

1990 HG1

若 $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 5$ 及 $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} = 13$ ，求 $\frac{1}{a^5} + \frac{1}{b^5}$ 的值。

If $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 5$ and $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} = 13$, find the value of $\frac{1}{a^5} + \frac{1}{b^5}$.

1992 HG1

有甲、乙、丙三人，甲的年齡較乙和丙的年齡之和大了 16 歲，甲年齡的平方較乙和丙的年齡之和的平方大 1632，求甲、乙、丙的年齡之和。

A, B, C are three men in a team. The age of A is greater than the sum of the ages of B and C by 16. The square of the age of A is greater than the square of the sum of the ages of B and C by 1632. Find the sum of the ages of A, B and C .

1993 HG8

若 x 及 y 為實數，且 $\begin{cases} x^2 - xy + y^2 - 3x - 3y = 1 \\ xy = 1 \end{cases}$ 及 $x > y > 0$ ，求 x 的值。

If x and y are real numbers satisfying $\begin{cases} x^2 - xy + y^2 - 3x - 3y = 1 \\ xy = 1 \end{cases}$ and $x > y > 0$,

find the value of x .

1997 HI2

若一長方形之闊度增加 $\frac{1}{3}$ 米，其面積增加 $\frac{5}{3}$ 平方米。若其長度減少 $\frac{1}{2}$ 米，

則面積減少 $\frac{9}{5}$ 平方米。設該長方形之面積為 x 平方米，求 x 之值。

If the width of a rectangle is increased by $\frac{1}{3}$ m, its area will be increased by $\frac{5}{3}$

m^2 . If its length is decreased by $\frac{1}{2}$ m, its area will be decreased by $\frac{9}{5} \text{m}^2$.

Let the area of the rectangle be $x \text{ m}^2$, find the value of x .

2003 FI3.1

已知 $\begin{cases} wxyz = 4 \\ w - xyz = 3 \end{cases}$ 且 $w > 0$ 。若 w 的解是 P ，求 P 的值。

Given that $\begin{cases} wxyz = 4 \\ w - xyz = 3 \end{cases}$ and $w > 0$. If the solution of w is P , find the value of P .

2008 HG7

設 x 及 y 為實數，且滿足 $\begin{cases} \left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^3 + 2008\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right) = -5 \\ \left(y - \frac{7}{4}\right)^3 + 2008\left(y - \frac{7}{4}\right) = 5 \end{cases}$ 。

若 $z = x + y$ ，求 z 的值。

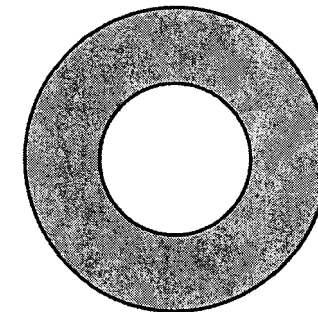
Let x and y be real numbers satisfying $\begin{cases} \left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^3 + 2008\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right) = -5 \\ \left(y - \frac{7}{4}\right)^3 + 2008\left(y - \frac{7}{4}\right) = 5 \end{cases}$.

If $z = x + y$, find the value of z .

2008 FI4.2

如圖一，陰影部分由兩同心圓所組成，其面積為 $96\pi \text{ cm}^2$ 。若該兩圓的半徑相差 8 cm 及大圓的面積為 $Q \text{ cm}^2$ ，求 Q 的值。(取 $\pi = 3$)

In Figure 1, the shaded area is formed by two concentric circles and has area $96\pi \text{ cm}^2$. If the two radii differ by 8 cm and the large circle has area $Q \text{ cm}^2$, find the value of Q . (Take $\pi = 3$)

**2008 FG2.4**

設實數 x 、 y 及 z 滿足 $x + \frac{1}{y} = 4$ ， $y + \frac{1}{z} = 1$ 及 $z + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{7}{3}$ 。求 xyz 的值。

Let x, y and z be real numbers that satisfy $x + \frac{1}{y} = 4$, $y + \frac{1}{z} = 1$ and $z + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{7}{3}$.

Find the value of xyz .

2010 FI1.3

已知 p 及 q 是實數，且 $pq = 9$ 及 $p^2q + q^2p + p + q = 70$ 。

若 $c = p^2 + q^2$ ，求 c 的值。

Given that p and q are real numbers with $pq = 9$ and $p^2q + q^2p + p + q = 70$.

If $c = p^2 + q^2$, find the value of c .

2010 FG2.2

已知 x 、 y 、 z 為 3 個相異實數。

若 $x + \frac{1}{y} = y + \frac{1}{z} = z + \frac{1}{x}$ 及 $m = x^2y^2z^2$ 。求 m 的值。

Given that x, y, z are three distinct real numbers.

If $x + \frac{1}{y} = y + \frac{1}{z} = z + \frac{1}{x}$ and $m = x^2y^2z^2$, find the value of m .

