

A TALE OF FOUR RINGS

The ring R : $(\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})[x]/\langle x^3 + x + 1 \rangle$

ADDITION TABLE

| + | 0 | 1 | α | $\alpha + 1$ | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | α | $\alpha + 1$ | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | $\alpha + 1$ | α | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ |
| α | α | $\alpha + 1$ | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha + 1$ | 1 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + 1$ |
| $\alpha + 1$ | $\alpha + 1$ | α | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | α^2 | 1 | $\alpha + 1$ |
| α^2 | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | α | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | 1 |
| $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | α^2 | 1 | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | α | $\alpha + 1$ |
| $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | 1 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | α | $\alpha + 1$ | α^2 |
| $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha + 1$ | 1 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | α^2 | α |

MULTIPLICATION TABLE

| \times | 0 | 1 | α | $\alpha + 1$ | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | α | $\alpha + 1$ | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ |
| α | 0 | α | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha + 1$ | 1 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + 1$ |
| $\alpha + 1$ | 0 | $\alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | α^2 | 1 | α |
| α^2 | 0 | α^2 | $\alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | α | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | 1 |
| $\alpha^2 + 1$ | 0 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | 1 | α^2 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | α | $\alpha + 1$ |
| $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | 0 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | 1 | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | α | $\alpha + 1$ | α^2 |
| $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | 0 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1$ | $\alpha^2 + 1$ | α | 1 | $\alpha^2 + \alpha$ | α^2 | $\alpha + 1$ |

The ring S : $(\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})[x]/\langle x^3 + x^2 + 1 \rangle$

ADDITION TABLE

| + | 0 | 1 | β | $\beta + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | β | $\beta + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | $\beta + 1$ | β | $\beta^2 + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ |
| β | β | $\beta + 1$ | 0 | 1 | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ |
| $\beta + 1$ | $\beta + 1$ | β | 1 | 0 | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + 1$ | β^2 |
| β^2 | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | 0 | 1 | β | $\beta + 1$ |
| $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | 1 | 0 | $\beta + 1$ | β |
| $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | β | $\beta + 1$ | 0 | 1 |
| $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta + 1$ | β | 1 | 0 |

MULTIPLICATION TABLE

| \times | 0 | 1 | β | $\beta + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | β | $\beta + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ |
| β | 0 | β | β^2 | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | 1 | $\beta + 1$ |
| $\beta + 1$ | 0 | $\beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | $\beta^2 + 1$ | 1 | β | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | β^2 |
| β^2 | 0 | β^2 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | 1 | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | $\beta + 1$ | β | $\beta^2 + \beta$ |
| $\beta^2 + 1$ | 0 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | β | $\beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | β^2 | 1 |
| $\beta^2 + \beta$ | 0 | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | 1 | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | β | β^2 | $\beta + 1$ | $\beta^2 + 1$ |
| $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | 0 | $\beta^2 + \beta + 1$ | $\beta + 1$ | β^2 | $\beta^2 + \beta$ | 1 | $\beta^2 + 1$ | β |

The ring $T: (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})[x]/\langle x^3 + x^2 + x \rangle$

ADDITION TABLE

| + | 0 | 1 | γ | $\gamma + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | γ | $\gamma + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | $\gamma + 1$ | γ | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ |
| γ | γ | $\gamma + 1$ | 0 | 1 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ |
| $\gamma + 1$ | $\gamma + 1$ | γ | 1 | 0 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | γ^2 |
| γ^2 | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | 0 | 1 | γ | $\gamma + 1$ |
| $\gamma^2 + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | 1 | 0 | $\gamma + 1$ | γ |
| $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | γ | $\gamma + 1$ | 0 | 1 |
| $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma + 1$ | γ | 1 | 0 |

MULTIPLICATION TABLE

| \times | 0 | 1 | γ | $\gamma + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | γ | $\gamma + 1$ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ |
| γ | 0 | γ | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | γ^2 | γ | 0 |
| $\gamma + 1$ | 0 | $\gamma + 1$ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | γ | 1 | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ |
| γ^2 | 0 | γ^2 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | γ | γ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | γ^2 | 0 |
| $\gamma^2 + 1$ | 0 | $\gamma^2 + 1$ | γ^2 | 1 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | $\gamma + 1$ | γ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ |
| $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | 0 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | γ | γ^2 | γ^2 | γ | $\gamma^2 + \gamma$ | 0 |
| $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | 0 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | 0 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | 0 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ | 0 | $\gamma^2 + \gamma + 1$ |

The ring $U: (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})[x]/\langle x^3 + x^2 \rangle$

ADDITION TABLE

| + | 0 | 1 | δ | $\delta + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | δ | $\delta + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | $\delta + 1$ | δ | $\delta^2 + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ |
| δ | δ | $\delta + 1$ | 0 | 1 | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + 1$ |
| $\delta + 1$ | $\delta + 1$ | δ | 1 | 0 | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + 1$ | δ^2 |
| δ^2 | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | 0 | 1 | δ | $\delta + 1$ |
| $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 1 | 0 | $\delta + 1$ | δ |
| $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | δ | $\delta + 1$ | 0 | 1 |
| $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta + 1$ | δ | 1 | 0 |

MULTIPLICATION TABLE

| \times | 0 | 1 | δ | $\delta + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | δ | $\delta + 1$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ |
| δ | 0 | δ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | δ^2 | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 0 | δ |
| $\delta + 1$ | 0 | $\delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta^2 + 1$ | 0 | $\delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 1 |
| δ^2 | 0 | δ^2 | δ^2 | 0 | δ^2 | 0 | 0 | δ^2 |
| $\delta^2 + 1$ | 0 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta + 1$ | 0 | $\delta^2 + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | $\delta + 1$ |
| $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 0 | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 0 | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 0 | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 0 | $\delta^2 + \delta$ |
| $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | 0 | $\delta^2 + \delta + 1$ | δ | 1 | δ^2 | $\delta + 1$ | $\delta^2 + \delta$ | 1 |