Importing libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import math
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
import torch.optim as optim
from torch.autograd import Variable
from torch.nn.utils.rnn import pack_padded_sequence, pad_packed_sequence,pad_sequence
from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader
from torch.optim.lr_scheduler import StepLR
import random
```

→ Initialize common variables

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
torch.manual seed(0)
random.seed(0)
device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is available() else 'cpu')
## Files
input file_path = "./sample_data/train"
dev_file_path = "./sample_data/dev"
test_file path = "./sample_data/test"
glove file path = './sample data/glove.6B.100d.gz'
## Other constants
unk token = '<UNK>'
pad_token = '<MUM>'
## Outfiles
dev1 out file = "dev1.out"
test1_out_file = "test1.out"
dev2 out file = "dev2.out"
test2_out_file = "test2.out"
```

Mounted at /content/drive

Creating a dataframe for train, dev and test files

```
## Train file
tr df, v df, te df = [], [], []
with open(input file path, 'r') as f:
    for data in f.readlines():
       if len(data) > 2:
           idx, term, ner = data.strip().split(" ")
           tr_df.append([idx, term, ner])
tr df = pd.DataFrame(tr df, columns=['id', 'word', 'NER'])
with open(dev_file_path, 'r') as f:
    for data in f.readlines():
        if len(data) > 2:
           idx, term, ner = data.strip().split(" ")
           v_df.append([idx, term, ner])
v df = pd.DataFrame(v df, columns=['id', 'word', 'NER'])
with open(test_file_path, 'r') as f:
    for data in f.readlines():
        if len(data) > 1:
           idx, term = data.strip().split(" ")
           te df.append([idx, term])
te df = pd.DataFrame(te df, columns=['id', 'word'])
```

→ Drop all null values from dataframes

```
tr_df = tr_df.dropna()
v_df = v_df.dropna()
te_df = te_df.dropna()
```

→ Make data list from Train, Dev and Test data

```
# Train
tr_x, tr_y, x, y = [],[],[],[]
first = 0
for row in tr df.itertuples():
   if(row.id == '1' and first == 1):
        tr_y.append(y)
        tr x.append(x)
        x, y = [], []
    first = 1
   y.append(row.NER)
    x.append(row.word)
tr y.append(y)
tr_x.append(x)
# Dev
v_x, v_y, x, y = [],[],[],[]
first = 0
for row in v df.itertuples():
   if(row.id == '1' and first == 1):
        v y.append(y)
        v_x.append(x)
        x, y = [], []
    first = 1
   y.append(row.NER)
    x.append(row.word)
v_y.append(y)
v_x.append(x)
```

Make data list Test data

```
# Test
te_x, x = [], []
first = 0
for row in te_df.itertuples():
    if(row.id == '1' and first == 1):
        te_x.append(x)
        x = []
    first = 1
        x.append(row.word)
te_x.append(x)
## print(len(tr_x), len(tr_y))
## print(len(v_x), len(v_y))
```

Creating a dataset object for using dataloader for Train and Dev data

```
class BiLSTM_DataLoader(Dataset):
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y

    def __len__(self):
        return len(self.x)

    def __getitem__(self, index):
        x_case = torch.tensor(self.x[index])
        y_case = torch.tensor(self.y[index])
        return x_case, y_case
```

Creating a dataset object for using dataloader for Test data

```
class BiLSTM_TestLoader(Dataset):
    def __init__(self, x):
        self.x = x

def __len__(self):
        return len(self.x)
    def __getitem__(self, index):
        x_case = torch.tensor(self.x[index])
        return x_case
```

Creating a collator object for Train and Dev data

```
class Collator(object):
    def __init__(self, vocab, label):
        self.params = vocab
        self.label = label

def __call__(self, batch):
        (xx, yy) = zip(*batch)
        len_x, len_y = [len(x) for x in xx], [len(y) for y in yy]
        max_len_batch = max([len(s) for s in xx])
```

```
x_batch = self.params[pad_token]*np.ones((len(xx), max_len_batch))
y_batch = -1*np.zeros((len(xx), max_len_batch))
for j in range(len(xx)):
    len_curr = len(xx[j])
    x_batch[j][:len_curr] = xx[j]
    y_batch[j][:len_curr] = yy[j]
x_batch, y_batch = torch.LongTensor(x_batch), torch.LongTensor(y_batch)
x_batch, y_batch = Variable(x_batch), Variable(y_batch)
return x batch, y batch, len x, len y
```