2011 FG3.3

設 x 及 y 為正實數且 $x < y$ 。若 $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y} = 1$ 、 $\sqrt{\frac{x}{y}} + \sqrt{\frac{y}{x}} = \frac{10}{3}$ 及 $x < y$,

求 $y - x$ 的值。

Let x and y be positive real numbers with $x < y$.

If $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y} = 1$, $\sqrt{\frac{x}{y}} + \sqrt{\frac{y}{x}} = \frac{10}{3}$ and $x < y$, find the value of $y - x$.

2013 FI4.4

設 (x_0, y_0) 是以下方程組的一個解：
$$\begin{cases} xy = 6 \\ x^2y + xy^2 + x + y - 61 = 2 \end{cases}$$

求 $d = x_0^2 + y_0^2$ 的值。

Suppose that (x_0, y_0) is a solution of the system:
$$\begin{cases} xy = 6 \\ x^2y + xy^2 + x + y - 61 = 2 \end{cases}$$
.

Find the value of $d = x_0^2 + y_0^2$.

2015 HG8

已知 a 、 b 、 x 及 y 為非零整數，其中 $ax + by = 4$ 、 $ax^2 + by^2 = 22$ 、 $ax^3 + by^3 = 46$ 及 $ax^4 + by^4 = 178$ 。求 $ax^5 + by^5$ 的值。

Given that a, b, x and y are non-zero integers, where $ax + by = 4$, $ax^2 + by^2 = 22$, $ax^3 + by^3 = 46$ and $ax^4 + by^4 = 178$. Find the value of $ax^5 + by^5$.

2017 FG1.1

若實數 x 、 y 及 z 滿足 $x + \frac{1}{y} = -1$ 、 $y + \frac{1}{z} = -2$ 及 $z + \frac{1}{x} = -5$ 。求 $a = \frac{1}{xyz}$ 的值。

If real numbers x, y and z satisfy $x + \frac{1}{y} = -1$, $y + \frac{1}{z} = -2$ and $z + \frac{1}{x} = -5$. Determine

the value of $a = \frac{1}{xyz}$.

2018 HG5

求可滿足下列方程組的 x 的值：
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 9x - 10y - 220 = 0 & \dots(1) \\ y^2 - 5x + 6y - 166 = 0 & \dots(2) \\ xy = 195 & \dots(3) \end{cases}$$

Find the value of x that satisfy the following system of equations:

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 9x - 10y - 220 = 0 \\ y^2 - 5x + 6y - 166 = 0 \\ xy = 195 \end{cases}.$$

2019 HI15

已知 x 、 y 及 z 為正實數且滿足
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + xy + y^2 = 7 \\ y^2 + yz + z^2 = 21 \\ x^2 + xz + z^2 = 28 \end{cases}$$
。若 $a = x + y + z$ ，求 a 的值。

Given that x, y and z are positive real numbers satisfying
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + xy + y^2 = 7 \\ y^2 + yz + z^2 = 21 \\ x^2 + xz + z^2 = 28 \end{cases}$$

If $a = x + y + z$, find the value of a .

2019 FG2.2

假設 $\begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ 4x^2 + y^2 = 80 \end{cases}$ ，及 $P = (x_1, y_1)$ 和 $Q = (x_2, y_2)$ 為兩個不同的點，同時

滿足這兩個等式。若 $B = y_1 - x_1 + y_2 - x_2$ ，求 B 的值。

Suppose that $\begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ 4x^2 + y^2 = 80 \end{cases}$, and $P = (x_1, y_1)$ and $Q = (x_2, y_2)$ are two

different points, simultaneously satisfy these two equations.

If $B = y_1 - x_1 + y_2 - x_2$, determine the value of B .

2023 HG6

設 x 、 y 及 z 為實數，且滿足方程
$$\begin{cases} x + yz = 6 \\ y + zx = 6 \\ z + xy = 6 \end{cases}$$
，求 xyz 的最大值。

If x, y and z are real numbers that satisfy the system of equations
$$\begin{cases} x + yz = 6 \\ y + zx = 6 \\ z + xy = 6 \end{cases}$$
,

find the largest possible value of xyz .

2024 FI3.3

已知 a 和 b 為滿足方程組 $a^2 - b^2 = 9$ 及 $ab = 3$ 的實數。

若對於正整數 α 和 C ， $a + b = \sqrt{\sqrt{\alpha} + C}$ ，求 C 的值。

Given that a and b are real numbers such that $a^2 - b^2 = 9$ and $ab = 3$.

If $a + b = \sqrt{\sqrt{\alpha} + C}$ for positive integers α and C , find the value of C .

Answers

1990 HG1 275	1992 HG1 102	1993 HG8 $2 + \sqrt{3}$	1997 HI2 18	2003 FI3.1 4
2008 HG7 $\frac{25}{12}$	2008 FI4.2 300	2008 FG2.4 1	2010 FI1.3 31	2010 FG2.2 1
2011 FG3.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2013 FI4.4 69	2015 HG8 454	2017 FG1.1 -1	2018 HG5 -15
2019 HI15 7	2019 FG2.2 6	2023 HG6 8	2024 FI3.3 6	