### Remainder and Factor theorem (HKMO Classified Questions by topics)

#### 1984 FI1.4

若 x + 4 為  $2x^2 + 3x + 4d$  之因式, 求 d 的值。

If x + 4 is a factor of  $2x^2 + 3x + 4d$ , find the value of d.

### 1984 FI3.1

若  $a \triangleq 2x^3 - 3x^2 + x - 1$  被 x + 1 除所得之餘數, 求 a 的值。

If a is the remainder when  $2x^3 - 3x^2 + x - 1$  is divided by x + 1, find the value of a.

# 1985 FI4.4

If  $3x^3 - 2x^2 + dx - 96$  is divisible by x - 1, find the value of d.

# 1986 FSG.4

If  $x^3 - 2x^2 + 60x + q$  is divisible by x + 2, find the value of q.

### 1987 FG10.3

若  $Cx^3 - 3x^2 + x - 1$  除以 x + 1 得之餘數為 -7。求 C 的值。

When  $Cx^3 - 3x^2 + x - 1$  is divided by x + 1, the remainder is -7. Find the value of C.

### 1988 FG7.4

If x + k is a factor of  $3x^2 + 14x + 8$ , find the value of k. (k is an integer.)

### 1989 FI2.3

x + 3 是  $x^2 + 6x + c$  的因式。求 c 的值。

x + 3 is a factor of  $x^2 + 6x + c$ . Find the value of c.

# 1989 FG8.3

 $3x^2 + 4x + a$  被 x + 2 除所得的餘數是 5。求 a 的值。

When  $3x^2 + 4x + a$  is divided by x + 2, the remainder is 5. Find the value of a.

# 1990 FI1.1

若 2t+1 是  $4t^2+12t+a$  的因式,求 a 的值。

Find the value of a if 2t + 1 is a factor of  $4t^2 + 12t + a$ .

# 1991 FI2.2

If the remainder of  $x^3 - 16x^2 - 9x + 124$  when divided by x - 2 is b, find the value of b.

# 1992 HI5

設 f(x) 為  $x^4 + 64$  和  $x^3 + 6x^2 + 16x + 16$  的最大公因式,求 f(2)的值。 Let f(x) be the highest common factor of  $x^4 + 64$  and  $x^3 + 6x^2 + 16x + 16$ , find the value of f(2).

#### 1993 FI5.2

設  $f(x) = x^3 - 20x^2 + x - 20$  及  $g(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 2$ 。若 h(x)為 f(x)和 g(x)的最大公因子,求 b = h(1)的值。

Let  $f(x) = x^3 - 20x^2 + x - 20$  and  $g(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 2$ . If h(x) is the highest common factor of f(x) and g(x), find the value of b = h(1).

#### 1994 FI4.1

 $x^6 - 8x^3 + 6$  除以(x-1)(x-2), 其餘數為 7x - a, 求 a 的值。

The remainder when  $x^6 - 8x^3 + 6$  is divided by (x - 1)(x - 2) is 7x - a, find the value of a.

#### 1995 HG1

求方程  $x^3 + (x+1)^3 + (x+2)^3 = (x+3)^3$  的正整數解數目。

Find the number of positive integral solutions of the equation  $\frac{3}{3} + (1 + 1)\frac{3}{3} + (1 + 2)\frac{3}{3} +$ 

$$x^3 + (x+1)^3 + (x+2)^3 = (x+3)^3$$

#### 1996 FI3.1

若 a 為實數及  $2a^3 + a^2 - 275 = 0$  ,求 a 的值。

If a is a real number and  $2a^3 + a^2 - 275 = 0$ , find the value of a.

#### 1997 FI4.3

若  $cx^3 - 3x + x - 1$  除以 x + 1,餘數為 -7,求 c 的值。

If  $cx^3 - 3x + x - 1$  is divided by x + 1, the remainder is -7, find the value of c.

# 1998 HI1

已知  $x^3 - 5x^2 + 2x + 8$  能被 (x - a) 和 (x - 2a) 整除,且 a 為整數。求 a 的值。

Given that  $x^3 - 5x^2 + 2x + 8$  is divisible by (x - a) and (x - 2a), where a is an integer, find the value of a.

