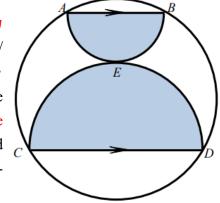
在圖中,四個半徑分別為 8.5.5 及 r 的圓互相外切。求r 的值。 In the figure, four circles of radii 8,5,5 and r are touching each other externally. Find the value of r.





# 2021 P2Q5

ABCD 是圓形而 ABE 及 CED 為半圓形互切於 E 在圓內。已知圓面積為 1 cm² 及 AB // CD,求半圓形 ABE 及 CED 的面積之和。 ABCD is a circle while ABE and CED are semi-circles touching each other at E inside the circle. Given the area of circle is 1 cm² and AB // CD, find the sum of the area of the semi-circles ABE and CED.



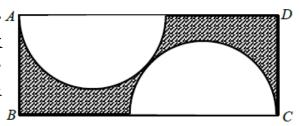
## 2022 P1Q15

PQR 是一個等腰三角形,其中 PQ = PR = 17 and QR = 16。將 I 及 H 分別 記為 PQR 的内心及垂心。求 IH 長度的值。

PQR is an isosceles triangle with PQ = PR = 17 and QR = 16. Denote the incentre and the orthocentre of PQR by I and H respectively. Find the length of HI.

### 2023 FG3.4

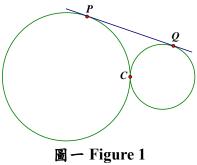
右圖中,ABCD 是一個長方形。A 兩個半圓形完全相等且它們彼此相切。如果 AB=2 及BC=6,求圖中陰影面積(答案以 $\pi$ 表示)。



In the following figure, ABCD is a rectangle. The two semi-circles are identical and they are tangent to each other. If AB = 2 and BC = 6, find the area of the shaded part in terms of  $\pi$ .

#### 2024 HI7

如圖一所示,一條公切線與一大圓及一小圓分別相交於點 P 及 Q。已知該兩圓相交於點 C 且它們的半徑分別為 49 及 25,求 PQ 的長。 As shown in Figure 1, a common tangent touches a large circle and a small circle at P and Q respectively. Given that the two circles touch each other at C and their radii are 49 and 25 respectively, find the length of PQ.



# **Answers**

ATTISTICES				
1993 HI3	1993 FI4.3	1995 HG10 $\frac{2}{3}$	1995 FI5.3	1996 FG8.1
2	4		12	8
1996 FG8.2, 2021 P1Q5	1996 FG8.3	1996 FG8.4 $-\frac{3}{2}$	1997 HG9	2000 HG7
4	7		30	0.93
2002 HG8	2007 FG4.4	2013 HG8	$\frac{6}{23}$	2015 FG1.4
48	6	130		15
2015 FG2.4 $12\sqrt{3}$	2017 HI13 20 or $3\sqrt{11}$	$2021 \text{ P1Q5}$ $6 + 4\sqrt{3}$	$2021 \text{ P2Q3}$ $\frac{8}{9}$	2021 P2Q5 1/2
2022 P1Q15 8/15	$2023 \text{ FG3.4} \\ 12 - \frac{25\pi}{9}$	2024 HI7 70		