Creating a collator object for Test data

```
class TestCollator(object):
    def __init__(self, vocab, label):
        self.params = vocab
        self.label = label

def __call__(self, batch):
        xx = batch
        len_x = [len(x) for x in xx]
        max_len_batch = max([len(s) for s in xx])
        x_batch = self.params[pad_token]*np.ones((len(xx), max_len_batch))
        for j in range(len(xx)):
            len_curr = len(xx[j])
            x_batch[j][:len_curr] = xx[j]
        x_batch = torch.LongTensor(x_batch)
        x_batch = Variable(x_batch)
        return x_batch, len_x
```

Creating a unique word dictionary

Vectorizing train data

```
tr x vec, tmp tr x = [], []
for words in tr x:
    for word in words:
        tmp_tr_x.append(word_id[word])
    tr x vec.append(tmp tr x)
    tmp_tr_x = []
te_x vec, tmp_te_x = [], []
for words in te x:
    for word in words:
        tmp_te_x.append(word_id[word])
    te_x_vec.append(tmp_te_x)
    tmp te x = []
v_x_vec, tmp_v_x = [], []
for words in v_x:
    for word in words:
        tmp v x.append(word id[word])
   v_x_vec.append(tmp_v_x)
    tmp_v_x = []
tr_label = set()
for sentence in tr_y:
    for word in sentence:
        tr_label.add(word)
v label=set()
for sentence in v y:
    for word in sentence:
        v_label.add(word)
label = tr_label.union(v_label)
label_tuples, counter = [], 0
for tags in label:
    label_tuples.append((tags, counter))
    counter += 1
label_dict1 = dict(label_tuples)
tr_y_vec, v_y_vec = [], []
for tags in tr y:
    tmp_tr_yy = []
```