# 2001 HI7

如果 p 為方程式  $2x^3 + 7x^2 - 29x - 70 = 0$  的正實數根,求 p 的值。

If p is the positive real root of  $2x^3 + 7x^2 - 29x - 70 = 0$ , find the value of p.

# 2001 FI1.2

已知  $f(x) = x^2 + ax + b$  是  $x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 6$  和  $2x^3 + 7x^2 + 9x + 10$  的公因式。若 f(1) = Q,求 Q 的值。

Given that  $f(x) = x^2 + ax + b$  is the common factor of  $x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 6$  and  $2x^3 + 7x^2 + 9x + 10$ . If f(1) = Q, find the value of Q.

# 2002 HI8

 $\ddot{x}^3 + kx^2 + 3$  除以 x+3,其餘數較被 x+1 除所得的餘數少  $2 \circ \bar{x} k$  的值。 When the expression  $x^3 + kx^2 + 3$  is divided by x+3, the remainder is 2 less than

when divided by (x + 1). Find the value of k.

#### 2004 FI4.2

已知 n 是自然數。若  $b=n^3-8n^2-12n+144$  是質數,求 b 的數值。

Given that n is a natural number.

If  $b = n^3 - 8n^2 - 12n + 144$  is a prime number, find the value of b.

### 2006 FG1.1

已知 k 為實數。若  $x^2 + 2kx - 3k^2$  能被 x - 1 整除,求 k 最大可能的值。

Given that *k* is a real number.

If  $x^2 + 2kx - 3k^2$  can be divisible by x - 1, find the greatest value of k.

### 2007 FI1.3

If x - 1 is a factor of  $x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x + c$ , find the value of c.

### 2011 FI3.2

已知  $x^2 + ax + b$  為  $2x^3 + 5x^2 + 24x + 11$  及  $x^3 + 7x - 22$  的公因式。

若 Q = a + b, 求 Q 的值。

Given that  $x^2 + ax + b$  is a common factor of  $2x^3 + 5x^2 + 24x + 11$  and  $x^3 + 7x - 22$ .

If Q = a + b, find the value of Q.

### 2011 FI3.3

若 R 為一正整數及  $R^3 + 4R^2 - 80R + 192$  為一質數, 求 R 的值。

If R is a positive integer and  $R^3 + 4R^2 - 80R + 192$  is a prime number, find the value of R.

### 2018 HI6

若 
$$x$$
 為有理數 , 求  $x$  的值满足聯立方程 
$$\begin{cases} y = 2x^2 - 11x + 15 \\ y = 2x^3 - 17x^2 + 16x + 35 \end{cases}$$
 。

If x is a rational number, find the value of x satisfying the simultaneous

equations 
$$\begin{cases} y = 2x^2 - 11x + 15 \\ y = 2x^3 - 17x^2 + 16x + 35 \end{cases}$$
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### 2023 FI2.3

若  $m \cdot n$  為整數,方程  $x^3 + nx^2 + mx + 5 = 0$  有三個整數根。假設這三個根不全是正整數,若  $\gamma = n - m$ ,求  $\gamma$  的值。

The equation  $x^3 + nx^2 + mx + 5 = 0$ , where m, n are integers, has three integral roots. Suppose that the roots are not all positive, if  $\gamma = n - m$ , find the value of  $\gamma$ .

# **Answers**

1984 FI1.4	1984 FI3.1	1985 FI4.4	1986 FSG.4	1987 FG10.3
-5	-7	95	136	2
1988 FG7.4	1989 FI2.3	1989 FG8.3	1990 FI1.1	1991 FI2.2
4	9	1	5	50
1992 HI5	1993 FI5.2	1994 FI4.1	1995 HG1	1996 FI3.1
20	2	8	1	5
1997 FI4.3	1998 HI1	2001 HI7	2001 FI1.2	2002 HI8
8	2	3.5	4	3
2004 FI4.2	2006 FG1,1	2007 FI1.3	2011 FI3.2	2011 FI3.3
11	1	-6	13	5
2018 HI6	2023 FI2.3			
2.5	<b>-4</b>			