## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 1998-1999 Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。 時限:40分鐘 Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

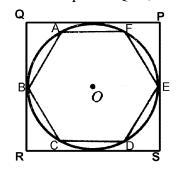
1. 有一圓,其圓周是 14π cm。

若一弧所對的圓心角是
$$\frac{1}{7}$$
個弧度,設這弧的長度是 $X$ cm,求 $X$ 的數值。

The circumference of a circle is  $14\pi$  cm. Let X cm be the length of an arc of the circle, which subtends an angle of  $\frac{1}{7}$  radian at the centre. Find the value of X.

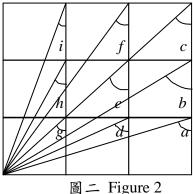
2. 在圖一,ABCDEF 是一正六邊形及其面積是  $3\sqrt{3}$  cm<sup>2</sup>。 設正方形 PQRS 的面積是 X cm<sup>2</sup>,求 X 的值。

In Figure 1, *ABCDEF* is a regular hexagon with area equal to  $3\sqrt{3}$  cm<sup>2</sup>. Let X cm<sup>2</sup> be the area of the square PQRS, find the value of X.



圖一 Figure 1

- 3. 已知 8 點,其中沒有任何 3 點是共綫的。求以任意 3 點作為三角形頂點的三角形的個數。 8 points are given and no three of them are collinear.
  - Find the number of triangles formed by using any 3 of the given points as vertices.
- 4. 在圖二,有一個  $3 \times 3$  正方形。設  $\angle a + \angle b + ... + \angle i = X^\circ$ ,求 X 的數值。 In Figure 2, there is a  $3 \times 3$  square. Let  $\angle a + \angle b + ... + \angle i = X^\circ$ , find the value of X.



- 5. 在  $0 \le 10^6$  之間,有多少個整數 n,使得  $n^3$  的個位數字是 1? How many integers n are there between 0 and  $10^6$ , such that the unit digit of  $n^3$  is 1?
- 6. 已知  $a \cdot b \cdot c$  是正整數,且滿足 a < b < c = 100, 求以  $a \text{ cm} \cdot b \text{ cm} \cdot c \text{ cm}$  為邊長的三角形的個數。 Given that a, b, c are positive integers and a < b < c = 100, find the number of triangles formed with sides equal a cm, b cm and c cm.
- 7. 一班青年參加旅行,他們同意所有消費平均攤分。整個活動,他們共用去 288 元。 其中有一位成員無法支付其所應付出的部份。其他成員願意各多付 4 元,凑夠其數。 問共有多少青年參加這次旅行。

A group of youngsters went for a picnic. They agreed to share all expenses. The total amount used was \$288. One youngster had no money to pay his share, and each of the others had to pay \$4 more to cover the expenses. How many youngsters were there in the group?

8. 某兩位數其值等於它的位值的和的 4 倍。若將該數的個位和十位數字相調,這個新兩位 數的值比其位值的和的 5 倍多出 18。求該數。

A two-digit number is equal to 4 times the sum of the digits, and the number formed by reversing the digits exceeds 5 times the sum of the digits by 18. What is the number?

9. 已知下列序列的第1001項的分母為46,求該項的分子。

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{2}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \dots$$

Given that the denominator of the 1001<sup>th</sup> term of the following sequence is 46, find the numerator of this term.

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
,  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{2}{4}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{5}$ ,  $\frac{2}{5}$ ,  $\frac{3}{5}$ ,  $\frac{4}{5}$ , ...

10. 下列加法算式中,若字母'S'代表 4,那麼字母'A'代表甚麼數字?

In the following addition, if the letter 'S' represents 4, what digit does the letter 'A' represent?

## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad 1998-1999 Heat Event (Group)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

- 1. 若 a 是質數,且滿足  $a^2 2a 15 < 0$ ,求 a 的最大值。 If a is a prime number and  $a^2 2a 15 < 0$ , find the greatest value of a.
- 2.  $\vec{z} = 3 : 4 : 5$  及 a + b + c = 48,求 a b c 的值。 If a : b : c = 3 : 4 : 5 and a + b + c = 48, find the value of a - b - c.
- 3. 求  $\log\left(\sqrt{3+\sqrt{5}}+\sqrt{3-\sqrt{5}}\right)$  的值。

Find the value of  $\log \left( \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{5}} + \sqrt{3 - \sqrt{5}} \right)$ .

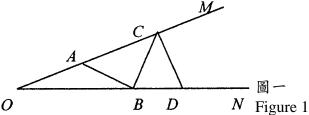
- 4. 求直綫 x + 4y 2 = 0 與兩條坐標軸所圍成的三角形的面積。 Find the area enclosed by the straight line x + 4y 2 = 0 and the two coordinate axes.
- 5. 把由 1 開始的自然數依次寫下去,直寫到第 198 位為止 <u>123456789101112.....</u>。

求所得數被 9 除的餘數。

Natural numbers are written in order starting from 1 until 198th digit as shown  $\underbrace{123456789101112\cdots}$ . If the number obtained is divided by 9, find the remainder.

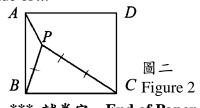
- 6. 2, a, 5, b, 8 的平均數為  $6 \circ$   $\hat{a}$  n 為 a, 2a + 1, 11, b, 2b + 3 的平均數,求 n 的值。 The average of 2, a, 5, b, 8 is 6. If n is the average of a, 2a + 1, 11, b, 2b + 3, find the value of n.
- 8. 求 333<sup>335</sup> 的個位數字。 Find the units digit of 333<sup>335</sup>.
- 9. 在圖一, $\angle MON = 20^{\circ}$ ,A 為 OM 上的一點, $OA = 4\sqrt{3}$ ,D 為 ON 上的一點, $OD = 8\sqrt{3}$ ,C 為 AM 上的任意一點,B 為 OD 上的任意一點。 若  $\ell = AB + BC + CD$ ,求 $\ell$ 的最小值。

In Figure 1,  $\angle MON = 20^{\circ}$ , A is a point on OM,  $OA = 4\sqrt{3}$ , D is a point on ON,  $OD = 8\sqrt{3}$ , C is any point on AM, B is any point OD. If  $\ell = AB + BC + CD$ , find the least value of  $\ell$ .



10. 在圖二,P 為正方形 ABCD 內一點,PA = a,PB = 2a,PC = 3a (a > 0)。 若  $\angle APB = x^{\circ}$ , 求 x 的值。

In figure 2, *P* is a point inside the square *ABCD*, PA = a, PB = 2a, PC = 3a (a > 0). If  $\angle APB = x^{\circ}$ , find the value of *x*.



\*\*\* 試卷完 End of Paper \*\*\*