Setting Class weights for individual NER tags

```
class weights, class wt = dict(), []
for k in label dict1:
   class_weights[k] = 0
total tags = 0
for d in [tr y, v y]:
    for ts in d:
        for t in ts:
            total tags += 1
            class weights[t] += 1
for ke in class weights.keys():
   if class weights[ke]:
        sol = round(math.log(0.35*total tags / class weights[ke]), 2)
        class weights[ke] = sol if sol > 1.0 else 1.0
    else:
        class weights[ke] = 1.0
    class wt.append(class weights[ke])
class_wt = torch.tensor(class_wt)
print(class_wt)
    tensor([2.3600, 3.0000, 4.0900, 2.3000, 2.7300, 4.1500, 1.0000, 3.0200, 2.4600])
glove = pd.read_csv(glove_file_path, sep=" ",quoting=3, header=None, index_col=0)
glove embed = {key: val.values for key, val in glove.T.items()}
glove vector = np.array([glove embed[key] for key in glove embed])
glove_embed[pad_token] = np.zeros((100,), dtype="float64")
glove embed[unk token] = np.mean(glove vector, axis=0, keepdims=True).reshape(100,)
emb_matrix1 = np.zeros((len(word_id), 100))
for w, idx in word_id.items():
    if w in glove_embed:
        emb matrix1[idx] = glove embed[w]
```

```
else:
       if w.lower() in glove embed:
           emb matrix1[idx] = glove embed[w.lower()] + 5e-3
       else:
           emb matrix1[idx] = glove embed[unk token]
emb matrix1
    array([[ 0.
                       , 0.
                                   , 0.
                                           , ..., 0.
                      , 0.
                                   1,
           [0.05209848, -0.09711399, -0.1380762, ..., 0.12381646,
           -0.23434337, -0.009254991,
           [-0.32214 , 0.087503 , 1.2611 , ..., 0.30925 ,
            0.93884 , 0.11394 ],
           . . . ,
           [ 0.061763 , 0.27835 , 0.71128 , ..., -0.16078 ,
           -0.84782 , -0.24545 ],
           [-0.12846 , -0.09701 , -0.19842 , ..., 0.087408 ,
           -1.2825 , 0.28729 ],
           [ 0.05209848, -0.09711399, -0.1380762 , ..., 0.12381646,
           -0.23434337, -0.00925499]])
vocab size = emb matrix1.shape[0]
vector size = emb matrix1.shape[1]
print(vocab_size, vector_size)
    30292 100
class BiLSTM(nn.Module):
   def init (self, size of vocab, embedding dim, lstm layers, hidden dim, dropout val, linear dim, bidirectional, size tag dict):
       super(BiLSTM, self). init ()
       self.embedding dim = embedding dim
       self.lstm layers = lstm layers
       self.hidden dim = hidden dim
       self.linear dim = linear dim
       self.tag size = size tag dict
       self.num directions = 2 if bidirectional else 1
       self.embedding = nn.Embedding(size of vocab, embedding dim)
       self.embedding.weight.data.uniform (-1,1)
       self.LSTM = nn.LSTM(embedding_dim,hidden_dim,num_layers=lstm_layers,batch_first=True,bidirectional=True)
       self.fc = nn.Linear(self.num directions*hidden dim, linear dim)
       self.dropout = nn.Dropout(dropout val)
       self.elu = nn.ELU(alpha=0.01)
       self.classifier = nn.Linear(linear dim, self.tag size)
```

```
def init hidden(self, size of batch):
       h = torch.zeros(self.lstm layers * self.num_directions, size of batch, self.hidden dim).to(device)
       c= torch.zeros(self.lstm layers * self.num directions, size of batch, self.hidden dim).to(device)
       return h, c
   def forward(self, se, se len):
       size of batch = se.shape[0]
       h0, c0 = self.init hidden(size of batch)
       embed = self.embedding(se).float()
       # This is needed for the embeddings, we have to reduce the train time too!
       packed embedded = pack padded_sequence(embed, se_len, batch_first=True, enforce_sorted=False)
       op, = self.LSTM(packed embedded, (h0, c0))
       op unpacked, = pad packed sequence(op, batch first=True)
       dropout = self.dropout(op_unpacked)
       linx = self.fc(dropout)
       pred = self.elu(linx)
       pred = self.classifier(pred)
       return pred
class BiLSTM glove(nn.Module):
   def init (self, size of vocab, embedding dim, lstm layers, hidden dim, dropout val, linear dim, bidirectional, size tag dict, emb matrix):
       super(BiLSTM_glove, self).__init__()
       self.embedding dim = embedding dim
       self.lstm layers = lstm layers
       self.hidden_dim = hidden_dim
       self.linear dim = linear dim
       self.tag size = size tag dict
       self.emb matrix = emb matrix
       self.num directions = 2 if bidirectional else 1
       self.embedding = nn.Embedding(size of vocab, embedding dim)
       ## Glove embedding
       self.embedding.weight = nn.Parameter(torch.tensor(emb matrix))
       self.LSTM = nn.LSTM(embedding dim,hidden dim,num layers=lstm layers,batch first=True,bidirectional=True)
       self.fc = nn.Linear(self.num directions*hidden dim,linear dim)
       self.dropout = nn.Dropout(dropout val)
       self.elu = nn.ELU(alpha=0.01)
       self.classifier = nn.Linear(linear dim, self.tag size)
   def init hidden(self, size of batch):
       h = torch.zeros(self.lstm layers * self.num directions, size of batch, self.hidden dim).to(device)
       c= torch.zeros(self.lstm layers * self.num directions, size of batch, self.hidden dim).to(device)
       return h, c
   def forward(self, se, se len):
       size of batch = se.shape[0]
```

```
h0, c0 = self.init hidden(size of batch)
        embed = self.embedding(se).float()
        packed embedded = pack padded sequence(embed, se len, batch first=True, enforce sorted=False)
        op, = self.LSTM(packed embedded, (h0, c0))
        op unpacked, = pad packed sequence(op, batch first=True)
        dropout = self.dropout(op unpacked)
        linx = self.fc(dropout)
        pred = self.elu(linx)
        pred = self.classifier(pred)
        return pred
BiLSTM_norm_model = BiLSTM(size_of_vocab=len(word_id),
                            embedding dim=100,
                            lstm layers=1,
                            hidden dim=256,
                            dropout val=0.33,
                            linear dim=128,
                            bidirectional=True,
                            size tag dict=len(label dict1))
BiLSTM norm model.to(device)
print(BiLSTM_norm_model)
BiLSTM norm train = BiLSTM DataLoader(tr x vec, tr y vec)
custom norm collator = Collator(word id, label dict1)
dataloader norm = DataLoader(dataset=BiLSTM norm train,
                        batch_size=4,
                        drop last=True,
                        collate fn=custom norm collator)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(weight=class wt)
criterion = criterion.to(device)
criterion.requres grad = True
learning rate=0.1
m = 0.9
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(BiLSTM norm model.parameters(), lr=learning rate, momentum=m)
epochs = 84
for i in range(1, epochs+1):
   train loss = 0.0
    for ip, lbl, len_ip, len_label in dataloader_norm:
        optimizer.zero grad()
        op1 = BiLSTM norm model(ip.to(device), len ip)
        op1 = op1.view(-1, len(label dict1))
        lbl = lbl.view(-1)
        loss = criterion(op1, lbl.to(device))
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        train loss = train loss + loss.item() * ip.size(1)
    train loss = train loss / len(dataloader norm.dataset)
```

```
print('Epoch: {} \tTrain Loss: {:.6f}'.format(i, train_loss))
#torch.save(BiLSTM norm model.state dict(), 'BiLSTM_' + str(i) + '.pt')
torch.save(BiLSTM_norm_model.state_dict(),'blstml.pt')
Epoch: 27
                Train Loss: 0.056377
                Train Loss: 0.051975
Epoch: 28
Epoch: 29
                Train Loss: 0.037529
Epoch: 30
                Train Loss: 0.035584
Epoch: 31
                Train Loss: 0.036328
Epoch: 32
                Train Loss: 0.030499
Epoch: 33
                Train Loss: 0.024480
Epoch: 34
                Train Loss: 0.027182
Epoch: 35
                Train Loss: 0.031755
Epoch: 36
                Train Loss: 0.026984
Epoch: 37
                Train Loss: 0.020519
Epoch: 38
                Train Loss: 0.023633
```

```
27/03/2023, 23:02
        Epocn: /3
                       Train Loss: U.UI/65/
        Epoch: 74
                        Train Loss: 0.016504
        Epoch: 75
                        Train Loss: 0.011799
        Epoch: 76
                       Train Loss: 0.011553
        Epoch: 77
                        Train Loss: 0.012862
        Epoch: 78
                        Train Loss: 0.013006
        Epoch: 79
                        Train Loss: 0.013353
        Epoch: 80
                        Train Loss: 0.013769
        Epoch: 81
                        Train Loss: 0.012284
        Epoch: 82
                        Train Loss: 0.027456
        Epoch: 83
                       Train Loss: 0.020919
        Epoch: 84
                        Train Loss: 0.013321
   BiLSTM norm model = BiLSTM(size of vocab=len(word id),
                                embedding dim=100,
                                linear dim=128,
                                hidden dim=256,
                                lstm layers=1,
                                bidirectional = True,
                                dropout val=0.33,
                                size tag dict=len(label dict1))
   #BiLSTM norm model.load state dict(torch.load("./BiLSTM 83.pt"))
   BiLSTM norm model.load state dict(torch.load("./blstml.pt"))
   BiLSTM norm model.to(device)
        BiLSTM(
          (embedding): Embedding(30292, 100)
          (LSTM): LSTM(100, 256, batch_first=True, bidirectional=True)
          (fc): Linear(in features=512, out features=128, bias=True)
          (dropout): Dropout(p=0.33, inplace=False)
          (elu): ELU(alpha=0.01)
          (classifier): Linear(in features=128, out features=9, bias=True)
   BiLSTM norm dev = BiLSTM DataLoader(v x vec, v y vec)
   custom norm collator = Collator(word id, label dict1)
   dataloader norm dev = DataLoader(dataset=BiLSTM norm dev,
                                   batch_size=1,
                                    shuffle=False,
                                    drop last=True,
                                   collate_fn=custom_norm_collator)
   rev_label = {v: k for k, v in label_dict1.items()}
   rev vocab = {v: k for k, v in word id.items()}
   file = open(dev1 out file, 'w')
   for dev, lbl, len dev data, len label data in dataloader norm dev:
       pred = BiLSTM norm model(dev.to(device), len dev data)
       pred = pred.cpu()
```

```
pred = pred.detach().numpy()
   lbl = lbl.detach().numpy()
   dev = dev.detach().numpy()
   pred = np.argmax(pred, axis=2)
   pred = pred.reshape((len(label), -1))
    for i in range(len(dev)):
       for j in range(len(dev[i])):
           if dev[i][j] != 0:
               word = rev vocab[dev[i][j]]
               gold = rev label[lbl[i][j]]
               op = rev label[pred[i][j]]
               file.write(" ".join([str(j+1), word, gold, op]))
               file.write("\n")
       file.write("\n")
file.close()
!perl conll03eval.txt < dev1.out
    processed 51578 tokens with 5942 phrases; found: 5741 phrases; correct: 4417.
    accuracy: 95.19%; precision: 76.94%; recall: 74.34%; FB1: 75.61
                  LOC: precision: 87.70%; recall: 81.55%; FB1: 84.51 1708
                 MISC: precision: 77.52%; recall: 75.92%; FB1: 76.71 903
                  ORG: precision: 68.70%; recall: 70.40%; FB1: 69.54 1374
                  PER: precision: 72.61%; recall: 69.22%; FB1: 70.87 1756
#print(word_id)
#print(rev vocab)
rev label = {v: k for k, v in label_dict1.items()}
rev vocab = {v: k for k, v in word id.items()}
BiLSTM norm_test = BiLSTM_TestLoader(te_x_vec)
custom test norm collator = TestCollator(word id, label dictl)
dataloader test = DataLoader(dataset=BiLSTM norm test,
                            batch_size=1,
                            shuffle=False,
                            drop last=True,
                            collate fn=custom test norm collator)
file = open(test1_out_file, 'w')
for test data, test data len in dataloader test:
   pred = BiLSTM norm model(test data.to(device), test data len)
   pred = pred.cpu()
   pred = pred.detach().numpy()
    test data = test data.detach().numpy()
   pred = np.argmax(pred, axis=2)
```

```
pred = pred.reshape((len(test data), -1))
    for i in range(len(test data)):
        for j in range(len(test data[i])):
            if test data[i][j] != 0:
                word = rev vocab[test_data[i][j]]
                op = rev label[pred[i][j]]
                file.write(" ".join([str(j+1), word, op]))
                file.write("\n")
        file.write("\n")
file.close()
BiLSTM_glove_model = BiLSTM_glove(size_of_vocab=len(word_id),
                            embedding dim=100,
                            lstm layers=1,
                            hidden dim=256,
                            dropout val=0.33,
                            linear dim=128,
                            bidirectional=True,
                            size tag dict=len(label dict1),
                            emb matrix=emb matrix1)
BiLSTM glove model.to(device)
print(BiLSTM_glove_model)
BiLSTM glove train = BiLSTM DataLoader(tr x vec, tr y vec)
custom_glove_collator = Collator(word_id, label_dict1)
dataloader glove = DataLoader(dataset=BiLSTM glove train,
                        batch size=8,
                        drop last=True,
                        collate fn=custom glove collator)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(weight=class wt)
criterion = criterion.to(device)
criterion.requres grad = True
learning rate=0.1
m=0.9
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(BiLSTM glove model.parameters(), lr=learning rate, momentum=m)
scheduler = StepLR(optimizer, step_size=15, gamma=0.9)
epochs = 50
for i in range(1, epochs+1):
   train loss = 0.0
    for ip, lbl, len ip, len label in dataloader glove:
        optimizer.zero grad()
        op1 = BiLSTM glove model(ip.to(device), len ip)
        op1 = op1.view(-1, len(label dict1))
        lbl = lbl.view(-1)
        loss = criterion(op1, lbl.to(device))
        loss.backward()
```

```
optimizer.step()
        train loss = train loss + loss.item() * ip.size(1)
    train loss = train loss / len(dataloader glove.dataset)
    print('Epoch: {} \tTrain Loss: {:.6f}'.format(i, train loss))
    #torch.save(BiLSTM glove model.state dict(),'BiLSTM glove ' + str(i) + '.pt')
    torch.save(BiLSTM glove model.state dict(), 'blstm2.pt')
    BiLSTM glove(
       (embedding): Embedding(30292, 100)
       (LSTM): LSTM(100, 256, batch first=True, bidirectional=True)
       (fc): Linear(in features=512, out features=128, bias=True)
       (dropout): Dropout(p=0.33, inplace=False)
      (elu): ELU(alpha=0.01)
       (classifier): Linear(in features=128, out features=9, bias=True)
BiLSTM glove model = BiLSTM glove(size of vocab=len(word id),
                            embedding dim=100,
                            linear dim=128,
                            hidden dim=256,
                            lstm layers=1,
                            bidirectional = True,
                            dropout val=0.33,
                            size tag dict=len(label dict1),
                            emb matrix=emb matrix1)
BiLSTM glove model.load state dict(torch.load("./blstm2.pt"))
BiLSTM glove model.to(device)
BiLSTM glove dev = BiLSTM DataLoader(v x vec, v y vec)
custom glove collator = Collator(word id, label dict1)
dataloader_glove_dev = DataLoader(dataset=BiLSTM_glove_dev,
                            batch size=8,
                            shuffle=False,
                            drop last=True,
                            collate fn=custom glove collator)
print(label dict1)
rev label = {v: k for k, v in label dict1.items()}
rev vocab = {v: k for k, v in word id.items()}
file = open(dev2 out file, 'w')
for dev data, label, dev data len, label data len in dataloader glove dev:
   pred = BiLSTM_glove_model(dev_data.to(device), dev_data_len)
   pred = pred.cpu()
   pred = pred.detach().numpy()
   label = label.detach().numpy()
    dev_data = dev_data.detach().numpy()
    pred = np.argmax(pred, axis=2)
```

```
pred = pred.reshape((len(label), -1))
    for i in range(len(dev data)):
        for j in range(len(dev data[i])):
            if dev data[i][j] != 0:
               word = rev vocab[dev_data[i][j]]
                gold = rev label[label[i][j]]
               op = rev label[pred[i][j]]
               file.write(" ".join([str(j + 1), word, gold, op]))
               file.write("\n")
        file.write("\n")
file.close()
!perl conll03eval.txt < dev2.out
BiLSTM test = BiLSTM TestLoader(te x vec)
custom test collator = TestCollator(word id, label dict1)
dataloader test = DataLoader(dataset=BiLSTM test,
                            batch size=1,
                            shuffle=False,
                            drop last=True,
                            collate fn=custom test collator)
rev label = {v: k for k, v in label dict1.items()}
rev vocab = {v: k for k, v in word id.items()}
file = open(test2 out file, 'w')
for test data, test data len in dataloader test:
   pred = BiLSTM glove model(test data.to(device), test data len)
   pred = pred.cpu()
   pred = pred.detach().numpy()
   test data = test data.detach().numpy()
   pred = np.argmax(pred, axis=2)
   pred = pred.reshape((len(test_data), -1))
    for i in range(len(test data)):
        for j in range(len(test data[i])):
            if test_data[i][j] != 0:
               word = rev_vocab[test_data[i][j]]
               op = rev label[pred[i][j]]
               file.write(" ".join([str(j + 1), word, op]))
               file.write("\n")
        file.write("\n")
file.close()
```

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